

Supporting Information

Photoredox/Nickel dual-Catalyzed Regioselective Alkylation of Propargylic Carbonates for Trisubstituted Allenes

Zhao-Zhao Zhou,^{*ab} Xian-Rong Song,^c Sha Du,^c Ke-Jian Xia,^a Wan-Fa Tian,^c Qiang Xiao^{*c} and Yong-Min Liang^{*b}

^a College of Chemistry and Food Science, Nanchang Normal University, Nanchang, 330000, P.R. China.

^b State Key Laboratory of Applied Organic Chemistry, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou 730000, P.R. China

^c Institute of Organic Chemistry, Jiangxi Science & Technology Normal University, Key Laboratory of Organic Chemistry, Nanchang, 330000, Jiangxi Province, P.R. China.

E-mail: zhouzz@lzu.edu.cn, liangym@lzu.edu.cn

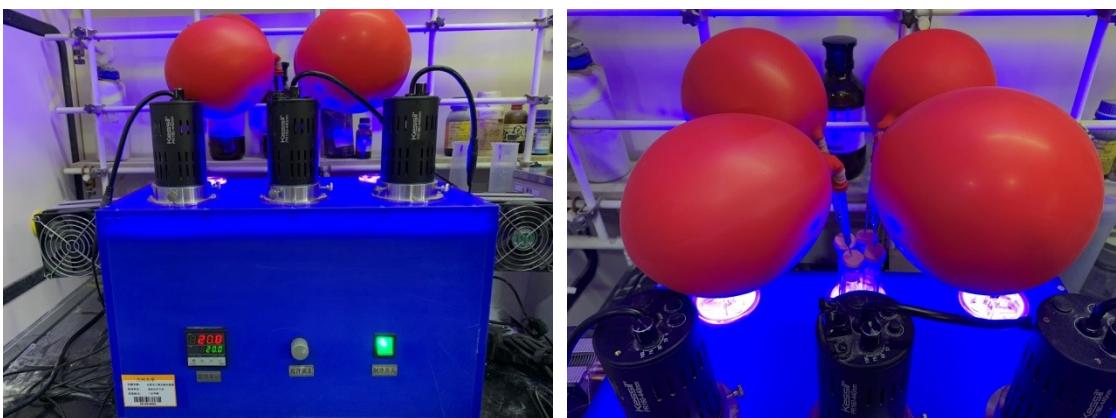
Table of Contents

- S1. General Information and Materials
- S2. General Procedure for the Photoredox/Nickel dual-Catalyzed Regioselective Alkylation for Trisubstituted Allenes
- S3. Preparation of Starting Materials
- S4. Optimization of Reaction Conditions
- S5. Mechanism Characterization
- S6. References
- S7. Characterization Data of Products **1aa-1pa**
- S8. Characterization Data of Products **2aa-2oa, 3aa/3ab**
- S9. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of the Products **1aa-1pa**
- S10. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of the Products **2aa-2oa, 3aa/3ab**

1. General Information and Materials:

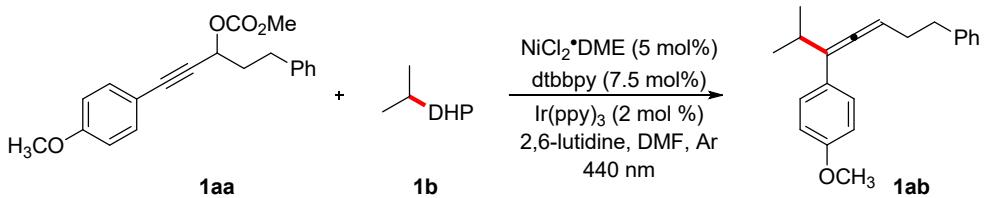
For product purification by flash column chromatography, silica gel (200~300 mesh) and *n*-pentane were used. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz in CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on 100 MHz in CDCl_3 , ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on 376 MHz in CDCl_3 using TMS as internal standard. Melting points were determined on a microscopic apparatus and were uncorrected. All products were further characterized by HRMS (high resolution mass spectra). Copies of their ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were provided. The starting materials were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Acros, TCI, Admas or J&K Chemicals and used without further purification.

Kessil brand 440 (± 15) nm LED was used in a reaction box equipped cooling fan to keep reaction temperature between 15 °C and 25 °C.



Photoredox devices with Kessil LED lights 440 (± 15) nm

2. General Procedure for the photoredox/palladium dual-catalyzed propargylic benzylation reaction:



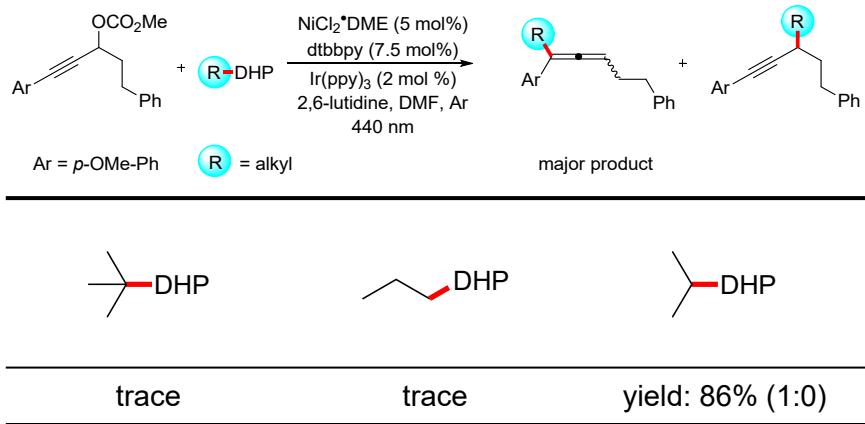
In a 5.0 mL snap vial with Teflon cover and magnetic stirring bar the internal propargylic carbonates **1aa-1ra**, **2aa-2oa** (0.2 mmol), alkyl 1,4-dihdropyridines derivatives **1b** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), $\text{NiCl}_2\cdot\text{DME}$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol %), dtbbpy (0.015 mmol, 7.5 mol %), $\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_3$ (0.004 mmol, 2 mol %) were filled. After degassing with argon by syringe needle for 5 minutes and dissolving with 2.0 mL DMF, the reaction mixture was stirred for 10 minutes to become clear. Then, 2,6-lutidine (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added and the vial was irradiated in reactor with cooling device using a 440 (± 15) nm LED (50 W). The reaction progress was monitored by TLC and GC-MS analysis. After full conversion (generally 24 hours), the reaction mixture was transferred into a separating funnel and 10 mL of distilled water and 2 mL of brine were added. Then the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (10 mL *2) and saturated CuSO_4 solution to clean up 2,6-lutidine and final combined organic layer were dried over MgSO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuum. Purification of the crude product was achieved by flash column chromatography using *n*-pentane as eluents on silica gel.

3. Preparation of Starting Materials:

All of propargylic carbonates and benzyl 1,4-dihdropyridine derivatives (DHP) were synthesized according to the previous literatures, and the NMR spectroscopy and GC-MS data were in full accordance with the data in the reported literatures.^{1,2,3}

4. Optimization of Reaction Conditions:

a) Screening of alkyl 1,4-dihdropyridines derivatives:



b) Screening of solvents and the loading of ligand & additive:

entries	Catalyst (5 mol %)	Ligand (7.5 mol %)	PC (2 mol %)	additive (1.2 equiv.)	Solvent	yield (%)
1	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	THF	45
2	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	Dioxane	9
3	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DCE	26
4	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	Xylene	31
5	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	CH₃CN	8
6	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	86
7	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	84 ^a
8	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	Cs ₂ CO ₃	DMF	54
9	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	-	DMF	74

^aWith dtbbpy (10 mol %).

c) Screening of leaving group on propargylic derivatives:

entries	Catalyst (5 mol %)	Ligand (7.5 mol %)	PC (2 mol %)	additive (1.2 equiv.)	LG	yield (%)
1	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	OAc	42
2	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	Cl	65
3	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	OCO₂Ph	58

d) Screening of photocatalysis:

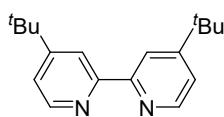
entries	Catalyst (5 mol %)	Ligand (7.5 mol %)	PC (2 mol %)	additive (1.2 equiv.)	yield (%)
1	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	2,6-lutidine	trace
2	NiCl ₂ ·DME	dtbbpy	4CzIPN	2,6-lutidine	15

e) Screening of nickel catalysis:

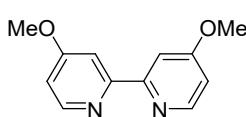
entries	Catalyst (5 mol %)	Ligand (7.5 mol %)	PC (2 mol %)	additive (1.2 equiv.)	yield (%)
1	NiBr₂·DME	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	69
4	Ni(acac)₂	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	13
5	Ni(OTf)₂	dtbbpy	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	27

f) Screening of ligands:

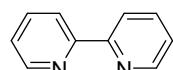
entries	Catalyst (5 mol %)	Ligand (7.5 mol %)	PC (2 mol %)	additive (1.2 equiv.)	Solvent	yield (%)
1	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L1	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	86
2	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L2	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	47 (9:1)
3	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L3	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	73
4	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L4	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	21
5	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L5	Ir(ppy) ₃	2,6-lutidine	DMF	26
7	NiCl ₂ ·DME	L6	Ir(ppy) ₃	Cs ₂ CO ₃	DMF	44 (8:2)



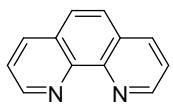
dtbbpy (**L1**)



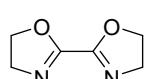
diOMe-bpy (**L2**)



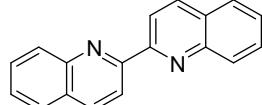
bpy (**L3**)



Phen (**L4**)



Bis(2-oxazoline) (**L5**)

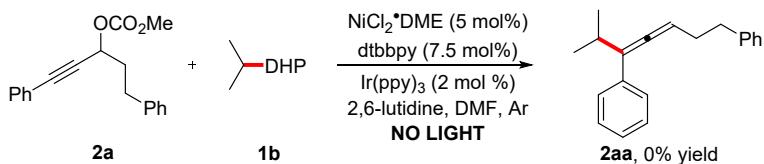


Biquinoline (**L6**)

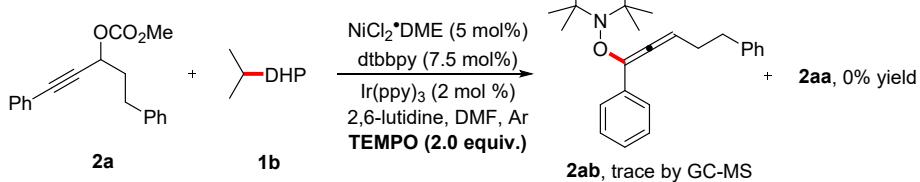
5. Mechanism characterization:

a) Control experiment and Radical capture experiment:

Control experiment:

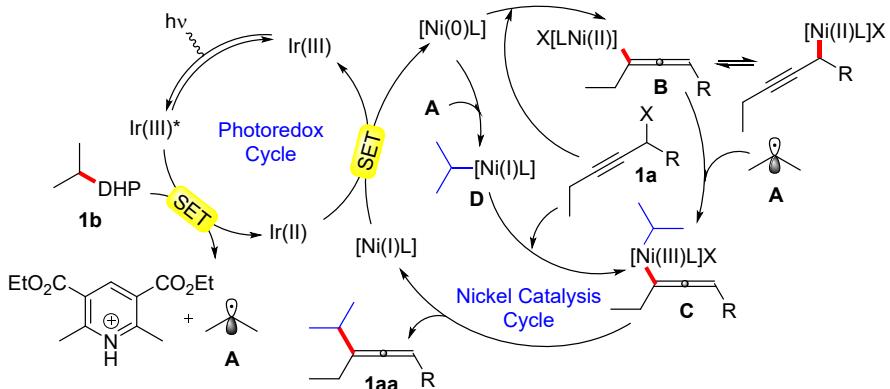


Radical capture experiment:



Control experiment indicated that light is essential for initiation of alkyl radical. Radical capture product **2ab** was detected by GC-MS in trace yield under standard conditions through radical inhibition experiments with TEMPO, which indicated that this catalytic system with alkyl DHPs is different from nickel catalyzed allenyl substitution reaction with alkyl organometallic reagents (please see ref. 4).⁴ According to these results and previous work by Molander group,⁵ a hypothetical mechanism was proposed as following.

b) Plausible mechanism:

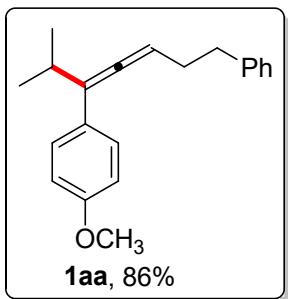


A hypothetical mechanism for this regioselective allenylic alkylation is proposed here. With irradiation by visible light, the excited **Ir(III)*** complex induces an SET process through a reductive quenching cycle, leading to the low-valent **Ir(II)** complex and alkyl radical **A** from its 1,4-dihydropyridines precursor **1b**. Meanwhile, nickel(0) catalyst promotes decarboxylation of propargylic carbonate **1a** to generate a **Ni(II)** species regioselectively, namely allenyl nickel intermediate **B**, which then trapped by alkyl radical to generate **Ni(III)** intermediate **C** and obtained the desired allenylic alkylation product **1aa** after reductive elimination. Finally, complete co-catalytic system is achieved with reduction of **Ni(I)** complex to **Ni(0)** by low-valent **Ir(II)** complex. However, the process with intermediate **C** from alkylated **Ni(I)** species **D** would be an alternative pathway.

6. References:

- [1] (a) Z.-S. Chen, X.-H. Duan, L.-Y. Wu, S. Ali, K.-G. Ji, P.-X. Zhou, X.-Y. Liu and Y.-M. Liang, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2011, **17**, 6918; (b) Y. Miyazaki, B. Zhou, H. Tsuji and M. Kawatsura, *Org. Lett.*, 2020, **22**, 2049; (c) P. Wu, M. Jia, W. Lin and S. Ma, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 554; (d) C. R. Reddy, S. Z. Mohammed and P. Kumaraswamy, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 8310.
- [2] (a) Á. Gutiérrez-Bonet, J. C. Tellis, J. K. Matsui, B. A. Vara and G. A. Molander, *ACS Catal.*, 2016, **6**, 8004; (b) Á Gutiérrez-Bonet, C. Remeur, J. K. Matsui and G. A. Molander, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, **139**, 12251.
- [3] Z.-Z. Zhou, R.-Q. Jiao, K. Yang, X.-M. Chen and Y.-M. Liang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2020, **56**, 12957.
- [4] (a) R. Soler-Yanes, I. Arribas-Álvarez, M. Guisán-Ceinos, E. Buñuel and D. Cárdenas, *Chem.-Eur. J.*, 2017, **23**, 1584; (b) J. Terao, F. Bando and N. Kambe, *Chem. Commun.*, 2009, 7336.
- [5] (a) O. Gutierrez, J. C. Tellis, D. N. Primer, G. A. Molander and M. C. Kozlowski, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2015, **137**, 4896; (b) J. C. Tellis, C. B. Kelly, D. N. Primer, M. Jouffroy, N. R. Patel and G. A. Molander, *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 2016, **49**, 1429.

7. Characterization Data of Products 1aa-1pa:

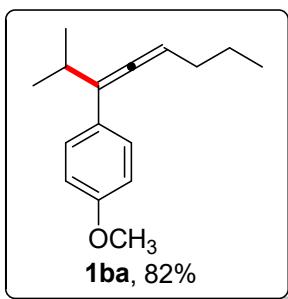


1aa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.07-1.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 6H), 2.39-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.79 (m, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 5.52-5.55 (dt, *J₁* = 4.0 Hz, *J₂* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81-6.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.28 (m, 7H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.5, 27.8, 31.2, 35.6, 55.2, 94.7, 112.8, 113.7, 125.8, 127.4, 128.3, 128.5, 129.3, 141.8, 158.1, 202.2;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄O [M+H]⁺ m/z 293.1900, found 293.1903.

