

## Supporting Information

# Selective oxidative intermolecular carbosulphenylation of aryl alkenes with thiols and nucleophiles via 1,2-dithioethane intermediate

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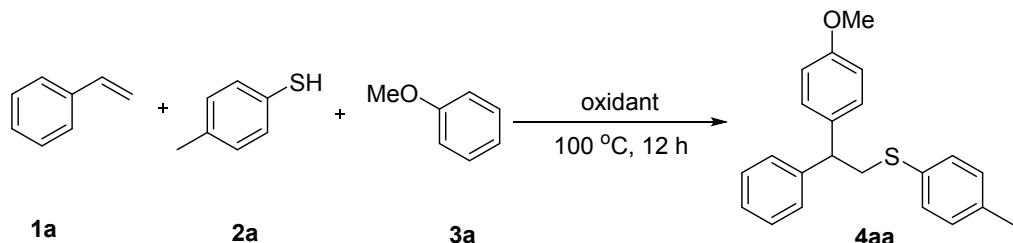
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## **1. General experiment details and materials**

All non-aqueous reactions and manipulations were used by standard Schlenk techniques. All solvents before used were dried by standard methods and stored under nitrogen atmosphere. All reactions were monitored by TLC with silica gel-coated plates. NMR spectra were recorded on BRUKER AvanceIII (400 MHz) spectrometers. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm) down field from tetramethylsilane (TMS) with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Coupling constants ( $J$ ) were reported in Hz and referred to apparent peak multiplications. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on Bruker Micro TOF-QII mass instrument (ESI). Gas chromatograph/mass spectrometer (GC/MS) were recorded on Agilent 7890A/5975C system. Styrene derivates, thiophenol derivates and arene derivates used here were known compounds and commercially available.

## 2. Optimization of reaction conditions

**Table S1.** Screening of oxidant<sup>a</sup>



Entry	Oxidant	Yield of 4aa (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	air	trace
2	O <sub>2</sub>	trace
3	PhI(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	trace
4	TBHP	0
5	DDQ	trace
6	NFSI	trace
7	NaIO <sub>4</sub>	0
8	NaCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	0
9	NaClO	0
10	KIO <sub>4</sub>	0
11	LiClO <sub>4</sub>	6
<b>12</b>	<b>LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O</b>	<b>67</b>

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), oxidant (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), anisole **3a** (2.0 mL), 100 °C, 12 h, air. <sup>b</sup>Yield was determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

**Table S2. Screening of amount of oxidant<sup>a</sup>**

<chem>C#Cc1ccccc1</chem> + <chem>CC(c1ccc(cc1)S)C(=O)c2ccccc2</chem> + <chem>c1ccc(Oc2ccccc2)cc1</chem> $\xrightarrow[\text{100 } ^\circ\text{C, 12 h, air}]{\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}}$			<chem>CC(c1ccc(cc1)S(=O)(=O)c2ccccc2)c3ccccc3</chem>
Entry	LiIO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O (mmol)		Yield of <b>4aa</b> (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	0.05		trace
2	0.1		20
3	0.15		37
4	0.2		54
<b>5</b>	<b>0.25</b>		<b>67</b>
6	0.3		61
7	0.5		54

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), anisole **3a** (2.0 mL), 100 °C, 12 h, air. <sup>b</sup>Yield was determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

**Table S3. Controlled variable experiment<sup>a</sup>**

Entry	LiIO <sub>4</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	I <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Yield of <b>4aa</b> (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	/	/	trace
2	0.5 equiv	/	67
3	0.5 equiv	10 mol %	72 (75) <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), anisole **3a** (2.0 mL), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

(0.05 mmol, 10 mol %), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), 100 °C, 12 h, air. <sup>b</sup>Yield was

determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard. <sup>c</sup>Isolated yield.

**Table S4. Screening of solvent<sup>a</sup>**

Entry	Solvent (1.0 mL)	Yield of <b>4aa</b> (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	DMSO	0
2	DMF	0
3	DCE	64
4	benzotrifluoride	63
5	nitrobenzene	62
6	chlorobenzene	55
7	<i>m</i> -xylene	28
8	1,2-dichlorobenzene	65
9	mesitylene	23
10	fluorobenzene	70
<b>11</b>	<b>anisole</b>	<b>72</b>

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3a** (7.5 mmol, 15 equiv),

$\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (0.05 mmol, 10 mol %),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), solvent (1.0 mL), 100 °C, 12 h, air.

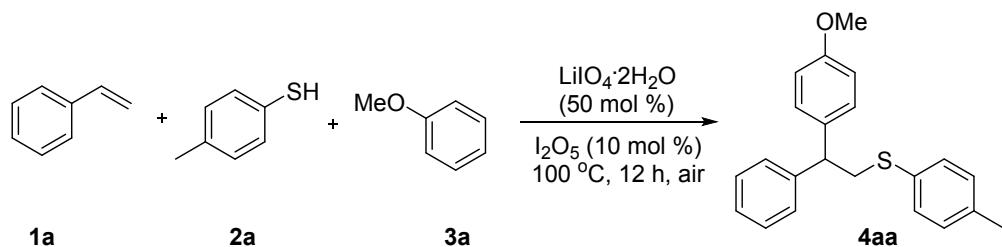
<sup>b</sup>Yield was determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

**Table S5. Screening of temperature<sup>a</sup>**

 1a                  2a                  3a                  4aa		
Entry	Temp. (°C)	Yield of 4aa (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	60	29
2	80	67
<b>3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72</b>
4	120	70

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3a** (2.0 mL), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (0.05 mmol, 10 mol %), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), 12 h, air. <sup>b</sup>Yield was determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard.

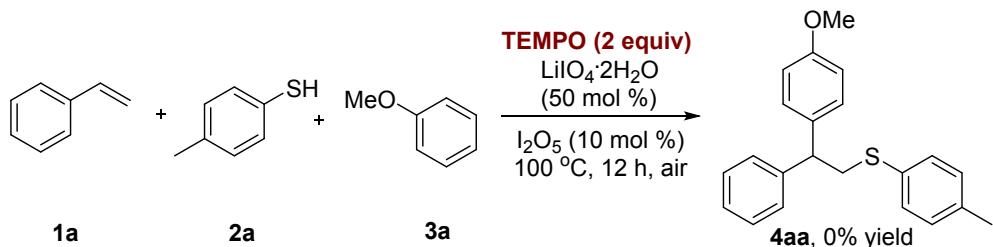
### 3. General procedure for the carbosulfuration of alkene



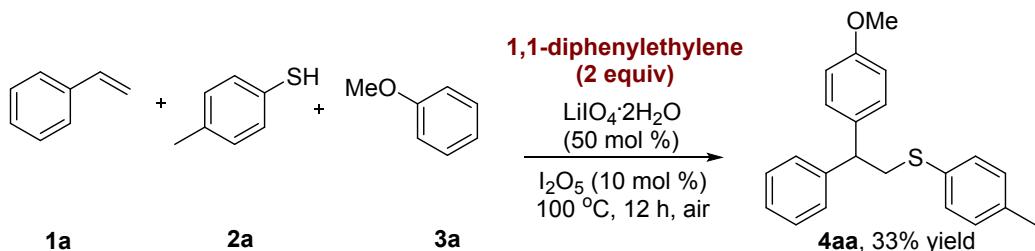
Under air atmosphere, styrene **1a** (86  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), thiol **2a** (62.1 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %) and anisole **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed under reduced. Then the reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **4aa**.

## 4. Preliminary mechanistic studies

### (1) Radical trap experiments

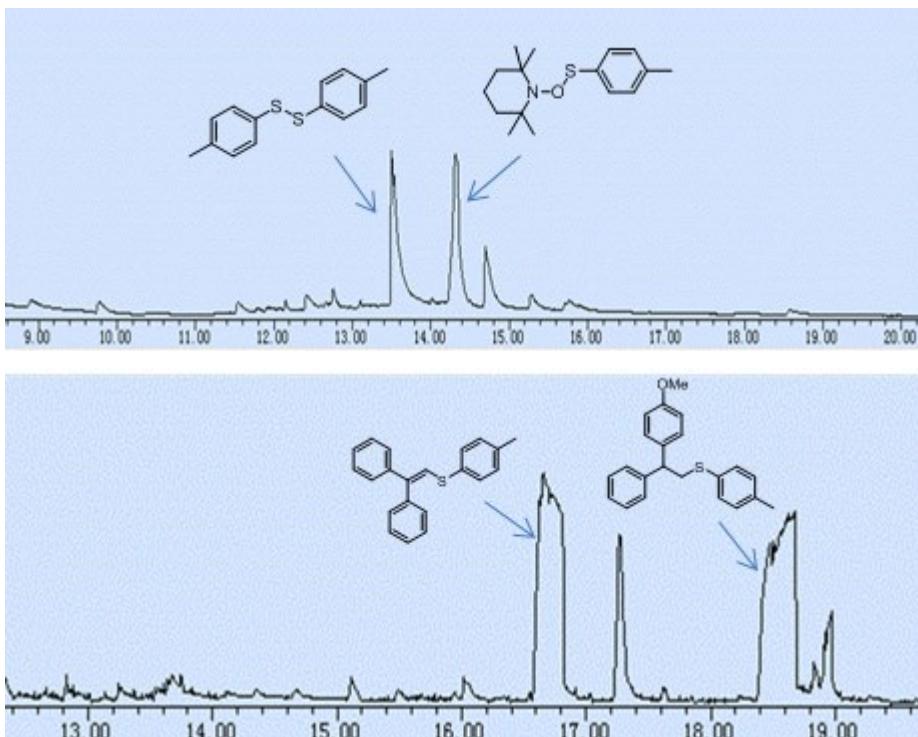


Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %), TEMPO (156 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2 equiv) and **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was detected by TLC and GC/MS. The product **4aa** could not be detected.

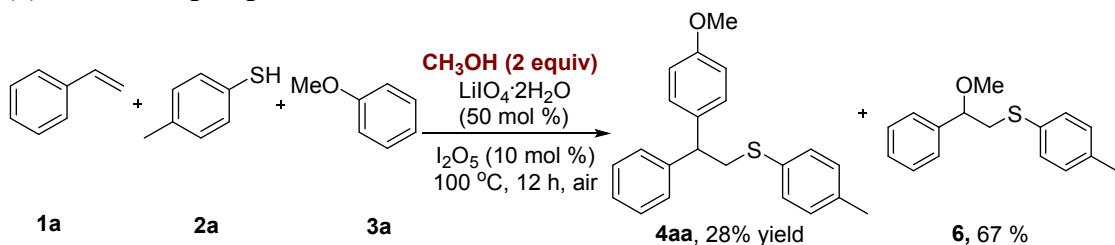


Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %), 1,1-diphenylethylene (180 mg, 1.0 mmol, 2 equiv) and anisole **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was detected by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, giving 33% yield of product **4aa**.

Above results suggest that radical process might be involved into the reation.

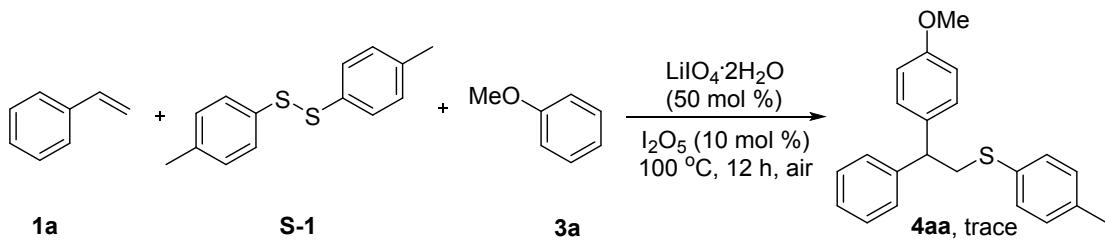


### (2) Cation trap experiment

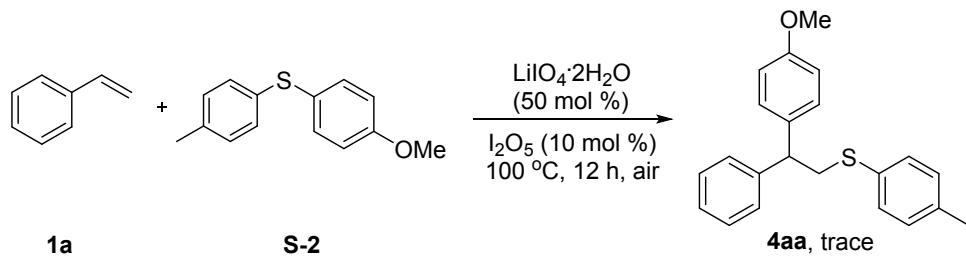


Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), LiIO<sub>4</sub> 2H<sub>2</sub>O (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %), CH<sub>3</sub>OH (40.5 μL, 1.0 mmol, 2 equiv) and anisole **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was detected by <sup>1</sup>H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, giving 28% yield of product **4aa** and 67% yield of **6**, respectively. The result suggests that cation species might be involved into the reation.

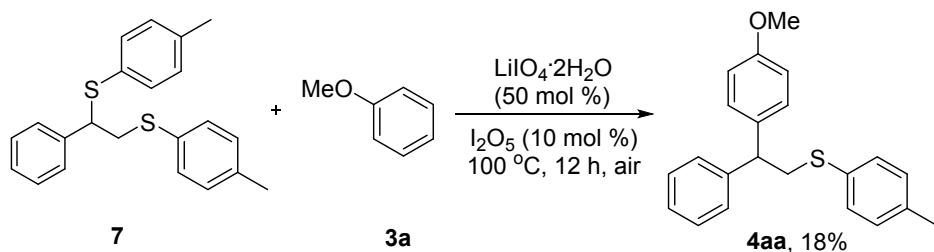
### (3) Possible intermediates:



Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **S-1** (0.25 mmol, 1 equiv), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %) and anisole **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was detected by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, giving trace amount of product **4aa**.

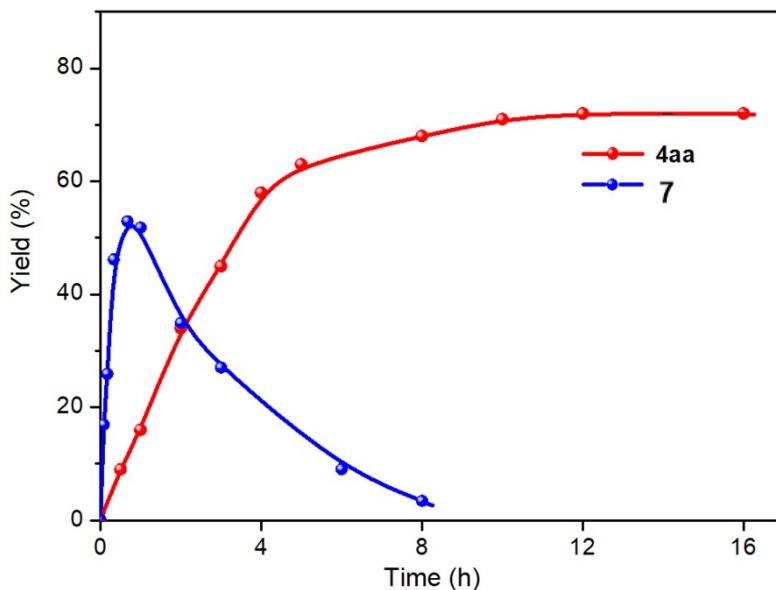
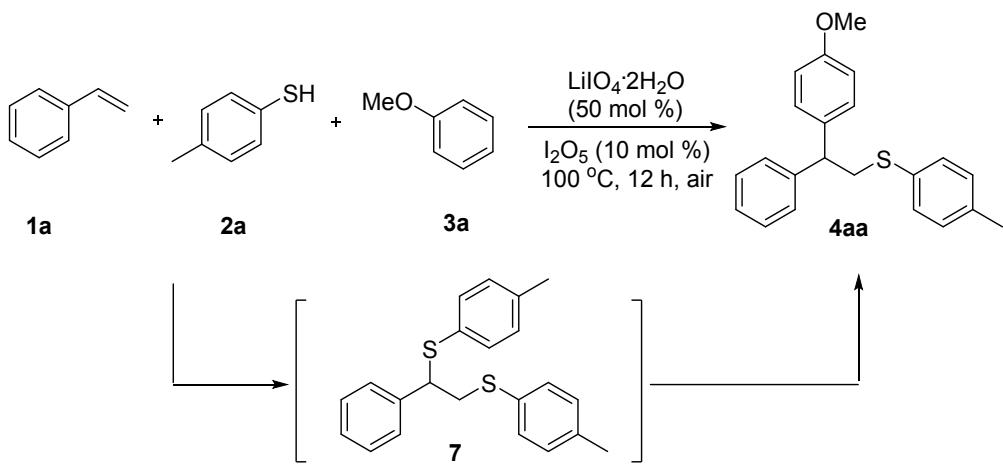


Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **S-2** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (58.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (16.7 mg, 0.05 mmol, 10 mol %) and **3a** (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was detected by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, giving trace amount of product **4aa**.



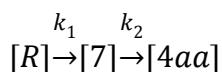
Under air atmosphere, **7** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3a** (15 mmol, 30 equiv), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %) and I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (0.05 mmol, 10 mol %) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was detected by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard, giving 18% yield of product **4aa**.

#### (4) Reation profiles:



## Figure S1. Reaction profiles

Reaction profiles depicted in Figure S1 support the hypothesis of a consecutive reaction mechanism:



where R indicates the reactants (*i.e.* **1a**, **2a** and **3a**), and which can be solved analytically:

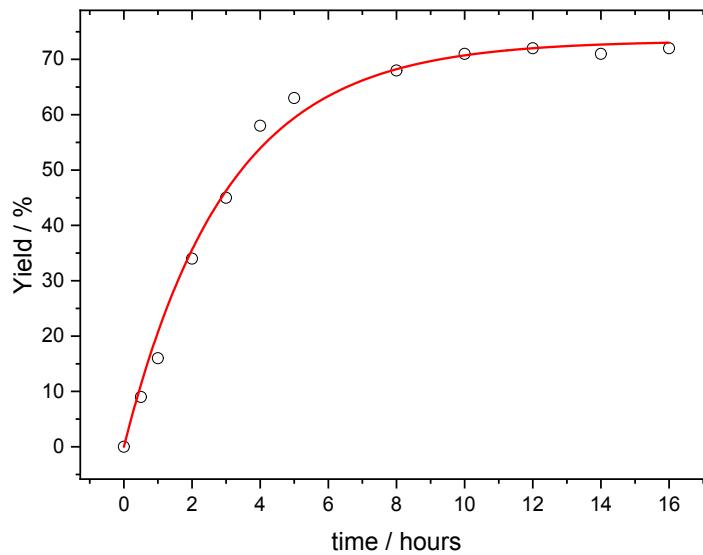
$$[7] = \frac{k_1}{k_2 - k_1} [R]_0 (e^{-k_1 t} - e^{-k_2 t})$$

$$[4aa] = [R]_0 \left[ 1 - \frac{1}{k_2 - k_1} (k_2 e^{-k_1 t} - k_1 e^{-k_2 t}) \right] \cong [R]_0 \left[ 1 - e^{-k_2 t} \right]$$

The time where the intermediate's concentration is max is:

$$\tilde{t} = \frac{\ln \left( \frac{k_1}{k_2} \right)}{k_1 - k_2}$$

From the profile of concentration of the product **4aa**, the values of  $[R]_0$  and of the kinetic constant  $k_2$  (the rate determining step) can be readily determined upon non-linear least-square regression, *viz.*  $[R]_0 = (73.4 \pm 1.4)$  % and  $k_2 = (19.8 \pm 1.2)$  min<sup>-1</sup> (Adj-R<sup>2</sup> = 0.99108; Figure S2).



**Figure S2.** Product formation profile (circles) and fitting model (solid line).

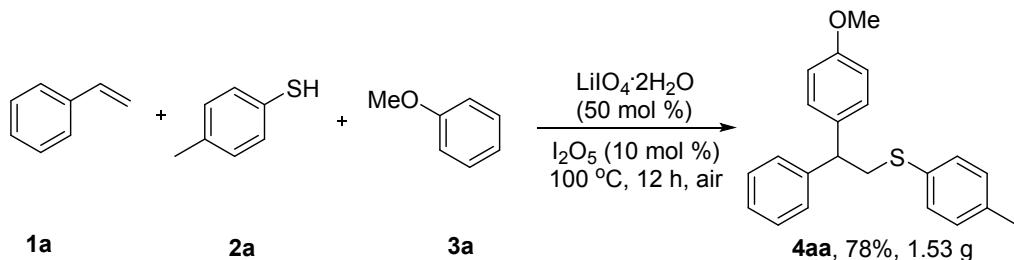
#### Procedure for reaction profiles:

Under air atmosphere, **1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), LiIO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O (0.25 mmol, 50 mol %), I<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> (0.05 mmol, 10 mol %) and **3a** (2.0 mL)

were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 0~16 hours. After cooling to room temperature and then analyzed by GC (the yield of product **4aa** and intermediate **7** was determined by GC using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as the internal standard).

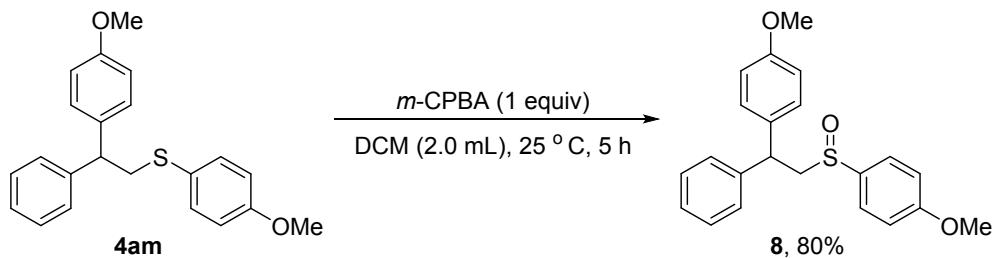
## 5. Synthetic applications

### (1) Gram scale experiment



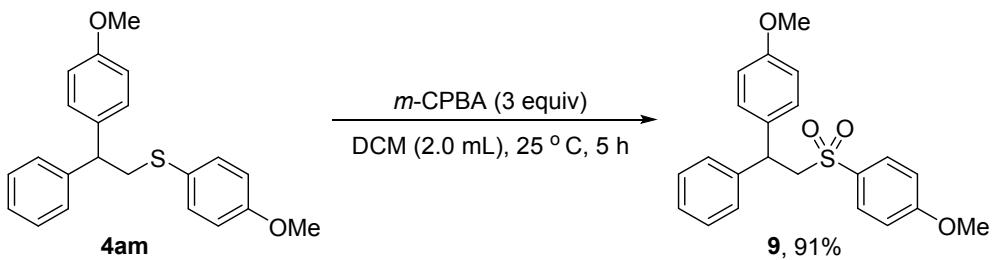
Under air atmosphere, **1a** (1.0 mL, 9 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (745 mg, 6 mmol, 1 equiv),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (200 mg, 0.6 mmol, 10 mol %),  $\text{LiO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (702 mg, 3 mmol, 50 mol %) and **3a** (24 mL) were added into the reaction tube, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then the reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product **4aa** in 78% yield (1.53 g).

### (2) Synthesis of sulfoxide



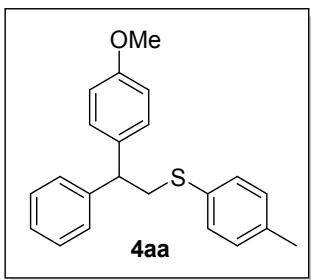
Under air atmosphere, **4am** (175 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) and DCM (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, *m*-CPBA (86.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) was added under stirring at -15 °C. The mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 hours, then the reaction was quenched by 10 mL of NaOH saturated solution. The aqueous phase extracted with NaOH saturated solution (2×10 mL) and combined organic phases dried with  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, then the reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and eluted with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (1/5~1/1) to give sulfoxide **8** (146 mg, 80% yield, a white solid).

### (3) Synthesis of sulfone

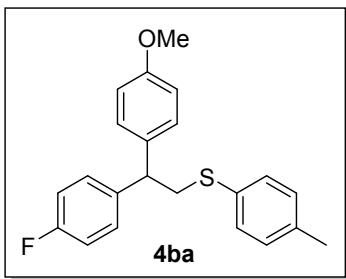


Under air atmosphere, **4am** (175.0 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) and DCM (2.0 mL) were added into the reaction tube, *m*-CPBA (258 mg, 1.5 mmol, 3 equiv) was added under stirring at -4 °C. The mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 hours, then the reaction was quenched by 10 mL of NaOH saturated solution. The aqueous phase extracted with NaOH saturated solution (2×10 mL) and combined organic phases dried with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, then the reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel and eluted with ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether (1/10~2/1) to give sulfone **9** (174 mg, 91% yield, a white solid).

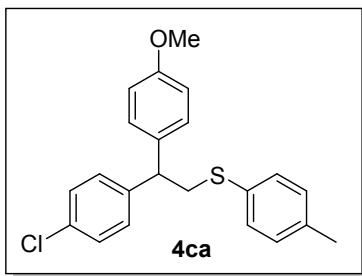
## 6. Experimental characterization data for products



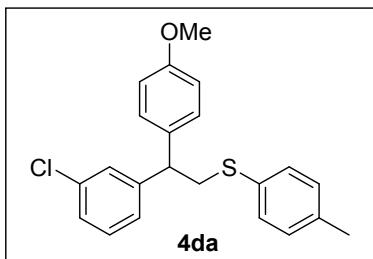
**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4aa):** A yellow oil, 125 mg, 75% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.20 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 5H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.05 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.44 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 143.6, 136.3, 135.3, 132.8, 130.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 126.6, 113.9, 55.3, 49.8, 40.6, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 335.1464, found: 335.1455.



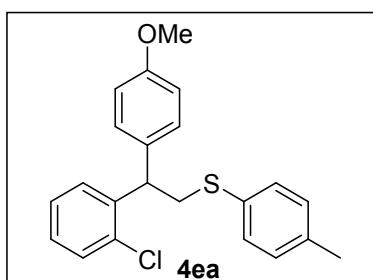
**(2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ba):** A yellow oil, 146 mg, 83% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 2H), 4.10 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.43 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.6 (d,  $J = 243.3$  Hz), 158.4, 139.2 (d,  $J = 3.3$  Hz), 136.4, 135.2, 132.5, 130.4, 129.8, 129.4 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 128.8, 115.4 (d,  $J = 21.1$  Hz), 114.0, 55.3, 49.0, 40.8, 21.1,  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -116.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{FOS}$  [M+H]: 353.1370, found: 353.1363.



**(2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ca):** A yellow oil, 138 mg, 75% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.13-7.09 (m, 4H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 6H), 6.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.41-3.31 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 142.0, 136.5, 134.9, 132.5, 132.4, 130.5, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 114.1, 55.3, 49.2, 40.5, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 391.0894, found: 391.0887.

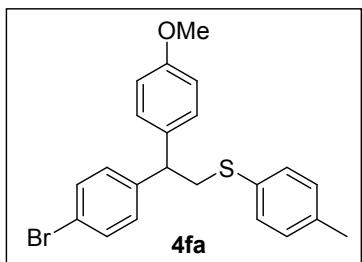


**(2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4da):** A yellow oil, 65.5 mg, 36% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.20-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d,  $J$  = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 5H), 6.79 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.44 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.6, 145.8, 136.6, 134.6, 134.4, 132.6, 130.6, 130.0, 129.9, 129.0, 128.2, 126.9, 126.3, 114.2, 55.3, 49.7, 40.5, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 391.0894, found: 391.0897.

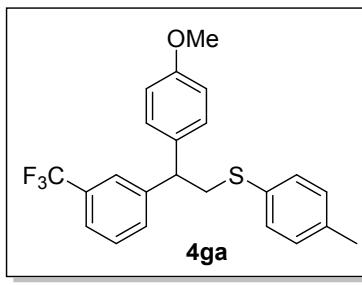


**(2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ea):** A yellow oil, 117 mg, 62% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.29-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.11 (m,

3H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.68 (t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.52-3.39 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 140.9, 136.6, 134.4, 133.9, 132.7, 130.9, 130.0, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 128.0, 127.1, 114.1, 55.3, 46.0, 40.1, 21.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaOS}$  [M+Na]: 391.0894, found: 391.0894.

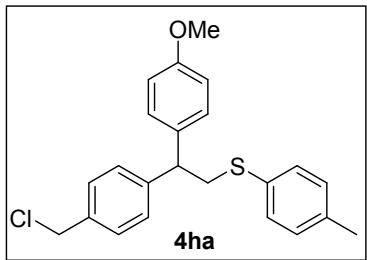


**(2-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (4fa):** A yellow oil, 143 mg, 69% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (q,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.48-3.39 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 142.7, 136.5, 134.9, 132.6, 131.7, 130.5, 130.0, 129.9, 129.0, 120.6, 114.2, 55.3, 49.4, 40.5, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaOS}$  [M+Na]: 435.0389, found: 435.0391.

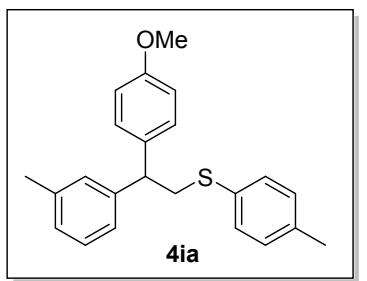


### (2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(3-

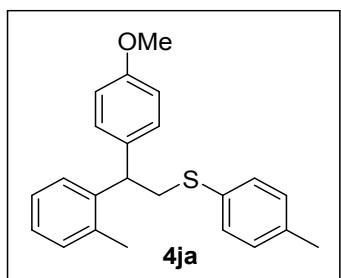
**(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (4ga):** A yellow oil, 48.1 mg, 24% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.46-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.21 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dd,  $J_1$  = 8.6 Hz,  $J_2$  = 12.3 Hz, 4H), 6.84 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.56-3.46 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 144.4, 136.7, 134.4, 132.1, 131.3, 130.9, 130.7, 130.6, 129.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 124.1 (dd,  $J_1$  = 75.9 Hz,  $J_2$  = 197.9 Hz), 55.3, 49.7, 40.5, 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 403.1338, found: 403.1330.



**(2-(4-(Chloromethyl)phenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ha):** A yellow oil, 39.1 mg, 20% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.07 (m, 10H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.49 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 143.9, 136.4, 135.7, 135.0, 132.6, 130.4, 129.8, 128.9, 128.9, 128.3, 114.0, 55.3, 49.5, 46.1, 40.5, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 405.1050, found: 405.1038.

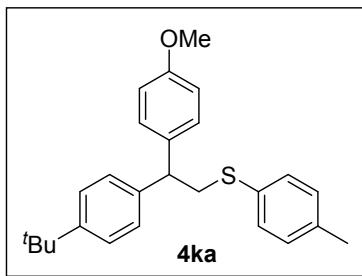


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(*m*-tolyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ia):** A yellow oil, 128 mg, 74% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.22 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.54-3.48 (m, 2H), 2.30 (d,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 143.5, 138.1, 136.2, 135.4, 132.9, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 127.4, 124.8, 113.9, 55.3, 49.8, 40.6, 21.6, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 349.1621, found: 349.1621.

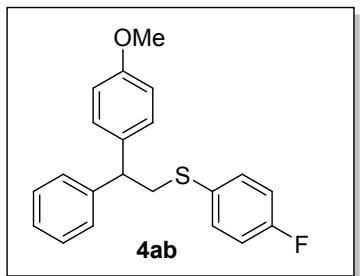


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-(*o*-tolyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ja):** A yellow oil, 147 mg, 84% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz,

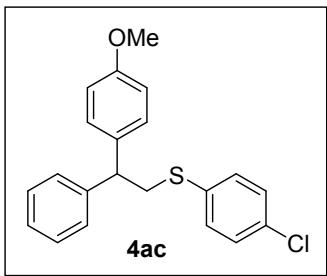
3H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 6H), 6.79 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.42 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 141.2, 136.4, 136.3, 134.9, 132.9, 130.7, 130.4, 129.8, 129.3, 126.6, 126.6, 126.1, 113.9, 55.3, 45.5, 40.8, 21.1, 19.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 349.1621, found: 349.1618.



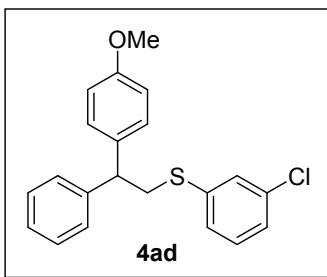
**(2-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (4ka):** A yellow oil, 147 mg, 75% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.28 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.06 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.56-3.46 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 149.3, 140.6, 136.1, 135.4, 133.0, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 127.4, 125.5, 113.9, 55.3, 49.5, 40.7, 34.5, 31.5, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 391.2090, found: 391.2081.



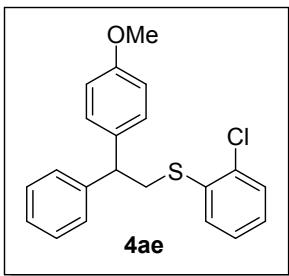
**(4-Fluorophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ab):** A yellow oil, 109 mg, 64% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.19 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (t,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.50 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  161.8 (d,  $J$  = 244.9 Hz), 158.4, 143.4, 135.0, 132.6 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 3.3 Hz), 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 126.7, 116.1 (d,  $J$  = 21.9 Hz), 114.0, 55.3, 49.9, 41.3,  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -115.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{FNaOS}$  [M+Na]: 361.1033, found: 361.1021.



**(4-Chlorophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ac):** A yellow oil, 108 mg, 61% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 7H), 7.13 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.52 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 143.3, 135.2, 134.9, 132.0, 130.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 126.8, 114.0, 55.3, 49.8, 40.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 377.0737, found: 377.0732.

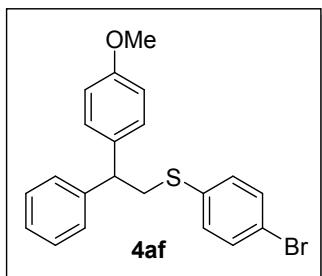


**(3-Chlorophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ad):** A yellow oil, 98.3 mg, 56% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.26-7.15 (m, 6H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 5H), 6.81-6.77 (m, 2H), 4.13 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.50 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.6, 143.4, 139.3, 135.0, 134.8, 130.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.0, 127.0, 126.1, 114.2, 53.3, 49.9, 39.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 377.0737, found: 377.0739.

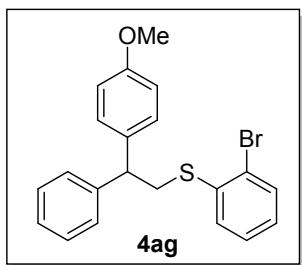


**(2-Chlorophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ae):** A yellow oil, 57.3 mg, 32% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.32-7.21 (m, 6H), 7.19-7.11 (m, 4H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 2H), 4.20 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.53

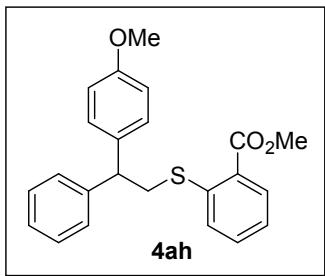
(d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 143.4, 136.1, 135.0, 134.0, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.2, 126.8, 126.8, 114.1, 55.3, 49.7, 38.9; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 377.0737, found: 377.0737.



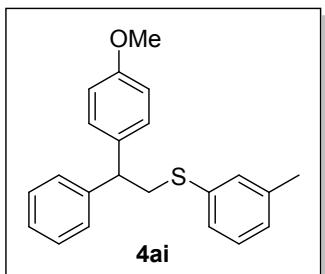
**(4-Bromophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4af):** A yellow oil, 122 mg, 61% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 4H), 6.79 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 4.11 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.49 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 143.2, 135.9, 134.8, 131.9, 130.7, 128.9, 128.6, 127.8, 126.7, 119.7, 114.0, 55.2, 49.7, 39.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 421.0232, found: 421.0223.



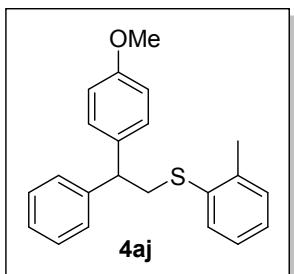
**(2-Bromophenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ag):** A yellow oil, 39.4 mg, 29% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.49 (dd,  $J_1 = 1.3$  Hz,  $J_2 = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 9H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.82 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.22 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.54 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 143.4, 138.2, 135.0, 133.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 126.9, 126.8, 124.2, 114.1, 55.3, 49.6, 39.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 421.0232, found: 421.0226.



**Methyl 2-((2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)thio)benzoate (4ah):** A yellow solid, 113 mg, 60% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.92 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.13 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.27 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.55 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.9, 158.4, 143.6, 141.7, 135.2, 132.3, 131.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.8, 126.7, 126.2, 124.1, 114.0, 55.3, 52.1, 49.2, 38.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [M+H]: 379.1362, found: 379.1361.

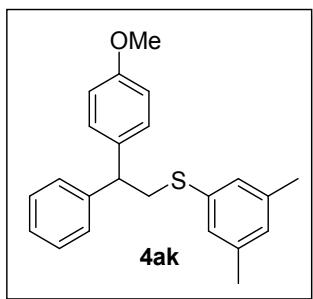


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(*m*-tolyl)sulfane (4ai):** A yellow oil, 131 mg, 78% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 5H), 6.97-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.79 (m, 2H), 4.15 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.54 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 143.6, 138.8, 136.6, 135.3, 130.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 126.7, 126.4, 114.0, 55.3, 49.9, 39.9, 21.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 335.1464, found: 335.1463.

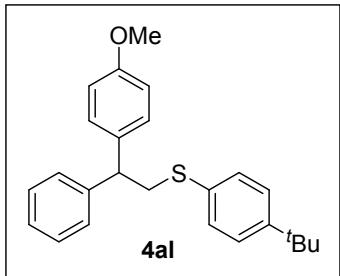


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(*o*-tolyl)sulfane (4aj):** A yellow oil, 117 mg,

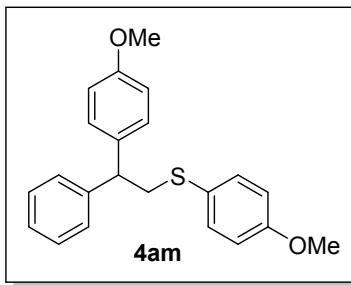
70% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.26-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 5H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.14 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.6, 143.9, 138.1, 136.3, 135.5, 130.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.1, 126.7, 126.7, 126.1, 114.2, 55.4, 50.0, 39.4, 20.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaOS} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]$ : 357.1284, found: 357.1280.



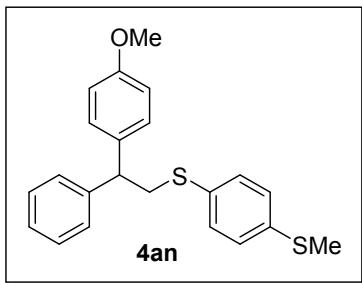
**(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ak):** A yellow solid, 108 mg, 62% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.24-7.17 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.76 (t,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 3H), 4.15 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.51 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 143.9, 143.9, 138.7, 136.6, 136.6, 135.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 127.2, 126.8, 114.2, 55.3, 50.2, 50.2, 40.0, 21.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 349.1621, found: 349.1623.



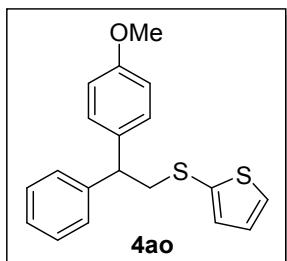
**(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4al):** A yellow oil, 115 mg, 61% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.28-7.11 (m, 10H), 6.79 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.15 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.51 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.5, 149.4, 143.8, 135.4, 133.3, 129.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.1, 126.8, 126.2, 114.1, 55.3, 50.1, 40.5, 34.6, 31.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 377.1934, found: 377.1931.



**(4-Methoxyphenyl)(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4am):** A yellow oil, 131 mg, 75% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27 (dd,  $J_1 = 8.5$  Hz,  $J_2 = 15.1$  Hz, 4H), 7.18 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 3H), 7.12 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 4H), 4.08 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.74 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 6H), 3.45 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.0, 158.3, 143.6, 135.3, 133.4, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 126.6, 126.6, 114.7, 114.0, 55.4, 55.3, 49.9, 42.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [ $\text{M}+\text{H}$ ]: 351.1413, found: 351.1410.

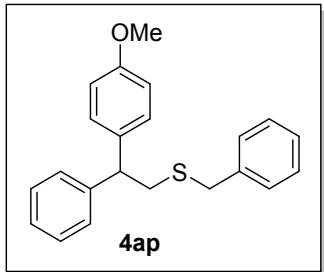


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(4-(methylthio)phenyl)sulfane (4an):** A yellow solid, 135 mg, 74% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.29-7.12 (m, 11H), 6.82 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.51 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 143.4, 136.7, 135.1, 132.9, 130.6, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.2, 126.7, 114.0, 55.3, 49.8, 40.5, 16.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaOS}_2$  [ $\text{M}+\text{Na}$ ]: 389.1004, found: 389.1006.

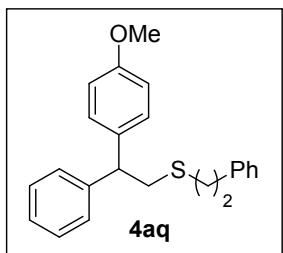


**2-((2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)thio)thiophene (4ao):** A yellow oil, 50.6 mg,

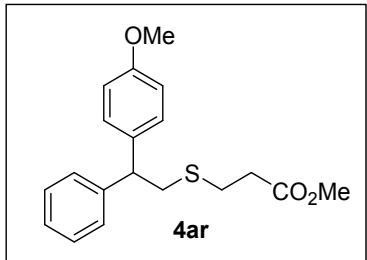
31% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.15 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.44 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 143.2, 134.9, 134.6, 133.6, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 126.7, 114.0, 55.3, 49.8, 44.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{OS}_2$  [M+H]: 327.0872, found: 327.0868.



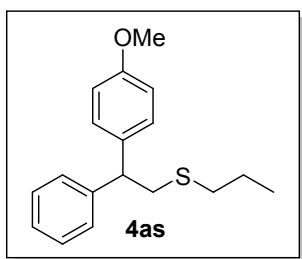
**Benzyl(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4ap):** A yellow oil, 65.4 mg, 39% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27-7.21 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.00 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.02 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 144.0, 138.6, 135.6, 129.1, 129.1, 128.6, 128.6, 128.0, 127.2, 126.7, 114.0, 53.3, 50.6, 37.5, 37.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 335.1464, found: 335.1460.



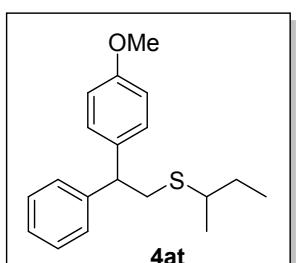
**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(phenethyl)sulfane (4aq):** A yellow oil, 104 mg, 60% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.28-7.15 (m, 7H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 4H), 6.81 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.10 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.15 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.83-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.69-2.65 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 144.0, 140.7, 135.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.0, 126.7, 126.5, 114.1, 53.3, 50.9, 38.6, 36.5, 34.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 349.1621, found: 349.1622.



**Methyl3-((2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)thio)propanoate (4ar):** A yellow oil, 115 mg, 70% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 5H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.18 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.4, 158.3, 143.7, 135.4, 128.9, 128.6, 127.8, 126.6, 114.0, 55.2, 51.8, 50.6, 38.4, 34.7, 27.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [M+H]: 331.1362, found: 331.1357.

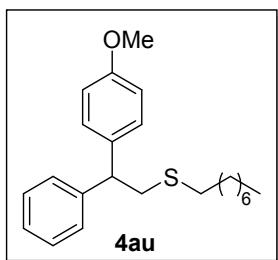


**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(propyl)sulfane (4as):** A yellow oil, 76.4 mg, 53% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.29-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.15 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.3, 144.0, 135.7, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 126.6, 113.9, 55.3, 50.8, 38.3, 35.1, 23.0, 12.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{OS}$  [M+H]: 287.1464, found: 287.1464.

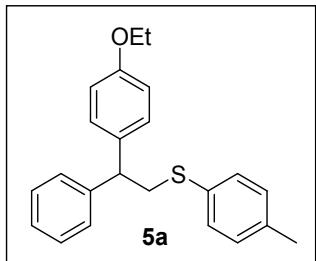


**Sec-butyl(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfane (4at):** A yellow oil, 98.6 mg, 66% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 3H), 6.83

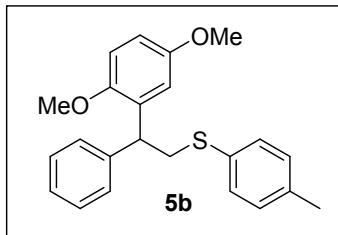
(d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.16 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.62 (q,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 1.62-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.23 (d,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 3H), 0.92 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 144.1, 144.0, 135.8, 135.7, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.8, 126.5, 113.9, 55.2, 51.1, 42.7, 36.4, 29.8, 20.9, 20.9, 11.5, 11.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 301.1621, found: 301.1619.



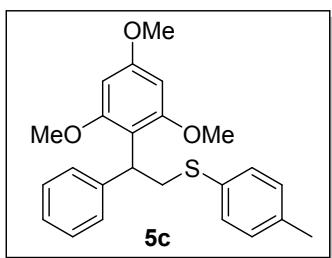
**(2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(octyl)sulfane (4au):** A yellow oil, 107 mg, 60% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.16 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.44 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.58-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.25 (m, 10H), 0.88 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.2, 144.0, 135.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 126.5, 113.9, 55.2, 50.8, 38.3, 33.0, 31.9, 29.7, 29.2, 29.0, 22.7, 14.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 357.2247, found: 357.2240.



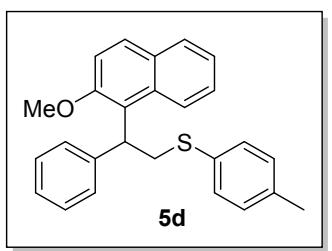
**(2-(4-Ethoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (5a):** A yellow oil, 146 mg, 84% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3b** (7.5 mmol, 15 equiv), fluorobenzene (1.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.11 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 4.16 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.96 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.51 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.7, 143.6, 136.2, 135.1, 132.9, 130.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.6, 128.0, 126.6, 114.5, 63.4, 49.8, 40.6, 21.1, 15.0; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{OS} [\text{M}+\text{H}]$ : 349.1621, found: 349.1619.



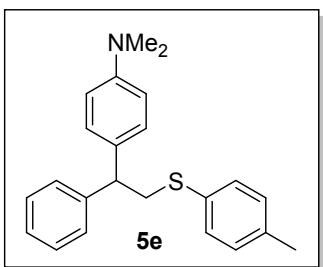
**(2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (5b):** A yellow oil, 106 mg, 58% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3c** (7.5 mmol, 15 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$ , 7.27-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 6.77-6.67 (m, 3H), 4.62 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 6H), 3.57 (dd,  $J_1 = 7.3$  Hz,  $J_2 = 12.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd,  $J_1 = 8.6$  Hz,  $J_2 = 12.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  153.5, 151.4, 142.5, 136.0, 133.2, 133.0, 130.1, 129.6, 128.4, 128.4, 126.5, 115.3, 111.8, 111.2, 56.1, 55.6, 43.9, 39.1, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2\text{S}$  [M+H]: 365.1570, found: 365.1566.



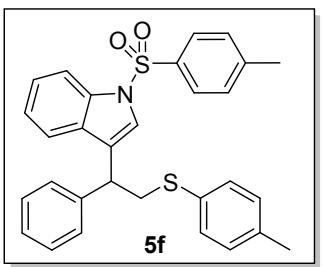
**(2-Phenyl-2-(2,4,6-trimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (5c):** A yellow oil, 105 mg, 53% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3d** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.10 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 6.09 (s, 2H), 4.85 (t,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd,  $J_1 = 9.1$  Hz,  $J_2 = 12.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.69 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 2.27(s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.0, 159.3, 143.9, 135.6, 133.7, 130.1, 129.4, 128.0, 127.8, 125.7, 112.0, 91.2, 55.7, 55.3, 39.5, 37.7, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [M+H]: 395.1675, found: 395.1675.



**(2-(2-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-2-phenylethyl)(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (**5d**):** A yellow solid, 119 mg, 62% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3e** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.84-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.09 (m, 10H), 6.97 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 3.98-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.7, 143.4, 136.1, 133.3, 130.4, 129.8, 129.8, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 126.6, 126.1, 124.6, 123.7, 123.4, 114.5, 56.5, 41.9, 38.1, 21.2; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaOS}$  [M+Na]: 407.1440, found: 407.1433.

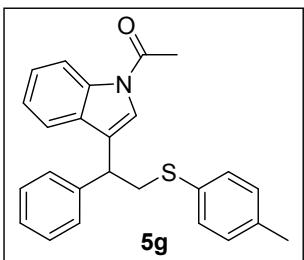


***N,N*-Dimethyl-4-(1-phenyl-2-(*p*-tolylthio)ethyl)aniline (**5e**):** A yellow solid, 13.8 mg, 8% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3f** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 4H), 4.09 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.90 (s, 6H), 2.31 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  149.4, 143.9, 136.0, 133.1, 131.2, 130.1, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 126.4, 112.7, 49.7, 10.7, 40.6, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{NS}$  [M+H]: 348.1780, found: 348.1775.

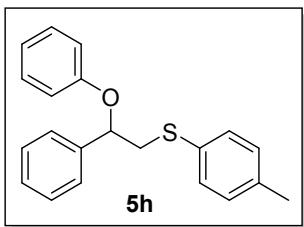


**1-(3-(1-Phenyl-2-(*p*-tolylthio)ethyl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (**5f**):** A white solid, 19.9 mg, 8% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3e** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (50 mol %),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (10 mol %)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.85 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.09 (m, 10H), 7.05-6.94 (m, 4H), 4.09 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.55-3.50 (m,

1H), 3.37-3.32 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.9, 141.7, 136.8, 135.6, 135.1, 132.5, 130.7, 130.4, 129.9, 129.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.1, 126.9, 124.8, 124.6, 123.6, 123.2, 120.0, 113.8, 42.5, 40.6, 21.6, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_2\text{S}_2$  [M+Na]: 520.1375, found: 520.1372.

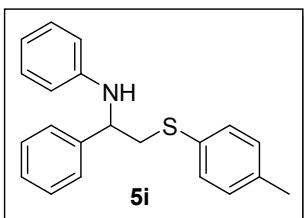


**3-(1-Phenyl-2-(p-tolylthio)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-indole (5g):** A white solid, 25.0 mg, 13% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3e** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL),  $\text{LiIO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (50 mol %),  $\text{I}_2\text{O}_5$  (10 mol %)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.30 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 10H), 7.05-6.97 (m, 3H), 4.28 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd,  $J_1 = 7.5$  Hz,  $J_2 = 13.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd,  $J_1 = 7.4$  Hz,  $J_2 = 13.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.5, 141.9, 136.7, 136.1, 132.6, 130.7, 130.0, 129.9, 128.8, 128.0, 127.1, 125.4, 124.3, 123.5, 122.4, 119.5, 116.6, 42.7, 40.6, 24.1, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{NOS}$  [M+H]: 386.1573, found: 386.1574.

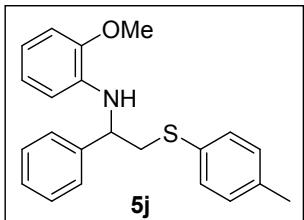


**(2-Phenoxy-2-phenylethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (5h):** A yellow oil, 84.8 mg, 53% yield. (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3i** (7.5 mmol, 15 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.29-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.79 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 5.12 (dd,  $J_1 = 4.9$  Hz,  $J_2 = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd,  $J_1 = 8.1$  Hz,  $J_2 = 13.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd,  $J_1 = 4.9$  Hz,  $J_2 = 13.7$  Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  157.89, 140.32, 136.60, 132.37, 130.74, 129.78, 129.32, 128.70, 128.11, 126.27,

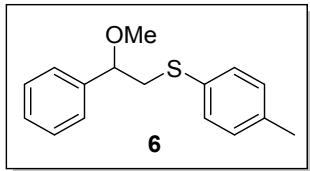
121.06, 116.09, 79.23, 42.80, 21.09; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NaOS [M+Na]: 343.1127, found: 343.1112.



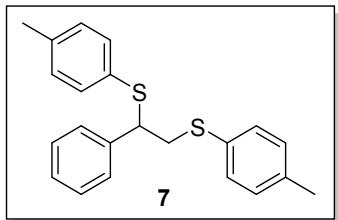
**(2-Phenoxy-2-phenylethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (5i):** A yellow oil, 65.3 mg, 41% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3j** (7.5 mmol, 15 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.35-7.21 (m, 7H), 7.06 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 7.4 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 14.6 Hz, 4H), 6.65 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (br, 1H), 4.32 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.3 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.4 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 9.4 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 147.35, 142.61, 137.27, 131.52, 131.14, 130.01, 129.10, 128.89, 127.58, 126.43, 117.87, 113.89, 57.31, 43.47, 21.18; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NS [M+H]: 320.1467, found: 320.1458.



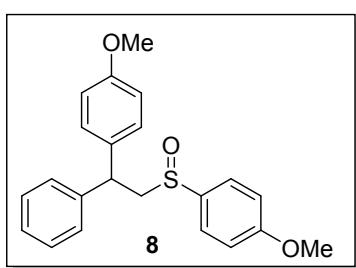
**(2-Phenoxy-2-phenylethyl)(p-tolyl)sulfane (5j):** A yellow oil, 34.9 mg, 20% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), **3k** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.29-7.15 (m, 7H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.70-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.54 (t, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 6.13-6.11 (m, 1H), 5.11 (br, 1H), 4.28 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.6 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.26 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.6 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 9.0 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 147.13, 142.67, 137.12, 136.94, 131.57, 131.26, 129.86, 128.78, 127.48, 126.46, 121.01, 116.90, 111.36, 109.39, 57.27, 55.57, 43.34, 21.12; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NOS [M+H]: 350.1573, found: 350.1567.



**2-Methoxy-2-phenylethyl-(*p*-tolyl)sulfane (**6**)<sup>1</sup>:** A yellow oil, 106 mg, 82% yield (**1a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), **2a** (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv), methanol (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv), fluorobenzene (2.0 mL)). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.37-7.27 (m, 7H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.9 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 8.2 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 3.08 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 5.0 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 140.6, 136.2, 132.7, 130.2, 129.7, 128.6, 128.1, 126.8, 82.5, 57.1, 42.3, 21.1.

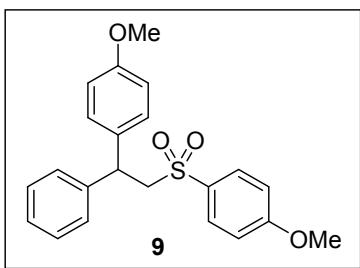


**1-Phenylethane-1,2-diyl-bis(*p*-tolylsulfane) (**7**)<sup>3</sup>:** A yellow solid, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.31-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.08-7.01 (m, 6H), 4.17 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.9 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.9 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 4.9 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J*<sub>1</sub> = 10.2 Hz, *J*<sub>2</sub> = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 6H), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 139.8, 137.8, 136.5, 133.4, 131.8, 130.6, 130.4, 129.7, 129.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.7, 52.6, 40.0, 21.2, 21.1.

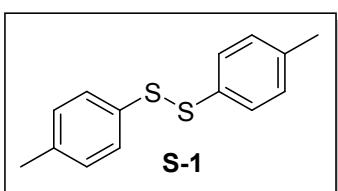


**1-Methoxy-4-((2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfinyl)benzene (**8**):** A white solid, 146 mg, 80% yield (dr = 50:50, which was determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR according to the crude reaction). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.18 (m, 6H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H),

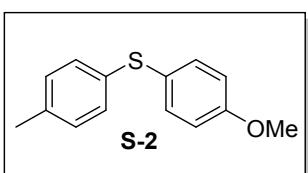
6.81 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 4.49-4.40 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.77 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz, 3H), 3.52-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.29 (m, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.1, 162.1, 158.6, 158.4, 142.8, 141.9, 135.2, 135.1, 134.4, 133.5, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.0, 127.6, 127.1, 126.8, 126.1, 126.1, 114.8, 114.1, 114.1, 64.9, 64.8, 55.6, 55.3, 44.8, 44.7; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{S}$  [M+H]: 367.1362, found: 367.1361.



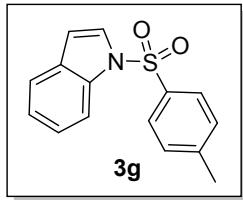
**1-Methoxy-4-((2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylethyl)sulfonyl)benzene (9):** A white solid, 174 mg, 91% yield.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.54 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.71 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 4.55 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  163.3, 158.4, 141.9, 133.46, 131.2, 130.1, 128.7, 128.7, 127.5, 126.8, 114.1, 61.9, 55.6, 55.2, 45.6; HRMS (ESI) calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_4\text{S}$  [M+H]: 383.1312, found: 383.1305.



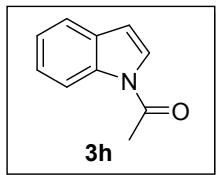
**1,2-di-p-Tolyldisulfane (S-1)<sup>2</sup>:** A white solid.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 4H), 7.09 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 4H), 2.30 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  137.5, 133.9, 129.8, 128.6, 21.1.



**4-Methoxyphenyl-(p-tolyl)sulfane (S-2)<sup>2</sup>:** A yellow oil.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.5, 136.1, 134.4, 129.8, 129.4, 125.6, 114.9, 55.4, 21.0.

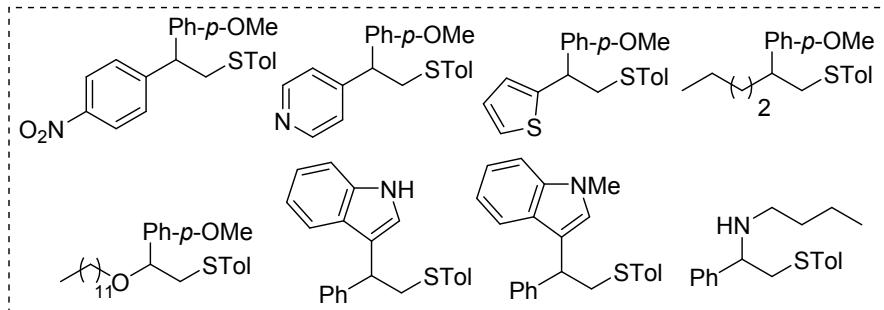


**1-Tosyl-1*H*-indole (**S-2**)<sup>4</sup>:** A colorless solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 145.0, 135.3, 134.9, 130.8, 129.9, 126.8, 126.4, 124.6, 123.3, 121.4, 113.6, 109.1, 21.5.



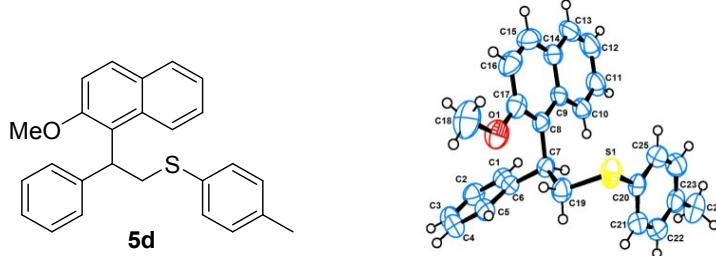
**1-(1*H*-indol-1-yl)ethan-1-one (**3h**)<sup>5</sup>:** A pale yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.8, 135.6, 130.5, 125.4, 125.1, 123.7, 120.9, 116.6, 109.1, 23.9.

