

Figure S1 Mass spectrometry and high-performance liquid chromatography reports of PTH (1-34) and Cys-PTH (1-34).



Figure S2 Images of gelation of SF and SF-MA under blue light. A: Unmodified SF solution. B: MA modified SF gel.



Figure S3 Pictures of the extrusion process of the 10%GM-5%SF composite ink.



Figure S4 Pictures of the 6 groups of 3D printed scaffolds. A:5%GM ; B:5%GM-

5%SF; C:5%GM-10%SF; D:10%GM; E:10%GM-5%SF; F:10%GM-10%SF.



Figure S5 Evaluation of mechanical and degradation properties of the scaffolds. A: Elastic modulus of the scaffolds. B: Degradation rate of the scaffolds. Asterisks indicate significant statistical differences (n = 5; **p < 0.01).

| Genes | Primers sequences |
|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Collagen II | F: 50-CCAAGGGAGAGCAAGGAGAA-30 |
| | R: 50-CCTTTGGGGCCTTCTTTCC-30 |
| Aggrecan | F: 5D-GGTTTCTGGAGCCACAAGTG-3D |
| | R: 50-CATCAATGGTCTCAGGCGTG-30 |
| Collagen X | F: 5D-GGAGTGGGGAAAAGAGGTGA-3D |
| | R: 50-GCCTTTGGTTCCTGGAATCC-30 |
| MMP13 | F: 5D-CTGCCCCTCCTCAACAGTAA-3D |
| | R: 50-CCTGTCACCTCTAAGCCGAA-30 |
| GAPDH | F: 5D-CAAAGTGGATGTTGTCGCCA-3D |
| | R: 50-TGGAAGATGGTGATGGCCTT-30 |

Table S1 Primer sequences of specific genes used in qRT-PCR.