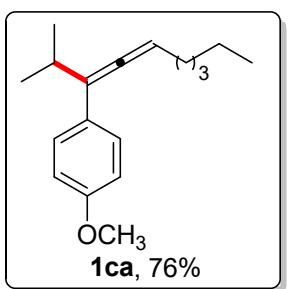


1ba: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.93-0.97 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.11 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H), 1.46-1.51 (m, 2H), 2.04-2.10 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.79 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.49-5.52 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 13.9, 22.2, 22.6, 27.9, 31.5, 55.2, 95.3, 112.3, 113.7, 127.4, 129.7, 158.1, 202.3;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₂O [M+H]⁺ m/z 231.1743, found 231.1745.

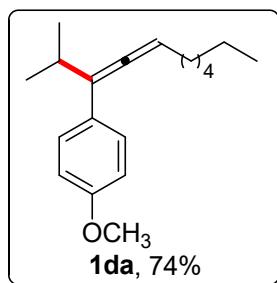


1ca: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.86-0.89 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.31-1.32 (m, 4H), 1.42-1.48 (m, 2H), 2.06-2.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 5.48-5.52 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 14.0, 22.2, 22.5, 22.6, 27.9, 29.0, 29.3, 31.5, 55.2, 95.4, 112.3, 113.7, 127.4, 129.7, 158.1, 202.2;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 259.2056, found 259.2058.

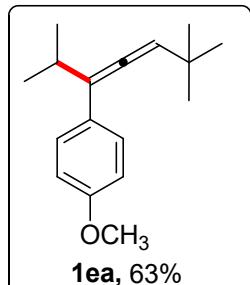


1da: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.85-0.89 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.09-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.27-1.36 (m, 6H), 1.42-1.47 (m, 2H), 2.06-2.11 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.48-5.51 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 14.1, 22.2, 22.6, 22.7, 27.9, 29.0, 29.4, 31.7, 55.2, 95.4, 112.3, 113.7, 127.4, 129.7, 158.1, 202.2;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₈O [M+H]⁺ m/z 273.2213, found 273.2217.

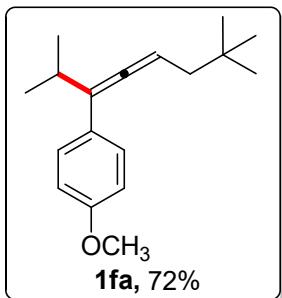


1ea: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

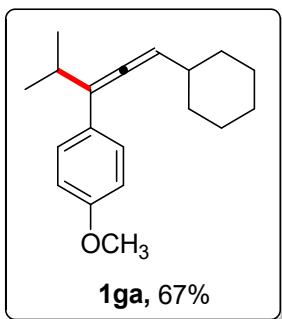
¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.10-1.12 (m, 15H), 2.75-2.81 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.51 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.87 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.7, 27.8, 30.3, 32.8, 55.2, 107.3, 113.7, 127.2, 129.7, 158.1, 199.1;

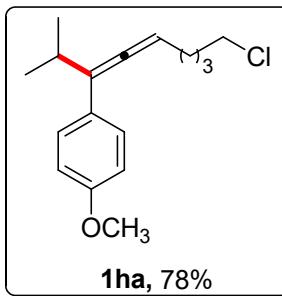
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₄O [M+H]⁺ m/z 245.1900, found 245.1908.



1fa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;
¹**H NMR** (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.96 (s, 9H), 1.10-1.13 (m, 6H), 2.00-2.03 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.45-5.49 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);
¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.3, 22.6, 28.0, 29.3, 31.1, 44.4, 55.2, 92.2, 111.2, 113.7, 127.5, 129.8, 158.1, 203.3;
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 259.2056, found 259.2061.



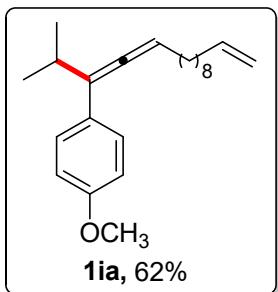
1ga: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;
¹**H NMR** (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.10-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.19-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.63-1.74 (m, 4H), 1.82 (m, 2H), 2.02-2.06 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.80 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.50-5.52 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);
¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.7, 26.2, 26.2, 27.7, 33.3, 33.4, 38.1, 55.2, 101.5, 113.1, 113.7, 127.3, 129.7, 158.1, 200.9;
HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 271.2056, found 271.2063.



1ha: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;
¹**H NMR** (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.09-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.54-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.86 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.73-2.80 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.53 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 5.48-5.51 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.5, 26.4, 27.9, 28.5, 32.1, 44.8, 55.2, 94.6, 112.8, 113.7, 127.4, 129.4, 158.2, 202.3;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃ClO [M+H]⁺ m/z 279.1510, found 279.1515.

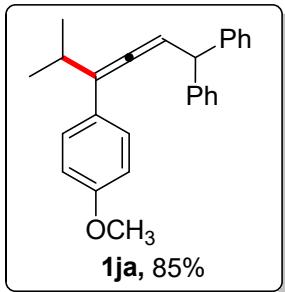


1ia: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.09-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.27-1.36 (m, 10H), 1.42-1.47 (m, 2H), 2.00-2.11 (m, 4H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.91-5.01 (m, 2H), 5.48-5.51 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.75-5.86 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.6, 27.9, 28.9, 29.1, 29.3, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 33.8, 55.2, 95.4, 112.3, 113.7, 114.1, 127.4, 129.7, 139.2, 158.1, 202.2;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₃₄O [M+H]⁺ m/z 327.2682, found 327.2689.

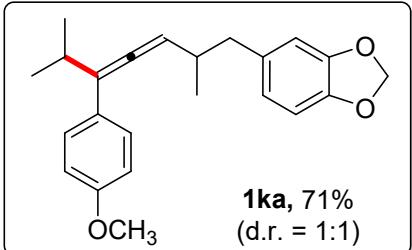


1ja: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.82-0.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.06-1.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.60-2.68 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.84-4.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98-6.00 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.27 (m, 8H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.1, 22.2, 28.3, 51.8, 55.2, 99.0, 113.7, 114.4, 126.3, 127.5, 128.2, 128.5, 128.6, 129.2, 143.7, 158.3, 203.2;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 355.2056, found 355.2061

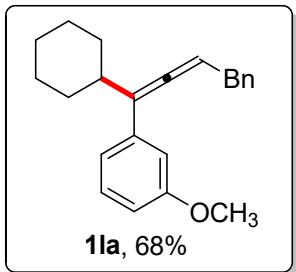


1ka: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.03-1.10 (m, 9H), 2.44-2.77 (m, 4H), 3.77-3.78 (m, 3H), 5.43-5.53 (m, 1H), 5.88-5.90 (m, 2H), 6.60-6.74 (m, 3H), 6.78-6.84 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 1H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 19.8, 20.3, 22.1, 22.2, 22.5, 22.6, 27.6, 27.8, 35.9, 36.7, 43.3, 43.7, 55.1, 55.2, 100.6, 100.7, 100.7, 100.8, 107.9, 108.0, 109.6, 109.6, 113.1, 113.5, 113.6, 113.7, 122.0, 122.0, 127.2, 127.3, 129.2, 129.4, 134.4, 134.7, 145.6, 145.6, 147.4, 147.4, 158.1, 158.2, 200.9, 201.0;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ m/z 351.1955, found 351.1958.

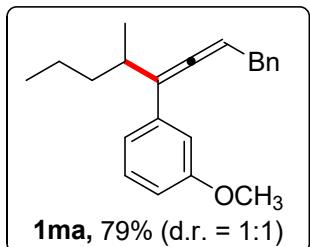


1la: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.02-1.36 (m, 6H), 1.67-1.89 (m, 4H), 2.34-2.40 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42-3.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 5.64-5.67 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71-6.74 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.96 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.30 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 26.4, 26.6, 26.6, 32.7, 33.0, 36.0, 37.9, 55.1, 94.5, 111.8, 112.3, 112.5, 118.8, 126.1, 128.3, 128.6, 129.1, 138.6, 140.4, 159.6, 203.9;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 319.2056, found 319.2059.

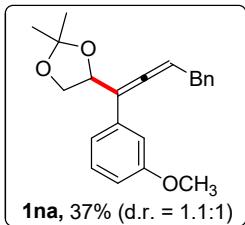


1ma: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.84-0.89 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 3H), 1.03-1.10 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 24.0 Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.56 (m, 4H), 2.59-2.64 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.46 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 5.66-5.68 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.98 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.29 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 14.2, 14.3, 20.1, 20.4, 20.4, 20.5, 33.1, 33.1, 35.9, 36.0, 38.4, 38.7, 55.1, 94.8, 94.8, 111.9, 112.0, 112.2, 112.6, 112.7, 118.9, 126.1, 126.1, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.6, 129.2, 139.0, 139.0, 140.4, 140.4, 159.6, 203.7, 203.8;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 307.2056, found 307.2058.

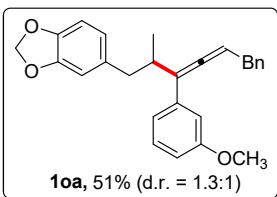


1na: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.42-1.45 (m, 6H), 3.47-3.51 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.91-4.19 (m, 2H), 4.95-5.03 (m, 1H), 5.77-5.91 (dt, J_1 = 4.0 Hz, J_2 = 40.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.29 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 25.9, 26.6, 26.6, 35.3, 35.4, 55.2, 68.5, 68.9, 4.0, 74.2, 76.7, 77.0, 96.1, 96.3, 106.0, 106.2, 109.6, 109.7, 112.2, 112.4, 112.7, 118.9, 119.1, 126.4, 126.4, 128.5, 128.5, 128.6, 129.4, 136.6, 136.6, 139.5, 139.7, 159.6, 203.7, 203.8;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₄O₃ [M+H]⁺ m/z 337.1798, found 337.1802.

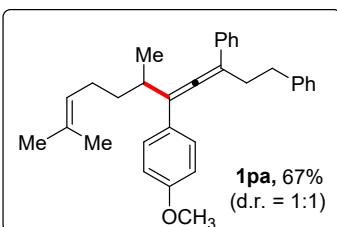


1oa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.97-1.04 (m, 3H), 2.30-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.88 (m, 2H), 3.36-3.46 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 5.66-5.73 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.90 (m, 2H), 6.57-6.77 (m, 4H), 6.91-7.01 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.31 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 19.0, 19.7, 34.9, 35.4, 35.7, 35.9, 41.9, 55.2, 95.2, 95.3, 100.7, 107.9, 107.9, 109.5, 109.6, 112.1, 112.2, 118.8, 122.0, 122.1, 126.2, 128.4, 128.6, 129.3, 129.3, 134.4, 134.7, 138.5, 140.2, 140.3, 145.6, 145.6, 147.3, 147.3, 159.7, 159.7, 204.0;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₆O₃ [M+H]⁺ m/z 399.1955, found 399.1959.



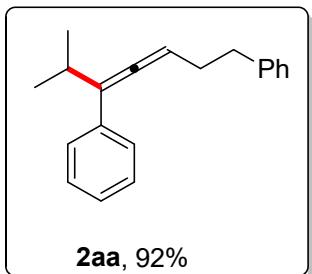
1pa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.07-1.08 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.34 (m, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 2.00-2.05 (m, 2H), 2.39-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.75-2.80 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 5.09-5.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.51-5.54 (dd, J_1 = 4.0 Hz, J_2 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.26 (m, 7H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 17.6, 17.7, 20.0, 20.6, 25.7, 25.7, 25.8, 25.9, 31.2, 31.3, 32.7, 32.8, 35.6, 35.8, 36.1, 36.4, 55.2, 94.6, 94.7, 111.5, 111.7, 113.7, 124.7, 124.7, 125.8, 125.8, 127.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.5, 128.5, 129.6, 131.3, 131.4, 141.8, 141.8, 158.2, 202.6;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₃₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 437.2839, found 437.2845.

8. Characterization Data of Products 2aa-2oa:

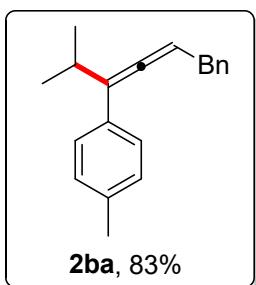


2aa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.08 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.45 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.82 (m, 3H), 5.53-5.57 (dt, J₁ = 4.0 Hz, J₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.31 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.5, 27.7, 31.1, 35.6, 94.8, 113.3, 125.8, 126.3, 126.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.5, 137.1, 141.7, 202.8;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z 263.1794, found 263.1797.

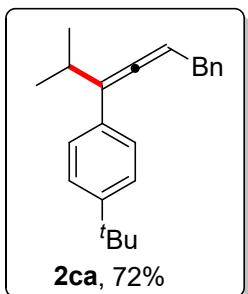


2ba: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.03-1.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.08-1.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.64-5.67 (dt, J₁ = 4.0 Hz, J₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.30 (m, 7H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 21.0, 22.2, 22.5, 28.0, 36.1, 94.7, 113.4, 126.1, 126.4, 128.3, 128.7, 129.0, 134.1, 136.1, 140.5, 203.1;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z 263.1794, found 263.1797.



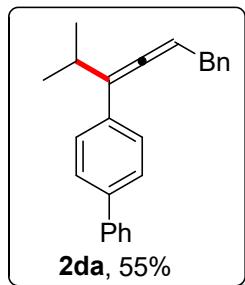
2ca: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.05-1.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 2.72-2.83 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.44 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.66-5.69 (dt, J₁ = 4.0 Hz, J₂ = 8.0

Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.34 (m, 9H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.3, 22.6, 28.0, 31.3, 34.4, 36.1, 94.8, 113.3, 125.2, 126.1, 128.3, 128.6, 134.0, 140.5, 149.3, 203.3;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₈ [M+H]⁺ m/z 305.2264, found 305.2269.

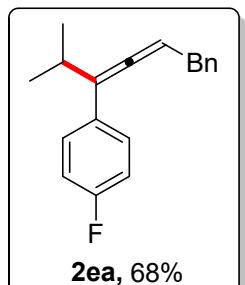


2da, 55%

2da: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.07-1.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.12-1.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.78-2.85 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.47 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.71-5.74 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.55 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.60 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H);
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.5, 27.9, 36.0, 95.1, 113.4, 126.1, 126.8, 126.9, 127.0, 127.1, 128.4, 128.7, 128.7, 136.1, 139.2, 140.3, 140.8, 203.5;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄ [M+H]⁺ m/z 329.1951, found 329.1955.



2ea, 68%

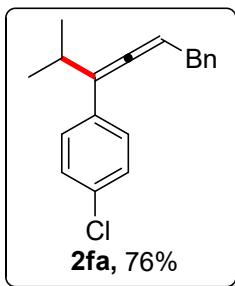
2ea: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.02-1.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.08-1.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.68-2.75 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.44 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.66-5.70 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.95-7.00 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18-7.30 (m, 7H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.1, 22.3, 28.2, 36.0, 95.1, 112.9, 115.0, 115.2, 126.2, 127.9-128.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 128.4-128.6 (d, *J* = 29.0 Hz), 133.0, 133.0, 140.2, 160.4-162.8 (d, *J* = 244.0 Hz), 203.3;

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): -116.5 (s, 1F);

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉F [M+H]⁺ m/z 267.1544, found 267.1547.