The compounds were not attained under the optimal reaction conditions:



### X-ray crystal structure determination of **5d**:

Diffraction data for the complexes were collected with a Bruker SMART APEX II area detector at low temperature (100 K) with graphite-monochromated Mo K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ ). An empirical absorption correction using SADABS<sup>6</sup> was applied for all data. The structure was solved by direct methods using the SHELXS program. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically by full-matrix least-squares on  $F^2$  by the use of the program SHELXL<sup>7</sup>. Crystallographic data for the complexes are summarized in Table S6. CCDC 2076131 contain the supplementary crystallographic data for the structures reported in this paper. Copies of the data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\\_request/cif](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif).



**Figure S3.** The X-ray Diffraction Configuration of **5d**. Thermal ellipsoids are set at 50% probability. Crystal of compound **5d** was grown by slow evaporation of its solution with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate under -20 °C.

**Table S6. Crystallographic data for compound **5d**.**

compound	<b>5d</b>
formula	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>24</sub> OS
<i>F</i> <sub>w</sub>	384.51
crystal system	orthorhombic
space group	<i>P</i> 2(1)/ <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> / $\text{\AA}$	7.6661(19)
<i>b</i> / $\text{\AA}$	13.863(3)
<i>c</i> / $\text{\AA}$	19.578(5)
$\alpha$ /°	90

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$\beta$ /°	90
$\gamma$ /°	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	2080.7(9)
$Z$	4
$D_{\text{calc}}/\text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.227
$F(000)$	816
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	0.169
$\theta$ range /°	1.800~28.965
reflns collected ( $R_{\text{int}}$ )	17187 (17187)
independent reflns	5153
observed reflns [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	3389
$R_1$ ; $wR_2$ [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ]	0.0442, 0.0998
$R_1$ ; $wR_2$ (all data)	0.0802, 0.1155
GOF ( $F^2$ )	1.000

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## 7. Computational details and results

The molecular geometry of each system in solution was fully optimised and harmonic frequencies were subsequently computed along with the thermochemical quantities at  $T = 298.15\text{ K}$  and  $p = 1.00\text{ atm}$ . No imaginary frequencies were found for minima and one negative frequency was found for transition states. The calculations were performed at the Density Functional Theory (DFT) level, by using M06-2X<sup>8</sup> hybrid functional coupled with the triple- $\zeta$  6-311++G\*\* basis set for all the elements, except for Iodine, for which the DGDZVP basis set was adopted. The differences in thermochemicals describing the possible reactions were calculated (Table S7).

Solvent effects were taken into account via the implicit polarizable continuum model in its integral equation formalism (IEF-PCM)<sup>9</sup>. Truhlar and coworkers' SMD solvation model<sup>10</sup> was used to build up the cavity and compute the non-electrostatic terms. The solvent used was anisole, and its standard values for dielectric constant and refractive index were always assumed.

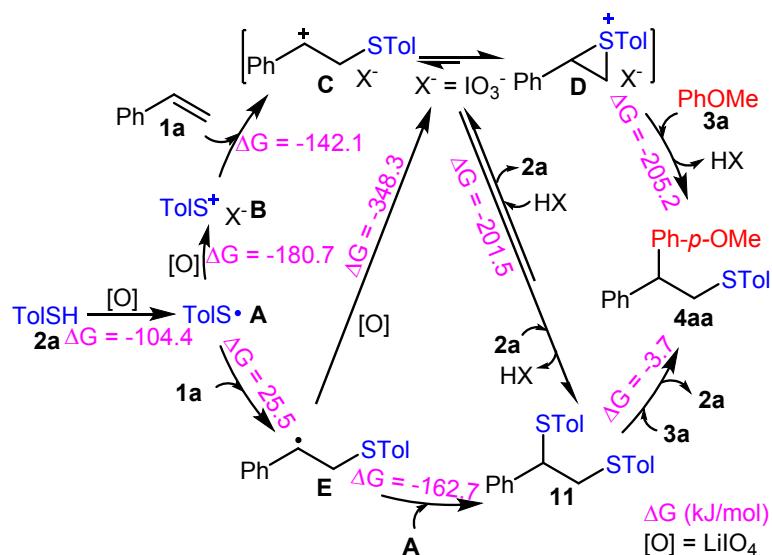
The full Natural Bond Orbital (NBO) analysis<sup>11</sup> of the total density was systematically performed at the same level of theory. Natural Atomic Charges were also computed.

For all calculations integration grid for the electronic density was set to 250 radial shells and 974 angular points all the atomic species. Accuracy for the two-electron integrals and their derivatives was set to  $10^{-14}\text{ a.u.}$  The Self-Consistent Field (SCF) algorithm used was the quadratically convergent procedure designed by Bacska<sup>12</sup>, a method which is acknowledged to be slower but more reliable than regular SCF with DIIS extrapolation. The convergence criteria for SCF were set to  $10^{-12}$  for root mean square (RMS) change in density matrix and  $10^{-10}$  for maximum change in density matrix. Convergence criteria for geometry optimizations were set to  $2 \times 10^{-6}\text{ a.u.}$  for maximum force,  $1 \times 10^{-6}\text{ a.u.}$  for RMS force,  $6 \times 10^{-6}\text{ a.u.}$  for maximum displacement and  $4 \times 10^{-6}\text{ a.u.}$  for RMS displacement.

All calculations were performed using GAUSSIAN G16.A03 package<sup>13</sup>.

**Table S7. Differences in thermochemicals computed at  $T = 298.15$  K and  $p = 1.00$  atm, for plausible pathways.**

Plausible pathways	$\Delta H / (\text{kJ/mol})$	$\Delta G / (\text{kJ/mol})$
$2\text{TolSH} + \text{IO}_4^- = 2\text{TolS}^+ + \text{IO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-168.2	-208.8
$2\text{TolS}^+ + \text{IO}_4^- + 2\text{H}_3\text{O}^+ = 2\text{TolS}^+ + \text{IO}_3^- + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-321.3	-361.3
$\text{Ph-CH=CH}_2 + \text{TolS}^+ = [\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^*_{(\text{linear})}$	-25.4	25.5
$\text{Ph-CH=CH}_2 + \text{TolS}^+ = [\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^+_{(\text{cycl})}$	-203.5	-142.1
$[\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^+_{(\text{cycl})} + \text{IO}_3^- + \text{TolSH} = \text{Tol}_2\text{S}_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Ph} + \text{HIO}_3$	-244.4	-201.5
$2[\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^*_{(\text{linear})} + 2\text{H}^+ + \text{IO}_4^- = 2[\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^+_{(\text{cycl})} + \text{IO}_3^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	-677.6	-696.6
$\text{TolS}^+ + [\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^*_{(\text{linear})} = \text{Tol}_2\text{S}_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Ph}$	-220.1	-162.7
$[\text{Ph-CH-CH}_2\text{-STol}]^+_{(\text{cycl})} + \text{IO}_3^- + \text{AniH} = \text{TolSAniCHCH}_2\text{Ph} + \text{HIO}_3$	-248.7	-205.2
$\text{AniH} + \text{Tol}_2\text{S}_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Ph} = \text{TolSAniCHCH}_2\text{Ph} + \text{TolSH}$	-4.3	-3.7



## Cartesian Coordinates of the Optimised Geometries

[Ani]<sup>-</sup>

6	-1.221616	-0.216035	-0.006976
6	-2.460754	-0.855752	-0.027298
6	-3.633257	-0.098268	0.013813
6	-3.689945	1.317421	0.076860
6	-2.401158	1.886238	0.093722
6	-1.188209	1.173351	0.054324
1	-2.482181	-1.941582	-0.075236
1	-4.564202	-0.668267	-0.005412
1	-2.298397	2.972475	0.141152
1	-0.245656	1.709953	0.071996
6	1.147833	-0.389529	-0.029957
1	1.292274	0.190256	0.888385
1	1.893682	-1.183040	-0.069906
1	1.280760	0.269229	-0.895251
8	-0.110123	-1.024789	-0.049963

AniH

6	-1.223045	-0.205879	-0.017042
6	-2.460675	-0.857686	-0.046363
6	-3.633041	-0.119975	-0.026706
6	-3.593150	1.274691	0.022317
6	-2.362409	1.915366	0.051211
6	-1.171614	1.187317	0.031990
1	-2.475588	-1.940701	-0.084347
1	-4.586541	-0.635557	-0.049765
1	-4.511451	1.849026	0.037591
1	-2.314438	2.997879	0.089351
1	-0.225323	1.711383	0.055307
6	1.144578	-0.389479	-0.011018
1	1.281592	0.192029	0.905530
1	1.872694	-1.197835	-0.035479
1	1.291000	0.254630	-0.883182
8	-0.129970	-1.008789	-0.039397

[Ani]<sup>+</sup>

6	-1.229646	-0.207047	-0.006526
6	-2.467913	-0.873678	-0.028045
6	-3.691190	-0.174780	0.010799
6	-3.338328	1.101633	0.065034

6	-2.357663	1.980231	0.097602
6	-1.174399	1.191303	0.055031
1	-2.512515	-1.956423	-0.075697
1	-4.668801	-0.639359	-0.003458
1	-2.371987	3.060701	0.145534
1	-0.241963	1.742327	0.073407
6	1.134910	-0.372774	-0.029132
1	1.273926	0.194579	0.894715
1	1.854056	-1.186404	-0.069800
1	1.262331	0.274083	-0.900939
8	-0.151764	-0.992731	-0.048273

[Ani]\*

6	-1.232188	-0.203567	-0.007075
6	-2.465785	-0.866757	-0.030041
6	-3.651712	-0.141247	0.010623
6	-3.551278	1.231421	0.073194
6	-2.371434	1.926050	0.097940
6	-1.178624	1.189984	0.056745
1	-2.473599	-1.949651	-0.079840
1	-4.608667	-0.650670	-0.006961
1	-2.338890	3.008696	0.147576
1	-0.232309	1.714721	0.075101
6	1.137172	-0.382838	-0.029854
1	1.284092	0.188572	0.891652
1	1.865793	-1.190103	-0.071484
1	1.273127	0.270897	-0.896696
8	-0.136645	-1.003850	-0.050630

HIO<sub>3</sub>

53	-0.034625	-0.059213	0.283115
8	1.517541	-0.387266	1.177762
8	0.582858	1.328993	-0.982219
8	-0.288711	-1.452176	-0.861842
1	1.360490	0.992172	-1.459939

LiIO<sub>3</sub>

53	-0.216686	-0.068577	0.125224
8	1.572436	-0.133367	0.688393
8	0.225355	1.175513	-1.208626
8	-0.521655	-1.646202	-0.746726

3 2.078103 1.095144 -0.701389

[IO<sub>3</sub>]<sup>-</sup>

53	0.000462	-0.000681	-0.231558
8	-1.624894	0.487764	0.511985
8	1.234737	1.164938	0.511371
8	0.390616	-1.653215	0.511178

HIO<sub>4</sub>

53	0.071839	-0.023406	-0.137014
8	0.263164	-0.200843	1.785994
8	-0.050392	-1.768194	-0.558504
8	-1.432579	0.951561	-0.339559
8	1.583872	0.818367	-0.647627
1	0.347932	0.675061	2.206710

LiIO<sub>4</sub>

53	0.043666	-0.069716	0.000046
8	-0.651666	1.632546	-0.102457
8	-1.375195	-1.194199	0.074409
8	1.049097	-0.310124	-1.492194
8	1.051947	-0.120218	1.508523
3	-0.146129	3.328557	-0.181273

[IO<sub>4</sub>]<sup>-</sup>

53	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
8	0.000000	0.000000	1.825018
8	0.000000	-1.720643	-0.608339
8	-1.490121	0.860322	-0.608339
8	1.490121	0.860322	-0.608339

MeOH

6	0.000145	0.016899	0.014459
1	-0.000210	-1.017271	-0.329120
1	-0.891247	0.514537	-0.380880
1	0.891493	0.514128	-0.381494
8	0.000626	-0.014479	1.433121
1	0.000948	0.891120	1.754369

[MeOPhCHPhCH<sub>2</sub>STol]<sup>+</sup>

6	1.365291	0.370118	-0.234969
6	0.390101	1.379324	0.049425
6	-0.891952	1.048617	0.579271
6	-1.186978	-0.242549	0.833866
6	-0.277911	-1.353361	0.477431
6	1.043040	-0.923894	-0.018275
1	2.337726	0.643693	-0.620836
1	-1.576839	1.857499	0.799068
1	-2.151851	-0.504958	1.257825
1	1.766325	-1.702245	-0.244829
8	0.599935	2.641187	-0.145580
6	1.858519	3.119400	-0.669784
1	2.036528	2.689370	-1.655147
1	1.740739	4.195975	-0.744357
1	2.663991	2.875213	0.022499
1	-0.769284	-1.803229	-0.411475
6	-0.212079	-2.531158	1.508782
1	-1.237907	-2.676612	1.862736
6	0.676288	-2.211992	2.710250
1	0.715554	-3.081722	3.368045
1	1.693425	-1.961951	2.403285
6	0.208058	-3.814290	0.808126
6	1.521091	-4.285849	0.817250
6	-0.760551	-4.538388	0.107521
6	1.857400	-5.454290	0.135514
1	2.294021	-3.756418	1.363294
6	-0.427557	-5.703268	-0.572503
1	-1.789049	-4.189208	0.105042
6	0.886901	-6.164109	-0.561388
1	2.880693	-5.810763	0.156725
1	-1.194582	-6.255577	-1.102890
1	1.148993	-7.075129	-1.086330
16	0.017285	-0.797808	3.667429
6	1.298920	-0.680069	4.907586
6	2.494192	-0.016377	4.627402
6	1.104119	-1.244404	6.166366
6	3.485770	0.067664	5.596944
1	2.644122	0.434483	3.652102
6	2.101058	-1.147731	7.132256
1	0.176880	-1.759590	6.389276
6	3.303993	-0.493004	6.864755
1	4.413443	0.583333	5.370296

1	1.940118	-1.590958	8.109372
6	4.367827	-0.366181	7.921116
1	5.366451	-0.436229	7.486002
1	4.294535	0.602696	8.423713
1	4.264477	-1.142990	8.680150

[MeOPhCHPhCH<sub>2</sub>STol]<sup>+</sup> - TS

6	1.324881	0.766712	1.289079
6	0.275728	1.406594	0.574926
6	-0.737476	0.650939	-0.098788
6	-0.685771	-0.693884	-0.075450
6	0.393604	-1.445086	0.602457
6	1.329831	-0.588185	1.360336
1	2.079808	1.344551	1.804251
1	-1.523216	1.195574	-0.607319
1	-1.442487	-1.276282	-0.592643
1	2.122270	-1.073577	1.922625
8	0.149826	2.693886	0.487375
6	1.095959	3.573403	1.130660
1	2.091102	3.415219	0.714340
1	0.749144	4.577237	0.904957
1	1.086549	3.403690	2.207545
1	1.033771	-1.802976	-0.231723
6	-0.139772	-2.743294	1.314512
1	-1.229437	-2.662771	1.329251
6	0.320781	-2.873181	2.772165
1	-0.087985	-3.796515	3.183090
1	1.407352	-2.922398	2.850301
6	0.218014	-4.006828	0.554613
6	1.555177	-4.323550	0.296736
6	-0.778342	-4.887023	0.137536
6	1.887382	-5.495707	-0.371046
1	2.342910	-3.646937	0.619746
6	-0.447302	-6.062904	-0.533161
1	-1.819262	-4.654612	0.339174
6	0.884279	-6.368677	-0.788645
1	2.927363	-5.730690	-0.565607
1	-1.231933	-6.737507	-0.855592
1	1.142775	-7.282570	-1.310388
16	-0.276288	-1.457287	3.765584
6	1.182344	-0.975319	4.669718
6	2.051745	-1.908247	5.231123
6	1.423994	0.387709	4.853974

6	3.170237	-1.475763	5.938028
1	1.854108	-2.969897	5.132939
6	2.531876	0.804441	5.581527
1	0.741310	1.117852	4.431938
6	3.431184	-0.117929	6.124507
1	3.841997	-2.211876	6.367005
1	2.706178	1.866283	5.726137
6	4.644904	0.350269	6.881168
1	5.155835	-0.484776	7.361966
1	5.355719	0.839963	6.209690
1	4.370602	1.074200	7.651739

### PhTolSCHCH<sub>2</sub>Ani

6	-1.848432	2.594913	0.105006
1	-2.300479	2.193942	-0.807796
1	-2.204220	1.981486	0.936753
6	-2.332480	4.048823	0.261886
1	-1.815120	4.666760	-0.473749
6	-3.819272	4.233750	0.090623
6	-4.737923	3.326492	0.624769
6	-4.299223	5.351863	-0.594613
6	-6.105284	3.533803	0.475289
1	-4.387070	2.455593	1.168313
6	-5.666626	5.560109	-0.745839
1	-3.592793	6.063212	-1.011967
6	-6.574570	4.651100	-0.210760
1	-6.806281	2.821396	0.895592
1	-6.022129	6.431673	-1.283985
1	-7.640282	4.811258	-0.327466
16	-1.794852	4.734329	1.906691
6	-0.772312	6.105507	1.393732
6	0.527188	5.886423	0.927617
6	-1.260012	7.408888	1.471457
6	1.315119	6.960739	0.534155
1	0.917454	4.874354	0.876010
6	-0.457534	8.478524	1.082704
1	-2.269953	7.584107	1.824474
6	0.837945	8.273339	0.607777
1	2.320650	6.777693	0.168012
1	-0.849423	9.488896	1.144751
6	1.710764	9.433776	0.211653
1	1.111609	10.282749	-0.121749
1	2.315670	9.768202	1.059757

1	2.394928	9.156556	-0.592165
6	-0.346511	2.519025	0.006131
6	0.443011	2.117848	1.077570
6	0.300036	2.932504	-1.165260
6	1.837647	2.129061	1.005870
1	-0.031396	1.796051	1.998620
6	1.680967	2.955935	-1.256303
1	-0.292822	3.248477	-2.018969
6	2.461455	2.558457	-0.164779
1	2.414712	1.808273	1.862952
1	2.179757	3.276009	-2.163903
8	3.806428	2.615384	-0.342519
6	4.632125	2.234237	0.744158
1	5.657132	2.355700	0.399701
1	4.464750	2.876768	1.613785
1	4.465824	1.189225	1.022030

#### sty

6	-1.001482	-0.422552	0.000000
6	0.000274	0.557327	0.000000
6	1.336002	0.141908	0.000000
6	1.667441	-1.209678	0.000000
6	0.663326	-2.171387	0.000000
6	-0.672556	-1.770974	0.000000
1	-2.045776	-0.131870	0.000000
1	2.122093	0.890338	0.000000
1	2.709242	-1.509267	0.000000
1	0.915766	-3.225441	0.000000
1	-1.460495	-2.515717	0.000000
6	-0.294059	2.003341	0.000000
1	0.583593	2.645567	0.000000
6	-1.499412	2.571608	0.000000
1	-2.419597	1.997145	0.000000
1	-1.599073	3.650796	0.000000

#### TEMPOH

6	-1.276553	0.080036	-0.058156
6	1.287476	0.079812	-0.057810
6	1.250589	-1.380636	-0.530970
6	0.005269	-2.126730	-0.062673
6	-1.239794	-1.380419	-0.531305
1	1.277246	-1.387872	-1.626730

1	2.161308	-1.874619	-0.178923
1	0.005235	-3.141464	-0.469573
1	0.005114	-2.229218	1.026812
1	-1.266156	-1.387650	-1.627072
1	-2.150694	-1.874243	-0.179504
6	2.398250	0.812711	-0.816505
1	2.531809	1.827455	-0.436050
1	3.344527	0.278702	-0.696075
1	2.161162	0.863874	-1.882266
6	1.592795	0.169171	1.446407
1	2.653420	-0.040996	1.609960
1	1.387250	1.175248	1.816961
1	1.022698	-0.543937	2.040477
6	-1.582261	0.169448	1.445980
1	-1.376639	1.175490	1.816590
1	-2.642967	-0.040533	1.609247
1	-1.012450	-0.543760	2.040203
6	-2.386994	0.813130	-0.817149
1	-3.333397	0.279286	-0.696974
1	-2.520479	1.827896	-0.436730
1	-2.149610	0.864251	-1.882847
7	0.005572	0.706089	-0.470047
8	0.005627	2.053755	-0.001401
1	0.005781	2.577959	-0.808625

#### TEMPO

6	1.315309	0.674382	-0.265589
6	-1.320936	0.641166	-0.269231
6	-1.225523	-0.822116	0.177686
6	0.022306	-1.526882	-0.340831
6	1.254373	-0.793271	0.174271
1	-1.218393	-0.853955	1.273359
1	-2.135155	-1.330749	-0.154749
1	0.034966	-2.562206	0.008430
1	0.022244	-1.564962	-1.434776
1	1.251283	-0.828848	1.269821
1	2.174634	-1.279550	-0.162003
6	-2.364312	1.367906	0.578289
1	-2.536002	2.379521	0.211169
1	-3.304854	0.812963	0.536702
1	-2.039198	1.426219	1.619662
6	-1.707027	0.747405	-1.750737
1	-2.756390	0.465904	-1.871331

1	-1.585057	1.776809	-2.094720
1	-1.109656	0.091093	-2.384931
6	1.702856	0.806070	-1.744218
1	1.610225	1.847644	-2.059353
1	2.742992	0.496275	-1.875144
1	1.082778	0.189682	-2.396102
6	2.338397	1.418029	0.592055
1	3.293748	0.889437	0.543336
1	2.482547	2.438977	0.239524
1	2.011910	1.452165	1.634102
7	-0.011282	1.325761	-0.046657
8	-0.026784	2.595577	-0.115115

### Tol<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>CHCH<sub>2</sub>Ph

6	0.040519	-0.042788	0.202989
6	1.141647	-0.818186	-0.178867
6	0.991595	-2.174680	-0.422137
6	-0.253839	-2.801588	-0.306041
6	-1.340775	-2.018684	0.073540
6	-1.203753	-0.655511	0.334059
1	2.115908	-0.354082	-0.290784
1	1.857528	-2.758818	-0.718658
1	-2.319251	-2.477024	0.176440
1	-2.073636	-0.089777	0.643513
16	0.345357	1.677168	0.537340
6	-0.399339	-4.273614	-0.586096
1	-0.125105	-4.505239	-1.618730
1	0.252089	-4.862269	0.065048
1	-1.426479	-4.604961	-0.426721
6	-1.333059	2.385236	0.425749
1	-1.820064	1.973460	-0.460858
1	-1.910657	2.111348	1.310362
6	-1.263068	3.903369	0.272622
1	-0.631161	4.145795	-0.584212
6	-2.628014	4.510996	0.062209
6	-3.664302	4.310079	0.978277
6	-2.854699	5.324637	-1.047138
6	-4.905337	4.902230	0.778538
1	-3.493424	3.706539	1.863672
6	-4.097155	5.922479	-1.246599
1	-2.049606	5.498928	-1.753994
6	-5.125320	5.711578	-0.335072
1	-5.701706	4.738158	1.495715

1	-4.257369	6.555656	-2.111761
1	-6.092791	6.176278	-0.486746
16	-0.429997	4.624782	1.764096
6	-0.529845	6.348667	1.310452
6	0.401601	6.898142	0.429306
6	-1.557162	7.148475	1.809446
6	0.296466	8.230762	0.047179
1	1.204866	6.280511	0.042480
6	-1.649714	8.482356	1.425986
1	-2.289234	6.722285	2.485928
6	-0.727261	9.043606	0.540842
1	1.023565	8.647920	-0.642370
1	-2.456201	9.094909	1.815955
6	-0.811562	10.495420	0.152689
1	-1.835099	10.865967	0.229772
1	-0.186174	11.105287	0.811529
1	-0.462511	10.650797	-0.869776

### TolSAniCHCH<sub>2</sub>Ph

6	-0.038655	0.302315	0.125176
6	1.156026	-0.252483	-0.345194
6	1.280248	-1.626579	-0.493652
6	0.222077	-2.489073	-0.192688
6	-0.962968	-1.923609	0.273983
6	-1.099018	-0.546961	0.439040
1	1.988738	0.395491	-0.597664
1	2.216445	-2.037727	-0.858348
1	-1.799505	-2.568737	0.523599
1	-2.031487	-0.150875	0.821372
16	-0.087040	2.066122	0.339864
6	0.355181	-3.975257	-0.394163
1	0.176848	-4.243252	-1.439855
1	1.357937	-4.320123	-0.133729
1	-0.365764	-4.521849	0.216093
6	-1.879240	2.399692	0.358152
1	-2.335747	1.865331	-0.477904
1	-2.302509	2.034658	1.296036
6	-2.108027	3.908349	0.215390
1	-1.594026	4.234808	-0.694608
6	-3.580395	4.261520	0.043522
6	-4.621389	3.381488	0.335832
6	-3.899594	5.546528	-0.408069
6	-5.950770	3.777295	0.182276

1	-4.411769	2.376366	0.684081
6	-5.220842	5.942029	-0.565265
1	-3.096136	6.241916	-0.632284
6	-6.255133	5.055447	-0.267928
1	-6.747199	3.079425	0.415030
1	-5.445761	6.941578	-0.919769
1	-7.287842	5.361724	-0.388360
6	-1.501532	4.675478	1.380319
6	-2.021078	4.534796	2.673672
6	-0.412959	5.517073	1.198835
6	-1.464157	5.208248	3.744990
1	-2.881447	3.892994	2.839817
6	0.164518	6.210167	2.267084
1	0.008506	5.639816	0.205825
6	-0.362892	6.054117	3.550531
1	-1.866553	5.101519	4.745602
1	1.011728	6.855661	2.082405
8	0.111247	6.676232	4.667886
6	1.217091	7.553119	4.530680
1	1.422520	7.938935	5.527407
1	2.099619	7.023610	4.159851
1	0.980513	8.387007	3.863166

### TolSAniCHCH<sub>2</sub>Ph

6	-3.042355	-0.527293	-0.347303
6	-3.948804	-1.451903	-0.882107
6	-5.292463	-1.389299	-0.549955
6	-5.783586	-0.406345	0.317081
6	-4.873314	0.506349	0.841215
6	-3.516020	0.452648	0.522062
1	-3.596778	-2.220703	-1.562165
1	-5.978124	-2.115576	-0.975882
1	-5.222578	1.279137	1.518572
1	-2.845084	1.178532	0.962968
16	-1.339795	-0.719290	-0.816041
6	-7.248224	-0.350936	0.661461
1	-7.855740	-0.197559	-0.234388
1	-7.577735	-1.285193	1.123447
1	-7.458899	0.463467	1.356206
6	-0.576910	0.803279	-0.172515
1	-1.170797	1.657749	-0.503949
1	-0.573475	0.765113	0.919112
6	0.851360	0.914022	-0.718070

1	0.789070	0.878445	-1.810748
6	1.512751	2.238185	-0.354642
6	1.024462	3.097673	0.628357
6	2.686654	2.592765	-1.028043
6	1.694979	4.283198	0.932712
1	0.115742	2.857475	1.168726
6	3.353709	3.773022	-0.730337
1	3.079438	1.926711	-1.790573
6	2.858877	4.624894	0.256461
1	1.300785	4.938680	1.701111
1	4.260098	4.029962	-1.266835
1	3.378396	5.546402	0.492536
6	1.712260	-0.258320	-0.274389
6	2.055700	-0.420692	1.073606
6	2.163992	-1.204219	-1.184522
6	2.816956	-1.496058	1.491330
1	1.728018	0.313362	1.804034
6	2.937221	-2.296668	-0.782916
1	1.908906	-1.100914	-2.234753
6	3.263210	-2.444344	0.562531
1	3.085602	-1.623145	2.533531
1	3.270044	-3.011984	-1.523329
8	4.006212	-3.462715	1.064718
6	4.488892	-4.434401	0.153754
1	5.057666	-5.148334	0.746301
1	3.665367	-4.954846	-0.344456
1	5.146050	-3.982723	-0.595567

### TolSAni

6	-0.028490	0.339061	0.087387
6	1.217494	-0.259651	-0.114905
6	1.323770	-1.642063	-0.187043
6	0.199773	-2.463951	-0.068315
6	-1.035321	-1.849835	0.134752
6	-1.158632	-0.464827	0.215542
1	2.105565	0.355656	-0.216496
1	2.299929	-2.090844	-0.342178
1	-1.925361	-2.463030	0.236334
1	-2.133946	-0.021957	0.379077
16	-0.054270	2.122758	0.203313
6	0.318244	-3.960061	-0.188945
1	0.283887	-4.268158	-1.238299
1	1.262209	-4.315961	0.228371

1	-0.498712	-4.463464	0.330989
6	-1.796349	2.488742	0.166118
6	-2.481189	2.752537	1.346311
6	-2.486733	2.532503	-1.050815
6	-3.841536	3.058232	1.331029
1	-1.953651	2.717703	2.292575
6	-3.837020	2.827331	-1.077646
1	-1.958948	2.330441	-1.975966
6	-4.523509	3.092465	0.114476
1	-4.347705	3.260295	2.265312
1	-4.383718	2.863256	-2.012536
8	-5.839450	3.374209	-0.012325
6	-6.577049	3.645834	1.169200
1	-6.180732	4.523118	1.688408
1	-7.596558	3.847959	0.847563
1	-6.573269	2.784316	1.843032

### TolSCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>Ph

6	-0.094539	0.320425	-0.021106
6	1.194891	-0.227071	-0.037086
6	1.372763	-1.601005	-0.027394
6	0.281130	-2.476755	-0.001594
6	-0.993864	-1.919965	0.014066
6	-1.190508	-0.538486	0.004610
1	2.059645	0.428357	-0.057173
1	2.380513	-2.004986	-0.040102
1	-1.860901	-2.572677	0.034164
1	-2.201729	-0.153145	0.017545
16	-0.208669	2.092173	-0.035482
6	0.493731	-3.967345	0.008601
1	1.044524	-4.291184	-0.878541
1	1.073211	-4.275043	0.883124
1	-0.458324	-4.499853	0.028984
6	-2.002048	2.392210	-0.009027
1	-2.451512	1.926932	-0.888671
1	-2.422496	1.943259	0.893158
6	-2.225909	3.899593	-0.019194
1	-1.751861	4.329017	-0.907652
1	-1.723316	4.345079	0.845345
6	-3.680650	4.323641	0.000610
6	-4.742321	3.420043	0.026179
6	-3.973499	5.692193	-0.007163
6	-6.062411	3.871491	0.043539

1	-4.554443	2.352316	0.032905
6	-5.285901	6.145063	0.010058
1	-3.156436	6.407243	-0.027022
6	-6.339553	5.232452	0.035580
1	-6.873297	3.152025	0.063337
1	-5.488857	7.210078	0.003603
1	-7.365235	5.582471	0.049075

TolSCH<sub>2</sub>CHOMePh

6	-0.035035	0.289727	0.292696
6	1.094297	-0.393805	-0.172551
6	1.122303	-1.780304	-0.177228
6	0.029238	-2.532012	0.266697
6	-1.089633	-1.840425	0.724337
6	-1.127123	-0.446924	0.748123
1	1.950142	0.164600	-0.536893
1	2.008082	-2.291145	-0.542478
1	-1.952000	-2.395368	1.079960
1	-2.009861	0.049584	1.132145
16	0.042797	2.066146	0.322463
6	0.076650	-4.036897	0.250583
1	0.245476	-4.413973	-0.761502
1	0.891468	-4.409136	0.877233
1	-0.856633	-4.464524	0.619984
6	-1.723553	2.520943	0.337486
1	-2.265134	1.843307	-0.324631
1	-2.127849	2.441929	1.348889
6	-1.885438	3.949437	-0.166366
1	-1.494347	4.013722	-1.191704
6	-3.356995	4.325629	-0.178310
6	-4.105913	4.202704	-1.346983
6	-3.980887	4.759027	0.992188
6	-5.466226	4.500760	-1.347143
1	-3.621237	3.874362	-2.261656
6	-5.338430	5.062166	0.992237
1	-3.393192	4.867895	1.897828
6	-6.084365	4.931930	-0.177334
1	-6.040369	4.403894	-2.261595
1	-5.815144	5.403151	1.904300
1	-7.141852	5.170037	-0.176987
8	-1.122677	4.779629	0.682597
6	-0.958574	6.089773	0.176468
1	-0.440527	6.070874	-0.789784

1	-1.920790	6.599880	0.055691
1	-0.352304	6.639086	0.895927

$[\text{TolSCHCH}_2\text{Ph}]_{(\text{cyc})}^+$			
6	-0.820958	0.601370	-0.949644
6	0.061246	0.791899	0.109880
6	0.853539	-0.273578	0.516930
6	0.783955	-1.512958	-0.124632
6	-0.106620	-1.667816	-1.192064
6	-0.907559	-0.617796	-1.617270
1	0.128961	1.749913	0.613474
1	1.537966	-0.138225	1.346919
1	-0.171641	-2.623609	-1.700365
1	-1.588267	-0.750222	-2.451075
16	-1.771906	1.998028	-1.522047
6	1.667677	-2.649988	0.302914
1	2.569257	-2.677448	-0.316066
1	1.978844	-2.538348	1.342183
1	1.159650	-3.608641	0.188486
6	-3.513338	1.393484	-1.387350
1	-4.143236	1.837964	-2.149070
1	-3.555484	0.313890	-1.310150
6	-3.177672	2.162514	-0.194686
6	-3.643039	3.536331	0.068548
6	-4.244787	4.324286	-0.917748
6	-3.465411	4.048424	1.356699
6	-4.663106	5.611792	-0.611420
1	-4.390713	3.944975	-1.923059
6	-3.894626	5.333844	1.660390
1	-3.000225	3.431798	2.118622
6	-4.490436	6.116429	0.675892
1	-5.128011	6.222106	-1.376100
1	-3.763086	5.723931	2.662395
1	-4.823386	7.120620	0.910392
1	-2.854101	1.590423	0.670036

$[\text{TolSCHCH}_2\text{Ph}]_{(\text{cyc})}^\cdot$			
6	-0.140551	1.243559	-1.413974
6	-0.010049	1.249715	-0.023332
6	-0.619391	0.262008	0.738888
6	-1.363216	-0.756813	0.136210
6	-1.460589	-0.771616	-1.255726

6	-0.855460	0.216521	-2.027705
1	0.547890	2.045097	0.457739
1	-0.529109	0.287994	1.820556
1	-2.021883	-1.561732	-1.744145
1	-0.950399	0.198289	-3.108084
16	0.543649	2.574040	-2.386522
6	-2.055054	-1.792053	0.981094
1	-1.361502	-2.246090	1.692729
1	-2.863356	-1.333926	1.558697
1	-2.484064	-2.584582	0.366470
6	-0.938769	3.715991	-2.416423
1	-0.598385	4.542479	-3.042368
1	-1.740445	3.194276	-2.936952
6	-1.300174	4.174249	-1.061948
6	-2.264886	3.562191	-0.218313
6	-3.100137	2.496796	-0.638958
6	-2.383075	3.991629	1.128508
6	-3.971721	1.885723	0.245277
1	-3.045977	2.136559	-1.658722
6	-3.257339	3.373927	2.004444
1	-1.756543	4.808680	1.471615
6	-4.055438	2.311083	1.573267
1	-4.589202	1.062824	-0.098300
1	-3.319296	3.715287	3.031750
1	-4.735700	1.823814	2.261832
1	-0.696345	4.969474	-0.636589

[TolSCHCH <sub>2</sub> Ph] <sub>(lin)</sub> <sup>+</sup>			
6	-1.484467	0.003731	-0.619282
6	-0.222882	0.557300	-0.411973
6	0.813890	-0.277561	-0.020945
6	0.610615	-1.650185	0.155768
6	-0.663326	-2.175305	-0.075020
6	-1.716629	-1.359704	-0.467474
1	-0.050508	1.618664	-0.552443
1	1.799508	0.143027	0.146124
1	-0.834004	-3.238992	0.047258
1	-2.697924	-1.783005	-0.652065
16	-2.789492	1.066211	-1.211868
6	1.740471	-2.533369	0.602369
1	2.665493	-2.275590	0.083696
1	1.917884	-2.407448	1.674301
1	1.517328	-3.584632	0.418739

6	-4.107372	0.848269	0.065484
1	-5.095510	0.949592	-0.367922
1	-3.941582	-0.041174	0.660991
6	-3.332049	2.044505	0.373077
6	-3.799721	3.422574	0.137152
6	-4.929760	3.706824	-0.636136
6	-3.071658	4.465645	0.715964
6	-5.322800	5.024632	-0.824239
1	-5.507144	2.911436	-1.094168
6	-3.474783	5.781909	0.532300
1	-2.197203	4.239193	1.316965
6	-4.598168	6.061549	-0.240037
1	-6.197586	5.244156	-1.424171
1	-2.912691	6.587138	0.989612
1	-4.912515	7.088169	-0.386602
1	-2.532730	1.925280	1.098733

[TolSCHCH<sub>2</sub>Ph]<sub>(lin)</sub>•

6	-0.133533	0.296672	-0.103169
6	1.173513	-0.206267	-0.135366
6	1.399385	-1.572127	-0.080614
6	0.340320	-2.482702	0.011414
6	-0.952574	-1.969608	0.044372
6	-1.197868	-0.597333	-0.013771
1	2.014184	0.476952	-0.199777
1	2.419959	-1.941867	-0.105382
1	-1.795415	-2.649768	0.116149
1	-2.221810	-0.248004	0.011193
16	-0.310184	2.061011	-0.193083
6	0.603985	-3.964139	0.060370
1	1.016624	-4.319022	-0.888249
1	1.326074	-4.209422	0.843046
1	-0.313419	-4.520795	0.257688
6	-2.099672	2.298083	0.032469
1	-2.634705	1.813632	-0.790201
1	-2.405062	1.811614	0.967327
6	-2.394587	3.760809	0.068537
6	-3.714545	4.277355	0.034895
6	-4.857551	3.441719	-0.023613
6	-3.925059	5.679451	0.061806
6	-6.131624	3.985018	-0.056026
1	-4.737639	2.364286	-0.038015
6	-5.201154	6.210110	0.027974

1	-3.062395	6.335987	0.107973
6	-6.315318	5.368175	-0.032517
1	-6.992500	3.327323	-0.099849
1	-5.336711	7.285552	0.047810
1	-7.314471	5.786362	-0.059524
1	-1.573562	4.463783	0.160318

#### TolSH

6	-0.002981	0.511963	-0.010081
6	1.204139	-0.188921	-0.050642
6	1.201922	-1.577111	-0.040107
6	0.008762	-2.303332	0.009769
6	-1.186910	-1.587710	0.051335
6	-1.201520	-0.195736	0.041557
1	2.145403	0.348821	-0.088706
1	2.148761	-2.107348	-0.071033
1	-2.129495	-2.123905	0.093071
1	-2.148821	0.331060	0.076141
16	0.062366	2.290545	-0.023407
1	-1.264240	2.491798	0.025114
6	0.024007	-3.808771	0.001296
1	0.326526	-4.189117	-0.978558
1	0.730744	-4.200081	0.736699
1	-0.963547	-4.213454	0.227553

#### TolSLi

6	-0.019713	0.520569	-0.014754
6	1.185258	-0.199861	-0.050718
6	1.198126	-1.588198	-0.038428
6	0.014333	-2.330445	0.009619
6	-1.184454	-1.620373	0.047855
6	-1.202968	-0.227593	0.035334
1	2.121326	0.346197	-0.087094
1	2.151037	-2.109403	-0.066678
1	-2.124884	-2.162013	0.089011
1	-2.163958	0.278032	0.067286
16	0.018207	2.294893	-0.031547
6	0.043255	-3.836516	0.002341
1	0.351924	-4.219302	-0.974936
1	0.750055	-4.222463	0.741039
1	-0.941370	-4.250552	0.226771
3	-2.127144	2.937566	0.044899

[Tols]<sup>-</sup>

6	0.013165	0.559493	-0.001603
6	1.205888	-0.186568	0.063605
6	1.207193	-1.579028	0.065947
6	0.022108	-2.313010	0.003388
6	-1.170700	-1.584903	-0.060992
6	-1.177771	-0.196122	-0.063673
1	2.149083	0.347248	0.113944
1	2.156622	-2.105961	0.118201
1	-2.117020	-2.118763	-0.110113
1	-2.123616	0.333010	-0.114218
16	0.003482	2.317615	-0.004917
6	0.016018	-3.820667	-0.001099
1	-0.398588	-4.216293	-0.933461
1	1.027953	-4.216895	0.106981
1	-0.588885	-4.220741	0.818011

[Tols]<sup>+</sup>

6	0.009275	0.522513	-0.009965
6	1.266942	-0.217574	0.020810
6	1.260963	-1.572983	0.039696
6	0.025391	-2.285228	0.030584
6	-1.218986	-1.585677	0.000606
6	-1.240380	-0.231402	-0.019706
1	2.191187	0.348670	0.029229
1	2.186300	-2.135292	0.064520
1	-2.138227	-2.158946	-0.004592
1	-2.170696	0.324292	-0.041980
16	0.002287	2.152200	-0.038638
6	0.024750	-3.756874	0.018357
1	-0.118810	-4.068473	-1.029271
1	0.967593	-4.176829	0.364469
1	-0.822655	-4.159984	0.575883

[Tols]<sup>\*</sup>

6	0.012067	0.527010	-0.005783
6	1.227201	-0.194525	0.039496
6	1.225661	-1.576980	0.048595
6	0.024053	-2.296714	0.012222
6	-1.186055	-1.585343	-0.031287

6	-1.199246	-0.205823	-0.041127
1	2.161462	0.353907	0.068725
1	2.166348	-2.115689	0.085089
1	-2.122291	-2.133365	-0.057445
1	-2.137547	0.335422	-0.074313
16	0.005263	2.243683	-0.016371
6	0.019097	-3.796691	0.001401
1	-0.268042	-4.166580	-0.987818
1	1.003176	-4.199918	0.241339
1	-0.706213	-4.189980	0.717277

#### TolsSTol

6	-1.901760	-0.360839	0.173431
6	-3.176643	-0.424453	0.740598
6	-4.125879	0.533881	0.414928
6	-3.837288	1.564726	-0.484424
6	-2.562284	1.604470	-1.045394
6	-1.593513	0.657175	-0.720937
1	-3.429031	-1.222848	1.430779
1	-5.113620	0.474832	0.861276
1	-2.311415	2.392646	-1.747765
1	-0.610692	0.716770	-1.173740
16	-0.741274	-1.611839	0.718987
16	0.740587	-1.615141	-0.707462
6	1.901398	-0.362075	-0.167365
6	3.176264	-0.428493	-0.734249
6	1.593416	0.659908	0.722555
6	4.125749	0.531006	-0.412760
6	2.562433	1.608357	1.042879
6	3.837426	1.565838	0.482088
1	3.428444	-1.229955	-1.420942
1	0.610610	0.721732	1.175093
1	5.113474	0.469755	-0.858846
1	2.311769	2.399654	1.741807
6	-4.885991	2.584533	-0.839837
1	-5.709264	2.120147	-1.389453
1	-5.308234	3.041260	0.058498
1	-4.469783	3.377744	-1.462275
6	4.886394	2.586912	0.833053
1	5.709546	2.124713	1.384689
1	5.308754	3.039608	-0.067266
1	4.470392	3.382938	1.452025

## TolsSTol•Sty - TS

6	-0.450154	1.320606	-0.937962
6	-1.505664	1.410060	-0.031461
6	-1.293456	1.997459	1.211924
6	-0.042461	2.504718	1.560804
6	1.007491	2.402452	0.636302
6	0.818069	1.803698	-0.596523
1	-2.482499	1.020228	-0.294079
1	-2.113954	2.062436	1.918129
1	1.989565	2.779775	0.902588
1	1.650218	1.685103	-1.282981
16	-0.709512	0.423398	-2.436202
16	0.784735	-1.401591	-2.424923
6	0.115787	-1.869821	-0.826874
6	-1.051395	-2.628298	-0.714159
6	0.799106	-1.501412	0.336601
6	-1.530107	-2.996596	0.538479
6	0.315422	-1.877253	1.583787
6	-0.857973	-2.626241	1.705867
1	-1.586665	-2.924555	-1.609926
1	1.709134	-0.917162	0.256833
1	-2.440316	-3.583254	0.611036
1	0.855193	-1.581514	2.478377
6	0.193498	3.146724	2.899051
1	-0.699117	3.101457	3.523576
1	1.010756	2.649131	3.426979
1	0.475332	4.196041	2.778043
6	-1.367493	-3.031708	3.062743
1	-0.702819	-3.768498	3.522482
1	-1.415874	-2.171852	3.735146
1	-2.363468	-3.471725	2.996056
6	0.286255	1.240736	-3.875222
6	1.105836	0.212505	-4.495131
1	0.815704	2.067566	-3.405476
1	-0.526970	1.621560	-4.495161
1	0.620380	-0.433487	-5.217747
6	2.527627	0.139668	-4.401501
6	3.196830	-0.973130	-4.972311
6	3.334554	1.068350	-3.697149
6	4.568098	-1.140365	-4.849718
1	2.611453	-1.706194	-5.518769
6	4.705458	0.892863	-3.584173
1	2.886185	1.950834	-3.254148

6	5.341979	-0.210616	-4.155388
1	5.039506	-2.006721	-5.302091
1	5.290676	1.631895	-3.046438
1	6.413537	-0.339863	-4.062938

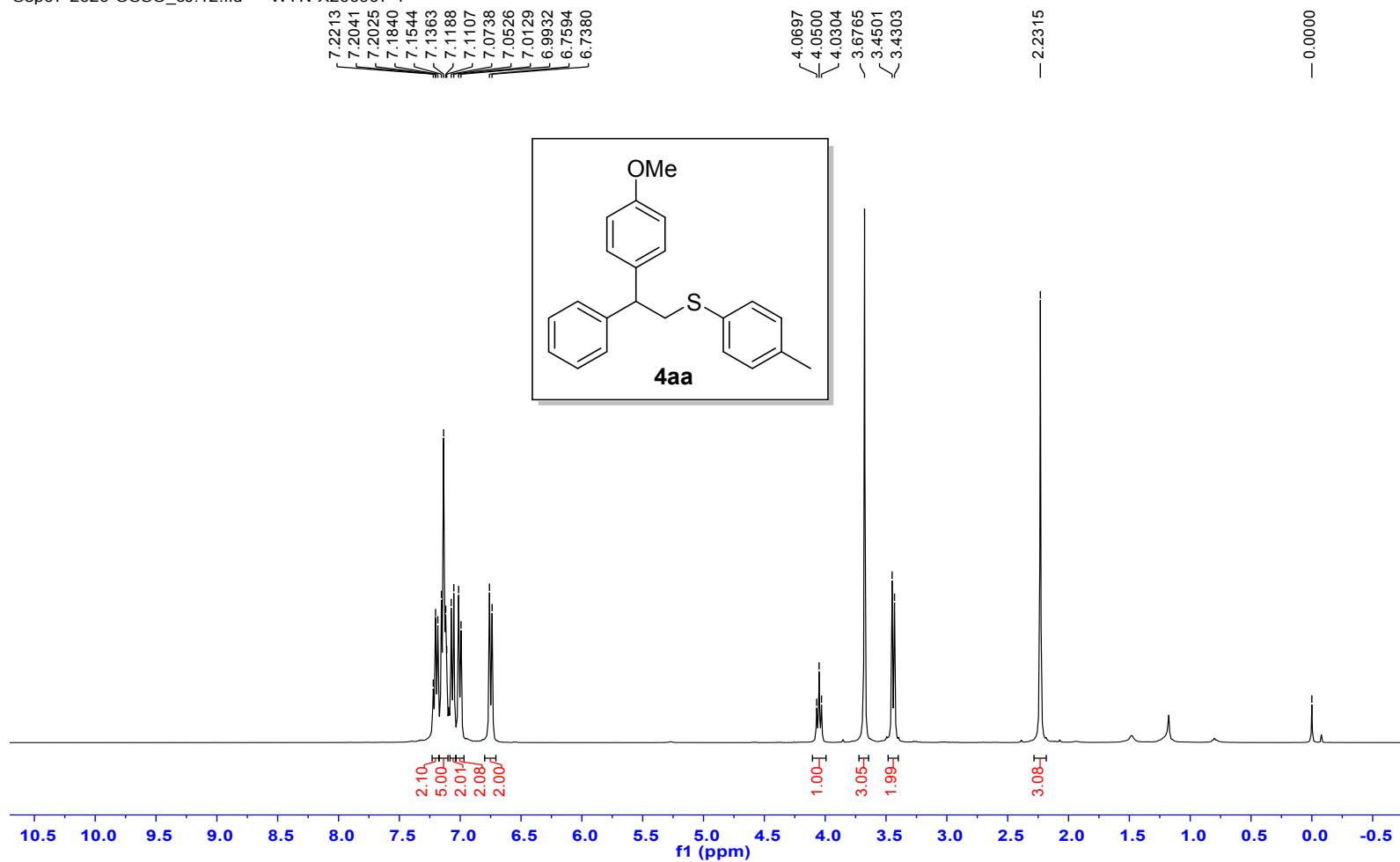
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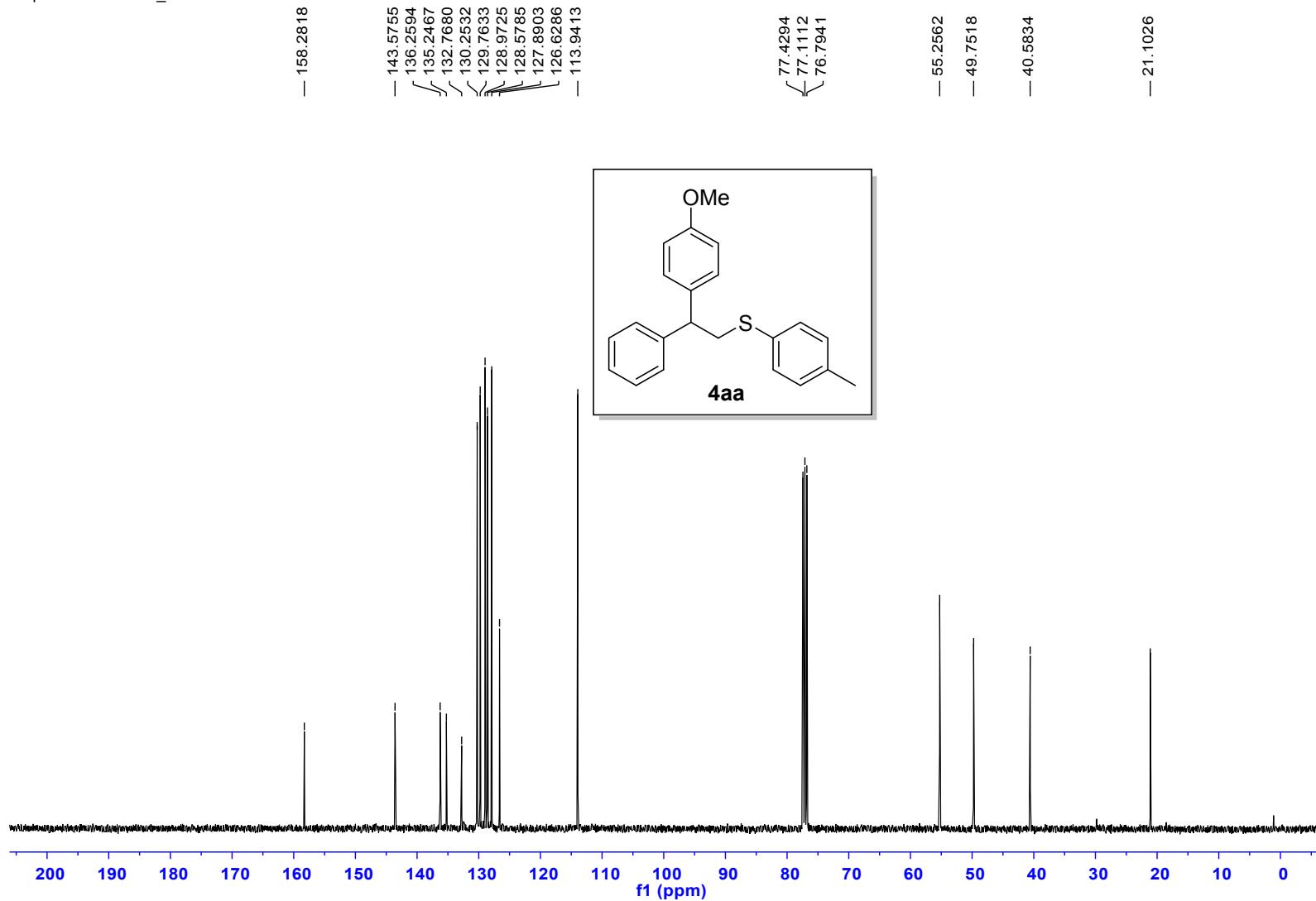
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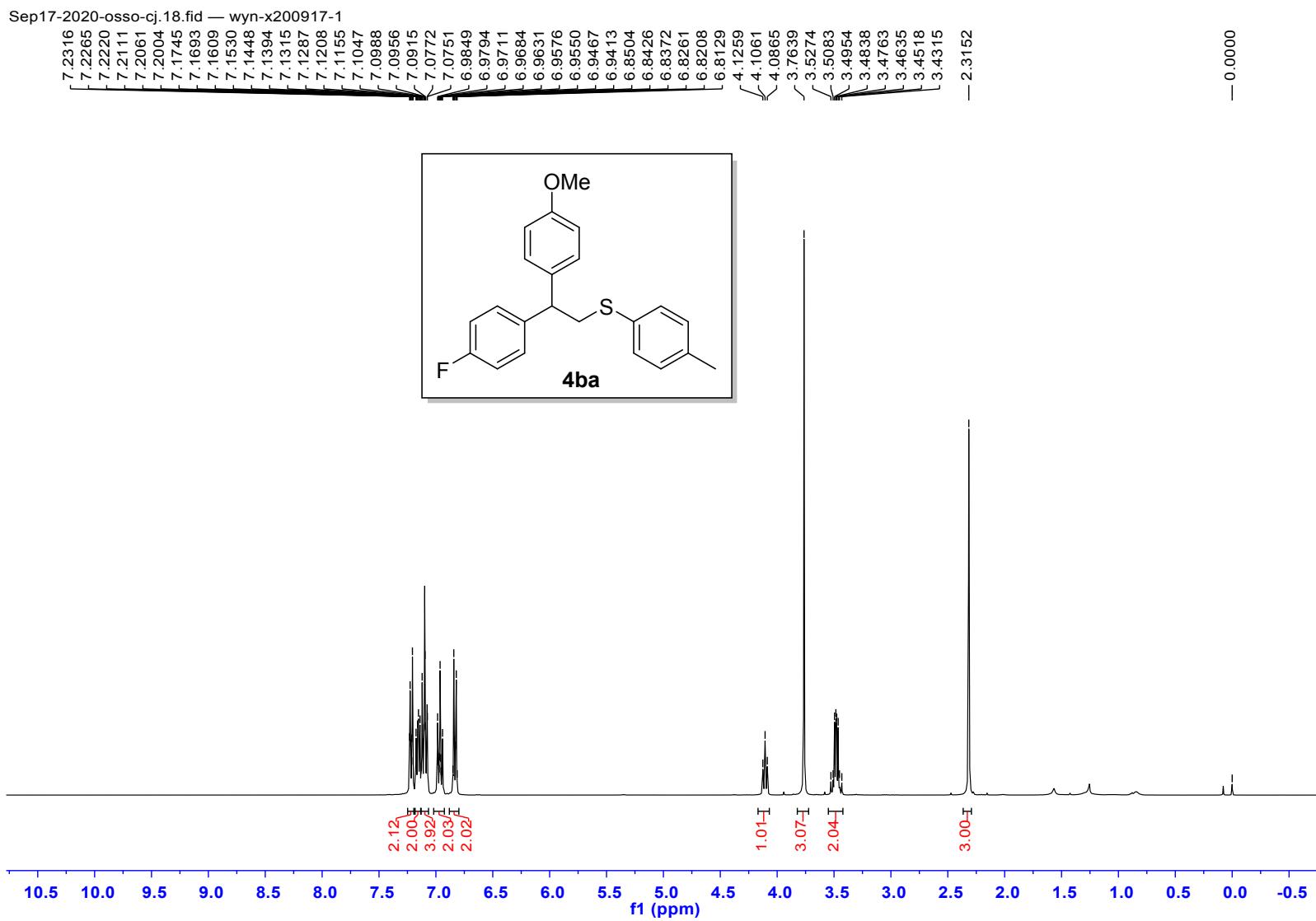
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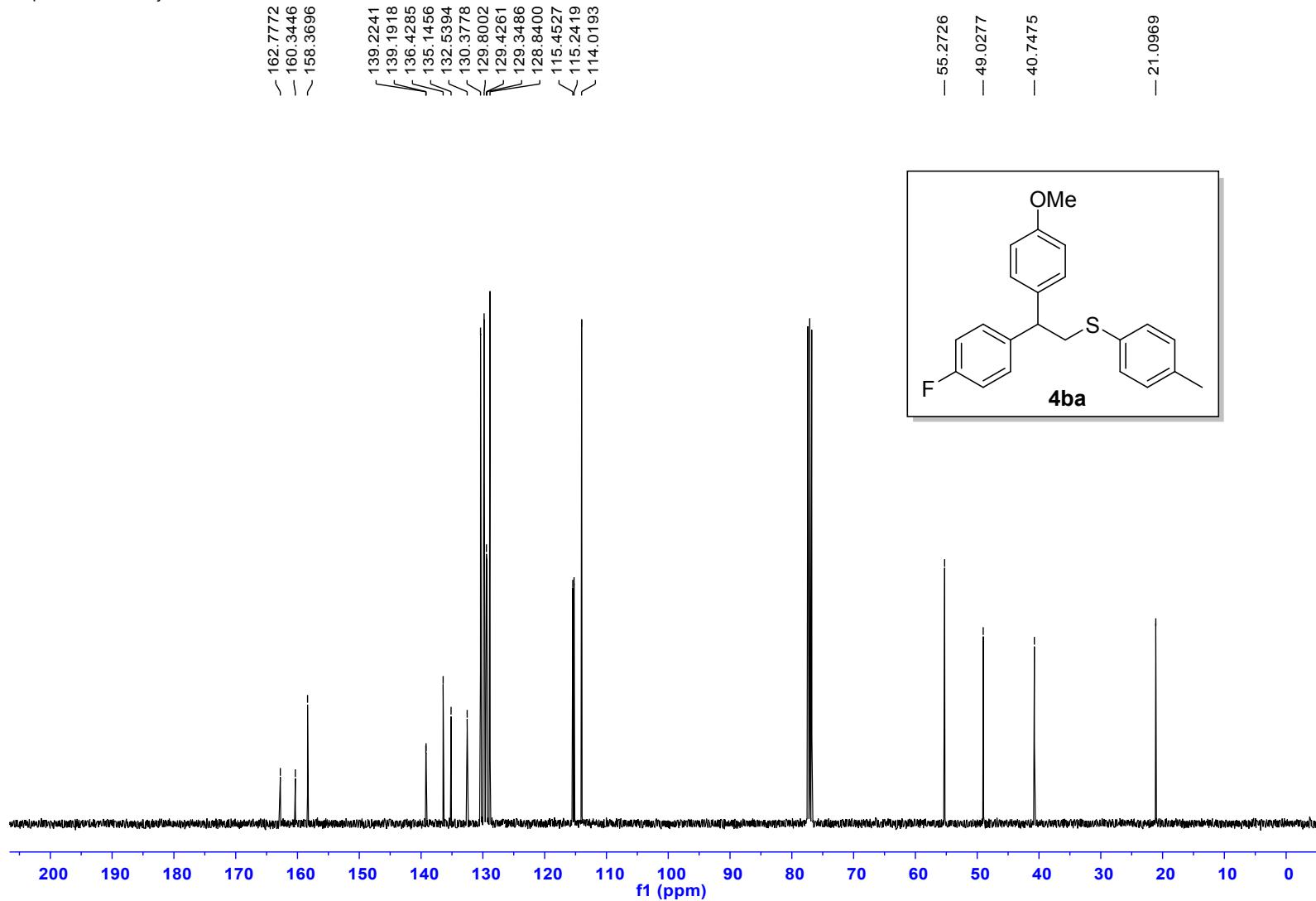


