

Supplementary data

Stereoselective synthesis of highly functionalized (*Z*)-chloroalkene dipeptide isosteres containing an α,α -disubstituted amino acid

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I. General information

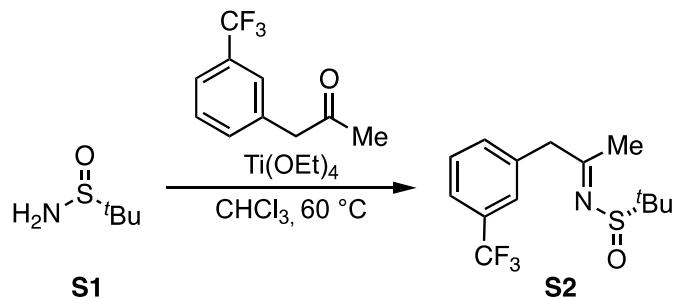
General Methods. All reactions utilizing air- or moisture-sensitive reagents were performed in dried glassware under a nitrogen atmosphere, using commercially supplied solvents and reagents unless otherwise noted. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Merck 60F254 precoated silica gel plates which were visualized by fluorescence quenching under UV light and by staining with phosphomolybdic acid, p-anisaldehyde, or ninhydrin. Flash column chromatography was carried out using silica gel 60 N (Kanto Chemical Co., Inc.).

Characterization data. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded using a Bruker Biospin AVANCE III HD. Chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) relative to Me₄Si (in CDCl₃) as internal standard. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a JASCO FT/IR 6300, and are reported as wavenumber (cm⁻¹). Low- and high-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker Daltonics compact (ESI-MS) spectrometers in the positive and negative detection mode. Optical rotations were measured on a JASCO DIP-370 polarimeter operating at the sodium D line with a 100 mm path length cell, and were reported as follows: $[\alpha]_D$ (concentration (g/100 mL), solvent).

HPLC conditions

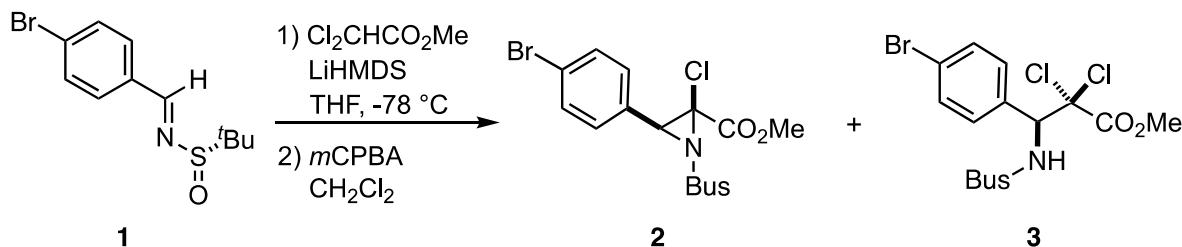
Analytical high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) was performed on a JASCO PU-2089 Plus (JASCO corporation, Ltd., Tokyo, Japan) equipped with a JASCO UV-2075 Plus (JASCO corporation, Ltd., Tokyo, Japan) variable wavelength UV detector using a CHIRALPAK IC (0.46 cm X 25 cm) or YMC CHIRAL Amylose-SC (0.46 cm X 25 cm) chiral column.

II. Experimental procedures of imines **S2**



(S,E)-2-methyl-N-(1-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)propan-2-ylidene)propane-2-sulfinamide (S2): To a solution of *tert*-butylsulfonamide **S1** (812.0 mg, 6.70 mmol) in CHCl₃ (27.0 mL) were added 3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenylacetone (1.66 mL, 10.0 mmol) and Ti(OEt)₄ (4.20 mL, 3.00 mmol) under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 51 h. After cooling to 0 °C, the reaction was quenched with crushed ice while rapidly stirring. Then resulting suspension was filtered through a plug of celite, and the filter cake was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was transferred to separatory funnel where the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **S2** as a white solid (1.68 g, 82%): IR (ATR) ν 1628 (CN), 1075 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.14 (s, 9H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.53 (m 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.9 (3C), 22.4, 49.3, 56.7, 124.0 (q, *J* = 273 Hz, 1C), 123.7 (q, *J* = 4 Hz, 1C), 126.3 (q, *J* = 4 Hz, 1C), 128.9, 130.7 (q, *J* = 32 Hz, 1C), 132.8, 136.6, 182.0; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₉F₃NOS [M+H]⁺ 306.1134, found 306.1133

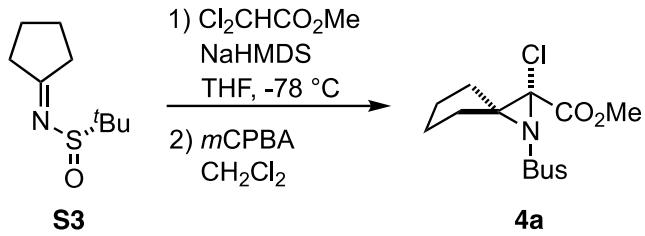
III. Experimental procedures of 2-chloroaziridines **2**, **4a-d** and β -amino ester **3**



Methyl (Z)-N-(tert-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-3-(4-bromophenyl)aziridine 2-carboxylate (2**) and Methyl N-(tert-butylsulfonyl)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2-dichloro-3-aminobutanoate (**3**):** To a solution of methyl dichloroacetate (455.0 μL , 4.50 mmol) in THF (30.0 mL) was added LiHMDS (3.45 mL, 4.50 mmol) at -78°C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78°C . To the solution was added *N*-sulfinyl imine **1^{S1}** in THF (3.00 mL) at -78°C , and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78°C . The reaction was quenched with anhydrous MeOH and slowly warmed up to room temperature. Concentration under reduced pressure gave *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester as an oily product, which was used immediately in next step without purification. To a solution of *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester in CH_2Cl_2 (15.0 mL) was added *m*CPBA (887.7 mg, 3.60 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 16 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous of $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ solution and saturated aqueous of NaHCO_3 solution. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, washed with brine and dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated. To this residue was added a solution of 1,3,5-dimethoxybenzene (200 μL of a stock solution of 100.8 mg in 1200 μL) as an internal standard; the title compounds **2** yield was 45% in 3 steps and **3** yield was 13% in 3 steps; the yields were calculated by ^1H NMR analysis.

2-chloroaziridine **2:** Prepared by the above procedure and isolated as a white solid (28.3 mg, 5% in 2 steps). IR (ATR) ν 1753 (CO), 1335 (SO₂), 1130 (SO₂) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.51 (s, 9H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.8 (3C), 50.7, 54.6, 61.4, 65.6, 123.7, 129.5, 129.9 (2C), 131.6 (2C), 163.3.; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrClNO}_4\text{S}$ [M+Na]⁺ 431.9642, found 431.9662.

β -amino ester **3:** Prepared by the above procedure and isolated as a white solid (19.3 mg, 3% in 2 steps). IR (ATR) ν 3290 (NH), 1763 (CO), 1318 (NSO), 1133 (NSO) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.24 (s, 9H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 5.19 (d, $J = 5.2$, 1H), 5.30 (d, $J = 5.2$, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.5$, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.5$, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.0 (3C), 55.0, 60.6, 65.3, 86.3, 123.7, 130.8 (2C), 131.6 (2C), 130.1, 164.9; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrCl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M+H]⁺ 445.9590, found 445.9586.



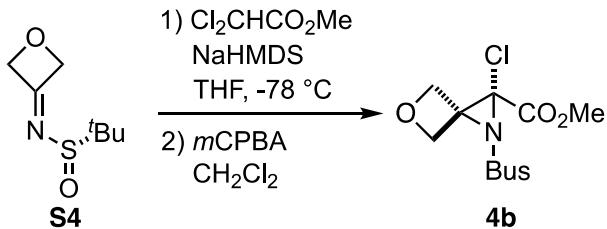
Methyl (2*R*)-*N*-(*tert*-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-3-azaspiro[2.4] heptane-2-carboxylate (4a): To a solution of methyl dichloracetate (5.50 mL) in THF (275 mL) was added NaHMDS (28.0 mL, 53.1 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 °C. To the solution of enolate was added dropwise a solution of *N*-sulfinyl imine **S3**^{S2} (5.53 g, 29.5 mmol) in THF (20.0 mL) at -78 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 °C. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous of NH₄Cl solution. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure gave *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester as an oily product, which was used immediately in next step without purification. To a solution of *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester in CH₂Cl₂ (150 mL) was added *m*CPBA (11.1 g, 45.0 mmol), and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ and saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃. The reaction mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (4:1) gave the title compound **4a** (6.48 g, 71% in 2 steps) as an yellow oil.: IR (ATR) v1752 (CO), 1326 (NSO), 1129 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.64–2.28 (m, 8H), 3.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.7(3C), 24.7, 25.7, 53.7, 61.3, 65.1, 164.3; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₀ClNNaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 332.0694, found 332.0694.

Table S1. Reaction optimization of aza-Darzens condensation

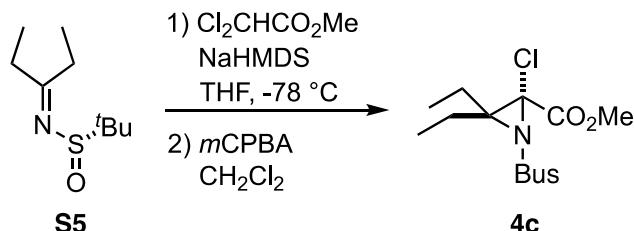
entry	base	yield (%) ^a
1	LiHMDS	27%
2	NaHMDS	71%
3	KHMDS	n. r. ^b

^a Determined by ¹H-NMR with *tert*-butylanisole as an internal standard

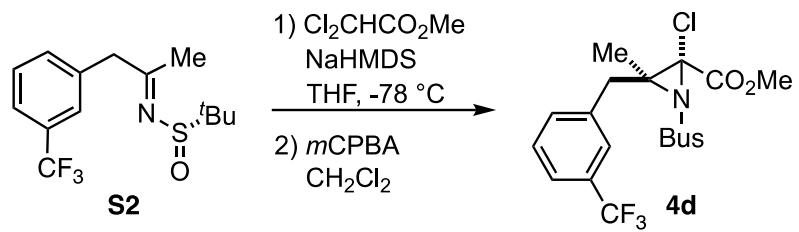
^b No reaction.



Methyl (2*R*)-*N*-(*tert*-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-5-oxa-1-azaspiro[2.3]hexane-2-carboxylate (4b): To a solution of methyl dichloracetate (311.0 μ L) in THF (20.0 mL) was added NaHMDS (2.54 mL, 3.30 mmol) at -78 $^{\circ}$ C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 $^{\circ}$ C. To the solution of enolate was added dropwise a solution of *N*-sulfinyl imine S4^{S3} (357.6 mg, 2.04 mmol) in THF (4.00 mL) at -78 $^{\circ}$ C, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at -78 $^{\circ}$ C. The reaction was quenched with anhydrous MeOH and slowly warmed up to room temperature. Concentration under reduced pressure gave *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester as an oily product, which was used immediately in next step without purification. To a solution of *N*-sulfinyl methyl ester in CH₂Cl₂ (10.0 mL) was added *m*CPBA (591.8 mg, 2.40 mmol), and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of Na₂S₂O₃ and saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃. The reaction mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (4:1) gave the title compound 4b (212.3 mg, 37% in 2 step) as an yellow oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1759 (CO), 1336 (NSO), 1133 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.52 (s, 9H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.92–4.94 (m, 2H), 5.04–5.06 (m, 1H), 5.39–5.41 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.5 (3C), 54.3, 58.5, 61.7, 73.5, 75.0, 77.4, 163.0; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₆ClNNaO₅S [M+Na]⁺ 320.0330, found 320.0339.

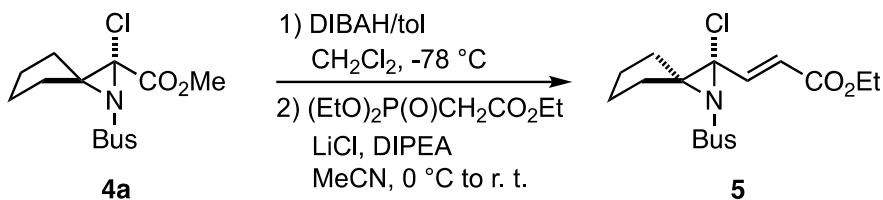


Methyl *N*-(*tert*-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-3,3-diethylaziridine-2-carboxylate (4c): By use of a procedure similar to that described for the preparation of 4a, the corresponding imine S5^{S4} (977.1 mg, 5.16 mmol) was converted into the title compound 4c (1.28 g, 80% in 2 steps) as a yellow oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1734 (CO), 1318 (NSO), 1129 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.48 – 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.90 (dq, *J* = 14.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (dq, *J* = 14.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.13 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.6 (2C), 22.2, 23.8 (3C), 24.2, 53.4, 61.7, 67.1, 77.2, 164.4; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₂₂ClNNaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 334.0850, found 334.0850.

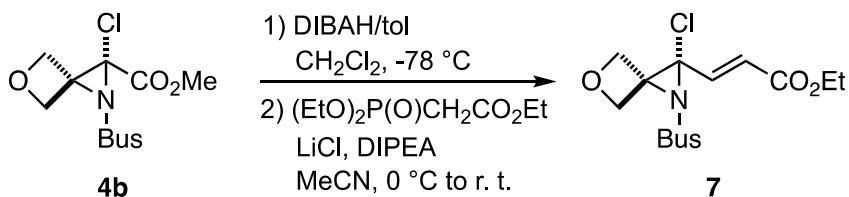


Methyl (E)-N-(tert-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-3-methyl-3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)aziridine-2-carboxylate (4d): By use of a procedure similar to that described for the preparation of **4b**, the corresponding imine **S2** (292.6 mg, 0.96 mmol) was converted into the title compound **4d** (193.3 mg, 63% in 2 steps) as a white solid.: IR (ATR) ν 1751 (CO), 1330 (NSO), 1133 (NSO) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 2.98 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (d, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 7.42–7.48 (m, 3H), 7.51–7.57 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 16.7, 23.7 (3C), 41.1, 53.8, 55.3, 61.8, 65.9, 124.1 (q, $J = 270$ Hz, 1C), 124.2 (q, $J = 4$ Hz, 1C), 124.2 (q, $J = 3$ Hz, 1C), 129.0, 130.8 (q, $J = 33$ Hz, 1C), 133.1, 136.2, 164.6; HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClF}_3\text{NNaO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 450.0724, found 450.0724.

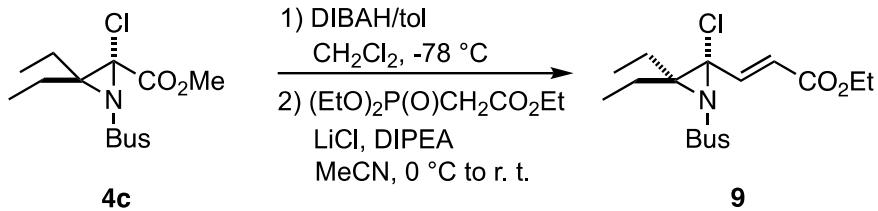
IV. Experimental procedures of enoates 5, 7, 9 and 11.



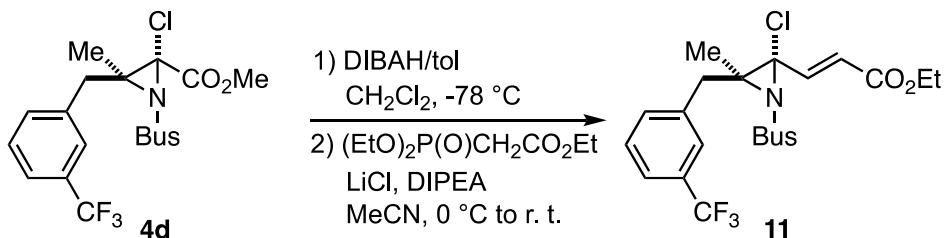
Ethyl (S,E)-3-(1-(tert-butylsulfonyl)-2-chloro-1-azaspiro[2.4]heptan-2-yl)acrylate (5): To a solution of the ester **4a** (2.63 g, 8.50 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (85.0 mL) was added dropwise a solution of DIBAH in toluene (1.00 M, 17.0 mL, 17.0 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 1 h at -78 °C. The reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous of Rochelle salt solution and extracted with Et₂O. The extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure gave an oily aldehyde, which was used immediately in next step without purification. To a stirred solution of LiCl (900.8 mg, 21.3 mmol) in MeCN (38.0 mL) were added Ethyl diethylphosphonoacetate (2.50 mL, 12.8 mmol) and DIPEA (3.80 mL, 21.3 mmol) at 0 °C under nitrogen. After being stirred for 30 min at 0 °C, a solution of the above aldehyde in MeCN (5.00 mL) was added to the mixture, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aqueous of NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc. The extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (4:1) gave the compound **11** (2.09 g, 70% in 2 steps) as an yellow oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1723 (CO), 1321 (NSO), 1128 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.64–2.08 (m, 6H), 2.22–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.38–2.50 (m, 1H), 4.23 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.2, 23.6 (3C), 24.5, 26.1, 28.3, 33.5, 60.6, 67.2, 69.4, 77.2, 127.2, 140.5, 165.0; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₄ClINaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 372.1007, found 372.1003.



Ethyl (4*R*, E)-N-(tert-butylsulfonyl)-4-chloro-5-oxa-7-azaspiro[2.3]hexan-2-yl)acrylate (7): By use of a procedure similar to that described for the preparation of **5**, the ester **4b** (147.6 mg, 0.52 mmol) was converted into the title compound **7** (117.9 mg, 67% in 2 steps) as an colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1721 (CO), 1328, 1134 (SO₂) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 4.24 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.2, 23.7 (3C), 57.6, 58.4, 61.0, 61.2, 64.3, 72.9, 73.7, 75.5, 75.8, 77.3, 128.5, 137.6, 164.0, 164.5; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₂₀ClINaO₅S [M+Na]⁺ 360.0643, found 360.0633.

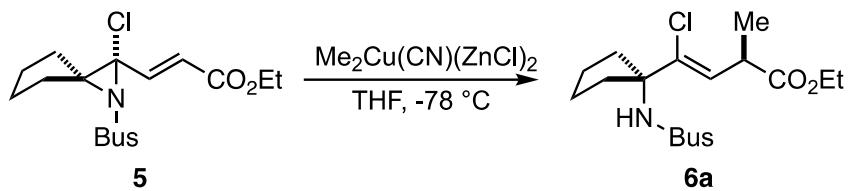


Ethyl (4*R*, *E*)-*N*-(*tert*-butylsulfonyl)-4-chloro-5,5-diethylaziridine-2-yl)acrylate (9**):** By use of a procedure similar to that described for the preparation of **5**, the ester **4c** (1.12 g, 3.60 mmol) was converted into the title compound **9** (869.9 mg, 70% in 2 steps) as an colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1722 (CO), 1318 (NSO), 1129 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.94–2.01 (m, 3H), 2.19–2.28 (m, 1H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.5, 10.4, 14.2, 22.1, 23.7 (3C), 25.3, 60.9, 64.0, 72.0, 77.2, 127.7, 140.2, 165.2; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₆ClNNaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 374.1163, found 374.1163.

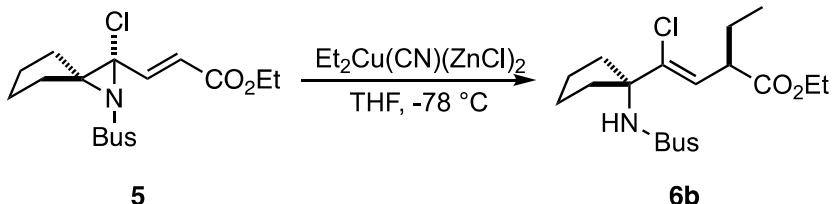


Ethyl (4*R*, *E*)-*N*-(*tert*-butylsulfonyl)-4-chloro-5-methyl-5-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)aziridin-2-yl)acrylate (11**):** By use of a procedure similar to that described for the preparation of **5**, the ester **4d** (452.3 mg, 1.06 mmol) was converted into the title compound **9** (211.2 mg, 43% in 2 steps) as an colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1721 (CO), 1325 (NSO), 1127 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 4.25 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.39–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.55 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.4, 20.7, 24.0 (3C), 38.7, 59.5, 61.4, 70.6, 77.6, 124.3 (q, *J* = 270 Hz, 1C), 124.4, 126.7, 128.4, 129.6, 132.4 (q, *J* = 33 Hz, 1C), 132.8, 137.0, 140.7, 165.2; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₅ClF₃NNaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 490.1037, found 490.1018.

V. Experimental procedure of $\alpha\alpha$ AA-containing CADIs 6a-6f, 8, 10, 12

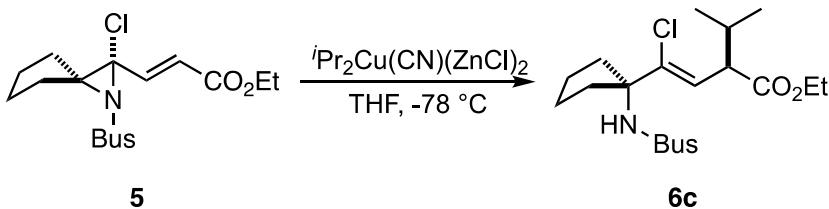


Ac₅c-Ala-type CADI (6a): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (237.8 mg, 1.72 mmol) and LiCl (182.3 mg, 4.30 mmol) in THF (1.70 mL) was added a solution of methyl lithium (1.20 M, 1.40 mL, 1.72 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide ca. 0.82 M solution of methylzinc chloride in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (77.0 mg, 0.86 mmol) in THF (8.60 mL) was added a solution of methylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of ester **5** (114.6 mg, 0.33 mmol) in THF (4.00 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred for 30 min at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **6a** (47.4 mg, 40 %, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1730 (CO), 1307 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.64 – 1.95 (m, 4H), 1.97 – 2.31 (m, 4H), 3.61 (dq, *J* = 8.9, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (s, 1H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.99 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.2, 16.9, 21.9, 22.7, 24.2 (3C), 36.8, 39.0, 40.1, 60.1, 60.8, 71.4, 126.1, 138.2, 173.9; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₉ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ 366.1500, found 366.1491.

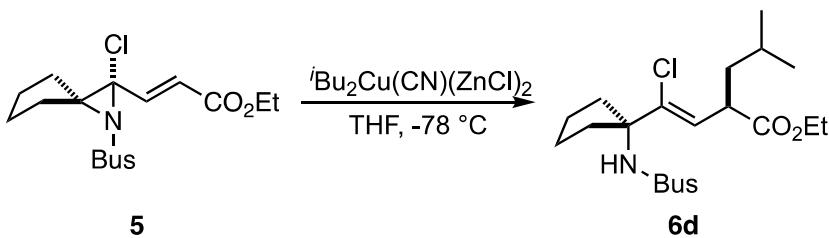


Ac₅c-Ethylgly-type CADI (6b): To a suspension of CuCN (215.0 mg, 2.40 mmol) and LiCl (203.5 mg, 4.80 mmol) in THF (2.70 mL) was added a solution of diethylzinc (1.09 M, 2.20 mL, 2.40 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of the above organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of the enoate **5** (130.2 mg, 0.37 mmol) in THF (5.00 mL) at -78 °C. After being stirred for 1 h at -78 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **6b** (113.1 mg, 0.30 mmol, 80 %, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1724 (CO), 1306 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.89 – 1.03 (m, 3H), 1.17 – 1.32 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.62 – 1.78 (m, 3H), 1.78 – 1.95 (m, 3H), 1.96 – 2.12 (m, 2H), 2.12 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 3.31 – 3.62 (m, 1H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 4.09 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 5.86 – 6.08 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.4, 14.2, 22.0, 22.6, 24.2 (3C), 25.7, 36.8, 39.0, 47.2, 60.1, 60.7, 71.4, 125.0, 138.9, 173.3; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₃₀ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ 380.1657, found 380.1641.

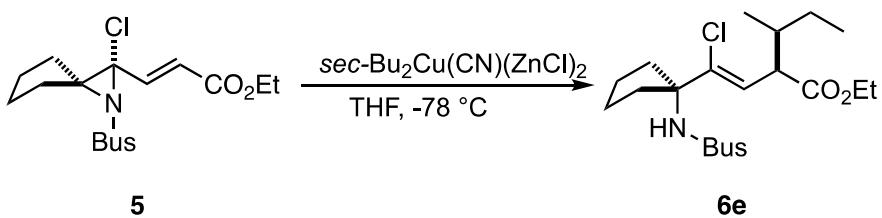


Ac₅c-Val-type CADI (6c): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (340.7 mg, 2.50 mmol) and LiCl (212.0 mg, 5.00 mmol) in THF (2.50 mL) was added a solution of isopropylmagnesium chloride (1.10 M, 2.40 mL, 2.50 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide isopropylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (112.0 mg, 1.25 mmol) in THF (12.5 mL) was added a solution of isopropylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of enoate **5** (184.9 mg, 0.53 mmol) in THF (5.00 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring at room temperature for 30 min. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **6c** (195.6 mg, 0.50 mmol, 94 %, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν3282 (NH), 1726 (CO), 1308 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.21 – 1.32 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.61 – 1.96 (m, 5H), 2.00 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 2.17 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 3.31 – 3.43 (m, 1H), 4.09 (s, 1H), 4.10 – 4.22 (m, 2H), 5.89 – 6.04 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.3, 19.6, 20.5, 22.1, 22.6, 24.2 (3C), 31.7, 37.0, 39.0, 52.7, 60.2, 60.6, 71.5, 124.1, 139.4, 172.8; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₃₃ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ 394.1813, found 394.1812.

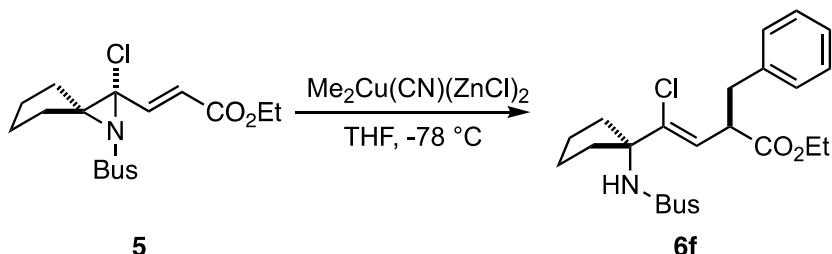


Ac₅c-Leu-type CADI (6d): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (204.4 mg, 1.50 mmol) and LiCl (127.2 mg, 3.00 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) was added a solution of isobutylmagnesium bromide (0.90 M, 1.70 mL, 1.50 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide methylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (67.2 mg, 0.75 mmol) in THF (7.50 mL) was added a solution of methylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10

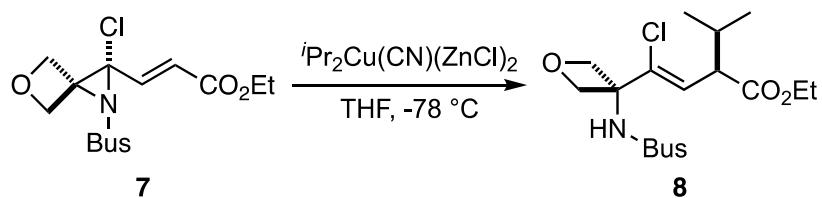
min. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of enoate **5** (107.8 mg, 0.30 mmol) in THF (3.00 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring at room temperature for 30 min. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **12d** (121.0 mg, 96 %, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 3282 (NH), 1726 (CO), 1308 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.90 – 0.91 (m, 3H), 0.93 – 0.95 (m, 3H), 1.24 – 1.27 (m, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.45 – 1.51 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.88 (m, 6H), 2.05 – 2.10 (m, 2H), 2.16 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 3.60 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 4.06 (s, 1H), 4.11 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 5.87 – 5.89 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.3, 19.6, 20.5, 22.1, 22.6, 24.2 (3C), 31.7, 37.0, 39.0, 52.7, 60.2, 60.6, 71.5, 124.1, 139.4, 172.8; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₃₃ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ 394.1813, found 394.1812.



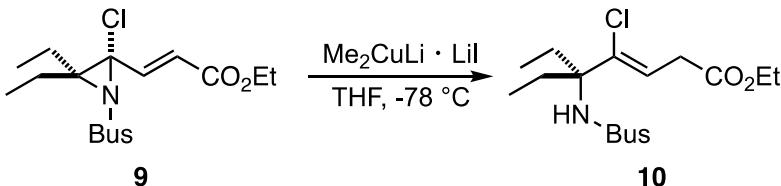
Ac₅c-Ile-type CADI (**6e**): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (204.4 mg, 1.50 mmol) and LiCl (127.2 mg, 3.00 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) was added a solution of *sec*-butylmagnesium bromide (0.90 M, 1.70 mL, 1.50 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide *sec*-butylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (112.0 mg, 1.25 mmol) in THF (12.5 mL) was added a solution of *sec*-butylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of enoate **5** (104.8 mg, 0.30 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred for 30 min at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **6e** (78.6 mg, 0.19 mmol, 74 %, 3.8:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1724 (CO), 1307 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.82 – 1.00 (m, 6H), 1.16 – 1.31 (m, 5H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.64 – 1.99 (m, 5H), 2.00 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 2H), 3.37 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 4.07 (s, 1H), 4.09 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 5.84 – 6.06 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.3, 11.6, 14.2, 14.3, 16.0, 16.6, 22.0, 22.0, 22.6, 24.2, 26.3, 27.3, 37.0, 37.1, 37.9, 38.0, 38.8, 38.9, 50.9, 51.2, 60.1, 60.6, 71.5, 123.7, 124.5, 139.1, 139.4, 172.7, 173.0; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₃₄ClNaO₄S [M+Na]⁺ 430.1790, found 430.7189.



Ac5c-Phe-type CADI (6f): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (204.4 mg, 1.50 mmol) and LiCl (127.2 mg, 3.00 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) was added a solution of phenylmagnesium chloride (0.30 M, 5.00 mL, 1.50 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide phenylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (67.2 mg, 0.75 mmol) in THF (5.00 mL) was added a solution of phenylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of enoate **5** (97.8 mg, 0.28 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred for 30 min at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **6f** (111.0 mg, 90%, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 1727 (CO), 1303 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.53–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.77–1.82 (m, 2H), 2.01–2.17 (m, 4H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 8.1, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (s, 1H), 4.06 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.97 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18–7.28 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.5, 19.6, 19.7, 21.7 (3C), 35.0, 35.5, 35.6, 45.2, 57.6, 58.3, 68.9, 122.0, 124.0, 125.7 (2C), 126.6 (2C), 135.5, 135.8, 169.9; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₃₃ClNO₄S [M+H]⁺ 442.1814, found 442.1805.

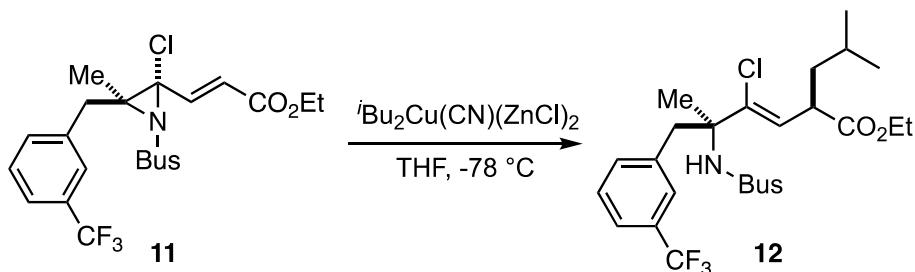


Oxetane-Val-type CADI (8): To a suspension of ZnCl₂ (443.5 mg, 3.30 mmol) and LiCl (275.5 mg, 6.50 mmol) in THF (3.30 mL) was added a solution of isopropylmagnesium chloride (0.42 M, 7.90 mL, 3.30 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide isopropylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (145.5 mg, 1.60 mmol) in THF (25.0 mL) was added a solution of isopropylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of ester **7** (197.2 mg, 0.65 mmol) in THF (6.50 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring at room temperature for 30 min. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **8** (136.0 mg, 61%, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) v 3267 (NH), 1732 (CO), 1308 (NSO), 1124 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 2.16 (tq, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz 2H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 7.3, 1H), 4.82 (d, *J* = 7.0, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 7.3Hz, 1H), 4.94 (br, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 9.8Hz, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 14.4, 19.7, 20.6, 24.2, 32.0, 52.8, 60.4, 61.0, 63.4, 78.5, 79.4, 126.7, 135.8, 172.5; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₈ClNNaO₅S [M+Na]⁺ 404.1269, found 404.1269.