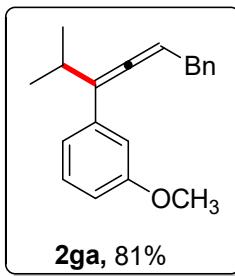


2fa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.01-1.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.07-1.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.67-2.74 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.68-5.72 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.30 (m, 9H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.0, 22.3, 28.0, 35.9, 95.4, 112.9, 126.2, 127.7, 128.4, 128.6, 132.0, 135.6, 140.1, 203.4;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉Cl [M+H]⁺ m/z 283.1248, found 283.1252.

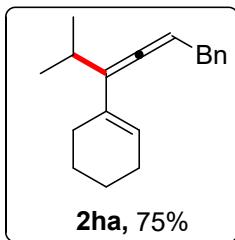


2ga: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.04-1.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.09-1.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.72-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 5.67-5.71 (dt, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73-6.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91-6.97 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.30 (m, 6H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.2, 22.5, 28.0, 36.0, 55.1, 95.0, 112.0, 112.2, 113.6, 118.9, 126.1, 128.3, 128.6, 129.1, 138.7, 140.4, 159.6, 203.4;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂O [M+H]⁺ m/z 279.1743, found 279.1749.

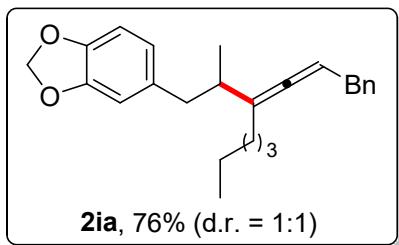


2ha: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.98-1.03 (m, 6H), 1.57-1.64 (m, 4H), 2.00-2.03 (m, 4H), 2.50-2.58 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.37 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 5.49-5.53 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.36 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 22.5, 22.9, 23.1, 26.0, 26.4, 27.8, 36.5, 94.6, 115.4, 122.0, 126.0, 128.3, 128.6, 132.0, 140.7, 202.9;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₄ [M+H]⁺ m/z 253.1951, found 253.1954.

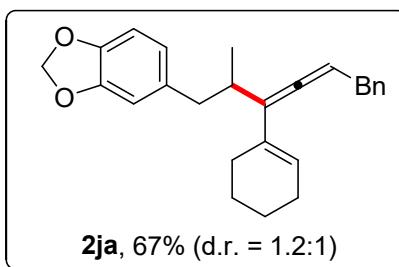


2ia: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.86-0.92 (m, 6H), 1.27-1.28 (m, 4H), 1.35-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.94 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.66-2.72 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.28 (m, 2H), 5.27-5.29 (m, 1H), 5.88 (s, 2H), 6.55-6.71 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.30 (m, 5H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 14.1, 19.0, 19.4, 22.6, 27.5, 27.5, 30.9, 31.3, 31.6, 36.3, 36.4, 38.4, 39.0, 41.9, 42.0, 92.7, 92.8, 100.6, 100.6, 107.8, 109.5, 109.5, 109.7, 109.9, 121.9, 122.0, 125.9, 128.2, 128.2, 128.6, 135.0, 135.2, 141.0, 141.0, 145.5, 147.3, 201.0, 201.1;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₀O₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z 363.2319, found 363.2323.

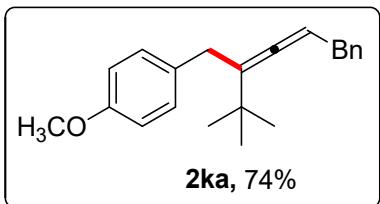


2ja: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 0.90-0.95 (m, 3H), 1.57-1.65 (m, 4H), 2.05-2.14 (m, 4H), 2.25-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.71-2.81 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.38 (m, 2H), 5.48-5.54 (m, 1H), 5.77-5.79 (m, 1H), 5.87-5.90 (m, 2H), 6.55-6.63 (m, 2H), 6.69-6.72 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.32 (m, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 19.2, 19.9, 22.5, 23.1, 26.0, 26.0, 27.8, 27.9, 33.1, 33.5, 36.2, 36.3, 42.3, 42.4, 94.8, 95.0, 100.6, 107.8, 107.8, 109.5, 109.6, 113.7, 113.9, 121.9, 122.0, 122.0, 122.1, 126.0, 128.3, 128.6, 128.6, 132.0, 135.0, 135.2, 140.6, 145.4, 145.5, 147.2, 203.5;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₈O₂ [M+H]⁺ m/z 373.2162, found 373.2166.



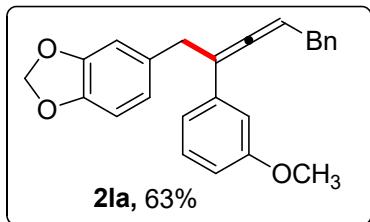
2ka: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 1.04 (s, 9H), 3.12-3.20 (m, 4H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 5.06-5.10 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.90-6.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02-7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11-

7.20 (m, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 29.5, 33.7, 33.9, 36.0, 55.1, 92.7, 113.3, 114.7, 125.8, 128.0, 128.7, 130.1, 132.8, 140.5, 157.7, 202.0;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₆O [M+H]⁺ m/z 307.2056, found 307.2061.

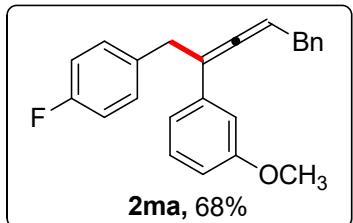


2la: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.37-3.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 5.58-5.62 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 2H), 6.63-6.73 (m, 4H), 6.94-6.99 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.20 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.27 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 35.6, 36.8, 55.1, 94.1, 100.7, 105.7, 108.0, 108.0, 108.8, 109.3, 111.8, 112.2, 118.6, 121.1, 121.7, 126.2, 128.3, 128.5, 129.2, 133.1, 135.4, 138.0, 139.9, 145.8, 147.4, 159.5, 205.6;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ m/z 371.1642, found 371.1647.



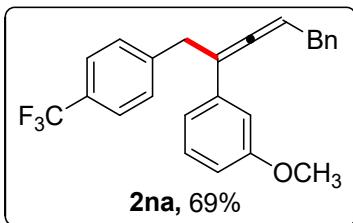
2ma: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.34-3.35 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 5.57-5.60 (m, 1H), 6.71-6.74 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.98 (m, 4H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.26 (m, 4H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): 35.5, 36.3, 55.1, 94.3, 105.8, 111.8, 112.2, 114.9, 115.1, 118.5, 126.2, 128.3-128.5 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz), 129.2, 130.2-130.3 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 134.9, 135.0, 137.9, 139.8, 159.6, 160.2-162.6 (d, *J* = 42.0 Hz), 205.6;

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃, δ ppm): -117.1 (s, 1F);

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₁FO [M+H]⁺ m/z 345.1649, found 345.1652.



2na: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

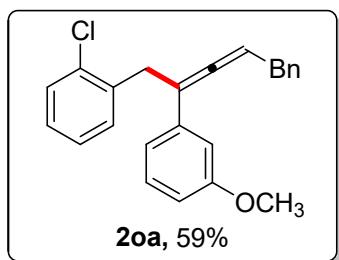
¹H NMR (400 MHz CDCl₃, δ ppm): 3.35-3.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 5.60-

5.63 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.76 (dd, J_1 = 4.0 Hz, J_2 = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.97 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.47-7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 35.4, 36.9, 55.1, 94.7, 105.1, 111.9, 112.3, 118.5, 123.0, 125.1-125.2 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 125.7, 126.3, 128.3-128.6 (q, J = 10.0 Hz), 129.2, 129.3, 137.7, 139.7, 143.5, 159.7, 205.7;

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): -62.2 (s, 3F);

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 395.1617, found 395.1621.

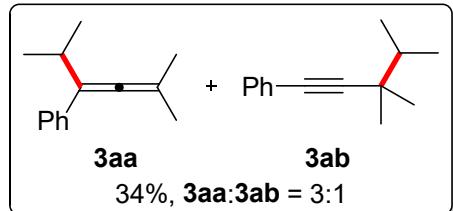


2oa: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane/EtOAc = 100/1;

^1H NMR (400 MHz CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 3.29-3.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.79-3.91 (m, 2H), 5.52-5.56 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96-7.03 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.35 (m, 8H);

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 34.5, 35.3, 55.1, 94.7, 104.5, 111.6, 112.4, 118.4, 126.1, 126.7, 127.6, 128.3, 128.5, 129.2, 129.3, 130.8, 134.3, 137.1, 138.0, 139.9, 159.6, 205.3;

HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClO}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 361.1354, found 361.1359.



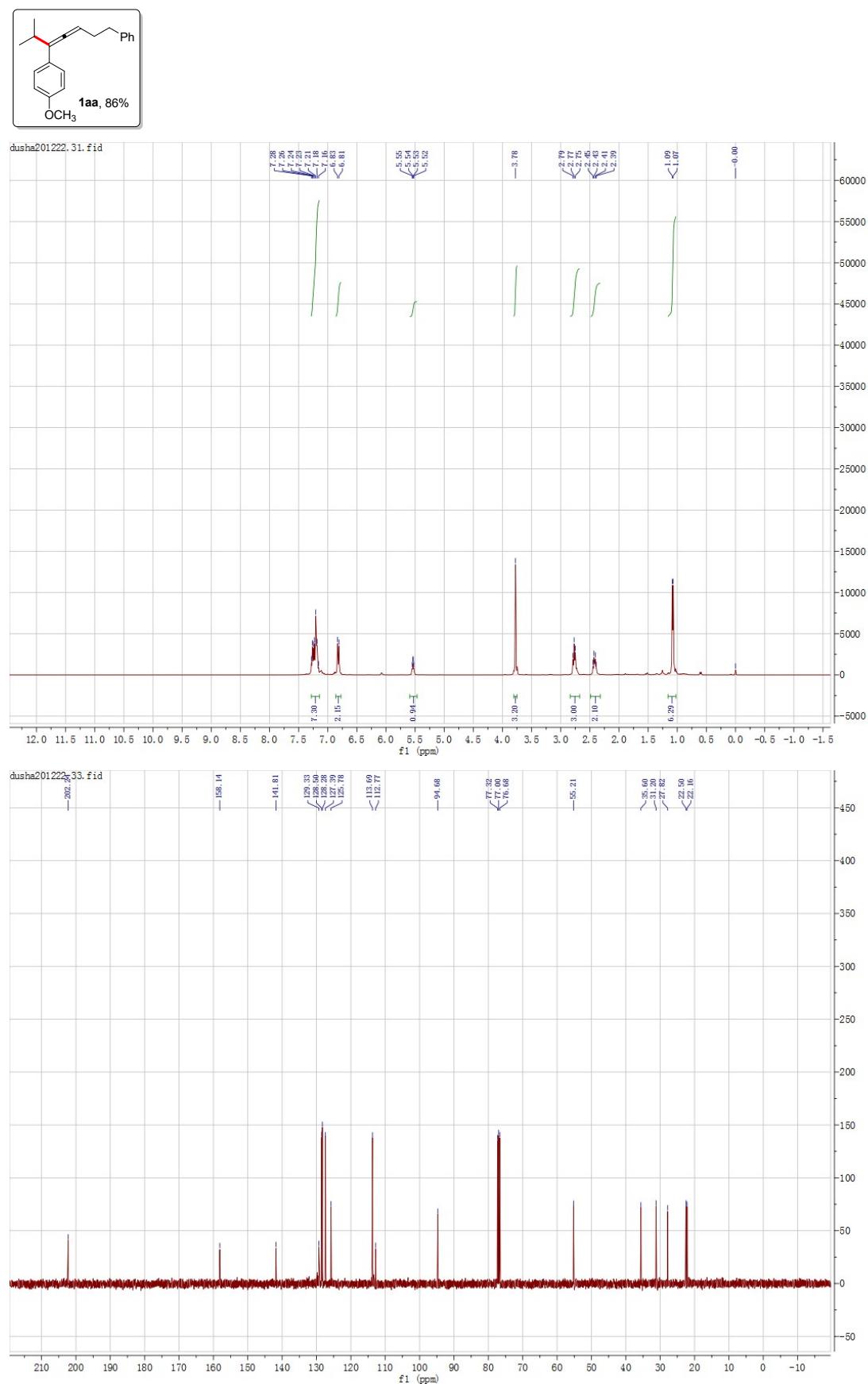
3aa+3ab: according to **General Procedure**; colorless oil; Eluent: *n*-hexane;

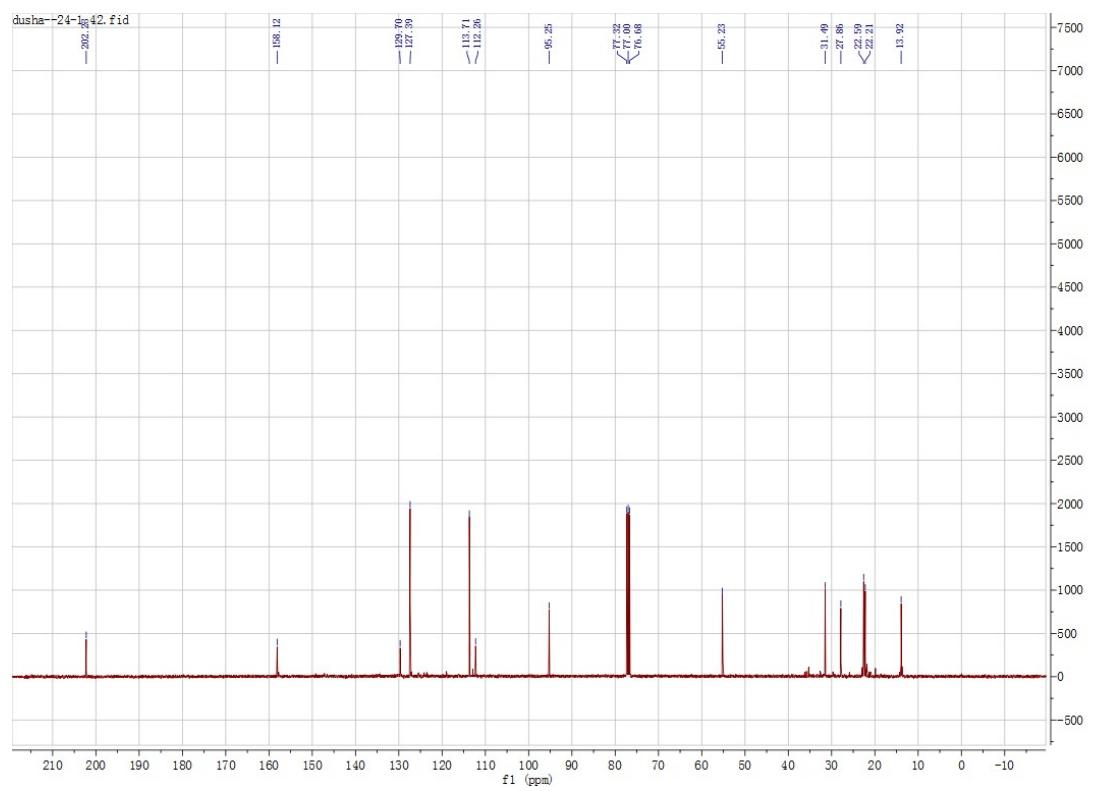
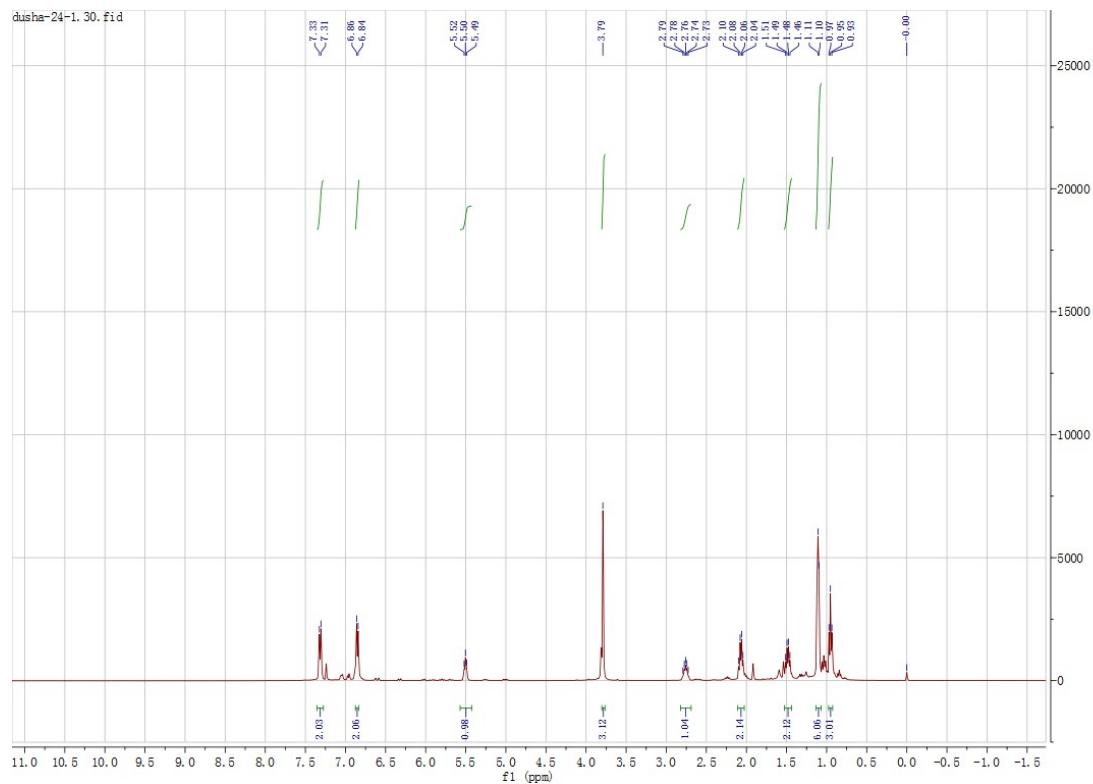
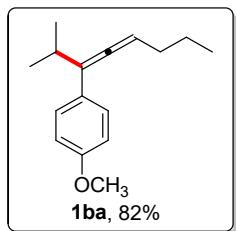
^1H NMR (400 MHz CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 0.90-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.09-1.12 (m, 4.5H), 1.76-1.79 (m, 4.5H), 1.97-1.98 (m, 0.25H), 2.76-2.84 (m, 0.75H), 7.10-7.38 (m, 5H);