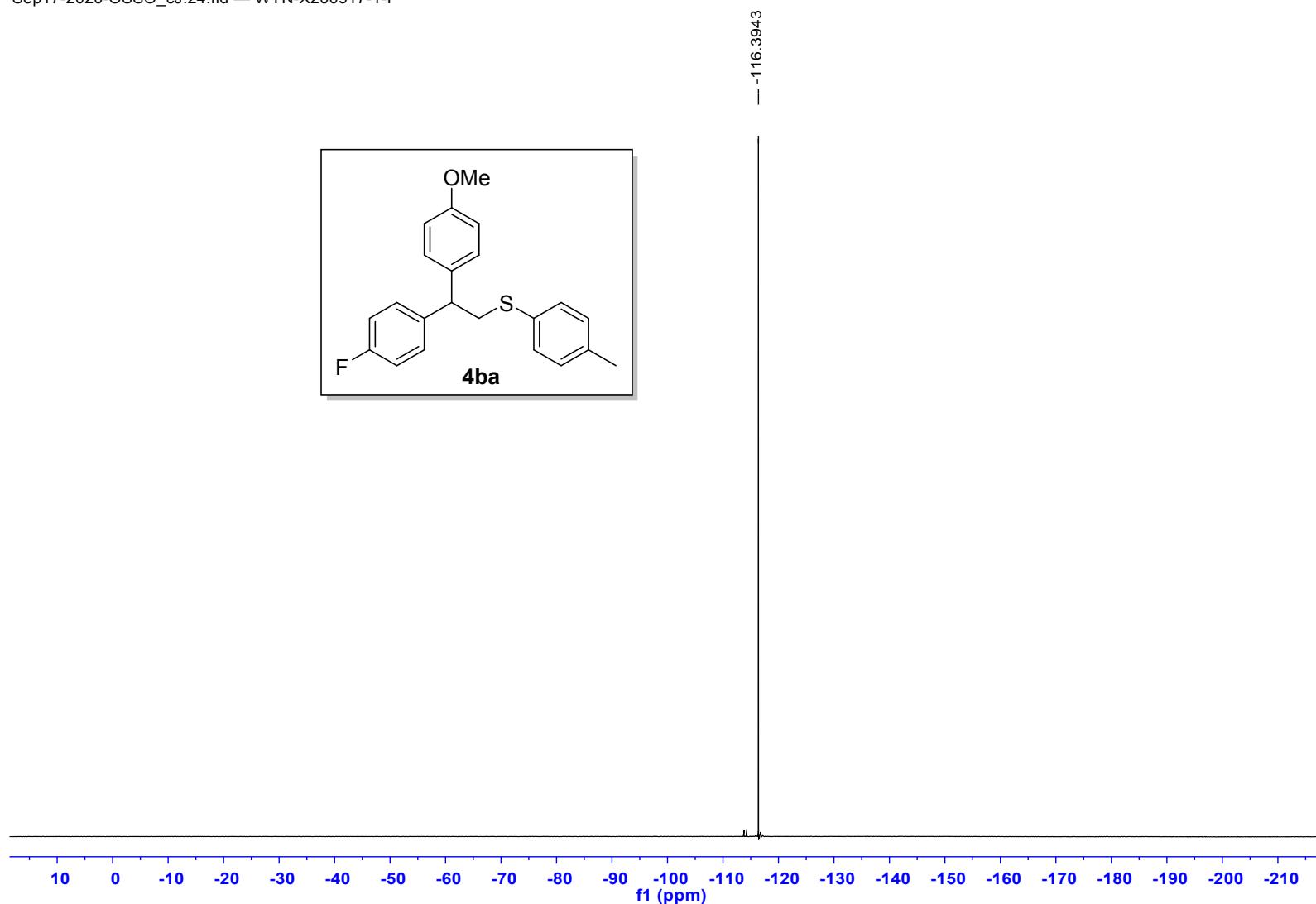
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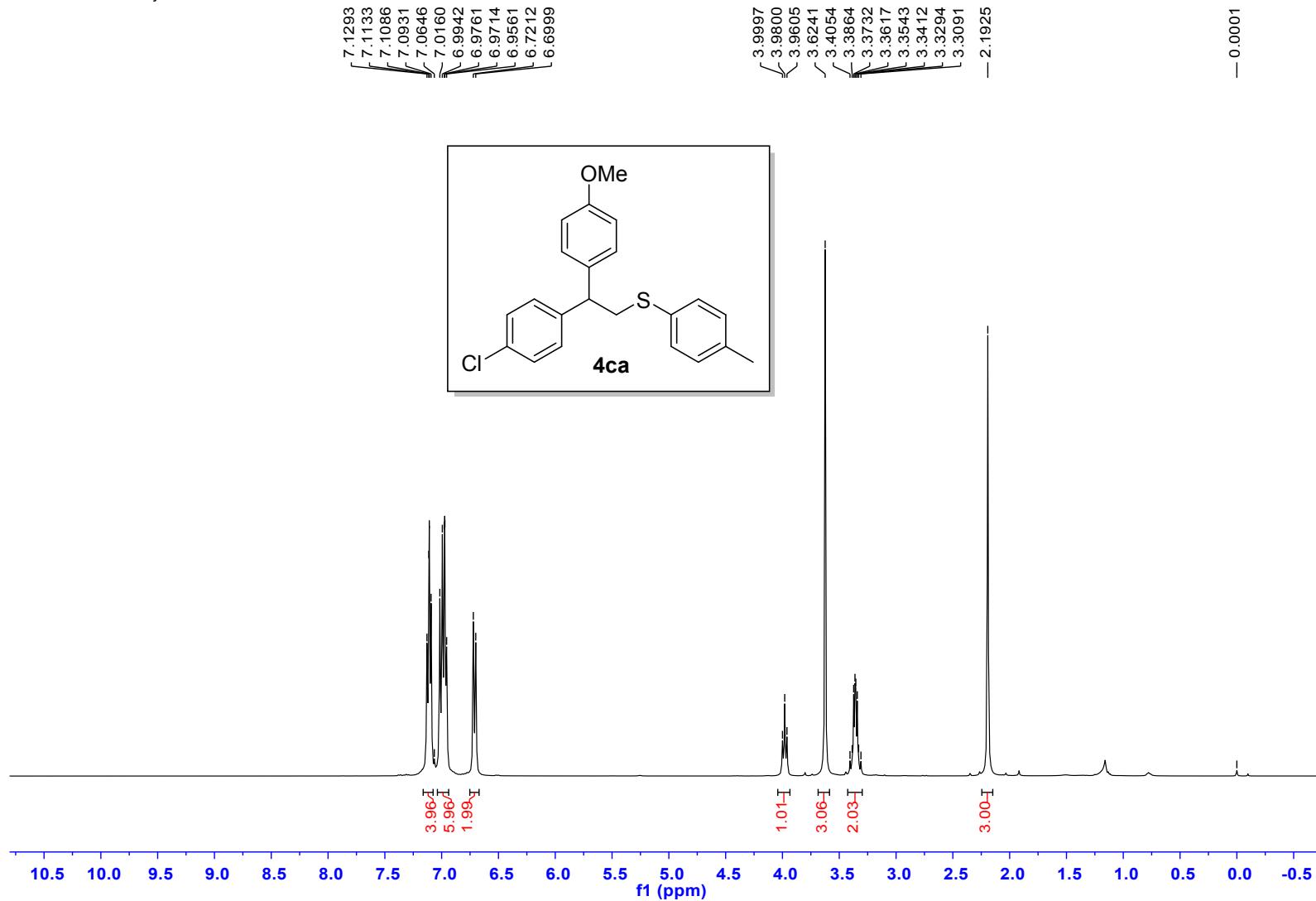


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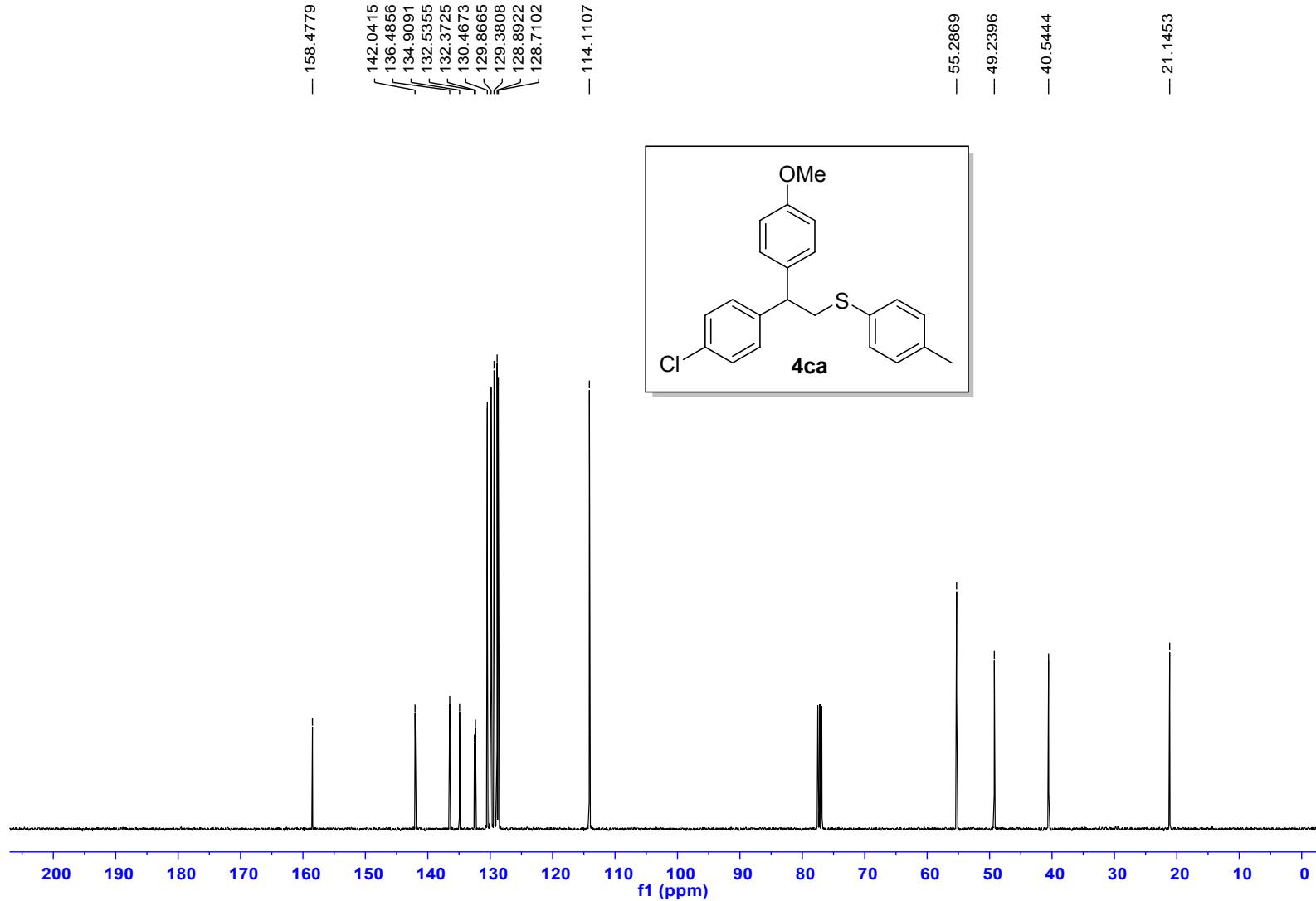


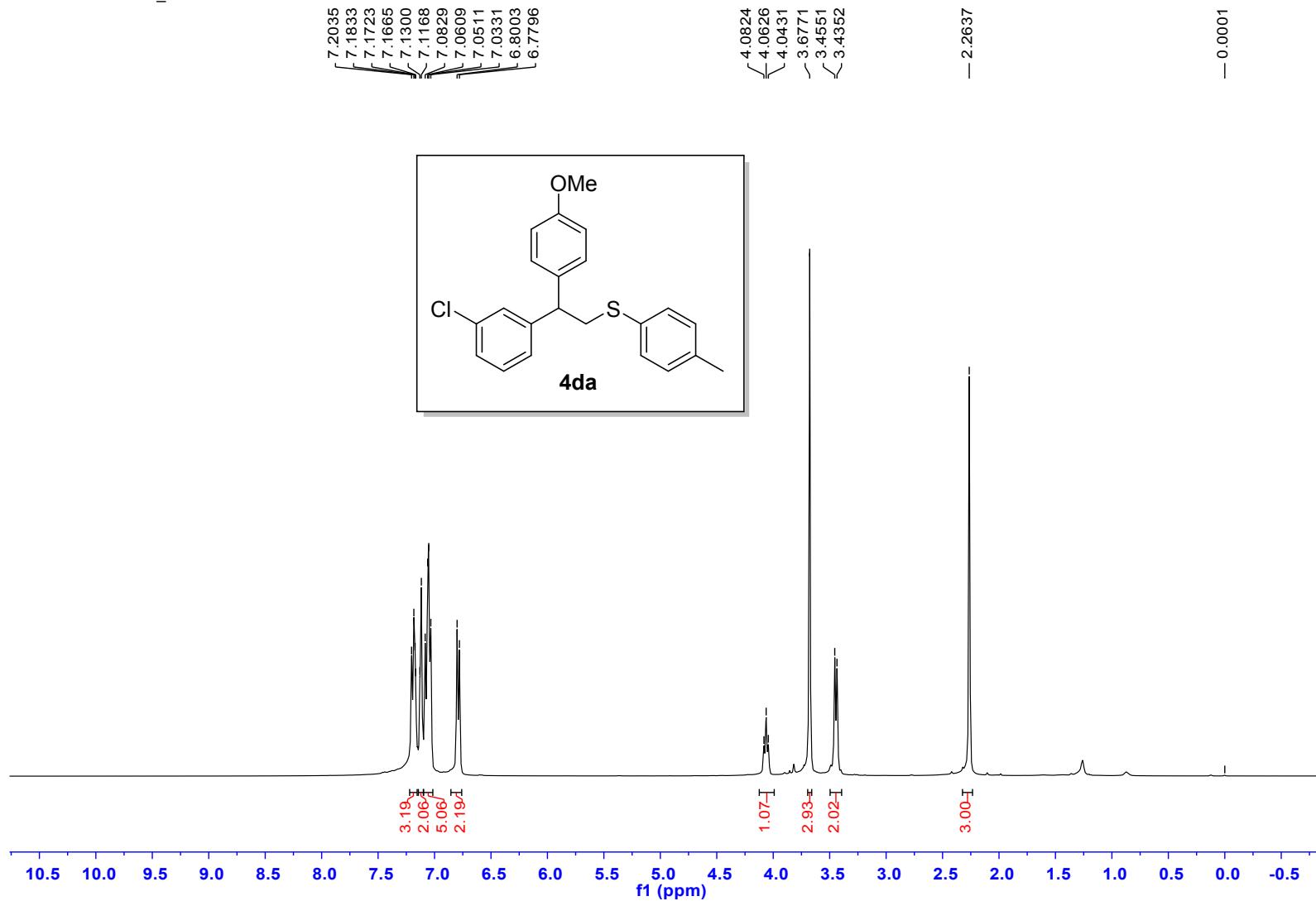


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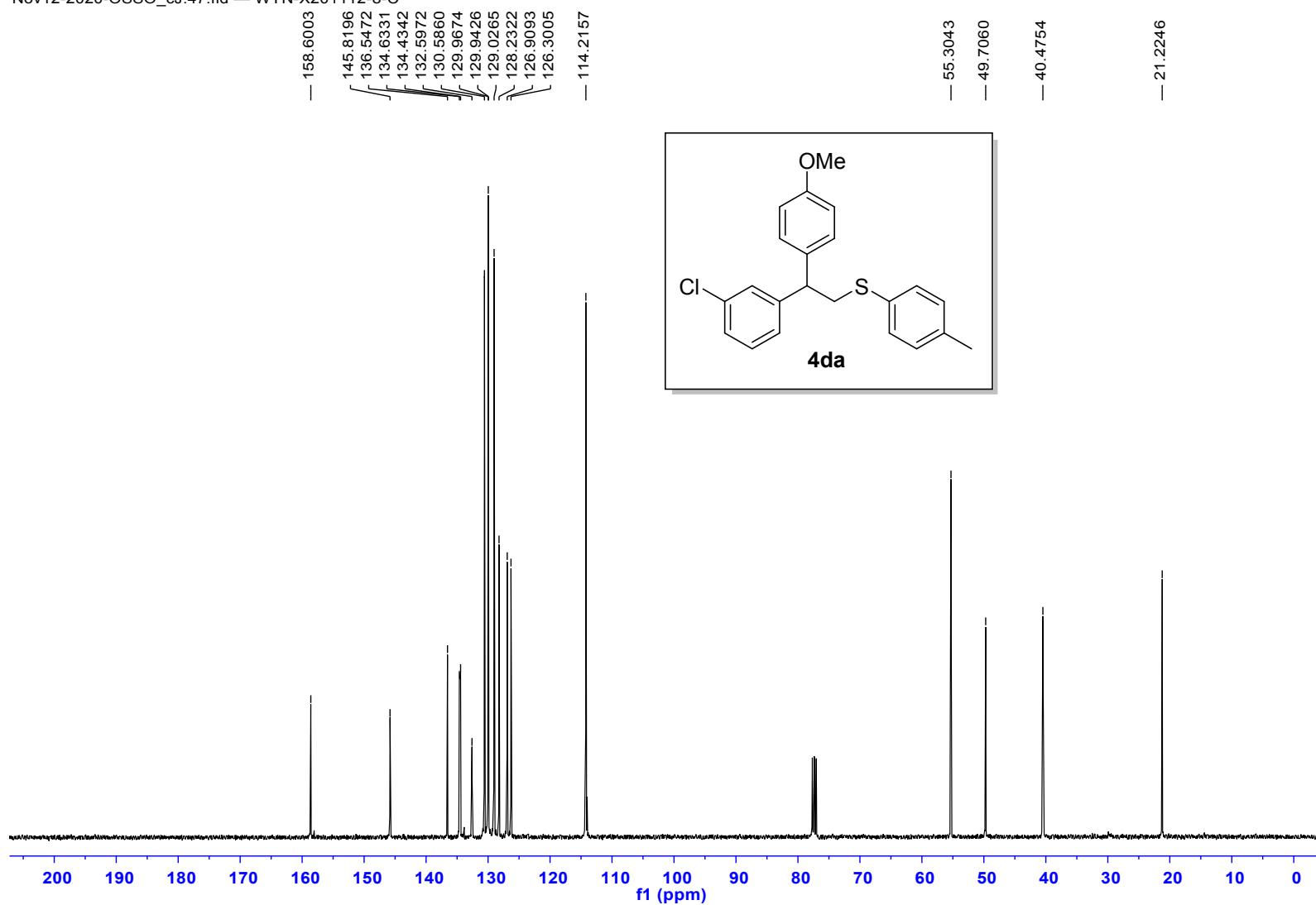


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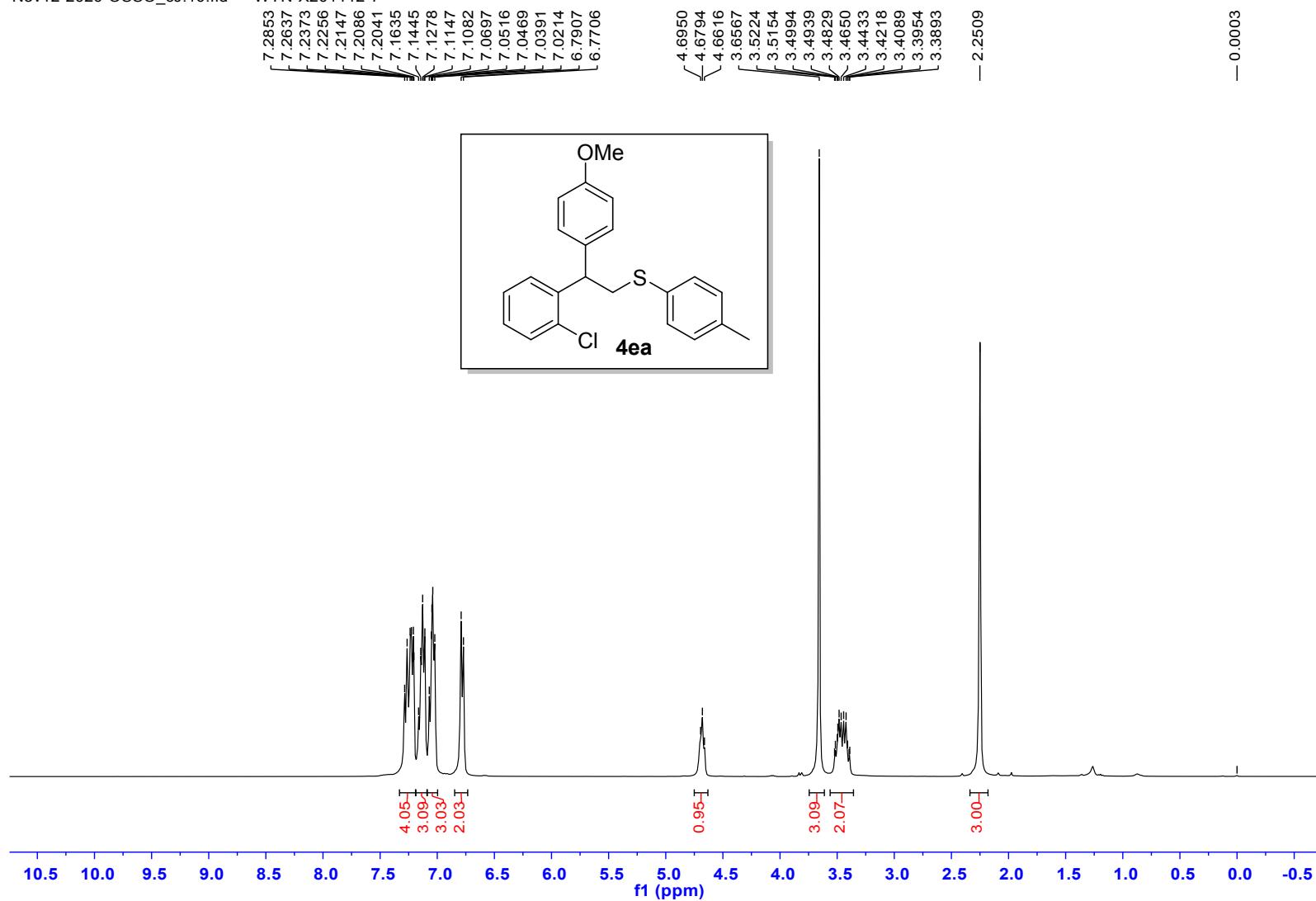


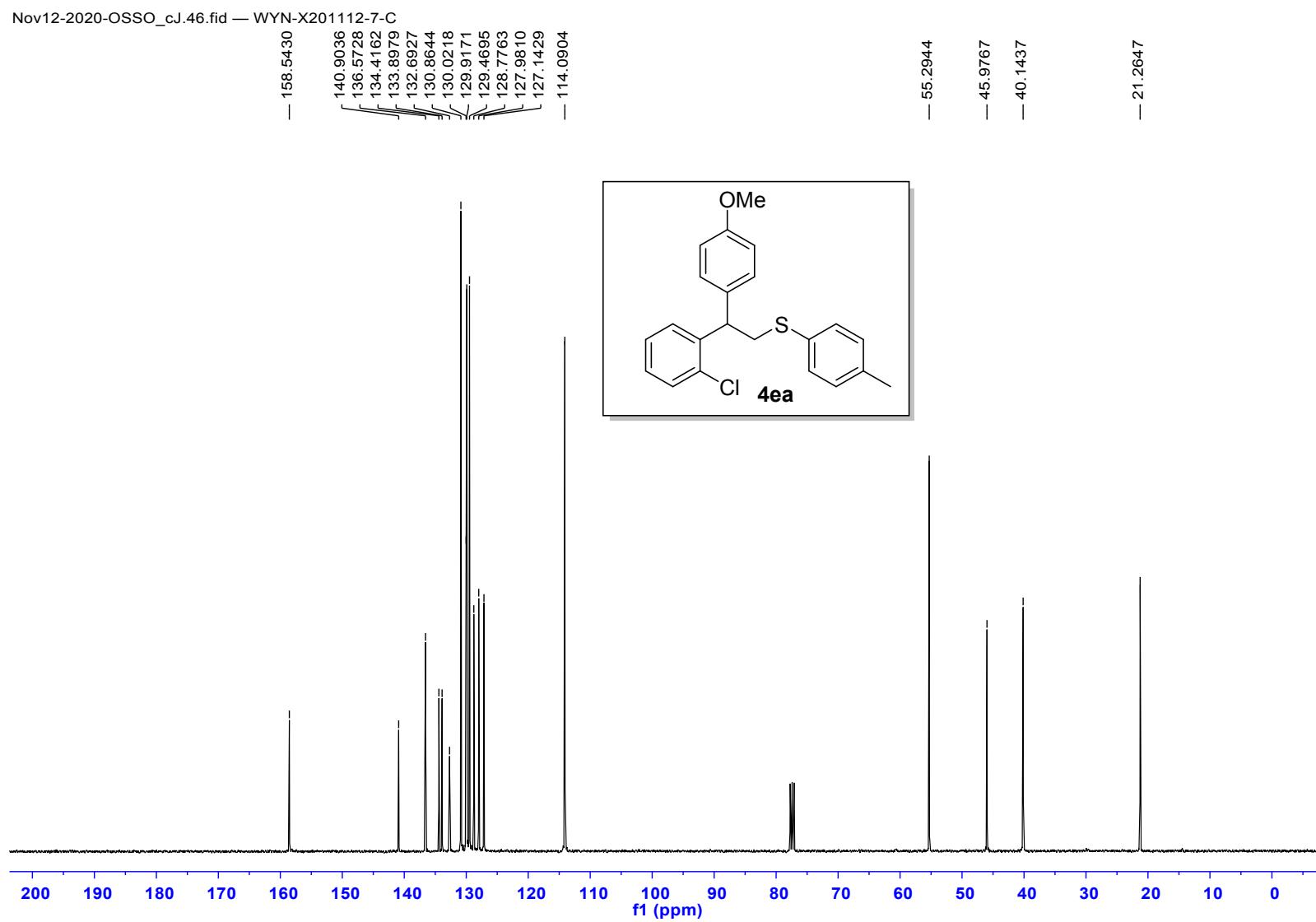


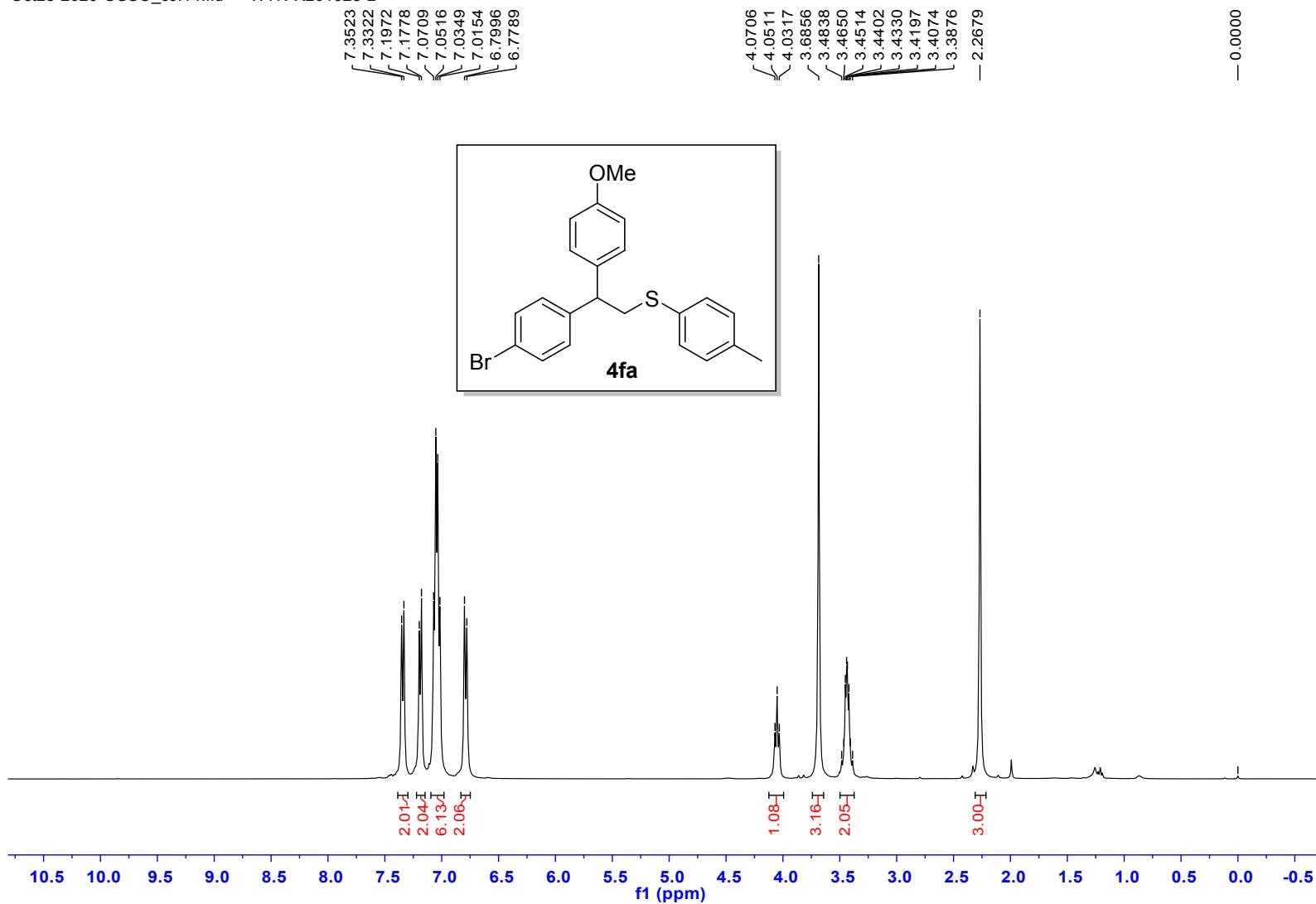
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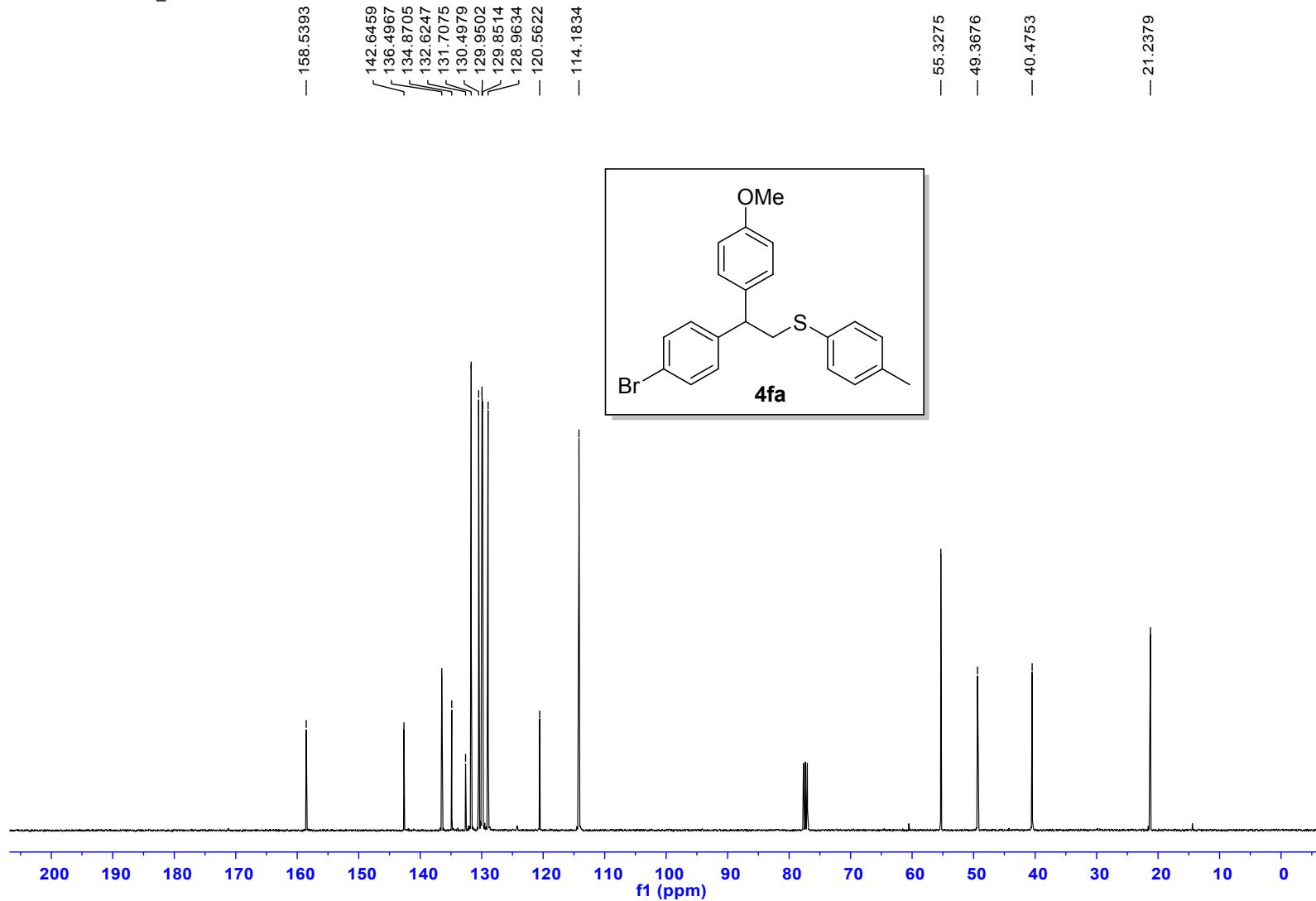
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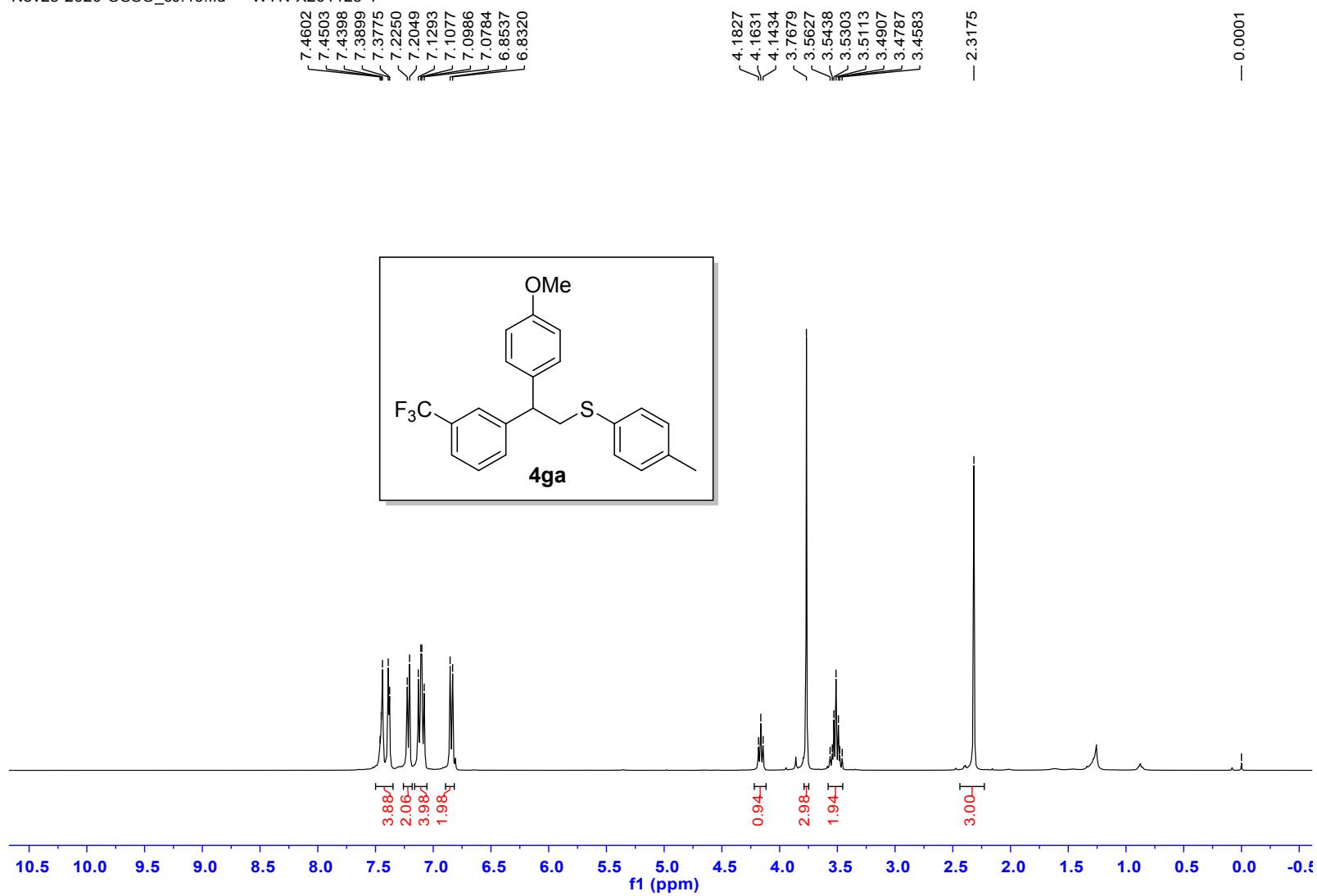


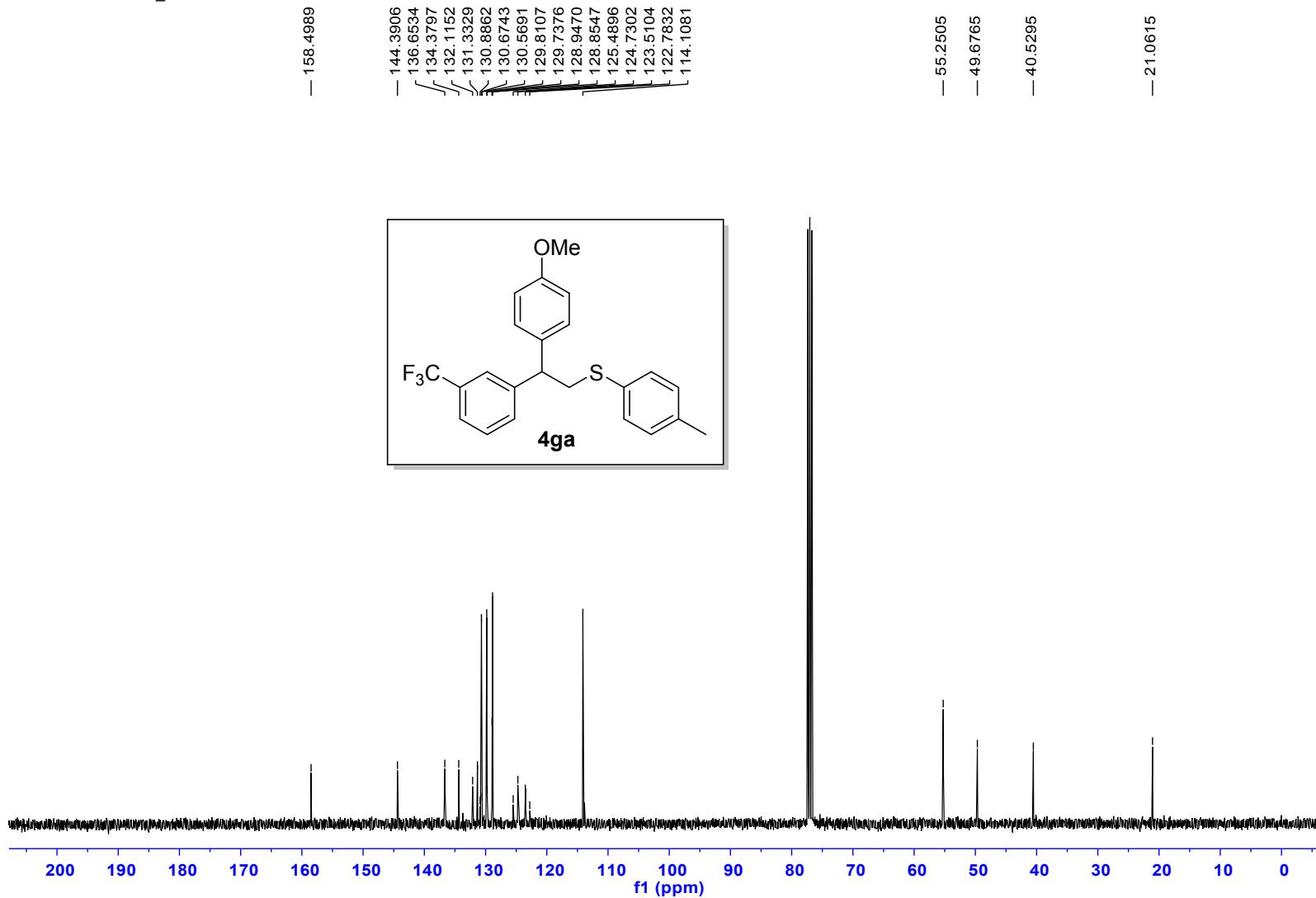


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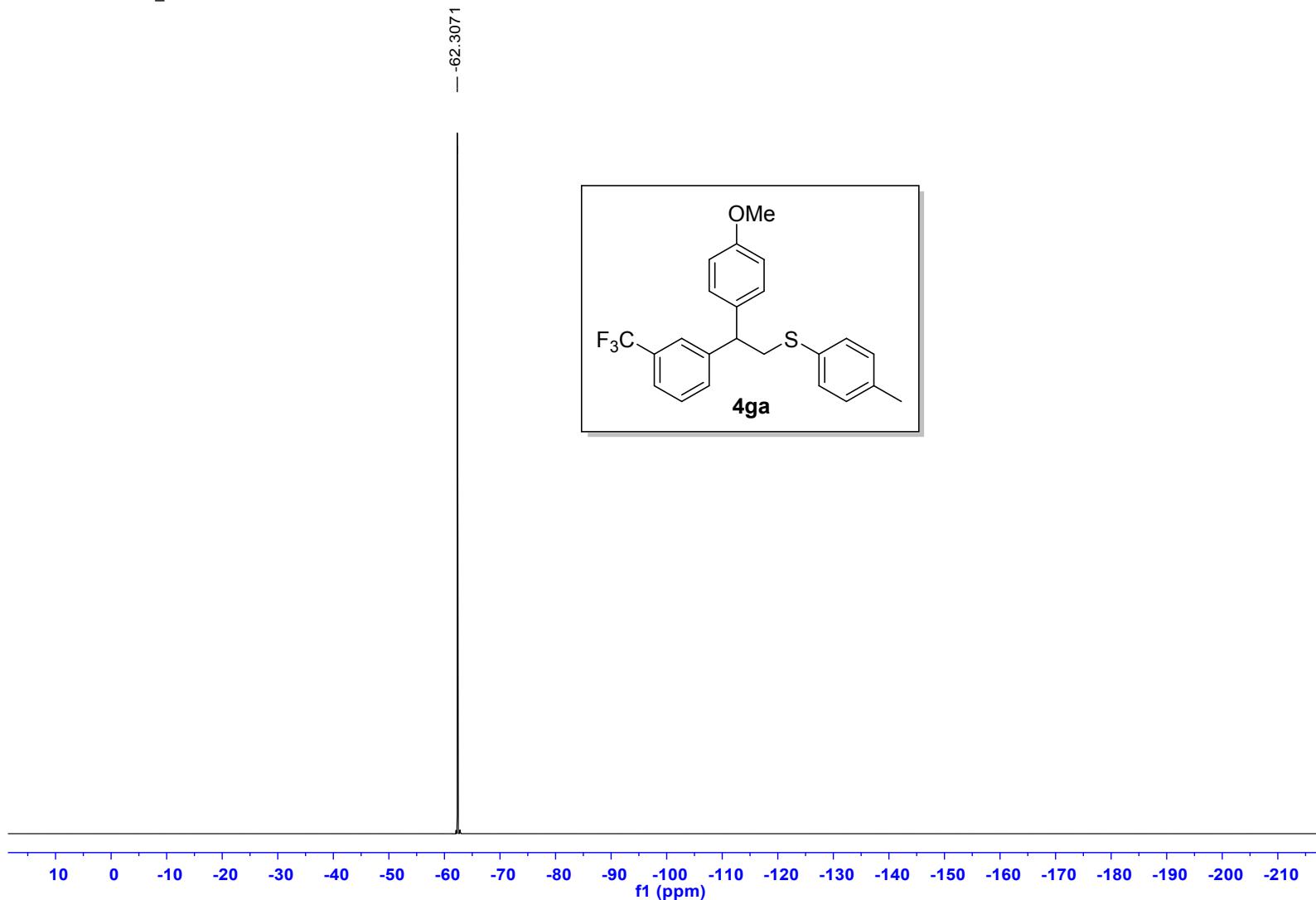


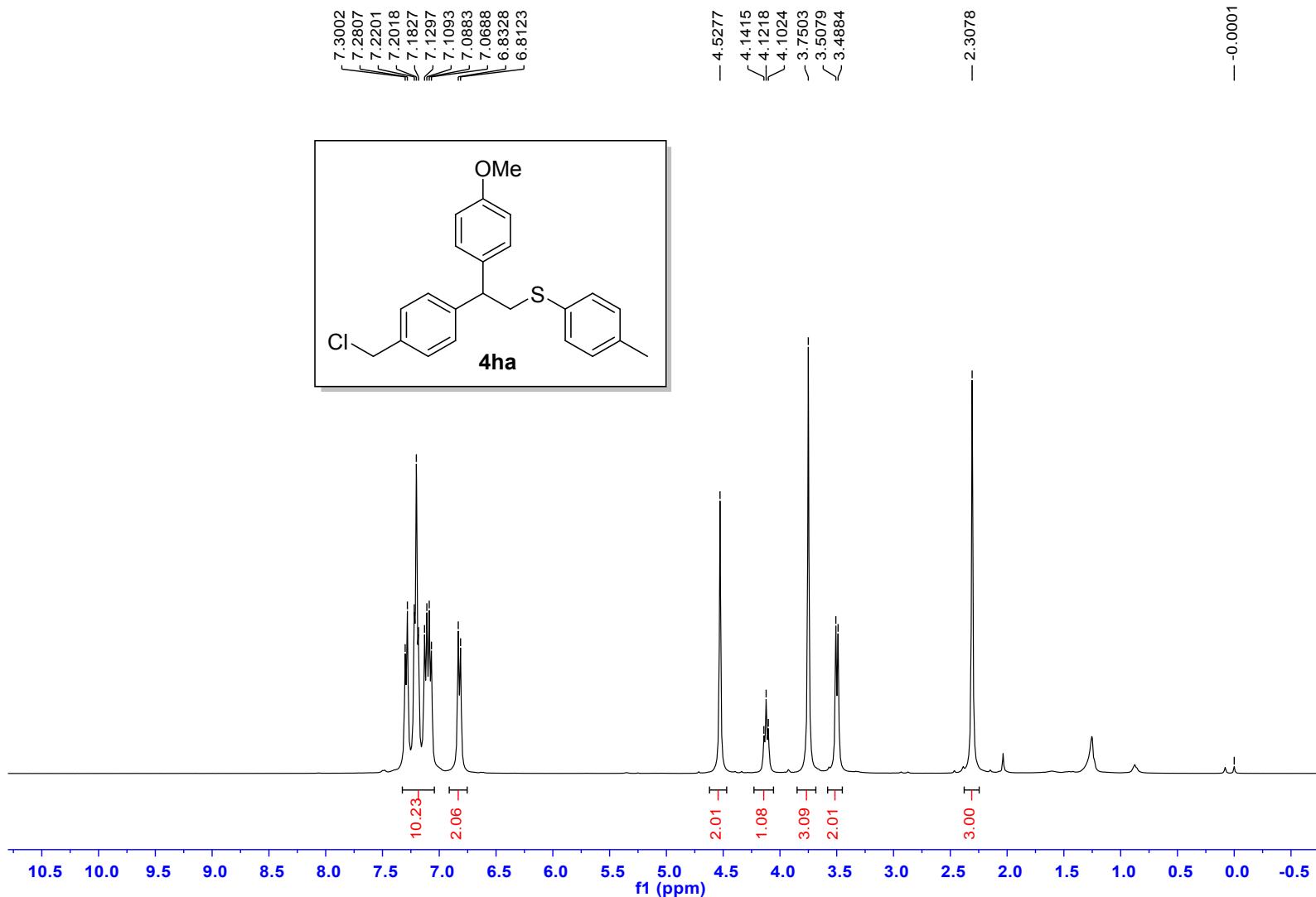
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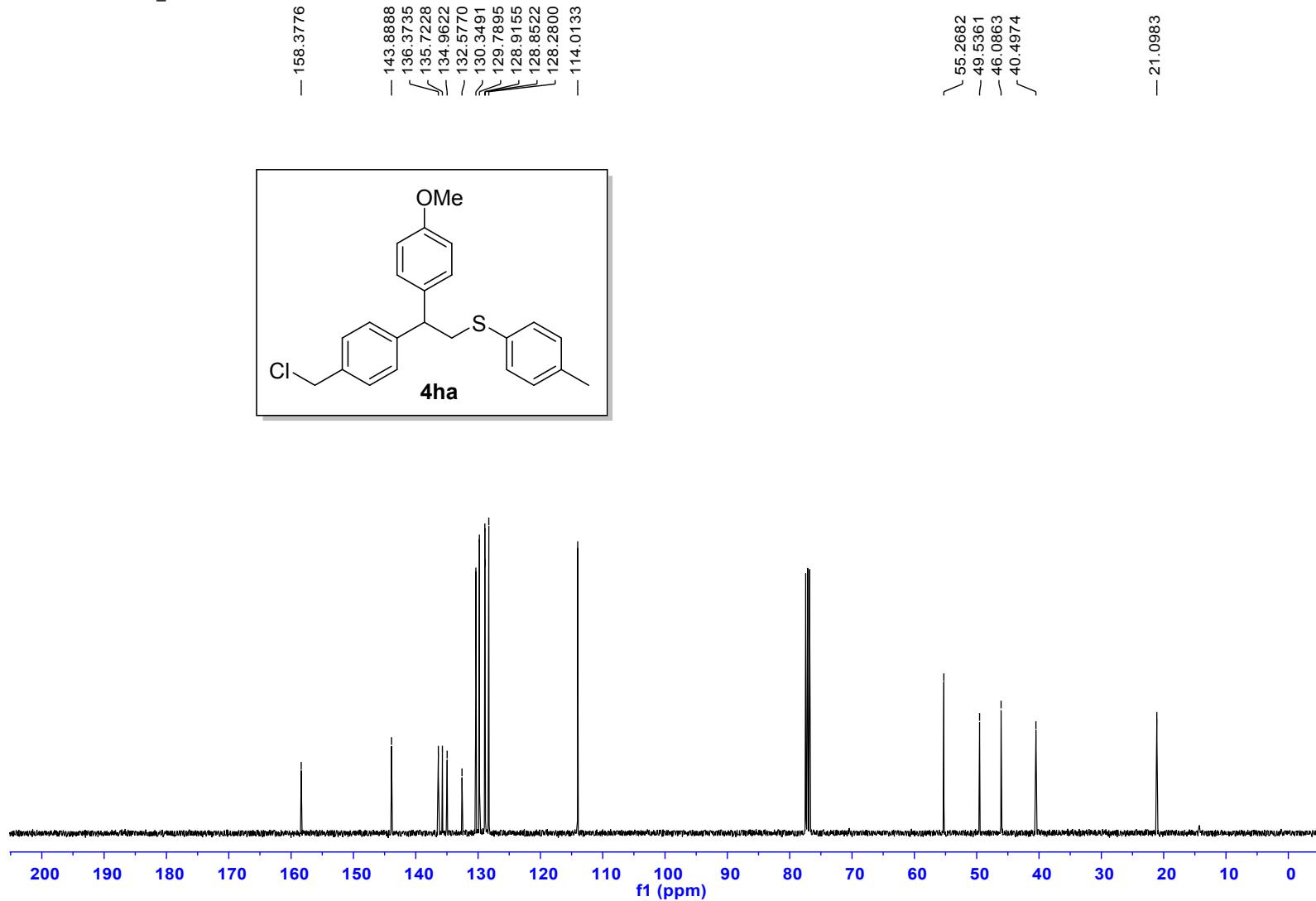


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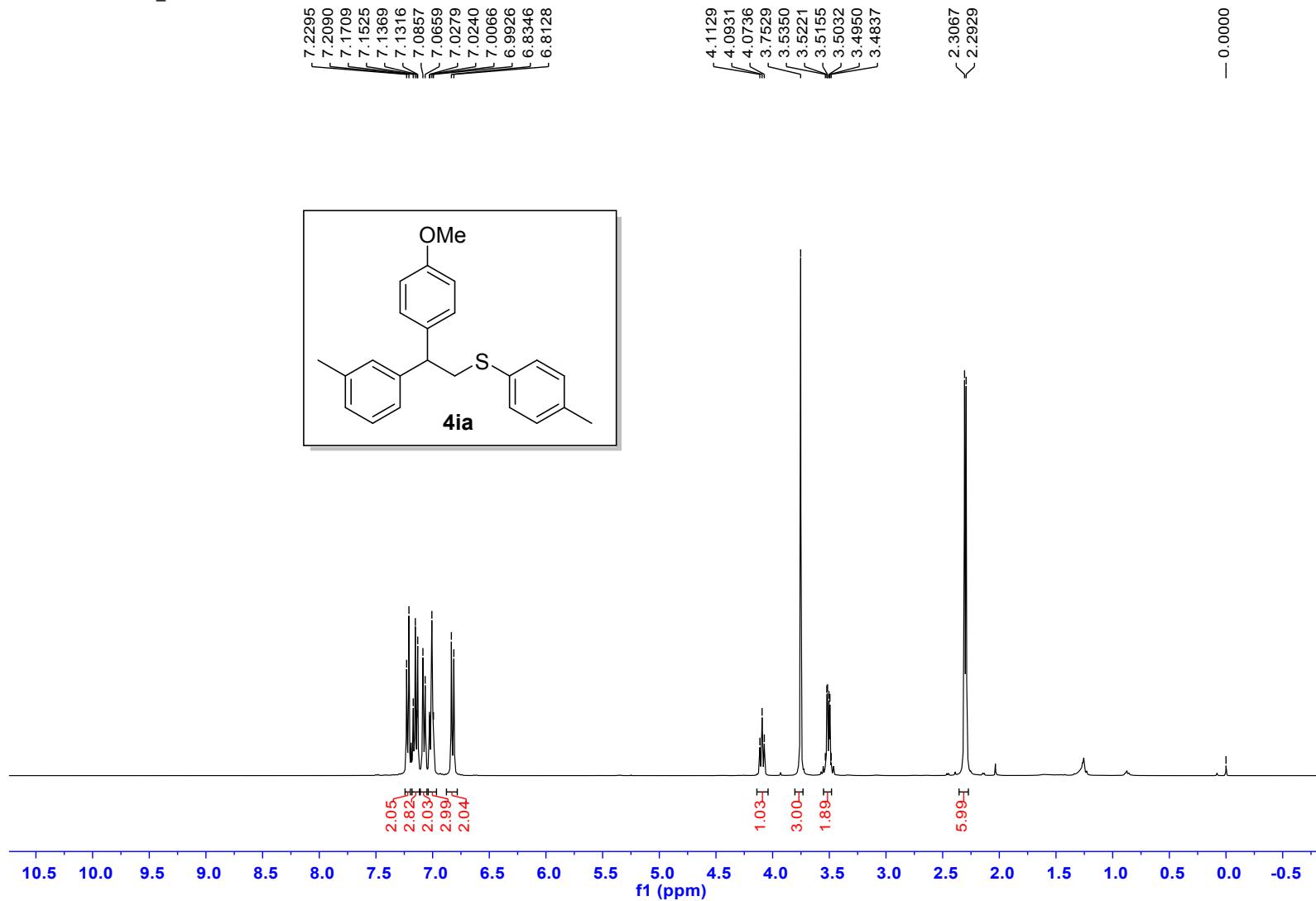