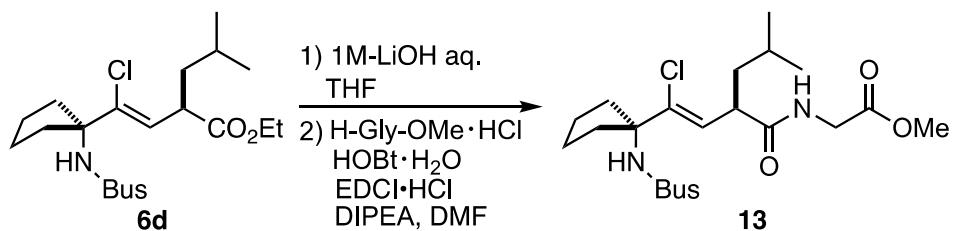
Deg-Gly-type CADI (10): To a stirred solution of CuI (761.8 mg, 4.00 mmol) in THF (15.0 mL) was added dropwise MeLi in Et₂O (1.20 M, 8.00 mL, 9.60 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. To the solution of the above organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of the enoate **9** (324.4 mg, 0.92 mmol) in THF (5.00 mL) at -78 °C. After being stirred for 30 min at -78 °C, the reaction was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH₄Cl-28% NH₃ aqueous solution with additional stirring for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with Et₂O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (2:1) gave the title compound **10** (265.5 mg, 73%) as colorless oil.: IR (ATR) v3291 (NH), 1737 (CO), 1308 (NSO), 1122 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 6H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.92 (dq, *J* = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (dq, *J* = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (d, *J* = 6.4

Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.06 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.0 (2C), 14.2, 24.3 (3C), 27.6 (2C), 34.7, 60.7, 60.9, 68.0, 121.2, 139.6, 170.6; HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{29}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 354.1500, found 354.1493.

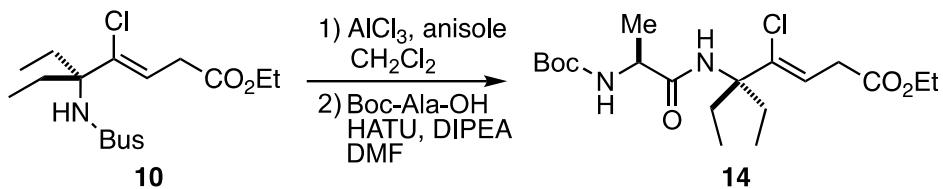


(α Me₃-CF₃-Phe-Leu-type CADI (12): To a suspension of ZnCl_2 (102.2 mg, 0.75 mmol) and LiCl (63.6 mg, 0.75 mmol) in THF (750.0 μL) was added a solution of isobutylmagnesium bromide (0.90 M, 675.0 μL , 0.75 mmol) at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C to provide methylzinc chloride solution in THF. In another flask, to a suspension of CuCN (34.0 mg, 0.38 mmol) in THF (1.50 mL) was added a solution of methylzinc chloride in THF at -78 °C under nitrogen, and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min. To the solution of organocuprate was added dropwise a solution of ester **11** (56.8 mg, 0.12 mmol) in THF (3.80 mL) at -78 °C. After stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of a 3:2 saturated NH_4Cl -28% NH_3 aqueous solution with additional stirring at room temperature for 30 min. The mixture was extracted with Et_2O and the extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO_4 . Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with *n*-hexane-EtOAc (3:1) gave the title compound **12** (38.9 mg, 56%, >20:1 dr) as a colorless oil.: IR (ATR) ν 3286 (NH), 1732 (CO), 1329 (NSO), 1128 (NSO) cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89–0.94 (m, 3H), 0.92–0.94 (m, 3H), 1.91–1.22 (m, 3H), 1.37–1.40 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.50–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.63 (s, 3H), 3.11 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 3.61–3.67 (m, 1H), 4.05–4.11 (m, 2H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 5.67–5.70 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.48–7.55 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.3, 22.5, 22.6, 24.3 (3C), 25.8, 41.4, 44.5, 46.4, 60.5, 60.7, 64.2, 124.0 (q, J = 252 Hz, 1C), 124.1 (q, J = 16 Hz, 1C), 126.9, 127.2, (q, J = 12 Hz, 1C), 128.6, 130.5 (q, J = 32 Hz, 1C), 134.0, 136.0, 138.4, 173.1; HRMS (ESI), m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{ClF}_3\text{NNaO}_4\text{S} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 548.1820, found 548.1814.

VI. Experimental procedure of $\alpha\alpha$ AA-containing CADIs (13,14) N/C terminal condensations

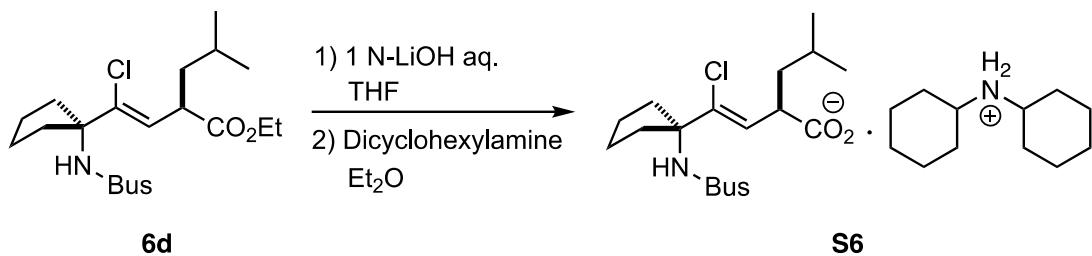


Bus-Ac₅c- Ψ^C -Leu-Gly-OMe (13): To a solution of CADI **6d** (204.0 mg, 0.50 mmol) in THF (5.00 mL) was added 1.0 M aqueous solution of LiOH (2.00 mL), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 50 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with 0.1 M aqueous solution of HCl and dried over MgSO₄. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to give the carboxylic acid as colorless oil, which was used immediately in the next step without purification. To a solution of crude carboxylic acid in DMF (5.00 mL) was added H-Gly-OMe hydrochloride (81.6 mg, 0.65 mmol), HOBT·H₂O (99.5 mg, 0.65 mmol) and EDCI·H₂O (124.6 mg, 0.65 mmol) and cooled to 0 °C. DIEPA (223.0 μL, 1.25 mmol) were added, and the reaction was stirred for 5.5 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and washed with NH₄Cl, NaHCO₃, and brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with Hexane-EtOAc (2:1) gave the title compound **13** as a colorless solid (72.2 mg, 32%): IR (ATR) ν 3448 (NH), 3371 (NH), 1700 (CO), 1655 (CO); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.86 – 0.91 (m, 3H), 0.91 – 0.96 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.44 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.97 (m, 3H), 1.97 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 3.47 – 3.61 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 5.72 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 6.85 (m, 1H).; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.4, 21.6, 23.0, 23.4, 24.1 (3C), 26.1, 36.0, 39.9, 40.2, 41.3, 44.7, 52.1, 60.3, 71.5, 125.9, 141.0, 170.2, 172.7.; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₃₆ClN₂O₅S [M+H]⁺ 451.2028, found 451.2022.



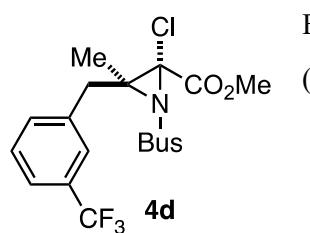
Boc-Ala-Deg- Ψ^C -Gly-OEt (14): To a solution of the CADI **10** (78.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.00 mL) were added Anisole (43.5 μ L, 0.40 mmol) and AlCl₃ (120.0 mg, 0.90 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3.5 h under nitrogen. The reaction mixture was quenched by saturated aqueous of NH₄Cl solution and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The extract was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to give the deprotected amine as colorless oil, which was used immediately in the next step without purification. To a solution of Boc-L-Ala-OH (75.7 mg, 0.40 mmol), HATU (152.1 mg, 0.40 mmol) and DIPEA (71.4 μ L, 0.40 mmol) in DMF (1.50 mL) was added crude amine in DMF (500.0 μ L), and the reaction was stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and washed with NH₄Cl, NaHCO₃, and brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure followed by flash chromatography over silica gel with Hexane-EtOAc (1:2) gave the title compound **14** as a colorless solid (25.3 mg, 31%): [a]_D^{23.2} = -18.2 (*c* 1.00, CHCl₃); IR (ATR) ν 3323 (NH), 1728 (CO), 1673 (CO); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.79 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.31 – 1.36 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.79 (dq, *J* = 14.1, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (dq, *J* = 14.1, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.98 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 5.95 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H).; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.5, 7.6, 14.2, 25.8, 26.0, 28.3 (3C), 34.6, 60.8, 63.5, 77.2, 119.4, 128.2, 129.2, 139.3, 170.9, 171.1, 172.8.; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₃₄ClN₂O₅ [M+H]⁺ 405.2151, found 405.2155.

VII. Experimental procedure of Ac5c-Leu-type CADI dicyclohexylammonium salt S6



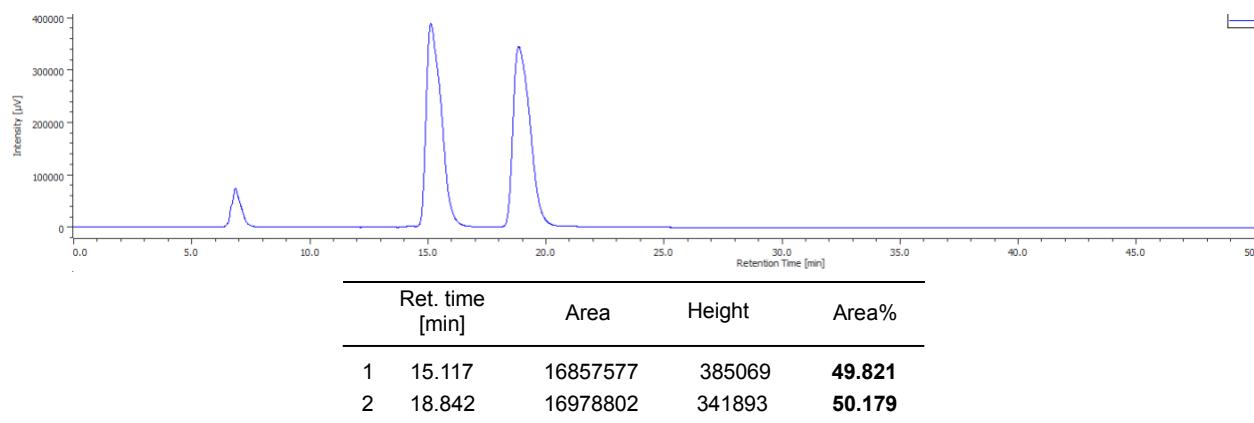
Ac5c-Leu-type CADI dicyclohexylammonium salt (S6): To a solution of chloroalkene **6d** (125.6 mg, 0.31 mmol) in THF (3.00 mL) was added 1 M LiOH aqueous (1.50 mL, 1.50 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for 22 h at room temperature. The mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with 0.1 N HCl aqueous and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure gave N-sulfonyl carboxylic acid as a solid compound, which was used in next step without purification. After to a solution of N-sulfonyl carboxylic acid in Et₂O (1.20 mL) was added dicyclohexylamine (80 μL), the precipitate was appeared immediately. The precipitate was filtered and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure gave the title compound **S6** dicyclohexylammonium salt (43.4 mg, 25%) as a solid.: IR (ATR) ν1623 (CO), 1304 (NSO), 1126 (NSO) cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.90–0.95 (m, 6H), 1.14–1.46 (m, 10H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.61–1.79 (m, 11H), 1.97–1.99 (m, 4H), 2.06–2.09 (m, 2H), 2.13–2.28 (m, 2H), 2.84–2.91 (m, 2H), 3.42–3.48 (m, 1H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 5.95–5.98 (m, 1H).; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 21.9, 22.5, 22.6, 23.0, 24.3 (3C), 24.9 (4C), 25.4 (2C), 26.0 (2C), 30.3, 36.7, 38.8, 42.3, 47.3, 52.7 (2C), 71.6 (2C), 77.2, 128.9, 136.0, 178.4.; HRMS (ESI), *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₅₄CIN₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 561.3487, found 561.3489.

VIII. Chiral HPLC analysis of compounds 4d, 5, 7, 9

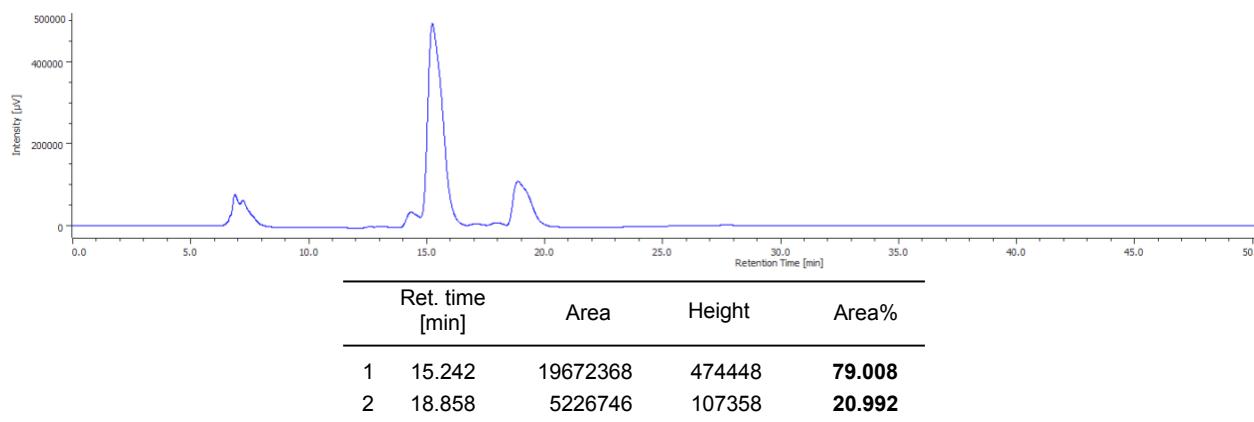


Enantiomeric ratio was measured by HPLC
(CHIRALPACK IC, 5% IPA/hexanes, 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm).

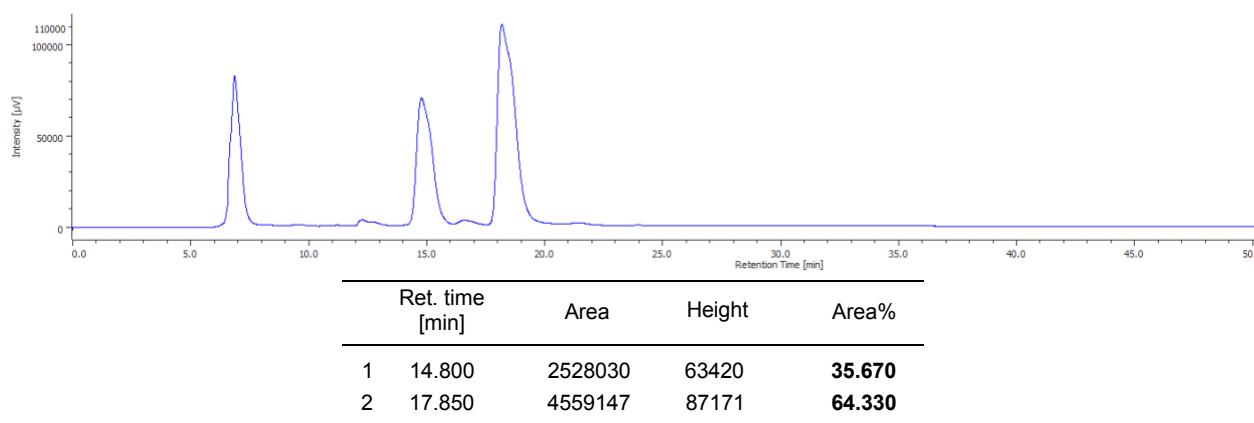
- Racemic aziridine **4d**

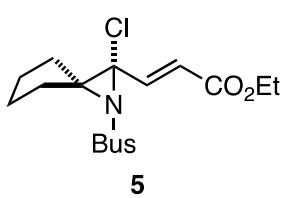


- Chiral aziridine **4d** (NaHMDS)



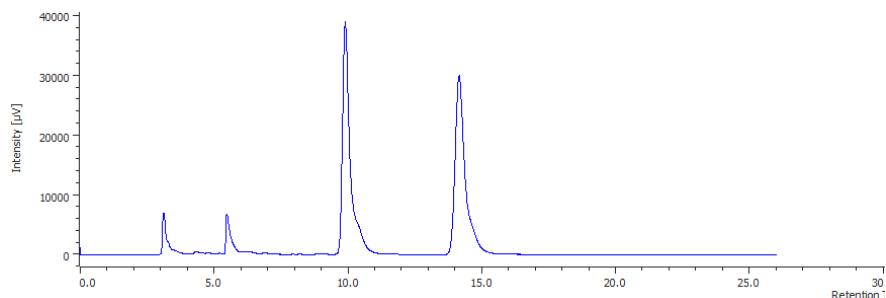
- Chiral aziridine **4d** (LiHMDS)





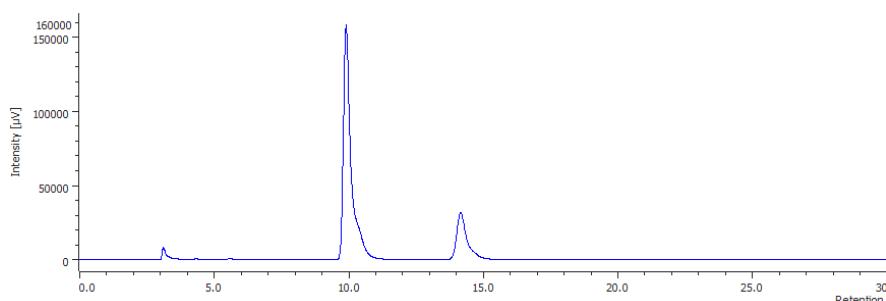
Enantiomeric ratio was measured by HPLC
(YMC CHIRAL Amylose-SC, 20% IPA/hexanes, 1.0 mL/min, 220 nm).

• Racemic enoate **5**



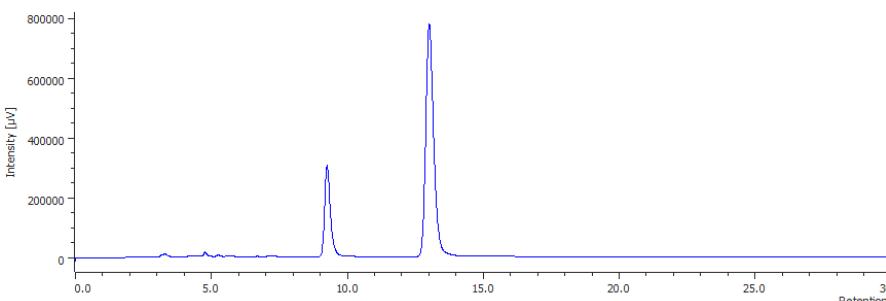
	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	9.900	786194	38785	49.672
2	14.150	796582	29848	50.328

• Chiral enoate **5** (NaHMDS)

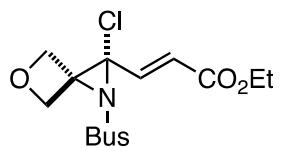


	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	9.892	3112665	157060	79.136
2	14.150	820633	31410	20.864

• Chiral enoate **5** (LiHMDS)



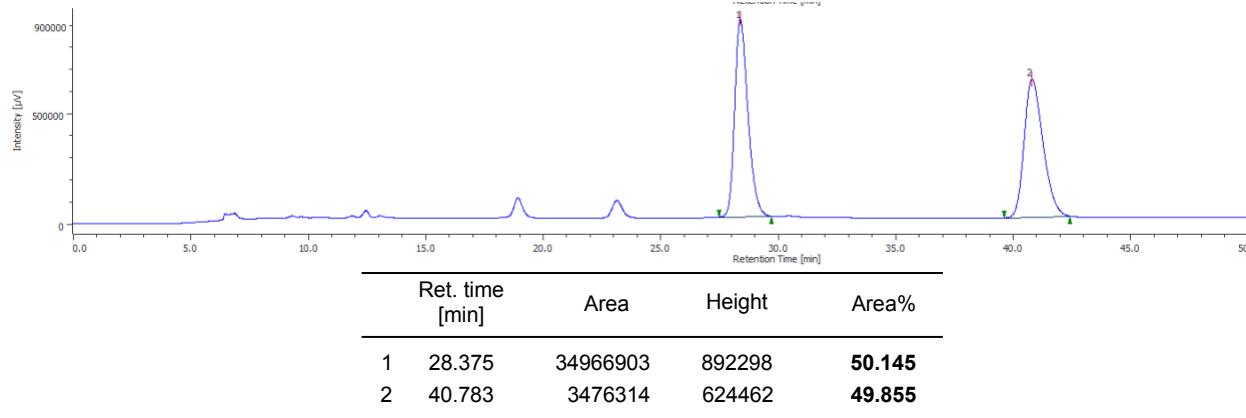
	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	9.250	4522907	303610	22.388
2	13.008	15679097	771154	77.612



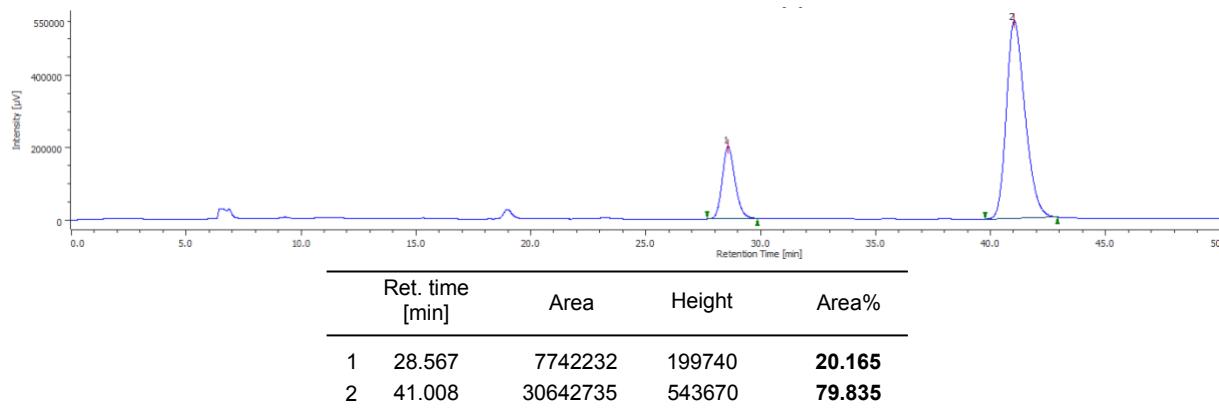
Enantiomeric ratio was measured by HPLC
(CHIRALPACK IC, 15% IPA/hexanes, 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm).

7

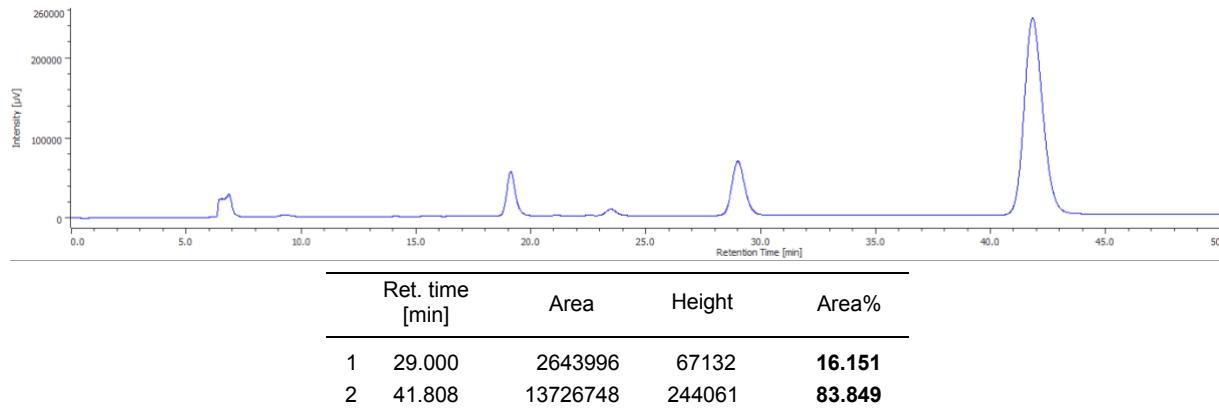
• Racemic enoate 7

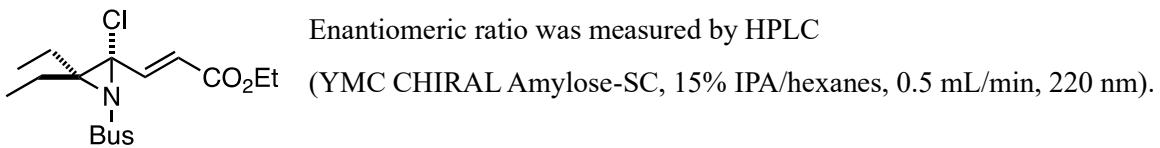


• Chiral enoate 7 (NaHMDS)



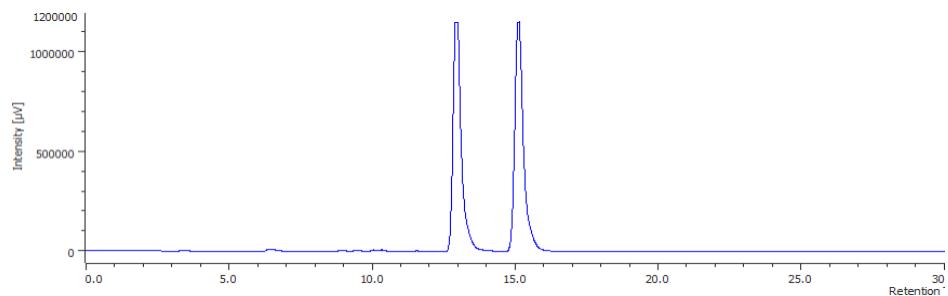
• Chiral enoate 7 (LiHMDS)





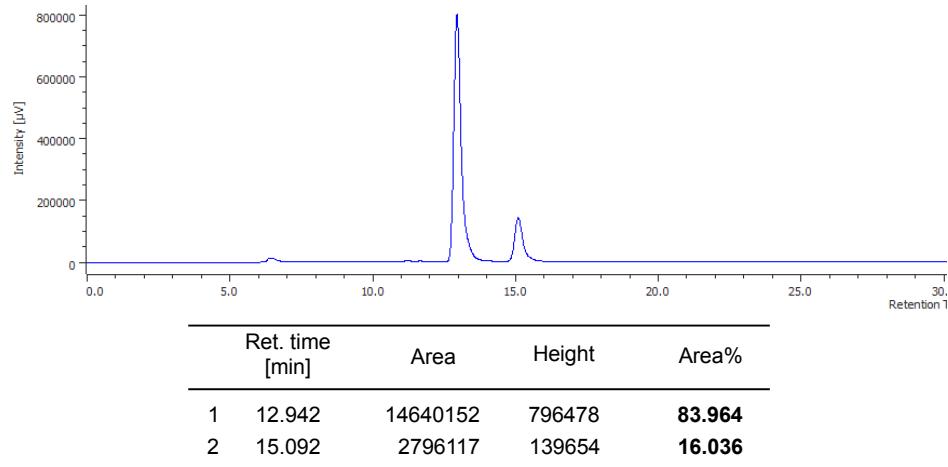
9

• Racemic enoate **9**



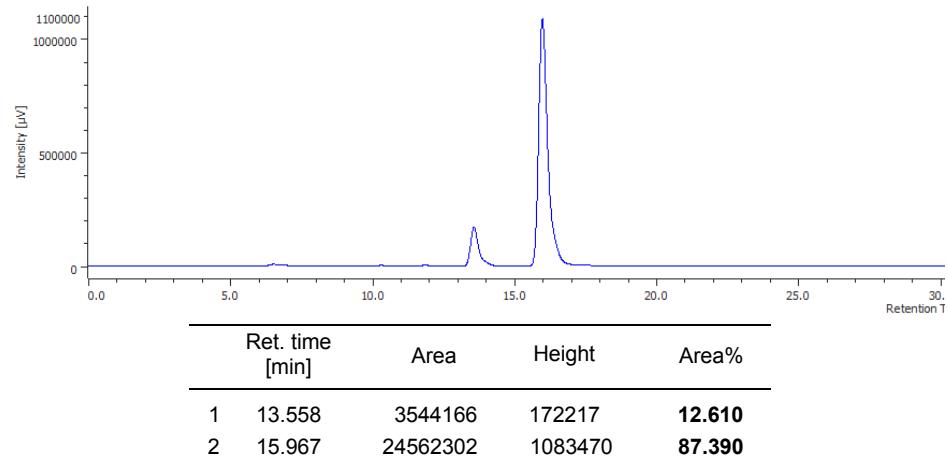
	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	12.983	23548902	1148524	49.115
2	15.125	24397136	1147809	50.885

• Chiral enoate **9** (NaHMDS)



	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	12.942	14640152	796478	83.964
2	15.092	2796117	139654	16.036

• Chiral enoate **9** (LiHMDS)



	Ret. time [min]	Area	Height	Area%
1	13.558	3544166	172217	12.610
2	15.967	24562302	1083470	87.390

IX. X-ray crystallographic data

Crystals of aziridine **2** [C₁₄H₁₇BrClNO₄S, code: 2064227], β-aminoester **3** [C₁₄H₁₈BrCl₂NO₄S, code: 2064228], aziridine **4d** [C₁₇H₂₁ClF₃NO₄S, code: 2064229] and enoate **11** [C₁₅H₂₄ClNO₄S, code: 2065548] were obtained by recrystallization from EtOAc/n-hexane and CADI ammonium salt **15** [2(C₁₇H₂₉ClNO₄S⁻), 2(C₁₂H₂₄N⁺), C₆H₁₄, code: 2064230] were obtained by recrystallization from EtOH/n-hexane. A suitable single crystals of **2**, **3**, **4d**, **11**, **15** were selected and measured on a Rigaku XtaLAB mini (Mo) CCD diffractometer. Using Olex2,^{S5} the structure was solved with the SHELXT^{S6} structure solution program using Direct Methods and refined with the SHELXL^{S7} refinement package using Least Squares minimization.

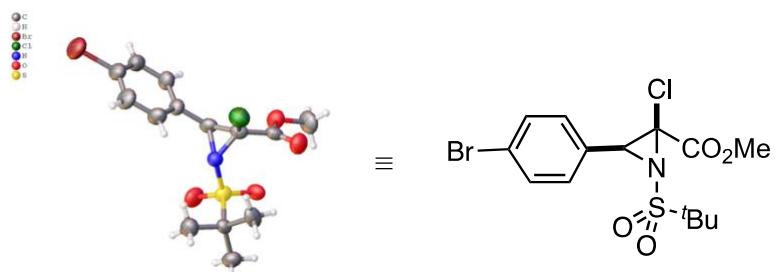


Figure S1. ORTEP representation of **2**.

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **2**, CCDC Number: 2064227

Identification code	SIM17-011			
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ BrClNO ₄ S			
Formula weight	410.71			
Temperature	293(2)			
Crystal system	monoclinic			
Space group	P2 ₁ /c			
Unit cell Dimensions	a/Å	6.5794(9)	alpha/°	90
	b/Å	8.0509(19)	beta/°	90.055(14)
	c/Å	33.122(6)	gamma/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1754.5(6)			
Z	4			
ρ _{calcg} /cm ³	1.555			
μ/mm ⁻¹	2.629			
F(000)	832.0			
Crystal size/mm ³	0.8 × 0.72 × 0.5			
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)			
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.208 to 50.7			
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -9 ≤ k ≤ 9, -39 ≤ l ≤ 37			
Reflections collected	9634			
Independent reflections	3193 [R _{int} = 0.1007, R _{sigma} = 0.0840]			
Data/restraints/parameters	3193/0/204			
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.052			
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0857, wR ₂ = 0.2062			
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.1033, wR ₂ = 0.2216			
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.50/-0.64			

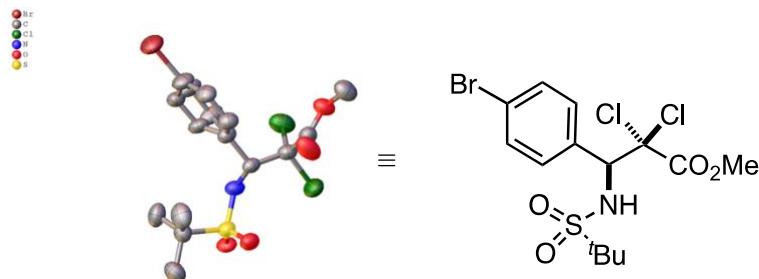


Figure S2. ORTEP representation of **3**.

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3**, CCDC Number: 2064228

Identification code	SIM17-011			
Empirical formula	$C_{14}H_{18}BrCl_2NO_4S$			
Formula weight	447.16			
Temperature	293(2)			
Crystal system	monoclinic			
Space group	$P2_1/c$			
Unit cell Dimensions	a/Å	12.396(4)	alpha/°	90
	b/Å	14.044(4)	beta/°	118.17(4)
	c/Å	11.920(3)	gamma/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1829.3(11)			
Z	4			
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.624			
μ/mm^{-1}	2.670			
F(000)	904.0			
Crystal size/mm ³	0.12 × 0.09 × 0.06			
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)			
2θ range for data collection/°	4.724 to 50.696			
Index ranges	$-14 \leq h \leq 14, -16 \leq k \leq 16, -14 \leq l \leq 14$			
Reflections collected	15794			
Independent reflections	3349 [Rint = 0.1016, Rsigma = 0.0773]			
Data/restraints/parameters	3349/18/234			
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026			
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0527, wR_2 = 0.0960$			
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1256, wR_2 = 0.1205$			
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.44/-0.51			

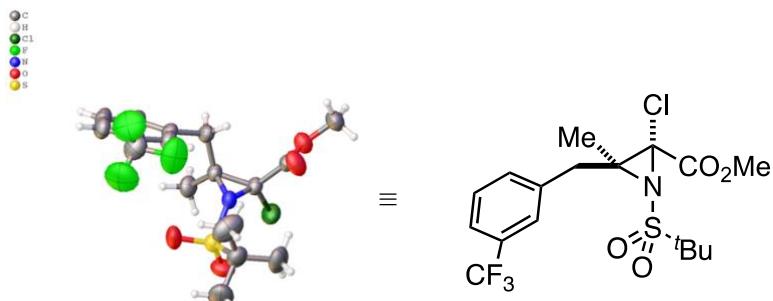


Figure S3. ORTEP representation of **4d**.

Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4d**, CCDC Number: 2064229.

Identification code	SIM17-009			
Empirical formula	$C_{17}H_{21}ClF_3NO_4S$			
Formula weight	427.86			
Temperature	293(2)			
Crystal system	triclinic			
Space group	P-1			
Unit cell Dimensions	a/Å	7.3770(8)	alpha/°	90.570(10)
	b/Å	11.8839(13)	beta/°	106.868(11)
	c/Å	12.4930(17)	gamma/°	100.186(9)
Volume/Å ³	1029.4(2)			
Z	2			
ρ_{calc} g/cm ³	1.380			
μ/mm^{-1}	0.335			
F(000)	444.0			
Crystal size/mm ³	0.561 × 0.235 × 0.206			
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)			
2θ range for data collection/°	4.72 to 65.892			
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -17 ≤ k ≤ 18, -16 ≤ l ≤ 19			
Reflections collected	12539			
Independent reflections	6632 [R _{int} = 0.1067, R _{sigma} = 0.0889]			
Data/restraints/parameters	6632/120/277			
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.020			
Final R indexes [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0992, wR_2 = 0.2428$			
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1380, wR_2 = 0.2750$			
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.39/-0.48			

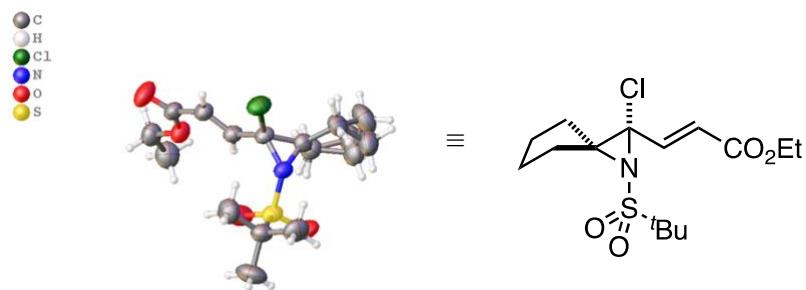


Figure S4. ORTEP representation of **5**.

Table S5. Crystal data and structure refinement for **5**, CCDC Number: 2065548.

Identification code	SIM17-032			
Empirical formula	$C_{15}H_{24}ClNO_4S$			
Formula weight	349.86			
Temperature	293			
Crystal system	triclinic			
Sapce group	P-1			
Unit cell Dimensions	a/ \AA	7.0093(11)	alpha/°	93.204(8)
	b/ \AA	8.932(9)	beta/°	99.536(10)
	c/ \AA	14.7723(15)	gamma/°	96.869(10)
Volume/ \AA^3	909.0(2)			
Z	2			
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.278			
μ/mm^{-1}	0.340			
F(000)	372.0			
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.261 \times 0.233 \times 0.085$			
Radiation	MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073$)			
2 Θ range for data collection/°	4.576 to 50.246			
Index ranges	$-8 \leq h \leq 8, -10 \leq k \leq 10, -17 \leq l \leq 17$			
Reflections collected	7608			
Independent refletions	7608 [Rint = 0.0350, Rsigma = 0.0456]			
Data/restraints/parameters	3211/72/222			
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.132			
Final R indexes [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0568, wR_2 = 0.1324$			
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0764, wR_2 = 0.1423$			
Largest diff. peak/hole/e \AA^{-3}	0.25/-0.24			

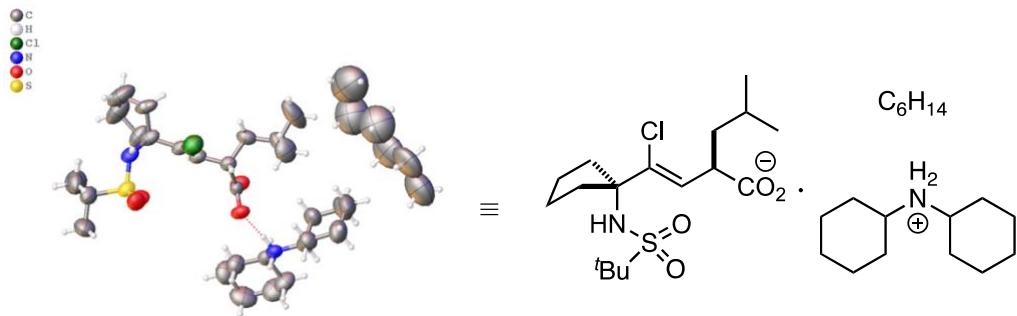


Figure S5. ORTEP representation of **S6**.

Table S6. Crystal data and structure refinement for **S6**, CCDC Number: 2064230.

Identification code	SIM21-032			
Empirical formula	$C_{32}H_{60}ClN_2O_4S$			
Formula weight	604.33			
Temperature	293			
Crystal system	monoclinic			
Space group	I2/a			
Unit cell Dimensions	a/Å	14.1676(19)	alpha/°	90
	b/Å	21.601(3)	beta/°	90.248(13)
	c/Å	23.423(4)	gamma/°	90
Volume/Å ³	7148.8(17)			
Z	8			
$\rho_{\text{calcd}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.123			
μ/mm^{-1}	0.200			
F(000)	2648.0			
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.354 \times 0.225 \times 0.145$			
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)			
2θ range for data collection/°	4.748 to 50.698			
Index ranges	$-17 \leq h \leq 17, -26 \leq k \leq 26, -28 \leq l \leq 28$			
Reflections collected	31587			
Independent reflections	6551 [Rint = 0.0845, Rsigma = 0.0646]			
Data/restraints/parameters	6551/67/382			
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.017			
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0619, wR_2 = 0.1515$			
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1362, wR_2 = 0.1905$			
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.31/-0.23			

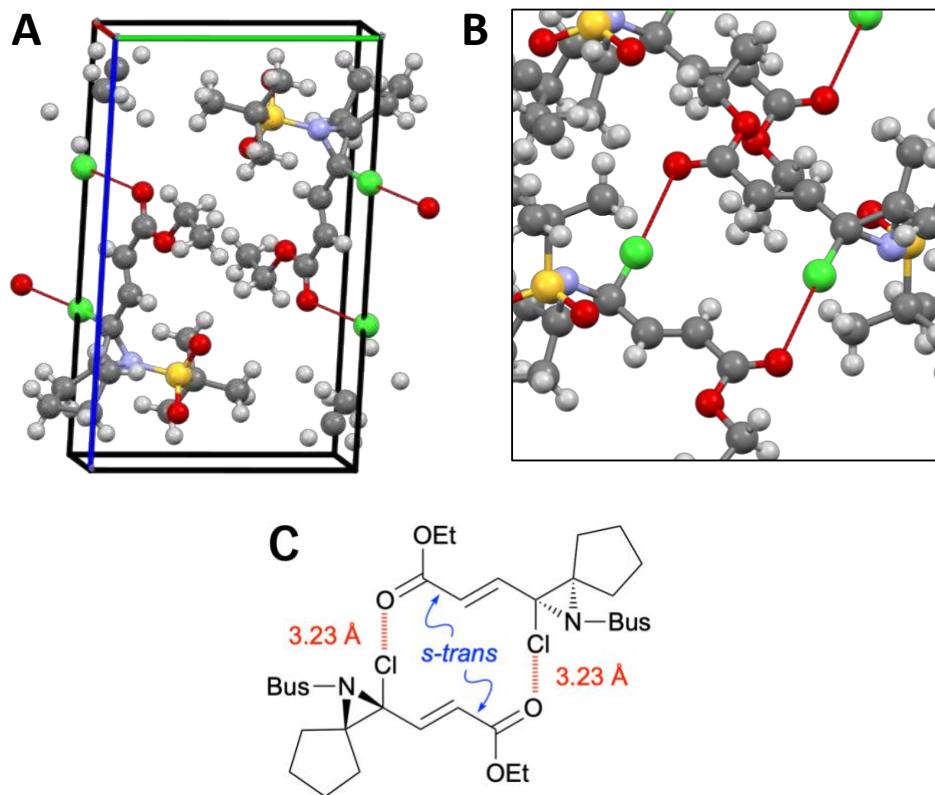


Figure S6. (A) Packing model of enoate (**5**). (B) Enlarged view of the packing model of **5** focusing the distance between C-Cl···O=C. (C) Schematic view of the packing model of **5**.

The distance between the carbonyl oxygen atom and the chlorine atom is 3.23 Å, which is less than the sum of the van der Waals radii of oxygen (1.52 Å) and that of chlorine (1.75 Å), indicating that there is an attractive interaction between carbonyl oxygen and the chlorine. Those intermolecular interactions such as halogen bonding between C-Cl...O=C contribute to the *s-trans* conformation over *s-cis* conformation.

X. Natural bond orbital (NBO) analysis data

The positions of hydrogen atoms of the X-ray crystal structure of **5** were optimized at the wB97XD/6-311G(d) level of theory as implemented by Gaussian 16.^{S8} The DFT-optimized geometry were subjected to analysis with NBO 7.0^{S9} at the wB97XD/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory in the gas phase implemented in Gaussian 16.

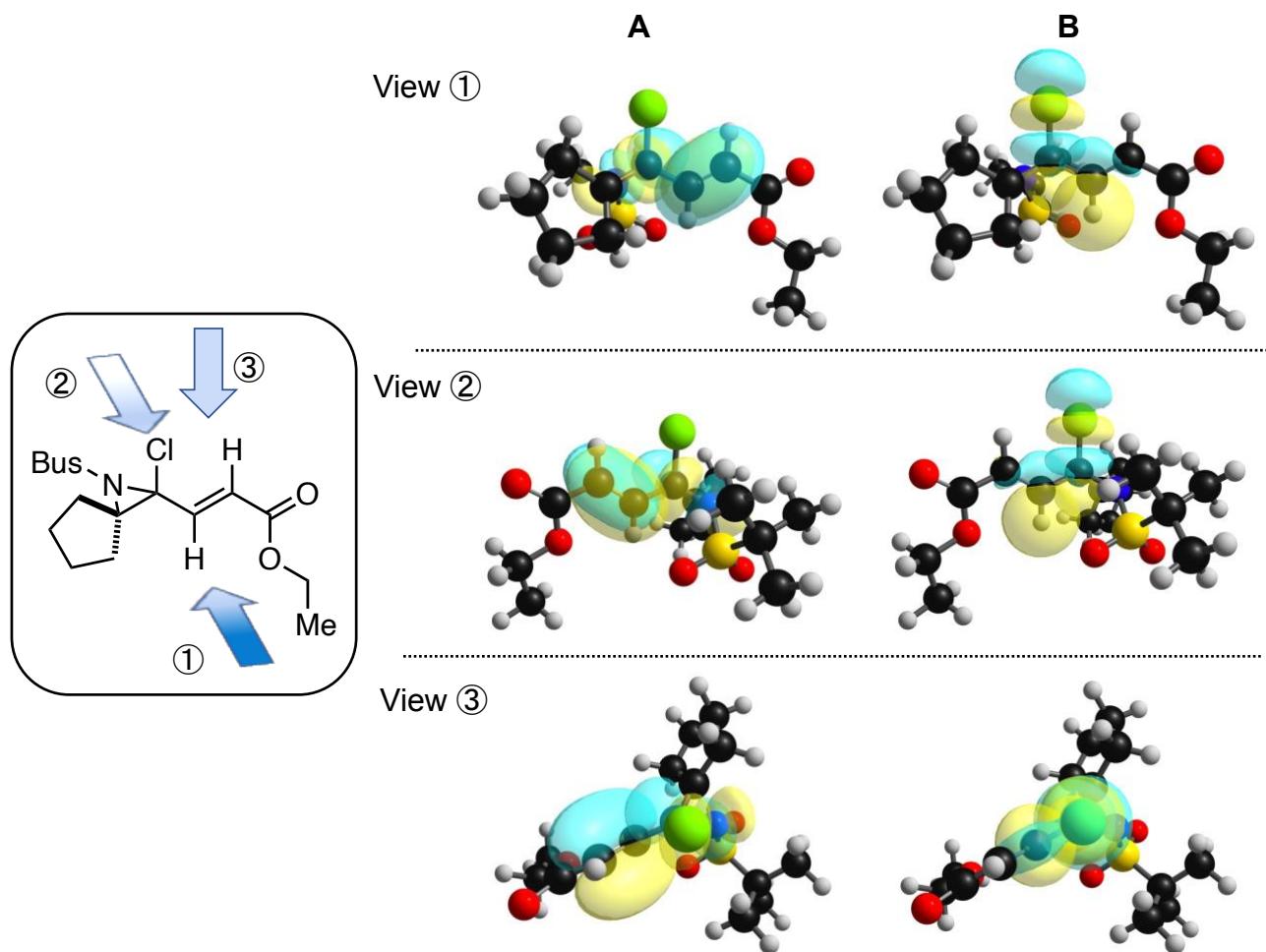


Figure S7. NBO analysis characterized by overlap of the C=C π orbital and C-N σ^* orbital (A), C-H σ orbital and C-Cl σ^* orbital (B) from three-position angles.

Optimized geometry of Acsc-type enoate 5 (Corrected SCF Energy = -1799.907935)

16	1.504850000	2.066900000	2.306754000
17	3.166277000	-1.101932000	0.180700000
8	-0.693966000	1.371841000	-2.400915000
7	1.906351000	0.501556000	1.917142000
8	0.876152000	2.741792000	1.233582000
8	0.809649000	1.986465000	3.541686000
8	0.735956000	0.776184000	-3.988067000
6	0.953720000	0.370843000	-0.473002000
6	1.723270000	-0.210565000	0.655103000
6	0.981696000	-0.654508000	1.894239000
6	1.218612000	0.201733000	-1.748228000
6	-0.525228000	-0.512440000	2.018904000
6	0.419843000	0.799559000	-2.832407000
6	-1.522567000	2.016917000	-3.380293000
6	-2.795572000	2.420517000	-2.712119000
6	3.140734000	2.759247000	2.582730000
6	1.409240000	-1.837271000	2.724760000
6	3.819328000	2.018283000	3.720548000
6	3.950722000	2.642136000	1.289820000
6	2.895944000	4.231896000	2.965384000
6	-0.882676000	-1.297092000	3.226253000
6	0.212669000	-2.217399000	3.466936000
1	0.101944000	0.973392000	-0.182151000
1	2.075773000	-0.361277000	-2.097159000
1	-0.969511000	-0.951599000	1.116627000
1	-0.858734000	0.524365000	2.052841000
1	-1.692030000	1.322129000	-4.206005000
1	-0.976722000	2.874928000	-3.781952000
1	-2.606863000	3.105647000	-1.882626000
1	-3.327660000	1.549711000	-2.322213000
1	-3.448682000	2.924890000	-3.428715000
1	2.248084000	-1.537952000	3.355137000
1	1.782890000	-2.636213000	2.079155000
1	3.976237000	0.967147000	3.473075000
1	3.237013000	2.077107000	4.641594000
1	4.795621000	2.474968000	3.904873000
1	3.448917000	3.132086000	0.453254000
1	4.135836000	1.598591000	1.027069000
1	4.919515000	3.126779000	1.435513000
1	2.288410000	4.310079000	3.868850000
1	2.401725000	4.778336000	2.160470000
1	3.861242000	4.705517000	3.160085000
1	0.421171000	-2.312225000	4.537503000
1	-0.085624000	-3.232775000	3.174959000
1	-1.849343000	-1.794741000	3.121249000
1	-0.996781000	-0.603837000	4.067132000

XI. Energy diagram of aza-Darzens condensation

All calculations were performed with the Gaussian 16^{S8} software package. Geometry optimizations were performed with the B3LYP^{S10} density functional and the 6-31+G(d) basis set using the PCM^{S11} solvent model for THF. Frequency calculations (195 K) were used to confirm the presence of local minimum (no imaginary frequencies) and transition states (one imaginary frequency). To obtain more accurate energetics, single-point energy calculations were performed on the optimized structures at the M06^{S12}/6-311++G(d,p) level of theory using the PCM solvent model for THF. For all transition states, the intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) was followed to ensure it connects the reactants and products. Visualizations of the structures of the transition states were created using the CYLview^{S13} software package.

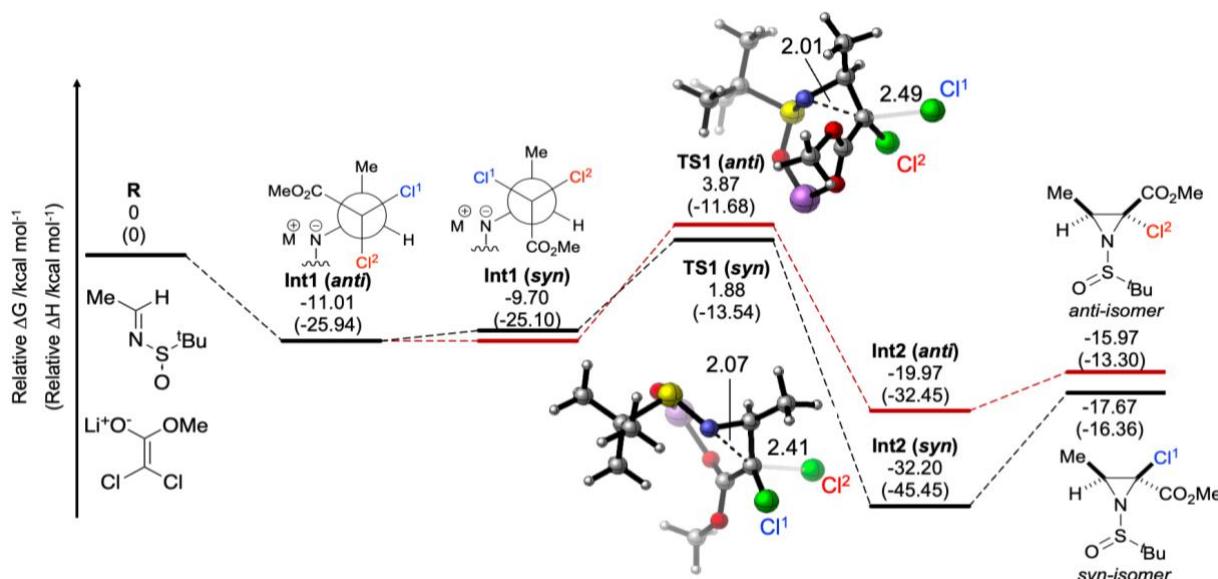


Figure S8. DFT calculations for aza-Darzens condensation with aldimine reactant. Each relative ΔG value and ΔH value given in kcal/mol are shown.

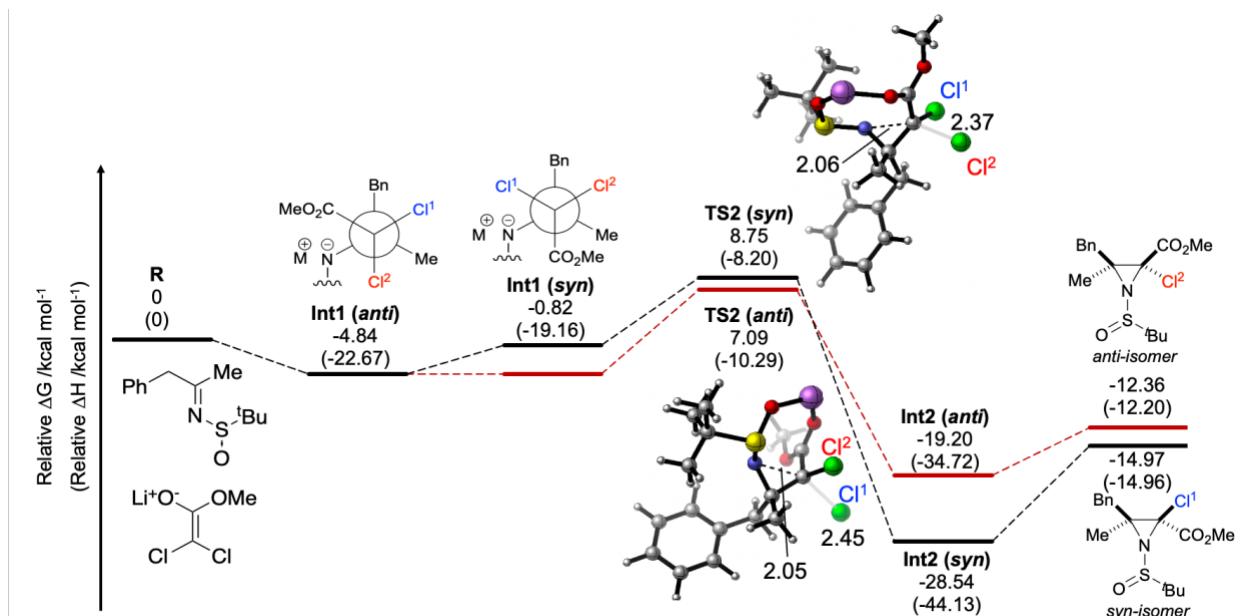
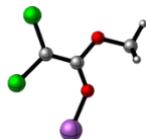


Figure S9. DFT calculations for aza-Darzens condensation with ketimine reactant. Each relative ΔG value and ΔH value given in kcal/mol are shown.

Optimized geometry of all compounds, intermediate and transition states

1. Common Reactant

1.1 Lithium enolate

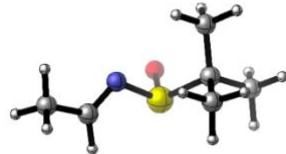


6	0.609222000	-0.146528000	-0.000007000
17	1.910852000	1.040861000	0.000014000
17	1.123324000	-1.821642000	-0.000011000
6	-0.700111000	0.268736000	-0.000001000
8	-1.099747000	1.484176000	-0.000012000
8	-1.637935000	-0.743493000	0.000017000
6	-3.010453000	-0.338085000	0.000006000
1	-3.253230000	0.247557000	-0.892352000
1	-3.253215000	0.247653000	0.892304000
1	-3.582668000	-1.267937000	0.000059000
3	-0.327456000	3.138595000	-0.000035000

1	1.375416000	-0.848945000	-1.918727000
1	0.550433000	-2.407105000	-1.702634000
1	-0.365764000	-0.997072000	-2.253440000
6	2.662664000	-1.183598000	0.407216000
6	3.504511000	-1.916209000	-0.434774000
6	3.144100000	0.011301000	0.951790000
6	4.785953000	-1.460663000	-0.738046000
6	4.421011000	0.475473000	0.647246000
6	5.246507000	-0.259305000	-0.202199000
1	3.150161000	-2.858647000	-0.855808000
1	2.502145000	0.577906000	1.626523000
1	5.427993000	-2.048259000	-1.393124000
1	4.775533000	1.409805000	1.081795000
1	6.248275000	0.097322000	-0.437538000
3	-2.027238000	1.006669000	-2.852391000

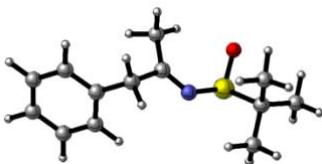
2. Uncommon Reactant

2.1 Aldimine



6	0.190512000	-0.969892000	-0.133157000
6	-1.216676000	-1.189208000	0.374822000
7	-0.039454000	0.414955000	0.237483000
6	1.271950000	-1.647137000	0.735982000
1	1.069324000	-1.425840000	1.789477000
1	1.182159000	-2.736091000	0.604341000
17	-1.816194000	-3.349214000	-0.225403000
17	-1.436555000	-1.302611000	2.103051000
6	-2.407069000	-0.640676000	-0.369503000
8	-2.429486000	-0.418261000	-1.568094000
8	-3.453092000	-0.459390000	0.413897000
6	-4.652584000	-0.003369000	-0.220812000
1	-4.951695000	-0.703891000	-1.006308000
1	-4.498890000	0.994530000	-0.645482000
1	-5.403245000	0.032908000	0.568953000
16	0.326561000	1.664846000	-0.777563000
6	-0.188600000	3.038614000	0.384285000
6	0.719813000	2.985574000	1.602109000
1	0.557831000	2.068395000	2.181033000
1	0.503580000	3.848864000	2.248305000
1	1.781455000	3.040823000	1.317494000
6	0.034832000	4.329249000	-0.391918000
1	-0.607142000	4.385127000	-1.278910000
1	1.081592000	4.432418000	-0.712864000
1	-0.201161000	5.184092000	0.257356000
6	-1.646773000	2.865017000	0.765514000
1	-1.798058000	1.948150000	1.349451000
1	-1.961554000	3.721558000	1.379479000
1	-2.292002000	2.833139000	-0.123298000
8	-0.626589000	1.866503000	-1.976025000
6	0.439038000	-1.321718000	-1.594836000

2.2 Ketimine

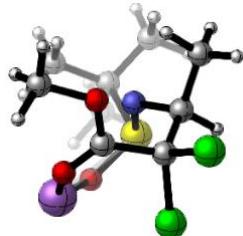


6	0.268142000	-0.742752000	0.345913000
7	-0.708791000	0.080075000	0.204831000
6	1.363567000	-0.306902000	1.316862000
1	0.991135000	0.549089000	1.887612000
1	1.549339000	-1.127351000	2.021155000
16	-2.007370000	-0.080627000	-0.921459000
6	-3.364699000	0.539363000	0.257267000
6	-3.044875000	1.993486000	0.619909000
1	-2.132924000	2.069245000	1.217016000
1	-3.878257000	2.402393000	1.205171000
1	-2.929397000	2.617490000	-0.274624000
6	-4.652922000	0.453320000	-0.574754000
1	-4.876736000	-0.577588000	-0.864641000
1	-4.592162000	1.066311000	-1.482339000
1	-5.488818000	0.829431000	0.027168000
6	-3.435458000	-0.367839000	1.486295000
1	-2.528114000	-0.292243000	2.093469000
1	-4.287686000	-0.063674000	2.107192000
6	-3.583667000	-1.414050000	1.198660000
1	-2.384128000	-1.517740000	-1.271192000
6	0.482358000	-2.081746000	-0.318595000
1	1.489734000	-2.112097000	-0.749746000
16	0.326561000	1.664846000	-0.777563000
6	-0.188600000	3.038614000	0.384285000
6	0.719813000	2.985574000	1.602109000
1	0.557831000	2.068395000	2.181033000
1	0.503580000	3.848864000	2.248305000
1	1.781455000	3.040823000	1.317494000
6	0.034832000	4.329249000	-0.391918000
1	-0.607142000	4.385127000	-1.278910000
1	1.081592000	4.432418000	-0.712864000
1	-0.201161000	5.184092000	0.257356000
6	-1.646773000	2.865017000	0.765514000
1	-1.798058000	1.948150000	1.349451000
1	-1.961554000	3.721558000	1.379479000
1	-2.292002000	2.833139000	-0.123298000
8	-0.626589000	1.866503000	-1.976025000
6	0.439038000	-1.321718000	-1.594836000

3. Intermediates, transition states, products

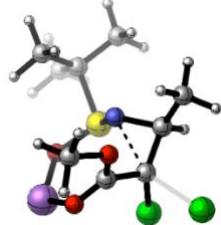
3.1 For *anti*-product from aldimine

3.1.1 Intermediate 1



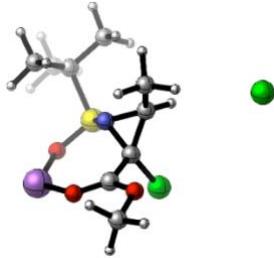
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1	-1.115357000	1.189943000	2.328996000
1	-1.648385000	-0.366031000	3.012599000
17	-1.509106000	-1.911370000	-1.068344000
17	-3.358707000	-0.879964000	0.940466000
6	-1.817936000	0.765151000	-0.652205000
8	-1.430666000	0.907748000	-1.804068000
8	-2.336168000	1.732884000	0.076396000
6	-2.379232000	3.057810000	-0.516473000
1	-2.992667000	3.036961000	-1.418974000
1	-1.365367000	3.387030000	-0.750836000
1	-2.829156000	3.690183000	0.246668000
16	1.747469000	-0.742544000	-0.155431000
6	3.295744000	0.252899000	0.295394000
6	3.433484000	0.178637000	1.820066000
1	2.591098000	0.667726000	2.318265000
1	4.357699000	0.684066000	2.128591000
1	3.488683000	-0.860016000	2.170557000
6	4.475341000	-0.448272000	-0.391979000
1	4.374827000	-0.417993000	-1.480780000
1	4.557955000	-1.497556000	-0.081357000
1	5.410630000	0.056305000	-0.116580000
6	3.151858000	1.698158000	-0.183373000
1	2.288593000	2.180846000	0.284723000
1	4.054350000	2.262601000	0.086525000
1	3.036305000	1.744274000	-1.271477000
8	1.750947000	-0.620467000	-1.731390000
3	0.252392000	0.145943000	-2.480903000
1	0.063486000	0.101527000	3.079788000
1	-0.293665000	-1.598140000	1.331955000

3.1.2 Transition state

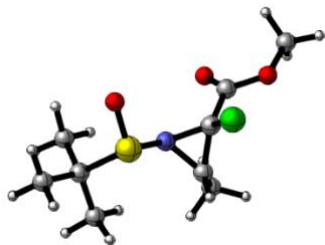


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6	-1.343125000	-0.540599000	-0.052186000
7	0.485973000	0.088027000	0.507071000
6	-0.887971000	-0.491279000	2.531517000
1	-1.156531000	0.562738000	2.611759000
1	-1.742343000	-1.100698000	2.838497000
17	-1.237980000	-1.628409000	-1.419817000
17	-3.710318000	-1.059529000	0.523162000
6	-1.634047000	0.892282000	-0.435067000
8	-1.529901000	1.302930000	-1.590479000
8	-2.007731000	1.643138000	0.580628000
6	-2.227562000	3.049302000	0.310158000
1	-3.022028000	3.164827000	-0.429383000
1	-1.303454000	3.507408000	-0.049304000
1	-2.524398000	3.474502000	1.267409000
16	1.683046000	-0.563678000	-0.504641000
6	3.234806000	0.067500000	0.388934000
6	3.270532000	-0.637786000	1.749185000
1	2.441344000	-0.320074000	2.388574000
1	4.207671000	-0.381787000	2.258292000
1	3.237289000	-1.729296000	1.645177000
6	4.408138000	-0.374980000	-0.496936000
1	4.365471000	0.095417000	-1.484008000
1	4.432355000	-1.463469000	-0.627621000
1	5.347633000	-0.074699000	-0.016711000
6	3.175555000	1.588391000	0.528014000
1	2.325896000	1.899374000	1.142406000
1	4.098026000	1.935337000	1.010510000
1	3.100678000	2.072782000	-0.450653000
8	1.631348000	0.282640000	-1.804729000
3	0.107150000	1.020251000	-2.642047000
1	-0.045204000	-0.696439000	3.201055000
1	-0.177125000	-1.910795000	1.070755000

3.1.3 Intermediate 2



3.1.4 anti-product



6	0.634195000	-0.852079000	0.023271000	6	0.461657000	0.806390000	-1.316639000
6	0.622079000	0.590566000	0.397148000	6	1.175294000	-0.141465000	-0.396693000
7	-0.563159000	0.015865000	-0.188046000	7	-0.158845000	0.303713000	-0.072482000
6	1.307664000	-1.413456000	-1.202250000	6	0.763994000	2.281670000	-1.427121000
1	1.309174000	-0.693923000	-2.026256000	1	1.052056000	2.704769000	-0.461768000
1	2.340170000	-1.686511000	-0.953219000	1	1.578500000	2.438301000	-2.143858000
17	0.705995000	0.984351000	2.155822000	17	1.452193000	-1.805406000	-1.045389000
17	4.694748000	-2.833704000	0.172081000	6	2.273166000	0.329732000	0.547952000
6	1.186411000	1.758631000	-0.390492000	8	2.071253000	1.096058000	1.467303000
8	0.461290000	2.638891000	-0.842758000	8	3.469988000	-0.144280000	0.199072000
8	2.493855000	1.722368000	-0.496265000	6	4.592768000	0.287933000	1.005003000
6	3.147249000	2.829722000	-1.179499000	1	4.448845000	-0.024955000	2.041254000
1	2.940756000	3.758053000	-0.644146000	1	4.694297000	1.374124000	0.952179000
1	2.784479000	2.889868000	-2.206808000	1	5.460247000	-0.204768000	0.568457000
1	4.207028000	2.586392000	-1.150735000	16	-1.496619000	-0.886962000	-0.139290000
16	-2.065544000	0.042274000	0.720724000	6	-2.895561000	0.324219000	0.262833000
6	-3.087382000	-1.108841000	-0.374847000	6	-2.964601000	1.366800000	-0.857936000
6	-2.489074000	-2.514130000	-0.233553000	1	-2.120751000	2.060375000	-0.820195000
1	-1.514894000	-2.598739000	-0.722373000	1	-3.882596000	1.954376000	-0.736487000
1	-3.164676000	-3.227877000	-0.718935000	1	-3.000170000	0.902866000	-1.851486000
1	-2.388068000	-2.817622000	0.815045000	6	-4.147847000	-0.569644000	0.255554000
6	-4.489155000	-1.041530000	0.255907000	1	-4.093291000	-1.346763000	1.024337000
1	-4.910632000	-0.033043000	0.201257000	1	-4.303549000	-1.049657000	-0.718207000
1	-4.484340000	-1.366000000	1.302939000	1	-5.025356000	0.053436000	0.464732000
1	-5.150616000	-1.716356000	-0.299119000	6	-2.663559000	0.950267000	1.637771000
6	-3.096055000	-0.612967000	-1.820183000	1	-1.771463000	1.582473000	1.645799000
1	-2.101755000	-0.660014000	-2.272175000	1	-3.532125000	1.569226000	1.895117000
1	-3.768427000	-1.254397000	-2.402350000	1	-2.553651000	0.180302000	2.407702000
1	-3.469965000	0.413655000	-1.887482000	8	-1.314100000	-1.751437000	1.085692000
8	-2.541365000	1.469443000	0.427860000	1	-0.114710000	2.821173000	-1.797000000
3	-1.523693000	2.809001000	-0.582807000	1	0.145245000	0.323878000	-2.243838000
1	0.788883000	-2.320121000	-1.532432000				
1	0.606312000	-1.509927000	0.891896000				

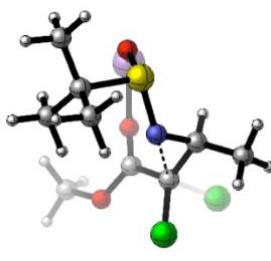
3.2 For syn-product from aldimine

3.2.1 Intermediate 1



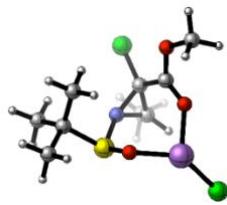
6	-0.536453000	-1.171845000	-0.560366000
6	-1.797234000	-0.482825000	0.018127000
7	0.573161000	-0.483383000	0.103126000
6	-0.529792000	-2.697673000	-0.396934000
1	-0.455762000	-2.974289000	0.658652000
1	-1.420309000	-3.168093000	-0.830319000
17	-3.304867000	-0.948322000	-0.934102000
17	-2.075099000	-0.932099000	1.742115000
6	-1.673337000	1.048029000	-0.160815000
8	-1.334026000	1.541458000	-1.230972000
8	-2.059514000	1.754317000	0.880706000
6	-2.028299000	3.198945000	0.748556000
1	-2.664943000	3.507408000	-0.082723000
1	-1.001080000	3.531263000	0.586373000
1	-2.411953000	3.574116000	1.695520000
16	1.901545000	-0.395626000	-0.836979000
6	3.199463000	0.009484000	0.471961000
6	3.319265000	-1.218821000	1.382126000
1	2.389268000	-1.395264000	1.928642000
1	4.127537000	-1.055285000	2.106805000
1	3.562672000	-2.122829000	0.809630000
6	4.509929000	0.249269000	-0.290967000
1	4.425879000	1.104330000	-0.968205000
1	4.801849000	-0.630273000	-0.878307000
1	5.313873000	0.454919000	0.427092000
6	2.781540000	1.252922000	1.258564000
1	1.835933000	1.084660000	1.781053000
1	3.555596000	1.488417000	2.000846000
1	2.670669000	2.118701000	0.596814000
8	1.896140000	0.908429000	-1.744529000
3	0.351306000	1.816993000	-2.135920000
1	-0.601816000	-0.952130000	-1.638835000
1	0.349960000	-3.094308000	-0.914866000

3.2.2 Transition state

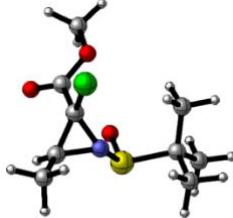


6	-0.619132000	-1.431642000	-0.541899000
6	-1.408092000	-0.413283000	0.226519000
7	0.586110000	-0.977963000	0.134269000
6	-0.968461000	-2.905075000	-0.363978000
1	-0.918830000	-3.197305000	0.688464000
1	-1.970321000	-3.116376000	-0.750471000
17	-3.601503000	-0.538477000	-0.772803000
17	-1.790723000	-0.763983000	1.885627000
6	-1.331084000	1.035231000	-0.169365000
8	-0.977425000	1.412133000	-1.282183000
8	-1.718603000	1.861588000	0.788586000
6	-1.766140000	3.270704000	0.459616000
1	-2.454995000	3.432135000	-0.372026000
1	-0.767284000	3.627336000	0.199660000
1	-2.127674000	3.757454000	1.363775000
16	1.939369000	-0.723449000	-0.807454000
6	3.030702000	0.147272000	0.469801000
6	3.259142000	-0.840742000	1.620269000
1	2.327895000	-1.060699000	2.147401000
1	3.968217000	-0.398587000	2.331542000
1	3.689518000	-1.784439000	1.263689000
6	4.345629000	0.444792000	-0.265518000
1	4.191682000	1.128958000	-1.105338000
1	4.814820000	-0.471386000	-0.644046000
1	5.046188000	0.914427000	0.435330000
6	2.352686000	1.432640000	0.945235000
1	1.414073000	1.216566000	1.463465000
1	3.020570000	1.951215000	1.644612000
1	2.150554000	2.109278000	0.108057000
8	1.770288000	0.317538000	-1.955725000
3	0.367296000	1.318036000	-2.625529000
1	-0.674625000	-1.163206000	-1.603977000
1	-0.242100000	-3.506191000	-0.921666000

3.2.3 Intermediate 2



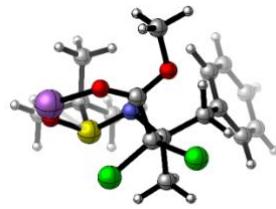
3.2.4 syn-product



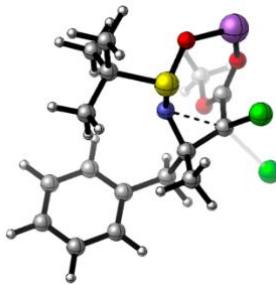
6	-0.729422000	0.449685000	1.733843000	6	1.058838000	1.611233000	-1.015956000
6	-0.198389000	1.265434000	0.573126000	6	1.246668000	0.587790000	0.053869000
7	0.495104000	0.081388000	1.028912000	7	-0.083083000	1.045319000	-0.270466000
6	-0.629225000	0.873469000	3.177322000	6	1.341007000	3.084336000	-0.860631000
1	0.288866000	1.431882000	3.372501000	1	1.151204000	3.423442000	0.160552000
1	-1.491887000	1.494731000	3.442260000	1	2.386568000	3.292150000	-1.115492000
17	-3.686698000	-2.439075000	0.317535000	17	1.849915000	1.064800000	1.688652000
17	0.666373000	2.803713000	0.885273000	6	1.781384000	-0.791092000	-0.349011000
6	-1.037675000	1.267795000	-0.701442000	8	2.367327000	-0.981817000	-1.395491000
8	-1.845737000	0.385833000	-0.947982000	8	1.568899000	-1.706340000	0.591797000
8	-0.827205000	2.315121000	-1.474947000	6	2.028617000	-3.046543000	0.298139000
6	-1.619441000	2.400550000	-2.690877000	1	3.108422000	-3.044046000	0.133907000
1	-2.680361000	2.423293000	-2.436292000	1	1.513637000	-3.425638000	-0.587133000
1	-1.400911000	1.544952000	-3.332381000	1	1.772432000	-3.634149000	1.178517000
1	-1.308344000	3.331756000	-3.160244000	16	-1.332582000	0.096104000	-1.076761000
16	0.842087000	-1.464811000	0.313824000	6	-2.485723000	-0.111961000	0.411589000
6	2.542002000	-1.061922000	-0.418195000	6	-2.991594000	1.286170000	0.785143000
6	3.464859000	-0.695574000	0.749711000	1	-2.183625000	1.921977000	1.157028000
1	3.167568000	0.242628000	1.224565000	1	-3.743866000	1.187454000	1.577311000
1	4.483655000	-0.577985000	0.361482000	1	-3.469593000	1.786920000	-0.065460000
1	3.489094000	-1.483010000	1.512024000	6	-3.628359000	-0.986249000	-0.130647000
6	2.976194000	-2.383991000	-1.073062000	1	-3.272086000	-1.978986000	-0.421789000
1	2.313888000	-2.663709000	-1.897270000	1	-4.123107000	-0.524437000	-0.993729000
1	3.007822000	-3.208058000	-0.350788000	1	-4.380410000	-1.110085000	0.657435000
1	3.987283000	-2.254073000	-1.475532000	6	-1.760034000	-0.800659000	1.567551000
6	2.428945000	0.057744000	-1.454178000	1	-0.976757000	-0.165554000	1.991106000
1	2.194228000	1.021796000	-0.993964000	1	-2.486710000	-1.016087000	2.360957000
1	3.395627000	0.161709000	-1.961630000	1	-1.313786000	-1.748146000	1.250680000
1	1.677293000	-0.175621000	-2.214991000	1	-0.812383000	-1.284461000	-1.430232000
8	-0.040056000	-1.785969000	-0.893798000	8	1.232568000	1.205314000	-2.014023000
3	-1.977122000	-1.616525000	-0.964485000	1	0.703886000	3.656152000	-1.544389000
1	-1.625967000	-0.114521000	1.473171000	1	3.815574000		

3.3 For anti-product from ketimine

3.3.1 Intermediate 1

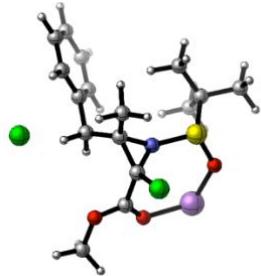


3.3.2 Transition state

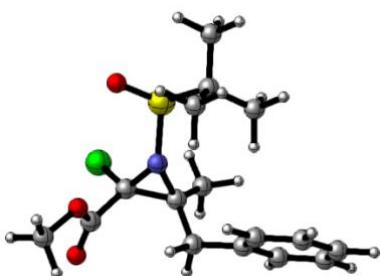


6	-0.361796000	-0.634228000	-0.629233000	6	-0.214913000	-0.713695000	-0.678964000
6	-1.959518000	-0.764833000	-0.478558000	6	-1.701218000	-0.640413000	-0.433177000
7	0.020449000	0.556002000	0.124256000	7	-0.125925000	0.535024000	0.123801000
6	0.287504000	-1.869860000	0.099141000	6	0.495606000	-1.894829000	0.048371000
1	-0.075425000	-1.886811000	1.127388000	1	0.104202000	-1.968288000	1.060578000
1	-0.072088000	-2.782190000	-0.384868000	1	0.190242000	-2.804667000	-0.477570000
17	-2.821590000	0.366109000	-1.613436000	17	-2.687872000	0.172256000	-1.646321000
17	-2.630822000	-2.440614000	-0.855635000	17	-2.697048000	-2.854964000	-0.732076000
6	-2.420023000	-0.382363000	0.958577000	6	-2.271854000	-0.442005000	0.963058000
8	-2.980911000	0.664802000	1.247563000	8	-3.139075000	0.395855000	1.204938000
6	-2.528580000	-1.070303000	3.217669000	8	-1.784066000	-1.256049000	1.876935000
1	-3.604294000	-0.902737000	3.296695000	6	-2.263068000	-1.080485000	3.233382000
1	-1.979560000	-0.197422000	3.575383000	1	-3.341028000	-1.248548000	3.269288000
1	-2.232968000	-1.967310000	3.758884000	1	-2.022848000	-0.075121000	3.585353000
16	0.061073000	1.993328000	-0.655770000	1	-1.733668000	-1.833614000	3.814629000
6	1.601774000	2.807901000	0.087492000	16	-0.235745000	2.040428000	-0.660491000
6	2.809463000	2.051736000	-0.476841000	6	1.299357000	2.906131000	0.041015000
1	2.808722000	1.006343000	-0.159248000	6	2.516617000	2.224551000	-0.592244000
1	3.734194000	2.521690000	-0.116968000	1	2.606635000	1.181785000	-0.277066000
1	2.825306000	2.084143000	-1.573812000	1	3.424348000	2.753274000	-0.275873000
6	1.601545000	4.261307000	-0.406470000	1	2.476449000	2.261479000	-1.687723000
1	0.740468000	4.813964000	-0.020970000	6	1.177675000	4.361854000	-0.433172000
1	1.583265000	4.314335000	-1.502574000	1	0.297428000	4.850886000	-0.006455000
1	2.517424000	4.760492000	-0.063649000	1	1.122121000	4.431257000	-1.526334000
6	1.555329000	2.739617000	1.614157000	1	2.068767000	4.913362000	-0.108508000
1	1.517915000	1.701741000	1.956259000	6	1.306709000	2.814406000	1.566643000
1	2.456259000	3.212828000	2.027462000	1	1.386105000	1.777588000	1.902647000
1	0.681790000	3.271167000	2.006540000	1	2.170159000	3.372455000	1.950643000
8	-1.068207000	2.953516000	-0.102729000	1	0.399920000	3.255419000	1.992857000
6	0.023205000	-0.690330000	-2.120633000	8	-1.406477000	2.796546000	0.029915000
1	1.112029000	-0.641432000	-2.202762000	6	0.202173000	-0.686189000	-2.152837000
1	-0.315596000	-1.627049000	-2.577273000	1	1.288339000	-0.581727000	-2.214384000
1	-0.392048000	0.139091000	-2.694062000	1	-0.083554000	-1.628597000	-2.631171000
6	1.801989000	-1.911566000	0.130016000	1	-0.249173000	0.132394000	-2.713088000
6	2.533569000	-2.558624000	-0.879642000	6	2.007093000	-1.812056000	0.113324000
6	2.512966000	-1.375940000	1.215802000	6	2.817101000	-2.395170000	-0.875313000
6	3.928110000	-2.649324000	-0.820337000	6	2.638998000	-1.200097000	1.208184000
6	3.906011000	-1.468734000	1.285708000	6	4.211739000	-2.351712000	-0.785022000
6	4.621249000	-2.102045000	0.263911000	6	4.033032000	-1.154676000	1.305291000
1	2.006194000	-3.008058000	-1.718253000	6	4.825734000	-1.727240000	0.305588000
1	1.964161000	-0.881521000	2.012356000	1	2.352392000	-2.900911000	-1.718742000
1	4.470002000	-3.156048000	-1.615447000	1	2.029841000	-0.762269000	1.994721000
1	4.432653000	-1.047344000	2.138922000	1	4.816948000	-2.813582000	-1.561317000
1	5.704623000	-2.176881000	0.316783000	1	4.498975000	-0.677551000	2.164204000
3	-2.663628000	2.462190000	0.602071000	1	5.909817000	-1.697455000	0.380891000
3	-3.121040000	2.462190000	0.602071000	3	-3.121040000	2.178467000	0.439117000

3.3.3 Intermediate 2



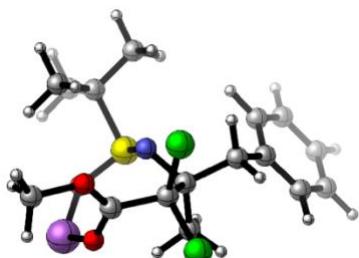
3.3.4 anti-product



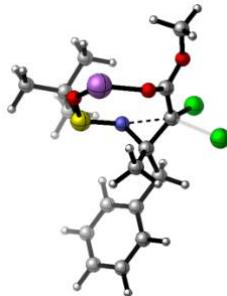
6	0.391054000	-0.451469000	-0.455087000	6	-0.099230000	-0.820151000	-0.878812000
6	-0.592485000	-1.543446000	-0.162001000	6	-1.555162000	-0.854261000	-0.513667000
7	-1.007748000	-0.175122000	0.053827000	7	-0.741645000	0.218059000	-0.003551000
6	1.497408000	-0.204135000	0.583217000	6	0.816965000	-1.808675000	-0.131962000
1	1.133352000	-0.510633000	1.568762000	1	0.397167000	-1.990056000	0.861895000
1	2.314767000	-0.883595000	0.306440000	1	0.751109000	-2.757363000	-0.680938000
17	-1.240355000	-2.539167000	-1.525523000	17	-2.785458000	-0.583088000	-1.819657000
17	4.313304000	-2.017881000	-1.467494000	6	-2.146403000	-1.861798000	0.464880000
6	-0.659502000	-2.415466000	1.081489000	8	-2.381218000	-3.012895000	0.150412000
8	-1.616678000	-2.376731000	1.848558000	8	-2.363664000	-1.335268000	1.667465000
8	0.378008000	-3.210485000	1.206148000	6	-2.945036000	-2.216278000	2.659747000
6	0.386470000	-4.141136000	2.325054000	1	-2.280387000	-3.063607000	2.841824000
1	-0.470746000	-4.812100000	2.246322000	1	-3.918860000	-2.571621000	2.316023000
1	0.353541000	-3.584921000	3.263354000	1	-3.048638000	-1.604658000	3.554643000
1	1.322506000	-4.686202000	2.224924000	16	-1.153608000	1.891524000	-0.521429000
16	-2.426144000	0.381530000	-0.836568000	6	0.237282000	2.807999000	0.376215000
6	-2.430713000	2.204964000	-0.348237000	6	1.555802000	2.456234000	-0.320037000
6	-1.215714000	2.857447000	-1.017728000	1	1.843202000	1.414493000	-0.159390000
1	-0.273616000	2.536567000	-0.566591000	1	2.352322000	3.085508000	0.095517000
1	-1.291138000	3.943413000	-0.888402000	1	1.511191000	2.652056000	-1.398222000
1	-1.185255000	2.657047000	-2.095112000	6	-0.116697000	4.288043000	0.148147000
6	-3.741411000	2.724431000	-0.965852000	1	-1.070236000	4.550791000	0.615583000
1	-4.618203000	2.238634000	-0.527051000	1	-0.167761000	4.538380000	-0.918563000
1	-3.767216000	2.584752000	-2.052725000	1	0.667970000	4.907585000	0.598317000
1	-3.812956000	3.799671000	-0.766294000	6	0.233631000	2.461867000	1.864682000
6	-2.430308000	2.358038000	1.171685000	1	0.494758000	1.414948000	2.035778000
1	-1.511168000	1.971804000	1.617600000	1	0.971299000	3.092903000	2.376077000
1	-2.506506000	3.424944000	1.413440000	1	-0.747142000	2.655073000	2.310895000
1	-3.288076000	1.849750000	1.623506000	8	-2.424934000	2.197000000	0.237407000
8	-3.541279000	-0.280421000	-0.017703000	6	0.313198000	-0.507180000	-2.305839000
6	0.770826000	-0.161003000	-1.893461000	1	1.312630000	-0.062946000	-2.317778000
1	1.063187000	0.887645000	-1.993914000	1	0.349488000	-1.436087000	-2.886087000
1	1.635776000	-0.779156000	-2.158373000	1	-0.373726000	0.177472000	-2.804060000
1	-0.038482000	-0.364873000	-2.595935000	6	2.273855000	-1.414926000	0.024037000
6	2.025624000	1.215018000	0.674623000	6	3.208681000	-1.654319000	-0.996191000
6	3.039620000	1.664863000	-0.187012000	6	2.727973000	-0.838800000	1.220659000
6	1.543606000	2.093981000	1.656703000	6	4.552716000	-1.305919000	-0.835170000
6	3.535700000	2.967829000	-0.086134000	6	4.071902000	-0.491378000	1.388058000
6	2.039229000	3.397273000	1.762293000	6	4.988628000	-0.718996000	0.357406000
6	3.033489000	3.840749000	0.885037000	1	2.886985000	-2.129272000	-1.920157000
1	3.457773000	0.979857000	-0.920689000	1	2.024297000	-0.668109000	2.032164000
1	0.783859000	1.750738000	2.355421000	1	5.259865000	-1.501913000	-1.637242000
1	4.324208000	3.296094000	-0.758684000	1	4.401788000	-0.048503000	2.324492000
1	1.654963000	4.060728000	2.533262000	1	6.034595000	-0.452848000	0.485908000
3	-3.330089000	-1.375765000	1.549936000				

3.4 For syn-product from ketimine

3.4.1 Intermediate 1

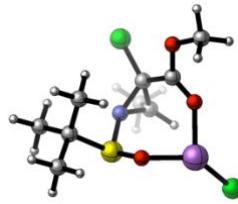


3.4.2 Transition state



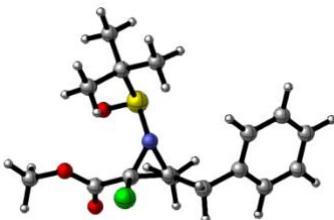
6	0.086483000	-0.897157000	-0.129237000	6	0.217259000	-0.814438000	-0.096600000
6	-1.274439000	-1.633603000	0.235690000	6	-1.175214000	-1.211505000	0.395590000
7	-0.313521000	0.478029000	0.204924000	7	-0.118553000	0.557418000	0.281664000
6	1.236991000	-1.447024000	0.788774000	6	1.344527000	-1.419697000	0.800868000
1	1.038476000	-1.101039000	1.804755000	1	1.191004000	-1.065331000	1.821843000
1	1.171422000	-2.542601000	0.798346000	1	1.208590000	-2.507008000	0.804196000
17	-1.445244000	-3.317230000	-0.507385000	17	-1.501322000	-3.472969000	-0.228616000
17	-1.469700000	-1.861242000	2.026515000	17	-1.394910000	-1.362012000	2.129737000
6	-2.454997000	-0.794503000	-0.322816000	6	-2.431768000	-0.824758000	-0.359072000
8	-2.591072000	-0.585197000	-1.526377000	8	-2.473035000	-0.582620000	-1.561255000
8	-3.367920000	-0.466514000	0.573421000	8	-3.508198000	-0.818405000	0.412414000
6	-4.525367000	0.260868000	0.098618000	6	-4.778225000	-0.564640000	-0.231803000
1	-5.037664000	-0.314889000	-0.674759000	1	-4.958472000	-1.315569000	-1.003682000
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6	-0.171541000	3.157283000	0.414939000	6	-0.247915000	3.243175000	0.417044000
6	0.739567000	3.038444000	1.640888000	6	0.824413000	3.213515000	1.511521000
1	0.530325000	2.122557000	2.199866000	1	0.750761000	2.306091000	2.116041000
1	0.568748000	3.897880000	2.302239000	1	0.685626000	4.081404000	2.168527000
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1	-1.893454000	2.223755000	1.363039000	1	-1.743488000	2.180285000	1.590377000
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1	-2.294373000	3.206787000	-0.066362000	1	-2.410004000	3.078309000	0.203657000
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6	3.449822000	-1.894805000	-0.386090000	6	3.532668000	-2.012506000	-0.346890000
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1	6.327007000	-0.067934000	-0.510556000	1	6.431806000	-0.249069000	-0.685213000
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3.4.3 Intermediate 2



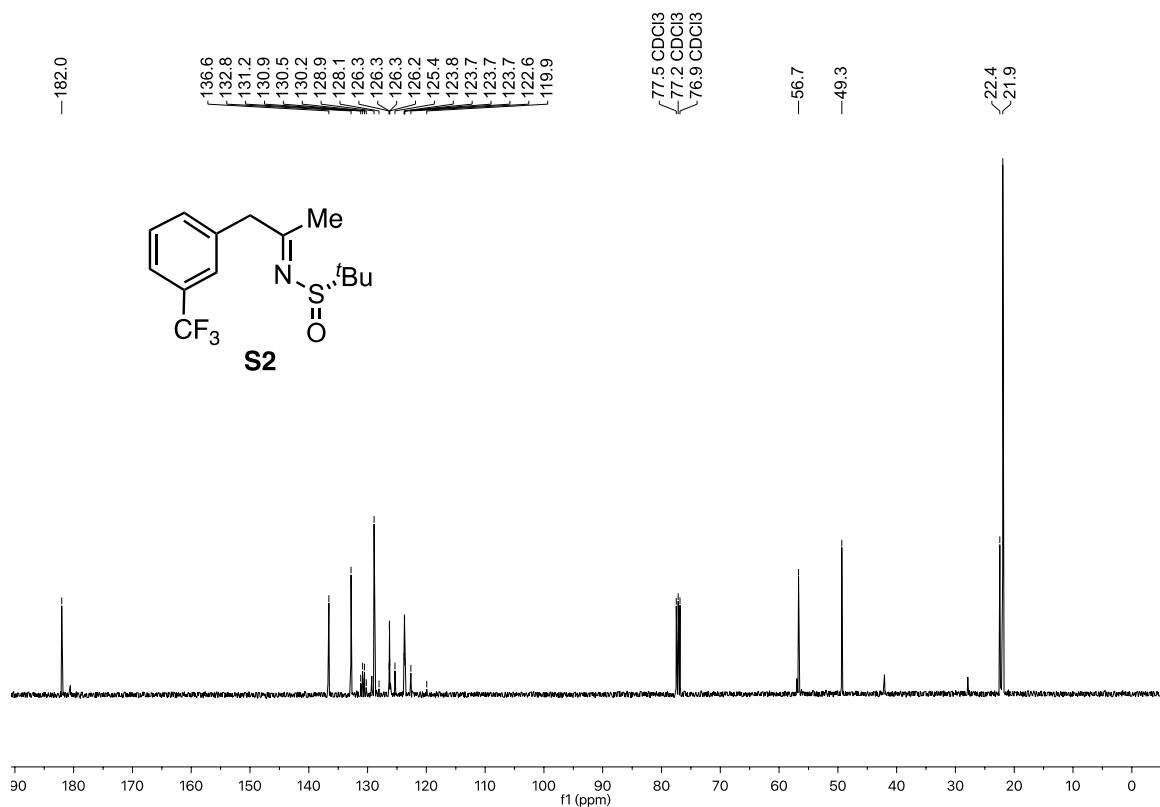
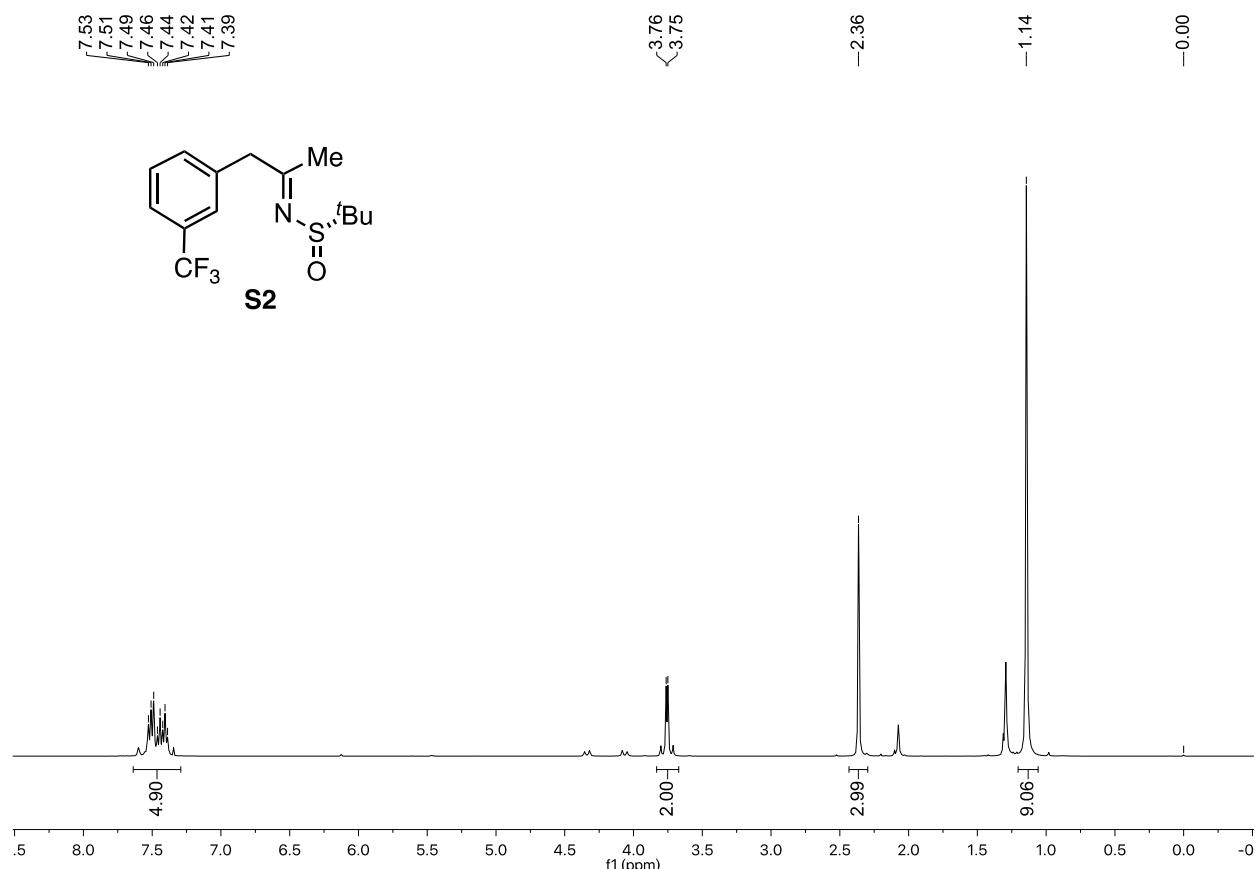
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1	2.274861000	-1.100659000	1.672209000
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6	-2.938034000	-3.591361000	0.208584000
1	-3.166860000	-3.388459000	-0.838856000
1	-3.749910000	-3.242457000	0.848922000
1	-2.738758000	-4.649085000	0.369018000
16	-0.203249000	1.514059000	-0.482909000
6	-0.677743000	2.724855000	0.902116000
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1	0.385138000	3.769858000	2.448524000
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1	-2.097697000	2.951632000	2.490596000
1	-2.710554000	1.964134000	1.161010000
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6	4.107221000	-1.487267000	-1.110249000
6	3.760631000	0.553883000	0.127030000
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6	4.804887000	1.160385000	-0.576906000
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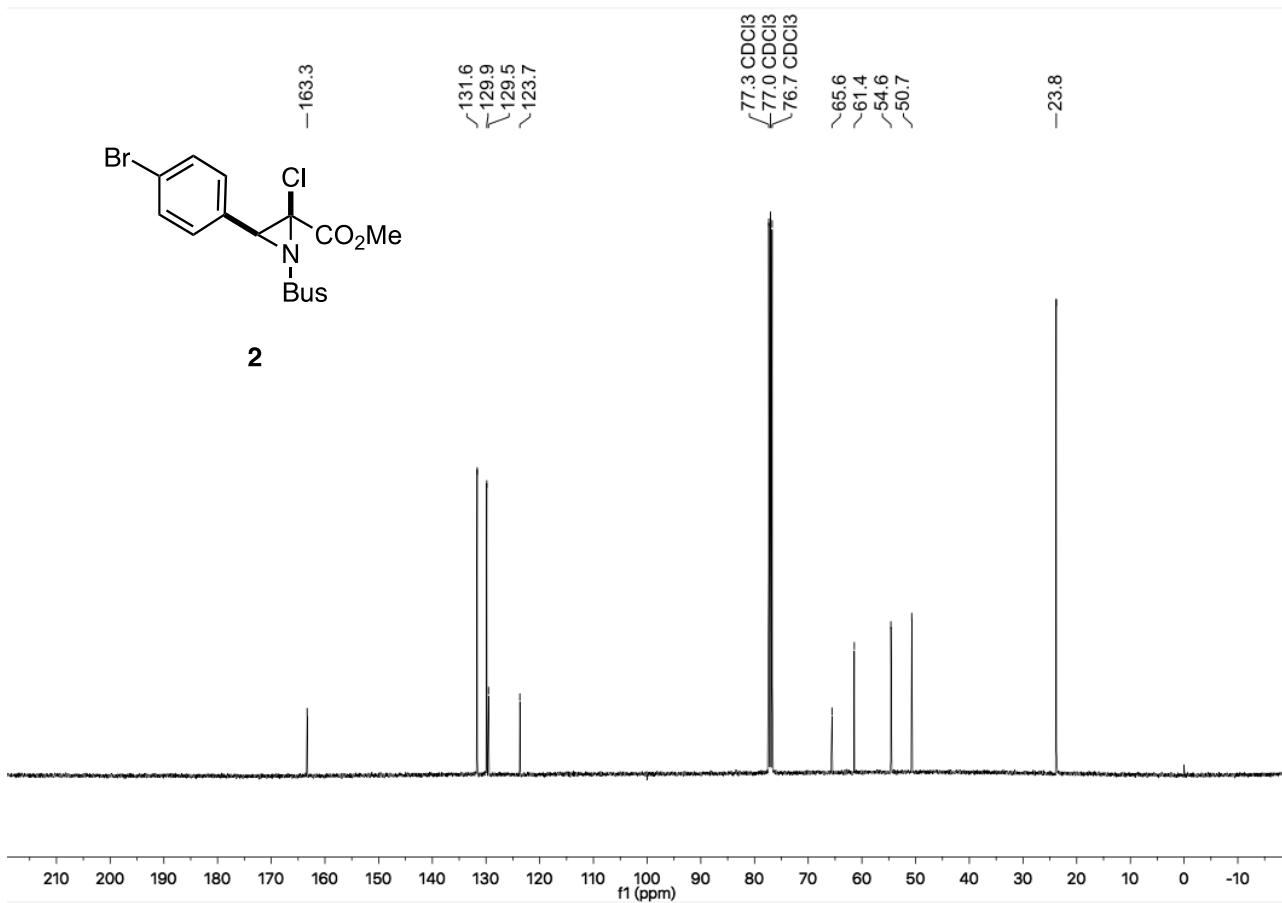
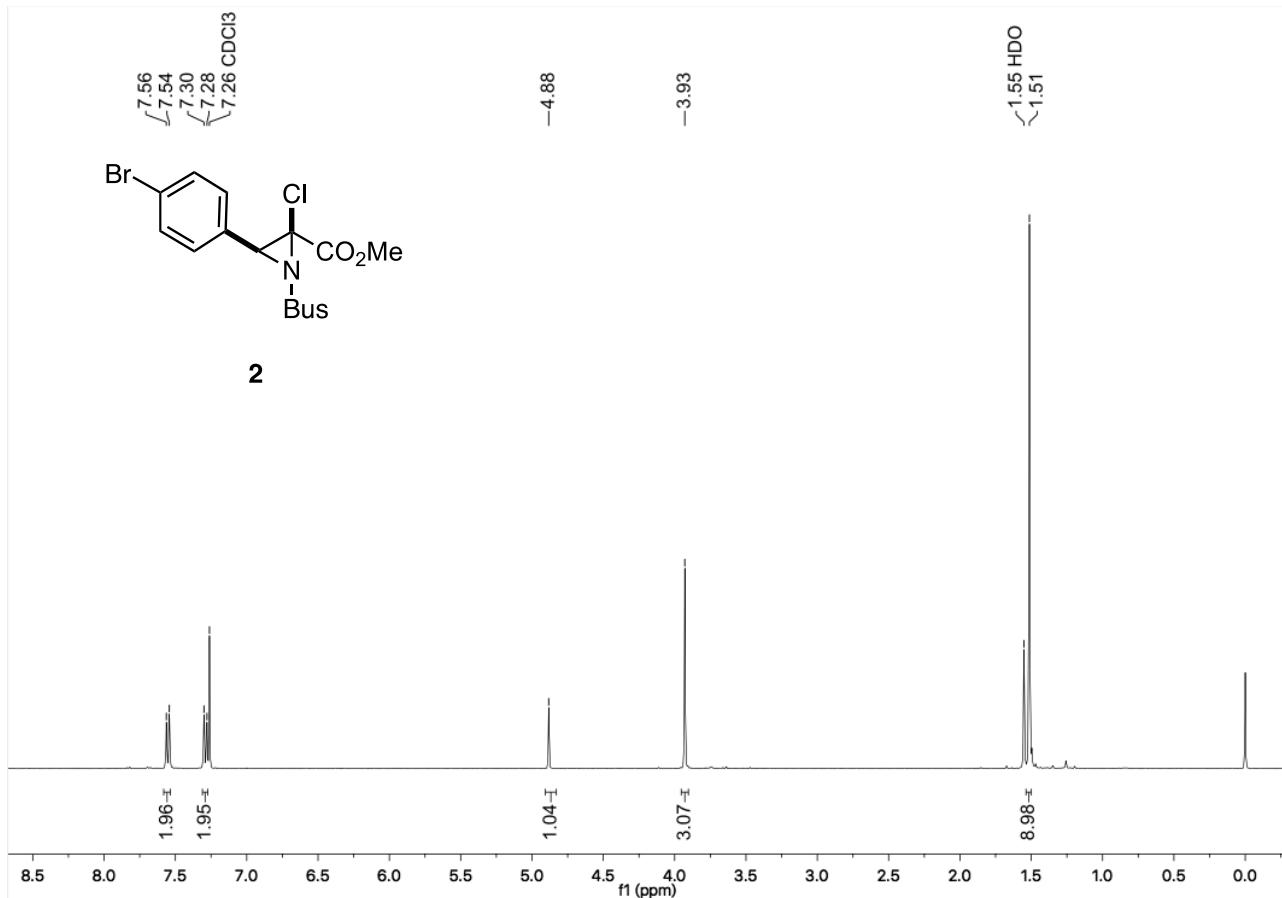
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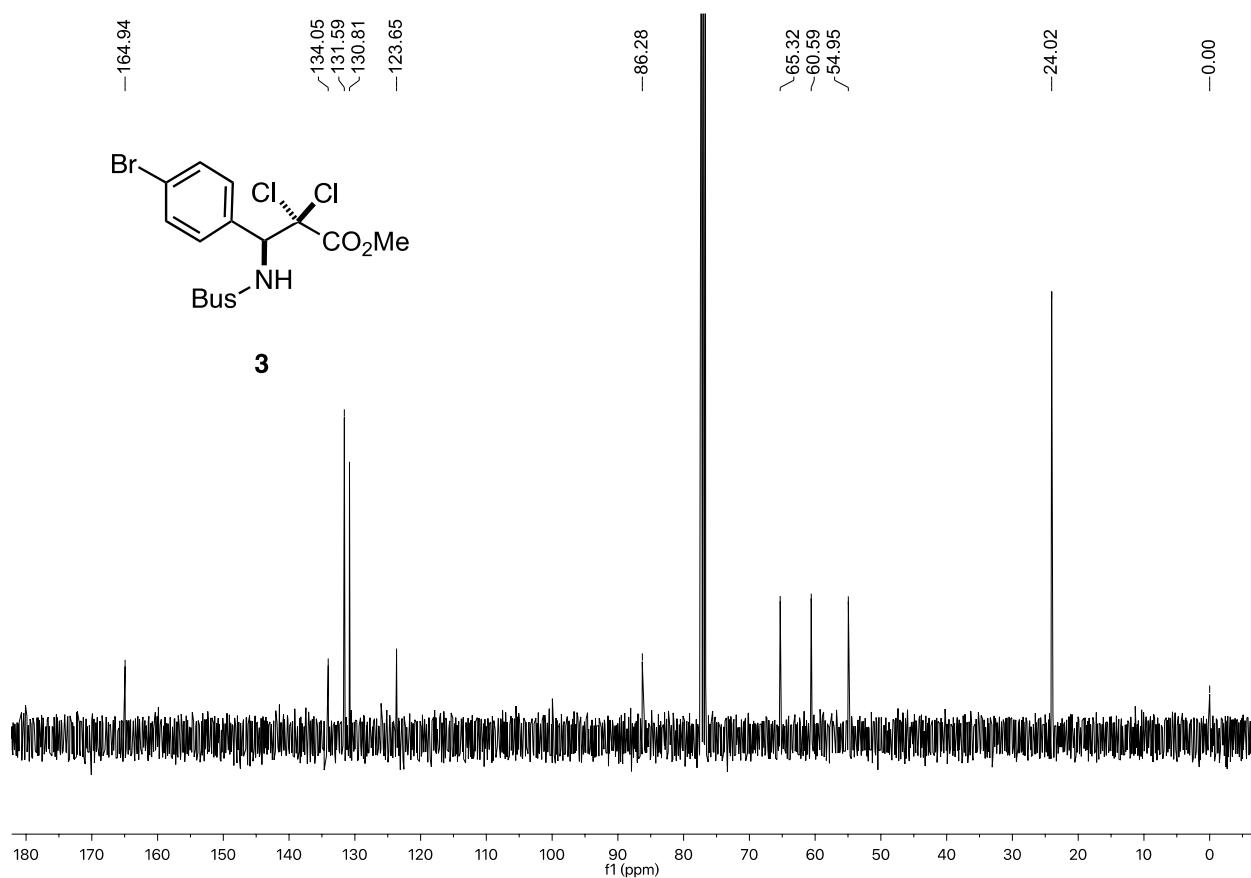
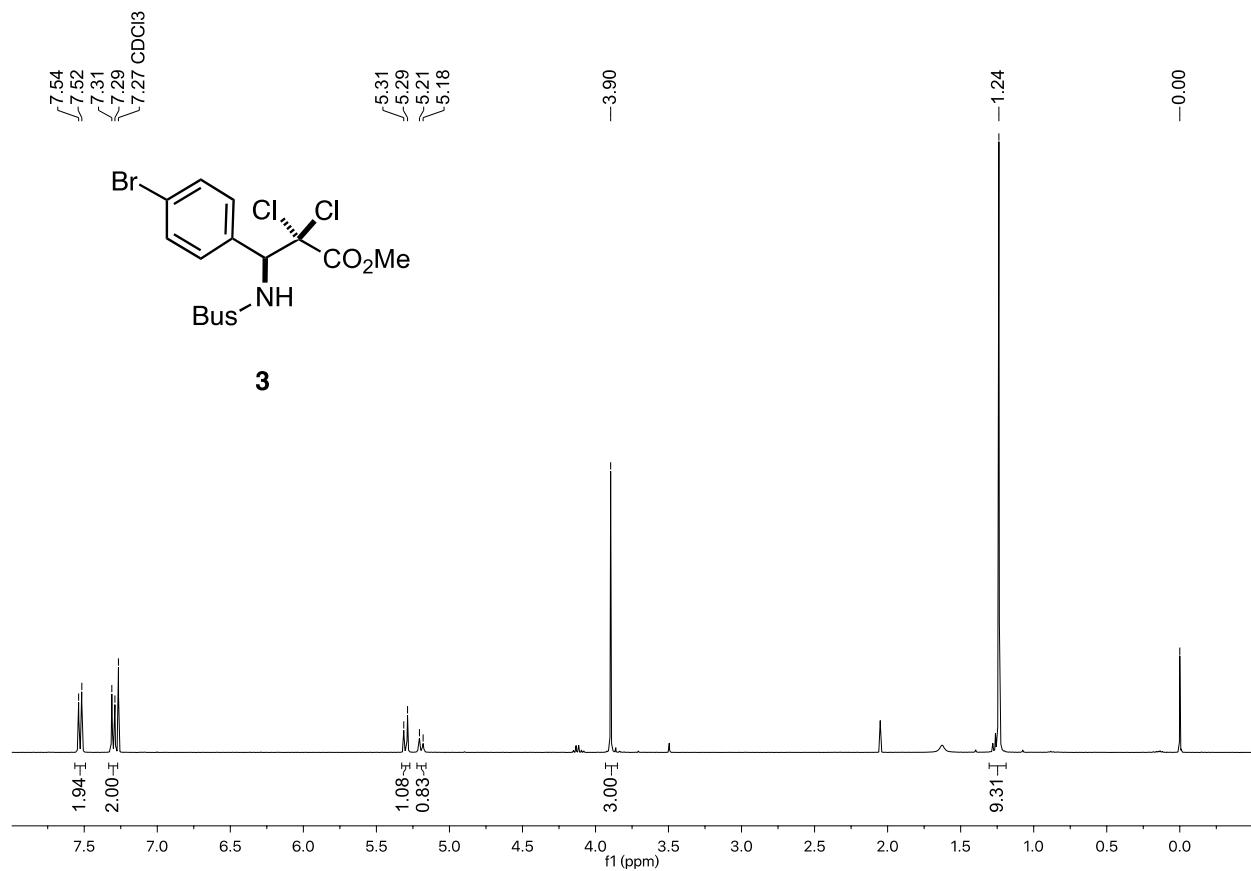


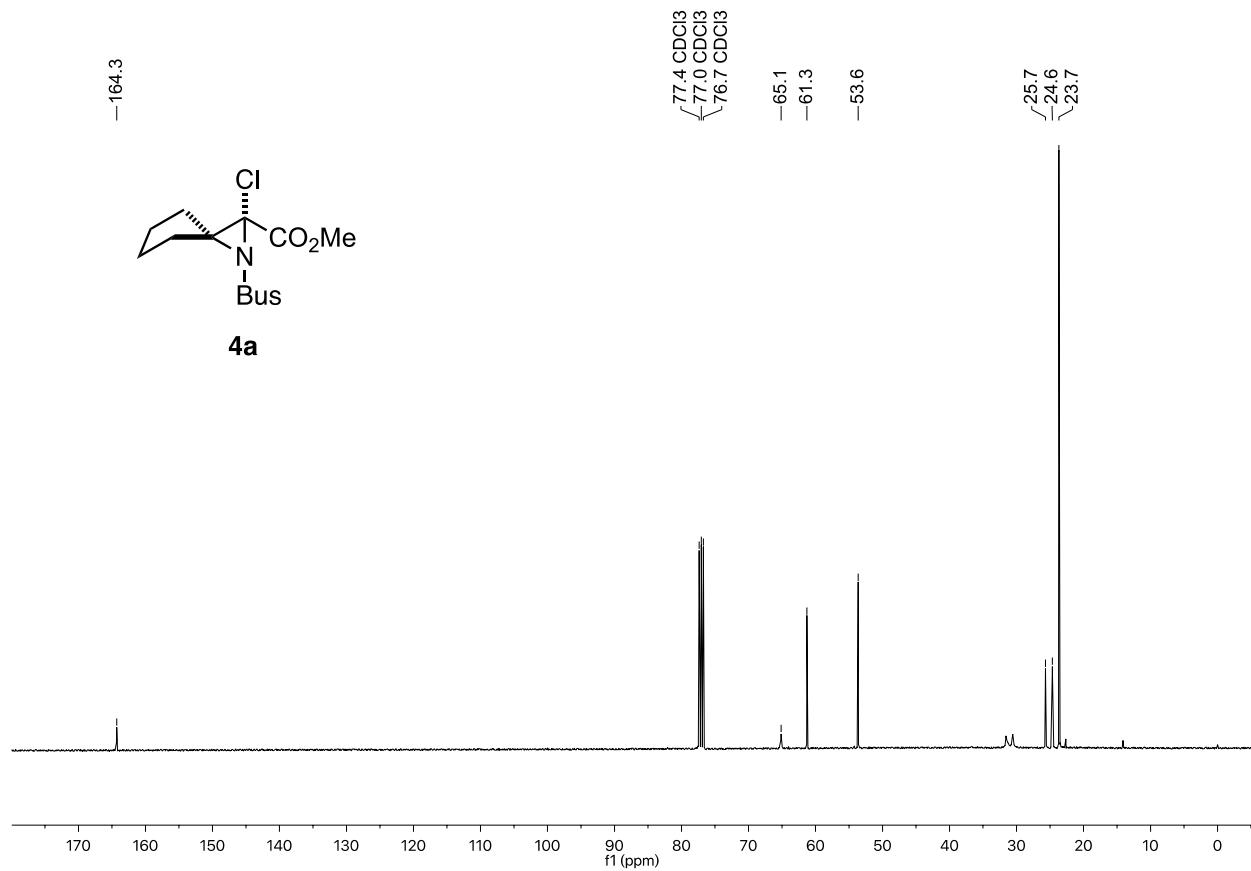
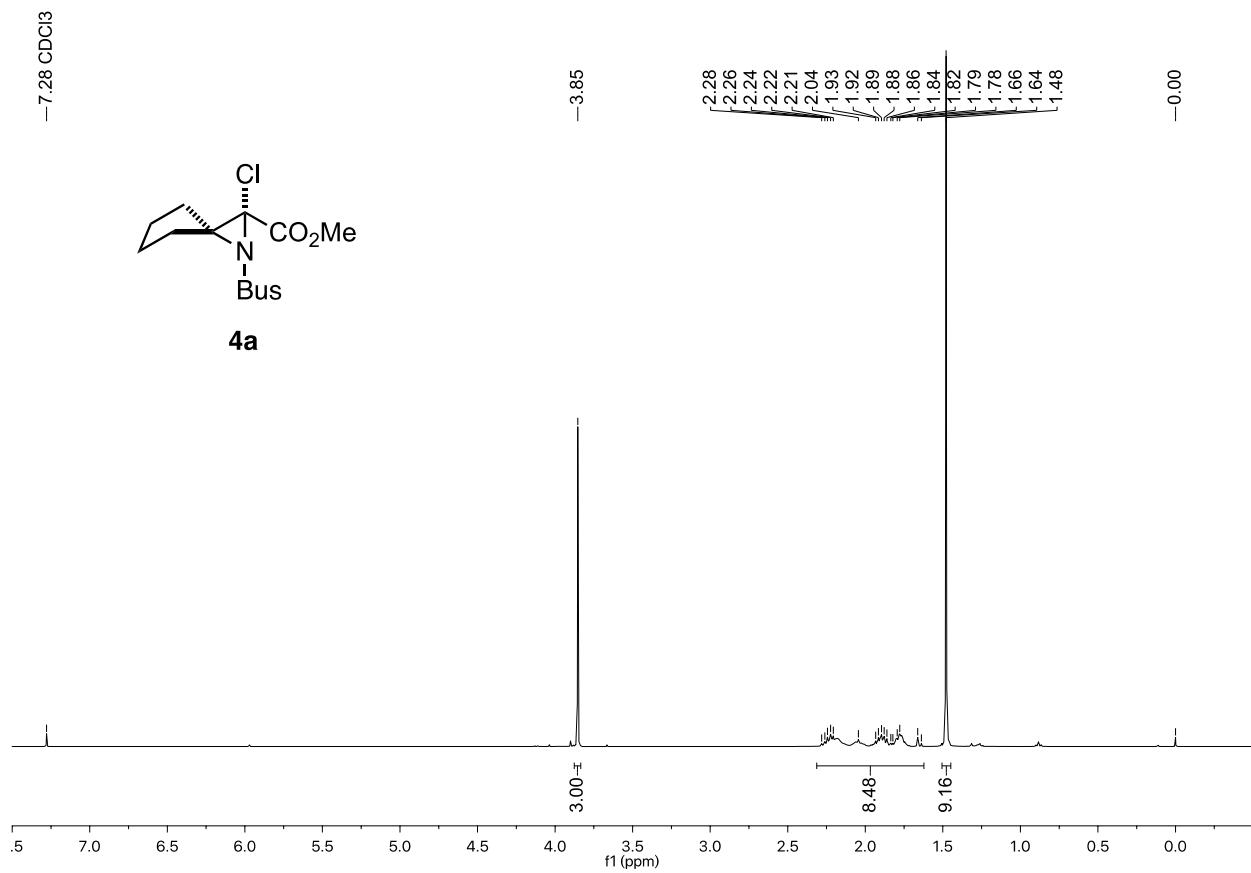
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1	1.912093000	-2.478910000	0.766443000
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1	-5.199906000	-1.125328000	-0.161952000
16	-0.726449000	1.308780000	-0.949610000
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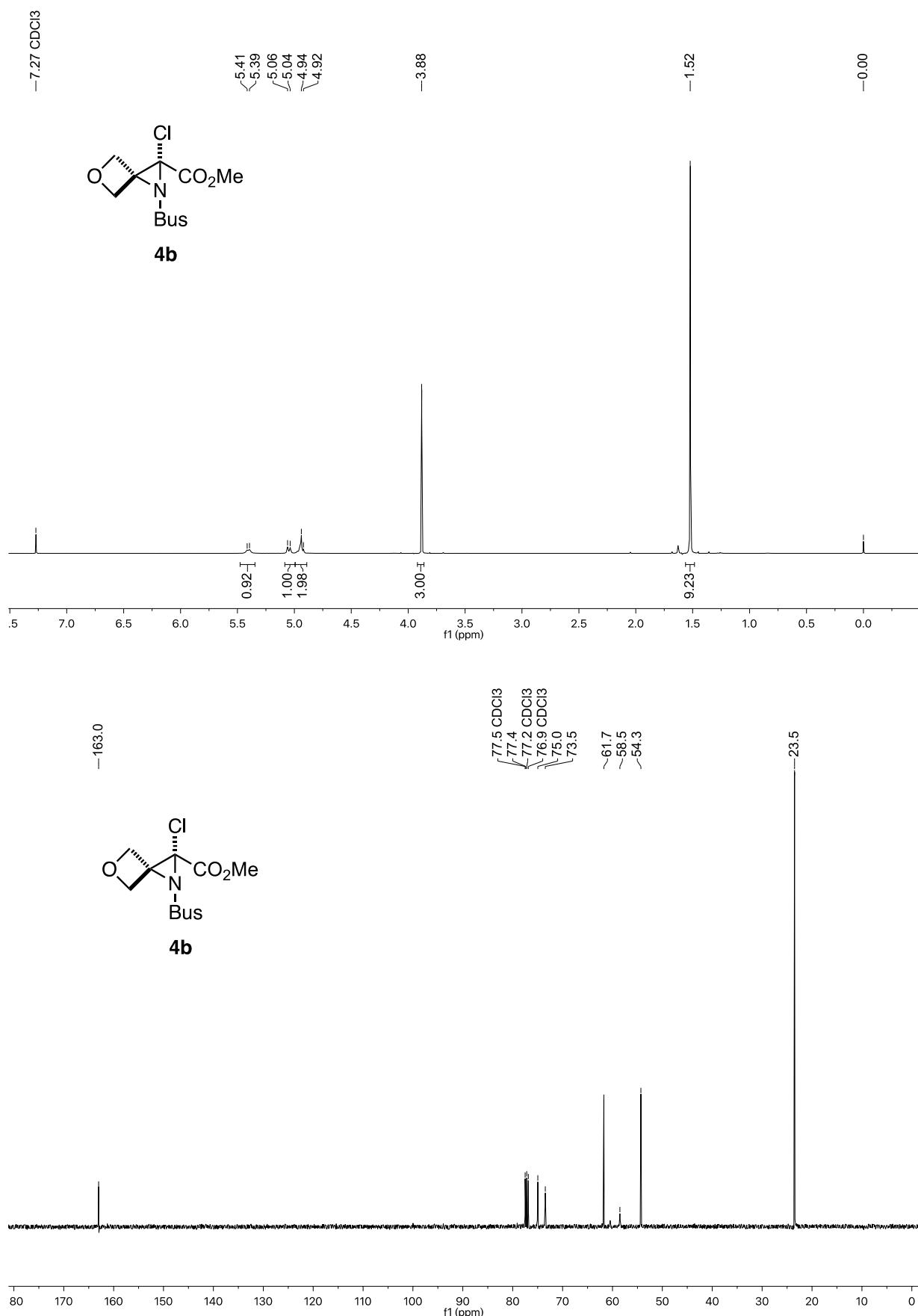
XII. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR charts

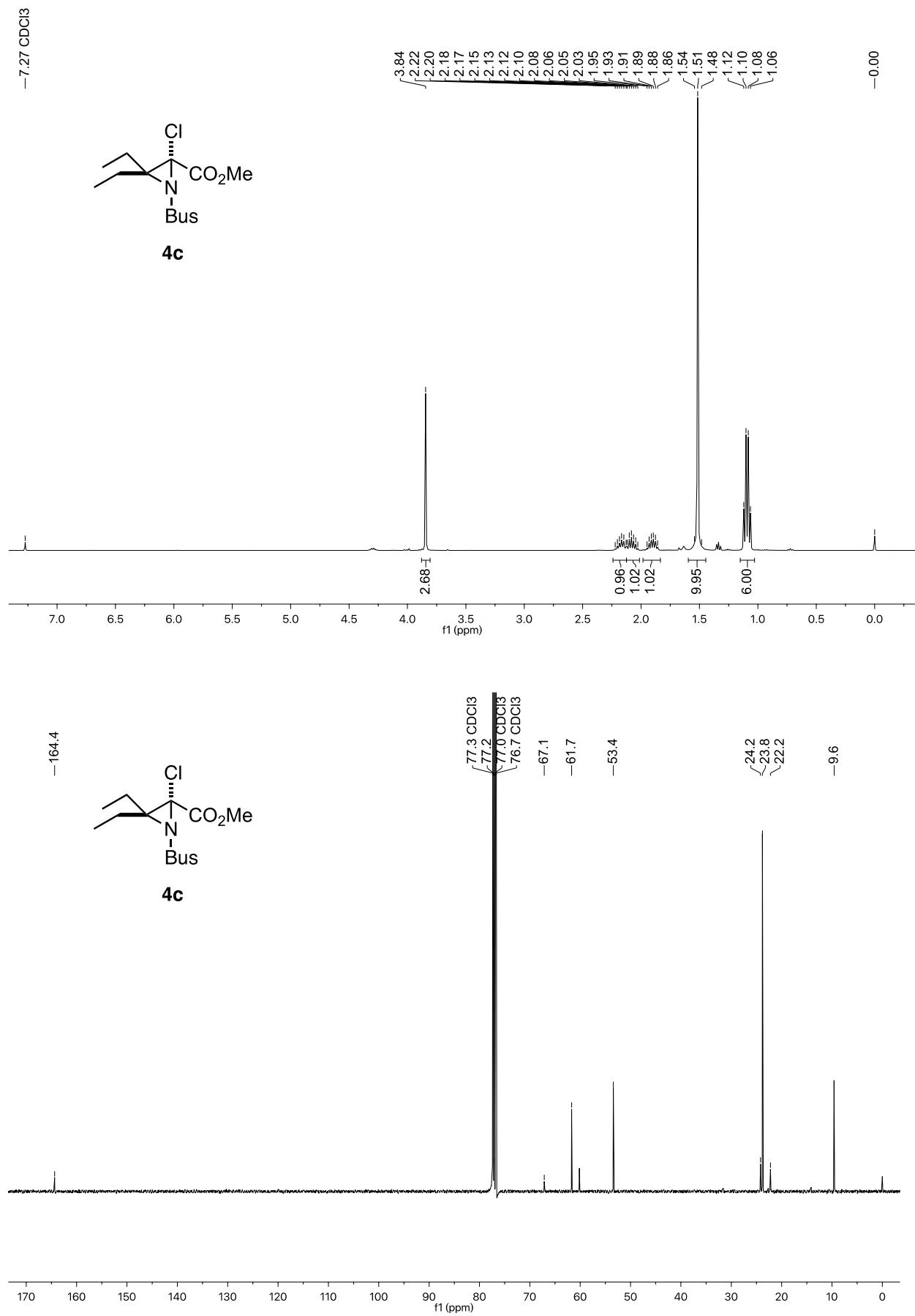


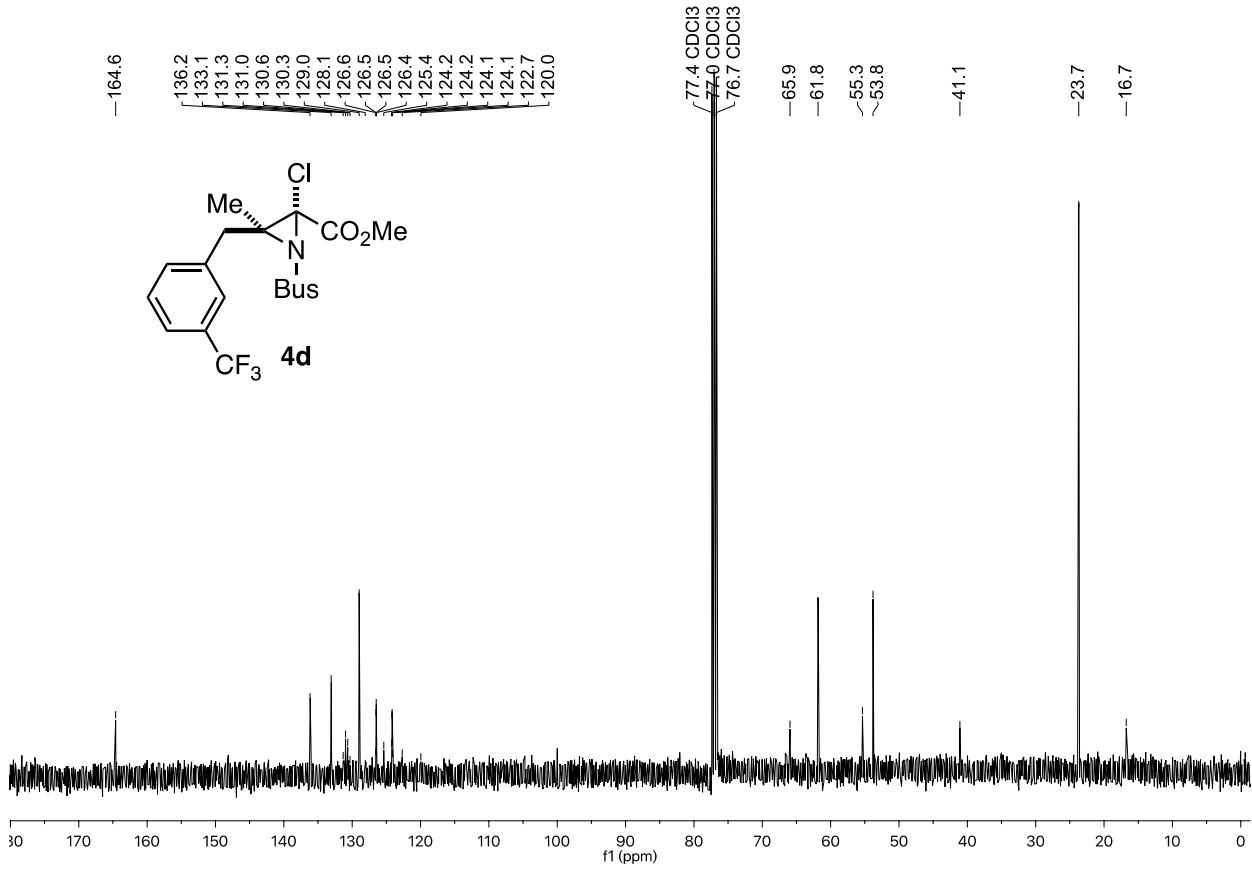
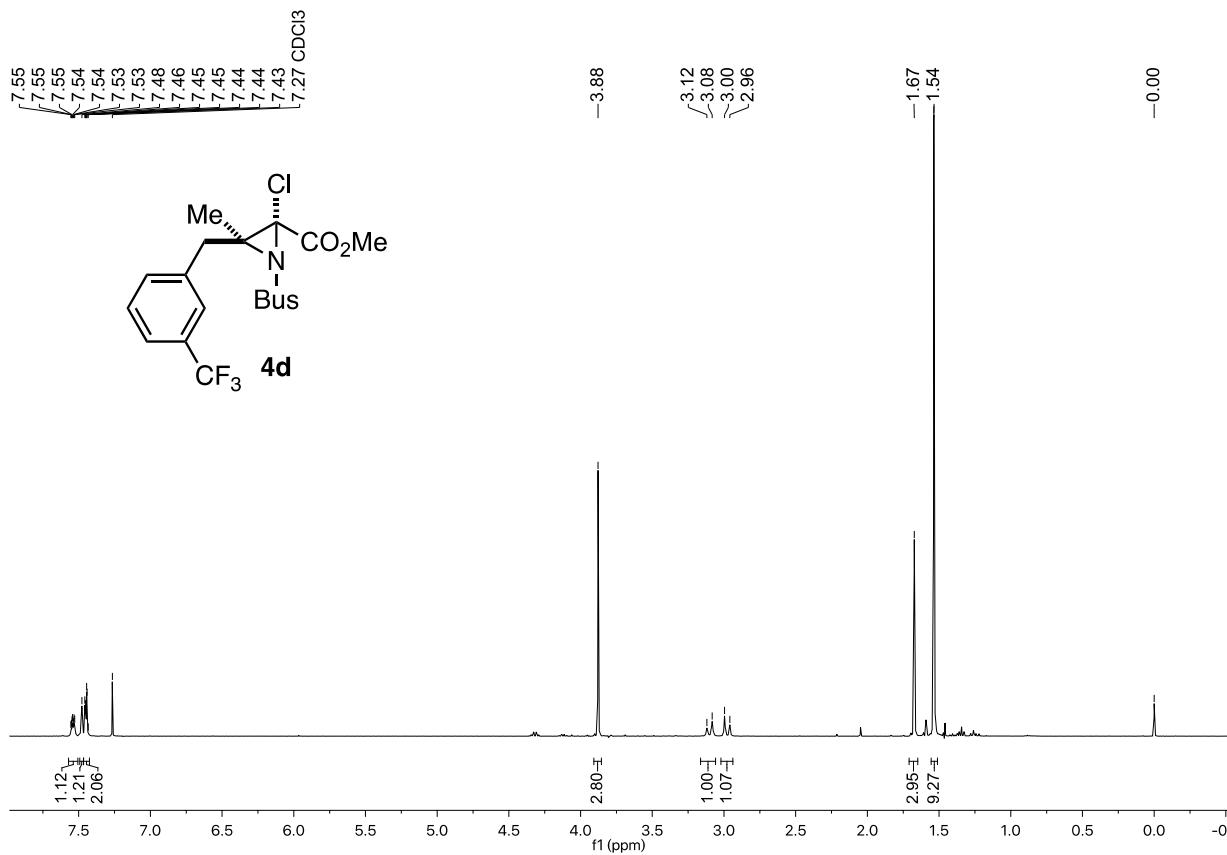


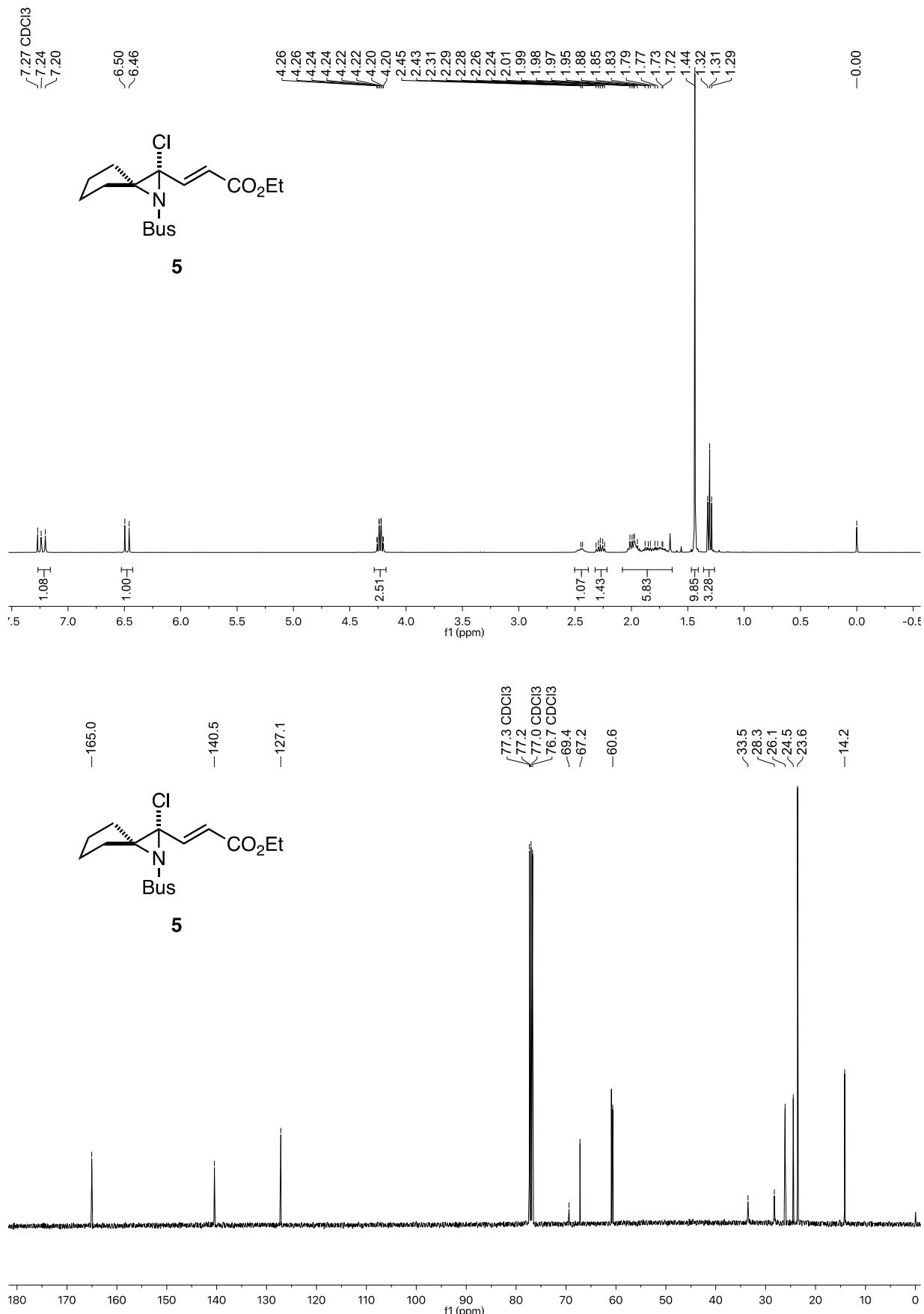


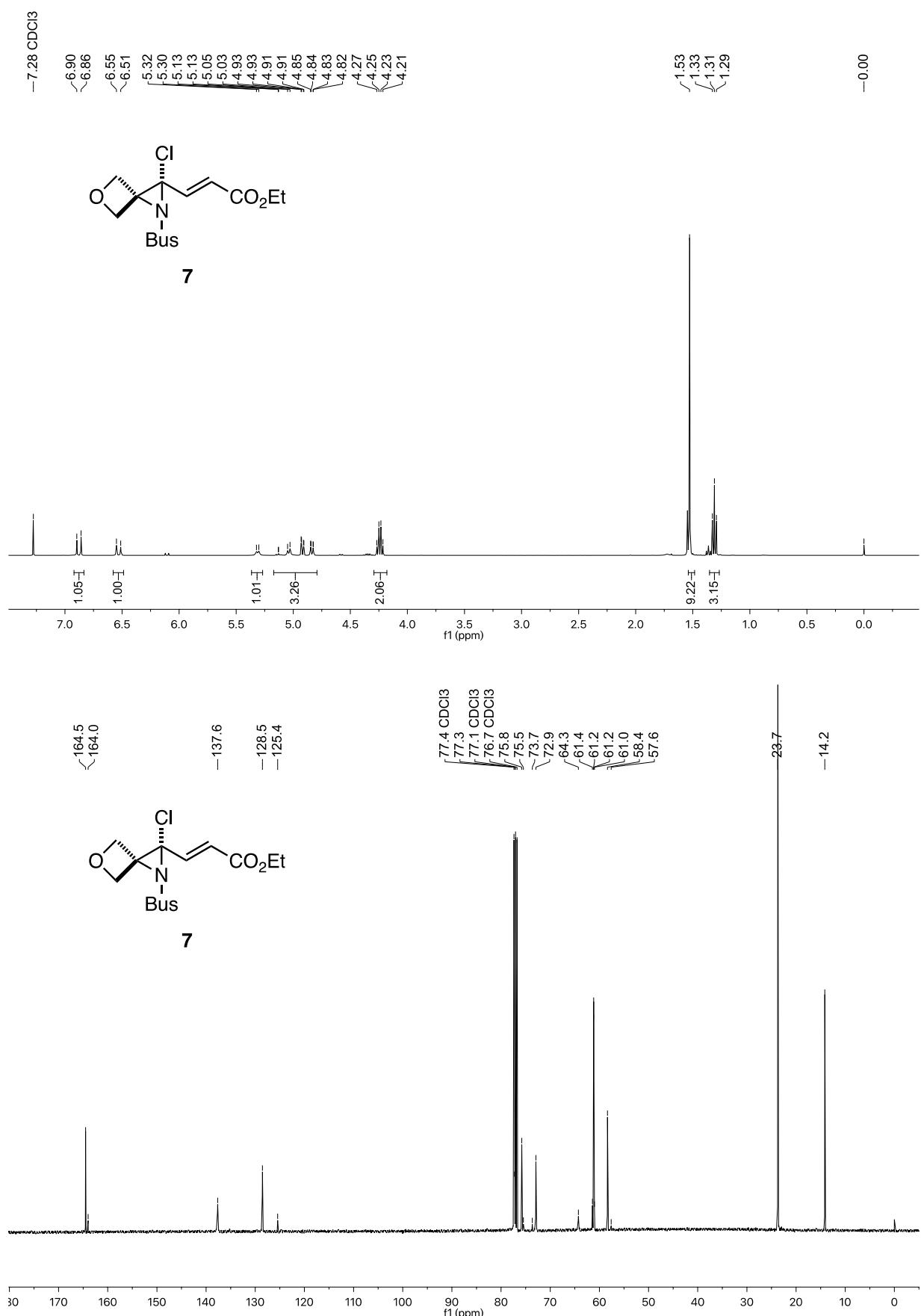


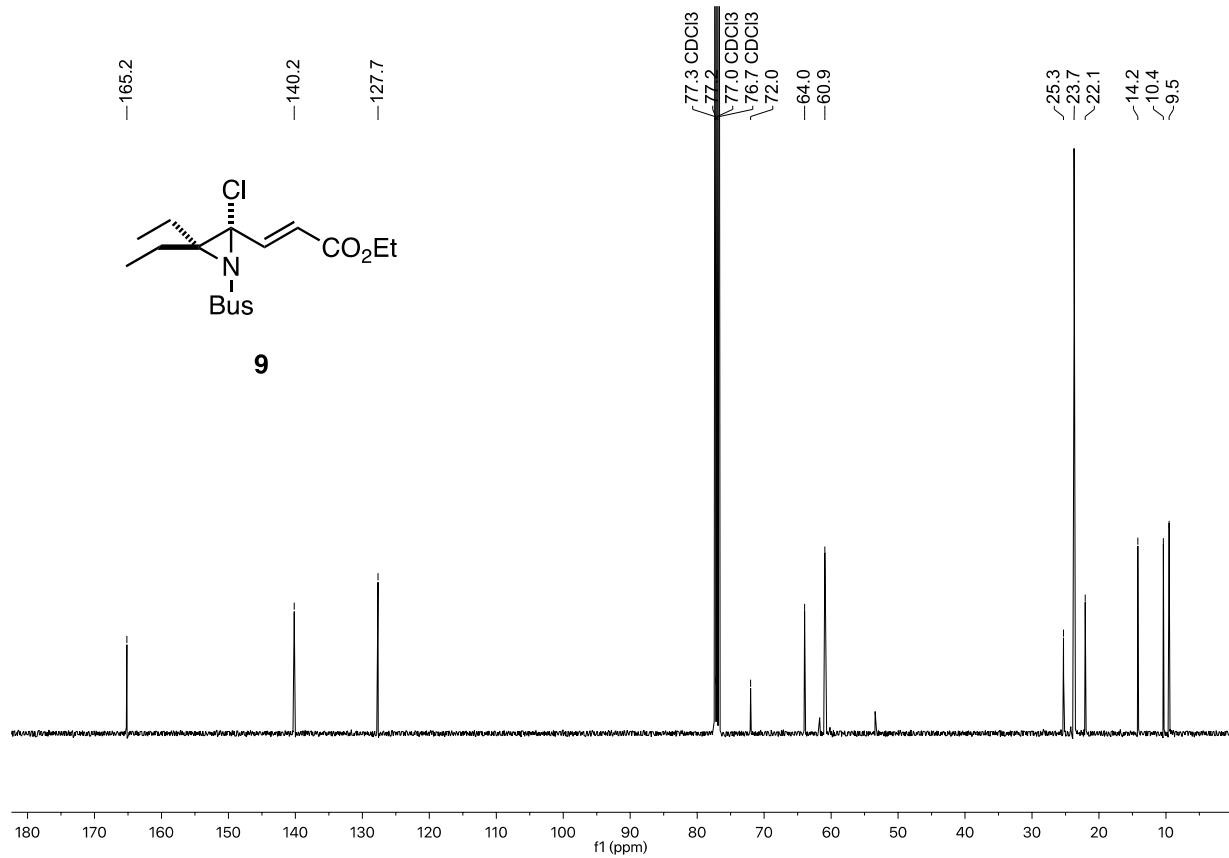
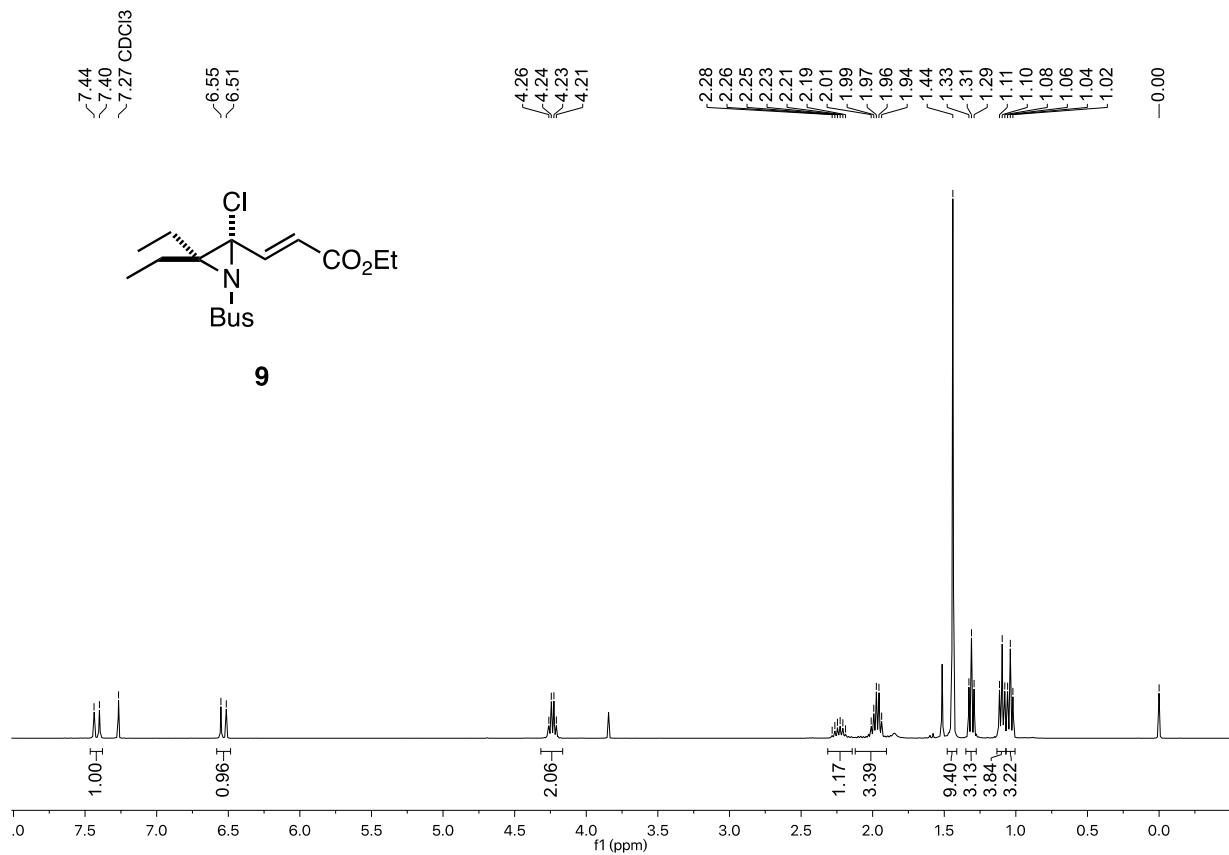


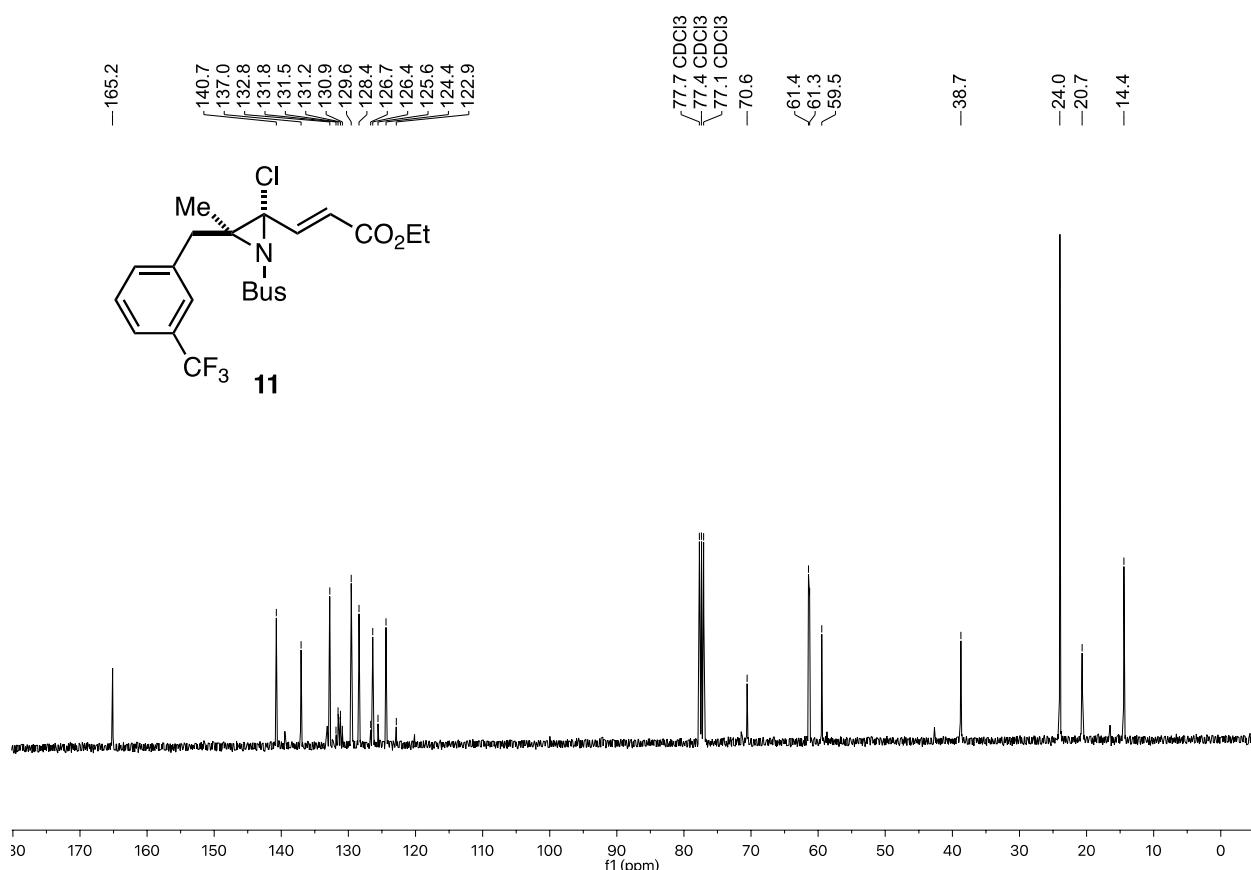
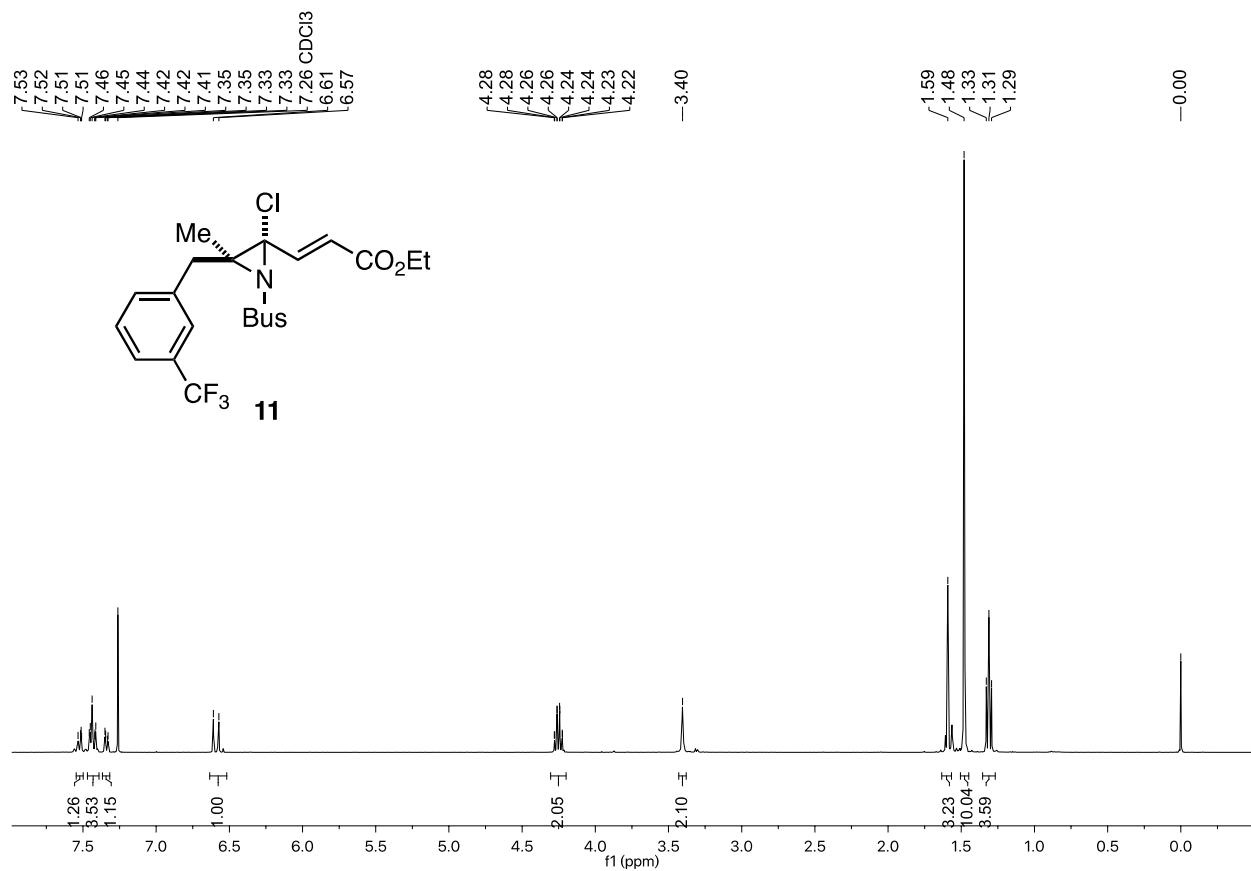


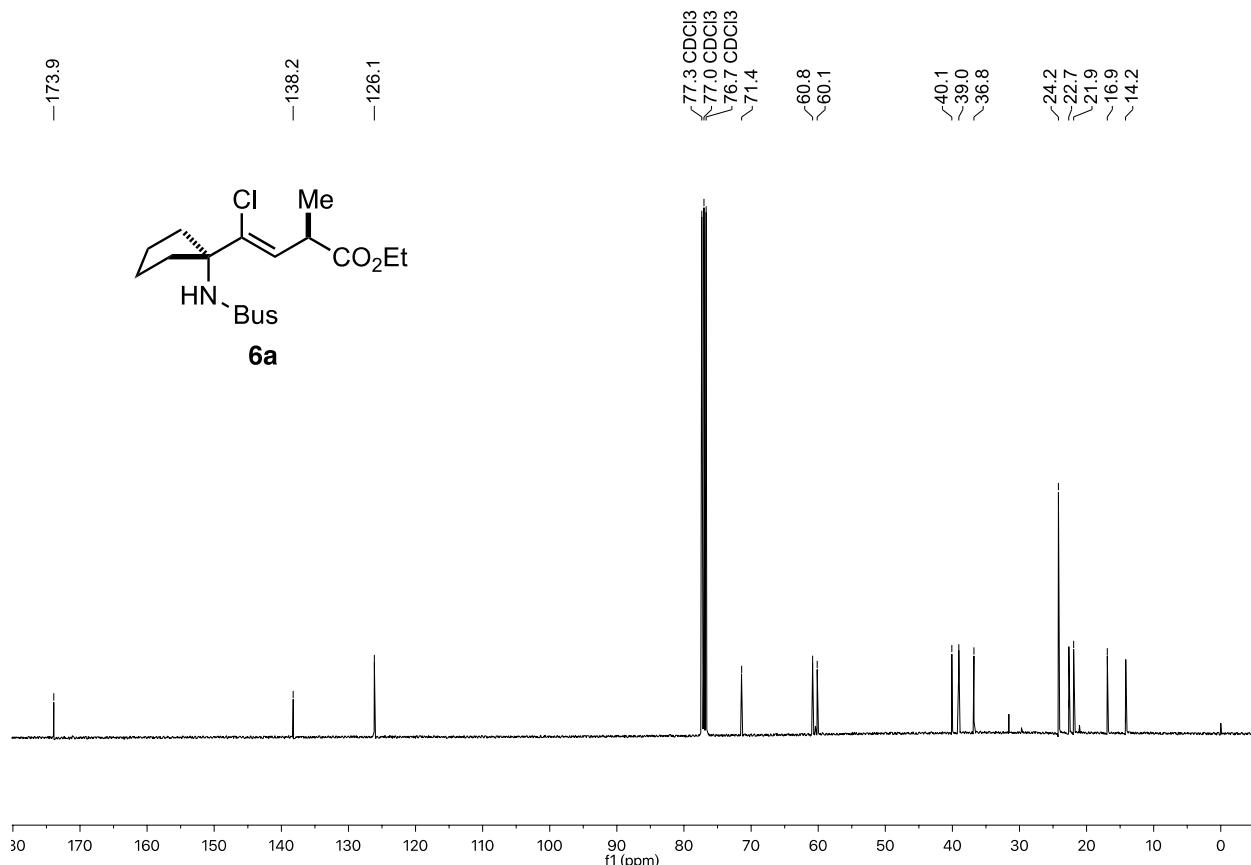
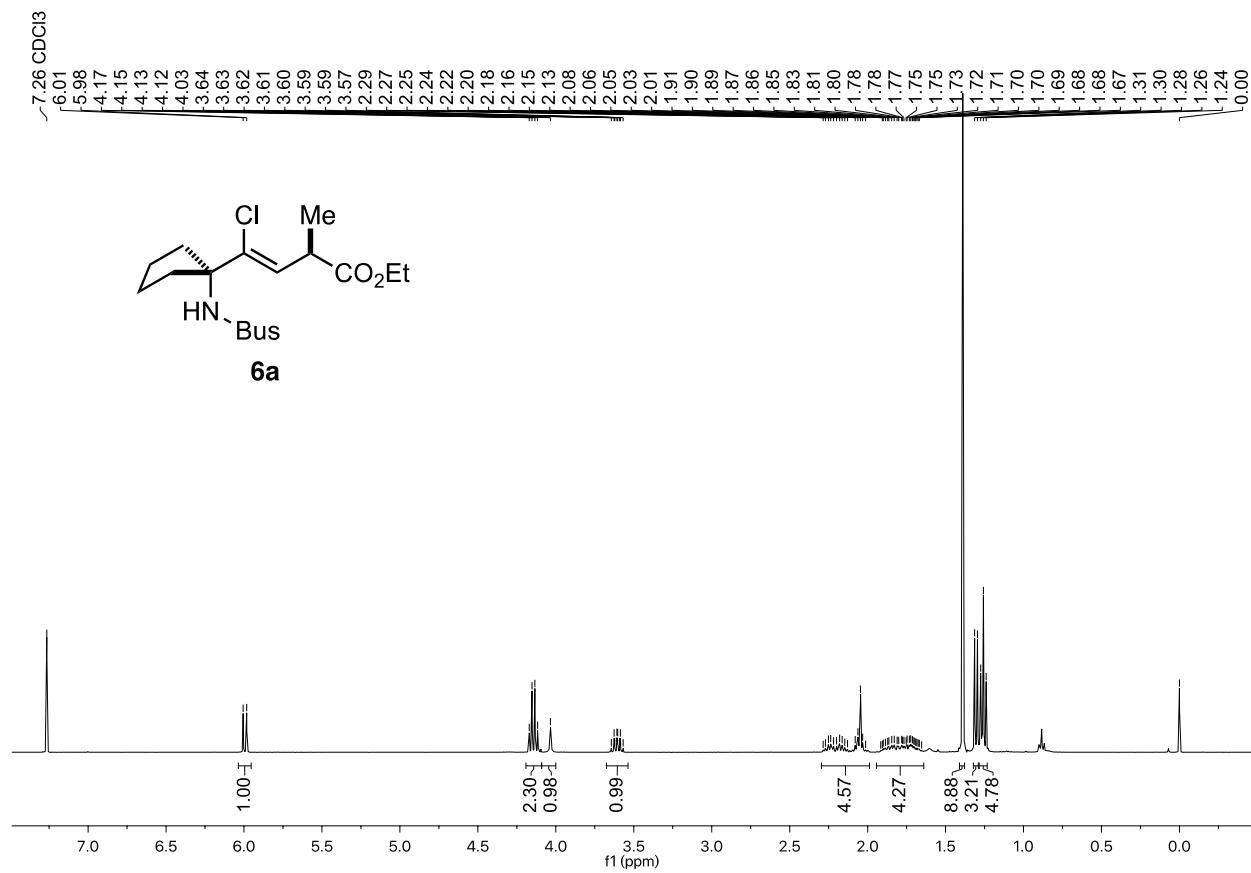


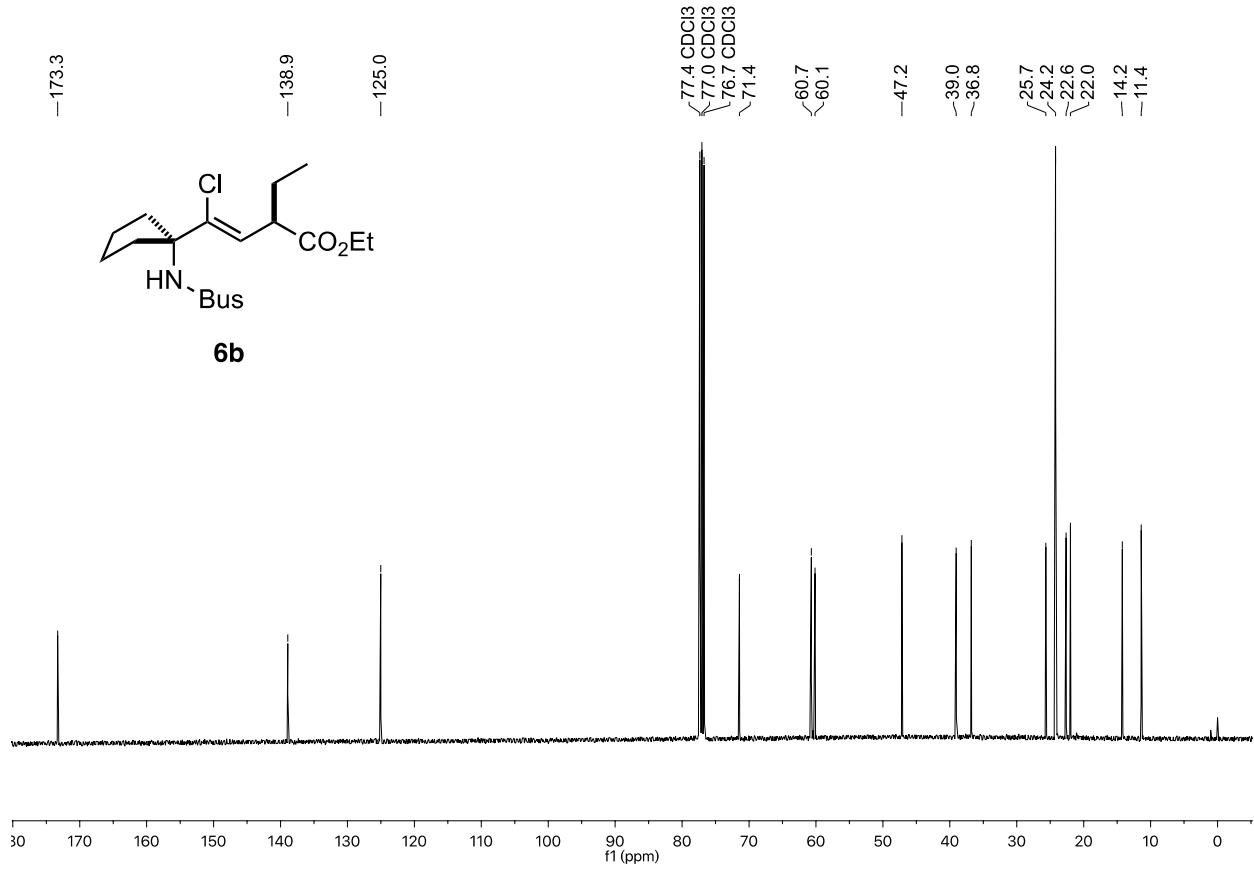
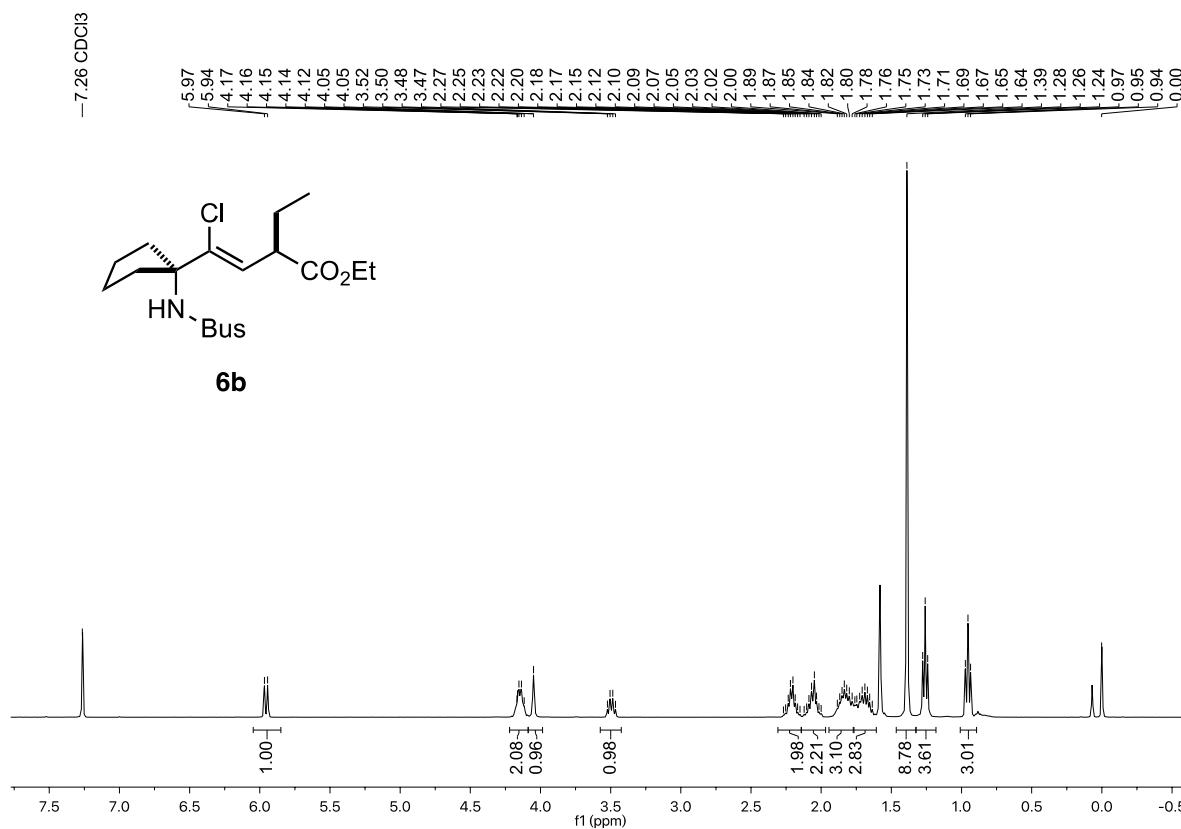


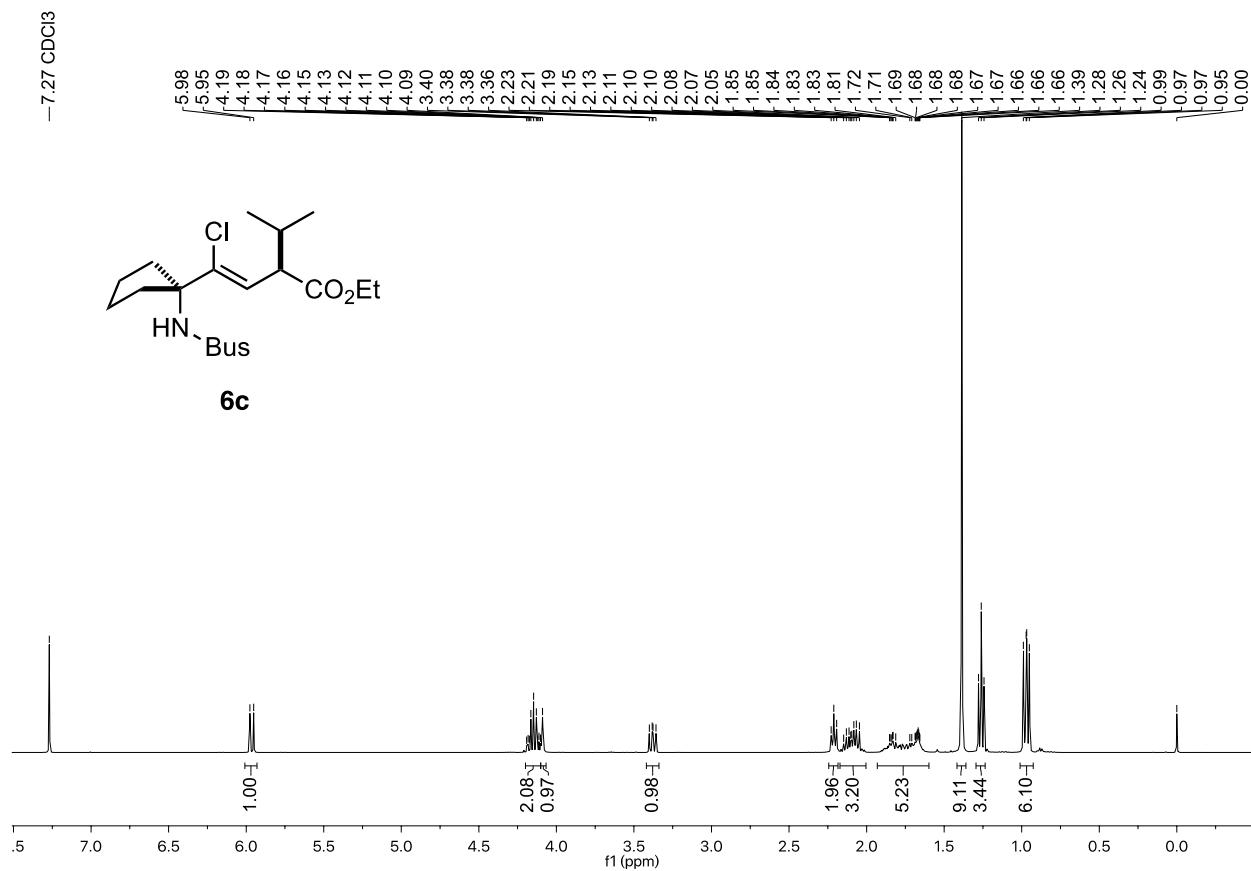


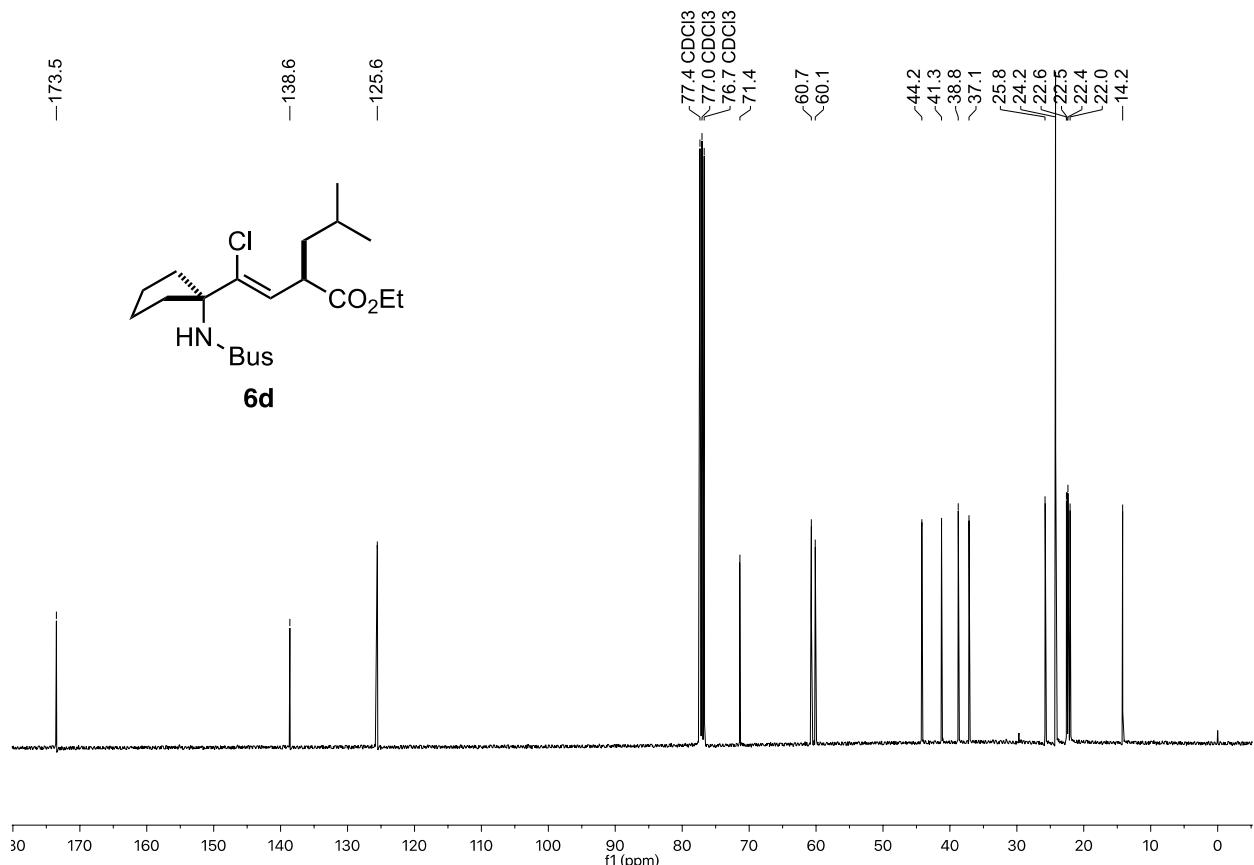
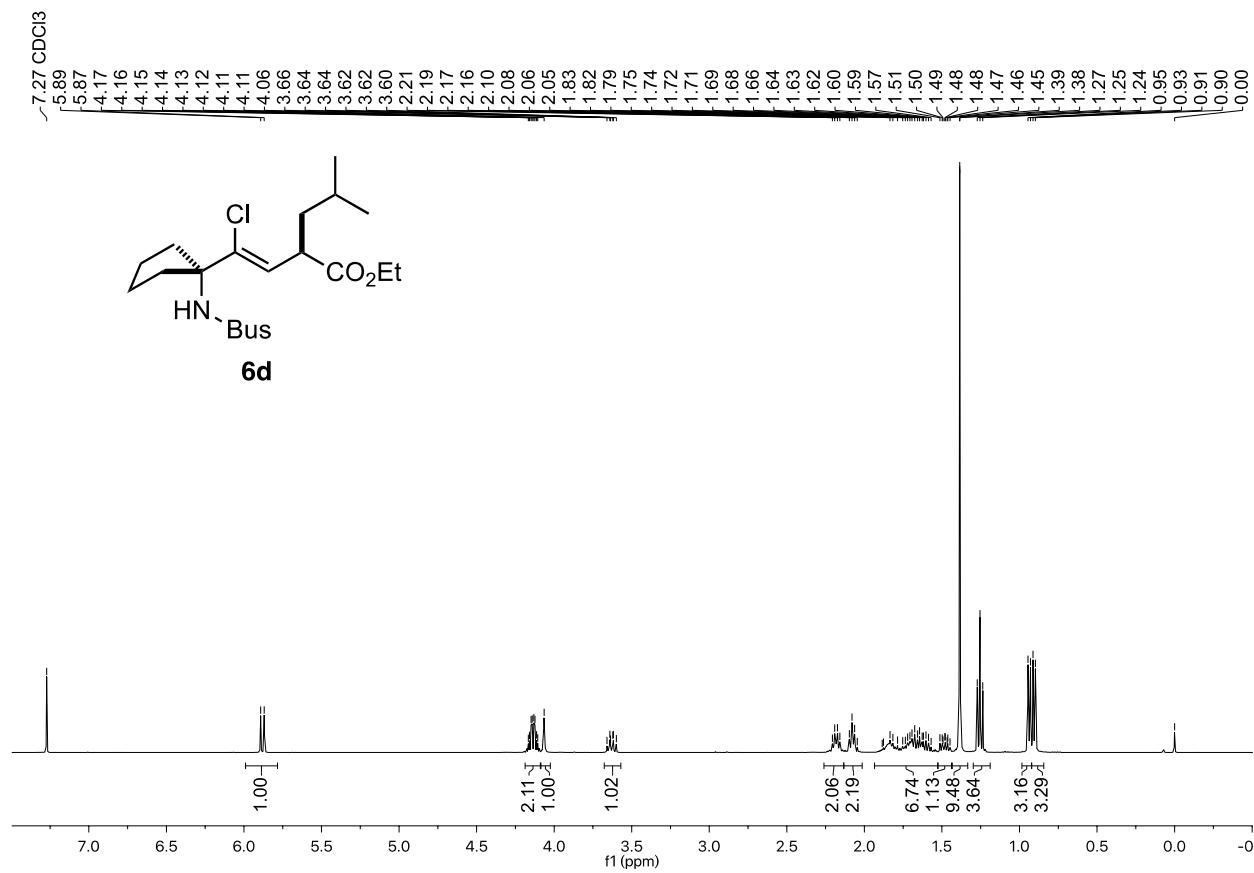


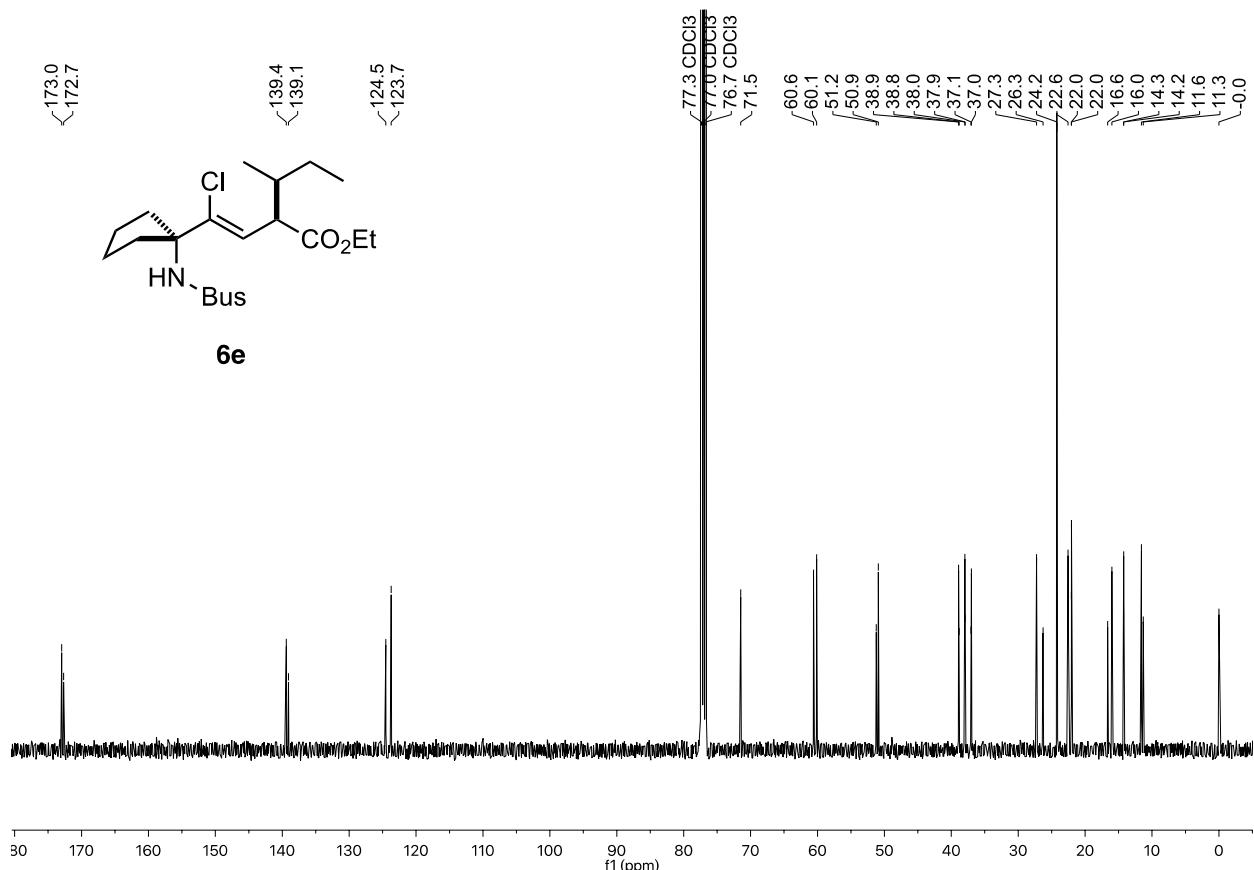
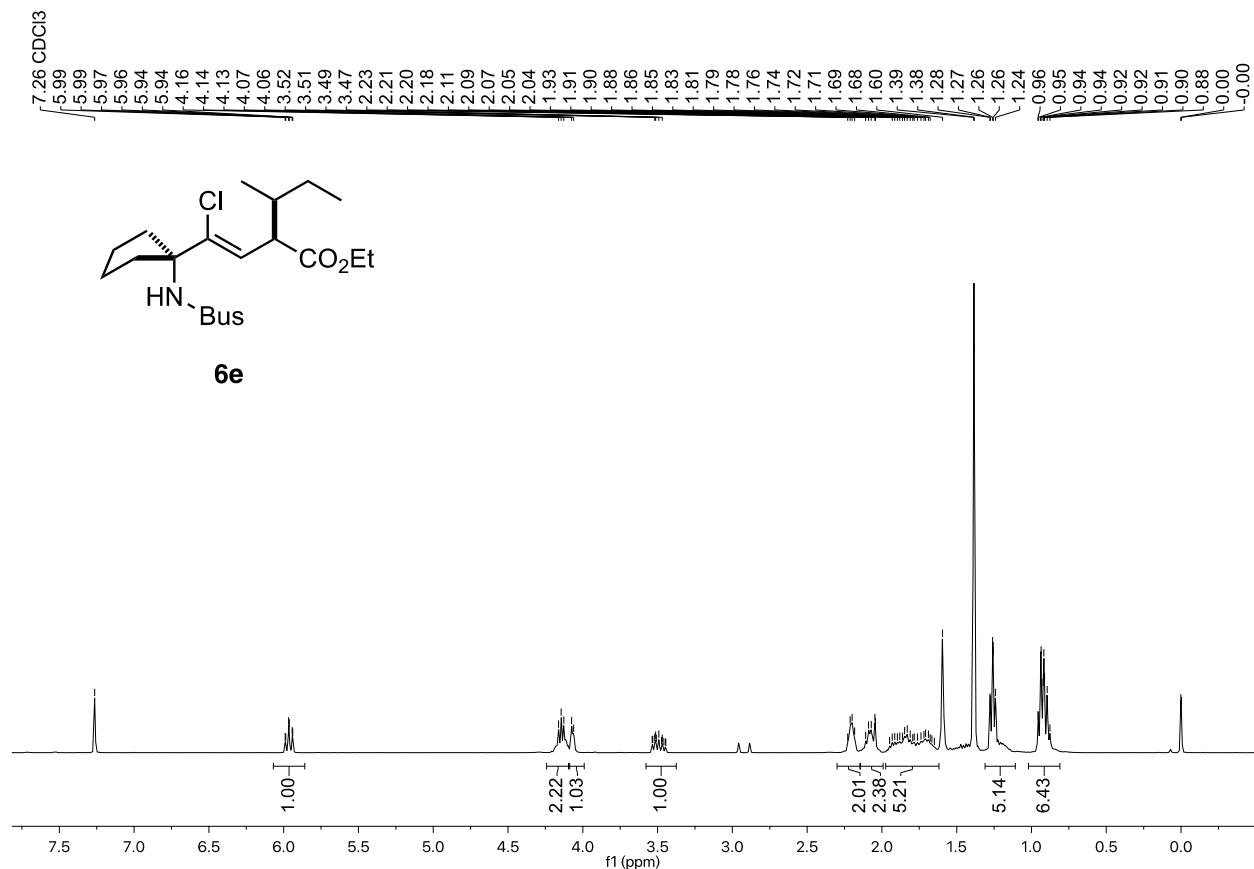


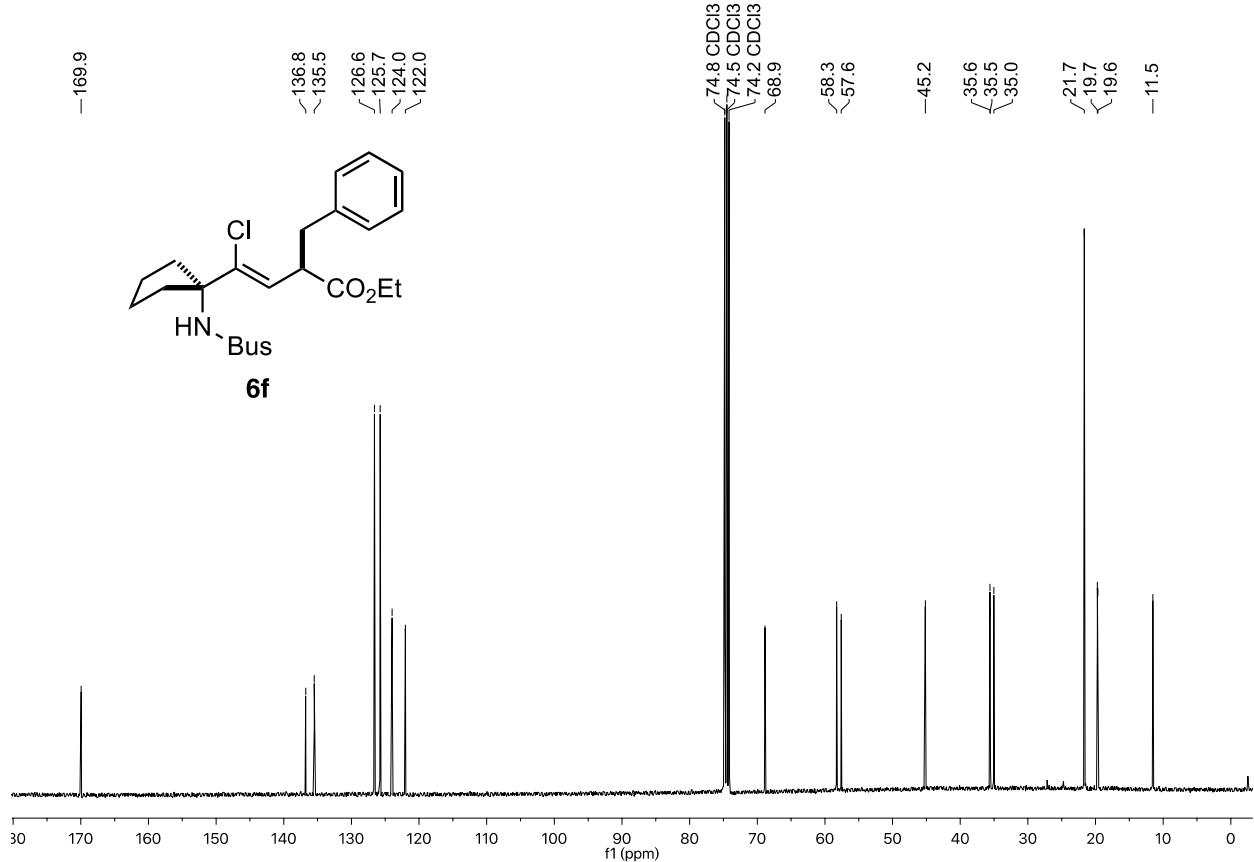
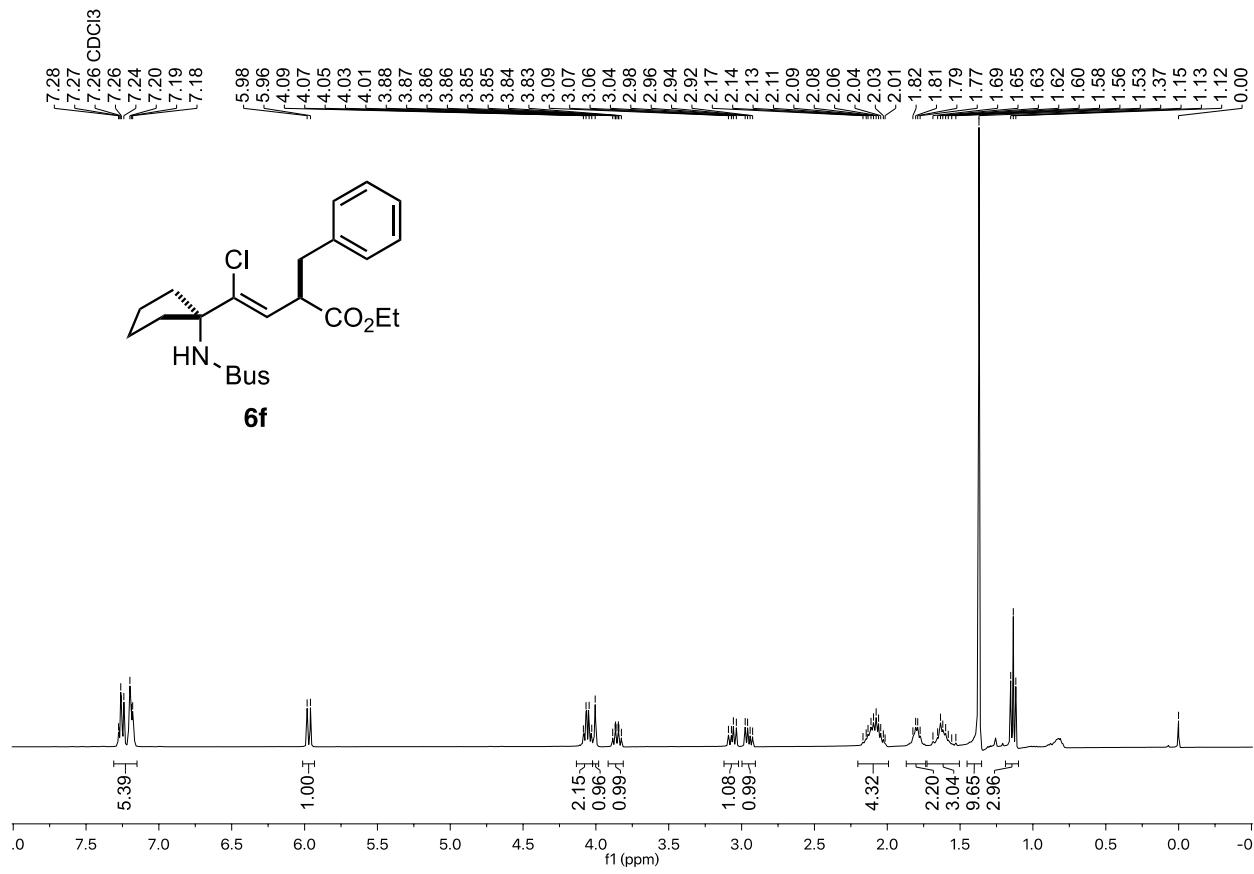


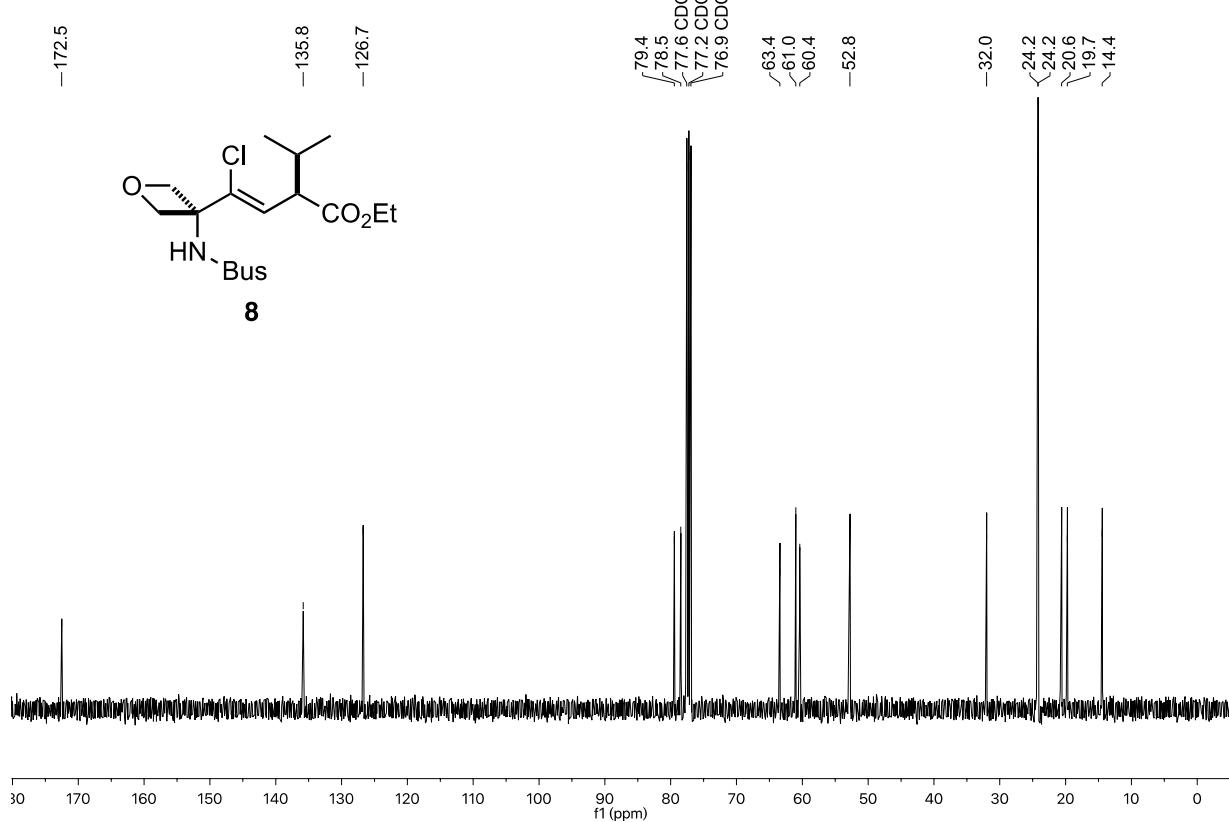
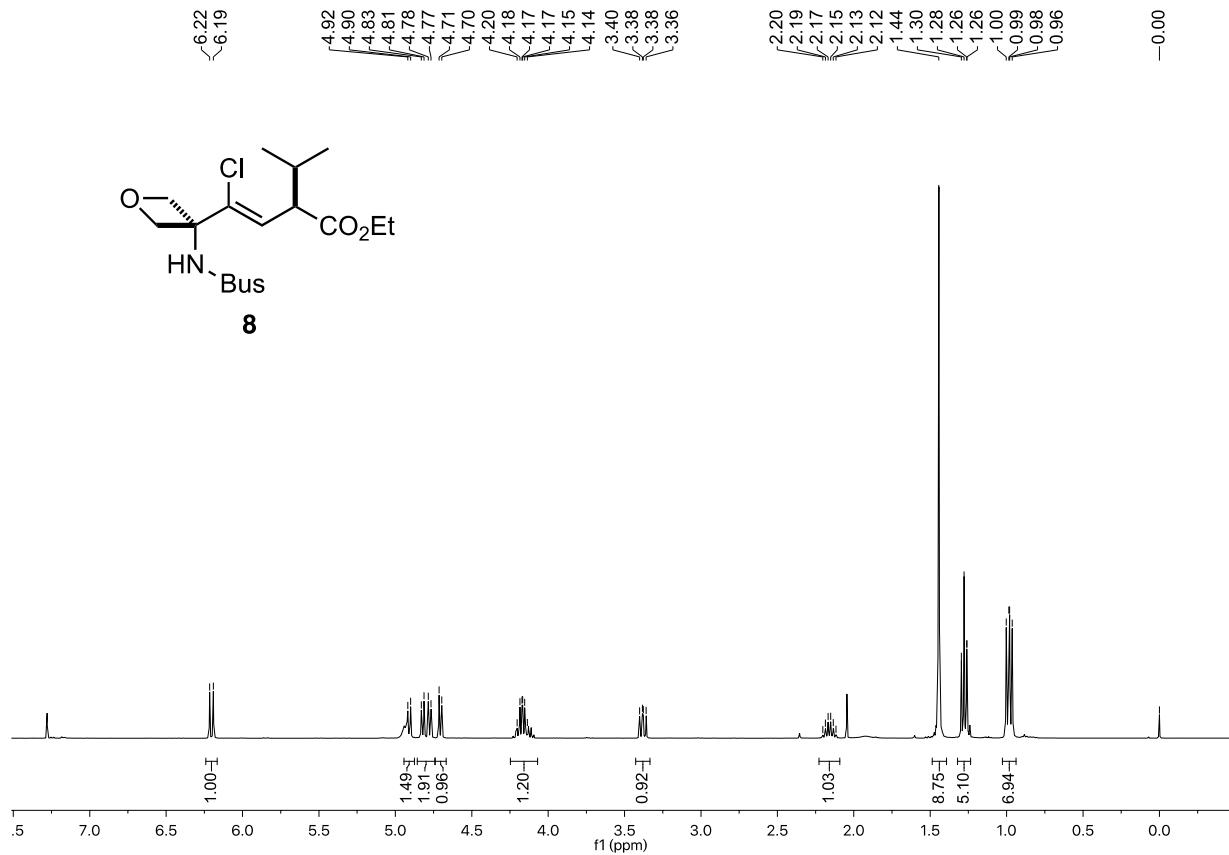