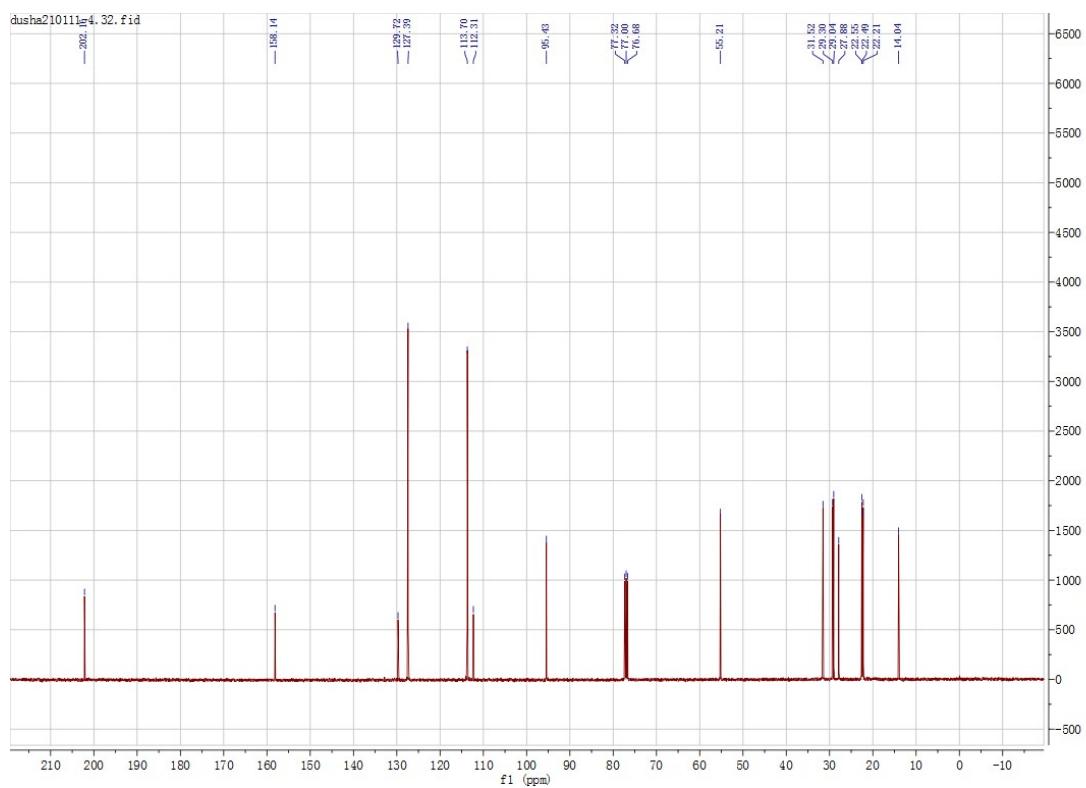
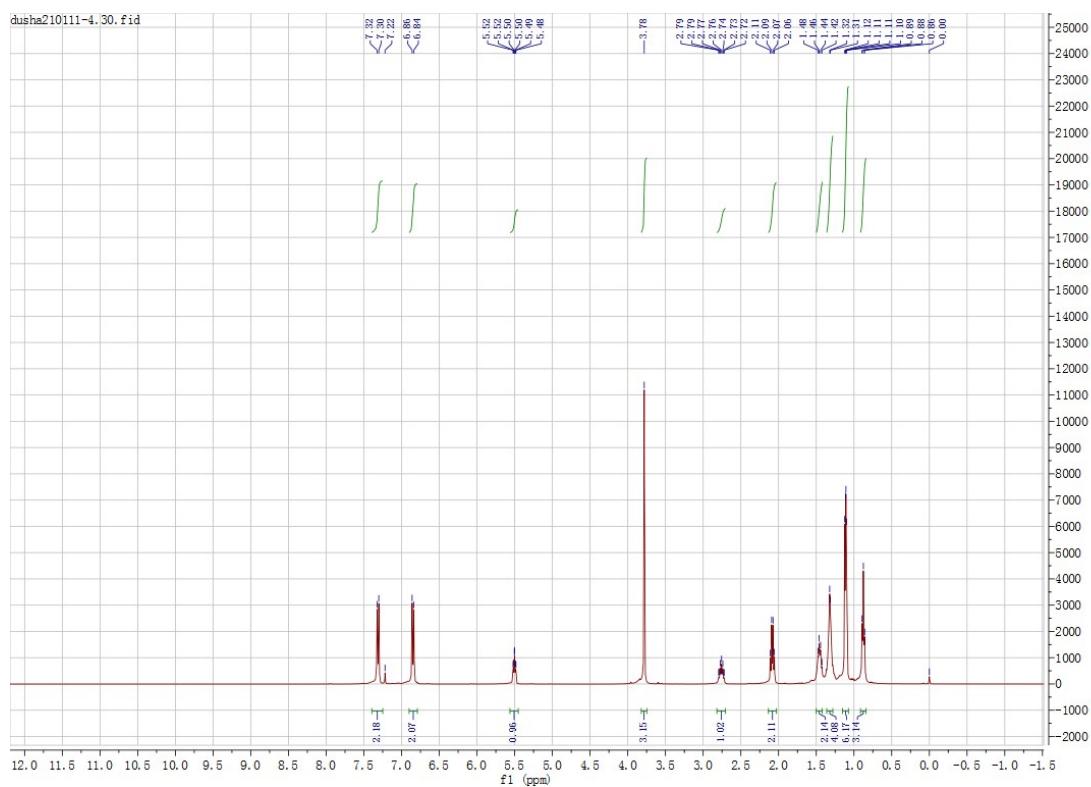
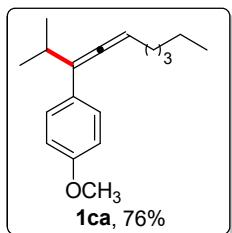
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , δ ppm): 19.0, 20.5, 21.7, 22.5, 22.5, 22.6, 22.8, 22.9, 26.5, 28.3, 28.3, 44.1, 99.2, 102.8, 110.9, 111.2, 116.4, 125.9, 126.0, 126.4, 126.5, 126.8, 127.4, 128.2, 128.2, 128.5, 129.2, 138.3, 200.8;

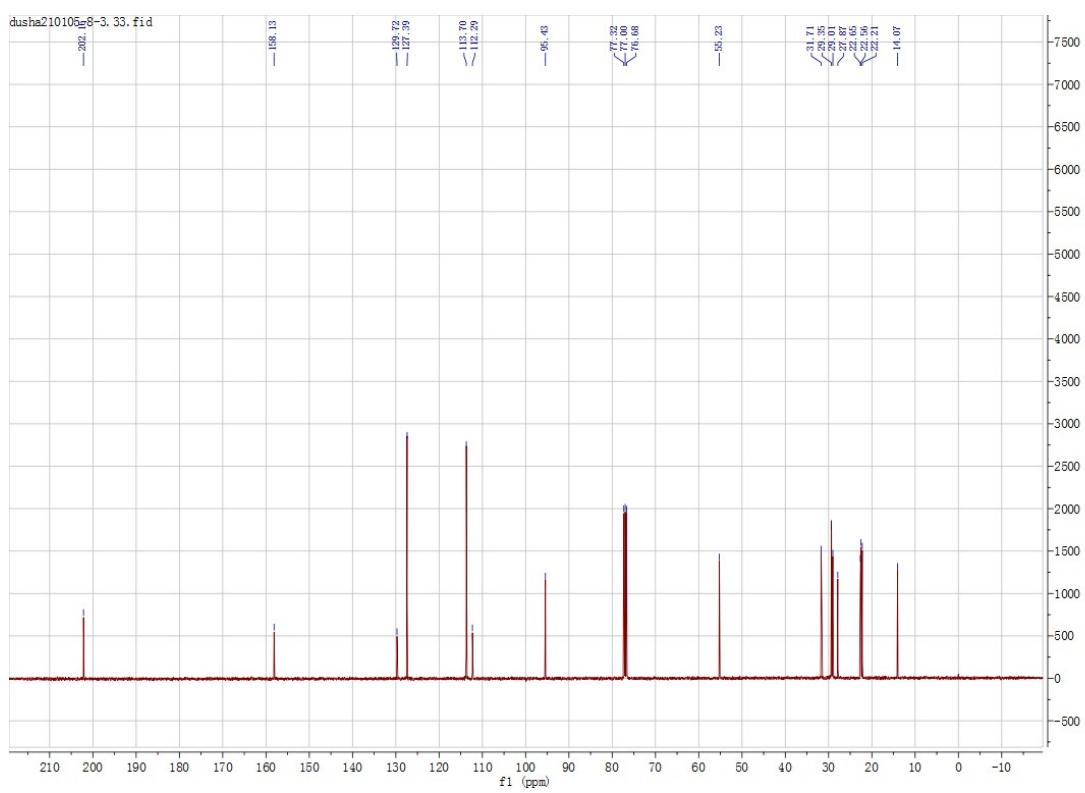
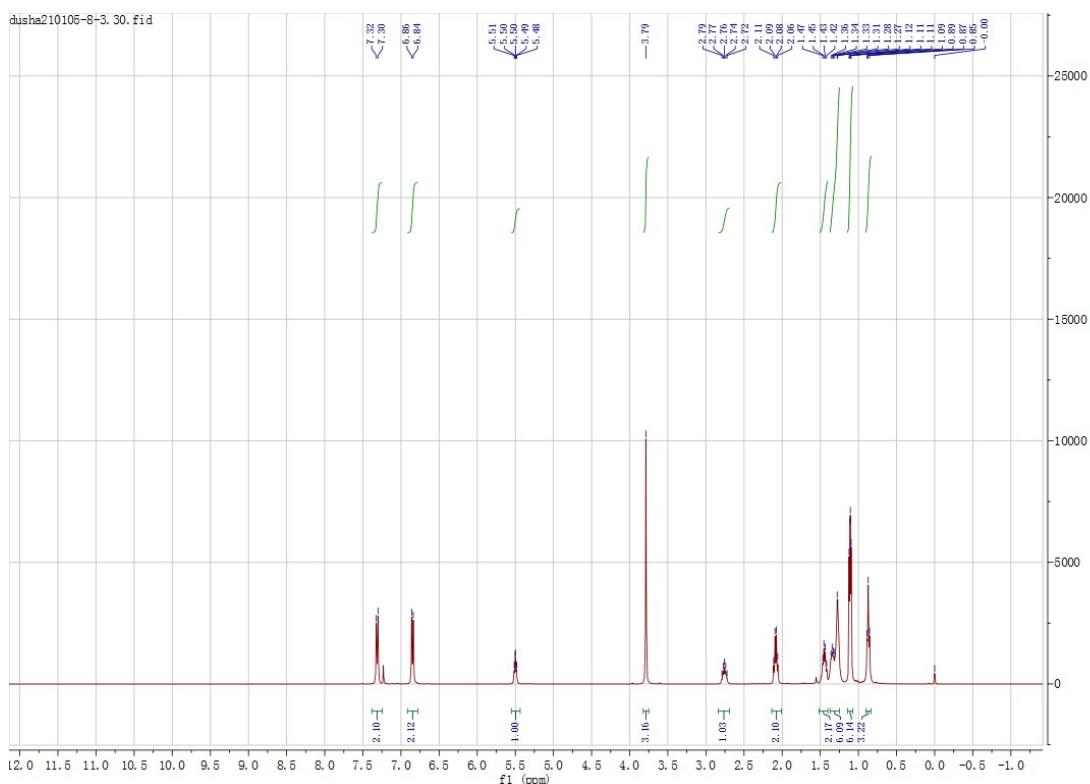
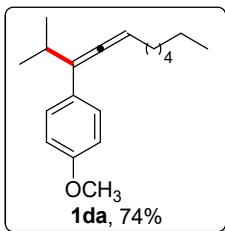
HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 187.1481, found 187.1483.