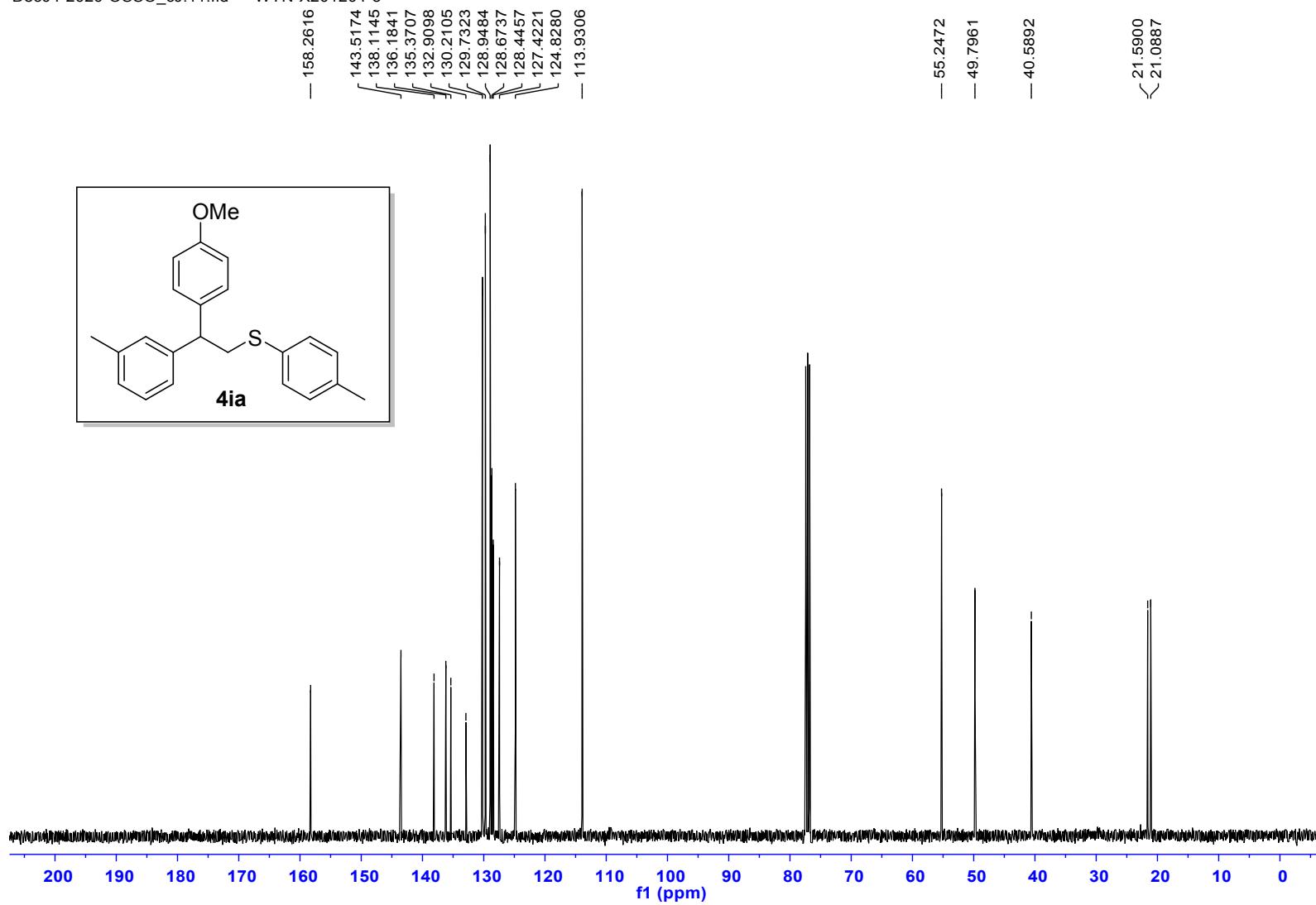
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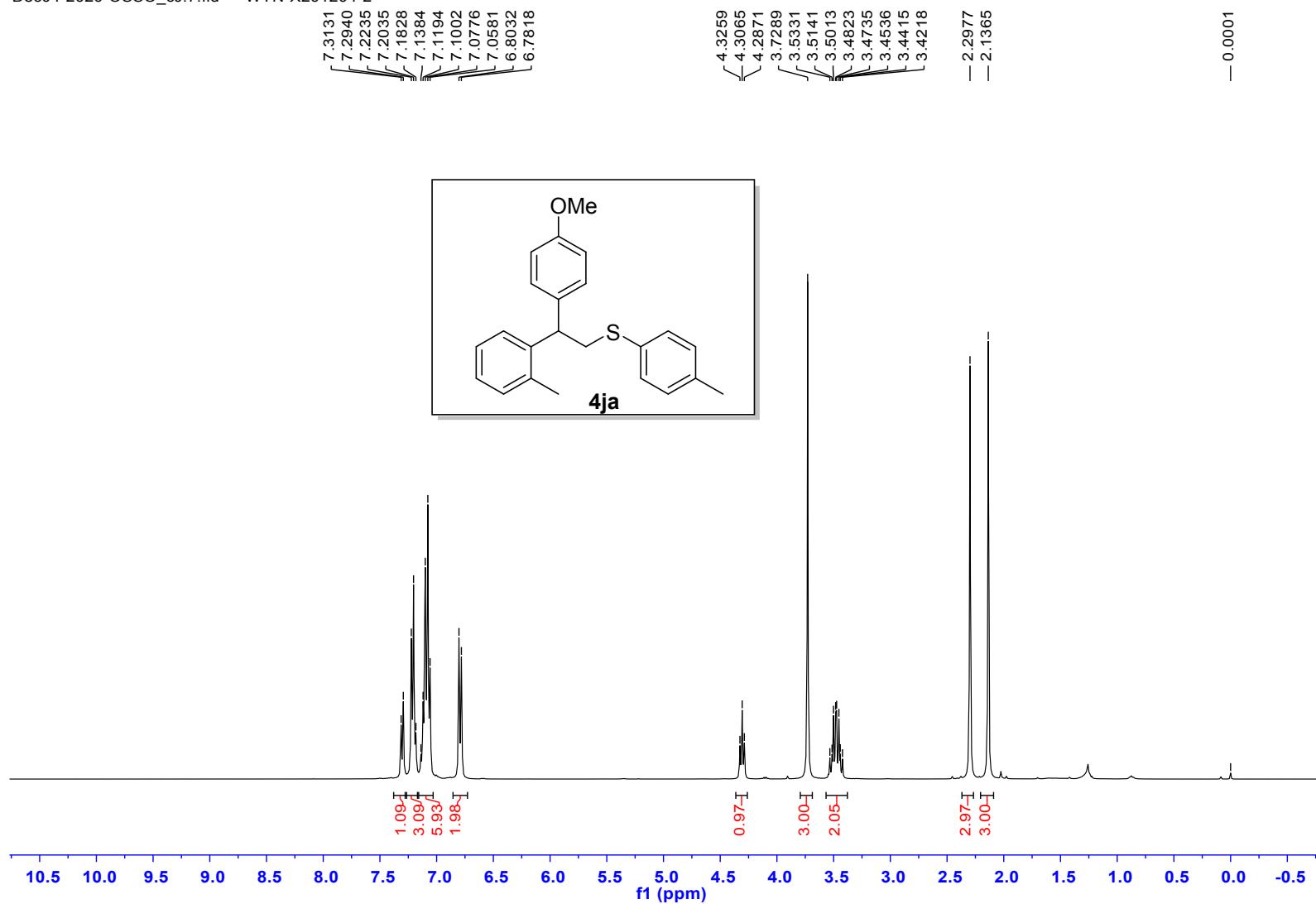


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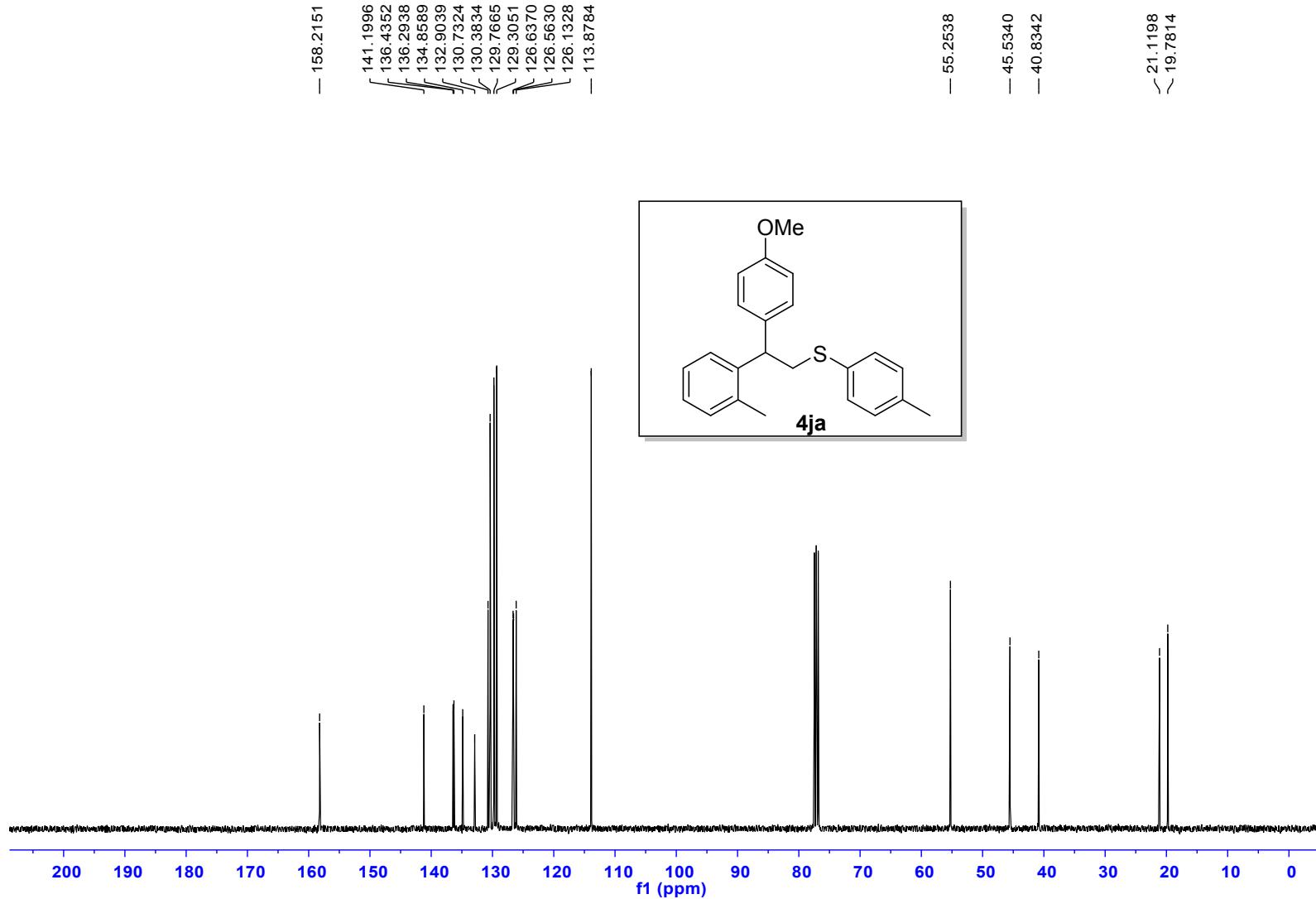


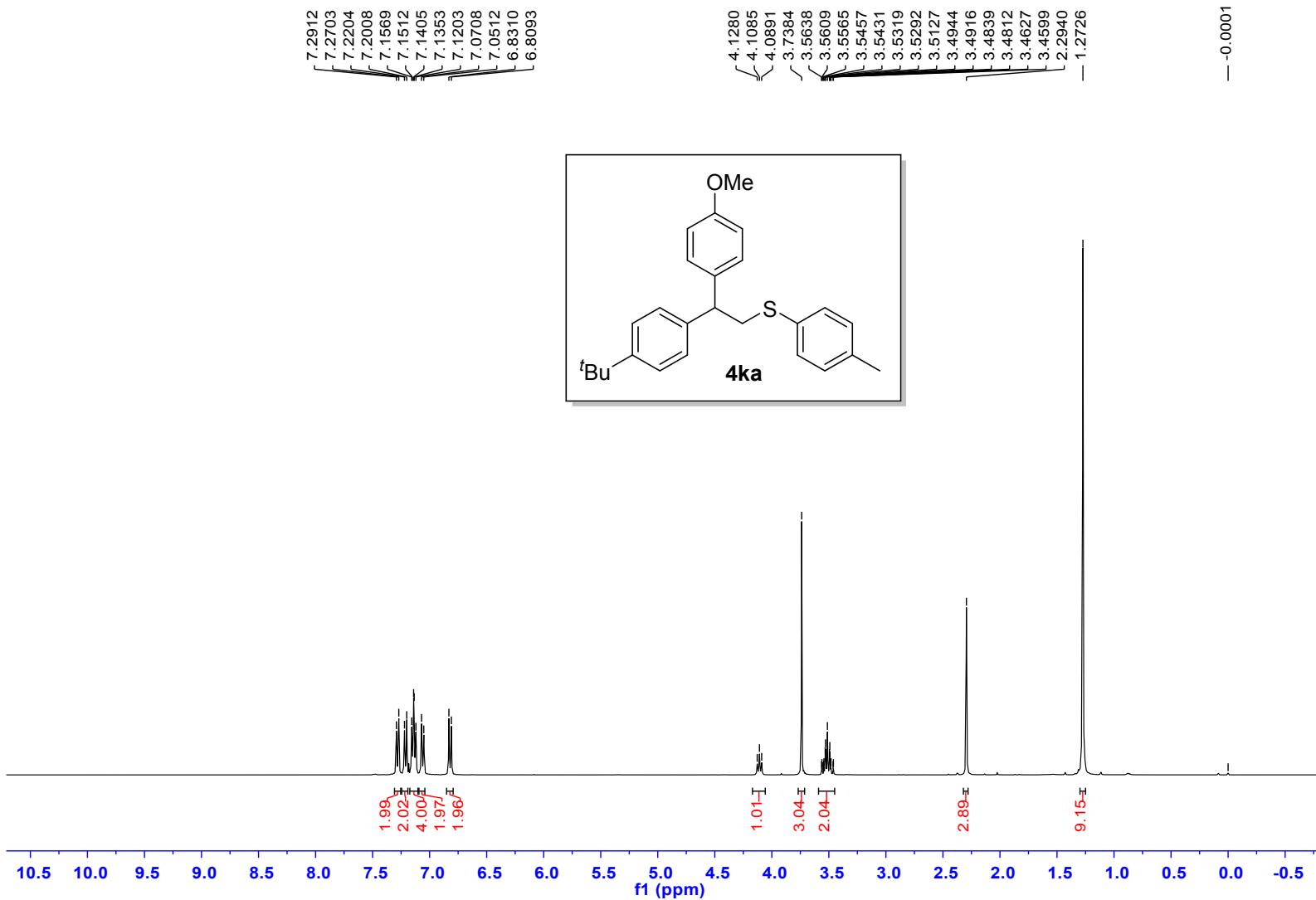
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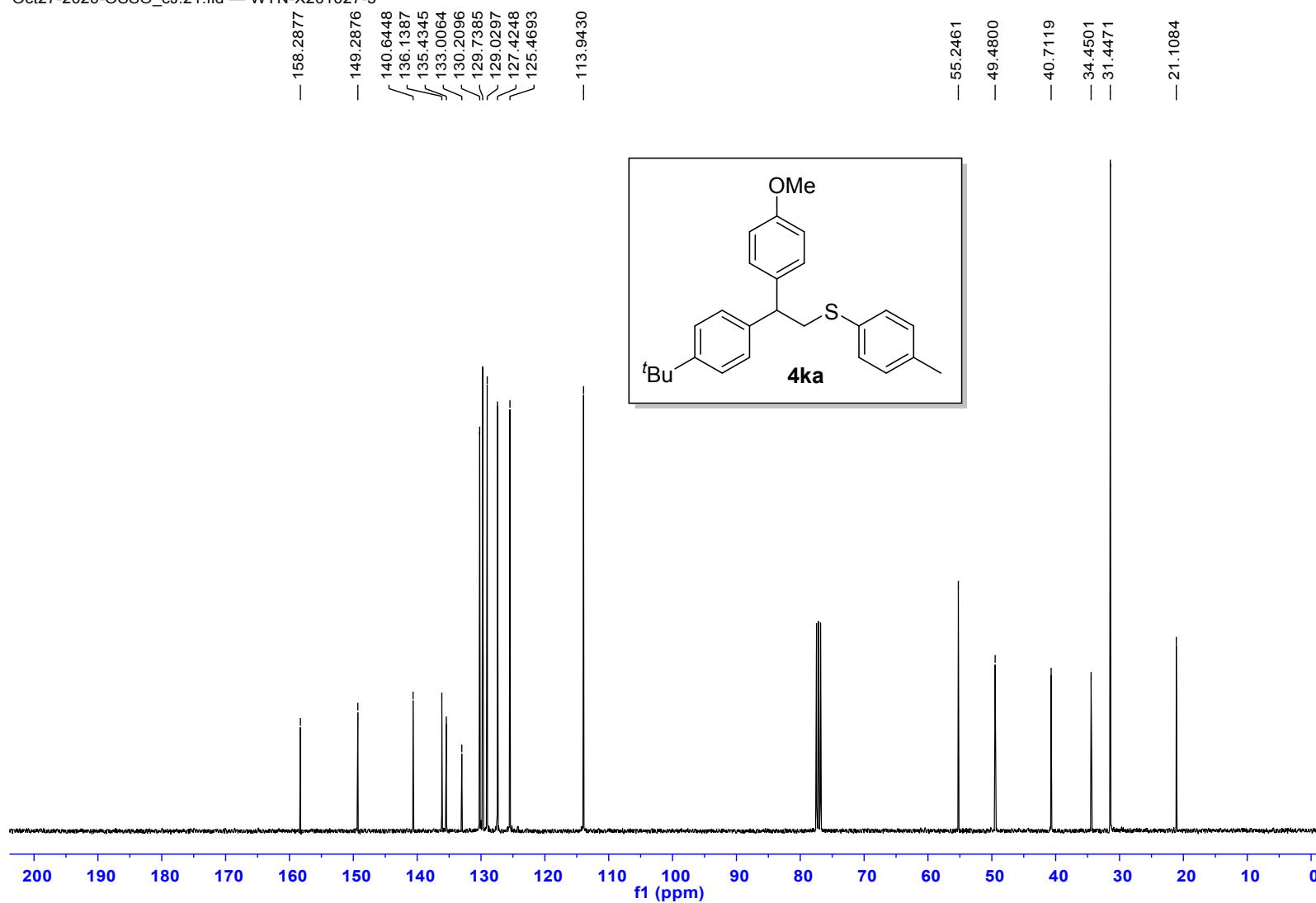


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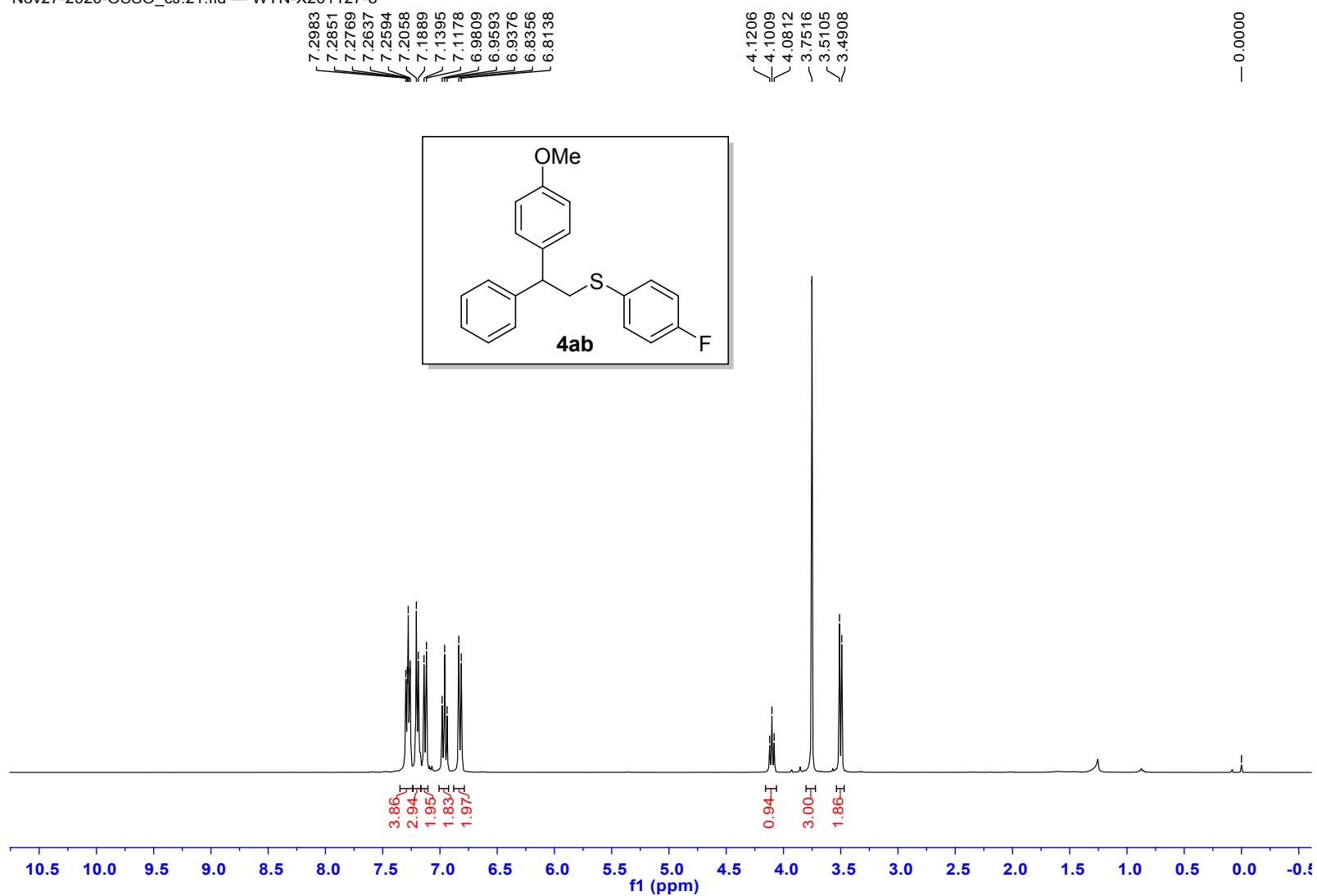




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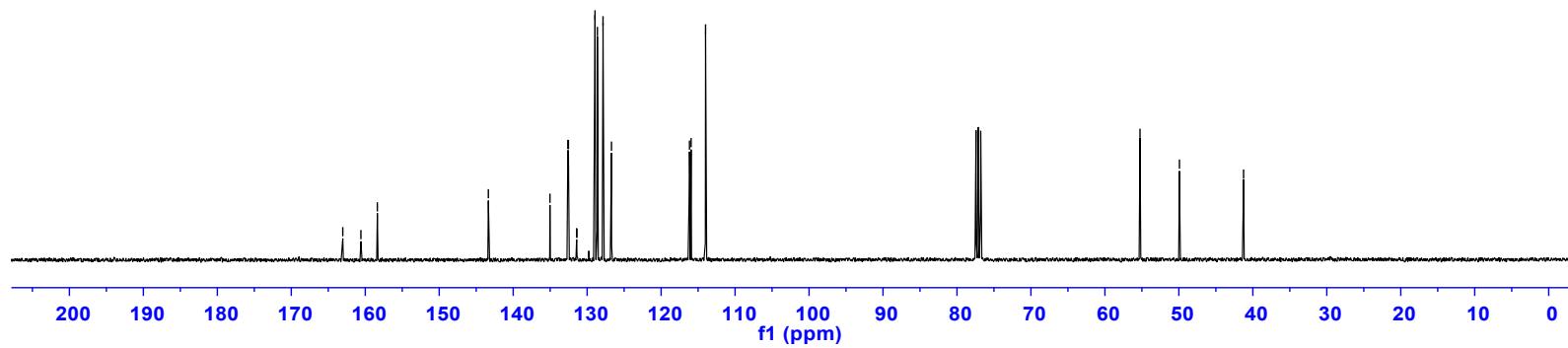
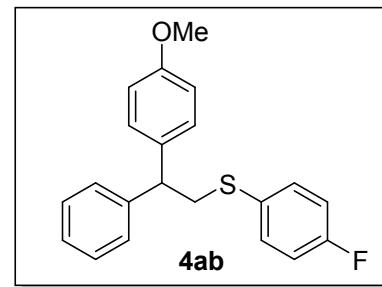
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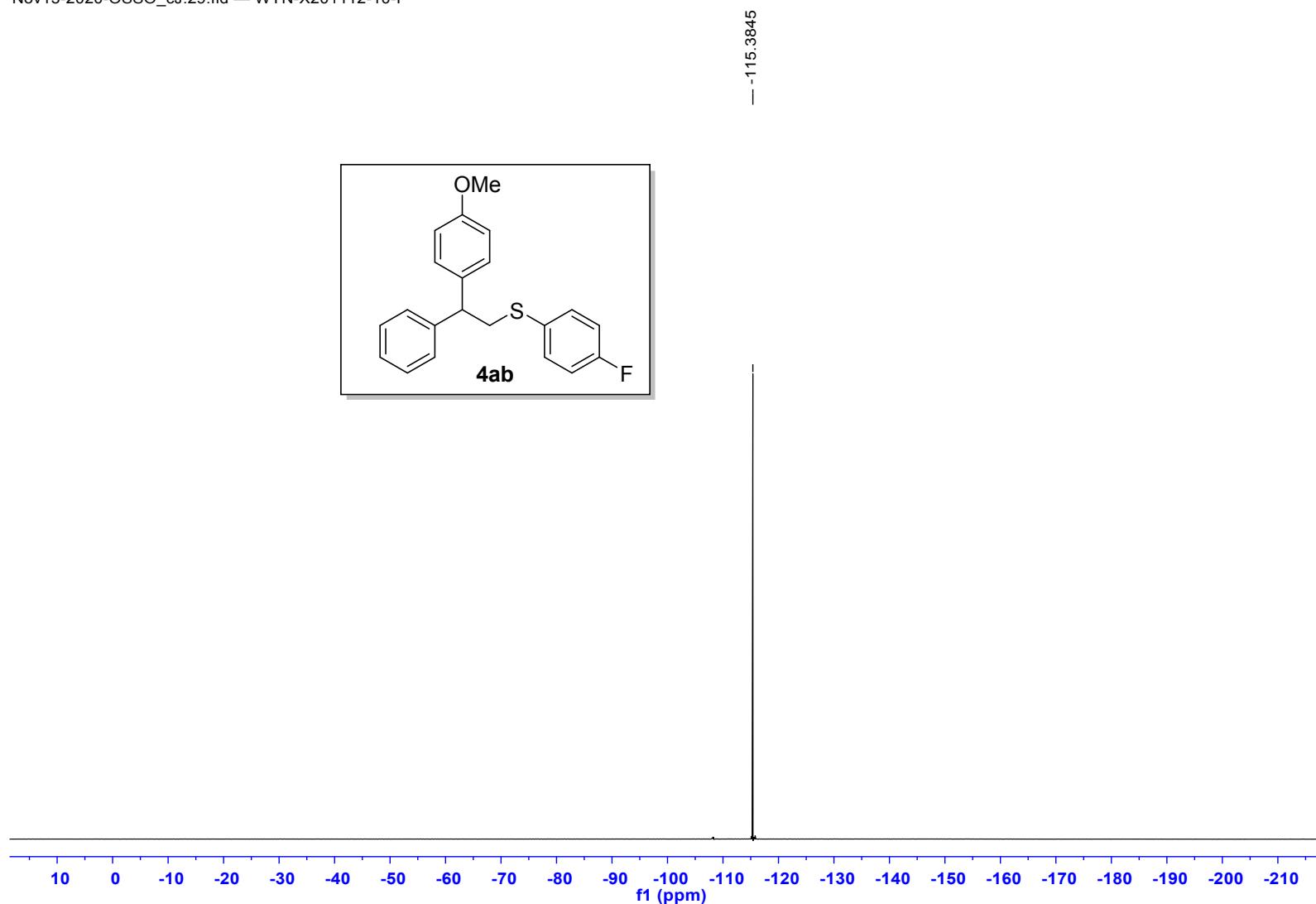


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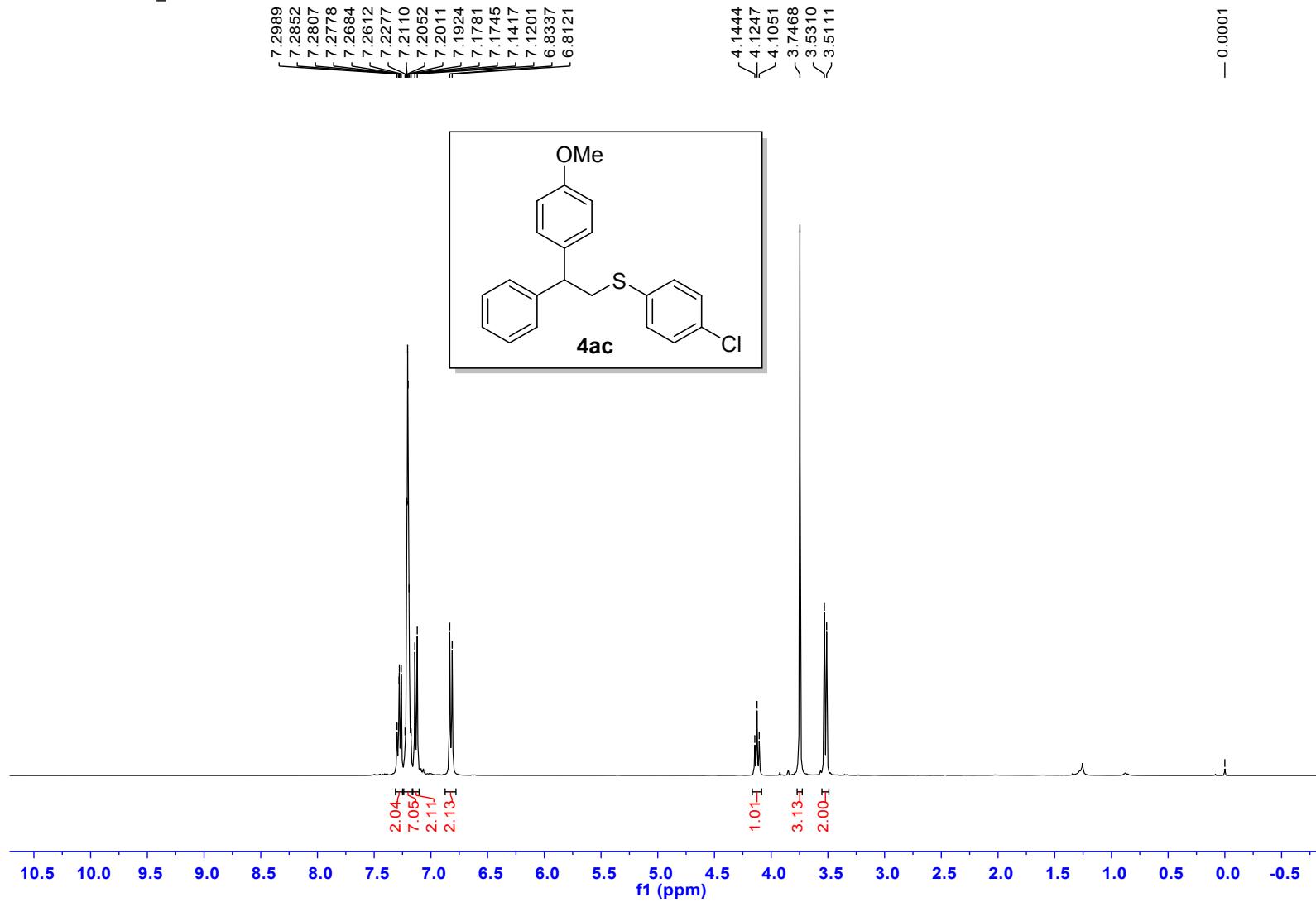
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— 160.5883  
— 158.3653  
— 143.3567  
— 135.0274  
— 132.6101  
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— 131.3898  
— 128.9365  
— 128.6154  
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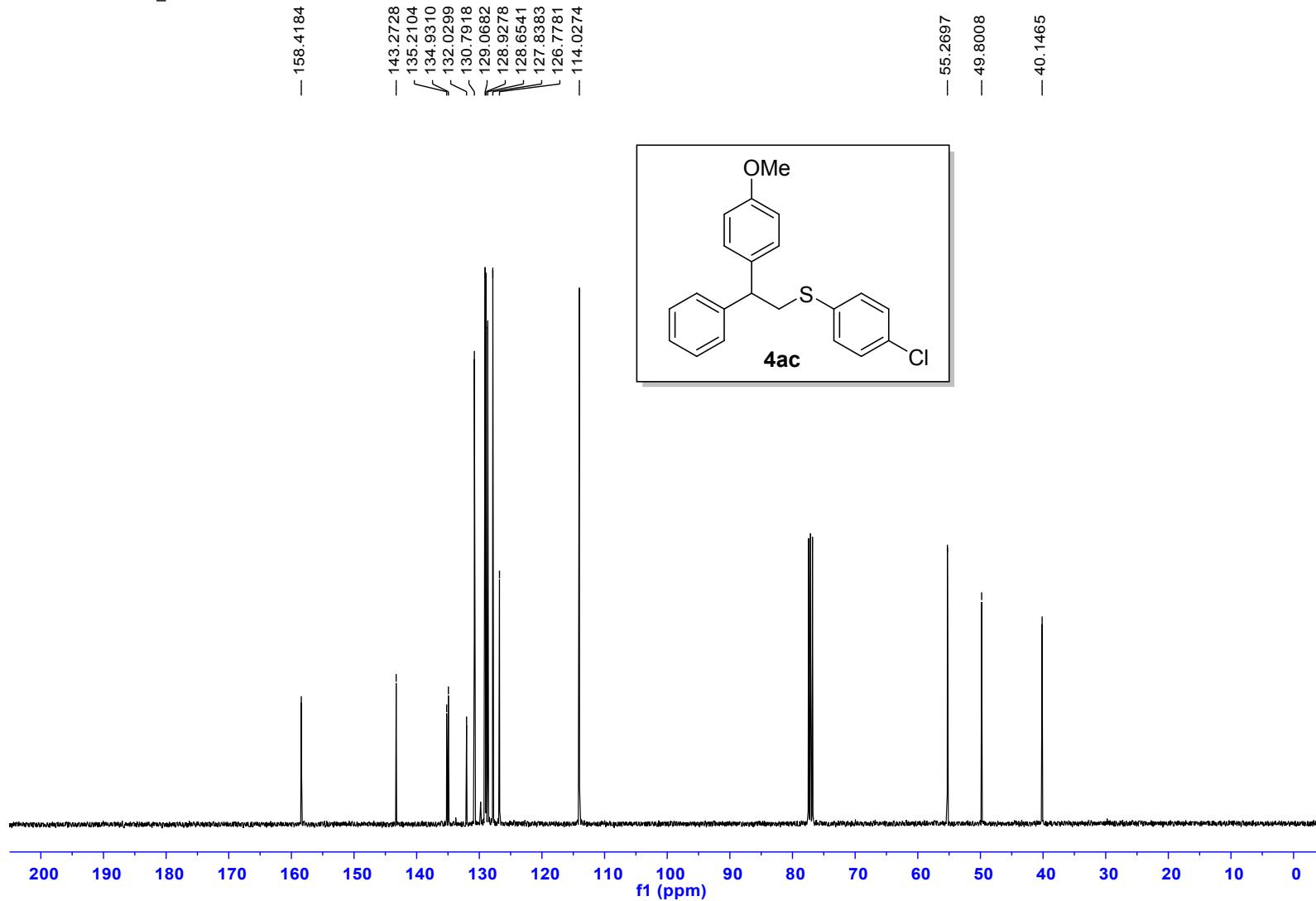


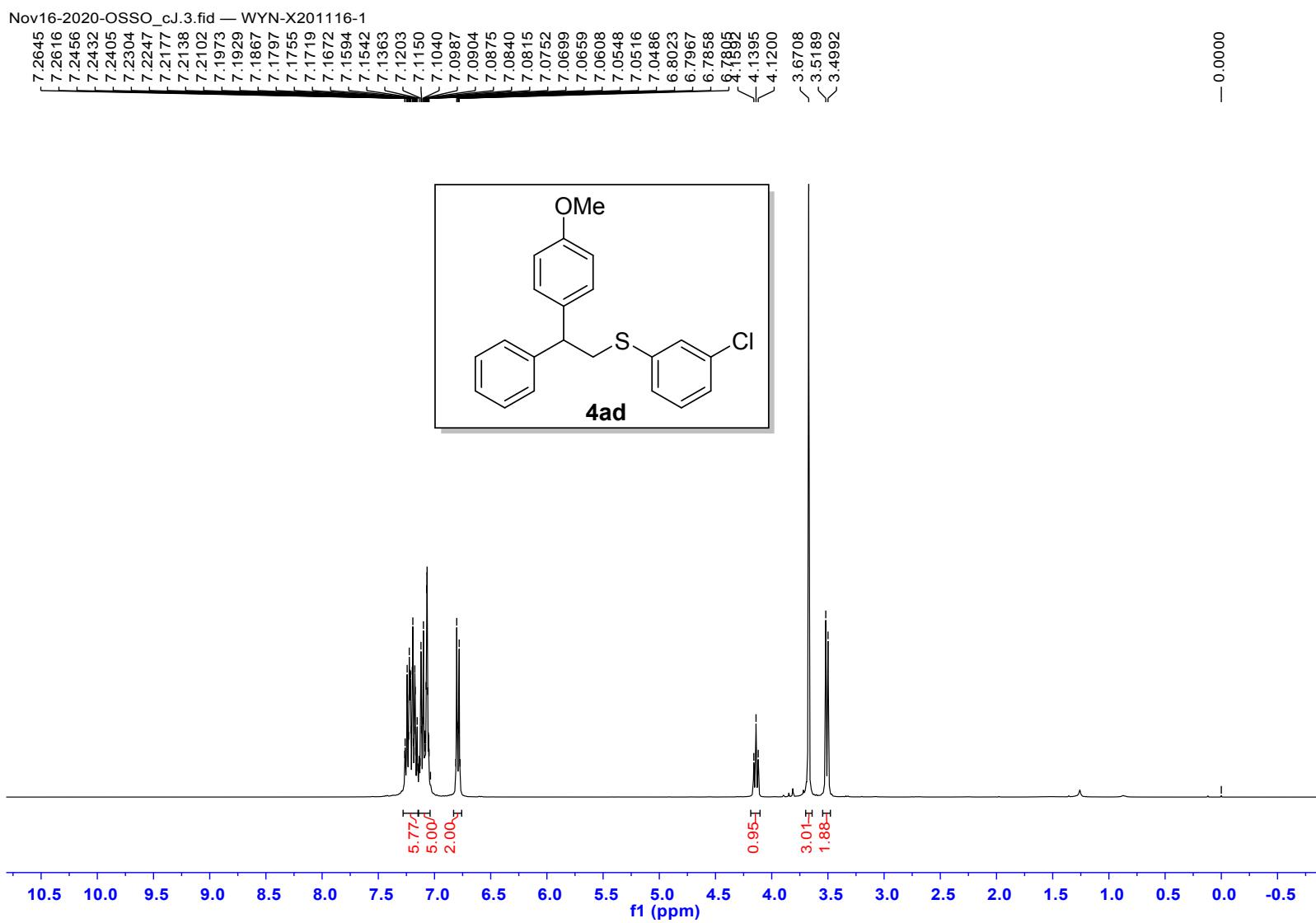


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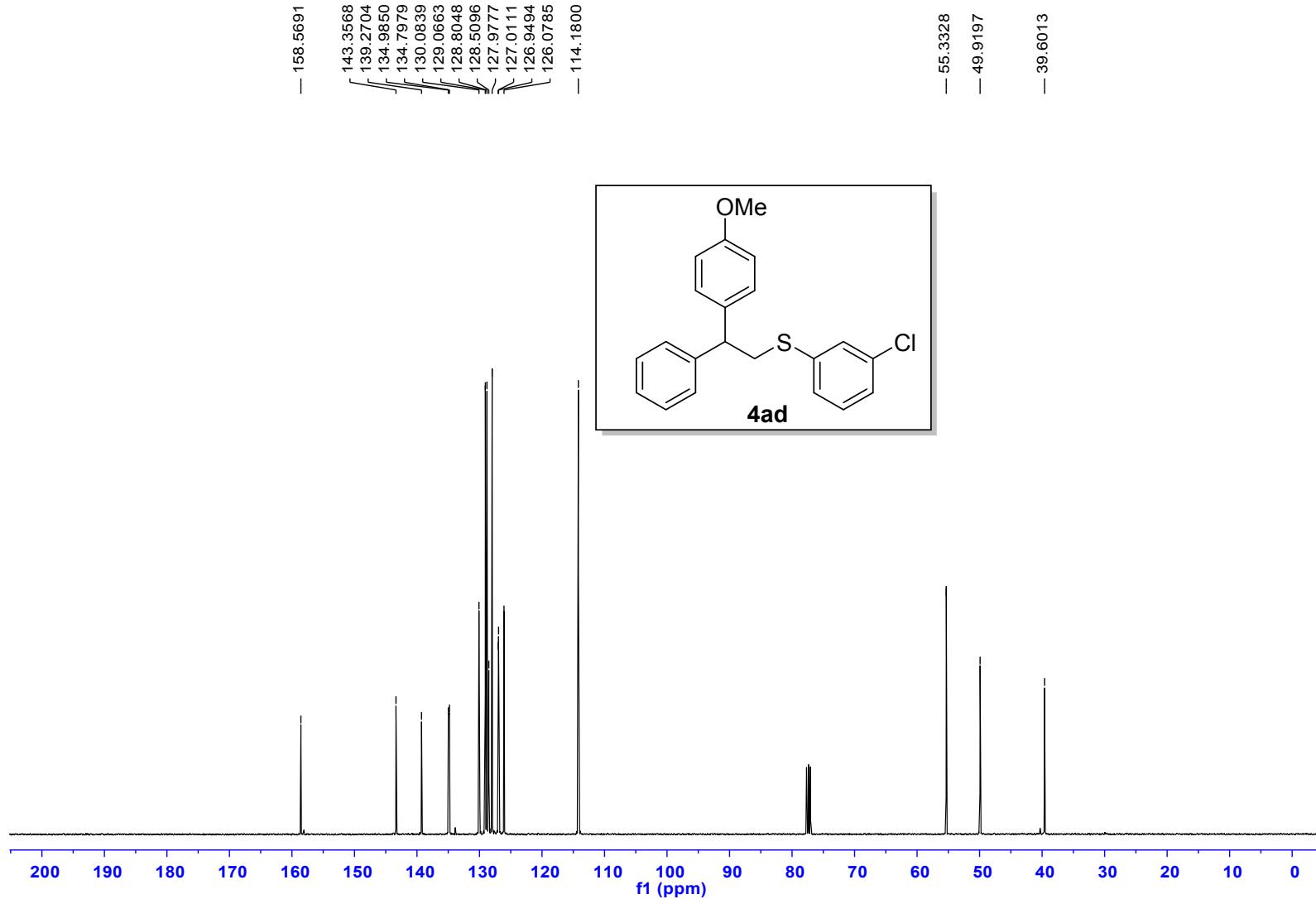


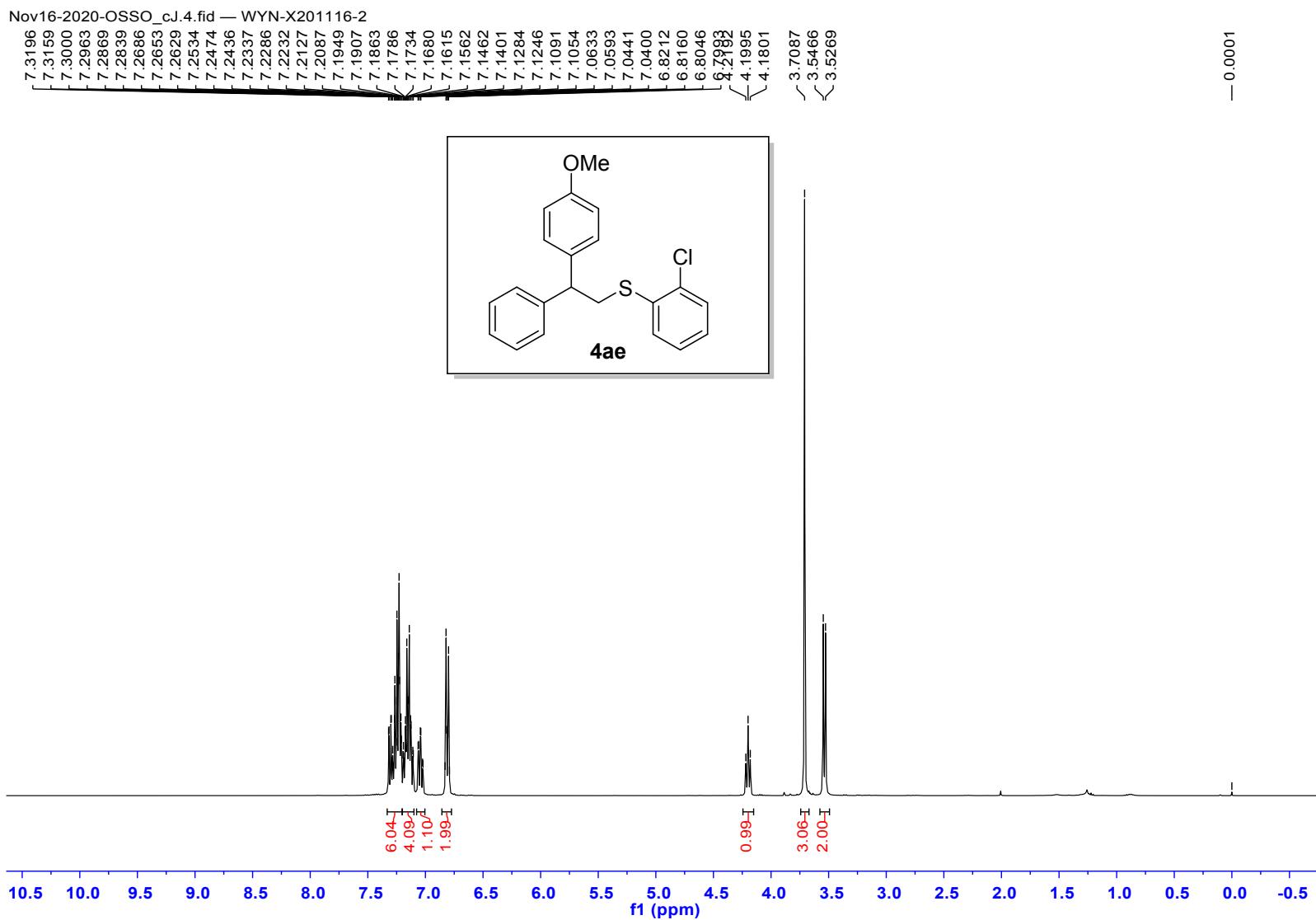
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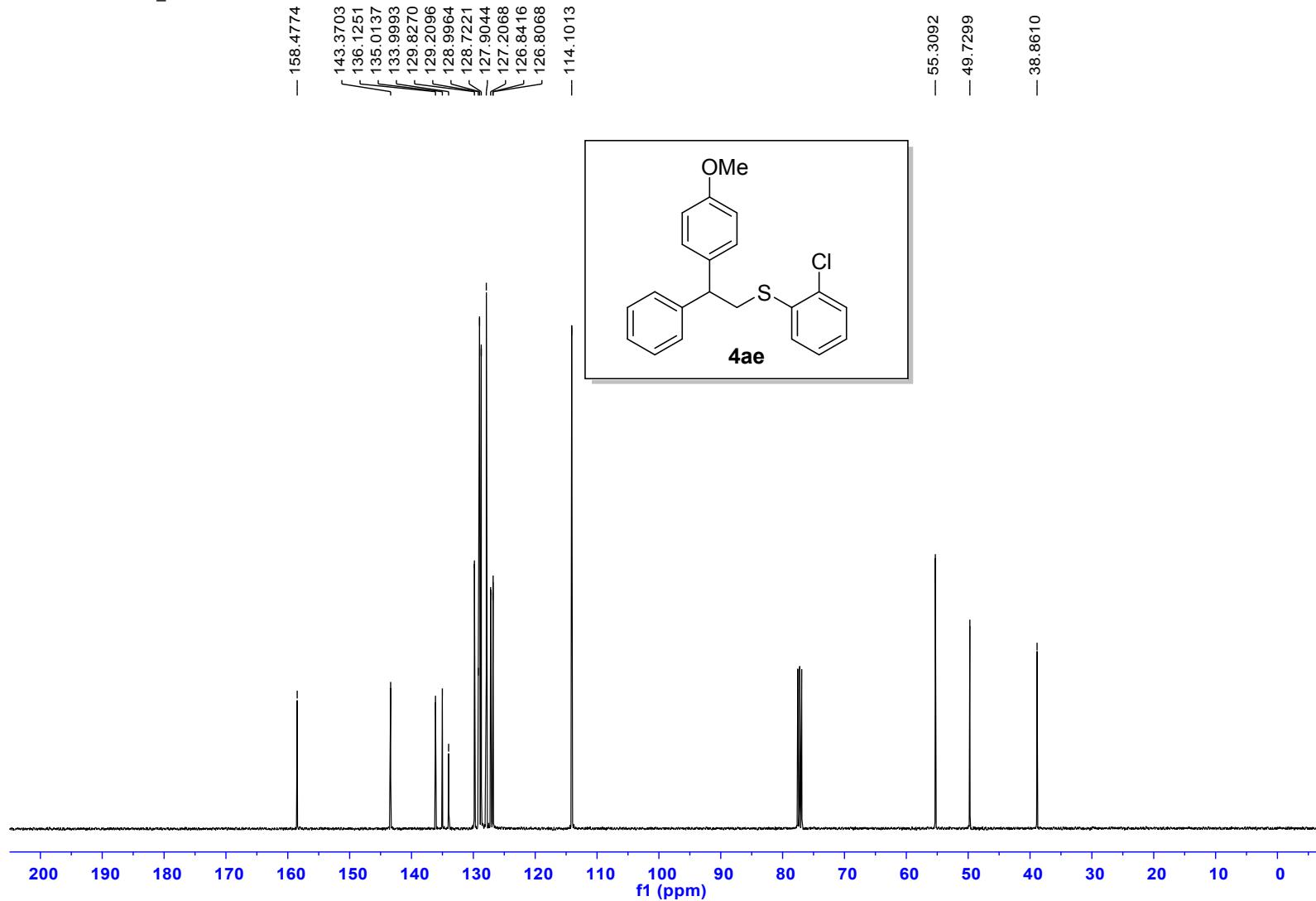


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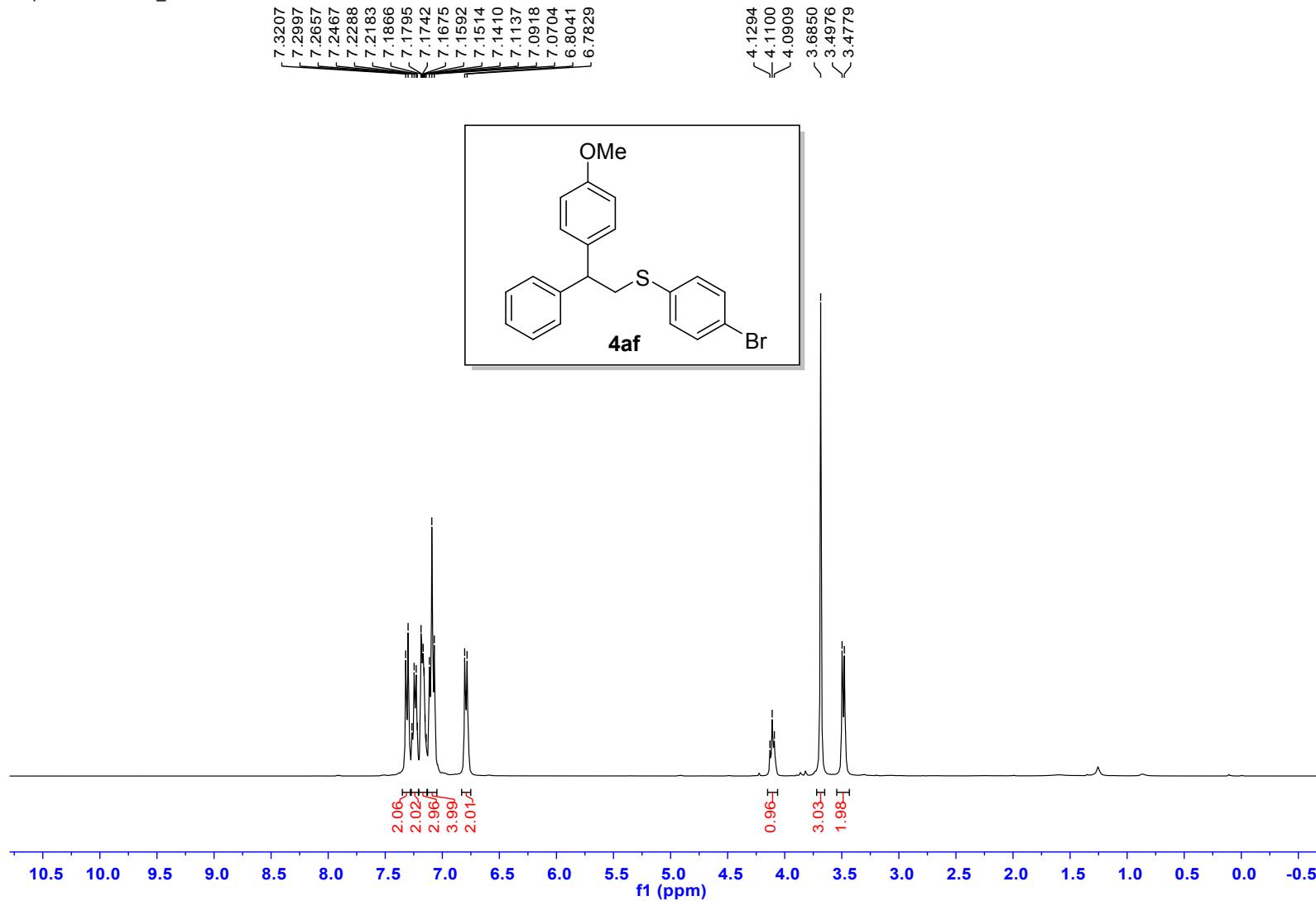




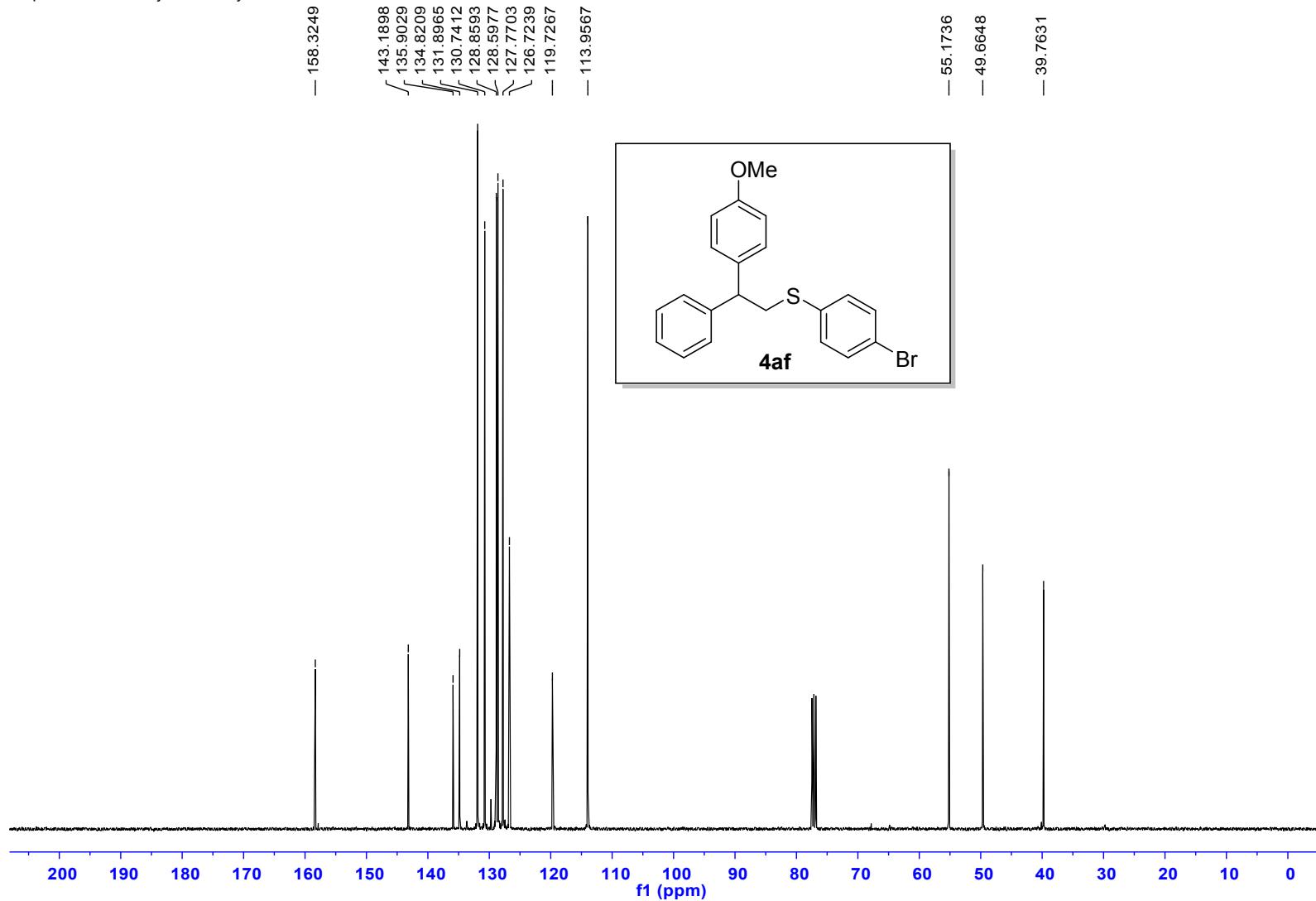
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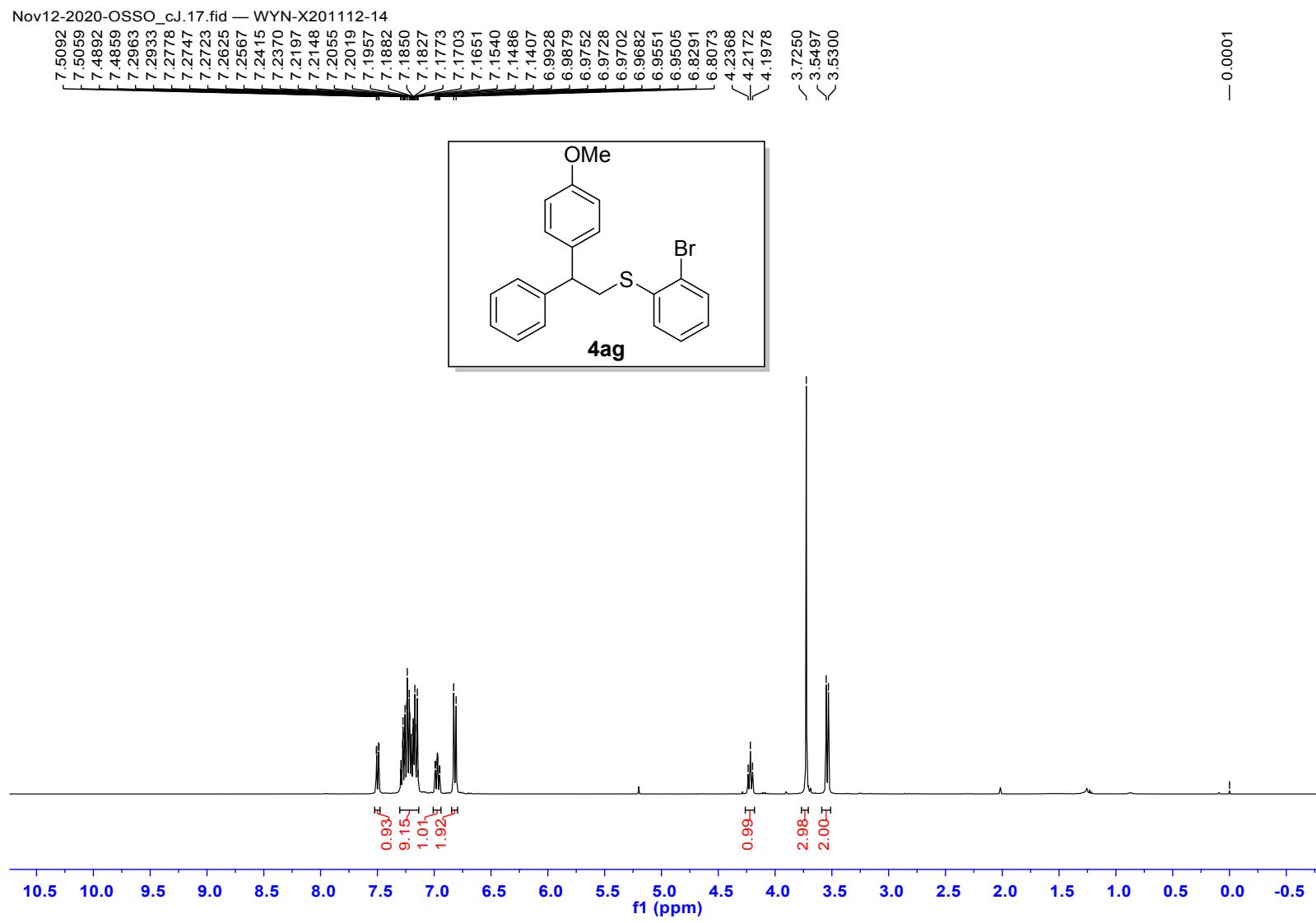


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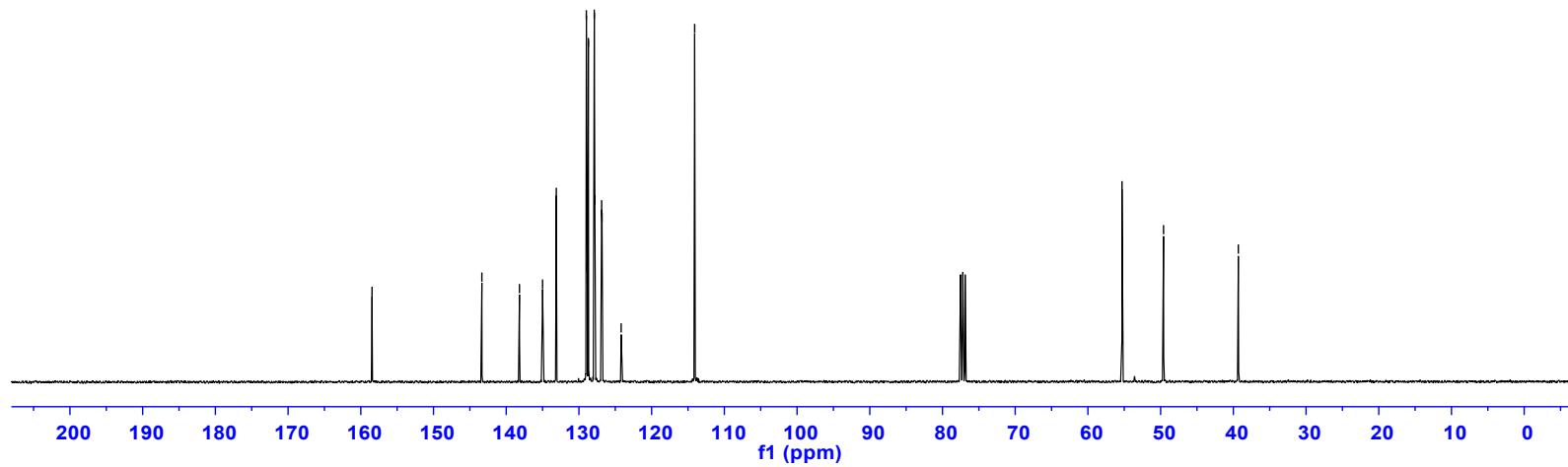
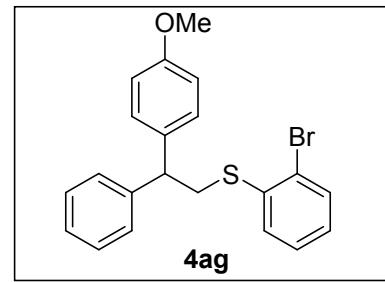


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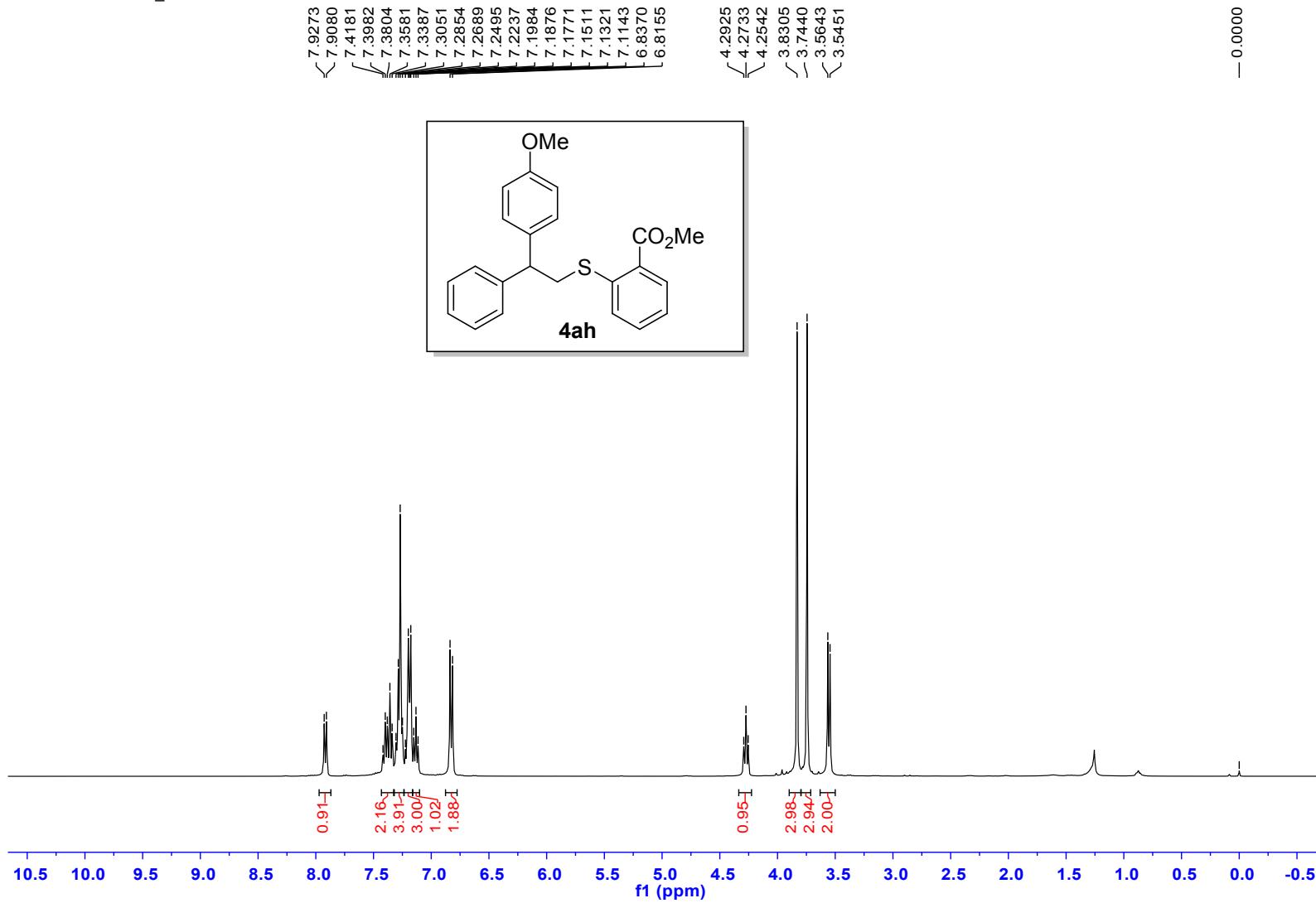
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— 143.3497  
— 138.1766  
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— 133.1126  
— 128.9812  
— 128.9178  
— 128.7042  
— 127.8887  
— 127.8060  
— 126.8760  
— 126.8231  
— 124.1903  
— 114.0838

— 55.3091  
— 49.6004  
— 39.3133



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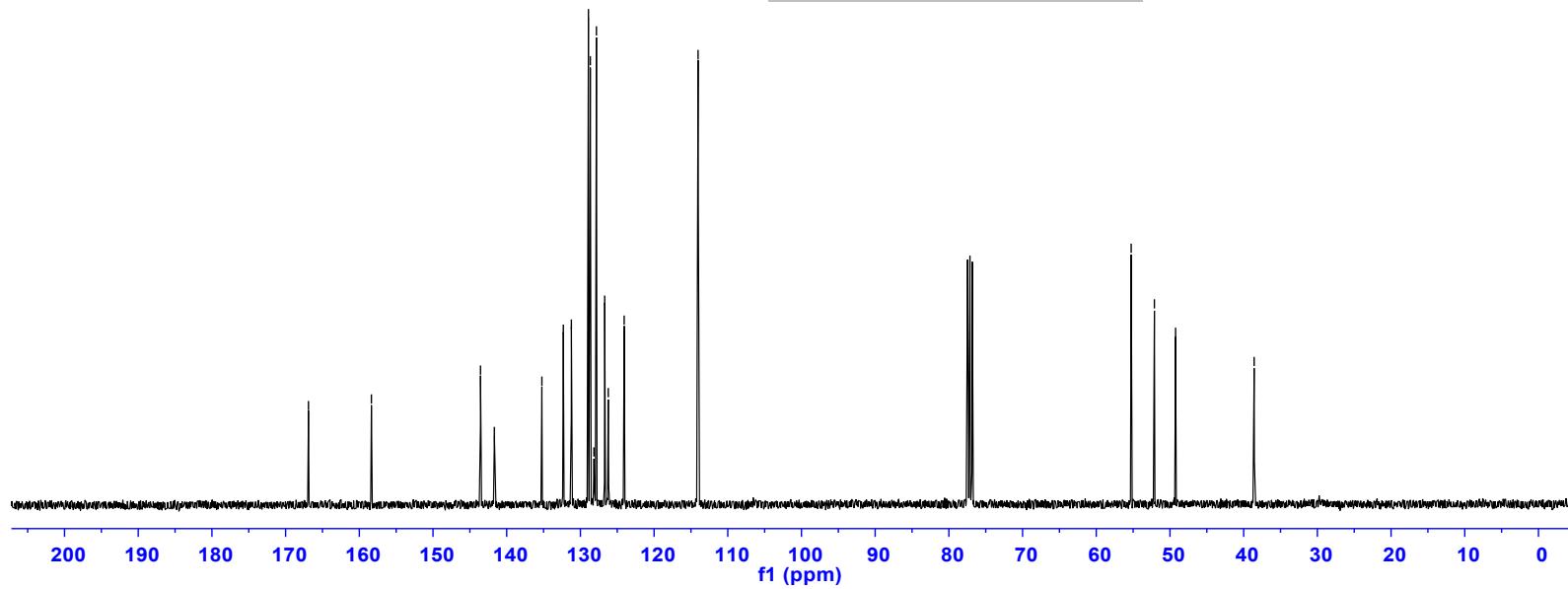
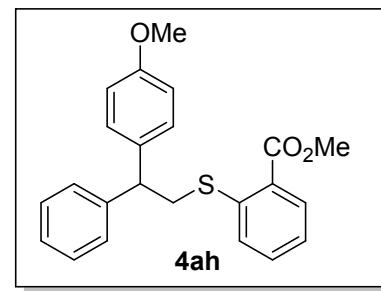
S102

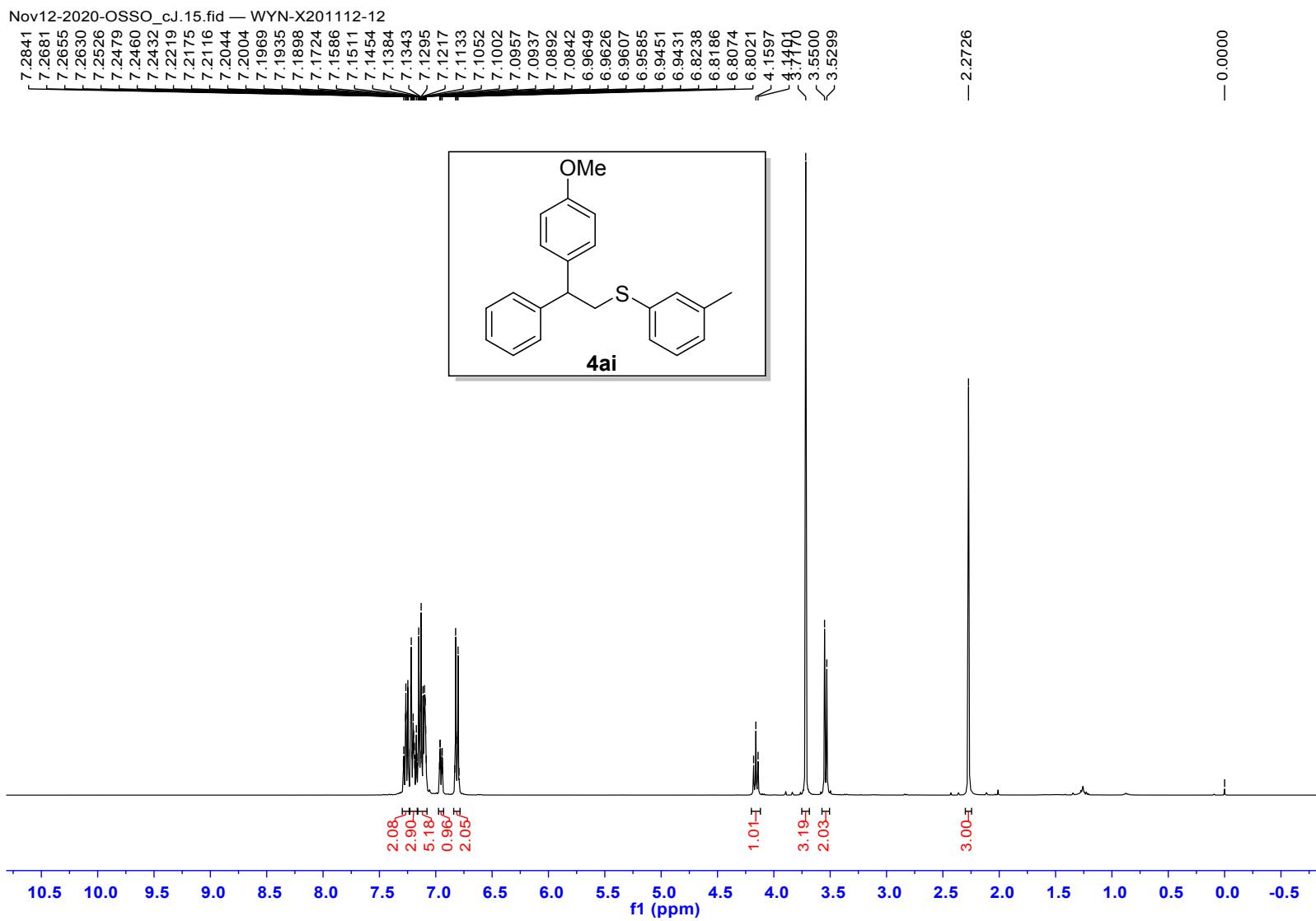
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— 158.3578  
— 143.5539  
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— 135.2271  
— 132.3208  
— 131.2256  
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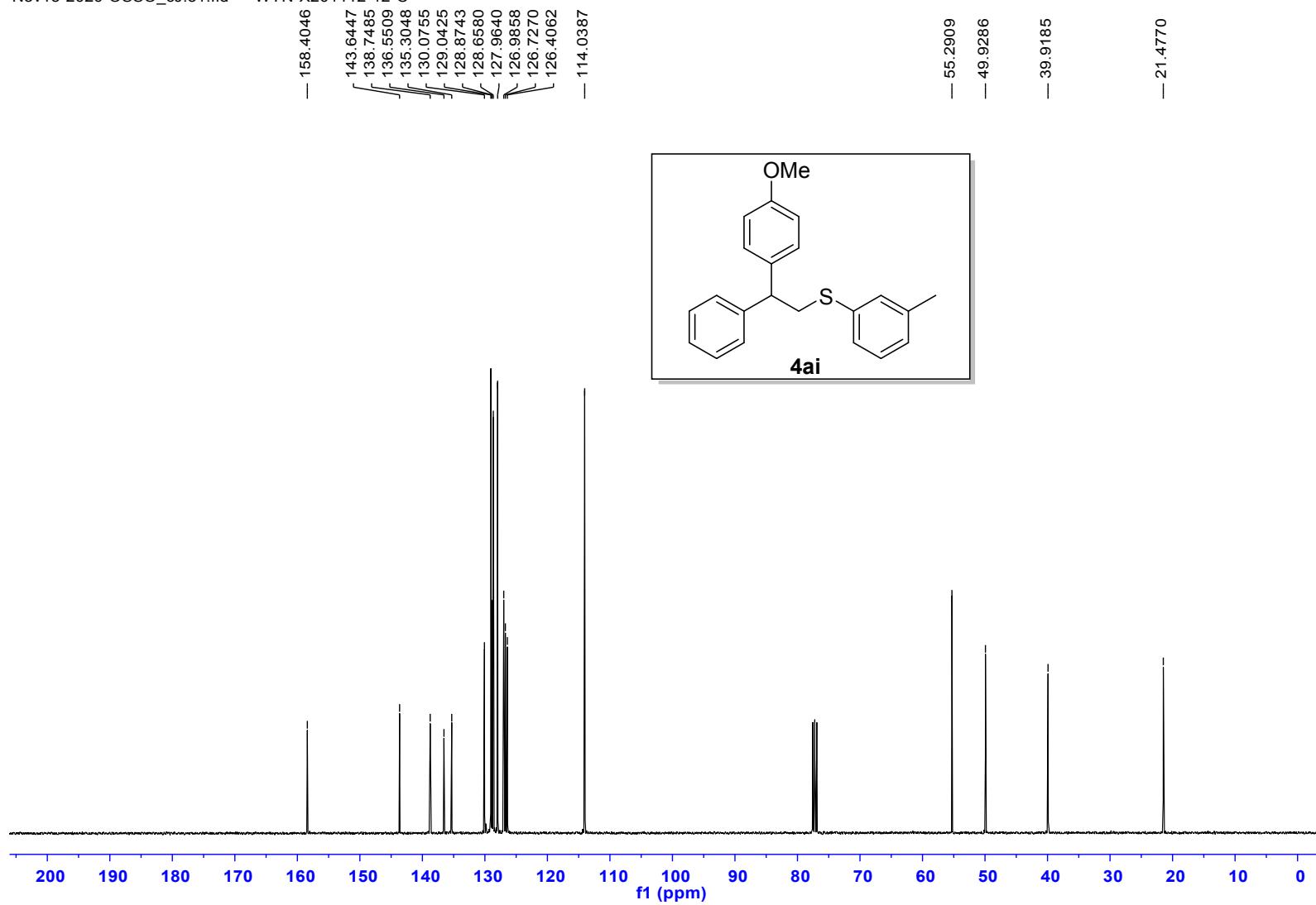
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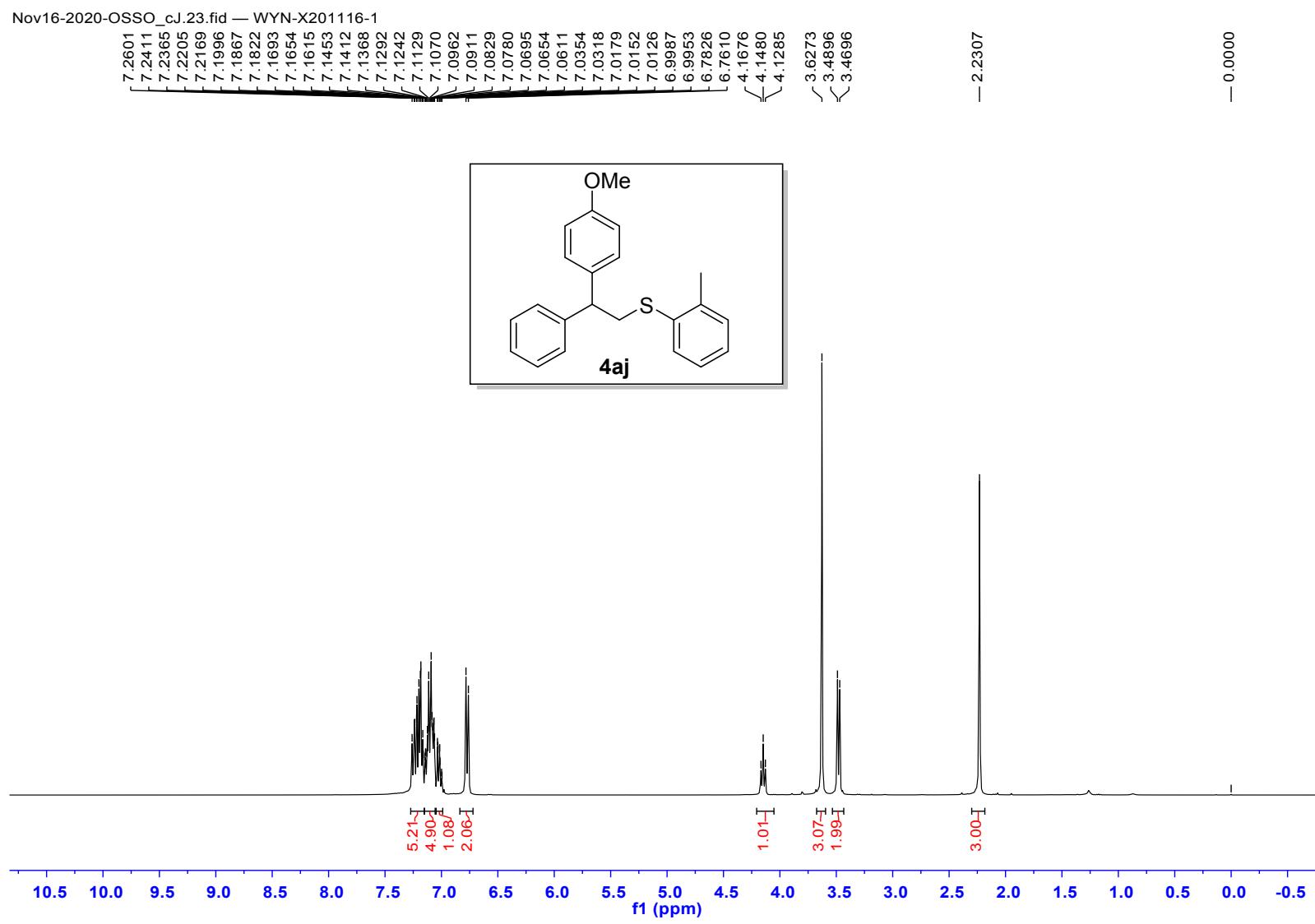
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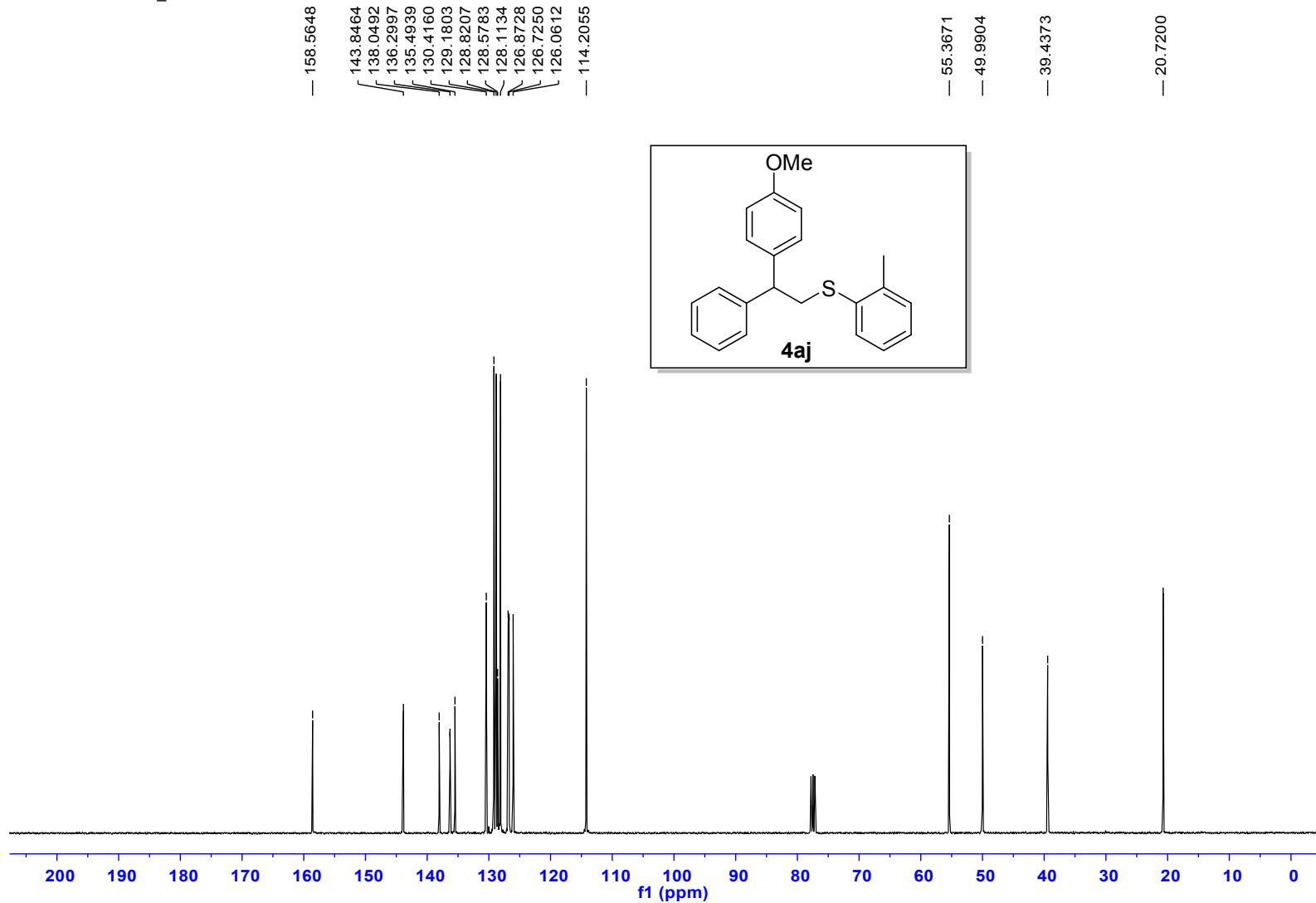


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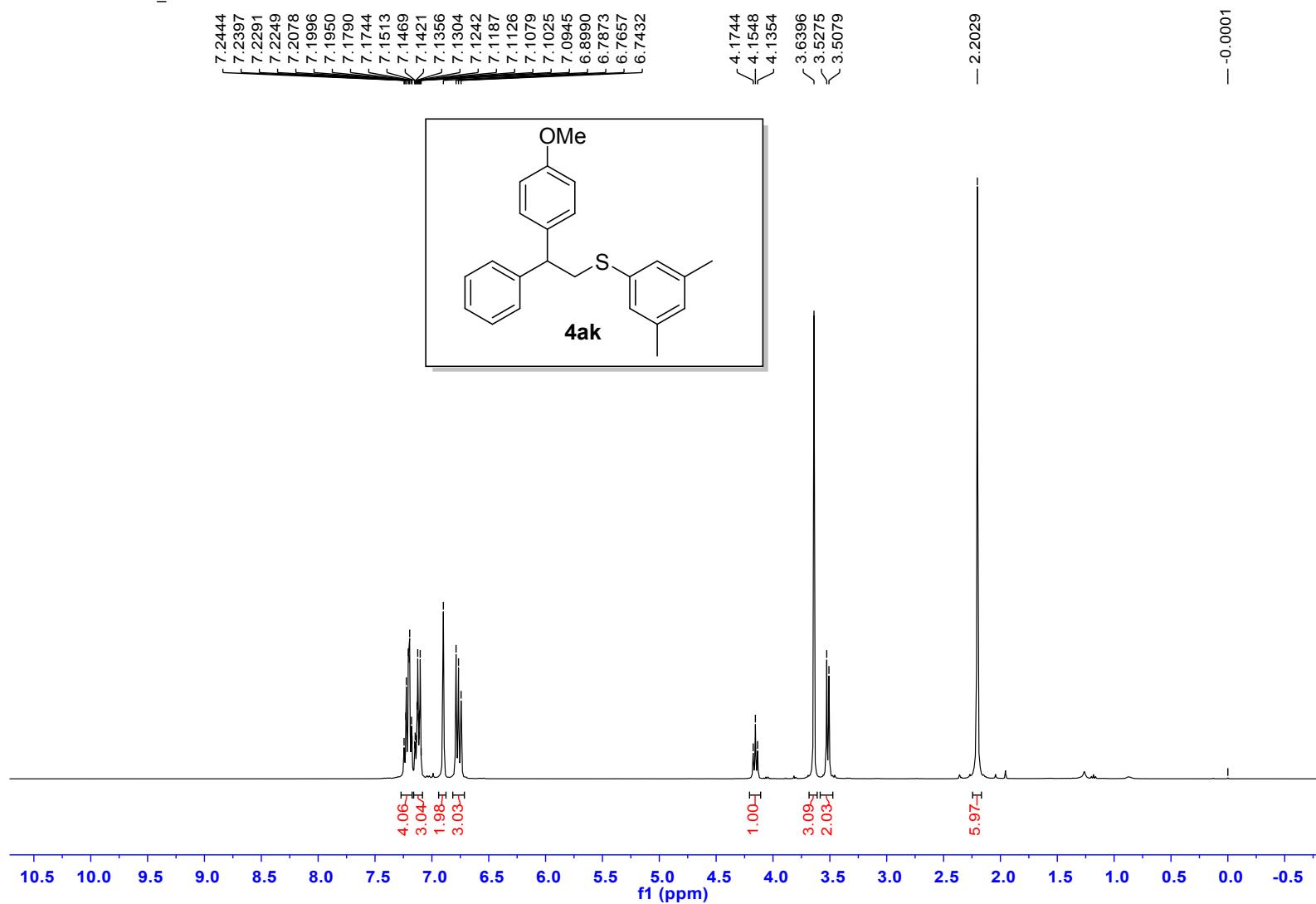




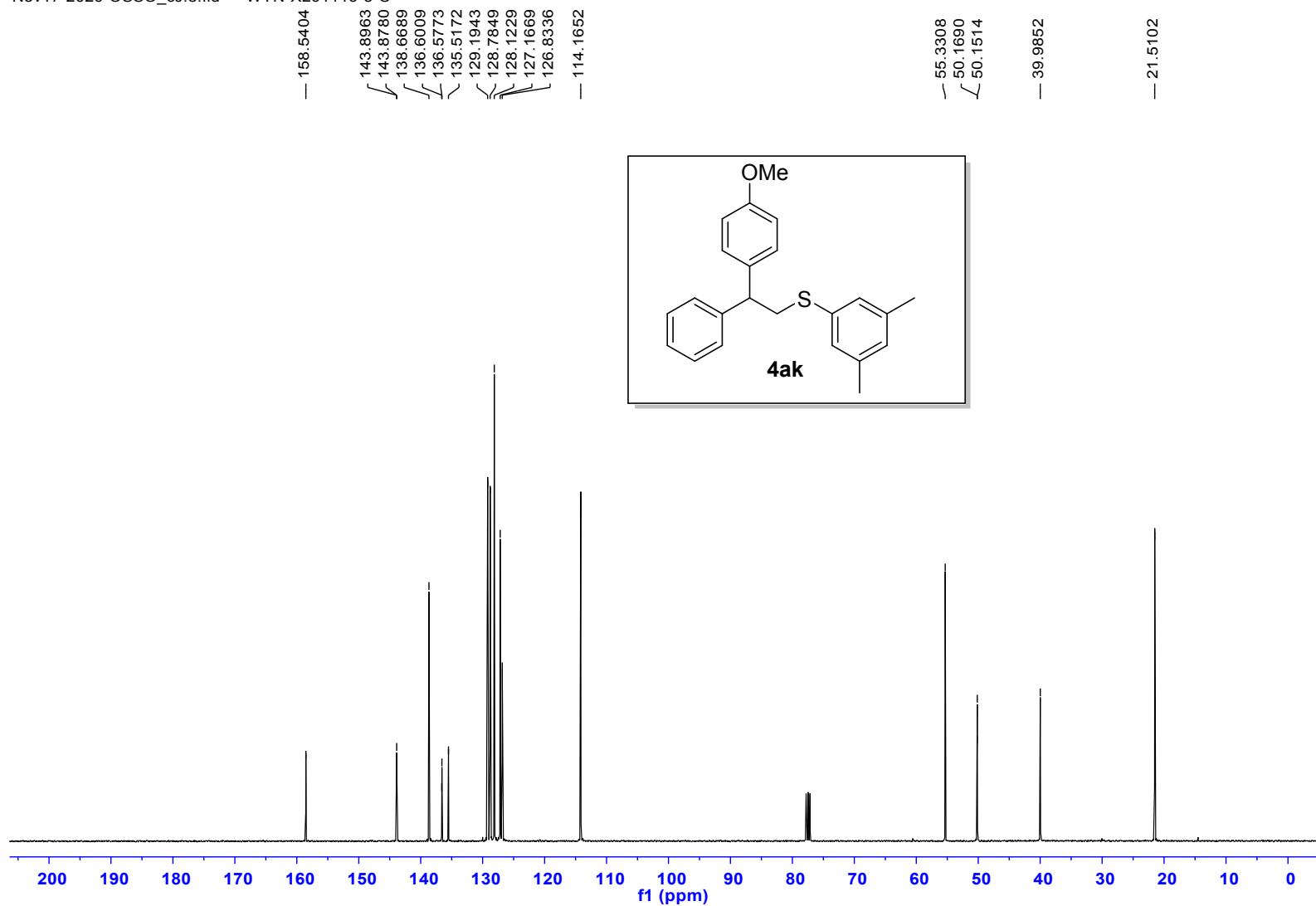
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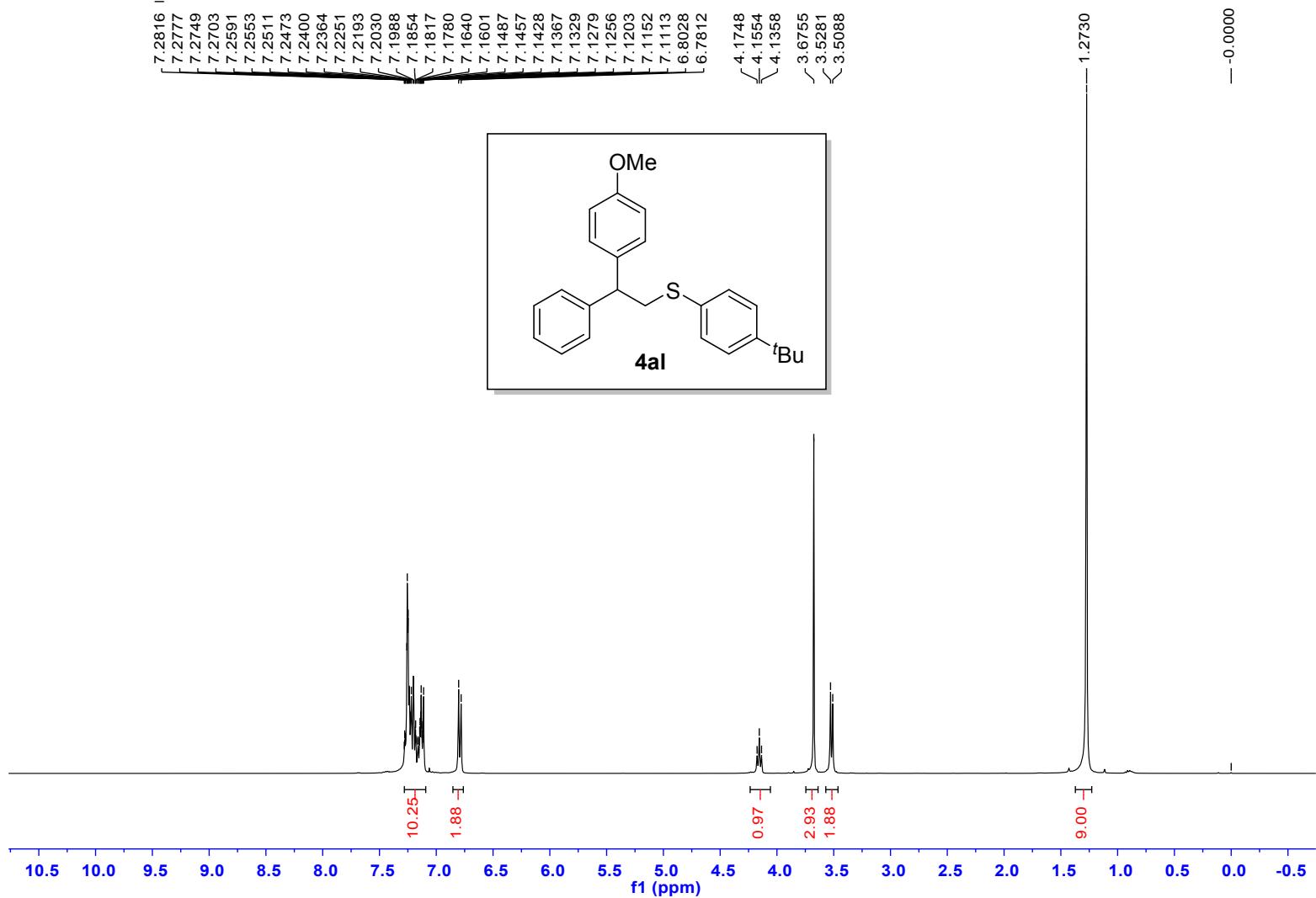
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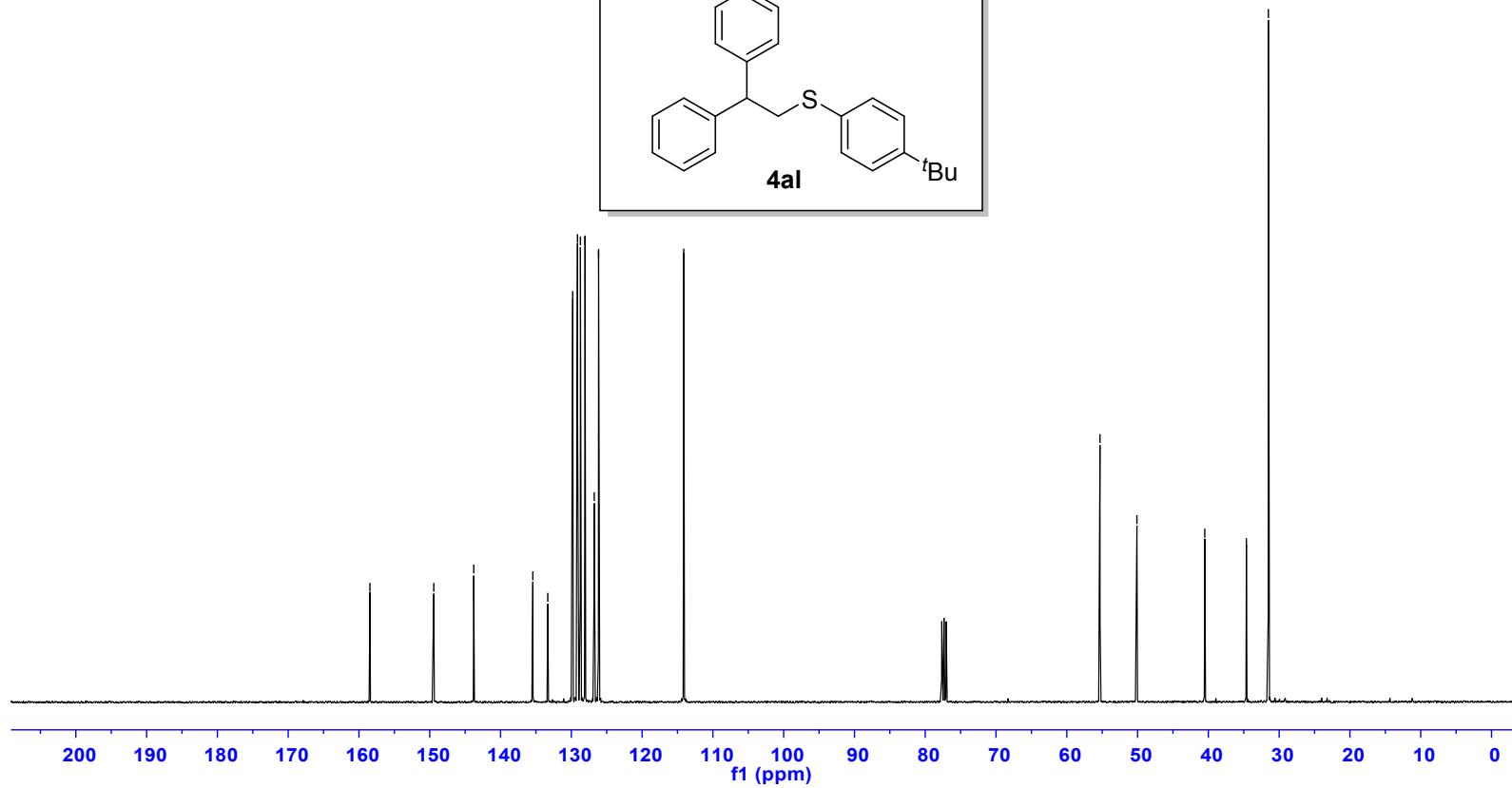
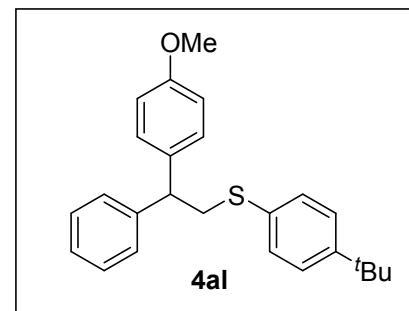


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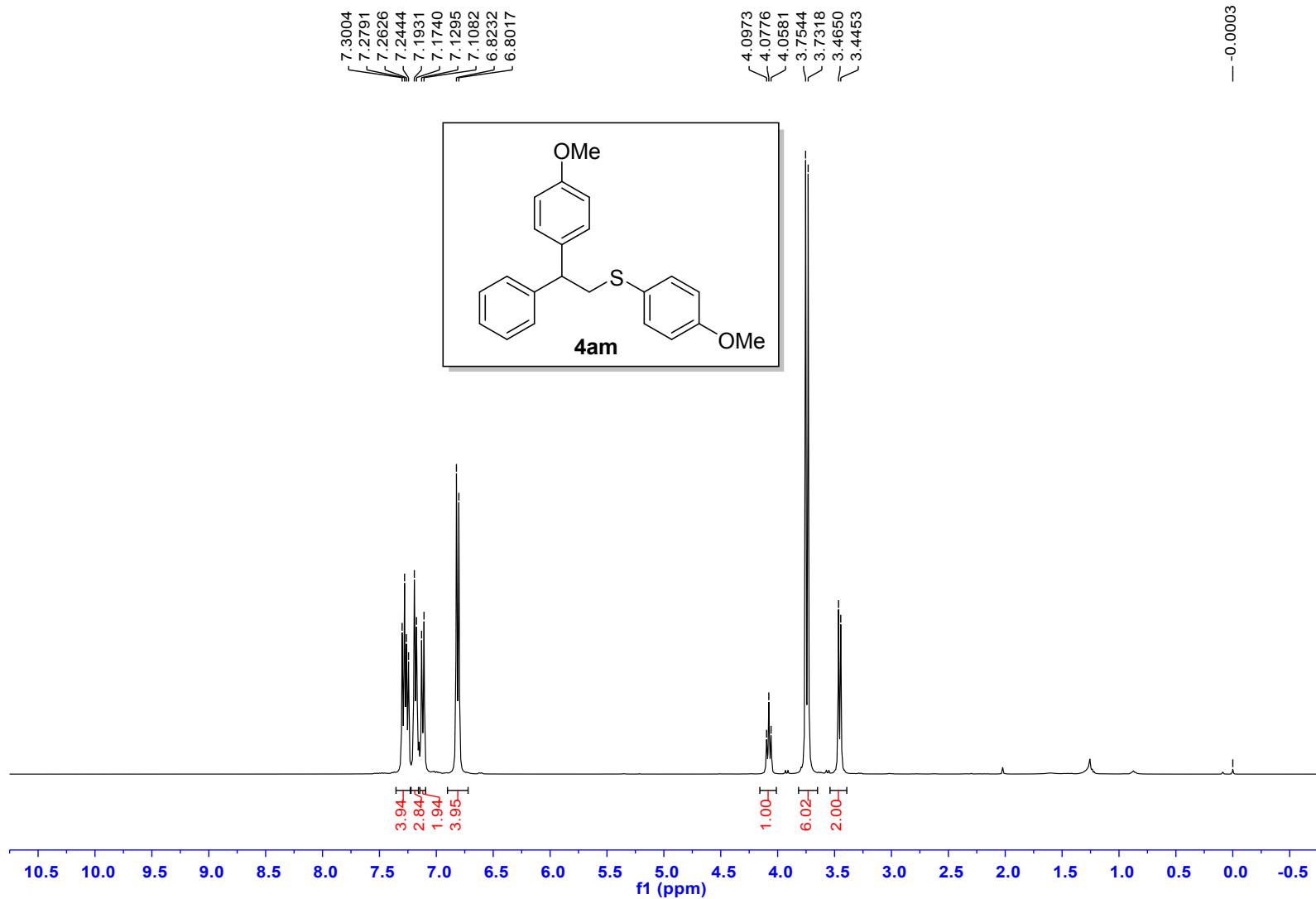


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— 143.7833  
— 135.4357  
— 133.3250  
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— 129.1290  
— 128.7137  
— 128.0579  
— 126.7598  
— 126.1497  
— 114.1074



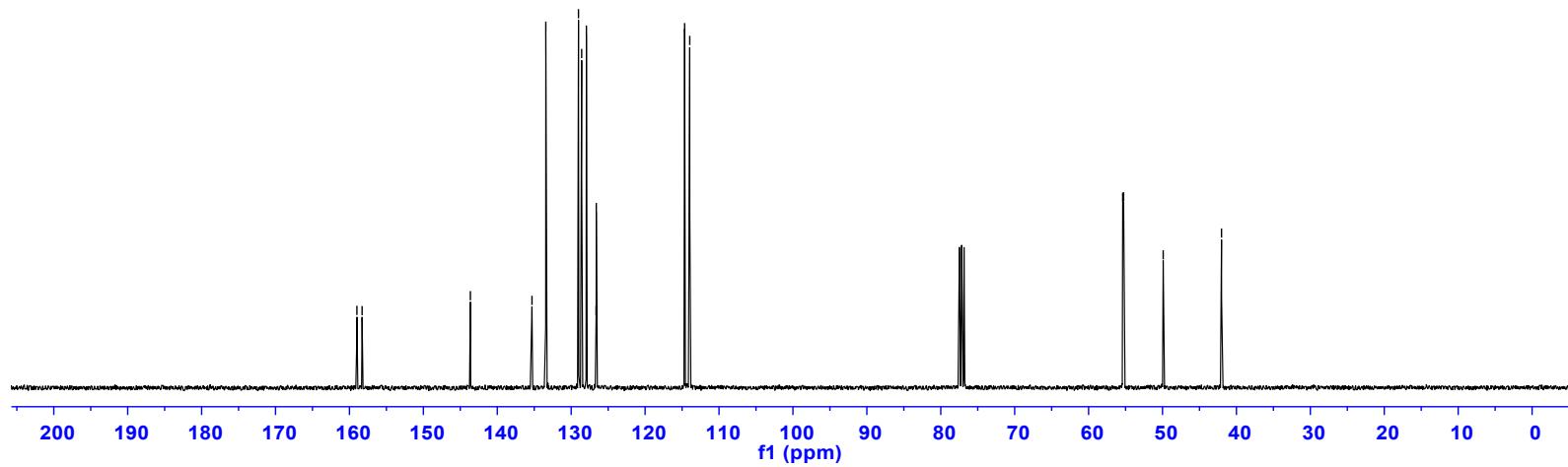
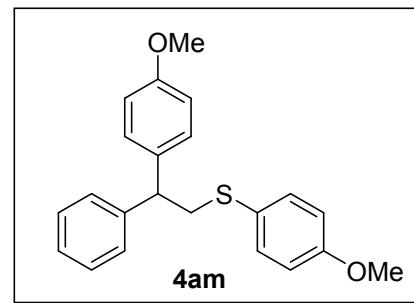
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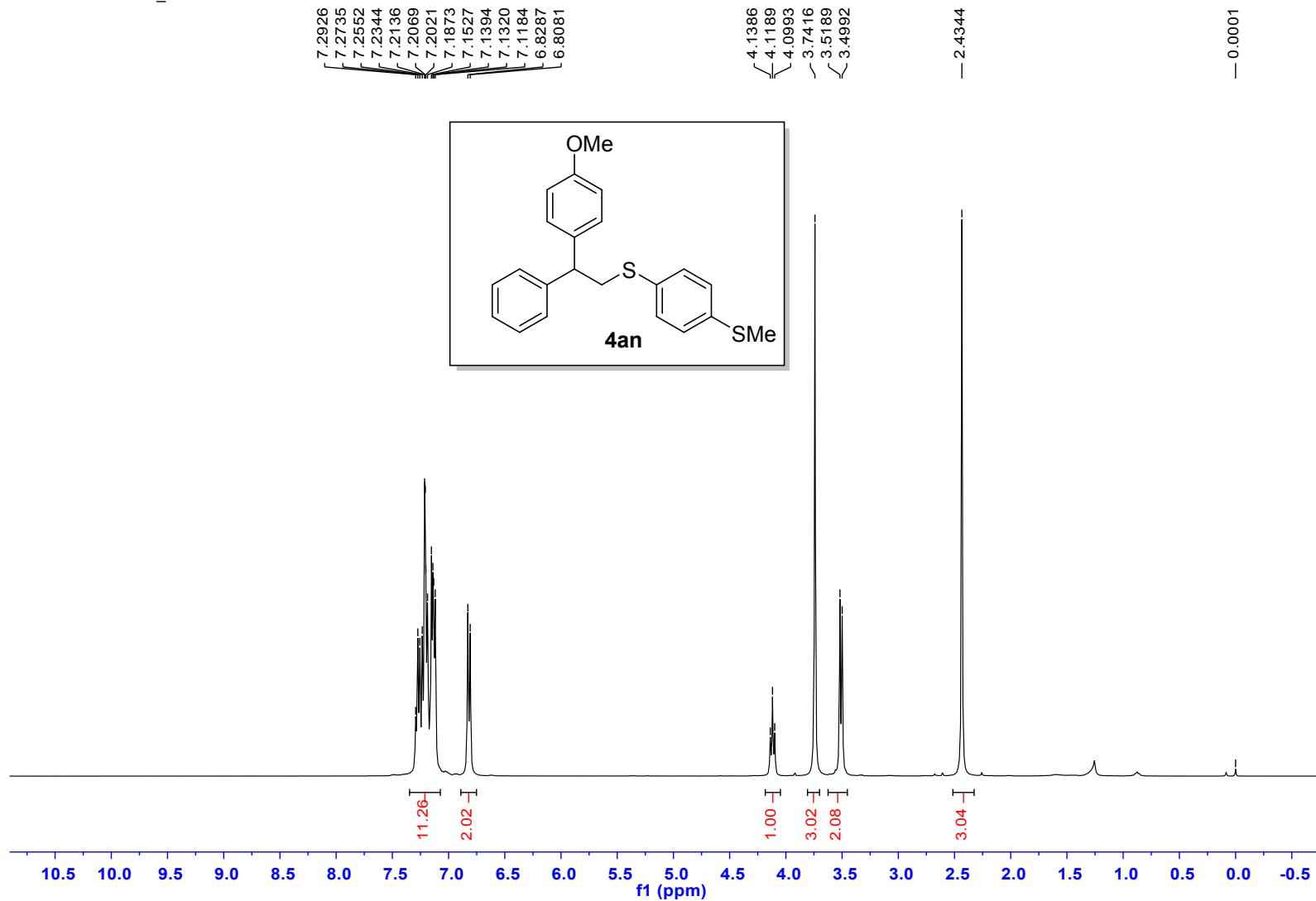
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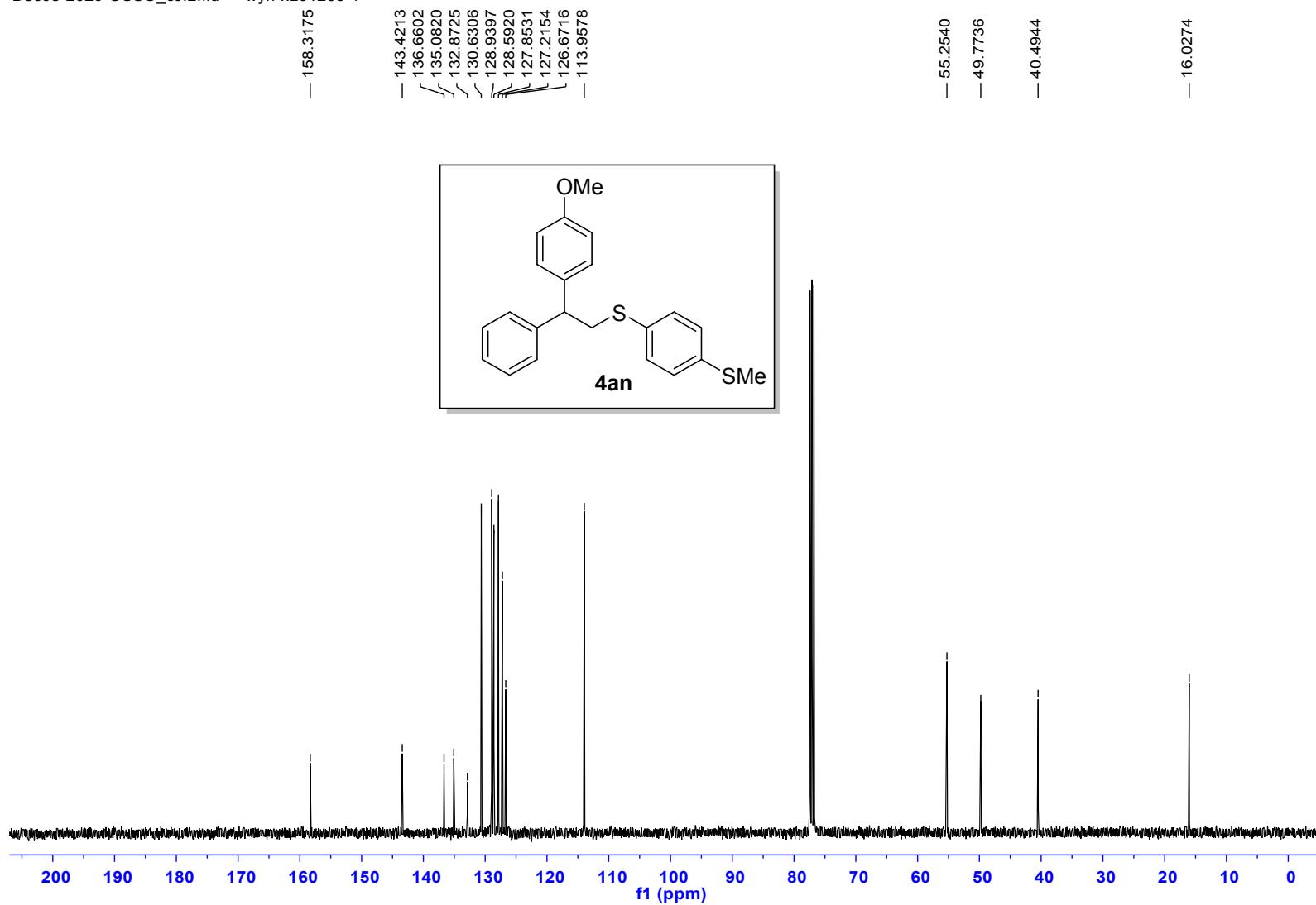
— 158.9888  
— 158.2876  
— 143.6383  
— 135.3040  
— 133.4338  
— 129.0127  
— 128.5825  
— 127.9395  
— 126.6286  
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— 114.6530  
— 113.9613

— 55.3884  
— 55.2637  
— 49.9096  
— 42.0180

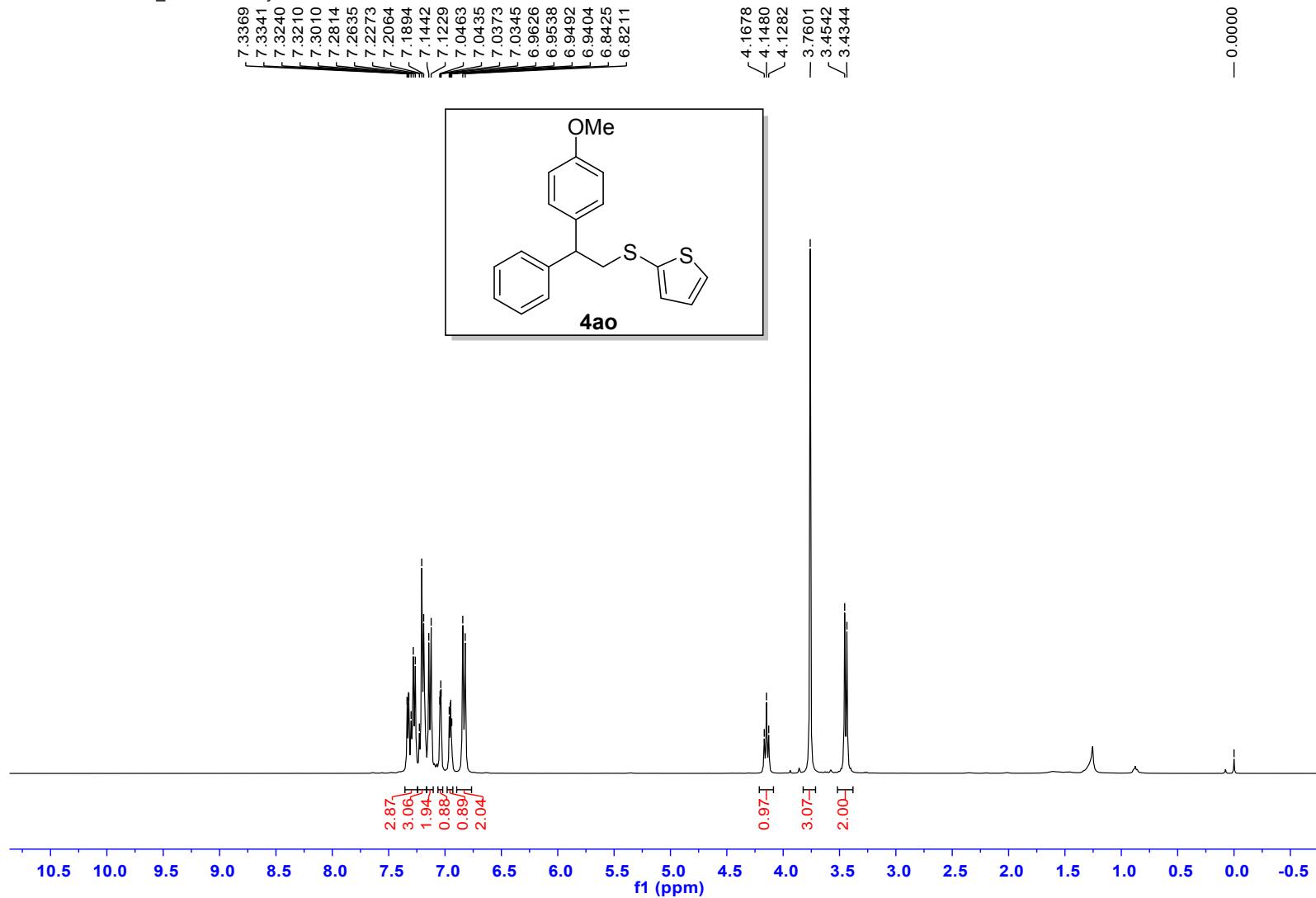


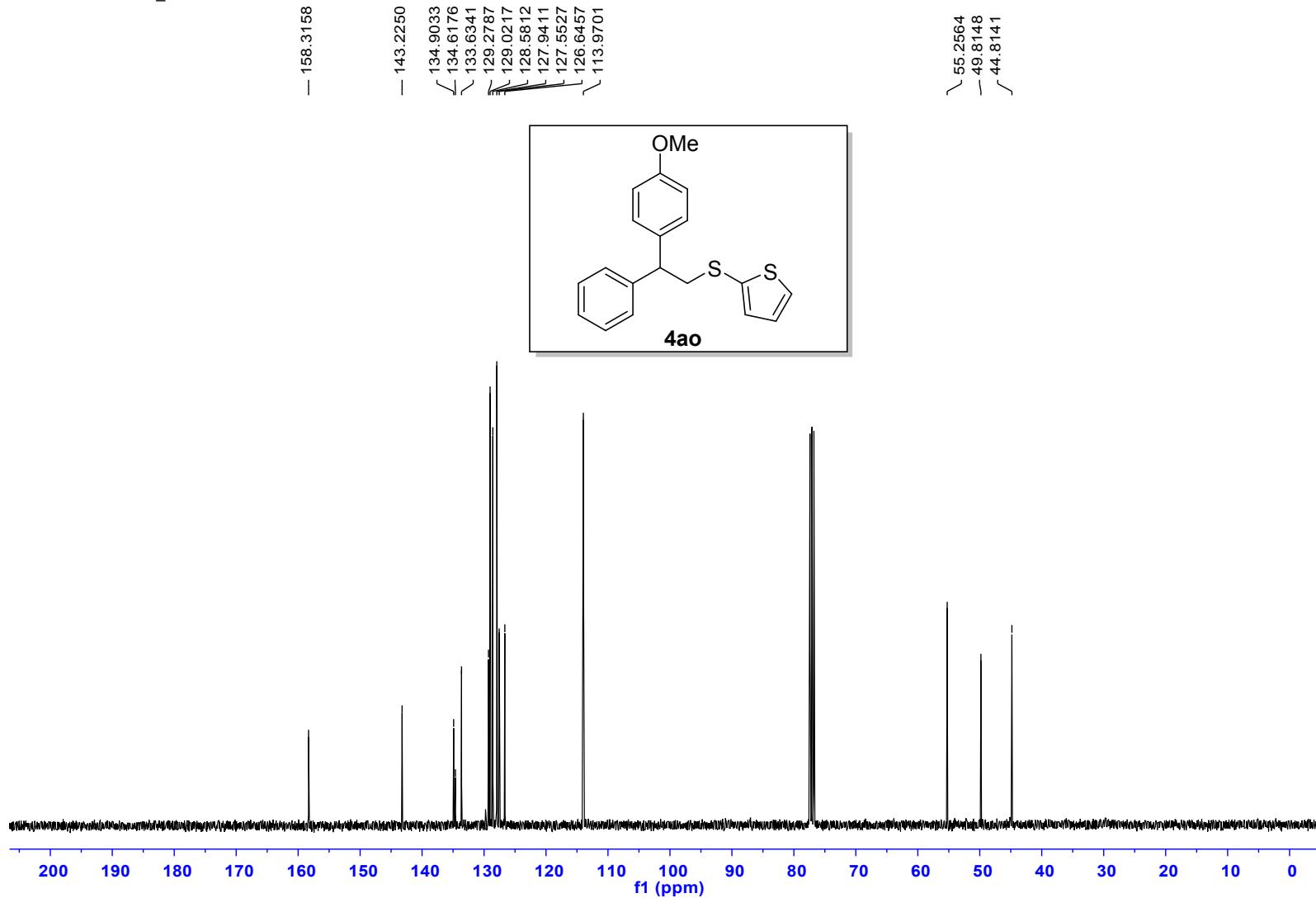
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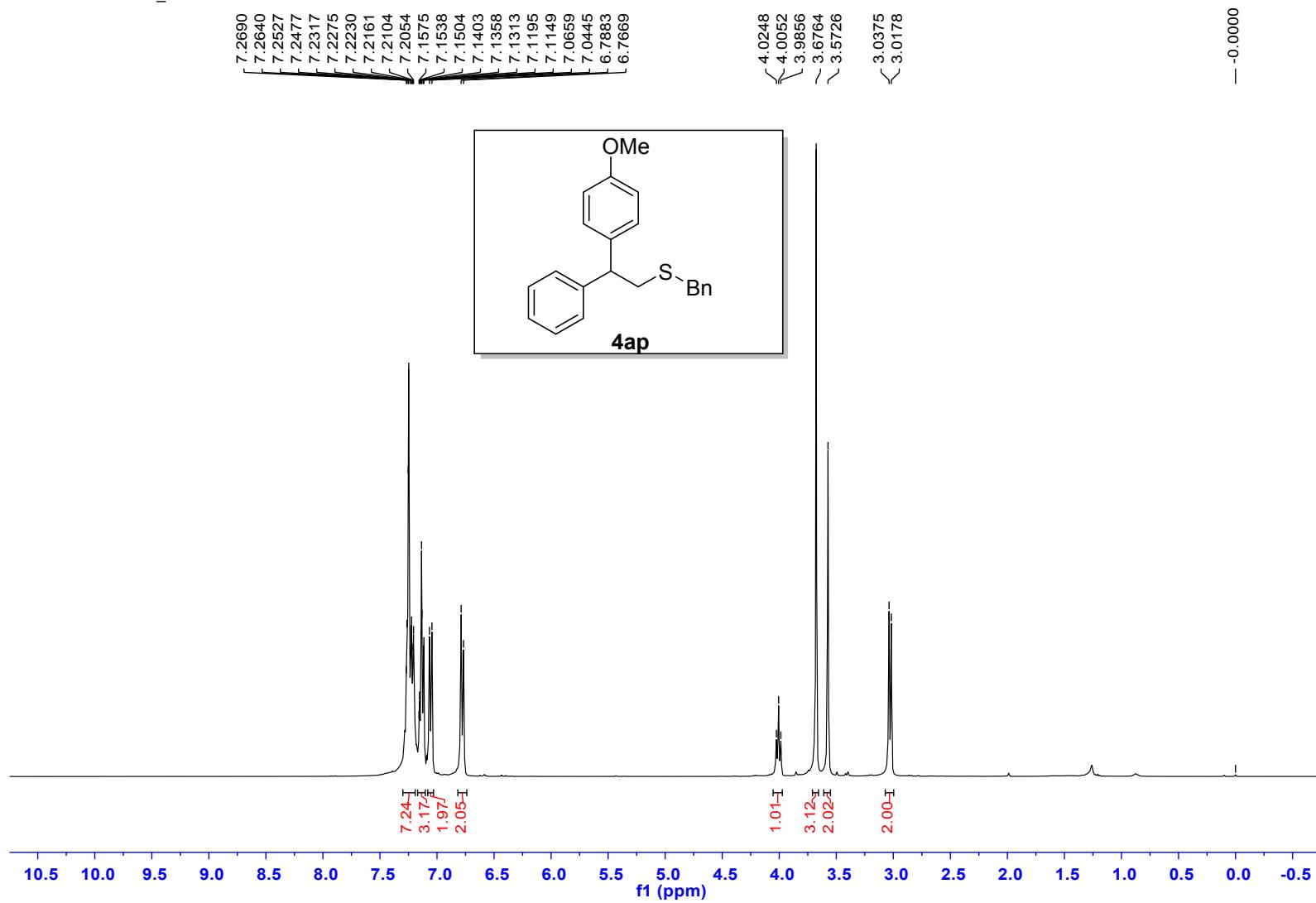


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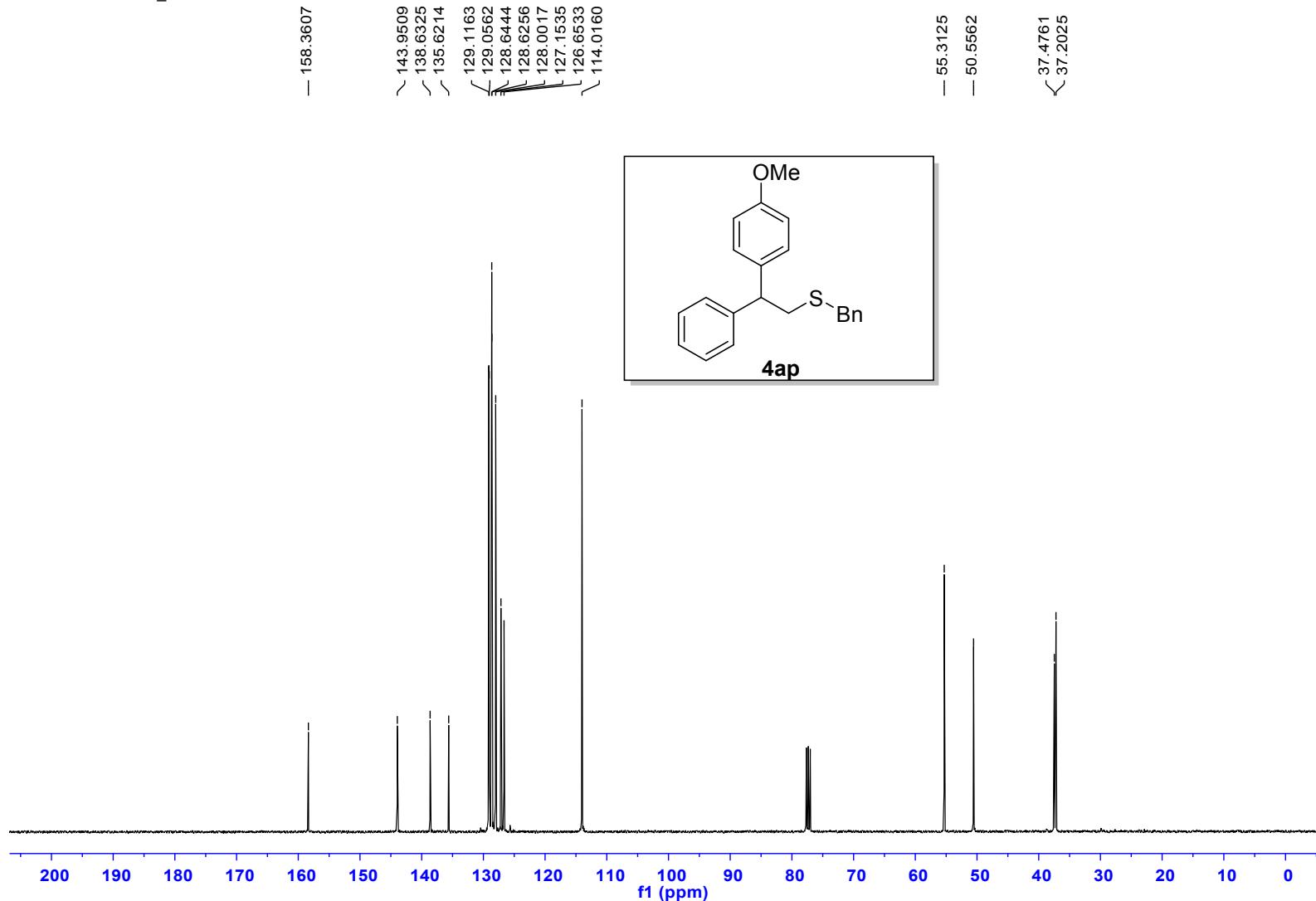




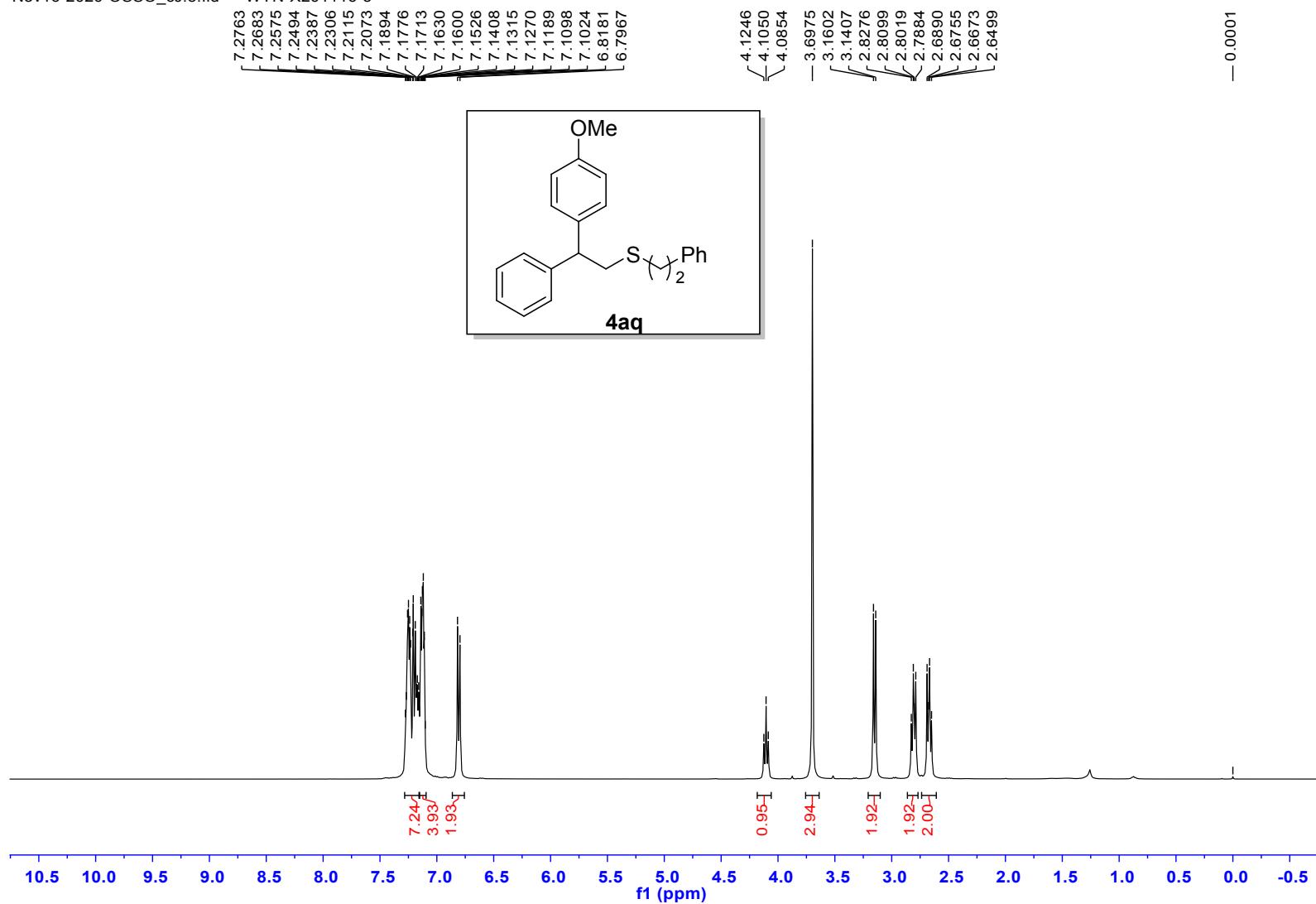
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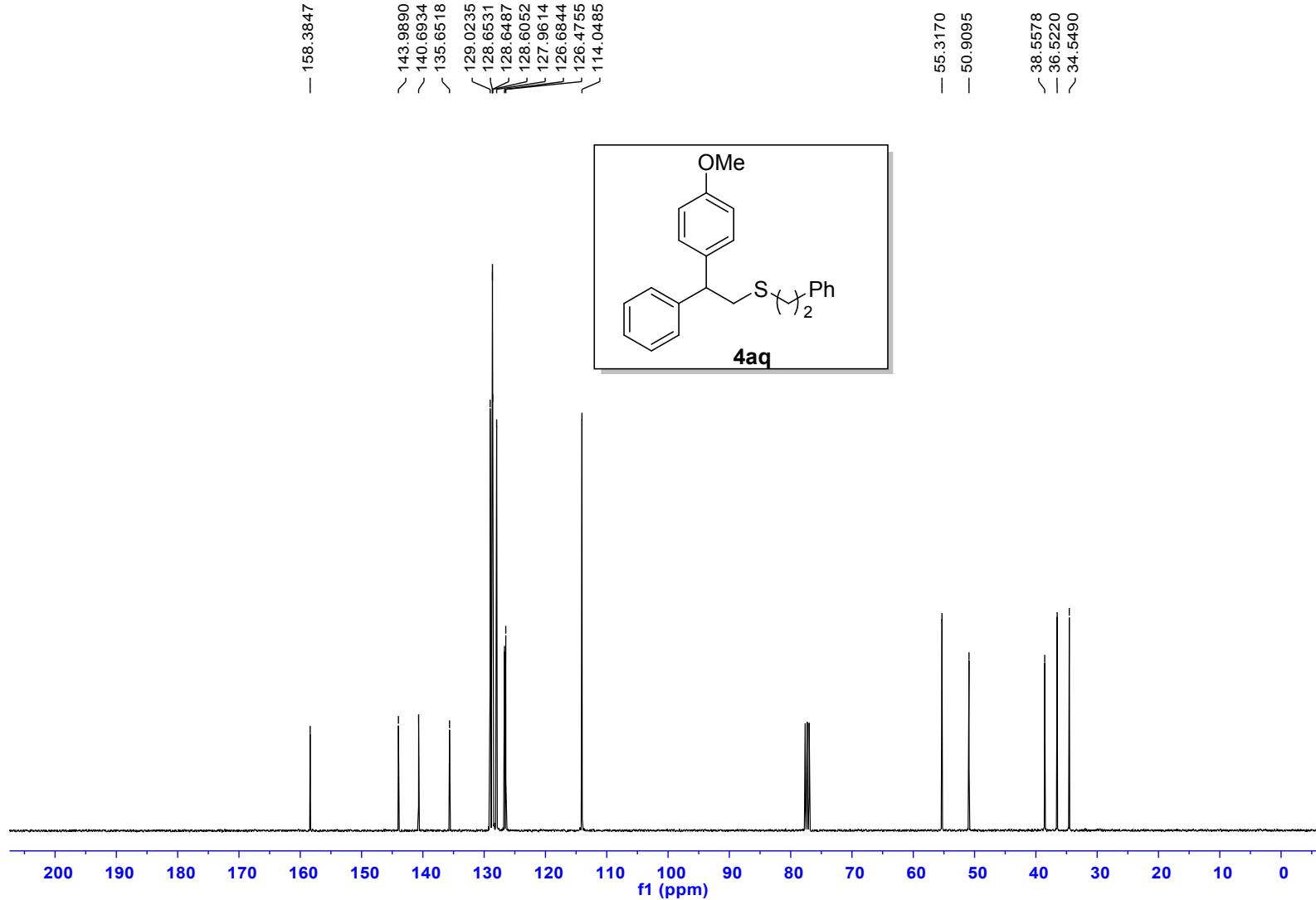
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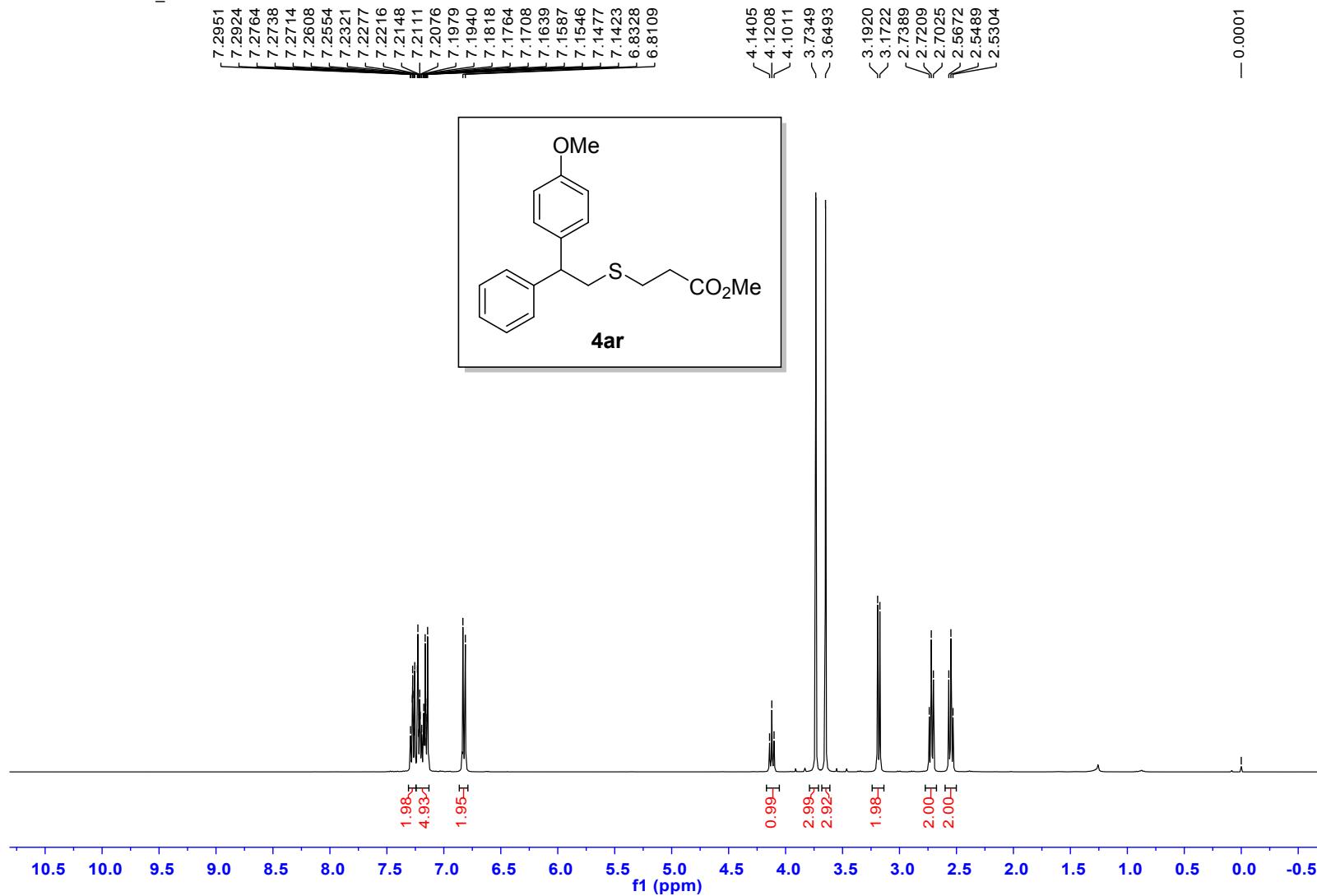
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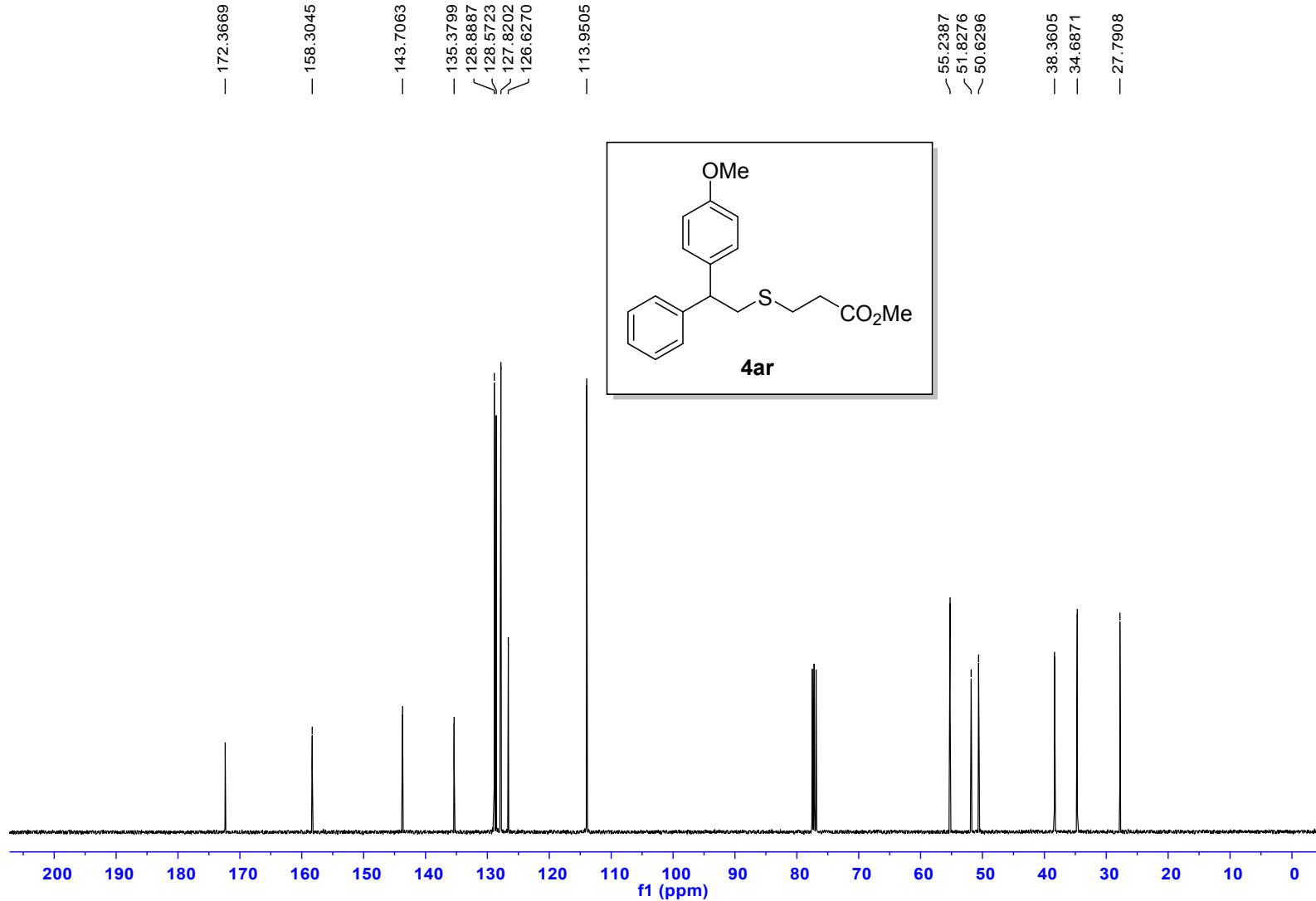
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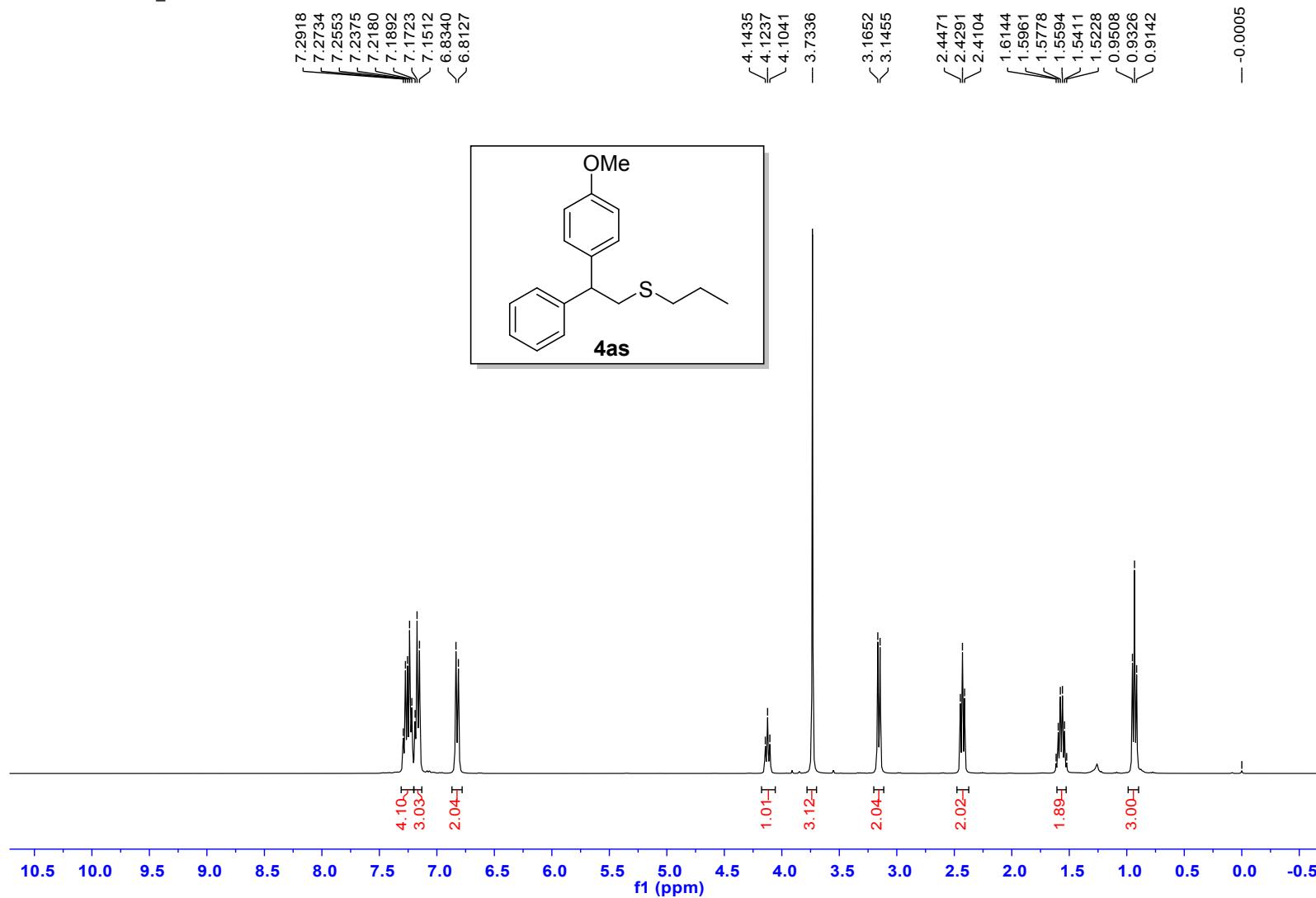
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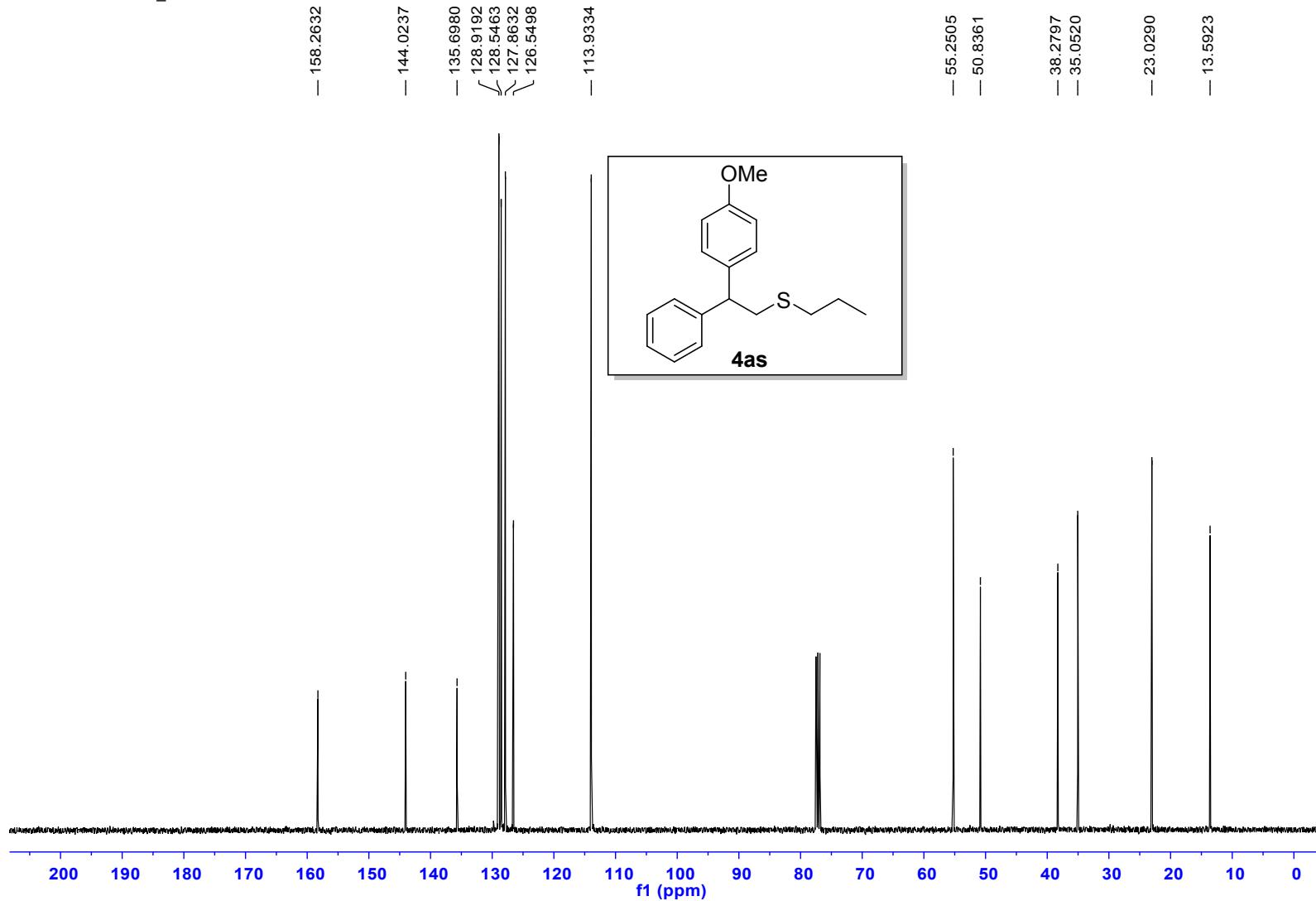
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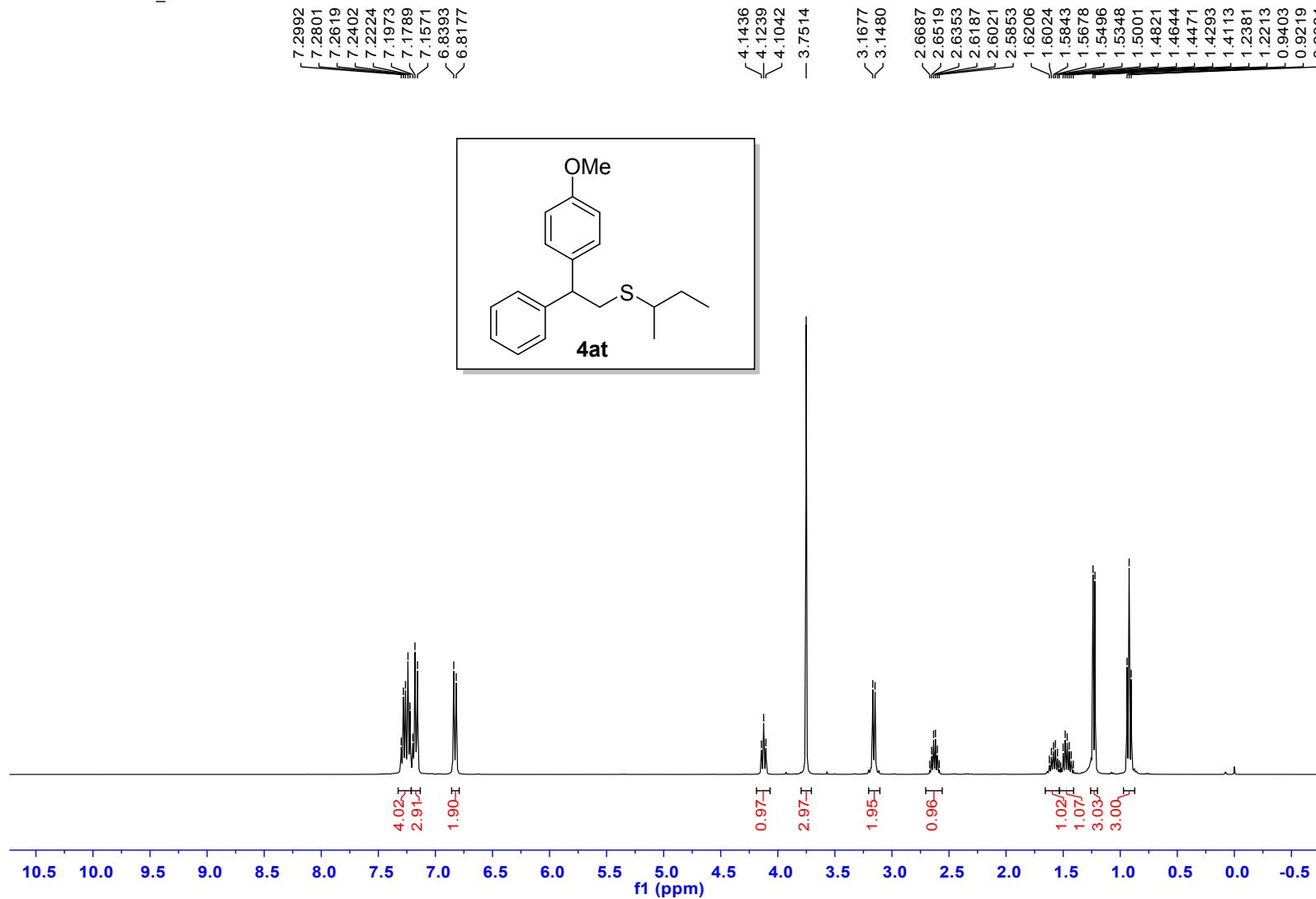
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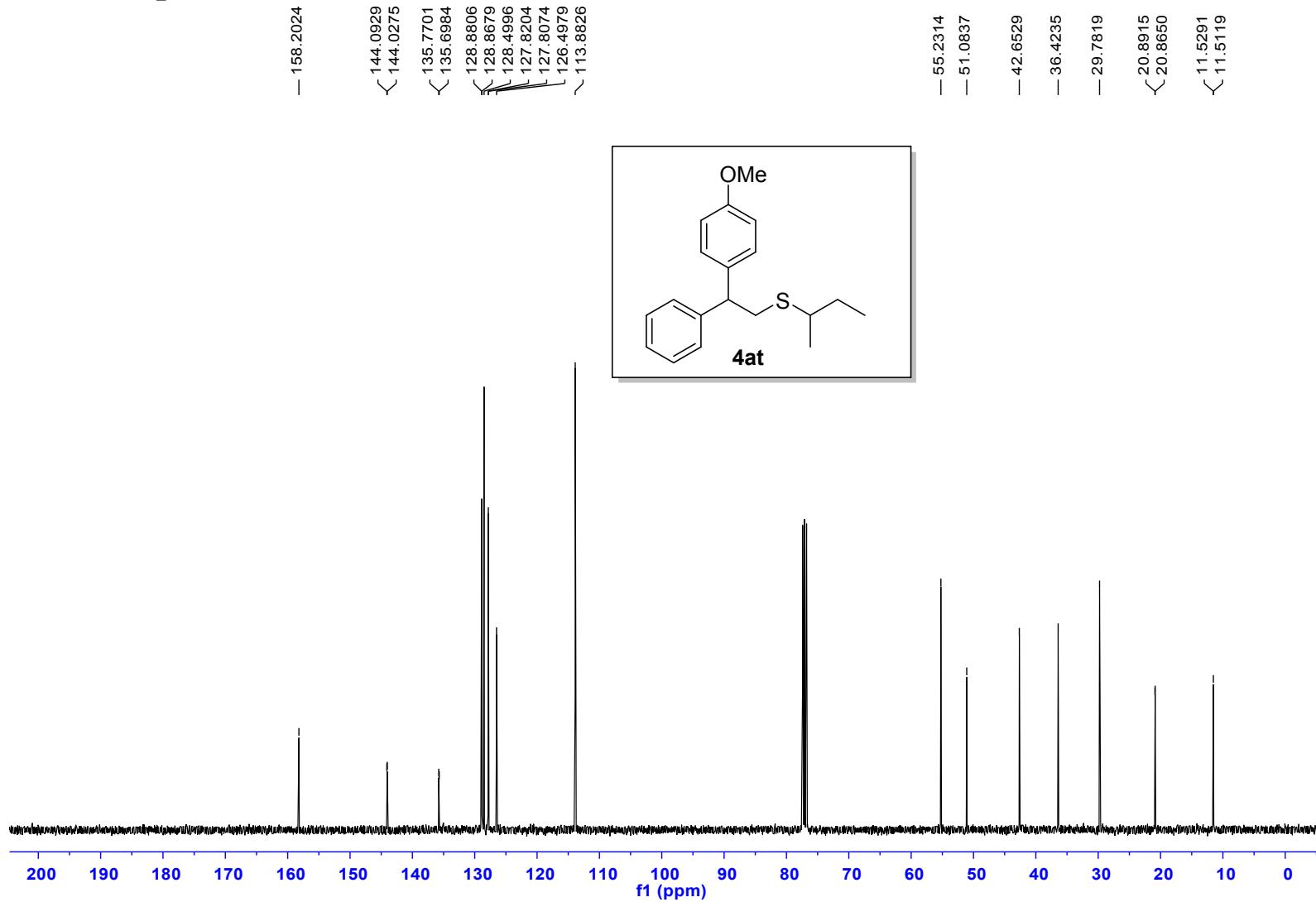


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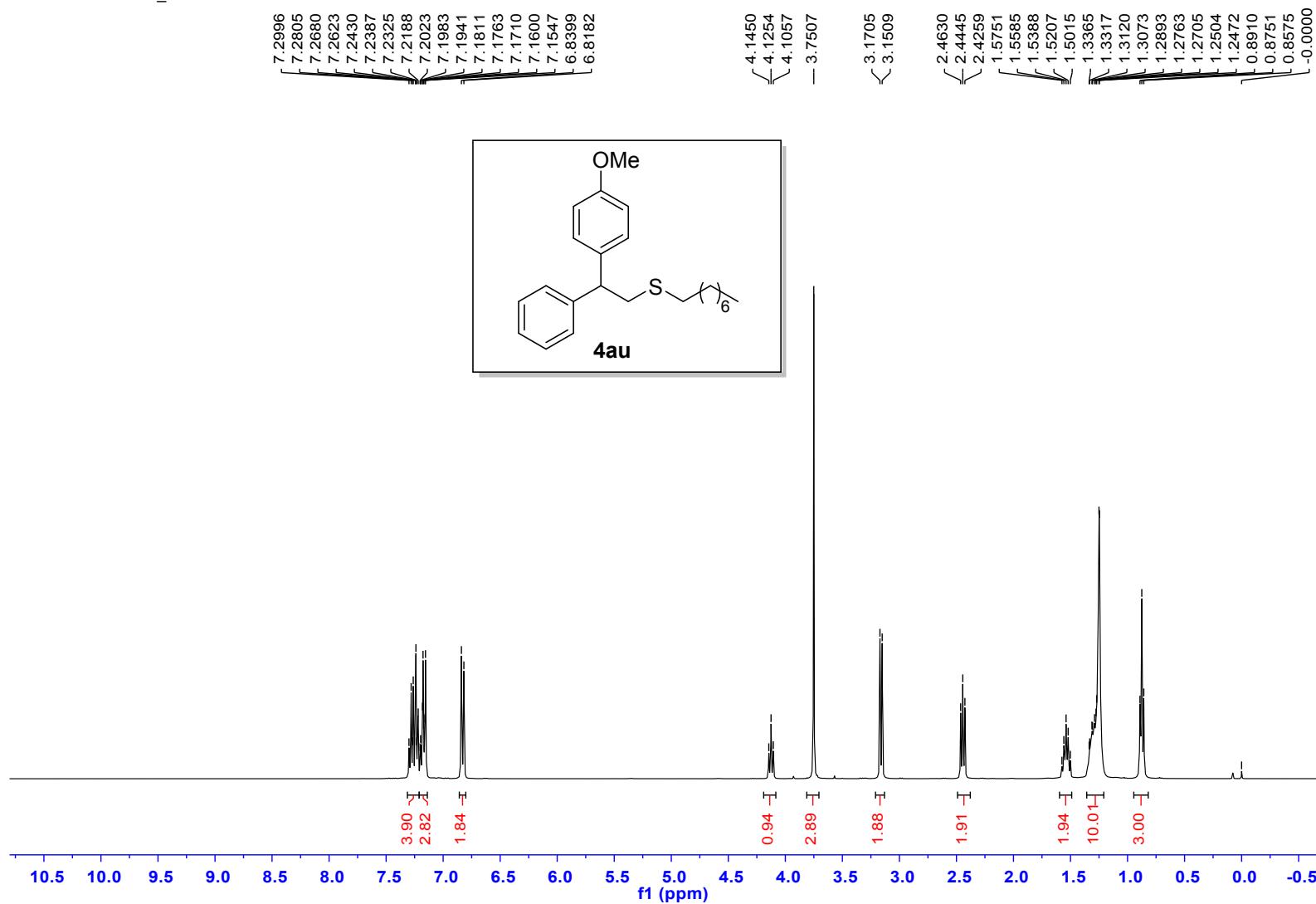


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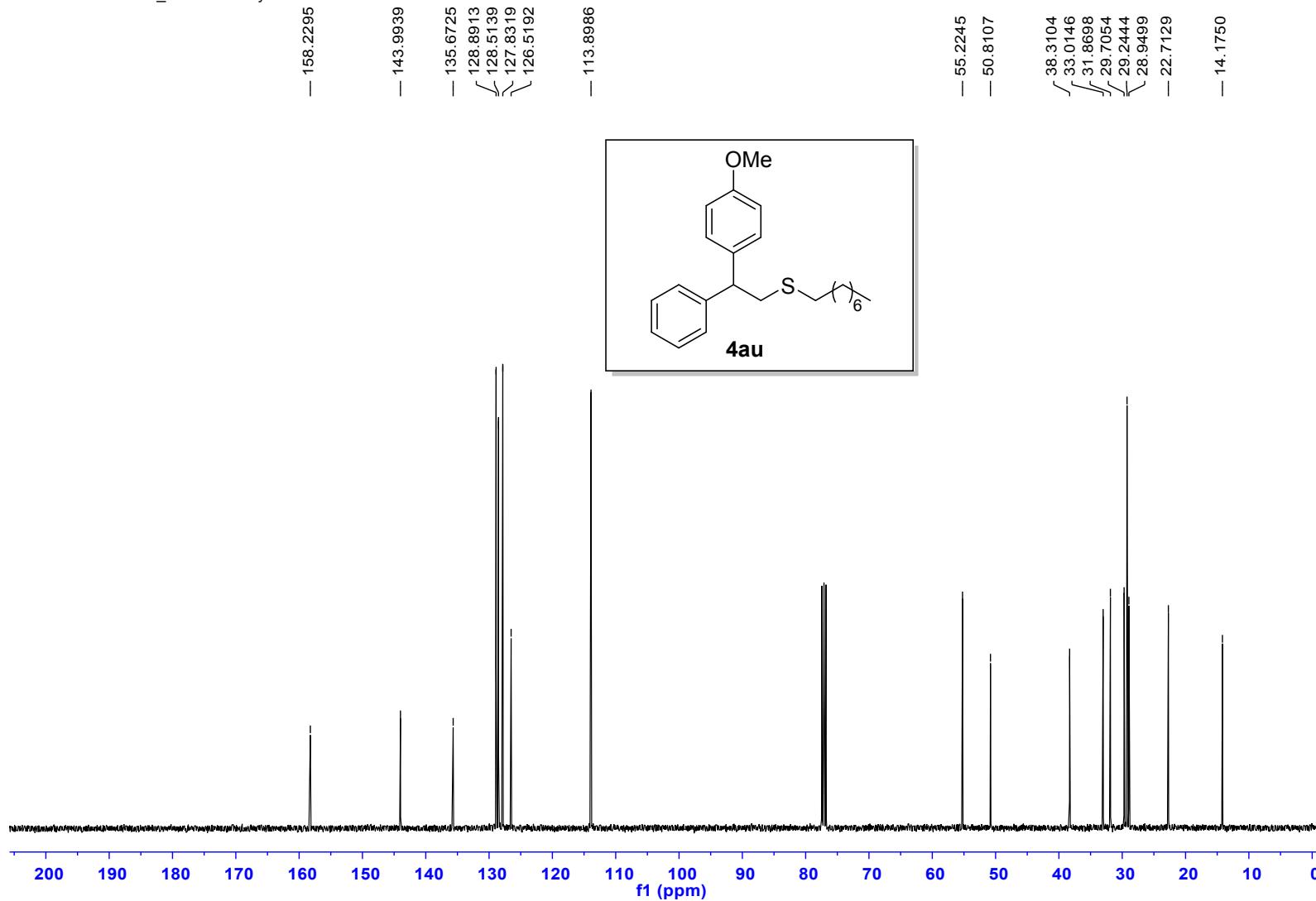




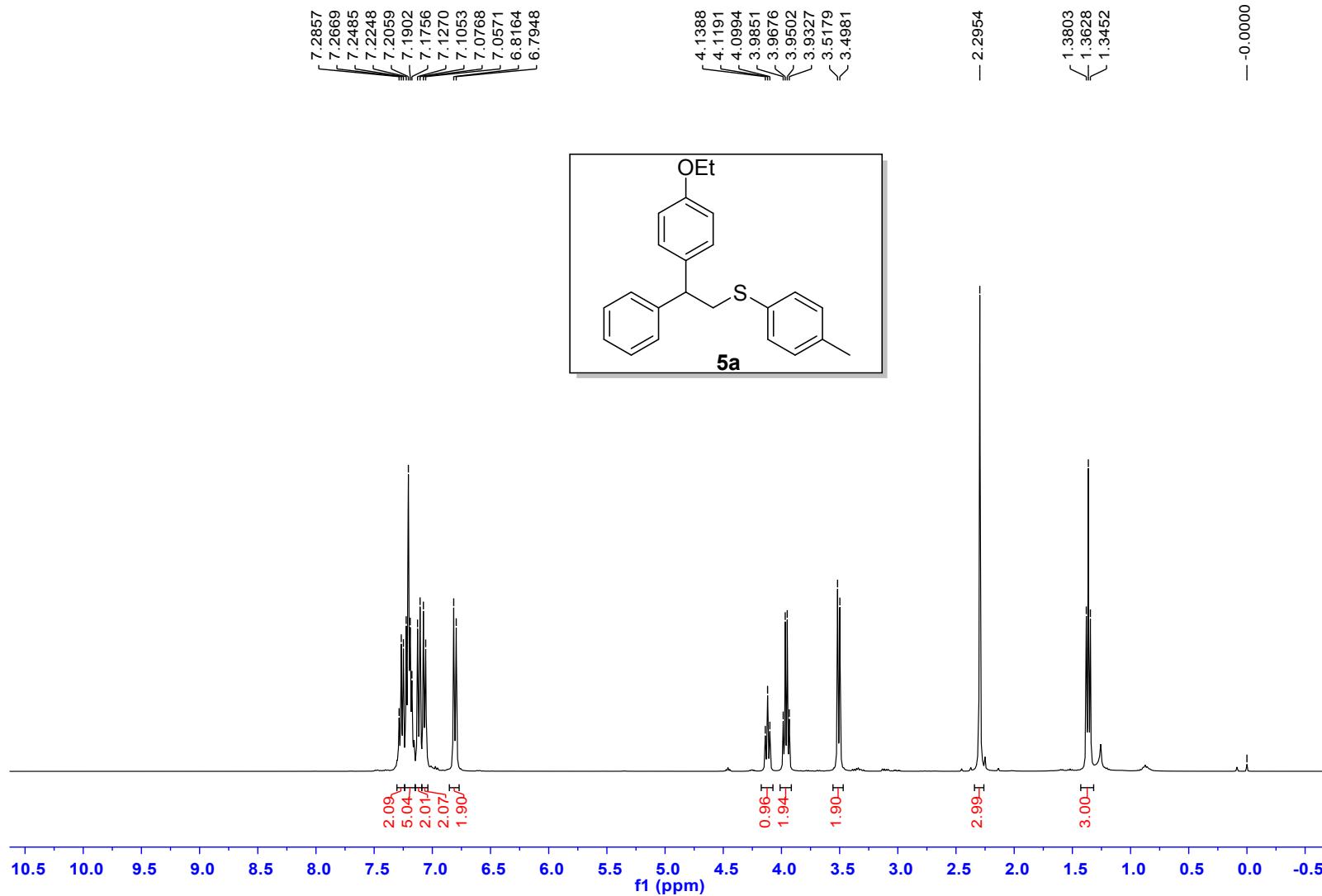
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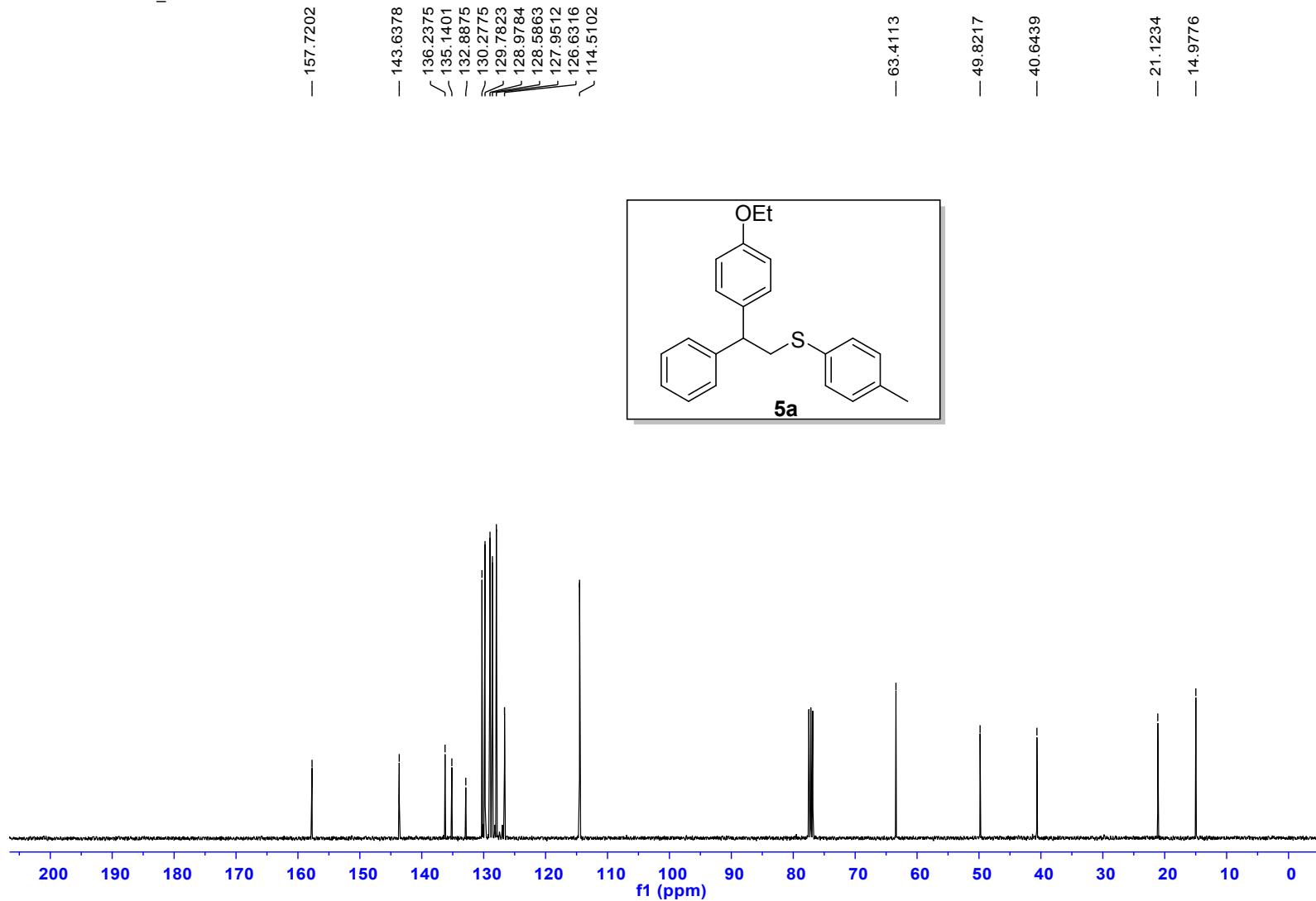


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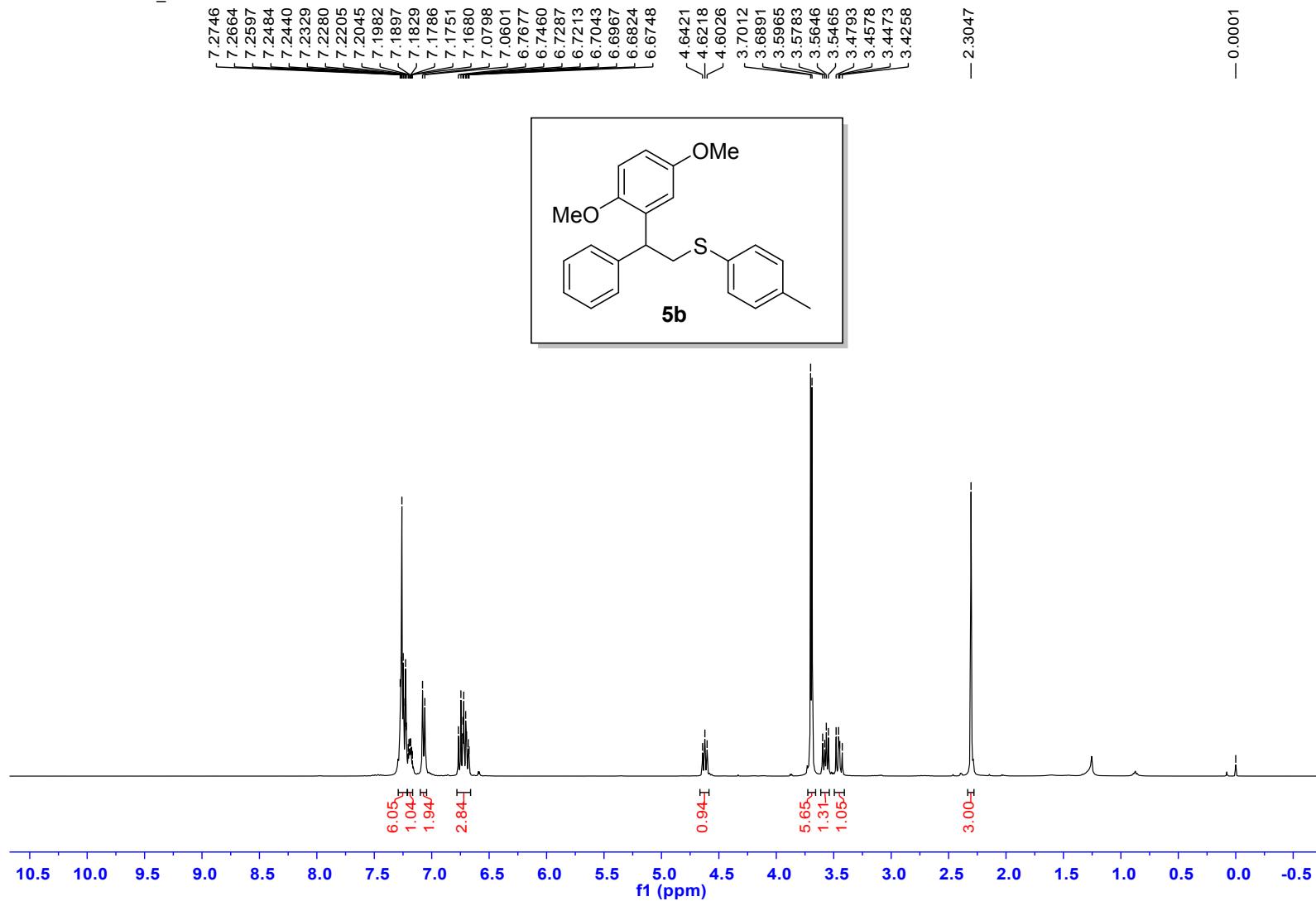


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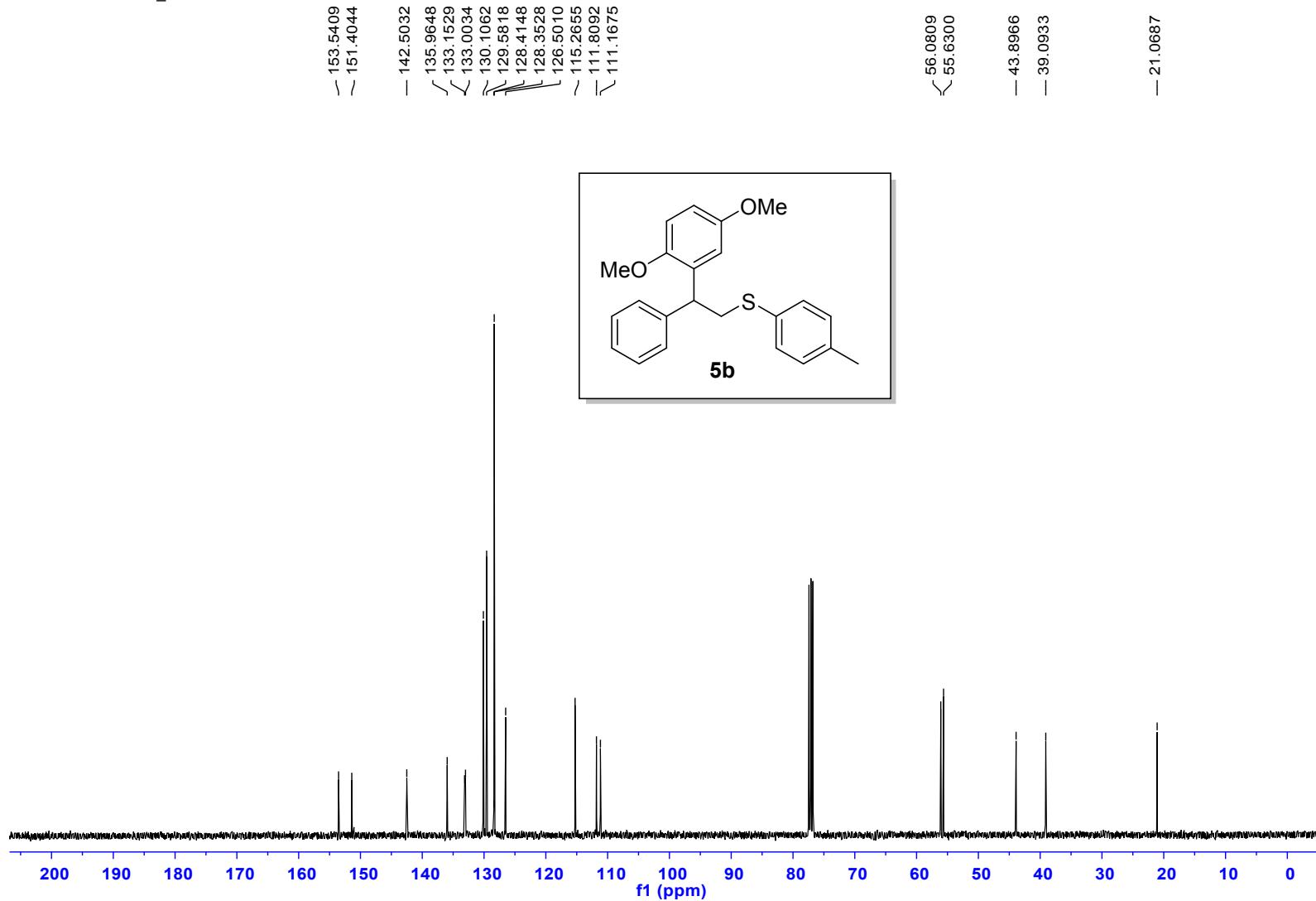




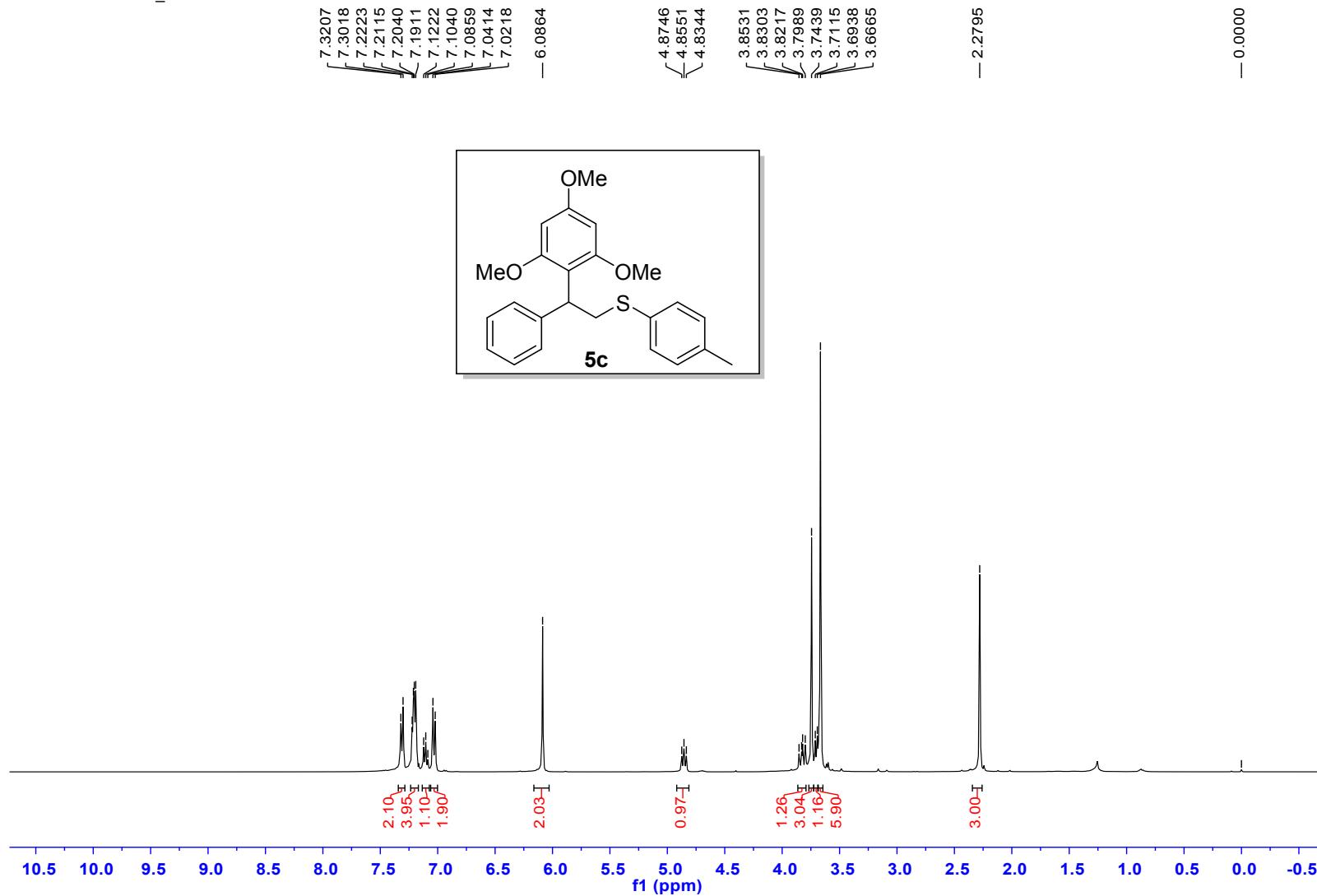
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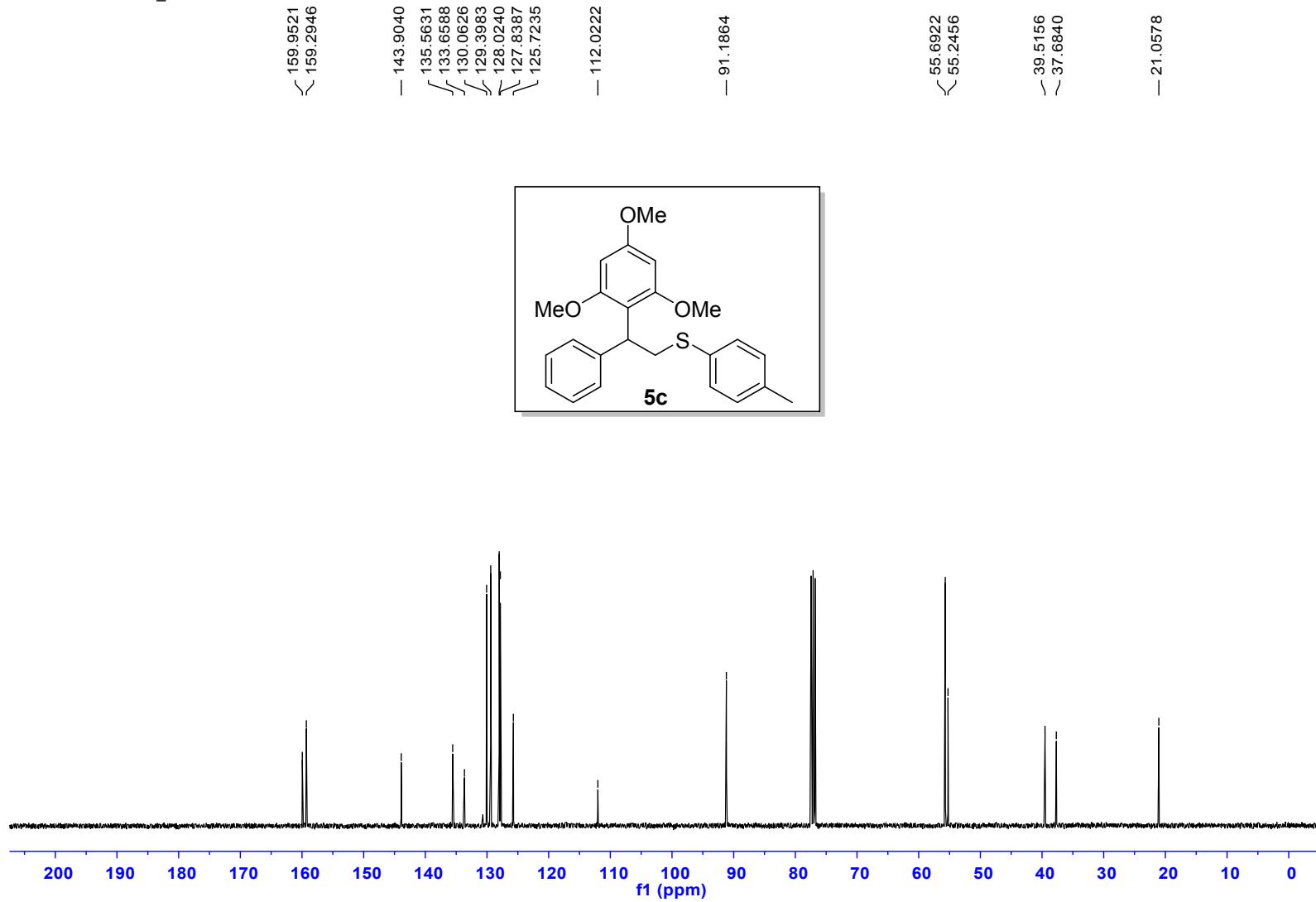
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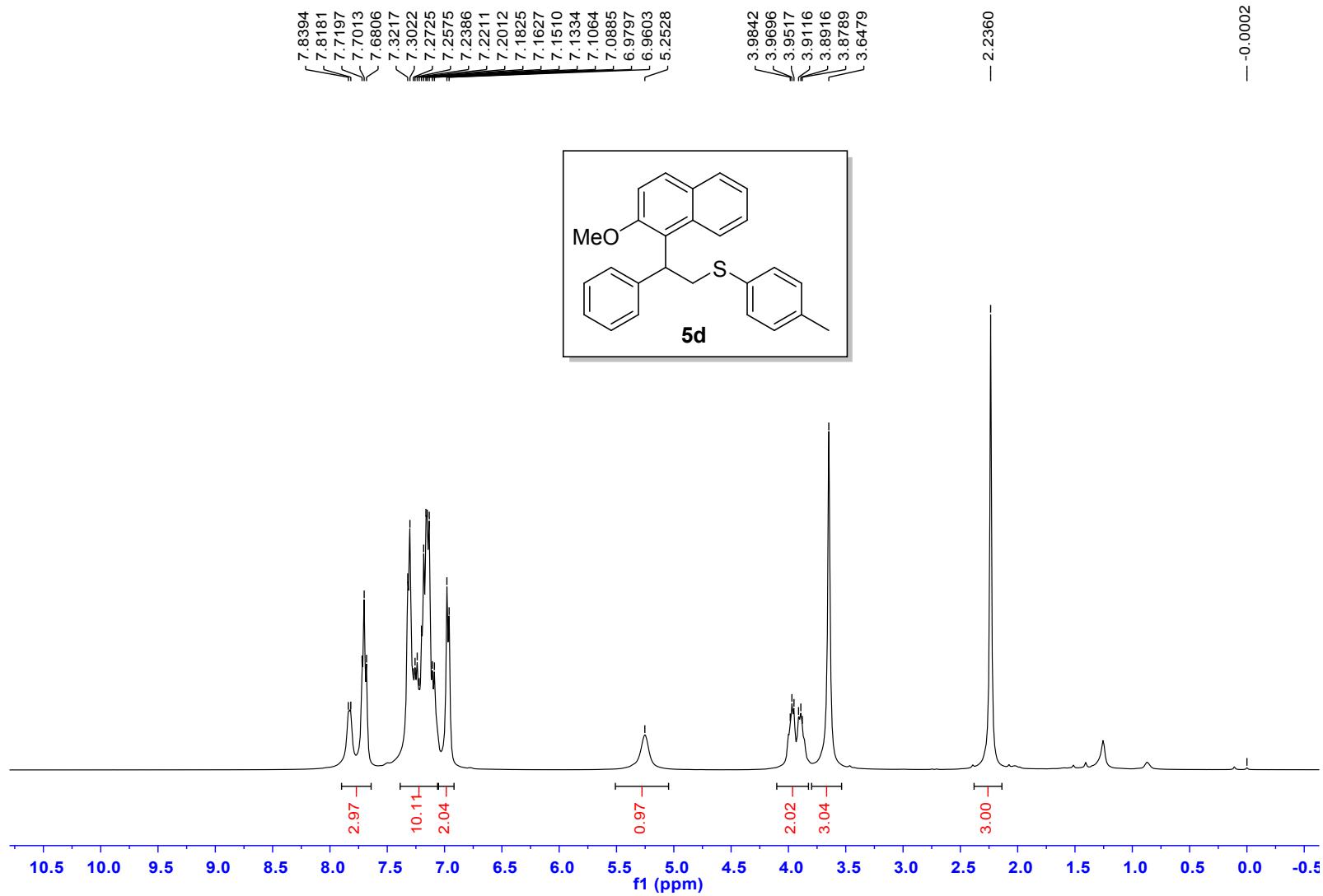
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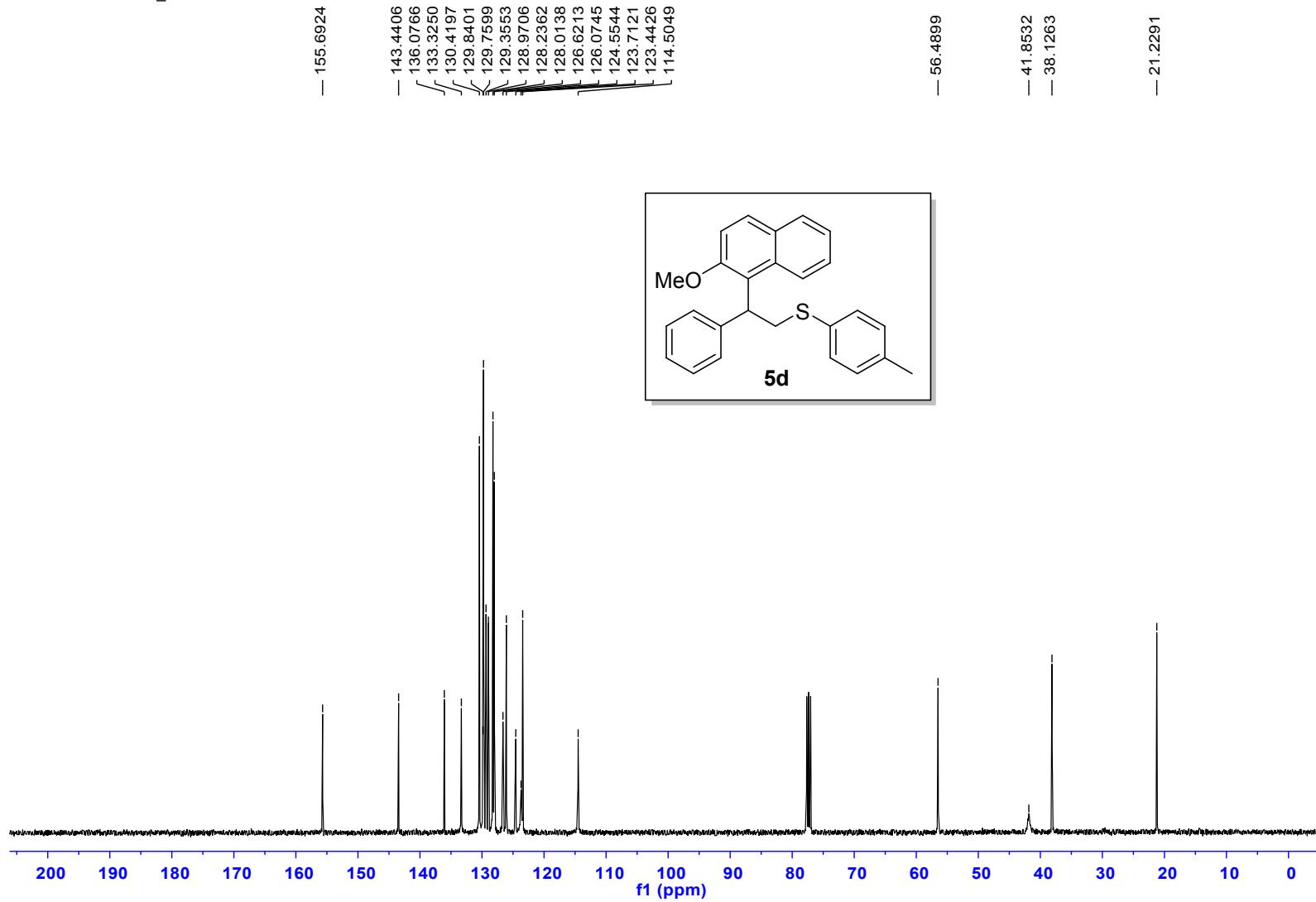
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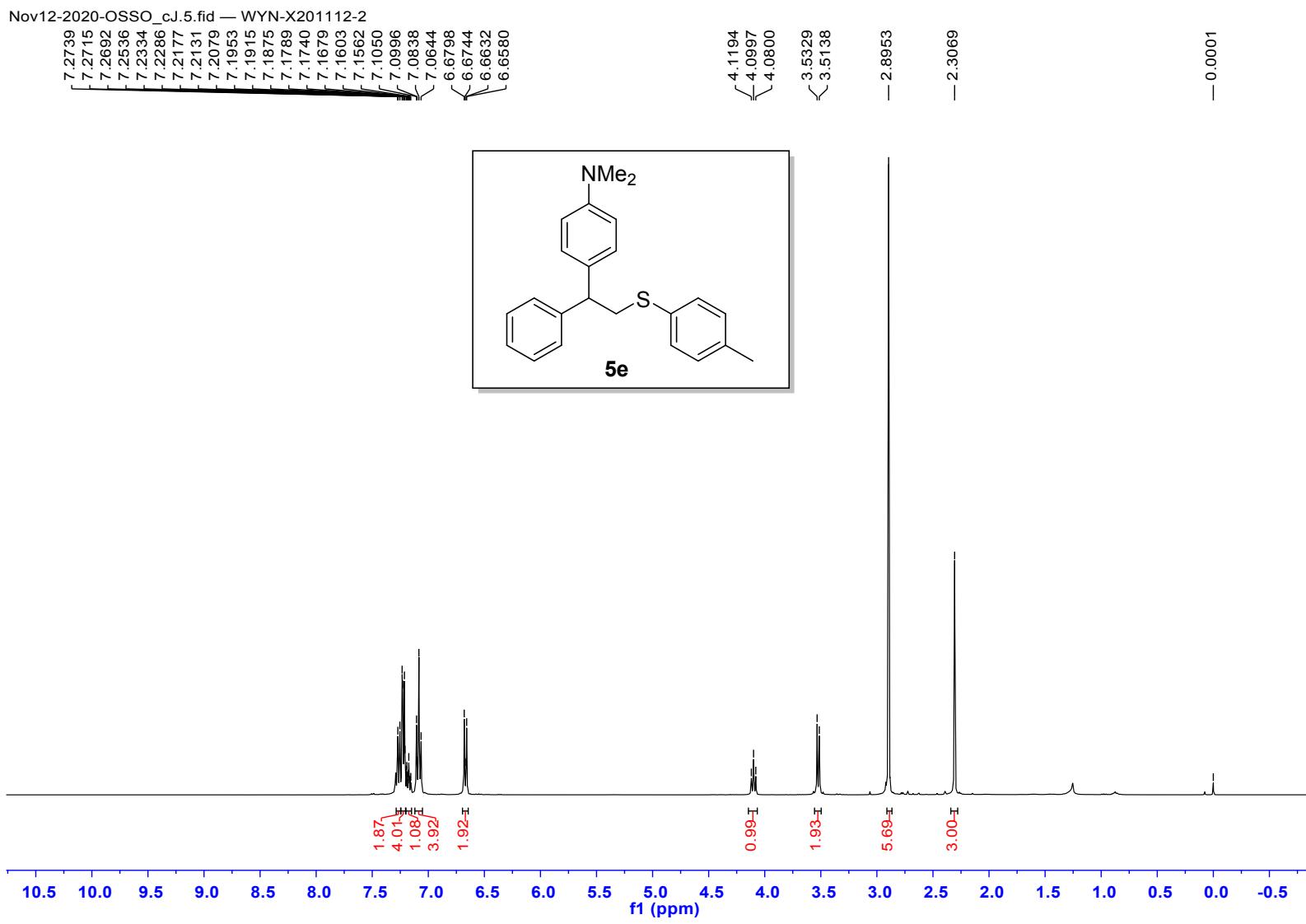


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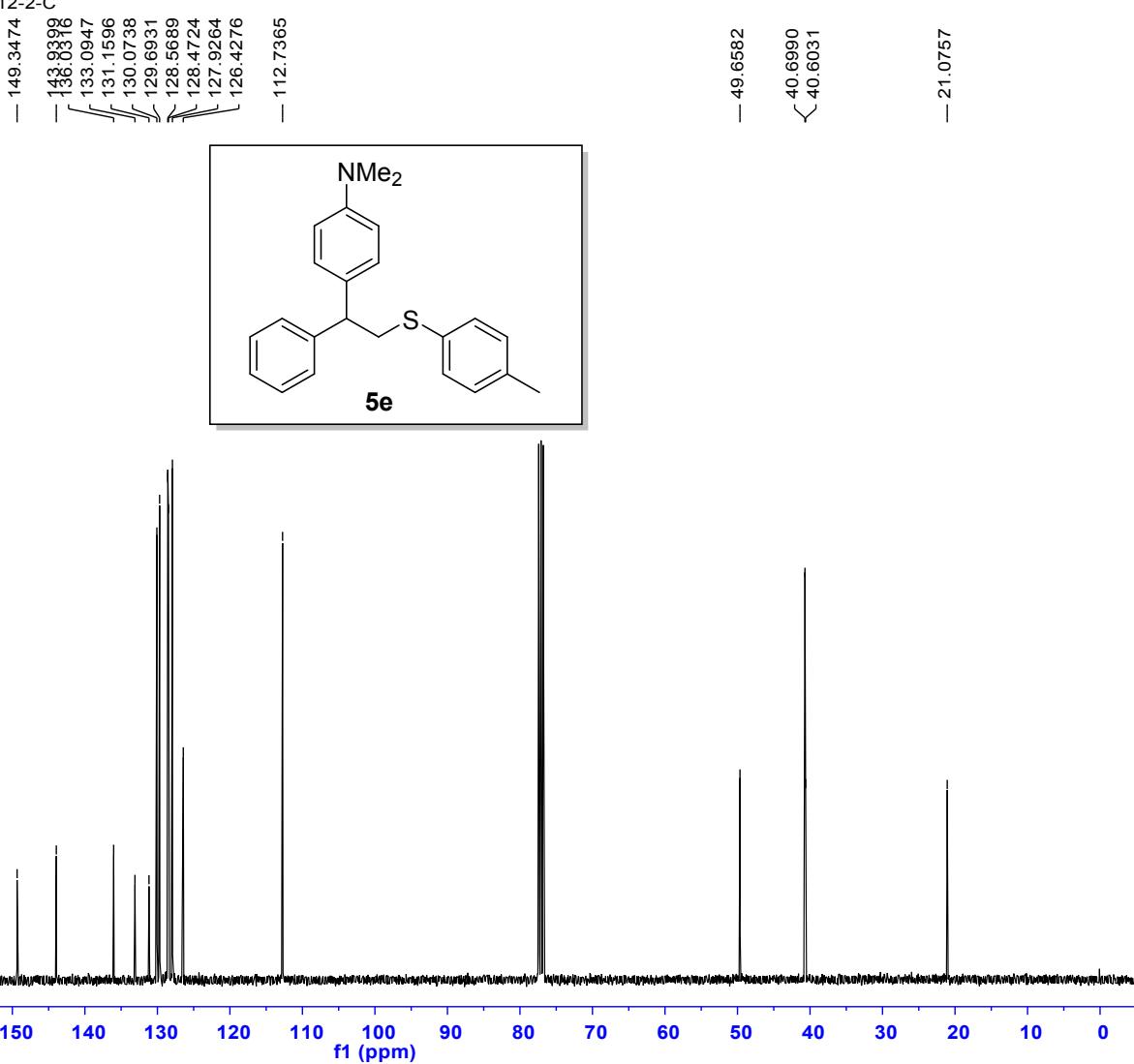


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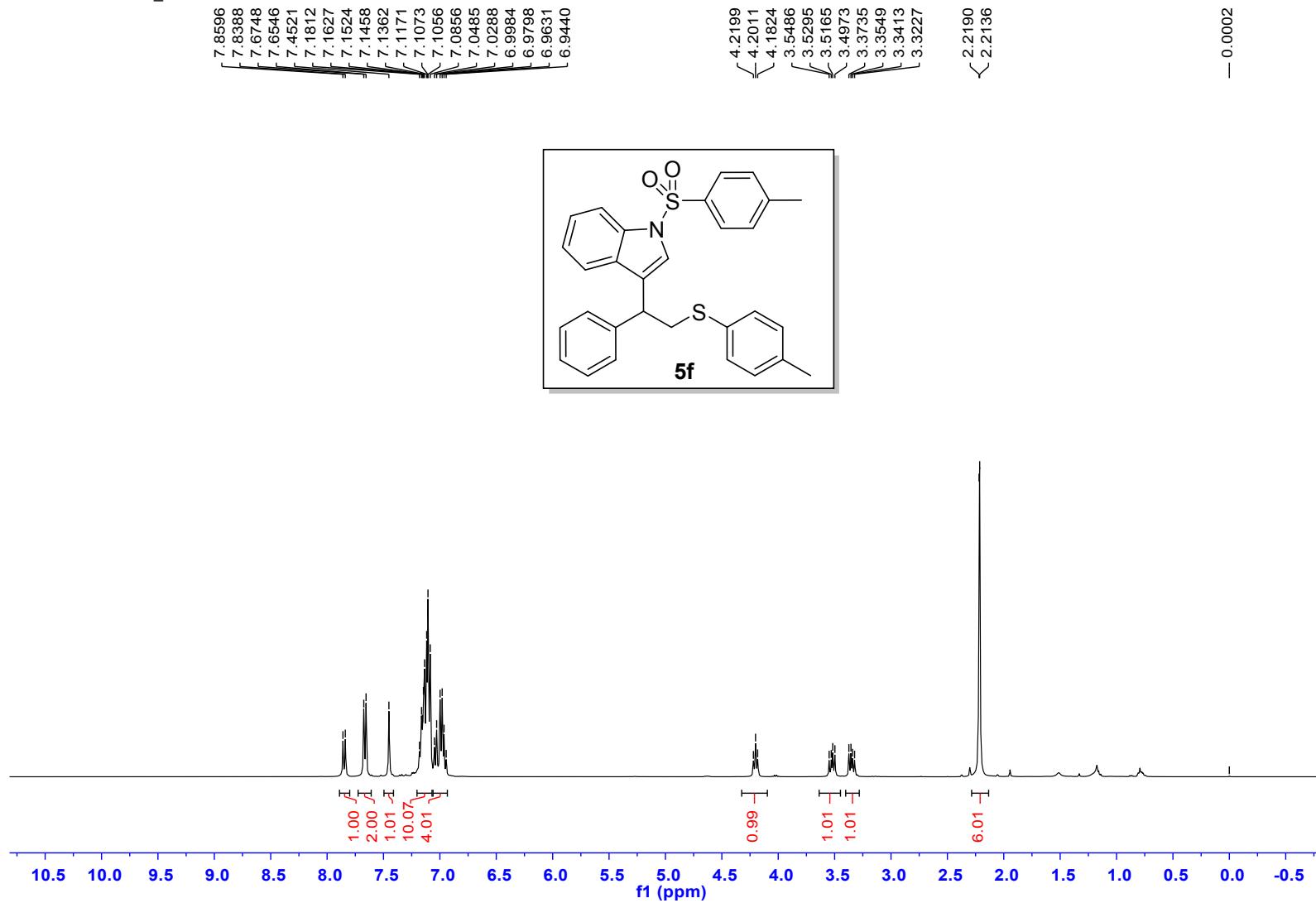




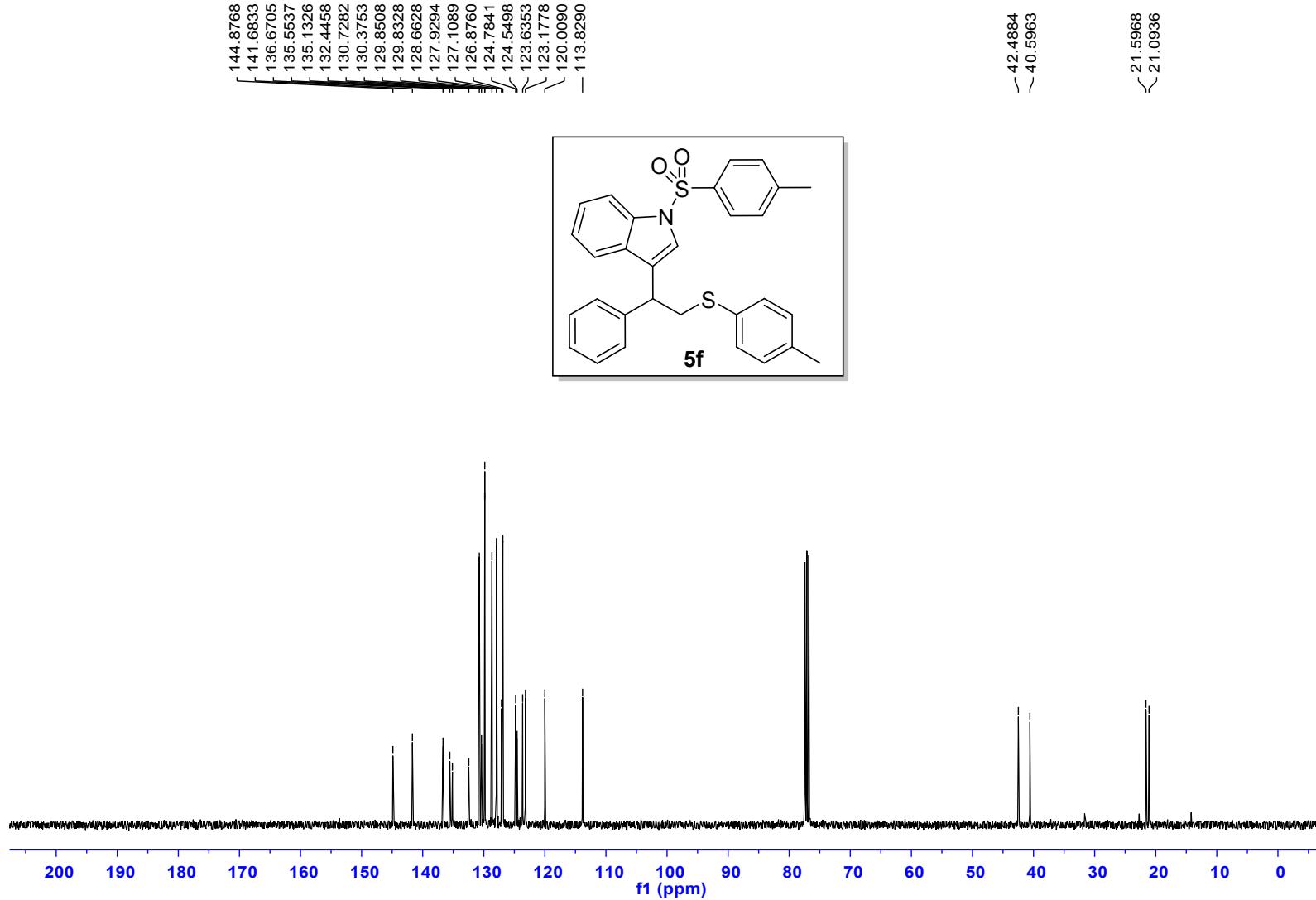
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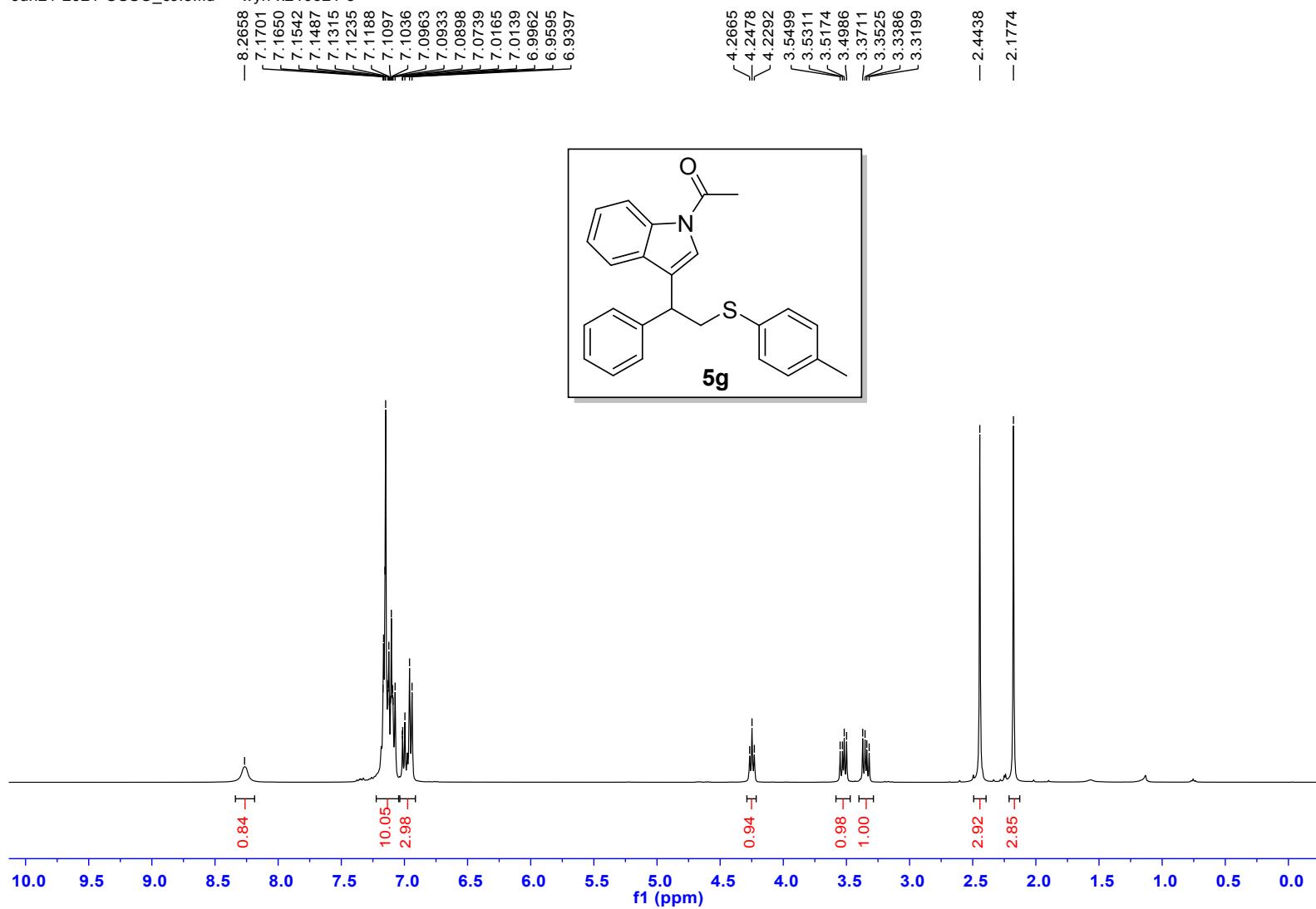
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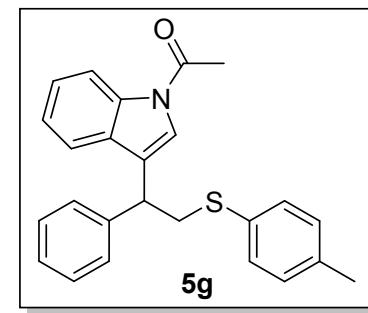
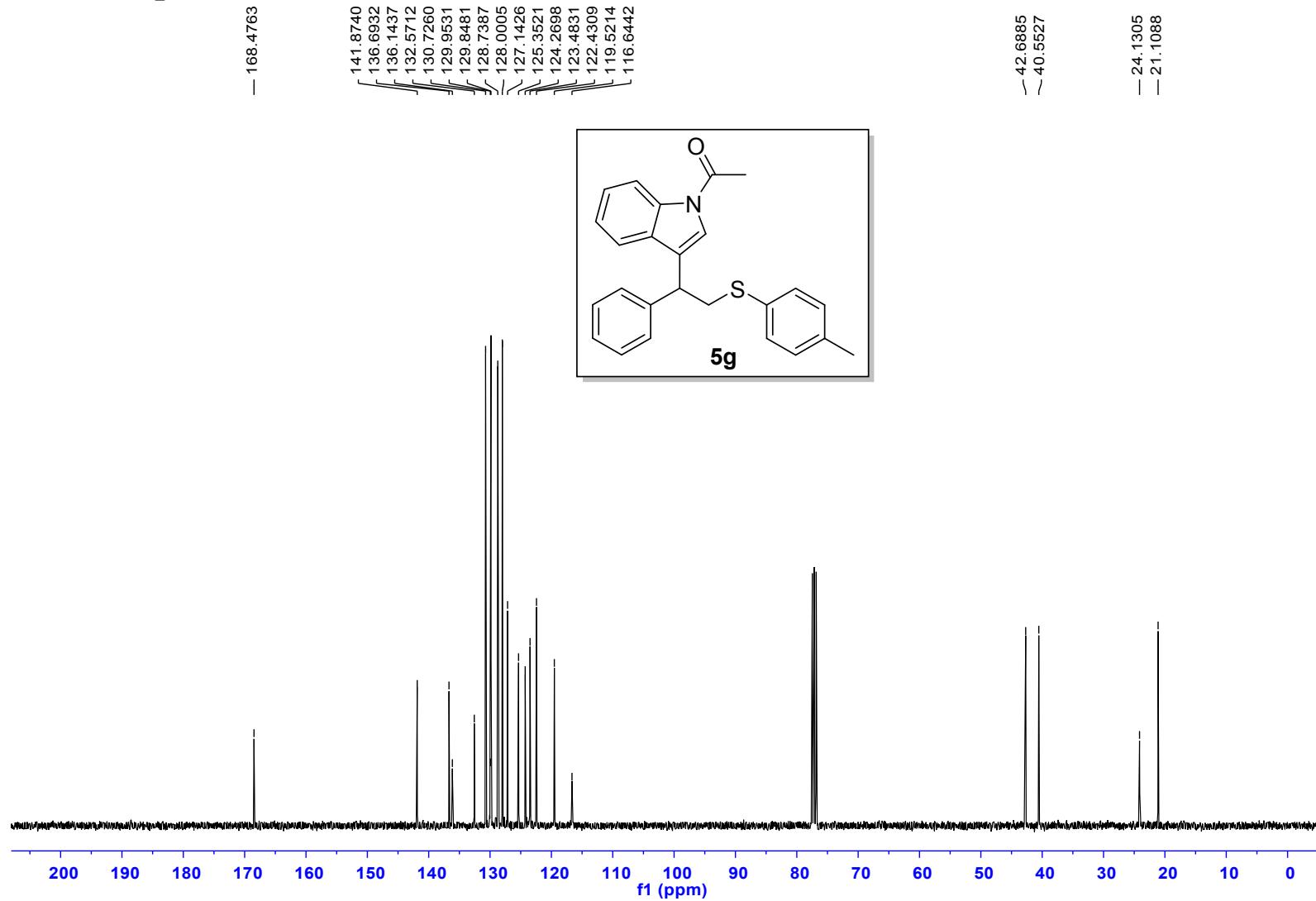
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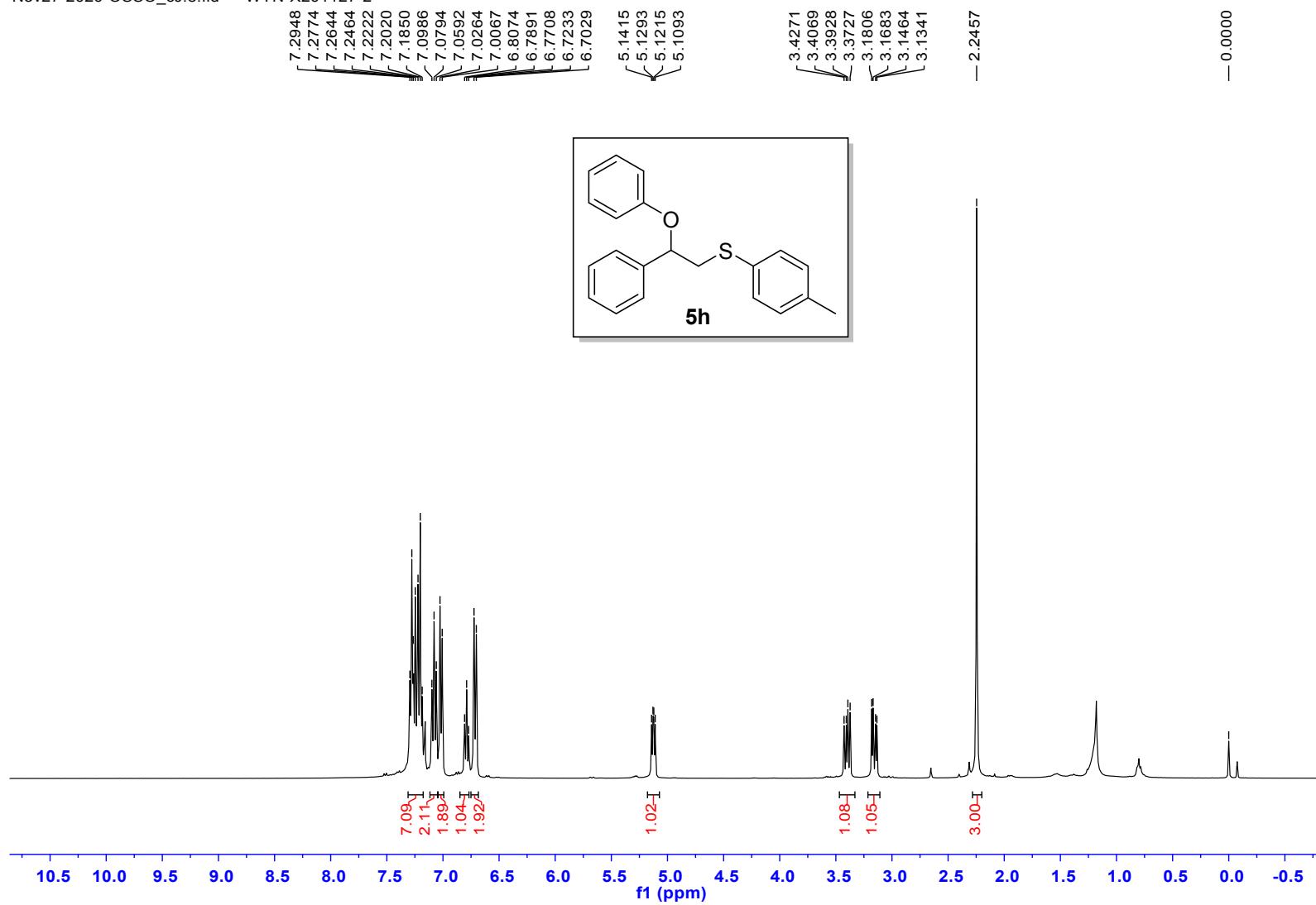
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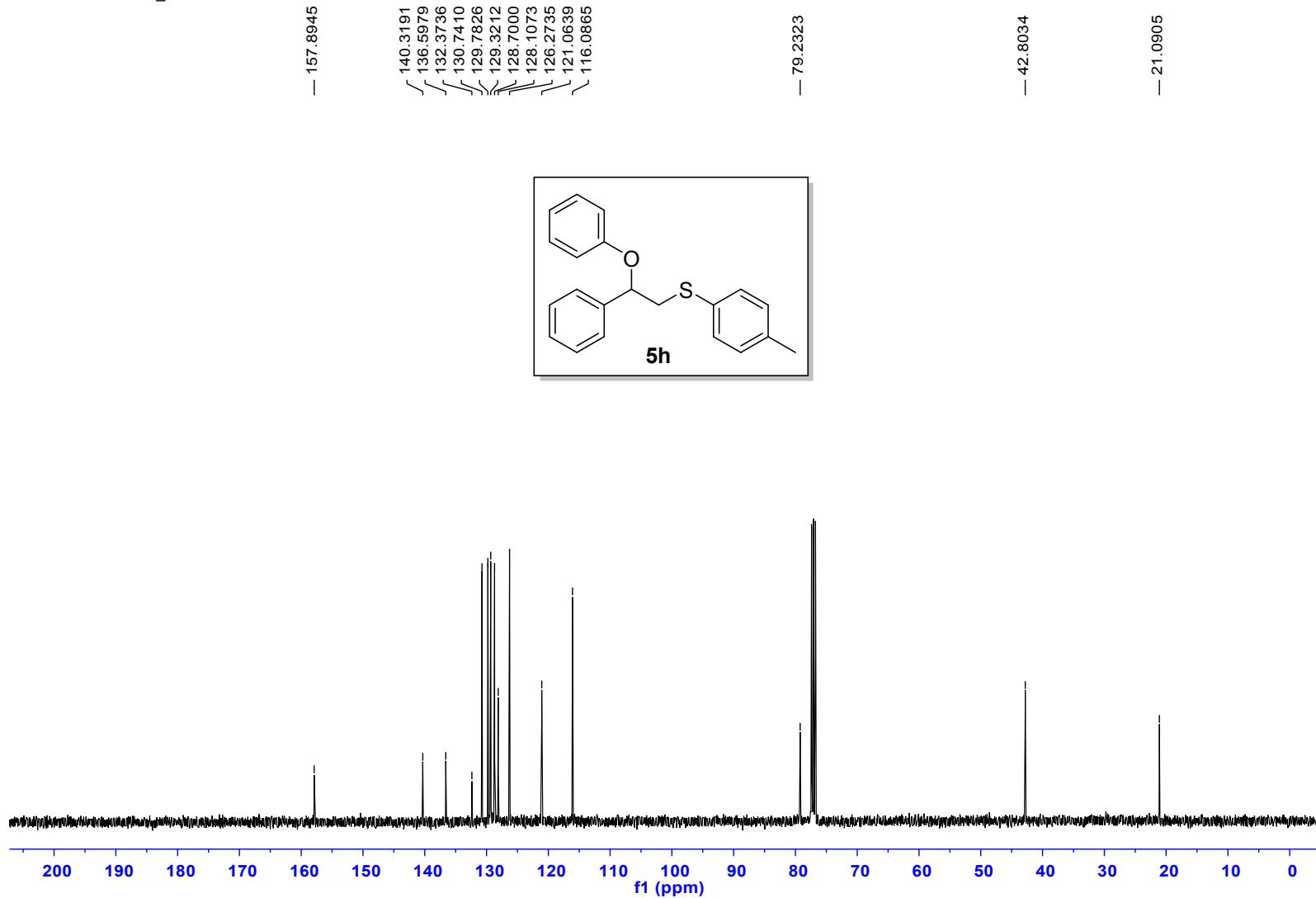
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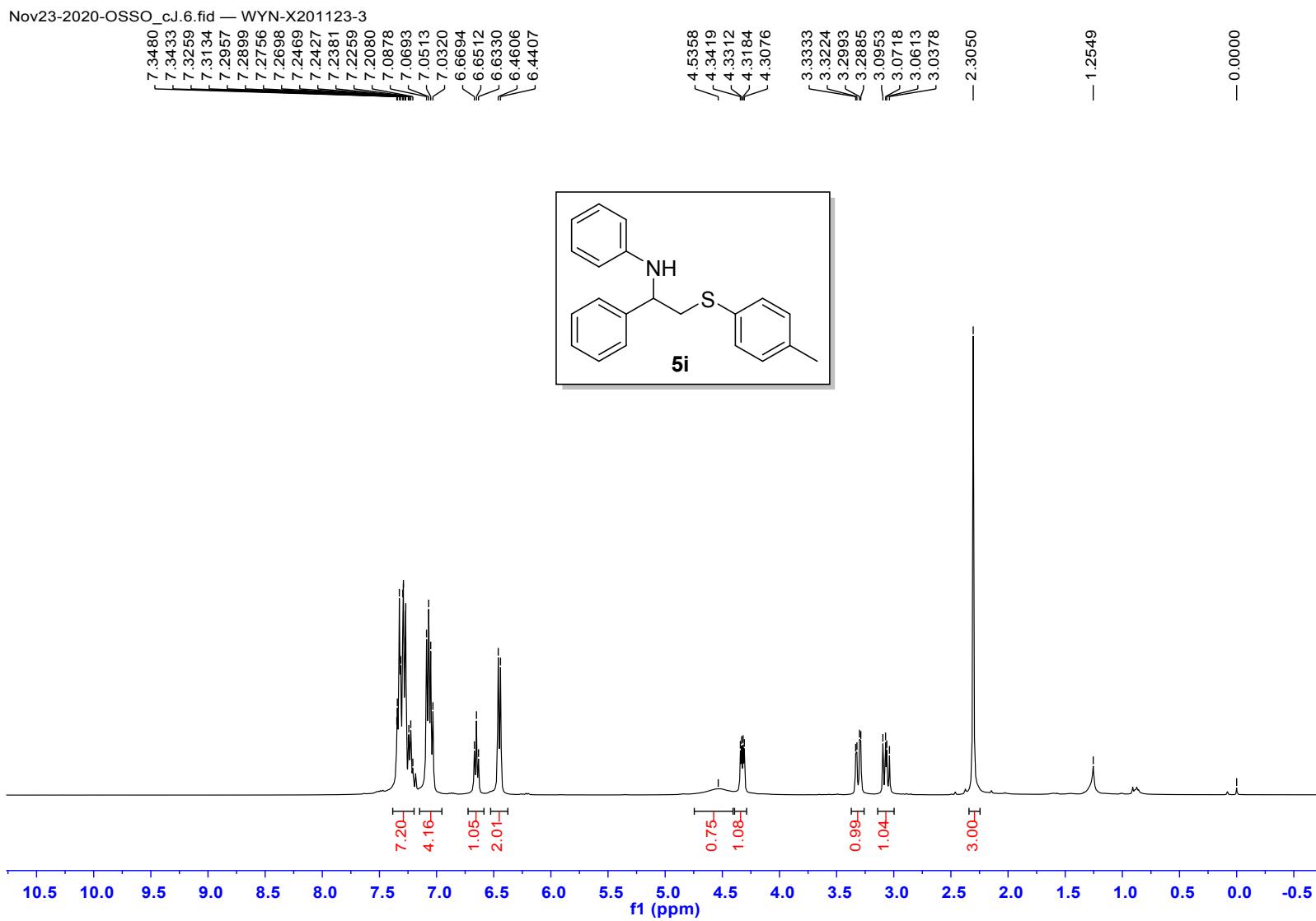


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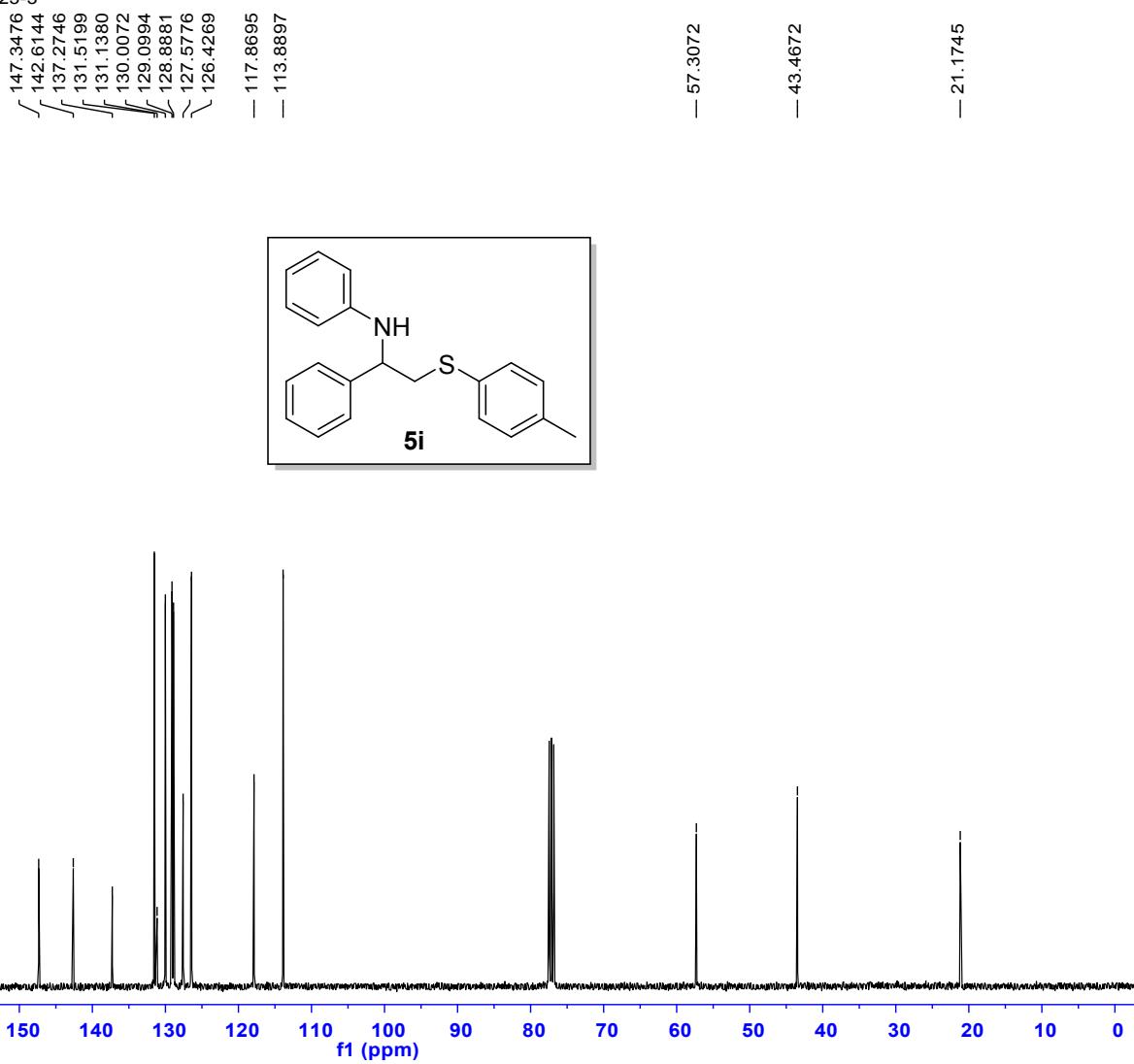


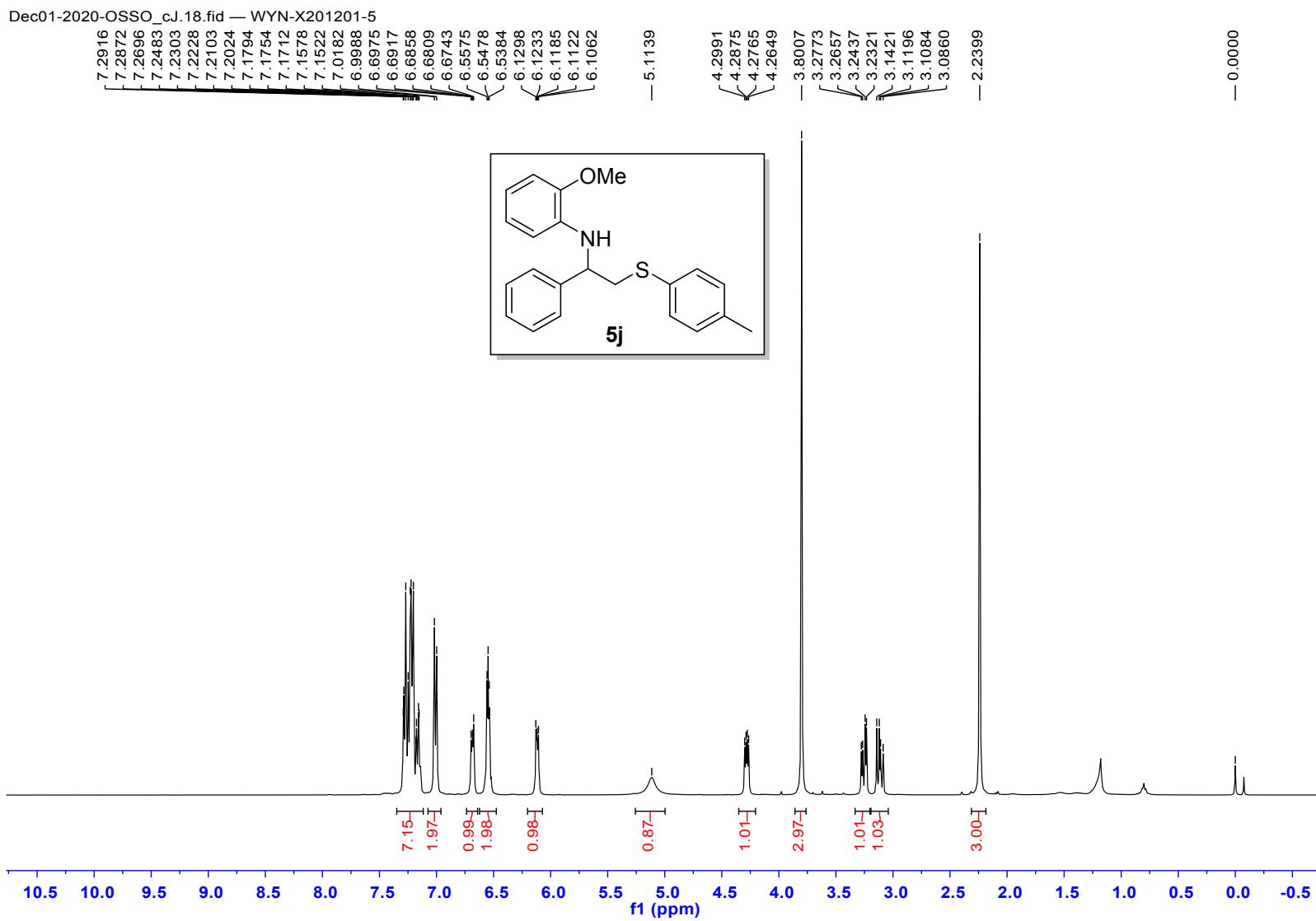
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Nov23-2020-OSO\_cJ.39.fid — WYN-X201123-3



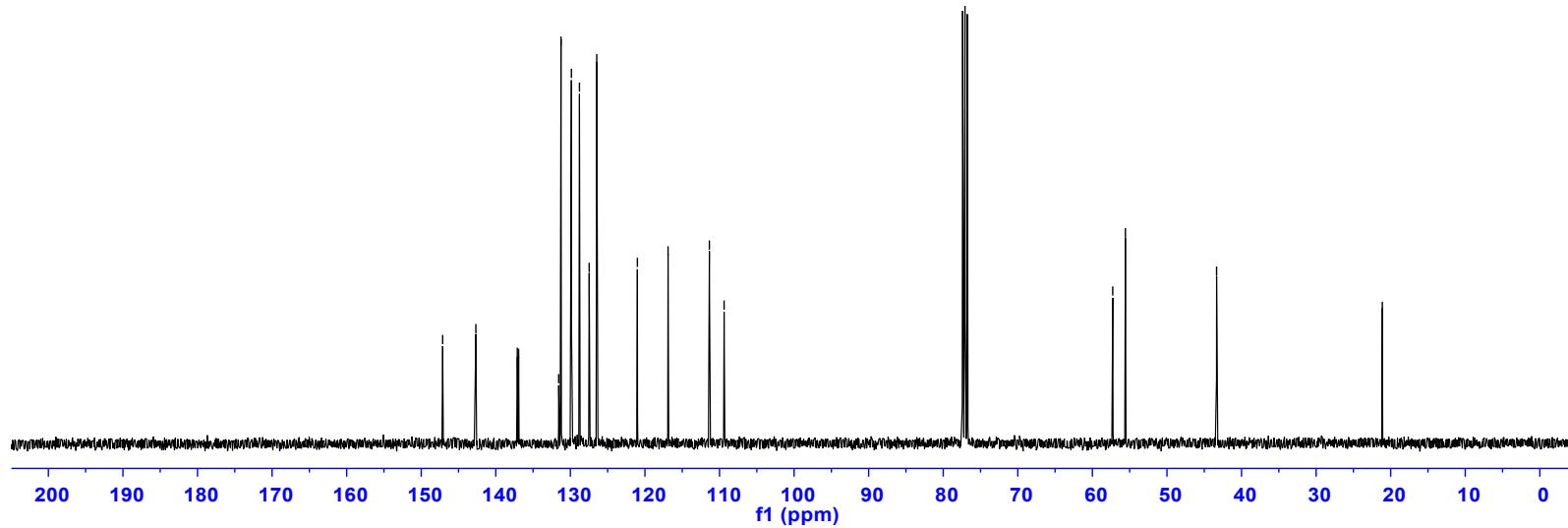
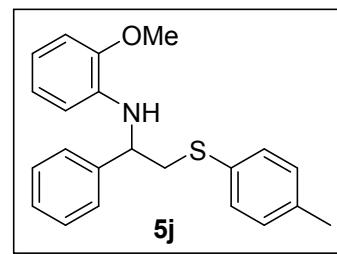


— 147.1260  
— 142.6709  
— 137.1183  
— 136.9390  
— 131.5689  
— 131.2574  
— 129.8620  
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— 127.4774  
— 126.4633  
— 121.0149  
— 116.9020  
— 111.3584  
— 109.3865

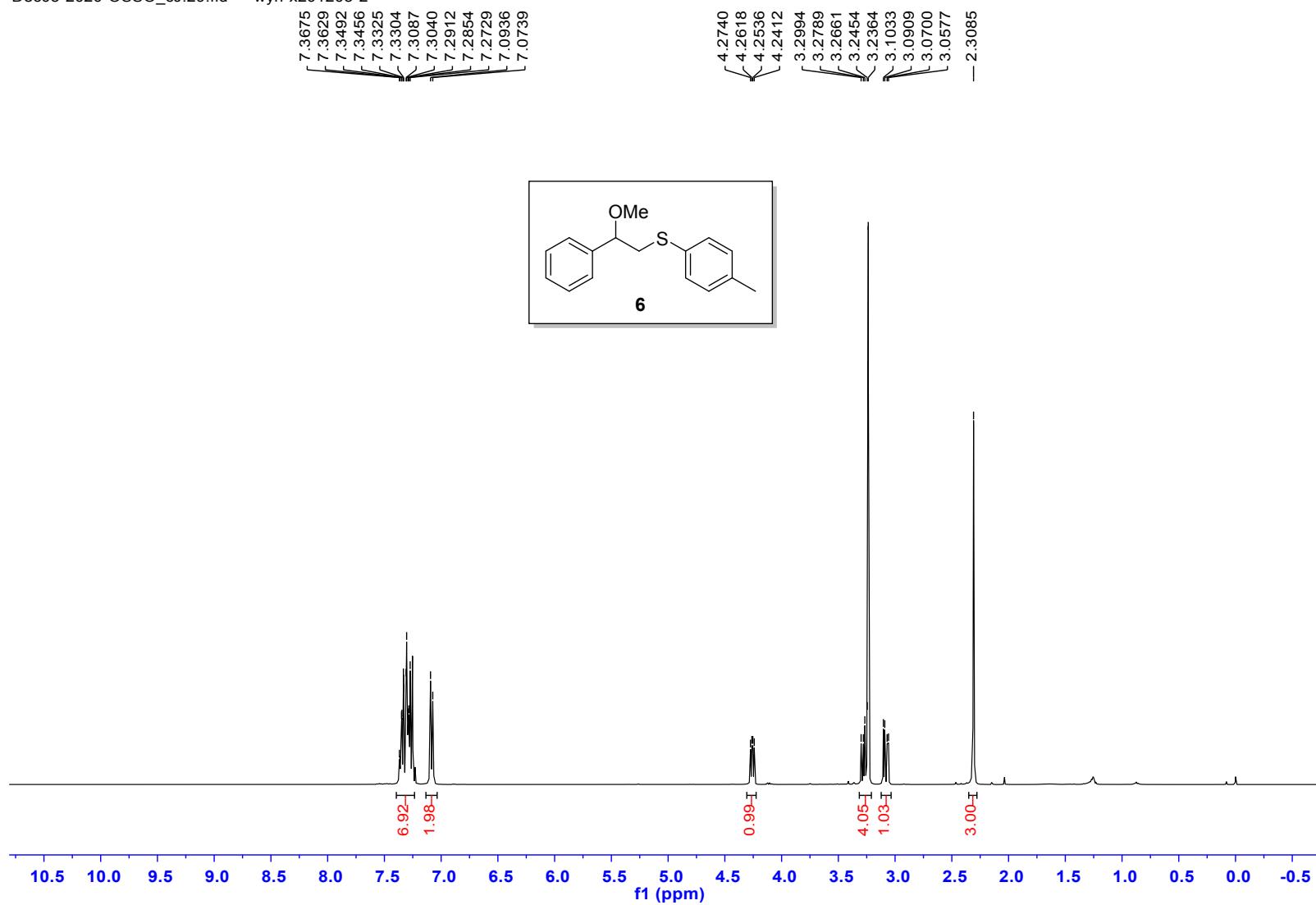
— 57.2700  
— 55.5710

— 43.3442

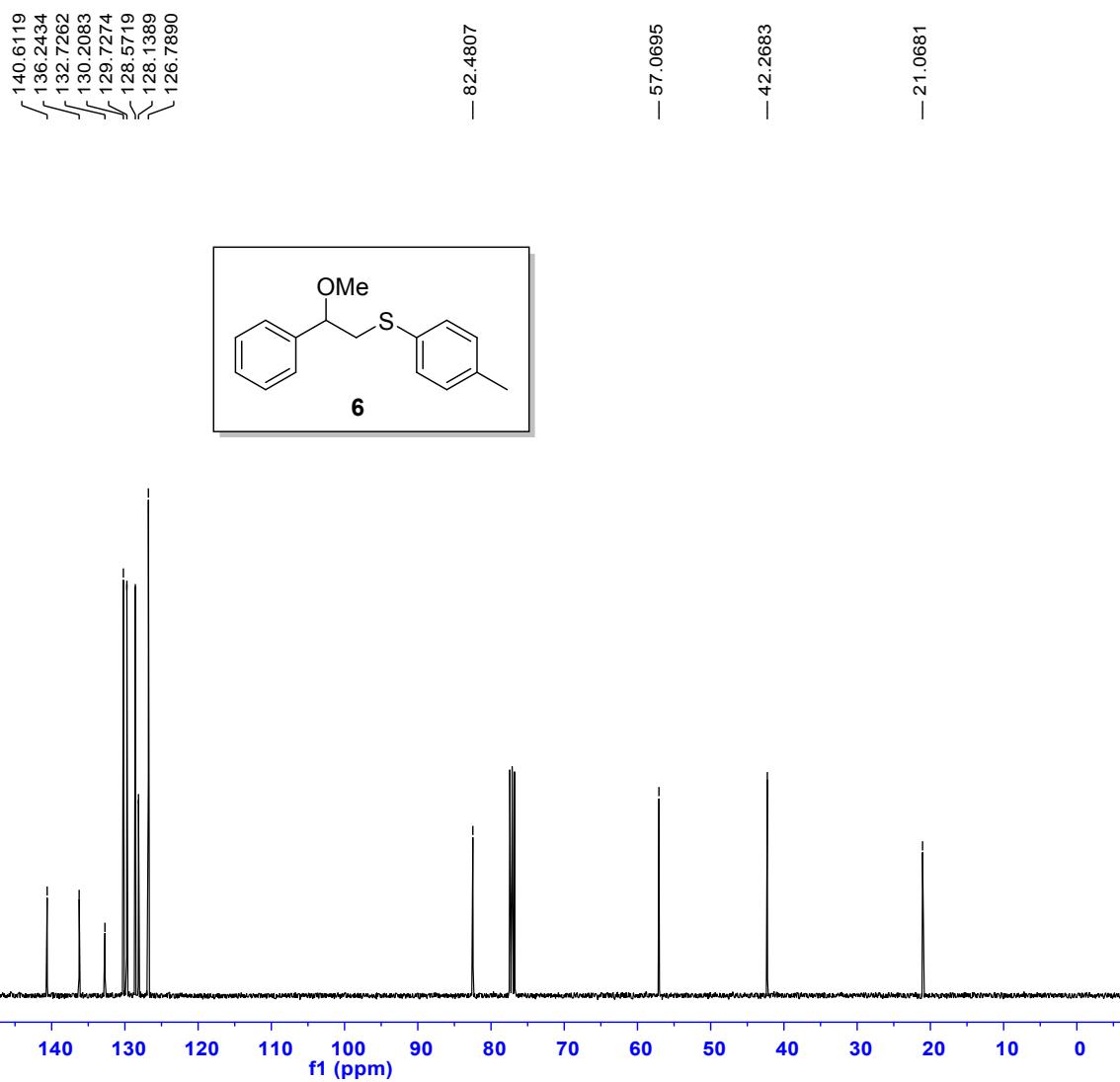
— 21.1209



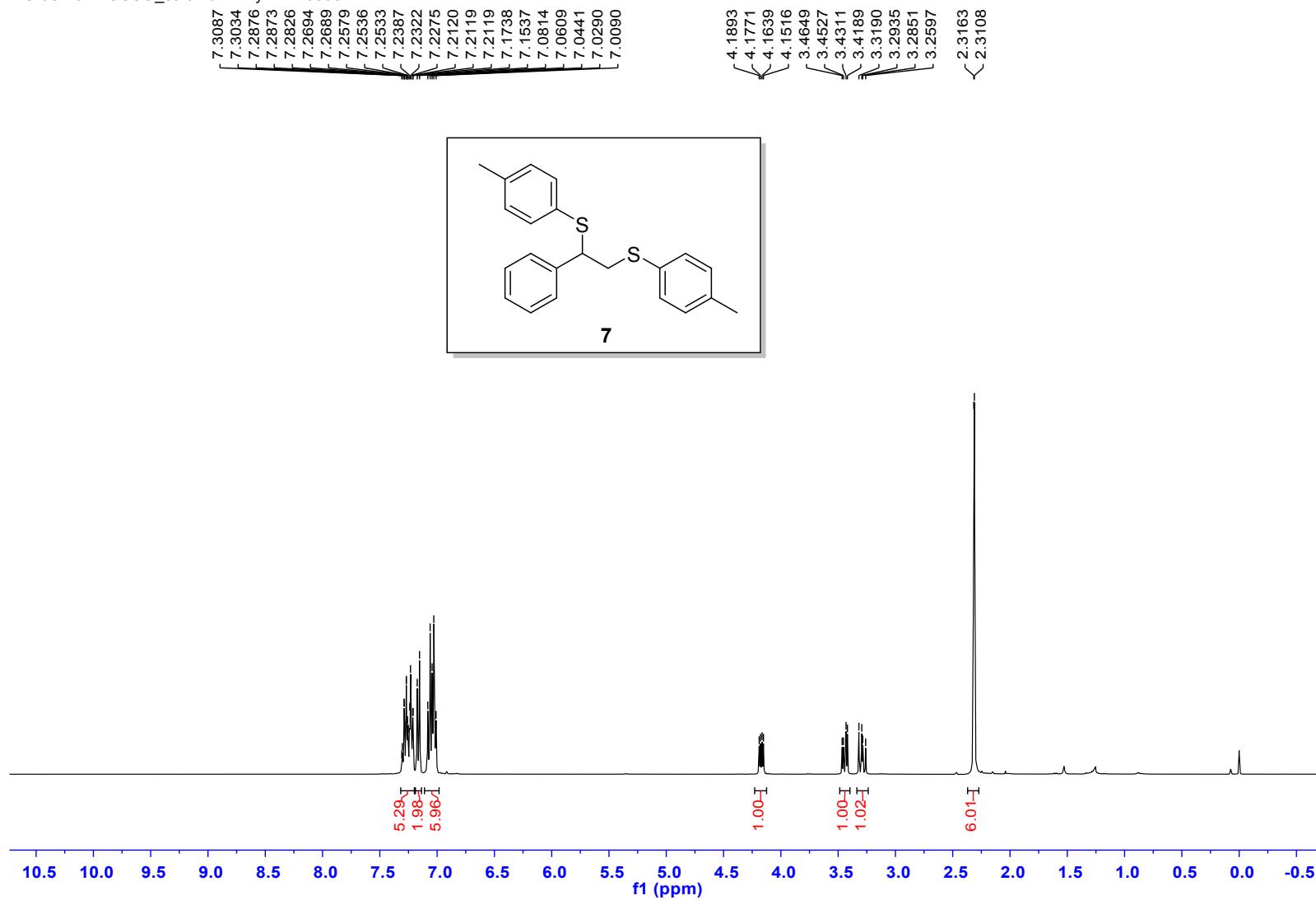
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Dec04-2020-OSO\_cJ.72.fid — wyn-x201204-6



Mar08-2021-OSO\_cJ.5.fid — wyn-x210308-2-H



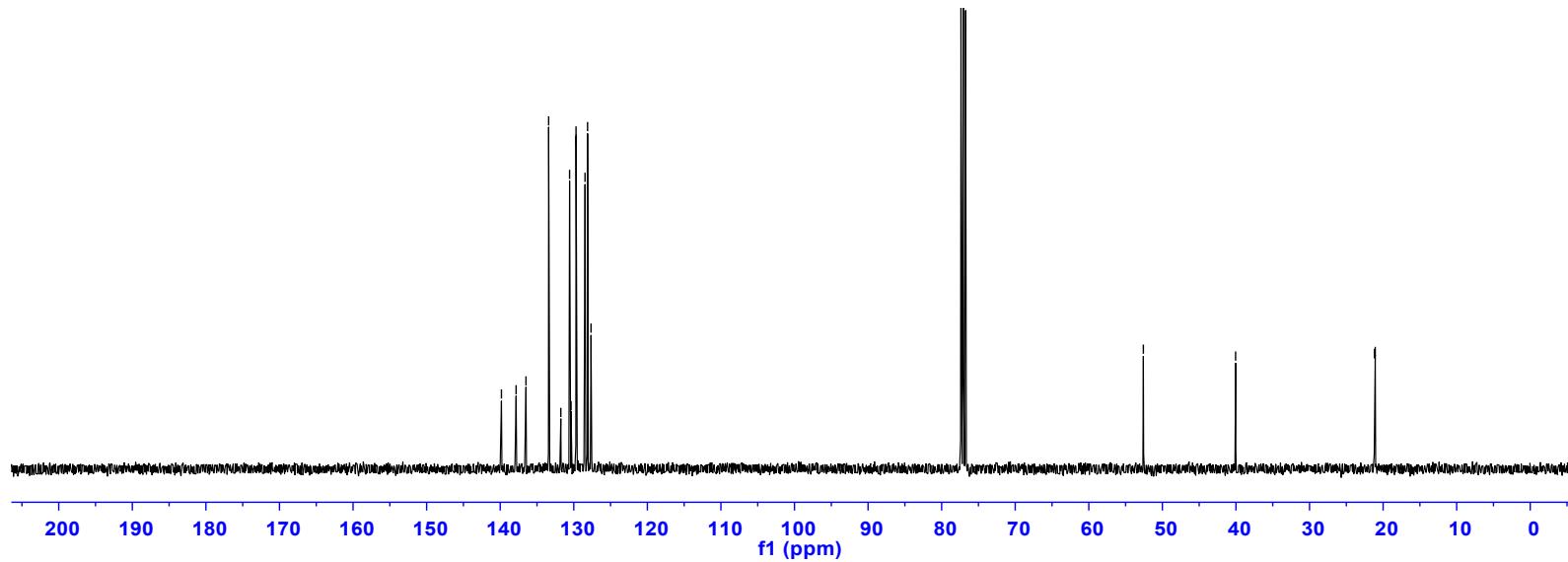
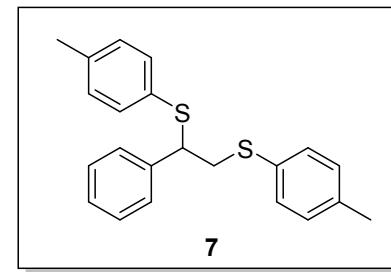
Mar08-2021-OSO\_cJ.32.fid — wyn-x210308-2-C

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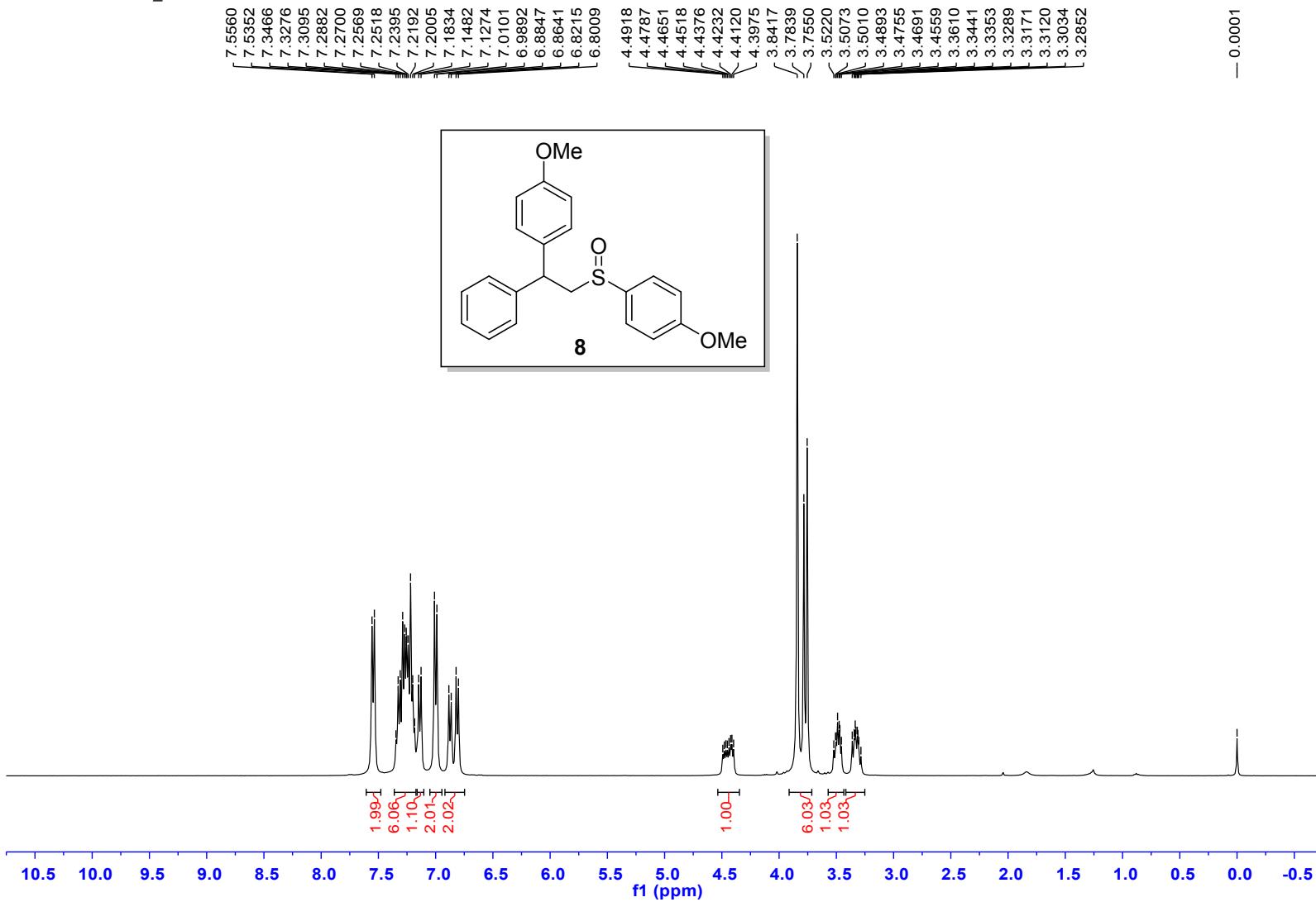
— 52.5858

— 40.0476

— 21.1831  
— 21.0702



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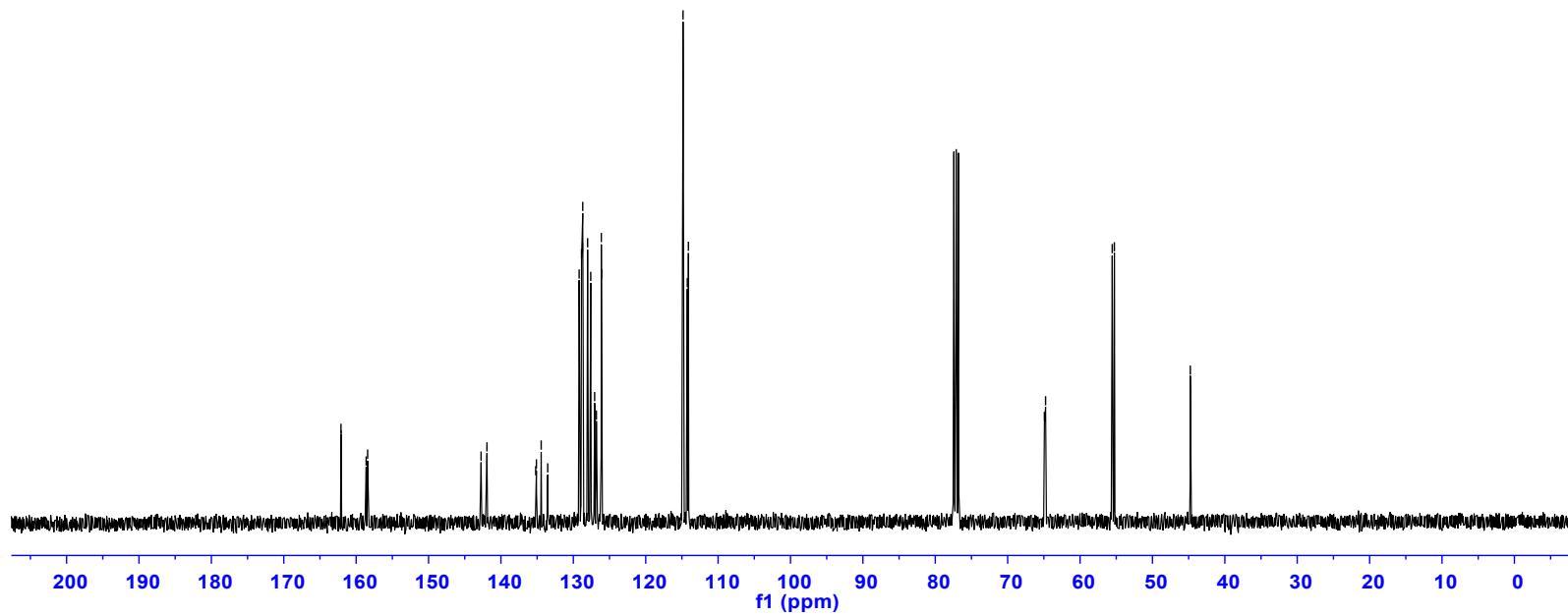
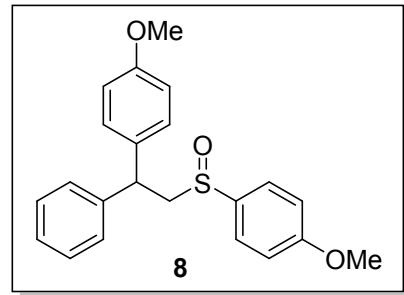


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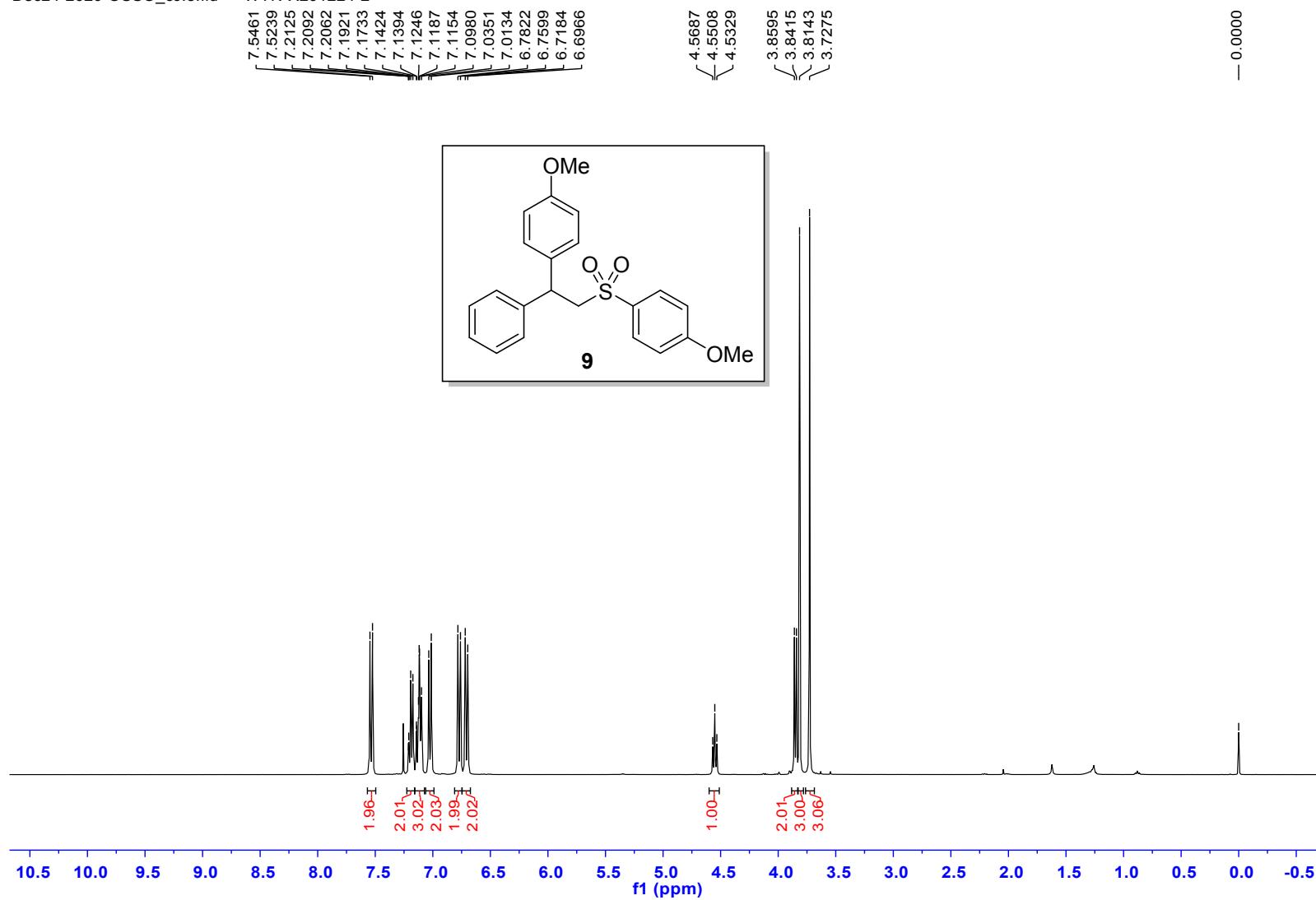
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129.1976  
128.8704  
128.7319  
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114.2527  
114.1034

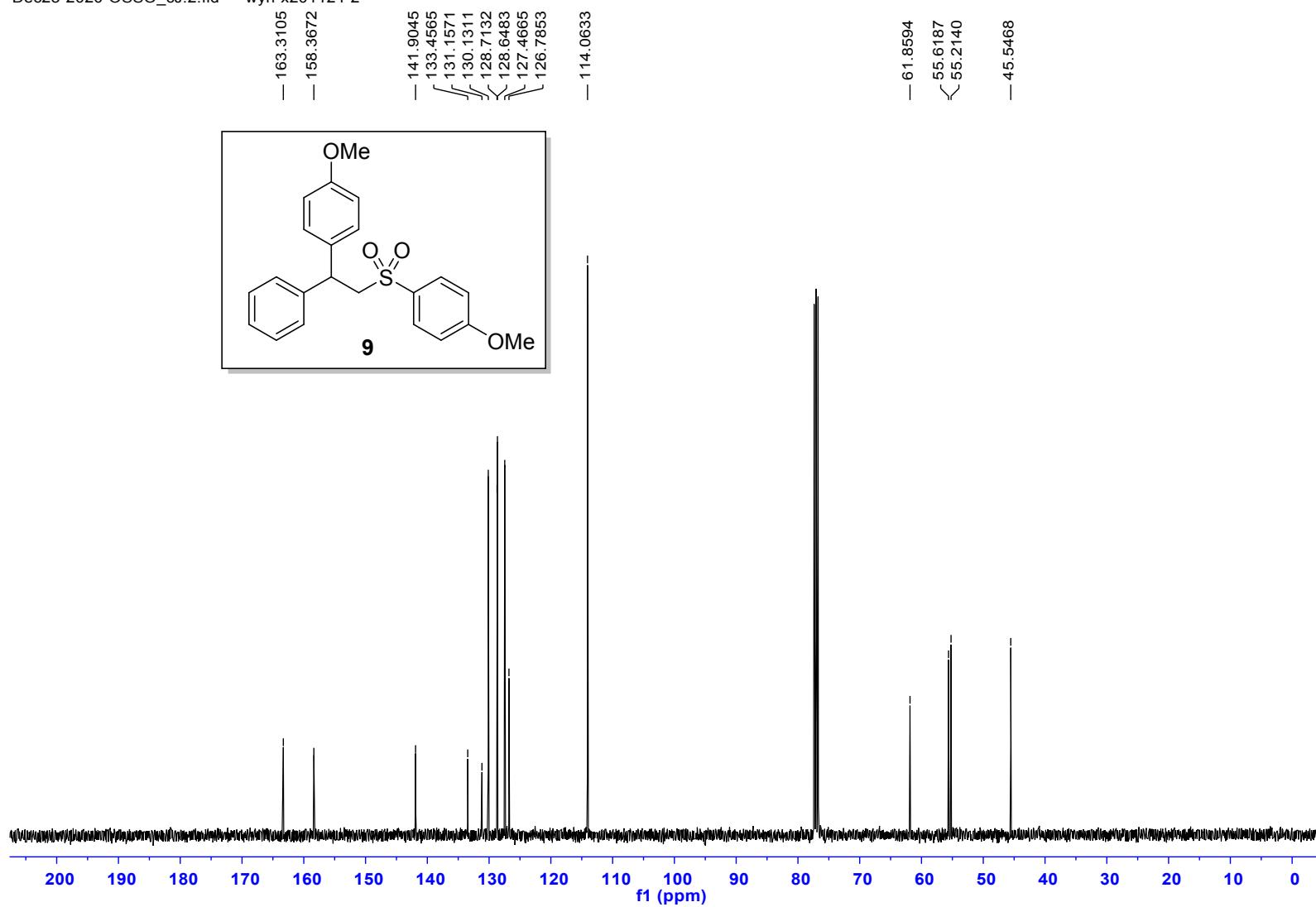
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Dec24-2020-OSSO\_cJ.5.fid — WYN-X201224-2



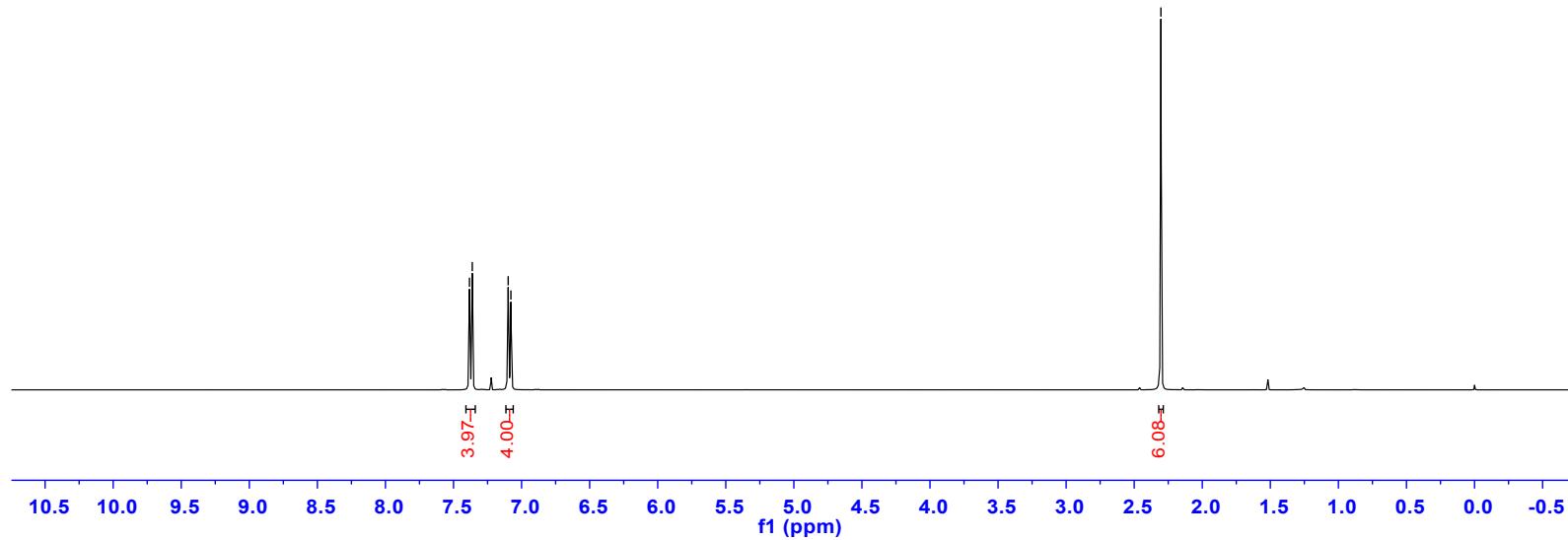
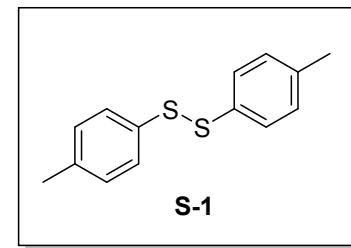
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Apr06-2021-OSSO\_cJ.37.fid —

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7.0785

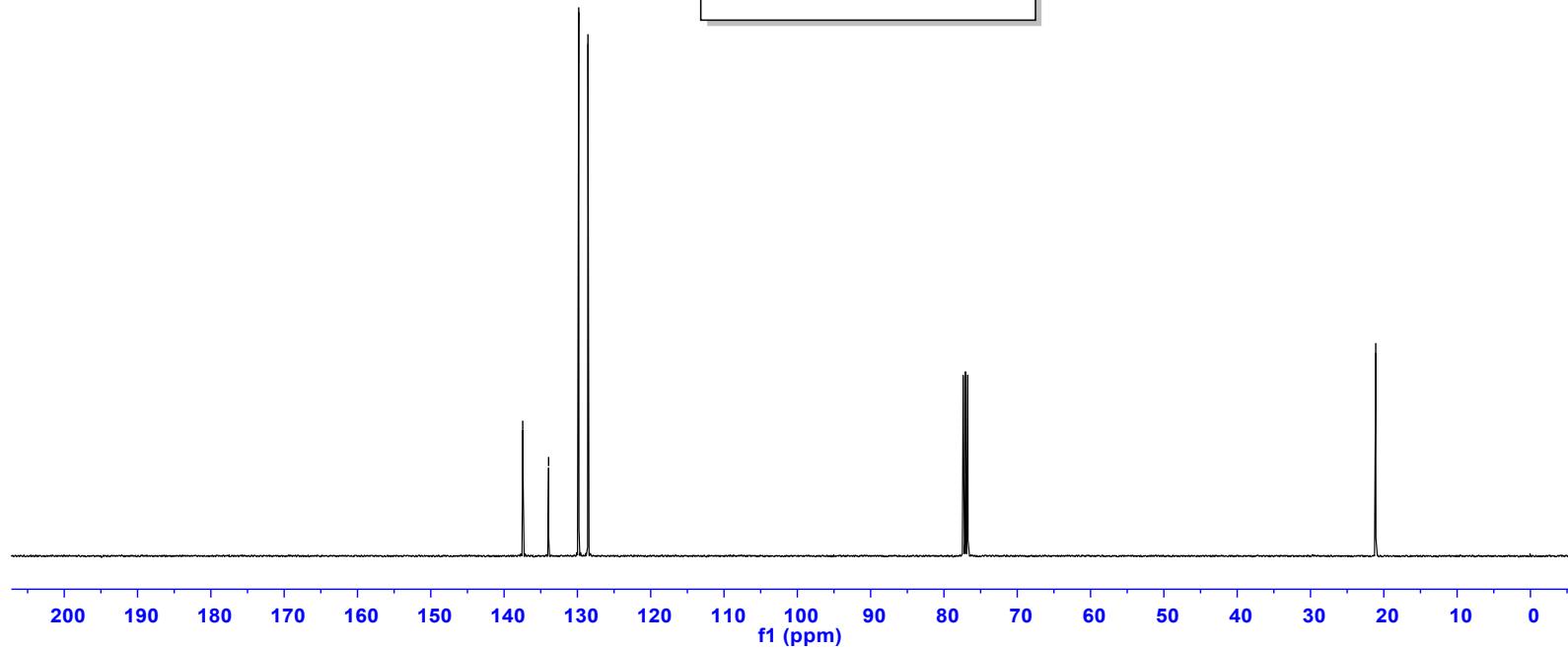
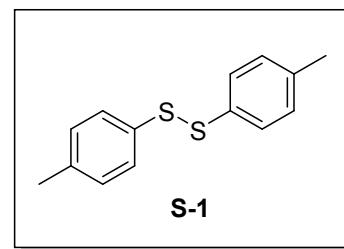
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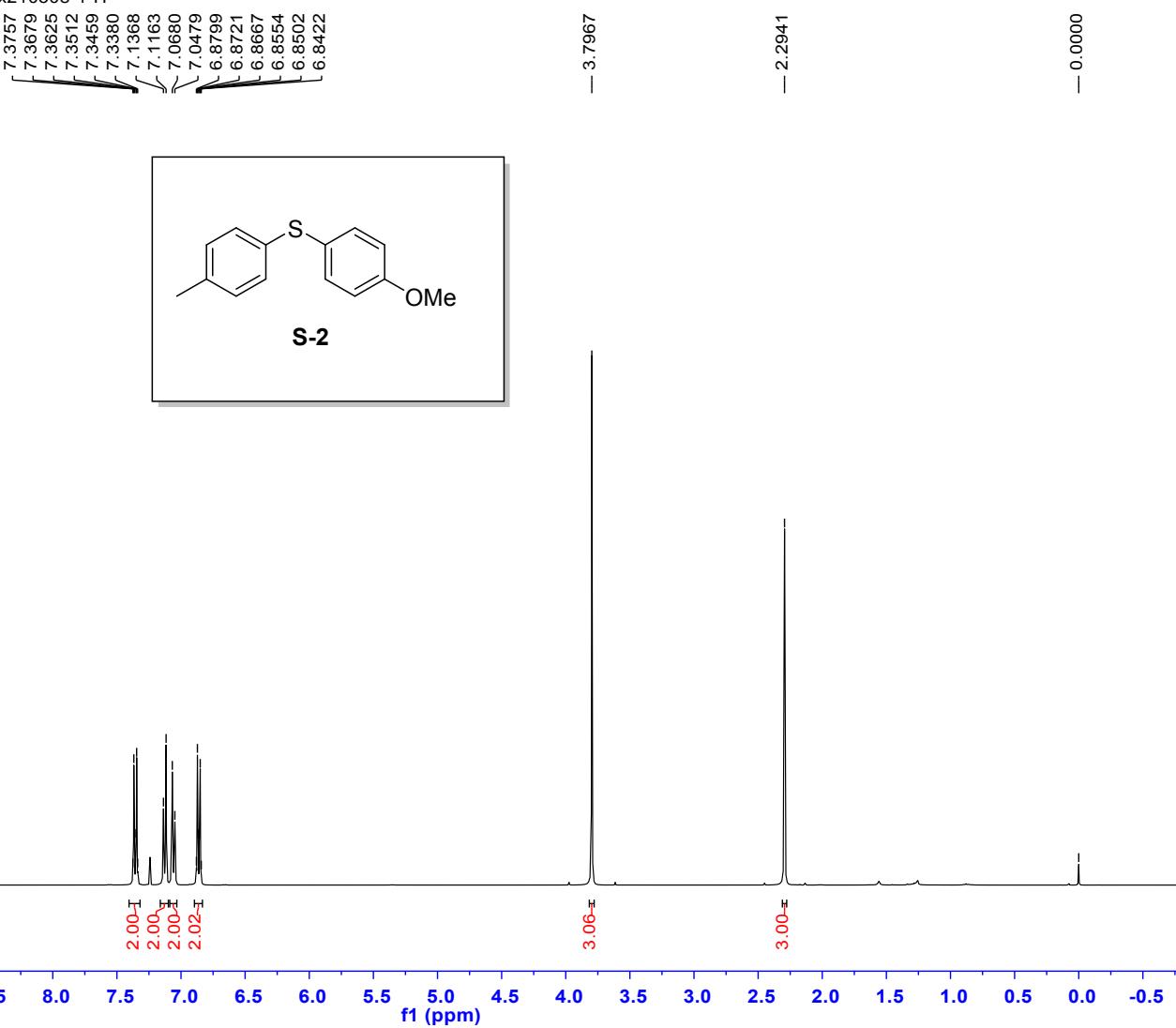
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— 137.4583  
— 133.9299  
— 129.8177  
— 128.5605

— 21.0981



Mar08-2021-OSO\_cJ.4.fid — wyn-x210308-1-H



Mar08-2021-OSO\_cJ.31.fid — wyn-x210308-1-C

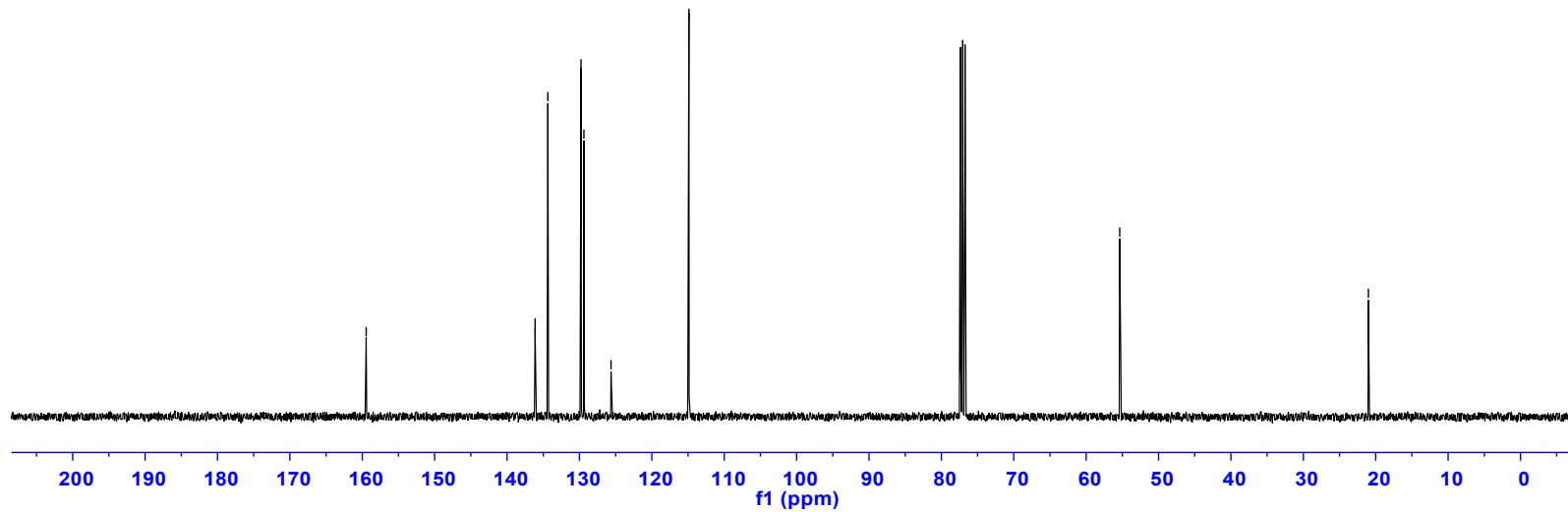
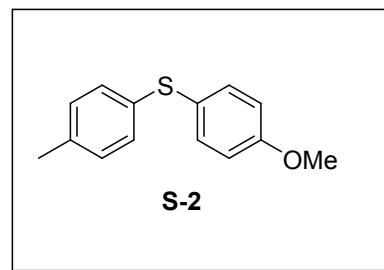
— 159.4575

— 136.1234  
— 134.3639  
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— 114.8720

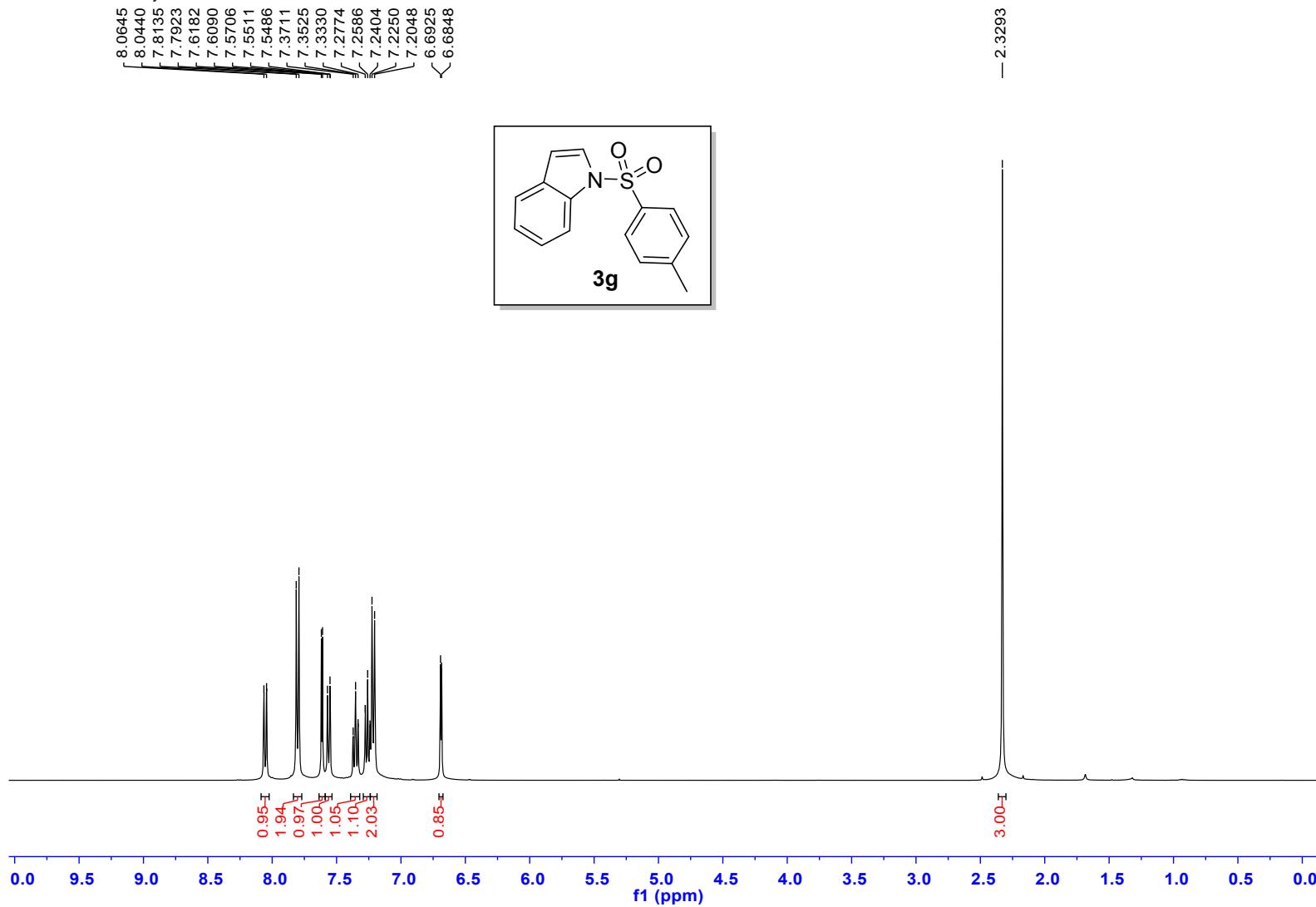
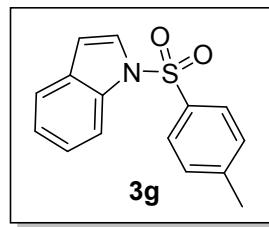
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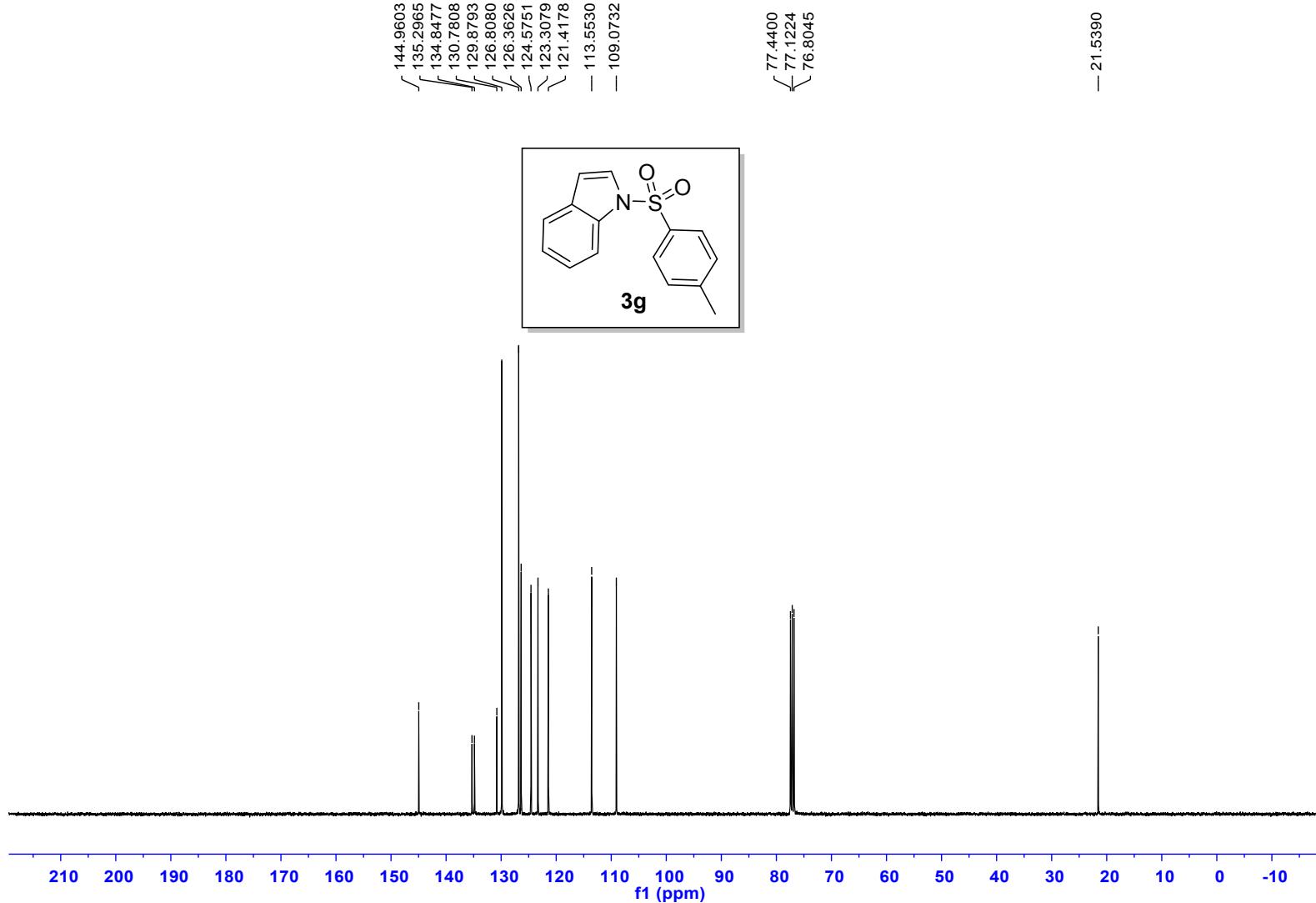
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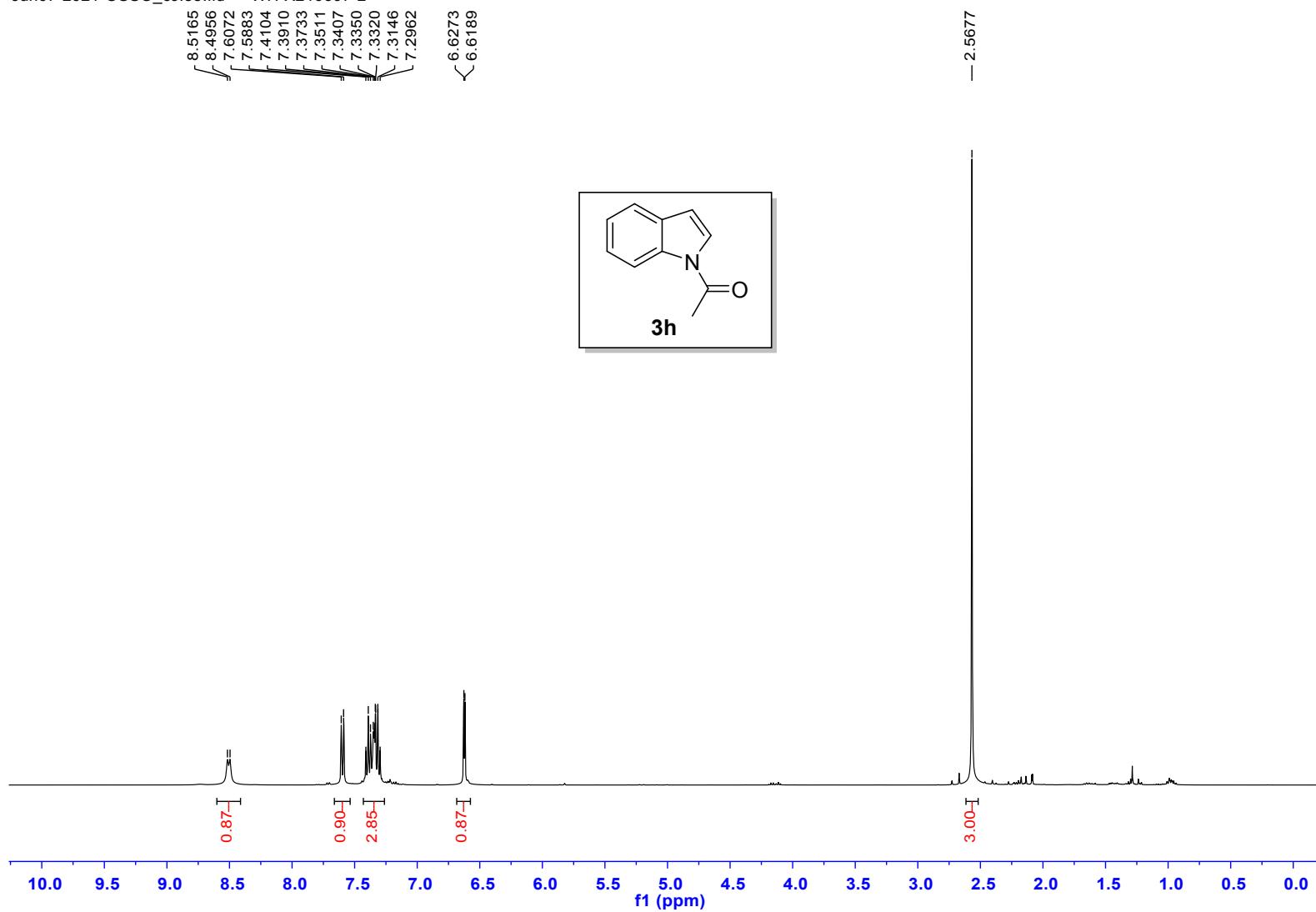
Jun10-2021-osso-cj.18.fid — WH-X210610-1

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7.3525  
7.3330  
7.2774  
7.2586  
7.2404  
7.2250  
7.2048  
6.6925  
6.6848





Jun07-2021-OSO\_cJ.55.fid — WH-X210607-2



— 168.7716

— 135.5471  
— 130.4878  
— 125.3674  
— 125.0912  
— 123.6883  
— 120.8905  
— 116.5567  
— 109.0788

— 77.6106  
— 77.2913  
— 76.9727

— 23.8814

