Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for ChemComm. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2021



Preliminary Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Feb 24, 2021 – 03:55 pm GMT

Deposition ID : $D_{1292114268}$

This is a Preliminary Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report.

This report is produced by the wwPDB Deposition System during initial deposition but before annotation of the structure.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

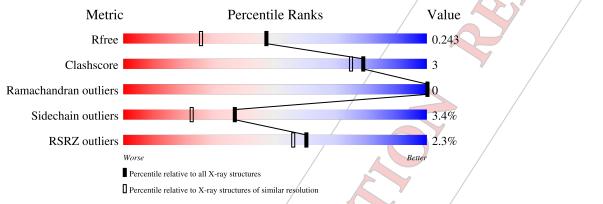
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.17.1.dev1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	$7.0.044 (\mathrm{Gargrove})$
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	$2.17.1.{ m dev1}$

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive}\ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	(# Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5950 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	141614	6793 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	6697 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	6696 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5850 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

	Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
	1 /	A	306	91%	9%	•
I						
			. /			
		C)				
	R					
				W_ORLDWIDE		

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2447 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called NSP5 (3C-like proteinase) from SARS Cov-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	А	306	Total 2368	C 1499	$\begin{array}{c c} N & O \\ 402 & 445 \end{array}$	S 22	0	0	0

• Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn),

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	В	1	$\begin{array}{c c} {\rm Total} & {\rm Zn} \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0

• Molecule 3 is water.

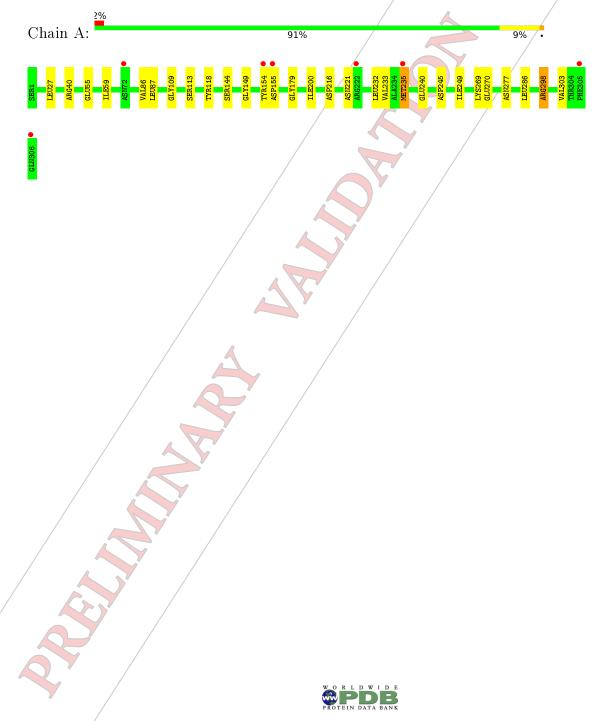
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	Ζ	78	Total O 78 78	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: NSP5 (3C-like proteinase) from SARS Øov-2



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

	T 7 1	
Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants	114.62Å 53.36Å 44.65Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 102.03° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	31.42 - 1.80	Depositor
Resolution (A)	48.18 - 1.80	EDS
% Data completeness	83.0 (31.42-1.80)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	83.5 (48.18-1.80)	EDS
R _{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.33 (at 1.81Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.19.1_4122	Depositor
D D	0.204 , 0.244	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.209 , 0.243	DCC
R_{free} test set	1026 reflections $(5.00%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	21.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.240	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$, $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.38, 37.3	EDS
L-test for $twinning^2$	$ < L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	2447	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.99% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Chain		Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.40	0/2421	0.62	0/3289	

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	2368	0	2313	13	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	Z	78	0	0	1	0
All	All	2447	0	2313	13	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (13) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:55:GLU:HG3	3:Z:70:HOH:O	1.91	0.71

Continued on next page...



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:221:ASN:HD22	1:A:270:GLU:HG3	1.56	0.70
1:A:298:ARG:HG3	1:A:303:VAL:HG22	1.75	0.68
1:A:245:ASP:O	1:A:249:ILE:HG13	2.00	0.60
1:A:40:ARG:HA	1:A:87:LEU:HG	1.91	0.52
1:A:86:VAL:HG13	1:A:179:GLY:HA2	1.92	0.52
1:A:118:TYR:CE1	1:A:144:SER:HB3	2.51	0.45
1:A:109:GLY:HA2	1:A:200:ILE:HD13	1.98	0.44
1:A:55:GLU:O	1:A:59:ILE:HG12	2.18	0.44
1:A:233:VAL:HG21	1:A:269:LYS:HD2	2.0/1	0.43
1:A:232:LEU:HD23	1:A:232:LEU:HA	1.81	0.42
1:A:235:MET:HE2	1:A:235:MET:HB2	1.98	0.41
1:A:113:SER:O	1:A:149:GLY:HA2	2.21	0.41

Continued from previous page...

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	304/306 (99%)	297~(98%)	7(2%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (1

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Analysed Rotameric Outlie		Percentiles	
1	А	263/263~(100%)	254~(97%)	9~(3%)	37 22	

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	27	LEU
1	А	154	TYR
1	А	155	ASP
1	А	216	ASP
1	А	235	MET
1	А	240	GLU
1	А	277	ASN
1	А	286	LEU
1	А	298	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ()

Of 1/ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis. There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.



No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\# \mathbf{\hat{RSRZ}}{>}2$	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	306/306~(100%)	-0.09	7 (2%) 60 56	15, 23, 41, 76	0

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	154	TYR	10.2
1	А	306	GLN	6.4
1	А	155	ASP	6.3
1	А	305	PHE	2.6
1	А	235	MET	2.2
1	А	222	ARG	2.2
1	А	72	ASN	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathbf{A}^2)$	Q < 0.9
2	ZN	B	1	1/?	0.99	0.04	$27,\!27,\!27,\!27$	0



6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