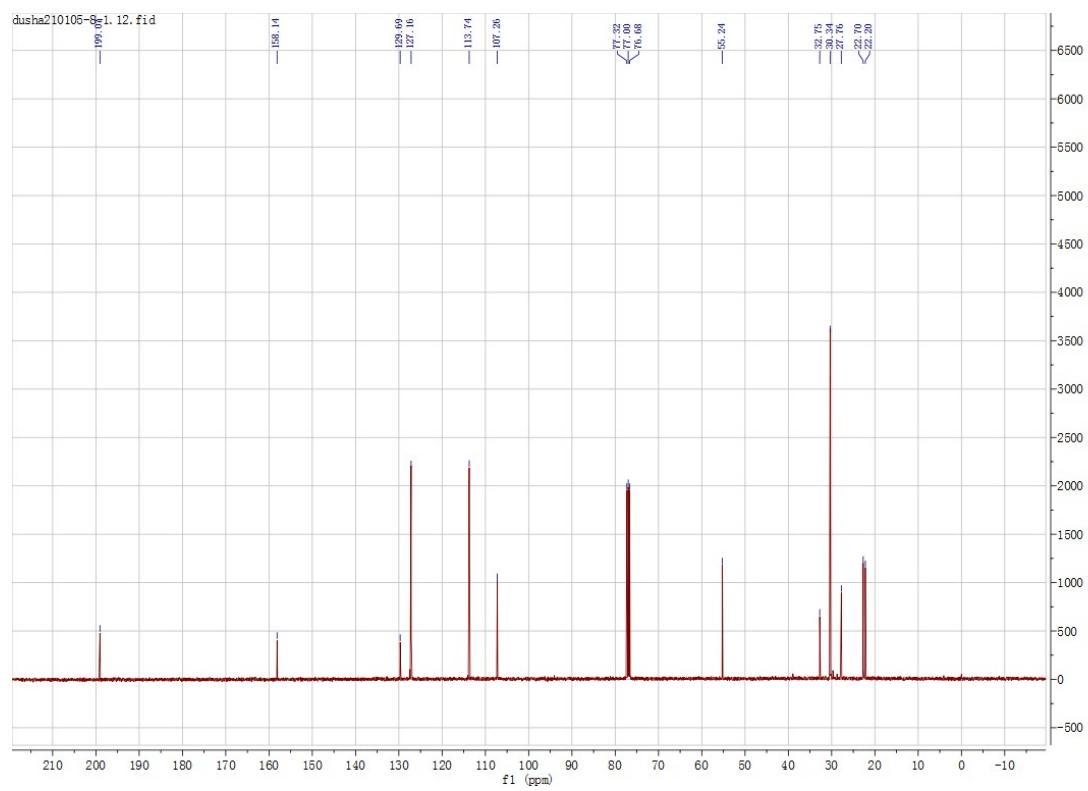
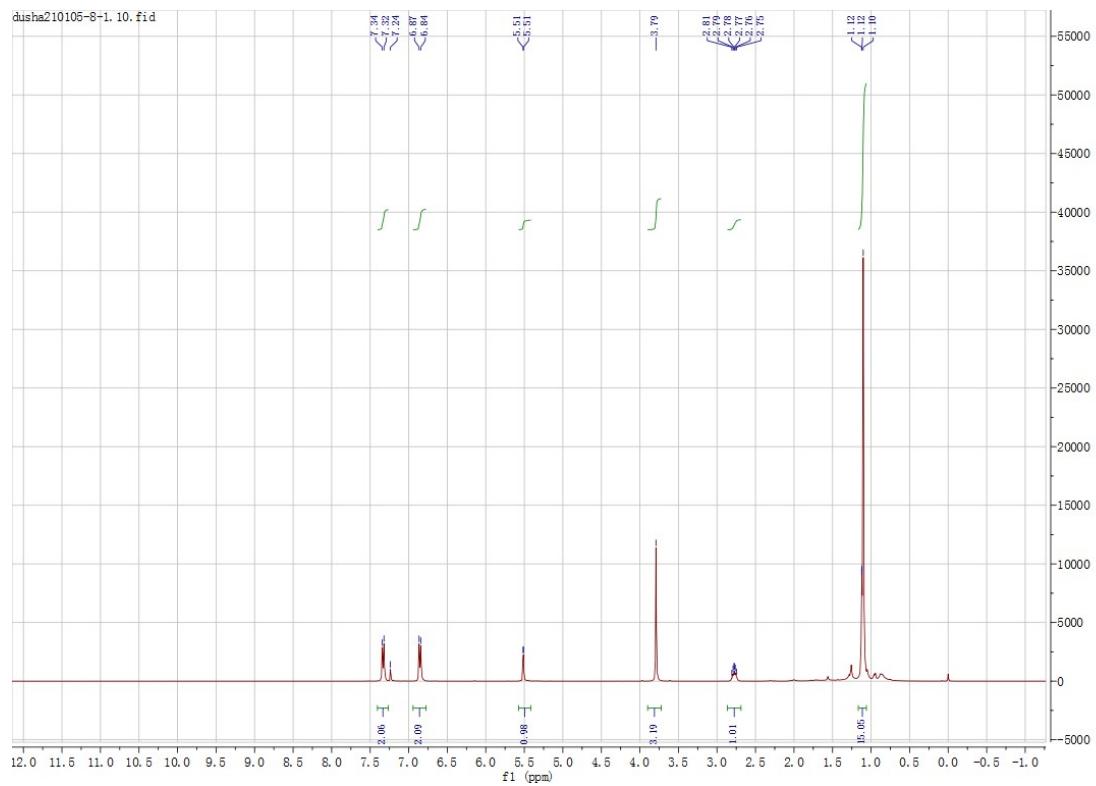
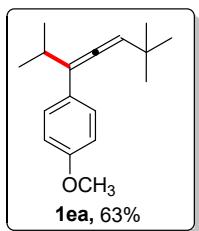
9. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of the Products 1aa-1pa:

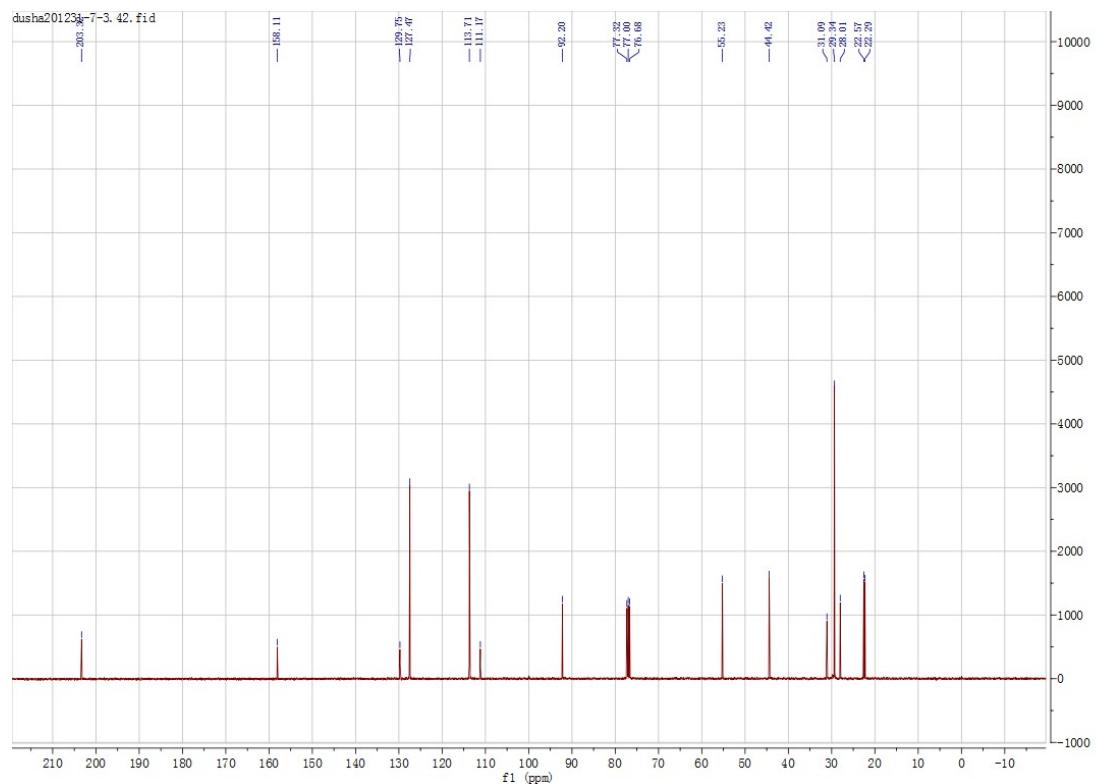
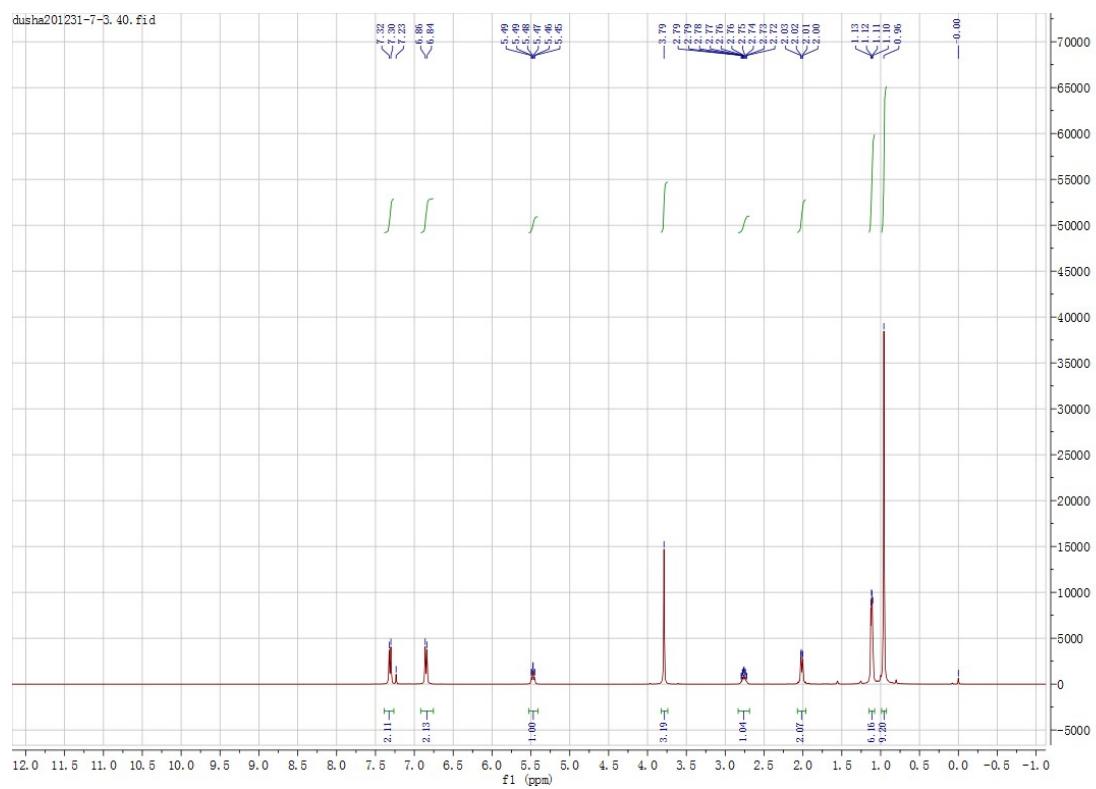
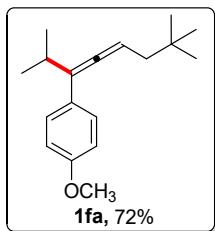


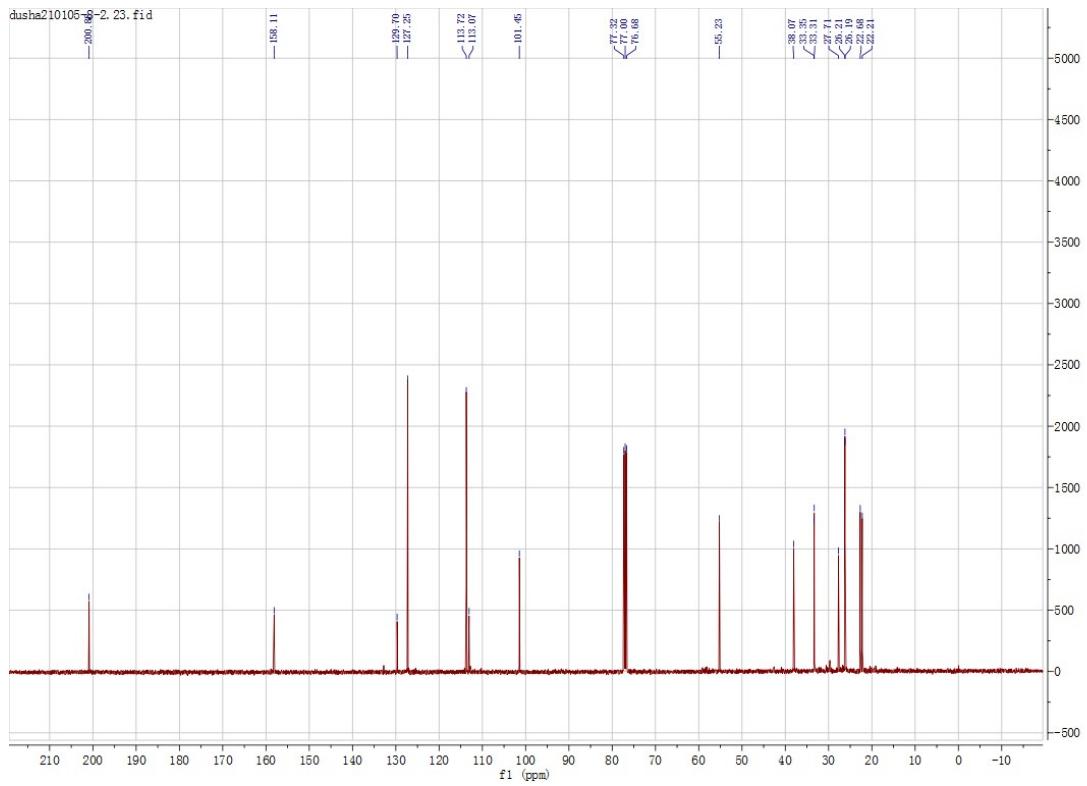
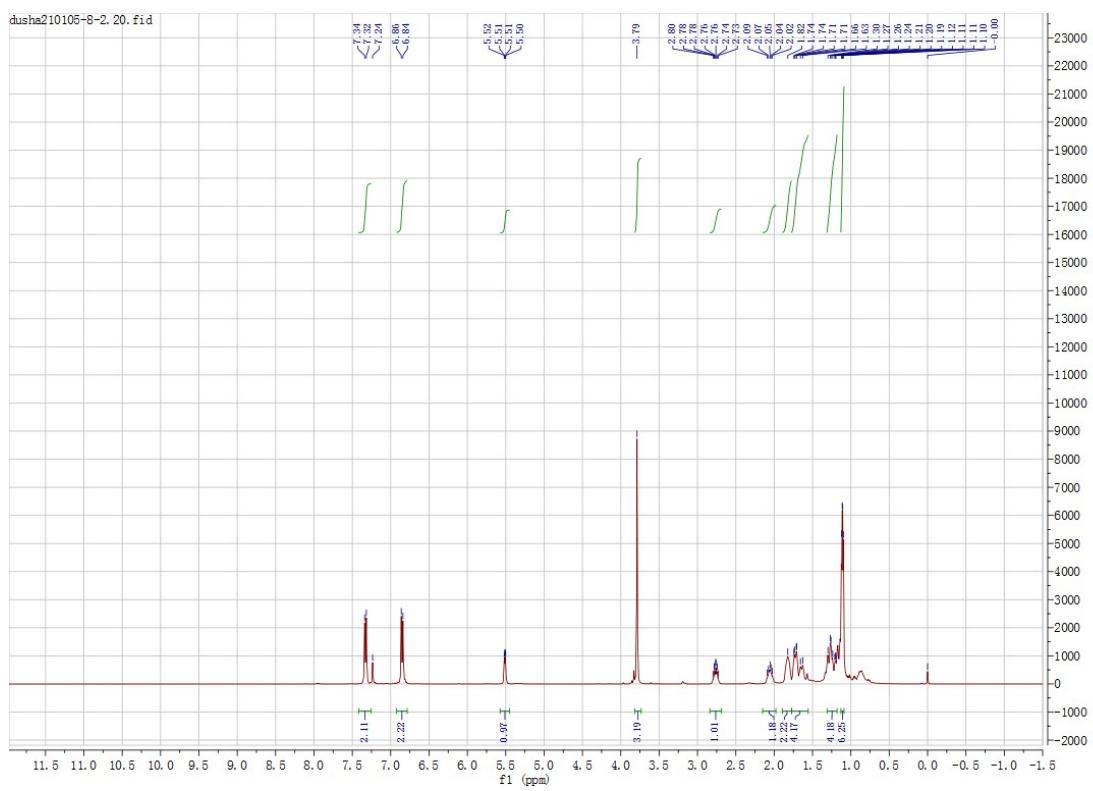
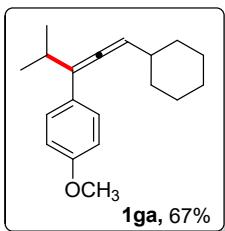