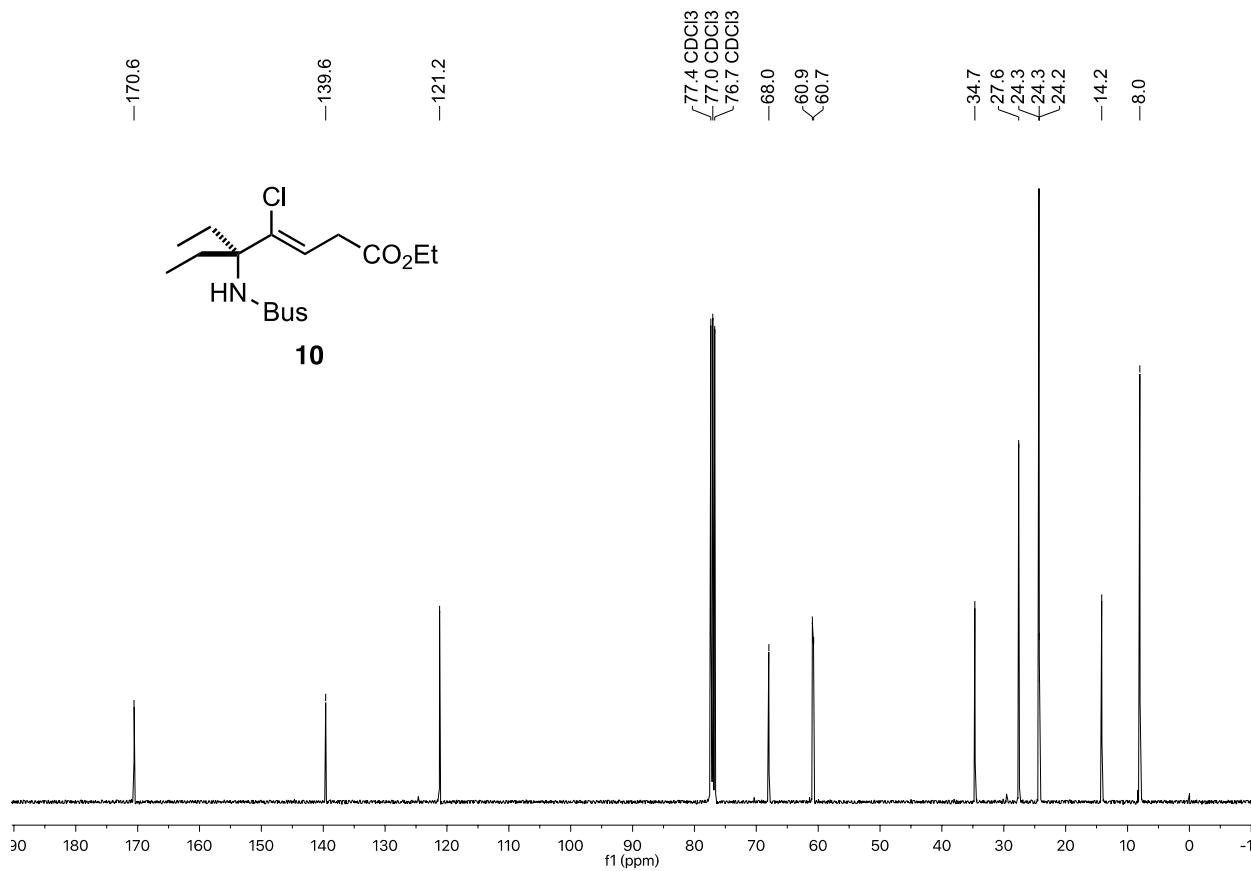
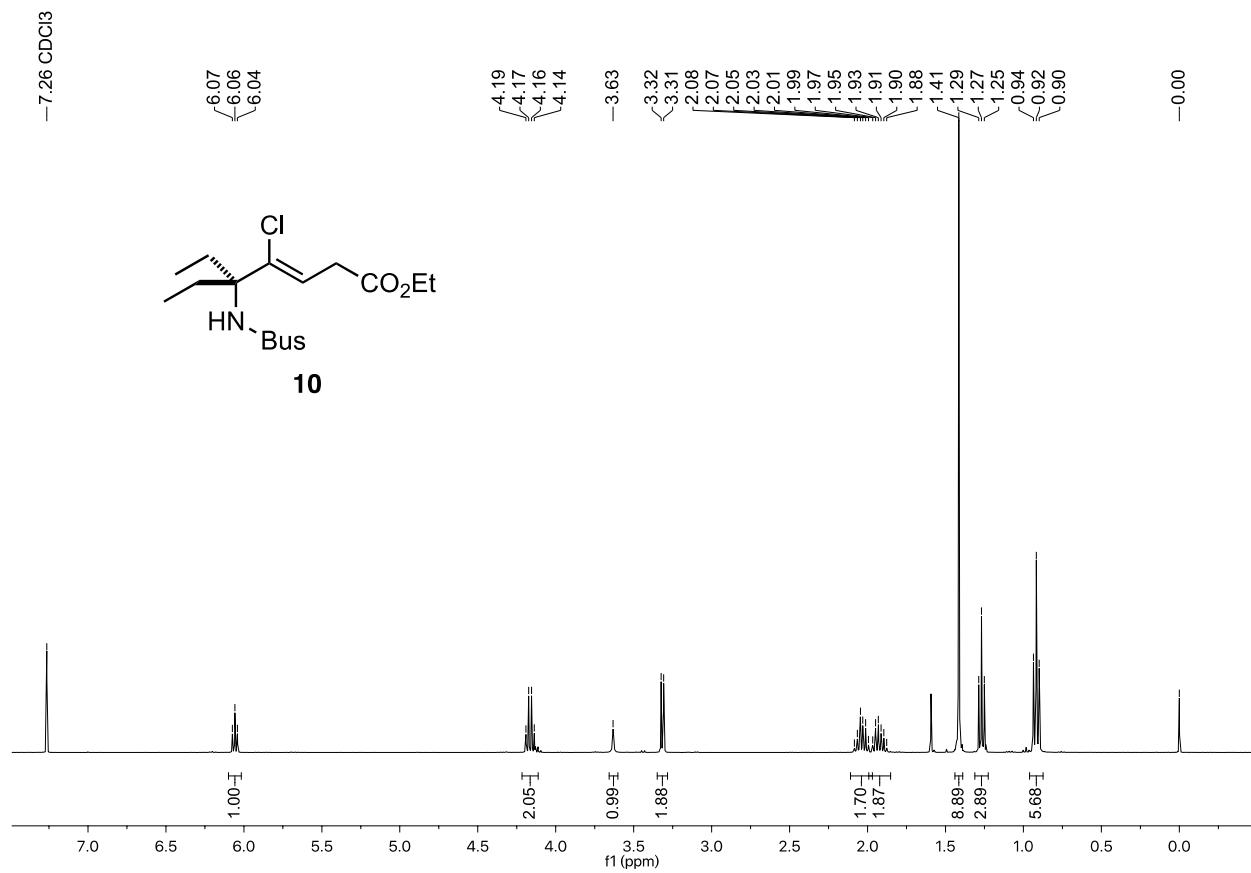


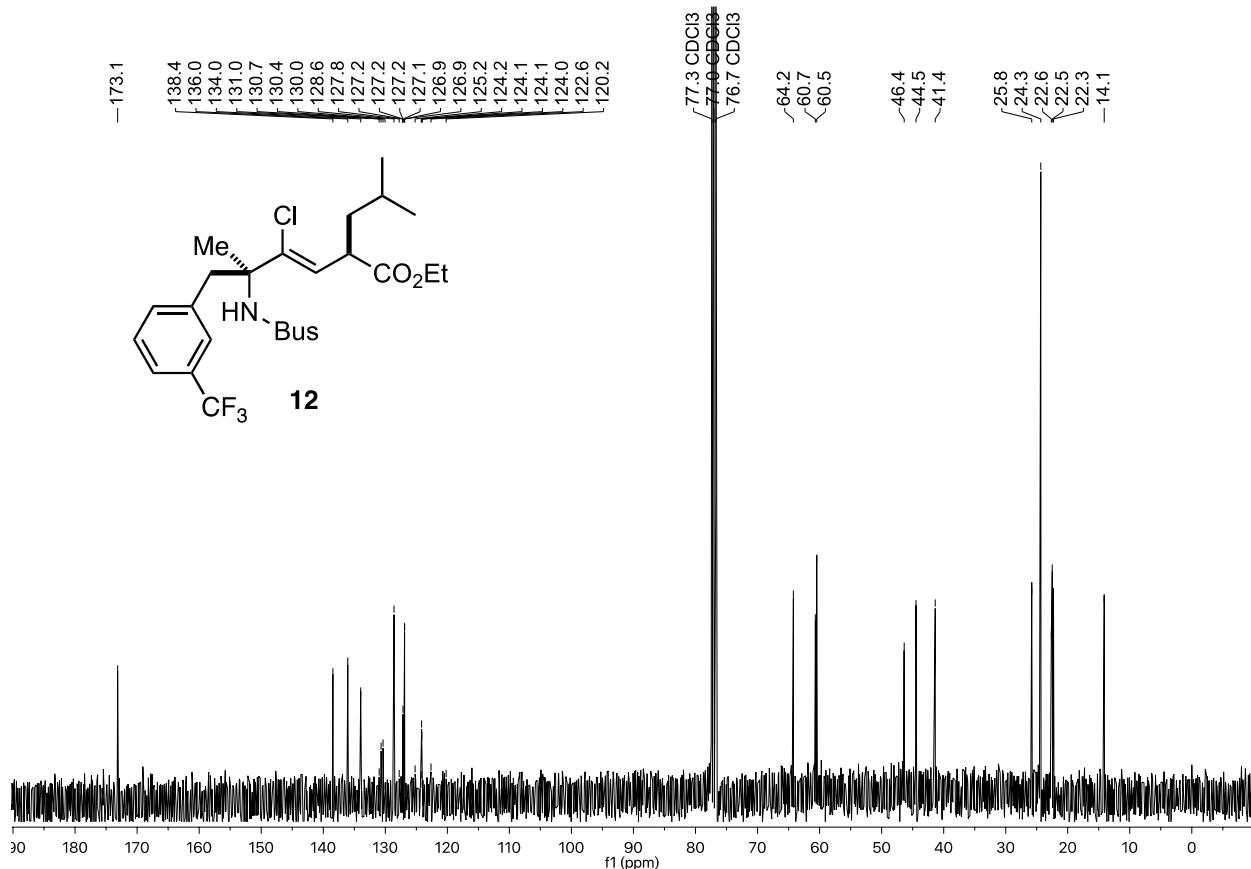
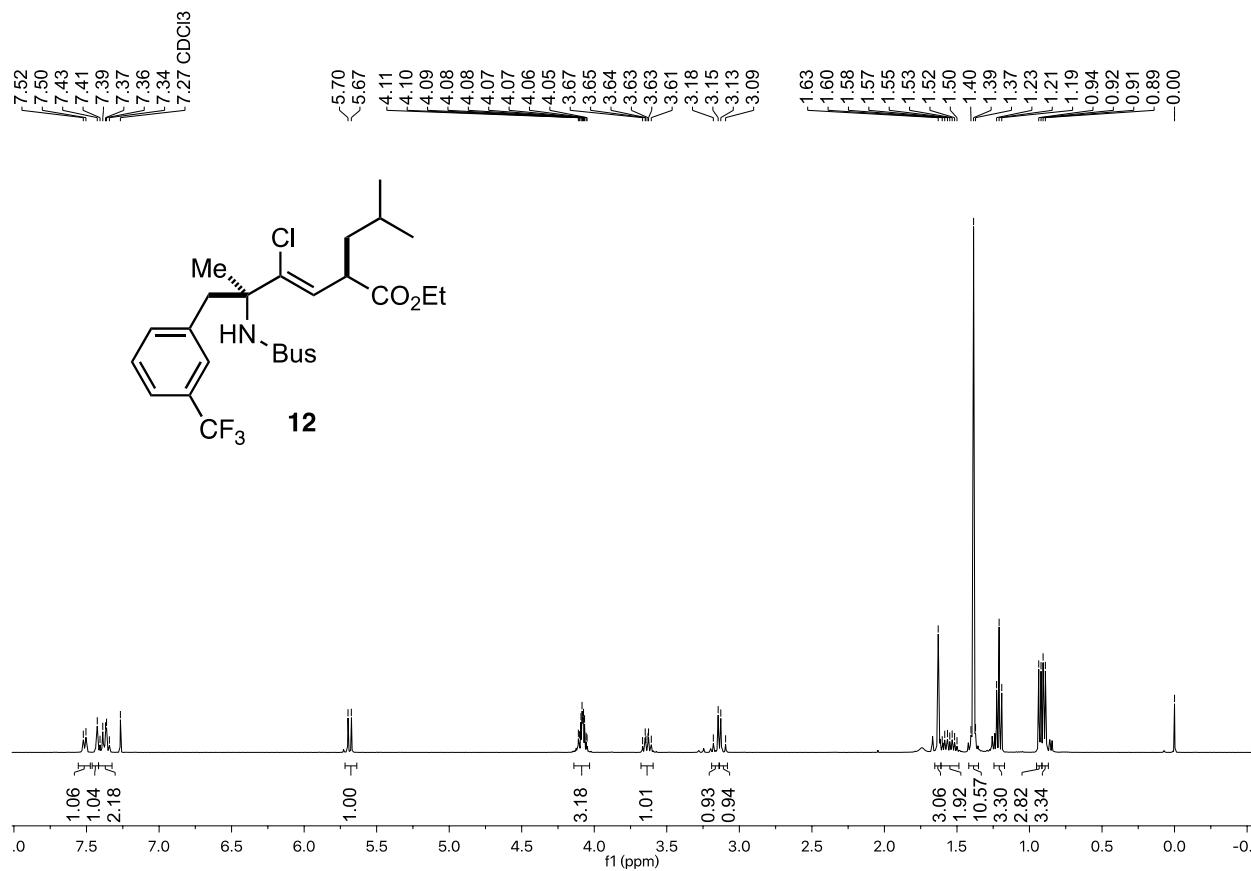


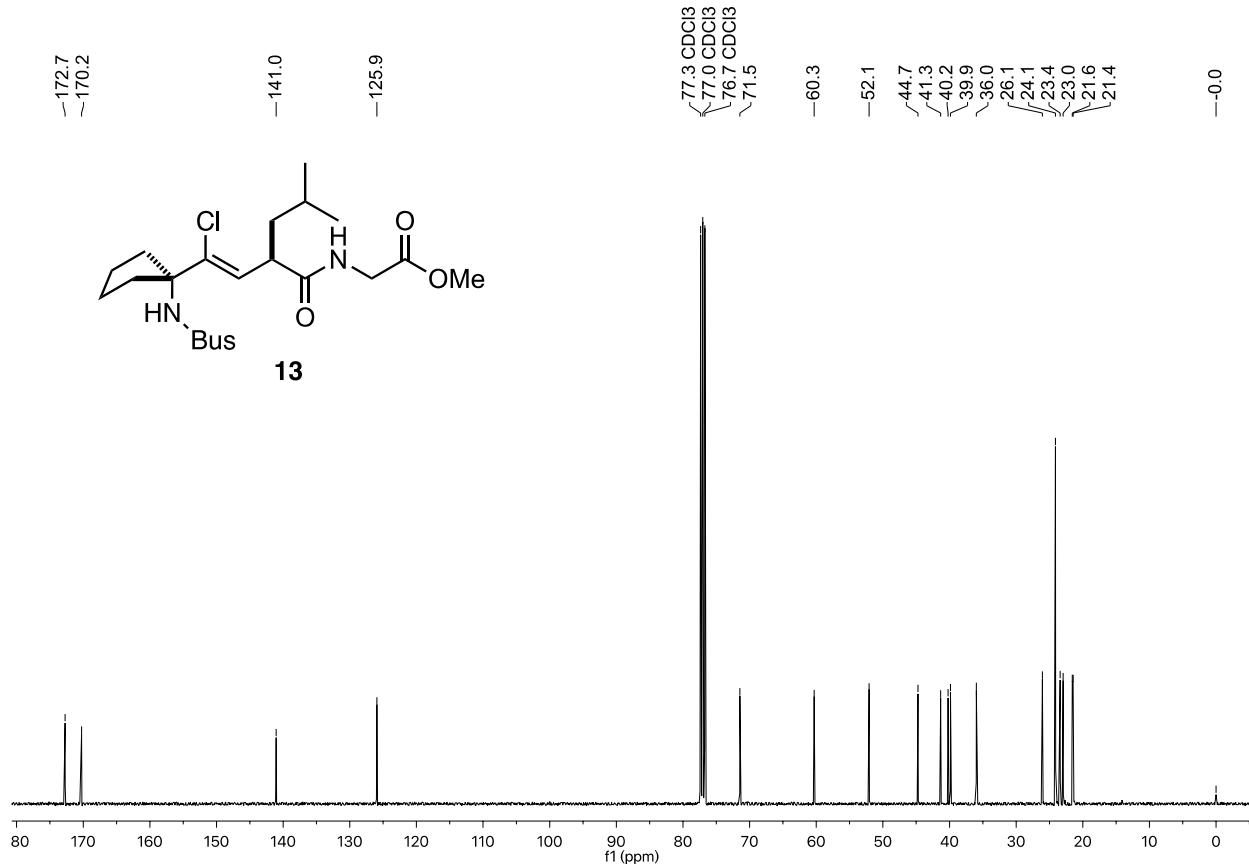
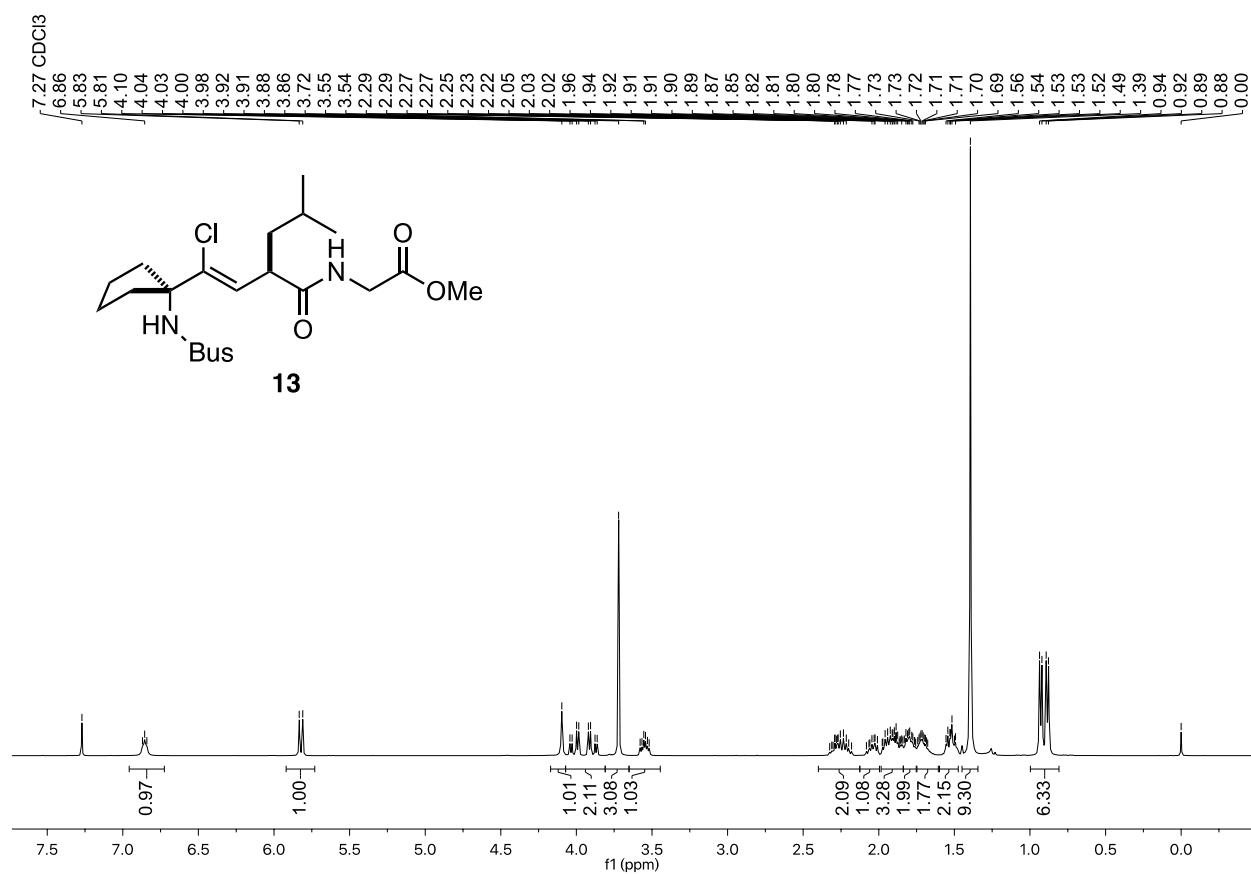


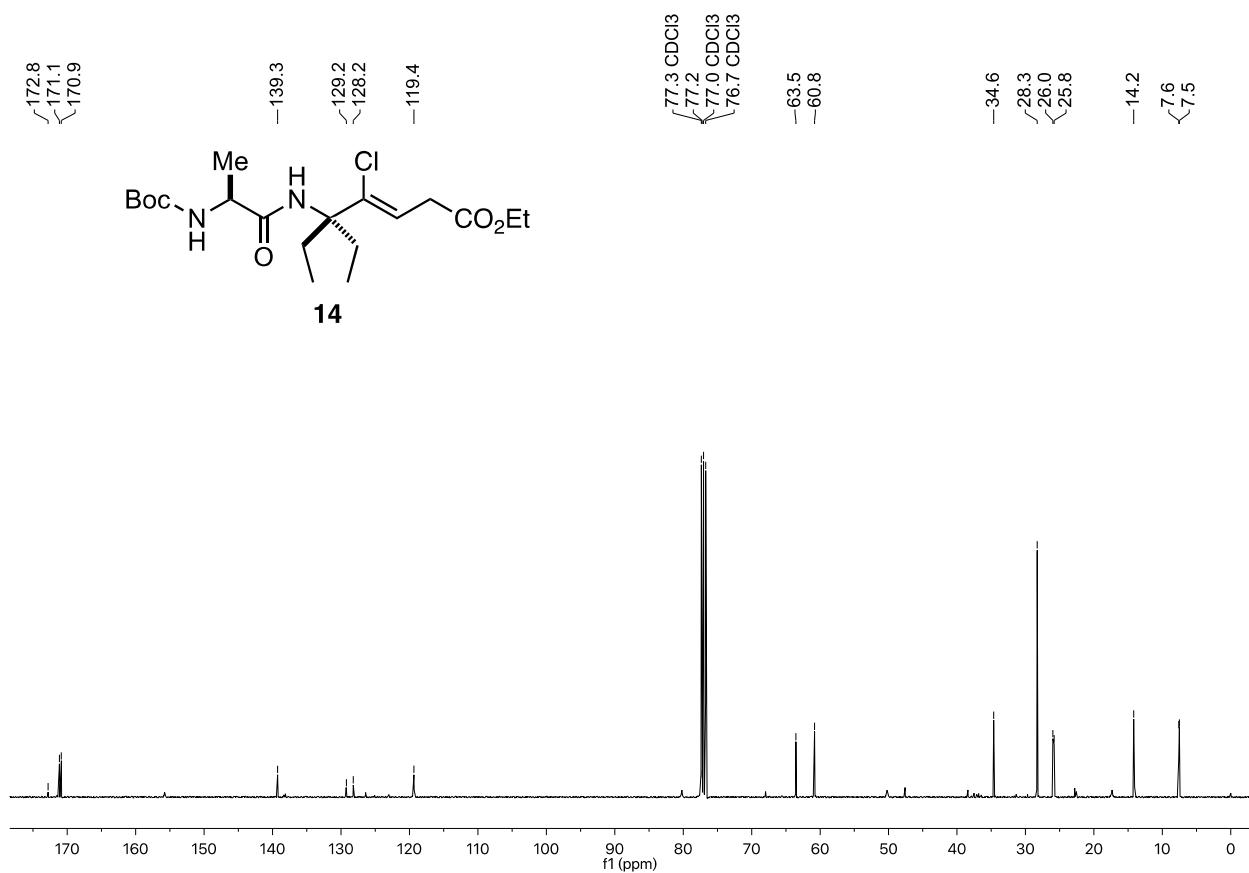
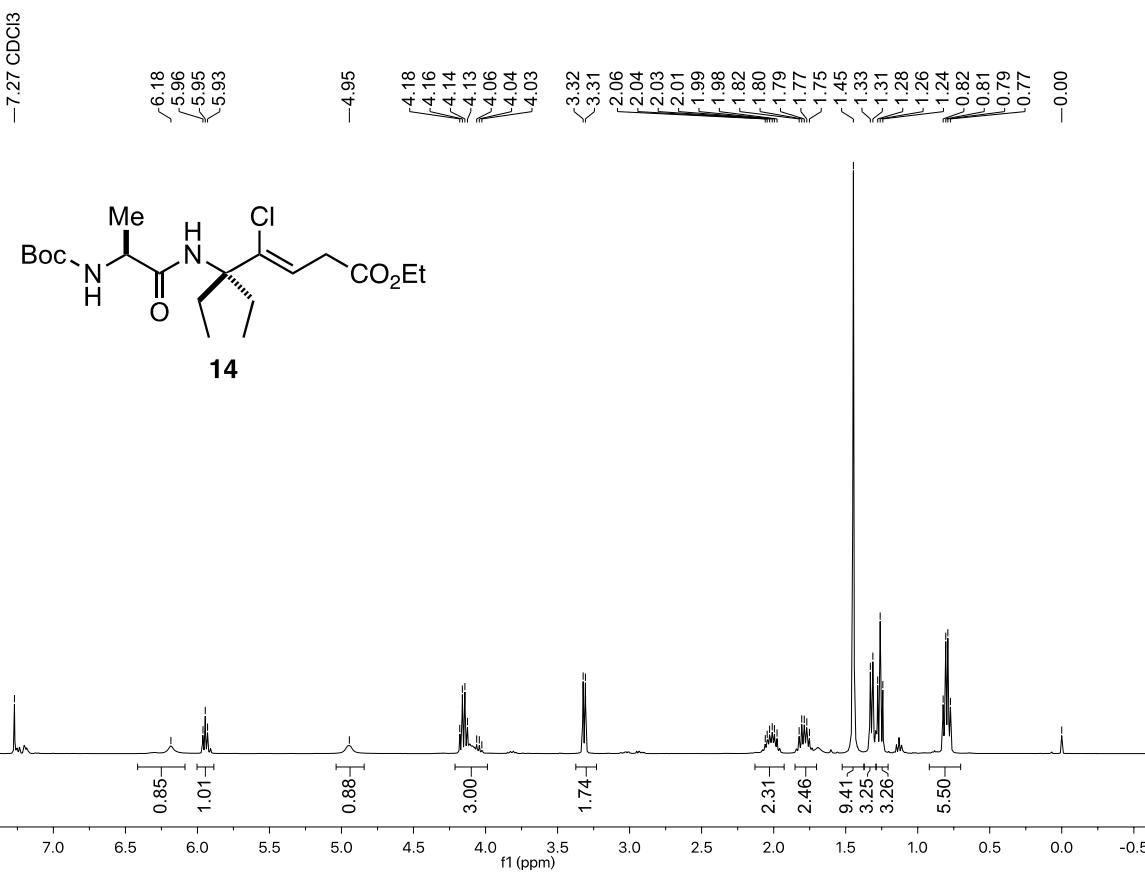


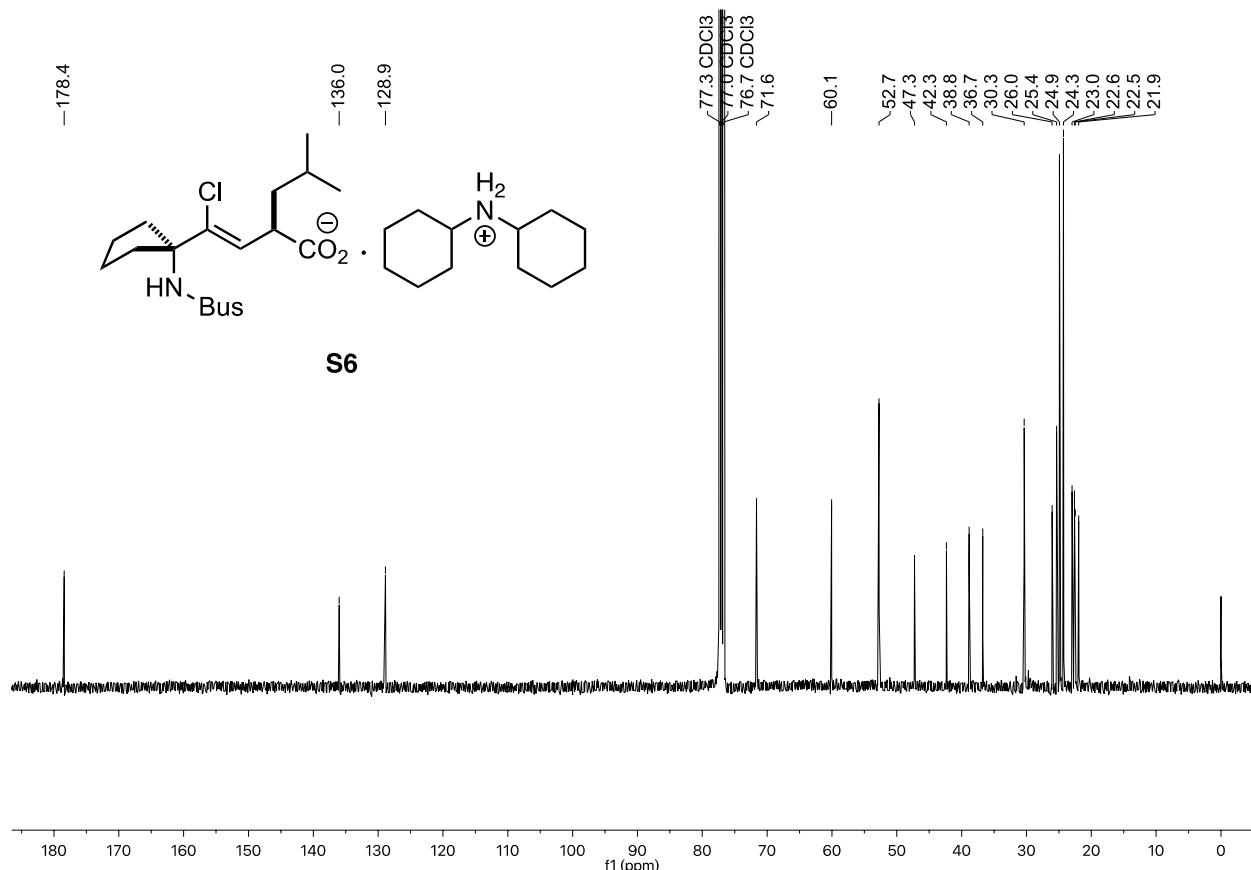
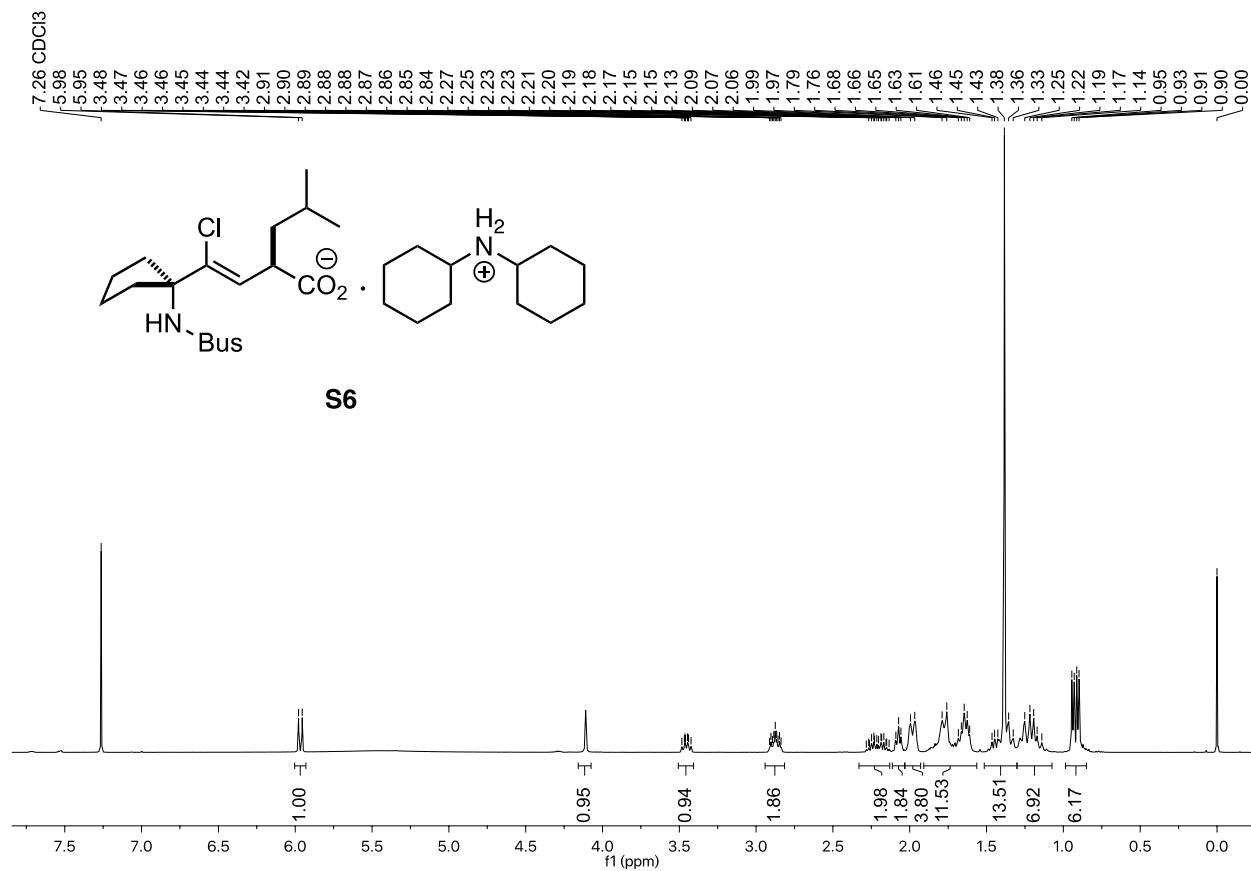












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