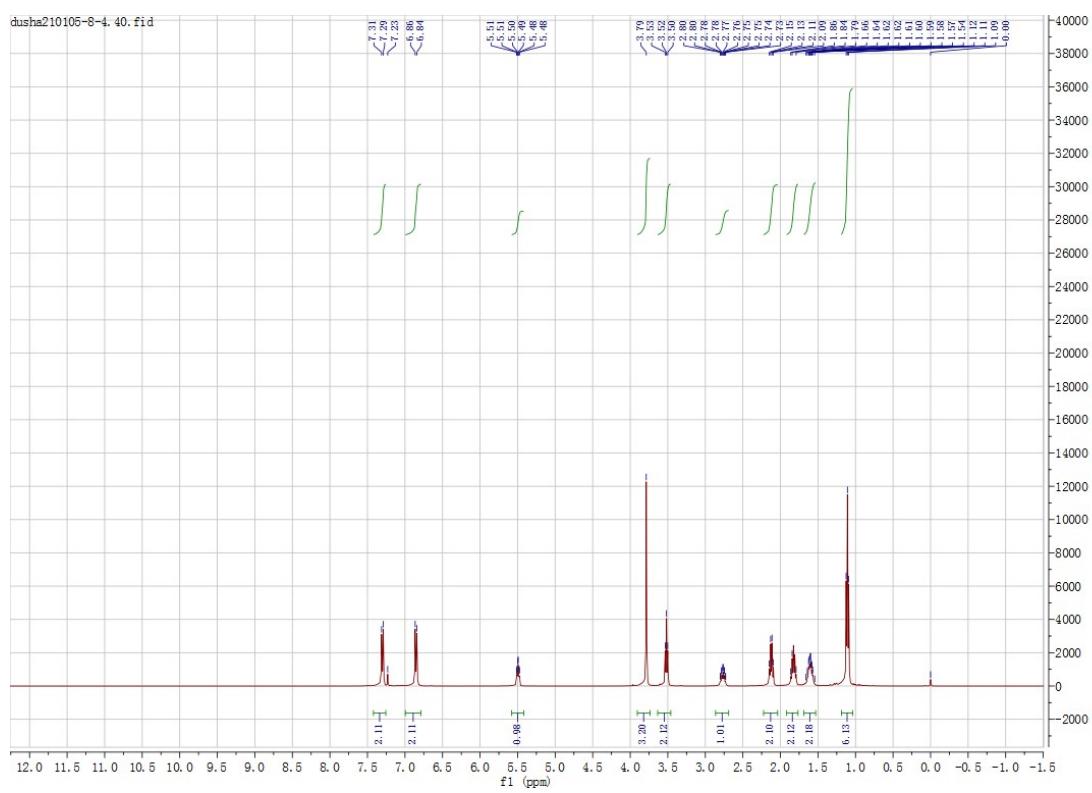
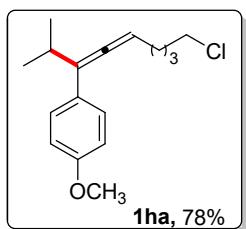


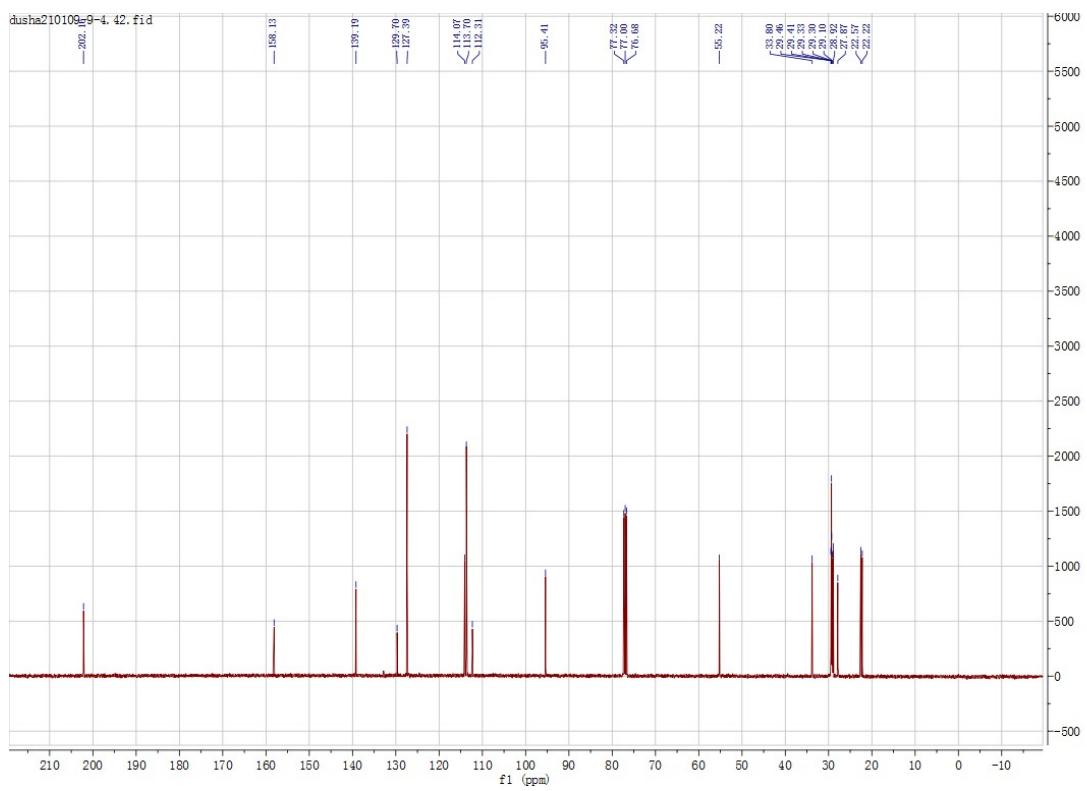
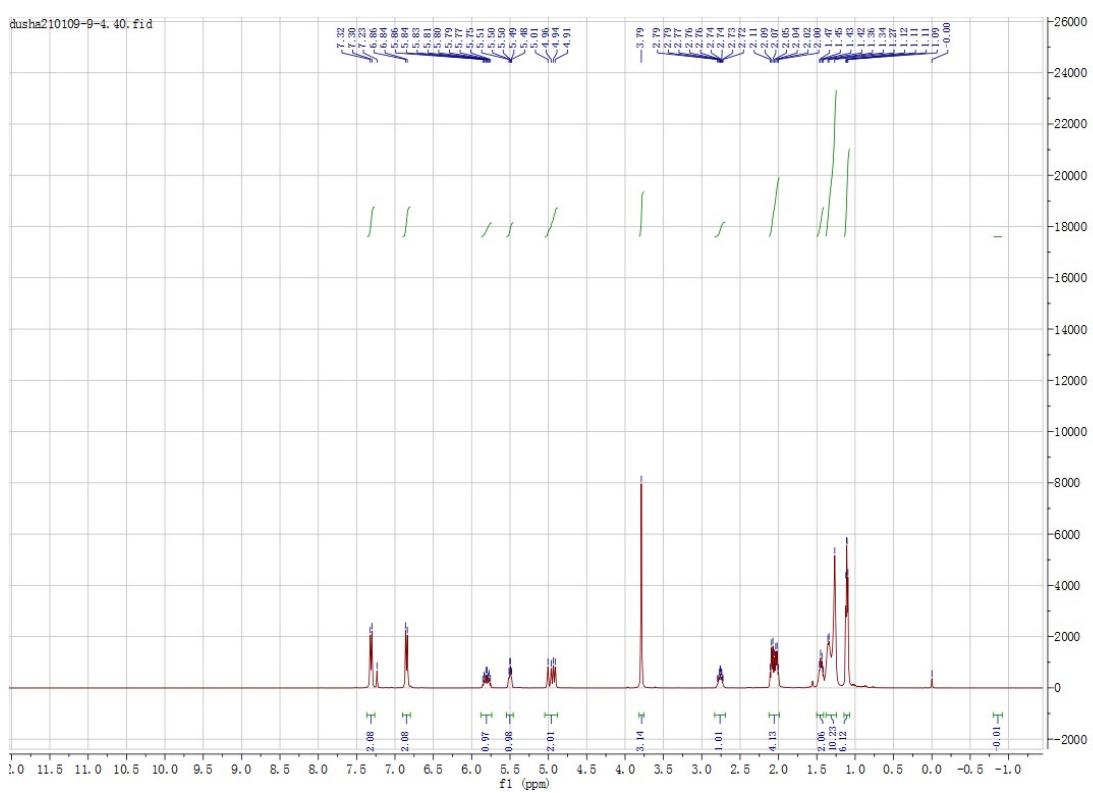
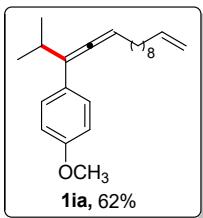


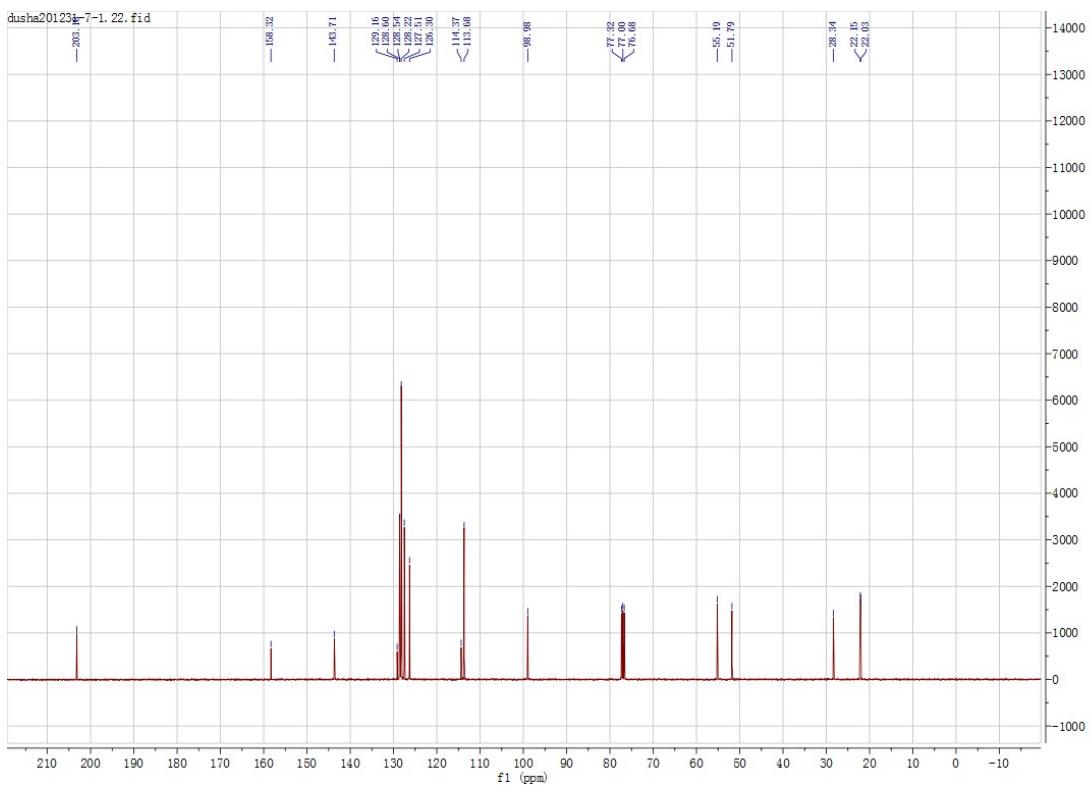
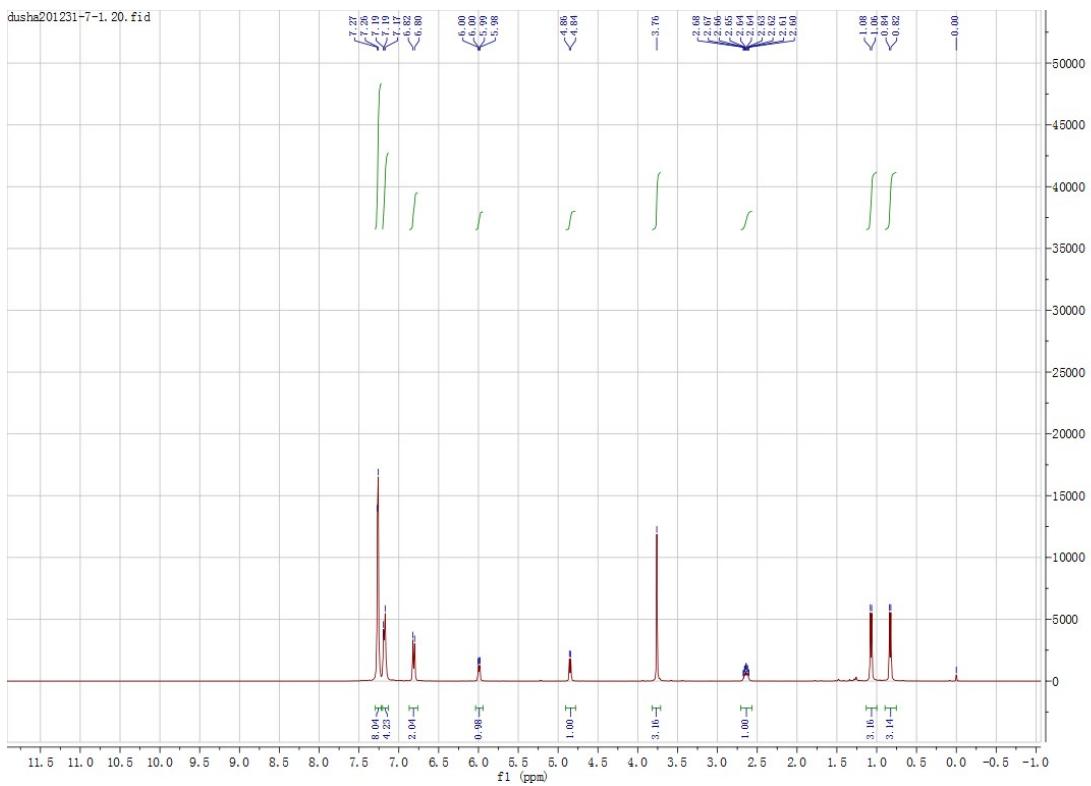
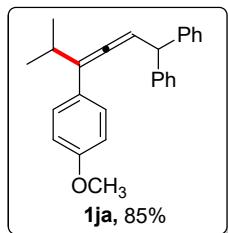


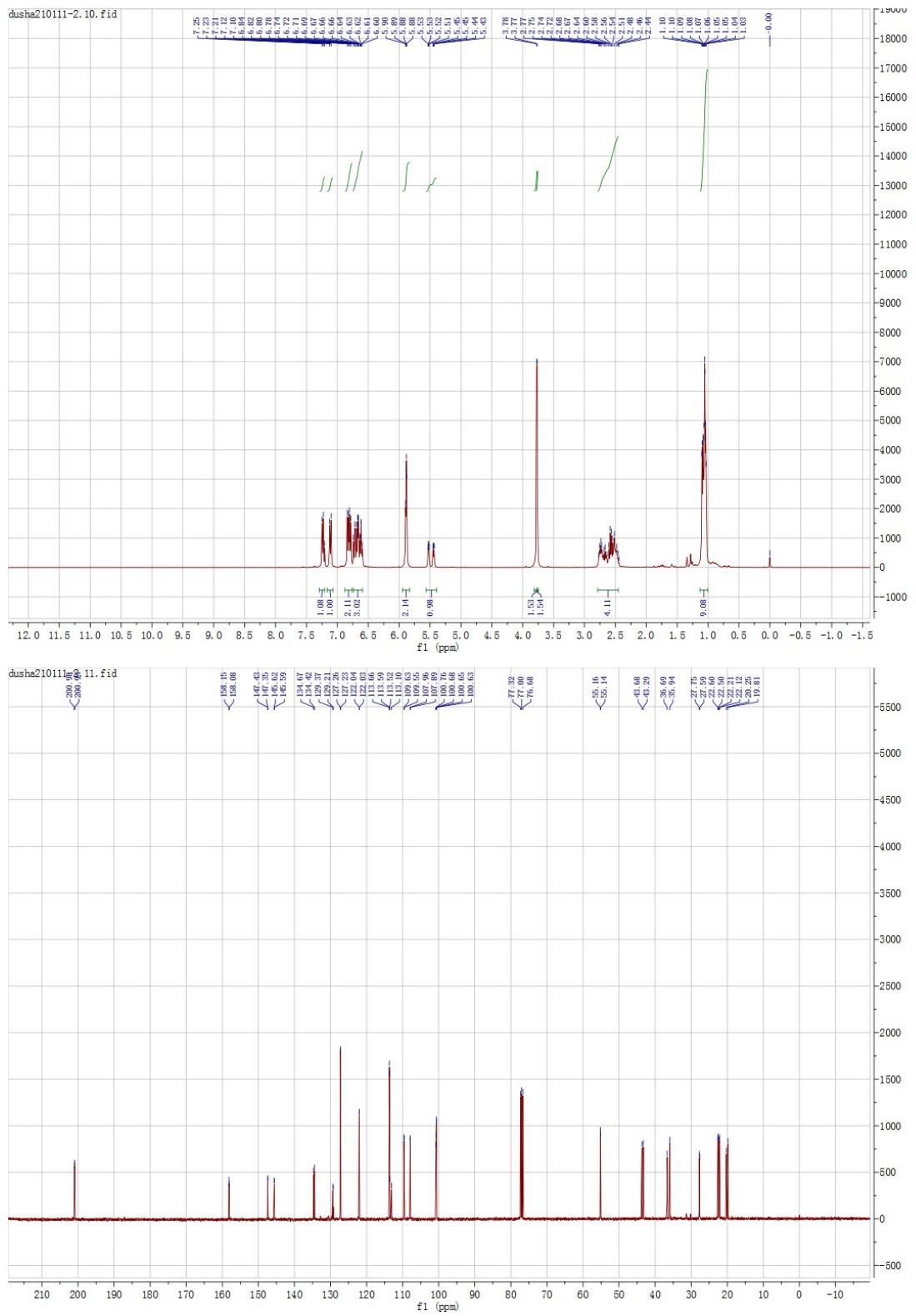
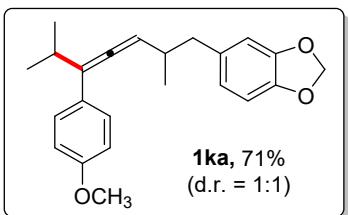


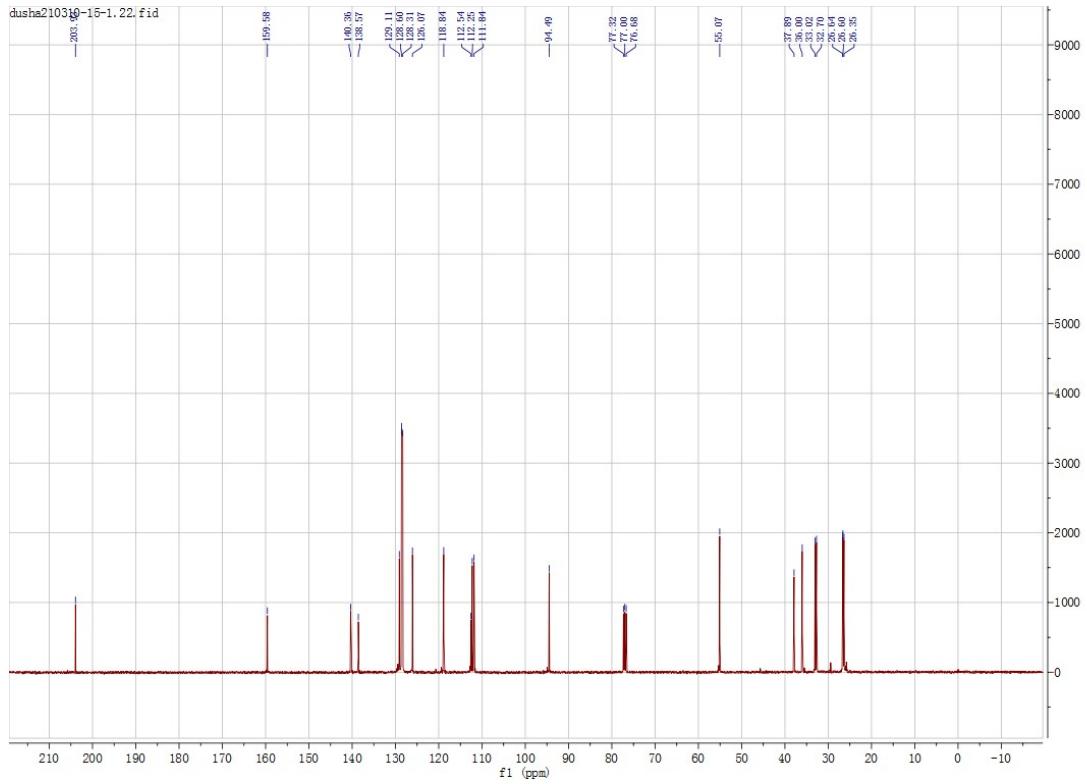
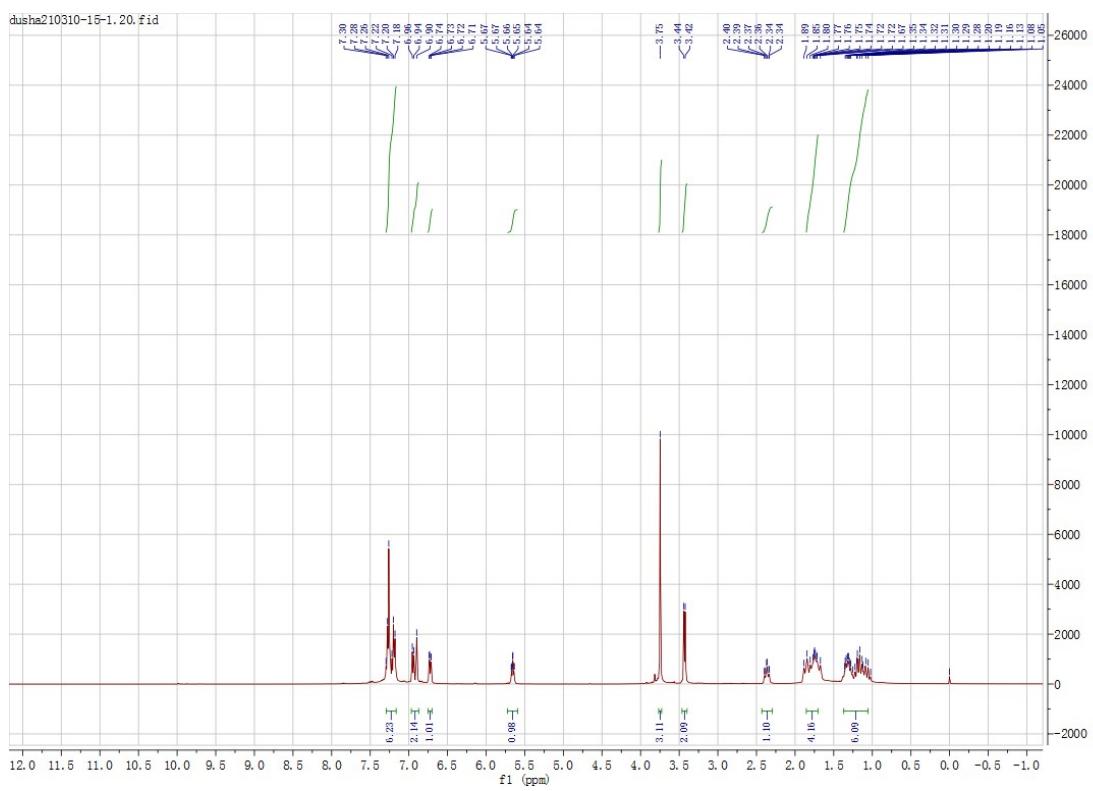
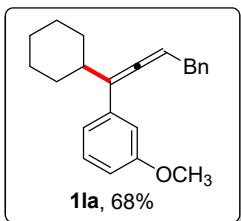


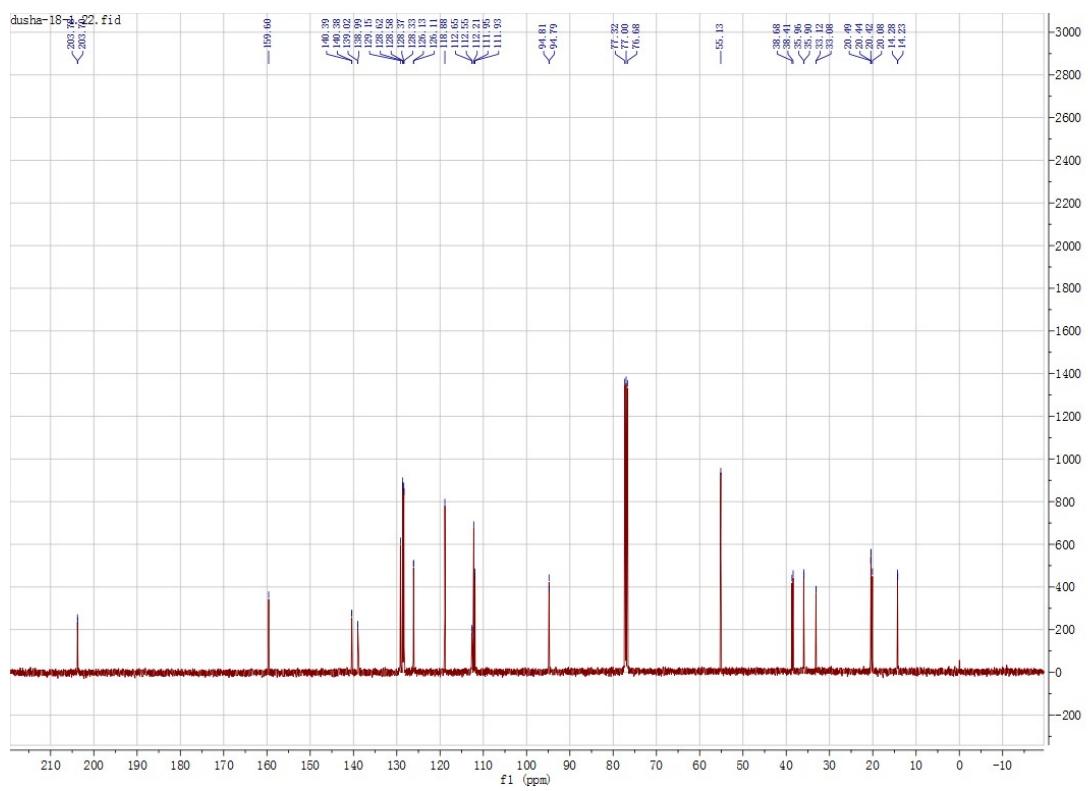
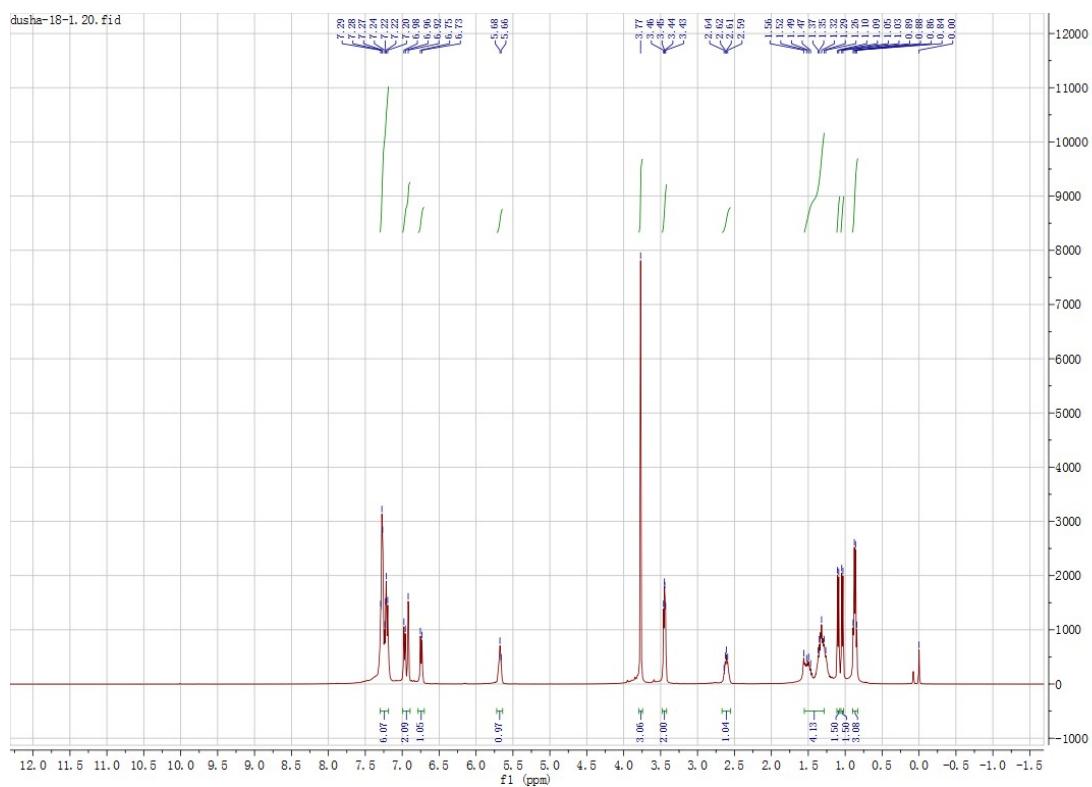
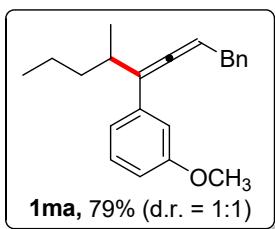


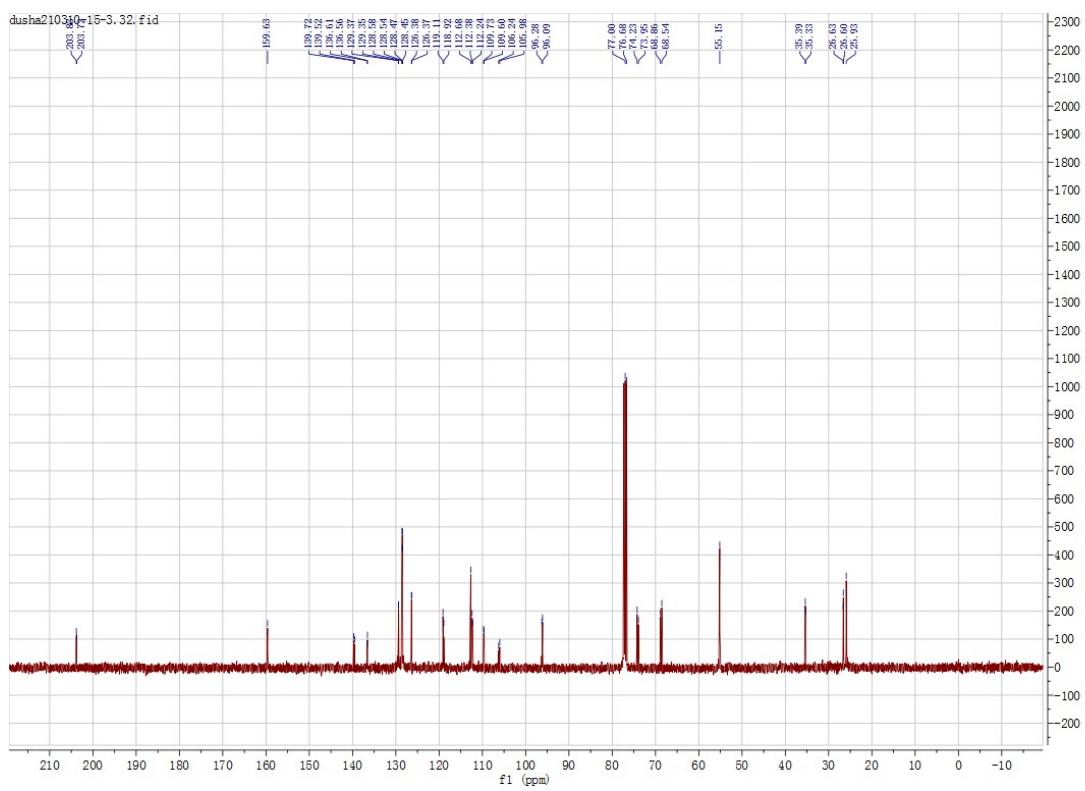
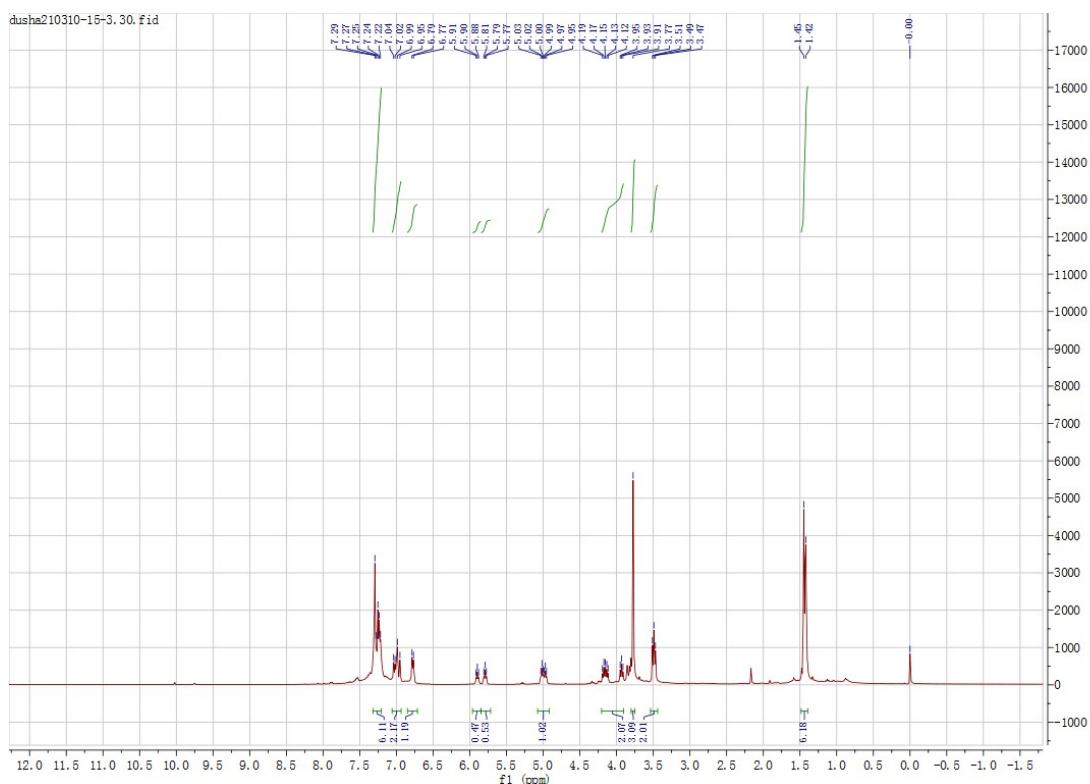
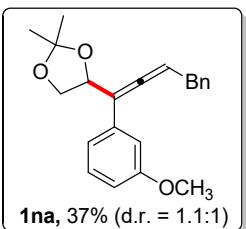


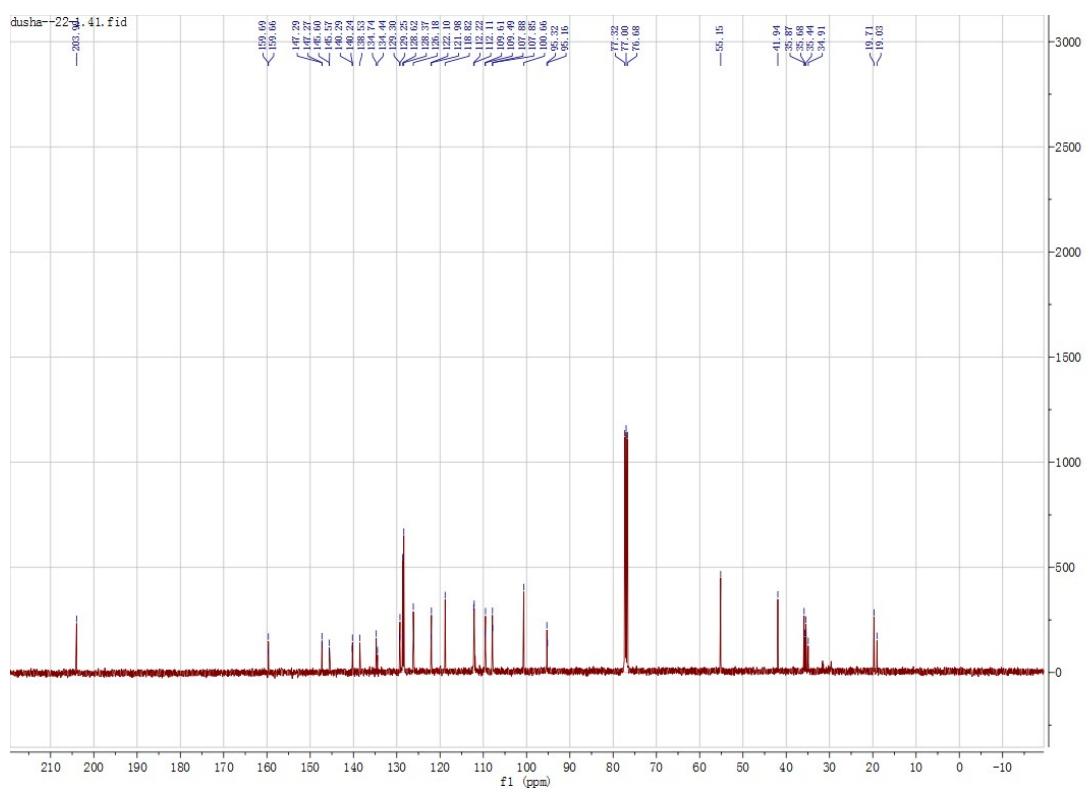
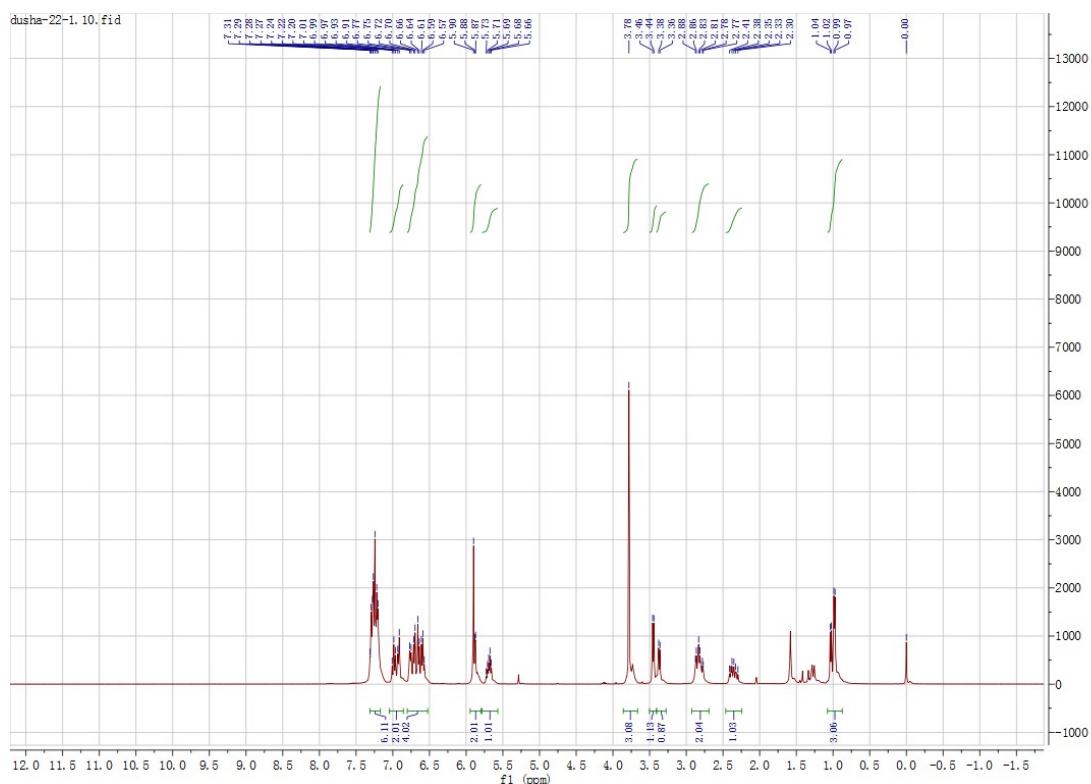
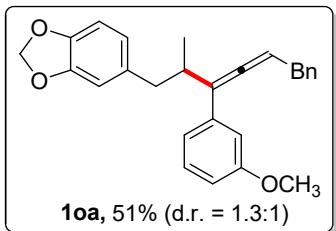


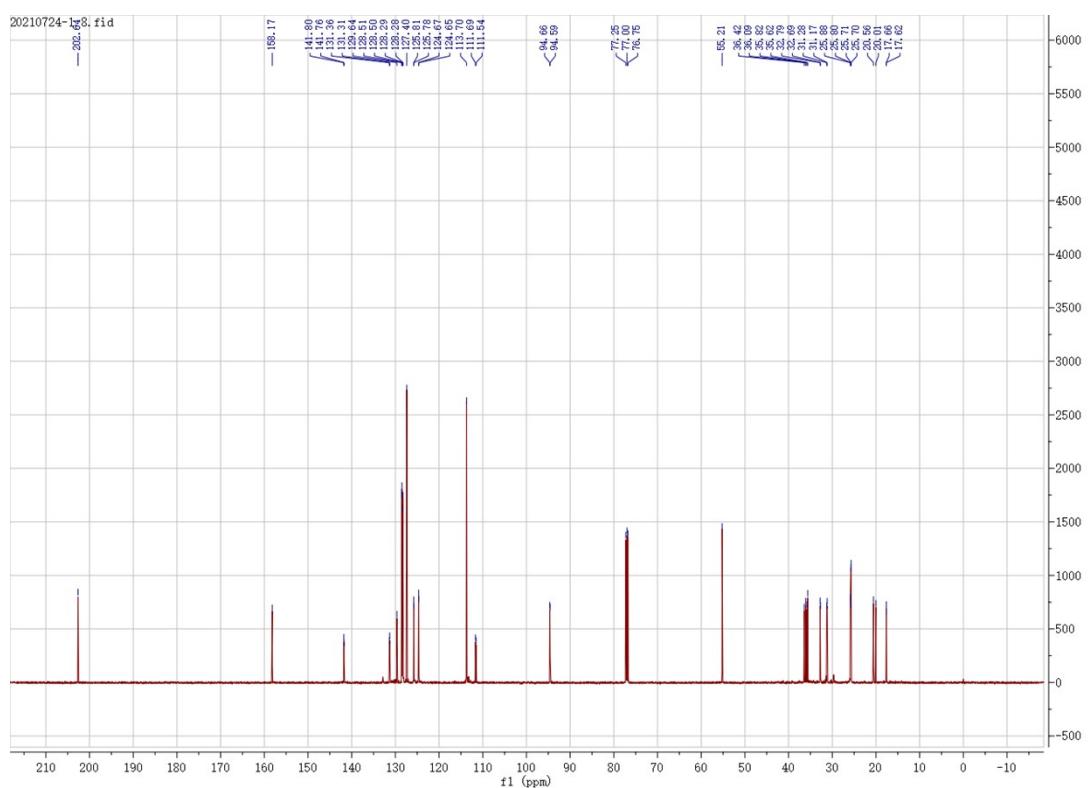
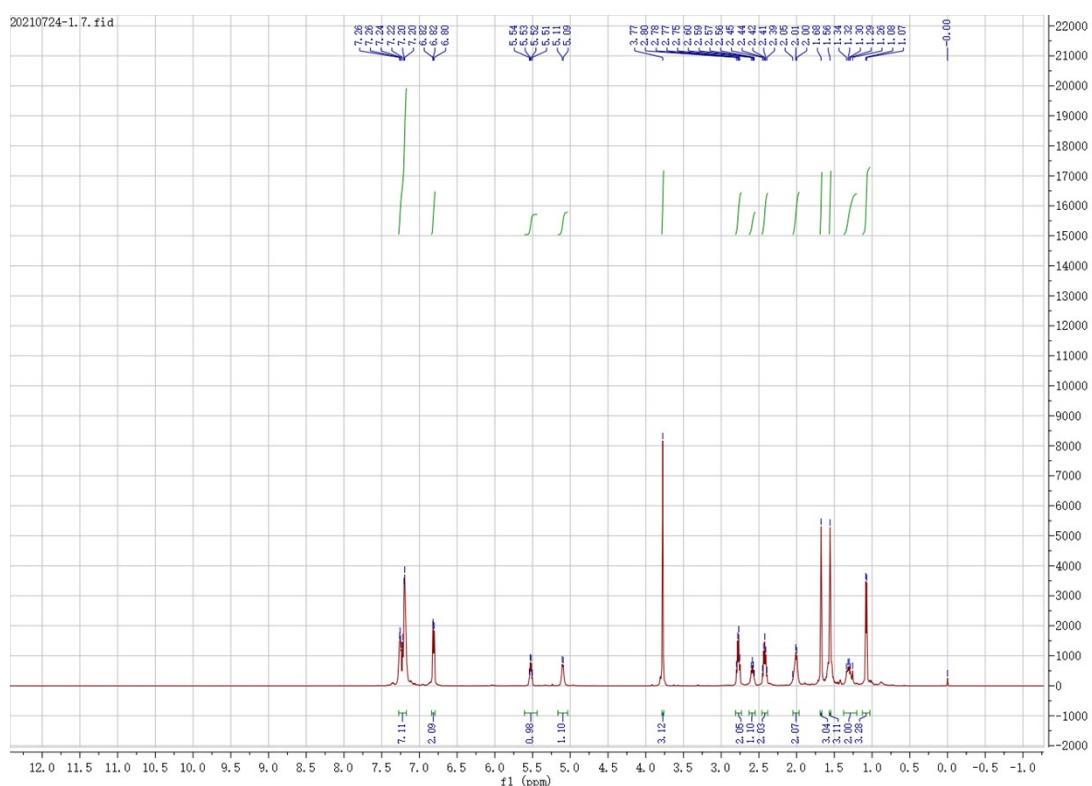
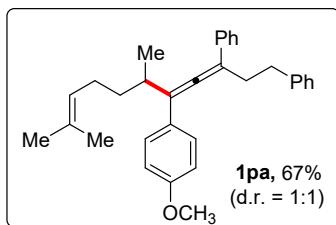












10. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR Spectra of the Products 2aa-2oa, 3aa/3ab:

