

Supporting Information

Photocatalytic Intermolecular Carboarylation of Alkenes by Selective C–O Bond Cleavage of Diarylethers

Meishan Ji,^[a] Chenyang Chang,^[a] Zhen Wu,^[a] Xinxin Wu^[a] and Chen Zhu*^[a,b]

[a] Key Laboratory of Organic Synthesis of Jiangsu Province, College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, Soochow University, 199 Ren-Ai Road, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215123, China
E-mail: chzhu@suda.edu.cn

[b] Key Laboratory of Synthetic Chemistry of Natural Substances, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Road, Shanghai 200032, China

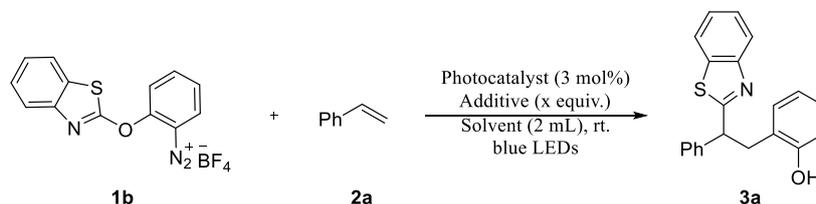
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1. General experimental details

All reactions were maintained under a nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents and solvents were purchased from Macklin, Energy, Sigma-Aldrich or TCI and were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, ν_{\max} in cm^{-1} . $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26, DMSO-d^6 : δ 2.50). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (100 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.00, DMSO-d^6 : δ 39.52). $^{19}\text{F-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. $^{11}\text{B-NMR}$ spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (128 MHz) spectrometer. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) were measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values were uncorrected. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction measurements were performed on Bruker Photon II CPAD diffractometer with nitrogen-flow temperature controlled using graphite-monochromated $\text{Mo-K}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) radiation at 120 K. The structure was solved by direct method using SHELXL2014 and the refinement against all reflections of the compound was performed using SHELXL2014. Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) data were collected on a desktop diffractometer (D2 PHASER, Bruker, Germany) using $\text{Cu-K}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54056 \text{ \AA}$) radiation operated at 30 kV and 10 mA.

2. Reaction condition survey^a



Entry	Photocatalyst	Additive (x equiv.)	Solvent	Yield (%) ^b
1	$[\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_2(\text{dtbbpy})]\text{PF}_6$	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	31
2	$\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_3$	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	<10
3	Eosin Y	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	39
4	$\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	37
5	$[\text{Ir}(\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy})_2(\text{dtbbpy})]\text{PF}_6$	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	48
6	9-mesityl-10-methylacridinium perchlorate	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	46
7	2,4,6-triphenylpyrylium tetrafluoroborate	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	38
8	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	55
9	Fluorescein	PhSH (1.5)	MeCN	37
10	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	DCM	38
11	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	DMSO	n.d.
12	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	DMF	n.d.
13	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	DME	<10
14	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	PhCF_3	<10
15	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	PhCl	<10
16	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	Acetone	65
17	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	EtOAc	45
18	4CzIPN	PhSH (1.5)	THF	21
19	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (1.5)	Acetone	37

20	4CzIPN	NaBH ₄ (1.5)	Acetone	trace
21	4CzIPN	Sodium ascorbate (1.5)	Acetone	trace
22	4CzIPN	Cyclohexa-1,4-diene (1.5)	Acetone	<10
23	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	TTMSS (1.5)	MeCN	19
24	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	ⁱ Pr ₂ NH (1.5)	MeCN	n.d.
25 ^c	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]PF ₆	HEH (2.0)	MeCN	n.d.
26	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (1.5)	MeCN	66
27	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (1.5)	DCM	24
28	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (1.5)	EtOAc	63
29	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.0)	MeCN	71
30^c	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.0)	MeCN	71
31 ^c	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.5)	MeCN	70
32 ^{c,d}	4CzIPN	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.0)	MeCN	trace
33 ^{c,d}	-	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.0)	MeCN	trace
34 ^c	4CzIPN	-	MeCN	22
35 ^c	-	L(+)-Ascorbic acid (2.0)	MeCN	22

^aReaction condition: **1b** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.4 mmol), photocatalyst (3 mol %), and additive in solvent (2.0 mL) were irradiated with 30 W×2 blue LEDs at rt under N₂. ^bYields of isolated products. ^c**1b** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol). ^dIn dark. The “n.d.” means no product was detected.

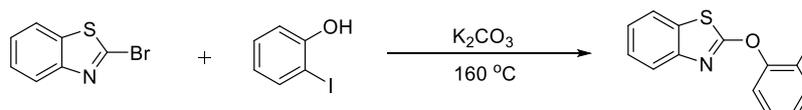
3. General procedure for the carboarylation of alkenes

Alkene **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), benzenediazonium tetrafluoroborate **1b-1o** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), 4CzIPN (0.006 mmol, 3 mol %), and L(+)-ascorbic acid (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N₂ three times. MeCN (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture via syringe and the reaction was irradiated with 30 W×2 blue LEDs. After reaction completion monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic extract was washed by brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether) to give the desired product **3** or **4**.



4. Synthesis of dual-function reagents **1** and 4CzIPN

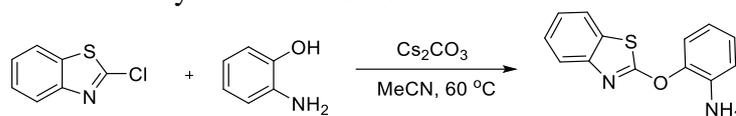
4.1 Synthesis of **1a**



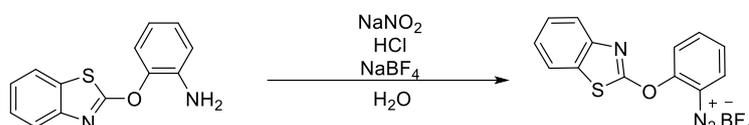
2-Bromobenzothiazole (10 mmol 1.0 equiv.), 2-iodophenol (15 mmol 1.5 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) were loaded in a 100 mL flame-dried Schlenk tube which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N₂ three times. The reaction was heated to 160°C for 24 h in oil bath. After reaction completion monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 25 mL). The combined organic extract was washed by brine,

dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether = 1:200) to give product as white solid (1.9 g) in 54% yield.

4.2 Representative procedures for synthesis of **1b-1o**

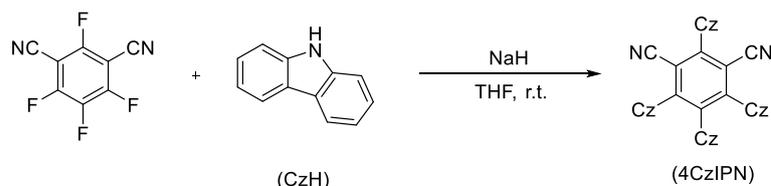


First step: 2-Aminophenol (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Cs_2CO_3 (21 mmol, 2.1 equiv.) were loaded in a 100 mL round-bottom flask which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N_2 three times. MeCN (25 mL) and 2-chlorobenzothiazole (20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) were added in sequence to the mixture via syringe and the reaction was heated to 60°C for 12 h in oil bath. After reaction completion monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic extract was washed by brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: ethyl acetate/ petroleum ether = 1:10) to give product as pink solid (2.1g) in 87% yield.



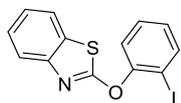
Second step: 2-Benzothiazolyloxy aniline (1 mmol, 1 equiv.) was milled into powder and poured into a 100 mL round-bottom flask containing a stirrer. Concentrated hydrochloric acid (2 mL) was added portion wise to the mixture in a state of agitation. After 1 h, the mixture become homogenous white viscous liquid and was placed in an ice bath. Sodium nitrite (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in 1.0 mL of distilled water was added drop wise. After 15 minutes, a yellow clear solution was obtained. Sodium tetrafluoroborate (10 mmol, 10 equiv.) was added to this solution, and then a lot of precipitate can be observed. After filtration, the cake was washed by distilled water (5 mL×3) (0°C) and ether (5 mL×4) and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure, giving 2-benzothiazolyloxy benzenediazonium tetrafluoroborate (306.5 mg) in 90% yield.

4.3 Synthesis of 4CzIPN



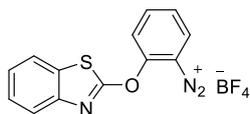
NaH (60% in oil, 0.60 g, 15 mmol) was added slowly to a stirred solution of carbazole (1.67 g, 10.0 mmol) in dry THF (40 mL) under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature. After 30 min, tetrafluoroisophthalonitrile (0.40 g, 2 mmol) was added. After stirred at room temperature for 12 h, 2 mL water was added to the reaction mixture to quench the excess NaH . The resulting mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure and washed by water and EtOH to yield the crude product, which was purified by recrystallization from hexane/DCM to give the product (1.5 g) in 95 % yield.

5. Characterization of starting materials

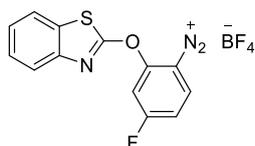


1a: 1.9 g, 54%, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz,

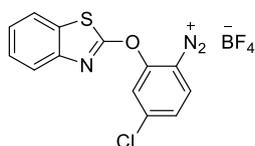
CDCl₃) δ 167.8, 154.2, 147.6, 143.6, 133.8, 133.1, 127.9, 127.5, 126.1, 123.3, 122.6, 122.5, 107.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3068, 2925, 2744, 1595, 1518, 1463. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₉INOS⁺ [M+H]⁺ 353.9444, found 353.9443.



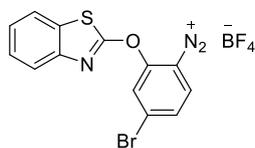
1b: 306.5 mg, 90%, yellow solid, m.p. 123 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.85-8.78 (m, 1H), 8.43-8.34 (m, 2H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 167.8, 154.2, 147.6, 143.6, 133.8, 133.1, 127.9, 127.5, 126.1, 123.3, 122.6, 122.5, 107.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2988, 2902, 2260, 1599, 1573, 1257. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₈N₃OS⁺ 254.0383, found 254.0394.



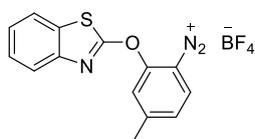
1c: 298.3 mg, 83%, yellow solid, m.p. 196 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.94 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 169.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 267.3 Hz), 167.3, 156.8 (d, J_{C-F} = 14.8 Hz), 147.6, 137.0 (d, J_{C-F} = 13.3 Hz), 133.2, 127.5, 126.2, 123.3, 122.8, 116.5 (d, J_{C-F} = 25.3 Hz), 111.2 (d, J_{C-F} = 29.6 Hz), 104.2 (d, J = 2.7 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ -81.8 (s), -148.2 (s), -148.3 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3440, 3333, 3057, 2366, 1634, 1597, 1513. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇FN₃OS⁺ 272.0288, found 272.0284.



1d: 240.6 mg, 64%, yellow solid, m.p. 182 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.83 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 167.5, 154.6, 148.7, 147.6, 134.8, 133.2, 128.5, 127.5, 126.2, 123.3, 123.0, 122.8, 106.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3114, 3091, 2286, 1598, 1582, 1313. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇ClN₃OS⁺ 287.9993, found 287.9986.

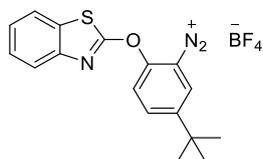


1e: 322.3 mg, 77%, yellow solid, m.p. 180 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.90-8.76 (m, 1H), 8.75-8.65 (m, 1H), 8.22-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 167.6, 154.0, 147.6, 138.6, 134.4, 133.3, 131.4, 127.5, 126.1, 125.8, 123.3, 122.8, 107.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3109, 2988, 2901, 2280, 1598, 1579, 1288. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇BrN₃OS⁺ 331.9488, found 331.9485.

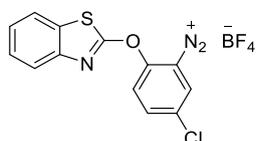


1f: 312.2 mg, 88%, yellow solid, m.p. 169 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24-8.16 (m, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J =

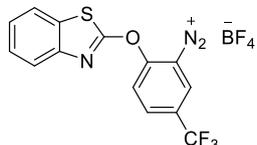
8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.7, 157.8, 154.6, 147.7, 133.4, 133.3, 128.8, 127.5, 126.1, 123.3, 122.7, 122.3, 103.9, 23.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3100, 2987, 2901, 2257, 1599, 1580, 1311. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{OS}^+$ 268.0539, found 268.0545.



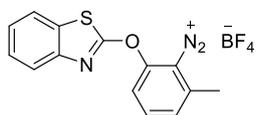
1g: 280.5 mg, 71%, yellow solid, m.p. 152 °C (decomp.). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.86 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.52-8.44 (m, 1H), 8.36-8.30 (m, 1H), 8.16-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.2, 152.2, 151.0, 147.7, 141.3, 133.0, 130.0, 127.5, 126.0, 123.3, 122.7, 122.5, 107.5, 35.9, 30.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3085, 2974, 2265, 1605, 1562, 1498, 1401, 1258. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{OS}^+$ 310.1009, found 310.1013.



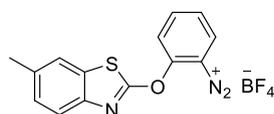
1h: 259.6 mg, 69%, yellow solid, m.p. 193 °C (decomp.). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.04-8.92 (m, 1H), 8.54-8.42 (m, 2H), 8.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.7, 153.3, 147.5, 143.6, 133.1, 132.1, 130.5, 127.6, 126.2, 124.2, 123.3, 122.6, 109.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3303, 3091, 3010, 1684, 1616, 1587, 1490, 1311. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_3\text{OS}^+$ 287.9993, found 287.9989.



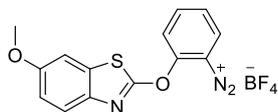
1i: 266.1 mg, 65%, yellow solid, m.p. 161 °C (decomp.). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.36 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.82-8.76 (m, 1H), 8.70-8.62 (m, 1H), 8.20-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.2, 156.5, 147.4, 140.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.7$ Hz), 133.3, 131.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2$ Hz), 127.7, 126.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 35.0$ Hz), 126.3, 123.5, 123.4, 122.8, 122.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 271.6$ Hz), 109.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -61.5 (s), -148.2 (s), -148.3 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3097, 3074, 2280, 1616, 1575, 1281. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_7\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{OS}^+$ 322.0256, found 322.0249.



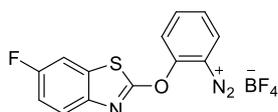
1j: 306.8 mg, 86%, yellow solid, m.p. 158 °C (decomp.). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.30-8.24 (m, 1H), 8.22-8.17 (m, 1H), 8.16-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.89-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 2.83 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.0, 154.4, 147.7, 145.8, 143.0, 133.2, 129.1, 127.5, 126.1, 123.3, 122.6, 119.8, 108.2, 18.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2988, 2923, 2263, 1596, 1574, 1288, 1276. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{OS}^+$ 268.0539, found 268.0540.



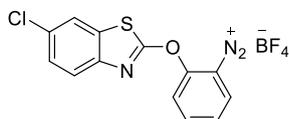
1k: 311.1 mg, 88%, yellow solid, m.p. 165 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.46-8.30 (m, 2H), 7.98-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 166.9, 154.4, 145.5, 143.7, 135.9, 133.8, 133.1, 128.8, 127.8, 122.8, 122.3, 122.2, 107.7, 21.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3112, 2988, 2902, 2288, 1596, 1523, 1307. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₀N₃OS⁺ 268.0539, found 268.0541.



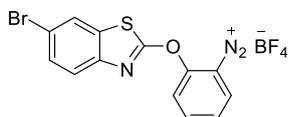
1l: 258.8 mg, 70%, yellow solid, m.p. 167 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.84-8.74 (m, 1H), 8.40-8.30 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.14 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 165.2, 157.8, 154.6, 143.7, 141.5, 134.5, 133.8, 127.7, 123.3, 121.9, 116.2, 107.5, 106.4, 56.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3111, 2988, 2902, 2283, 1597, 1576, 1473, 1259. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₀N₃O₂S⁺ 284.0488, found 284.0490.



1m: 291.2 mg, 81%, yellow solid, m.p. 162 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 167.5, 160.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 241.3 Hz), 154.1, 144.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 143.7, 134.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 11.7 Hz), 133.9, 128.0, 124.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 9.4 Hz), 122.4, 115.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 24.5 Hz), 110.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 27.9 Hz), 107.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ -115.1 (s), -148.2 (s), -148.2 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3125, 2974, 2901, 2271, 1608, 1475, 1414, 1251. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇FN₃OS⁺ 272.0288, found 272.0289.

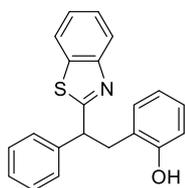


1n: 251.6 mg, 67%, yellow solid, m.p. 171 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.82 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.44-8.34 (m, 2H), 8.31-8.26 (m, 1H), 7.92-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 168.6, 154.0, 146.5, 143.6, 134.6, 133.9, 130.2, 128.1, 127.9, 123.9, 123.0, 122.6, 107.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3111, 3093, 2292, 1593, 1522, 1304. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇ClN₃OS⁺ 287.9993, found 287.9992.

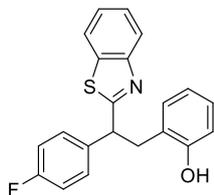


1o: 263.2 mg, 63%, yellow solid, m.p. 200 °C (decomp.). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 8.86-8.78 (m, 1H), 8.47-8.32 (m, 3H), 7.90-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d⁶) δ 168.6, 153.9, 146.8, 143.6, 135.0, 133.9, 130.6, 128.1, 125.8, 124.2, 122.7, 118.1, 108.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3110, 3091, 2292, 1592, 1521, 1304, 1257. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₇BrN₃OS⁺ 331.9488, found 331.9491.

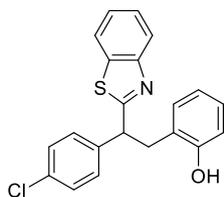
6. Characterization of products



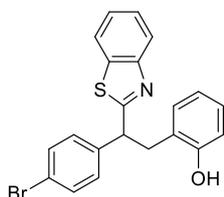
3a: 46.8 mg, 71%, white solid, m.p. 148-149 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.09 (br, 1H), 8.16-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.83(m, 1H), 4.75 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 155.0, 150.8, 142.9, 135.5, 131.2, 129.1, 128.2, 127.7, 127.7, 126.9, 126.4, 125.5, 122.6, 121.6, 120.5, 118.8, 53.7, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3059, 3027, 2904, 1600, 1512, 1387, 1235. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₈NOS [M+H]⁺ 332.1104, found 332.1109.



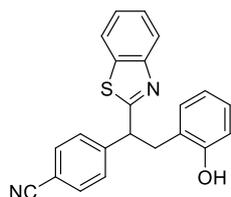
3b: 51.1 mg, 73%, yellow solid, m.p. 131-132 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.91 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.00 (m, 4H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.4, 162.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 245.2 Hz), 155.0, 150.9, 138.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 135.4, 131.3, 129.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 128.3, 126.5, 126.4, 125.6, 122.6, 121.7, 120.5, 118.7, 116.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.4 Hz), 52.6, 36.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.4 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3069, 3088, 2918, 2855, 1679, 1509, 1440. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₆FNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 372.0829, found 372.0824.



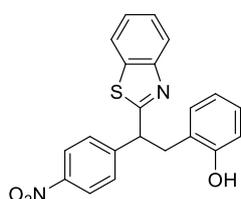
3c: 54.7 mg, 75%, yellow solid, m.p. 113-114 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.87 (br, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 1H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 155.0, 151.0, 141.1, 135.4, 133.6, 131.3, 129.2, 128.4, 126.5, 126.3, 125.7, 122.6, 121.7, 120.5, 118.5, 52.6, 36.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3675, 2970, 2862, 1581, 1511, 1338. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₇ClNOS [M+H]⁺ 366.0714, found 366.0708.



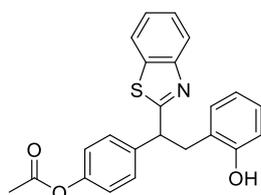
3d: 45.7 mg, 56%, yellow solid, m.p. 142-143 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.84 (br, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 1H), 4.75 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 155.0, 150.9, 141.6, 135.4, 132.2, 131.2, 129.6, 128.4, 126.5, 126.3, 125.7, 122.7, 121.7, 121.7, 120.6, 118.6, 52.8, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3067, 2922, 2731, 1596, 1514, 1455, 1376. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₇BrNOS [M+H]⁺ 410.0209, found 410.0212.



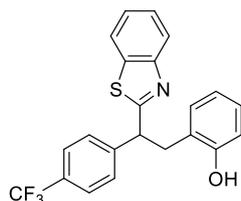
3e: 65.2 mg, 92%, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/5). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.50 (br, 1H), 8.11 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.90 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.79 (m, 1H), 4.86 (dd, $J = 10.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 14.4, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 14.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.6, 154.9, 151.0, 147.4, 135.3, 132.9, 131.2, 128.8, 128.5, 126.7, 125.9, 125.6, 122.8, 121.7, 120.6, 118.5, 118.4, 111.6, 52.7, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3065, 2925, 2852, 2228, 1606, 1503, 1456. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{OSNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 379.0876, found 379.0878.



3f: 23.2 mg, 31%, yellow solid, m.p. 144-145 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/10). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.39 (br, 1H), 8.24-8.18 (m, 2H), 8.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.94-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 1H), 4.88 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 14.0, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, $J = 14.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.2, 154.9, 151.1, 149.3, 147.4, 135.3, 131.2, 128.9, 128.6, 126.7, 125.9, 125.5, 124.3, 122.8, 121.7, 120.7, 118.6, 52.7, 35.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3312, 2923, 2853, 1703, 1622, 1595, 1375. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 399.0774, found 399.0776.

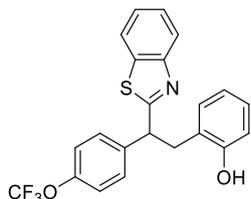


3g: 69.3 mg, 89%, yellow oil. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/5). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.93 (br, 1H), 8.13-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.76 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 14.0, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 14.0, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.4, 169.4, 155.0, 150.9, 150.1, 140.2, 135.5, 131.2, 128.9, 128.3, 126.6, 126.5, 125.6, 122.6, 122.2, 121.7, 120.6, 118.6, 52.8, 36.0, 21.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3065, 2932, 1756, 1594, 1504, 1439, 1314. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 412.0978, found 412.0972.

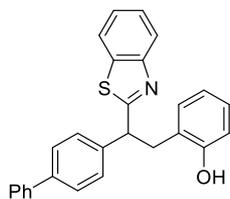


3h: 45.3 mg, 57%, yellow solid, m.p. 85-86 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.75 (br, 1H),

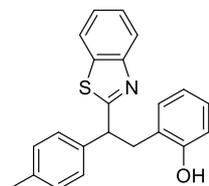
8.15-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 14.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 14.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.3, 155.0, 151.0, 146.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 135.4, 131.2, 130.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.5$ Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 126.6, 126.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$ Hz), 125.8, 124.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.3$ Hz), 122.7, 121.7, 120.6, 118.6, 53.0, 35.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2927, 2849, 2734, 1617, 1414, 1385. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 400.0977, found 400.0976.



3i: 44.1 mg, 53%, yellow solid, m.p. 88-89 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.78 (br, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.92 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.80 (m, 1H), 4.78 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 14.0, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 14.0, 3.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.8, 155.0, 151.0, 148.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 141.3, 135.4, 131.2, 129.3, 128.4, 126.5, 126.2, 125.7, 122.7, 121.7, 121.5, 120.6, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 255.7$ Hz), 118.6, 52.6, 36.0; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.8 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3312, 2921, 2851, 1561, 1508, 1457, 1254. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 416.0927, found 416.0930.

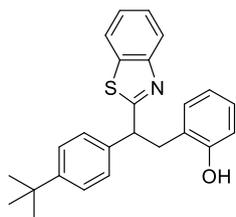


3j: 29.2 mg, 36%, yellow solid, m.p. 98-99 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.03 (br, 1H), 8.15-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.95 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.83 (m, 1H), 4.76 (dd, $J = 10.8, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 14.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 14.0, 2.8$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.6, 155.0, 150.9, 141.9, 140.7, 140.5, 135.6, 131.3, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.8, 126.4, 125.6, 122.6, 121.6, 120.6, 118.8, 53.4, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3074, 2923, 2839, 1606, 1581, 1515, 1485. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{NOSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 430.1236, found 430.1237.

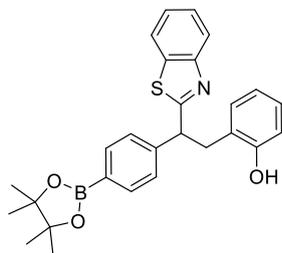


3k: 35.8 mg, 52%, yellow solid, m.p. 141-142 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.08 (br, 1H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.68 (dd, $J = 10.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 14.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 14.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.1, 155.1, 150.9, 140.1, 137.5, 135.6, 131.2, 129.8, 128.2, 127.6, 127.0, 126.4,

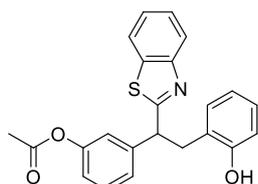
125.5, 122.5, 121.6, 120.5, 118.8, 53.4, 35.9, 21.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3567, 2922, 2849, 1695, 1578, 1440, 1260. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 368.1080, found 368.1086.



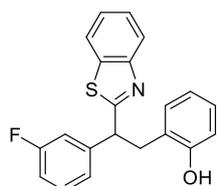
3l: 47.9 mg, 62%, yellow solid, m.p. 98-99 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 10.08 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 1H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.0, 155.0, 150.9, 150.7, 139.9, 135.5, 131.2, 128.2, 127.3, 127.1, 126.4, 126.0, 125.5, 122.5, 121.6, 120.5, 118.8, 53.3, 35.9, 34.6, 31.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3629, 3055, 2962, 2865, 1669, 1580, 1439. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₂₅NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 410.1549, found 410.1545.



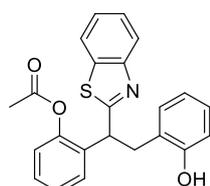
3m: 28.5 mg, 31%, yellow solid, m.p. 202-203 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 10.04 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.4, 155.0, 150.8, 145.8, 135.6, 135.6, 131.2, 128.2, 127.2, 126.8, 126.4, 125.5, 122.6, 121.6, 120.6, 118.8, 83.9, 53.9, 35.7, 24.9, 24.8; ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -13.2 (br). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3066, 2957, 2853, 1684, 1608, 1507, 1487, 1440. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₂₈BNO₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 480.1775, found 480.1790.



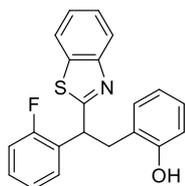
3n: 46.7 mg, 60%, yellow solid, m.p. 161-162 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/7). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.87 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.80 (m, 1H), 4.76 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.0, 169.3, 155.0, 151.1, 151.0, 144.2, 135.5, 131.2, 130.0, 128.3, 126.5, 125.6, 125.3, 122.6, 121.7, 121.0, 120.6, 118.6, 53.1, 35.9, 21.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3629, 3066, 2922, 2854, 1698, 1606, 1418, 1343. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₉NO₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 412.0978, found 412.0972.



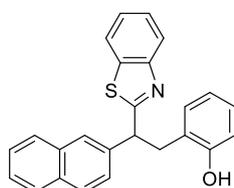
3o: 36.7 mg, 53%, yellow solid, m.p. 146-147 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.09 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 3H), 7.06-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.7, 163.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 246.1 Hz), 155.0, 150.9, 145.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 135.4, 131.2, 130.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.2 Hz), 128.4, 126.5, 126.4, 125.7, 123.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 122.7, 121.7, 120.6, 118.7, 114.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 12.9 Hz), 114.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 12.3 Hz), 53.1, 35.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.7 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3567, 3062, 2958, 2923, 1734, 1579, 1438. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₆FNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 372.0829, found 372.0833.



3p: 57.6 mg, 74%, yellow solid, m.p. 135-136 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/7). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.16 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.0, 169.3, 155.1, 150.6, 147.7, 135.6, 134.7, 131.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 126.8, 126.8, 126.5, 125.7, 123.1, 122.4, 121.7, 120.6, 118.8, 47.6, 34.6, 21.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3629, 3063, 2933, 2847, 1760, 1653, 1560, 1455. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₉NO₃SNa [M+Na]⁺ 412.0978, found 412.0984.



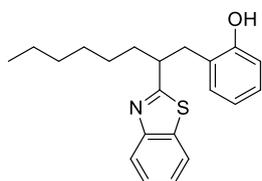
3q: 46.9 mg, 67%, yellow solid, m.p. 124-125 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.02 (br, 1H), 8.16-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.06 (m, 5H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 1H), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.5, 159.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 245.1 Hz), 155.0, 150.8, 135.5, 131.3, 129.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 14.4 Hz), 129.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 129.4, 128.3, 126.6, 126.5, 125.7, 124.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 122.6, 121.7, 120.6, 118.7, 115.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.8 Hz), 45.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz), 34.6; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -118.4 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3065, 2921, 2852, 1647, 1609, 1486, 1391. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₆FNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 372.0829, found 372.0830.



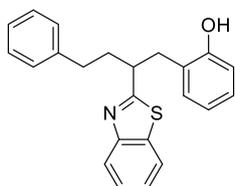
3r: 30.3 mg, 40%, yellow solid, m.p. 72-73 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.12 (br, 1H), 8.18-8.12 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.83(m, 1H), 4.88 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.7, 155.1, 151.0, 140.3, 135.6, 133.6, 132.8, 131.3, 129.0, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 125.6, 125.6, 122.6, 121.6, 120.6, 118.8, 53.9, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3056, 2923, 2850, 1559, 1507, 1438, 1315. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₂₀NOS [M+H]⁺ 382.1260, found 382.1252.



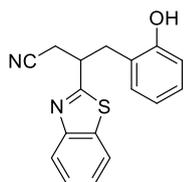
3s (*d.r.* > 19:1): 56.7 mg, 70%, yellow solid, m.p. 177-178°C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/10). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.72 (br, 1H), 8.06-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 1H), 7.06-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81-6.74 (m, 1H), 5.76 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.8, 153.4, 151.6, 141.7, 140.5, 134.9, 131.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 126.3, 126.2, 125.2, 122.6, 121.5, 121.4, 119.1, 55.6, 46.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3681, 3062, 2981, 2934, 1666, 1594, 1525. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₇H₂₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 408.1417, found 408.1415.



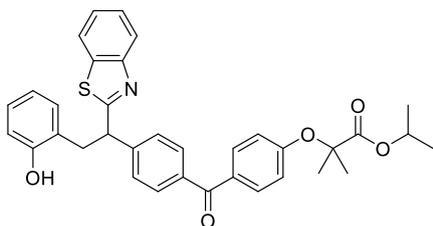
3t: 21.7 mg, 32%, yellow solid, m.p. 104-105 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/20). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.54 (br, 1H), 8.05-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.62-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.42 (m, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.24 (m, 8H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 155.0, 151.3, 134.7, 130.8, 127.9, 127.2, 126.2, 125.2, 122.3, 121.6, 120.3, 118.0, 47.0, 38.0, 33.5, 31.6, 29.3, 26.7, 22.6, 14.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3069, 2920, 2853, 1606, 1562, 1456, 1440. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₂₆NOS [M+H]⁺ 340.1730, found 340.1731.



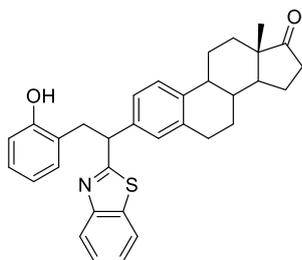
3u: 18.7 mg, 26%, yellow solid, m.p. 142-143 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.20 (br, 1H), 8.08-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.86-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.72 (m, 2H), 3.66-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.70 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.18 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.0, 154.9, 151.3, 141.1, 134.7, 130.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 126.9, 126.4, 126.2, 125.3, 122.4, 121.6, 120.4, 118.1, 46.3, 39.5, 33.3, 32.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3067, 2922, 2852, 1698, 1670, 1636, 1559. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₂₁NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 382.1236, found 382.1243.



3v: 11.8 mg, 20%, yellow solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/5). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.00-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.86 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.6, 154.5, 151.7, 134.7, 131.3, 128.8, 126.7, 125.8, 124.2, 122.9, 121.8, 120.9, 117.5, 117.4, 42.1, 34.1, 24.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3643, 2922, 2850, 1684, 1616, 1587, 1490. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₇H₁₄N₂OSNa [M+Na]⁺ 317.0719, found 317.0707.

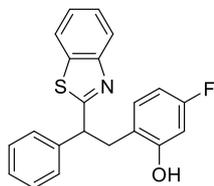


3w: 69.7 mg, 60%, yellow solid, m.p. 56-57 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/5). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.80 (br, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.70 (m, 5H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.80 (m, 3H), 5.14-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.85 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (s, 6H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.9, 174.5, 173.2, 159.7, 155.0, 151.0, 146.5, 137.5, 135.4, 132.1, 131.2, 130.6, 130.4, 128.4, 127.7, 126.5, 126.3, 125.7, 122.7, 121.7, 120.6, 118.6, 117.2, 79.4, 69.4, 53.2, 35.8, 25.4, 25.4, 21.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3063, 2982, 2936, 1772, 1648, 1541, 1466. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₃₅H₃₃NO₅SSNa [M+Na]⁺ 602.1972, found 602.1963.

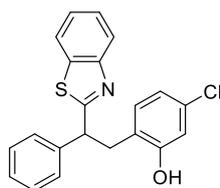


3x (*d.r.* = 1:1): 30.1 mg, 30%, yellow solid, m.p. 109-110 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/7). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.07 (br, 1H, two isomers), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.76-7.69 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.54-7.46 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.40-7.32 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.20-7.14 (m, 1H, two isomers), 7.14-7.07 (m, 2H, two isomers), 7.07-7.02 (m, 1H, two isomers), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H, two isomers), 6.89-6.82 (m, 1H, two isomers), 4.68-4.60 (m, 1H, two isomers), 3.98-3.87 (m, 1H, two isomers), 3.18-3.06 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.98-2.82 (m, 2H, two isomers), 2.58-2.46 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.46-2.38 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.36-2.26 (m, 1H, two isomers), 2.25-1.94 (m, 4H, two isomers), 1.74-1.36 (m, 6H, two isomers), 0.92 (s, 3H, two isomers); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.8 (overlap, two isomers), 175.9 & 175.9 (two isomers), 155.0 (overlap, two isomers), 150.9 (overlap, two isomers), 140.5 & 140.5 (two isomers), 139.3 (overlap, two isomers), 137.4 & 137.4 (two isomers), 135.5 (overlap, two isomers), 131.1 (overlap, two isomers), 128.2 (overlap, two isomers), 128.2 & 128.1 (two isomers), 127.2 & 127.1 (two isomers), 126.4 (overlap, two isomers), 126.1 & 126.1 (two isomers), 125.5 (overlap, two isomers), 125.0 & 125.0 (two isomers), 122.5 (overlap, two isomers), 121.6 (overlap, two isomers), 120.6 (overlap, two isomers).

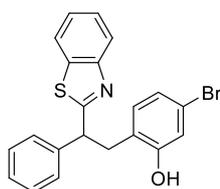
isomers), 118.8 (overlap, two isomers), 53.4 & 53.4 (two isomers), 50.5 (overlap, two isomers), 48.0 (overlap, two isomers), 44.3 (overlap, two isomers), 38.0 (overlap, two isomers), 35.9 (overlap, two isomers), 31.6 (overlap, two isomers), 29.4 & 29.4 (two isomers), 26.4 (overlap, two isomers), 25.7 (overlap, two isomers), 21.6 (overlap, two isomers), 13.9 (overlap, two isomers). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3085, 2927, 2856, 1734, 1637, 1541. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 508.2305, found 508.2314.



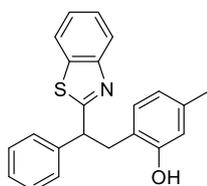
4a: 42.8 mg, 61%, yellow solid, m.p. 59-60 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.52 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, J = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.57-6.51 (m, 1H), 4.75-4.68 (m, 1H), 3.81 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.9, 162.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 242.6 Hz), 156.5, 156.4, 150.7, 142.5, 135.5, 132.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 39.2 Hz), 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.5, 125.7, 122.4, 121.7, 107.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 21.3 Hz), 105.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 22.8 Hz), 53.4, 35.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -114.4 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3671, 2979, 2933, 1609, 1515, 1498, 1456. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 350.1009, found 350.1007.



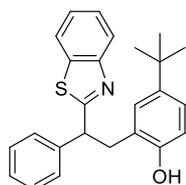
4b: 46.6 mg, 64%, yellow solid, m.p. 171-172 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, J = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (dd, J = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.8, 156.0, 150.7, 142.4, 135.5, 133.2, 132.1, 129.2, 127.9, 127.9, 126.6, 125.7, 125.3, 122.5, 121.7, 120.6, 119.0, 53.3, 35.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 2923, 2850, 2590, 1688, 1496, 1437. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClNOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 366.0714, found 366.0706.



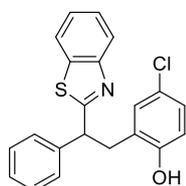
4c: 51.7 mg, 63%, yellow solid, m.p. 144-145 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.89 (m, 2H), 4.68 (dd, J = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, J = 14.4, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.7, 156.2, 150.6, 142.4, 135.5, 132.4, 129.2, 127.9, 127.8, 126.6, 125.8, 125.7, 123.5, 122.5, 122.0, 121.7, 121.1, 53.3, 35.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 2927, 2857, 2605, 1589, 1497, 1436, 1416. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrNOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 410.0209, found 410.0199.



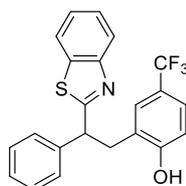
4d: 49.6 mg, 72%, yellow solid, m.p. 131-132 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.86 (br, 1H), 8.04-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.18 (m, 6H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.70-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.61-6.55 (m, 1H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.8, 154.8, 150.9, 143.0, 138.2, 135.6, 131.0, 129.1, 127.8, 127.8, 126.4, 125.5, 123.8, 122.6, 121.6, 121.4, 119.3, 53.8, 35.6, 21.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3075, 3027, 2915, 1581, 1561, 1486, 1421. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₉NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 368.1080, found 368.1077.



4e: 55.7 mg, 72%, yellow solid, m.p. 68-69 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.15-8.09 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.87 (m, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.9, 152.7, 150.9, 143.0, 142.7, 135.5, 129.0, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 126.4, 125.6, 125.5, 125.2, 122.6, 121.6, 118.0, 53.4, 36.1, 34.0, 31.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3613, 2964, 2902, 1601, 1502, 1454, 1439. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₅H₂₅NOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 410.1549, found 410.1542.

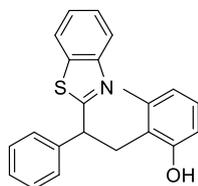


4f: 37.7 mg, 52 %, yellow solid, m.p. 141-142 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.84 (m, 1H), 4.71 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.6, 153.8, 150.7, 142.5, 135.5, 130.7, 129.2, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 126.5, 125.7, 125.0, 122.5, 121.7, 120.2, 53.4, 35.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3061, 2730, 2657, 1514, 1461, 1440, 1240. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₆ClNOSNa [M+Na]⁺ 388.0533, found 388.0524.

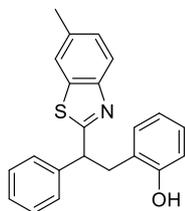


4g: 44.1 mg, 55%, yellow solid, m.p. 58-59 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.8, 158.3, 150.5, 142.2, 135.5, 129.2, 128.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 128.0,

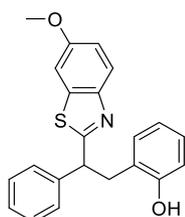
127.8, 126.8, 126.6, 125.8, 125.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 3.6$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J_{C-F} = 269.5$ Hz), 122.4, 122.4 (q, $J_{C-F} = 32.1$ Hz), 121.7, 119.0, 53.1, 35.8; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -61.3 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3063, 2927, 2849, 2621, 1871, 1616, 1438, 1386. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{NOSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 422.0797, found 422.0791.



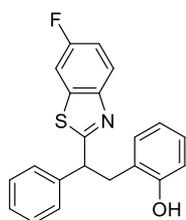
4h: 46.1 mg, 67%, yellow solid, m.p. 189-190 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/20). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.34 (br, 1H), 8.18-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.76 (m, 1H), 4.69 (dd, $J = 10.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 14.8, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd, $J = 14.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.2, 155.4, 150.8, 143.5, 138.0, 135.6, 129.3, 127.8, 127.8, 127.5, 126.4, 126.0, 125.6, 122.7, 122.6, 121.6, 116.7, 51.5, 33.1, 20.0; FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3061, 2955, 2851, 1574, 1514, 1493, 1459. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NOSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 368.1080, found 368.1082.



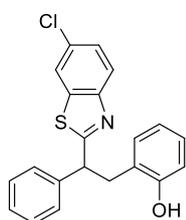
4i: 56.5 mg, 82%, yellow solid, m.p. 69-70 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.71 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 14.0, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 14.0, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.6, 155.1, 148.9, 143.0, 135.8, 135.7, 131.3, 129.1, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 122.0, 121.3, 120.5, 118.8, 53.6, 36.0, 21.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3060, 3029, 2922, 2847, 1596, 1489, 1241. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{NOSNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 368.1080, found 368.1086.



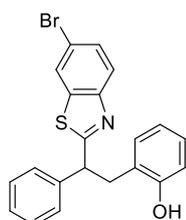
4j: 28.8 mg, 40%, yellow solid, m.p. 95-96 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.81 (m, 1H), 4.67 (dd, $J = 10.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 14.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.16 (dd, $J = 14.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.1, 157.9, 155.1, 145.3, 143.0, 136.9, 131.3, 129.1, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.0, 123.0, 120.5, 118.8, 115.6, 104.3, 55.8, 53.6, 36.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3661, 3062, 2933, 2633, 1602, 1564, 1474. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1209, found 362.1215.



4k: 46.8 mg, 67%, yellow solid, m.p. 119-120 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.6, 160.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 244.9 Hz), 154.9, 147.6, 142.6, 136.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 11.2 Hz), 131.3, 129.2, 128.3, 127.8, 127.8, 126.6, 123.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 9.4 Hz), 120.6, 118.6, 115.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 24.7 Hz), 107.9 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 26.7 Hz), 53.5, 35.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -115.1 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3085, 3028, 2848, 2710, 1603, 1583, 1483. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₇FNOS [M+H]⁺ 350.1009, found 350.1006.



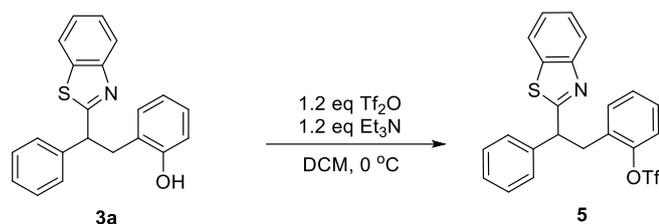
4l: 43.7 mg, 60%, yellow solid, m.p. 58-59 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.73 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 154.9, 149.5, 142.5, 136.7, 131.6, 131.3, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.6, 123.3, 121.3, 120.6, 118.6, 53.5, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3062, 2923, 2852, 1594, 1489, 1455, 1240. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₇ClNOS [M+H]⁺ 366.0714, found 366.0709.



4m: 59.9 mg, 73%, yellow solid, m.p. 121-122 °C. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/Petroleum ether = 1/15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 154.9, 149.9, 142.5, 137.2, 131.3, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 126.5, 124.2, 123.7, 120.6, 119.2, 118.5, 53.5, 35.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3062, 3028, 2849, 1581, 1515, 1452, 1396. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₇BrNOS [M+H]⁺ 410.0209, found 410.0202.

7. Transformation of compound 3a

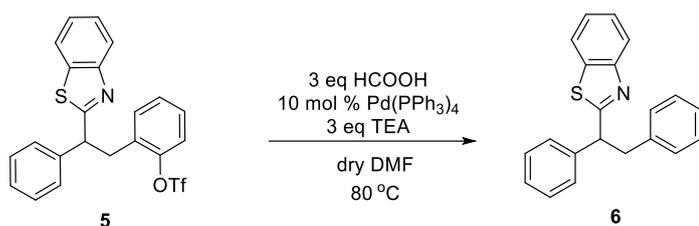
7.1. Synthesis of 5



3a (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in DCM (10 mL) and cooled to 0 °C. Et₃N (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added dropwise to the solution, which was followed by the addition of triflic anhydride (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv). After 5 min, the ice bath was removed, and the reaction was monitored by TLC. Once the **3a** was completely consumed, the reaction was stopped. The solvent was evaporated under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether =1:20) to afford the desired product **5** (421.7 mg, 91% yield, 15 min).

5: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 4.84-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.54 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.8, 153.2, 148.2, 140.6, 135.3, 132.4, 131.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 126.0, 125.0, 123.1, 121.6, 121.3, 118.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 318.2 Hz), 50.7, 36.3; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -73.7 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3031, 2968, 2944, 1558, 1487, 1456, 1285. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₁₆F₃NO₃S₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 486.0416, found 486.0425.

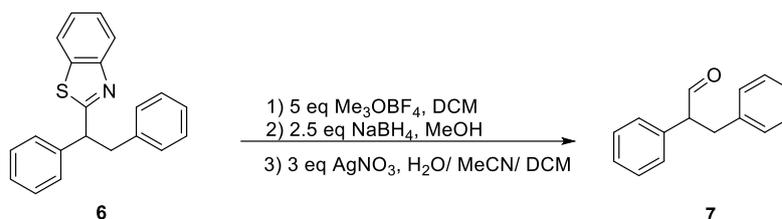
7.2. Synthesis of **6**



5 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), formic acid (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.02 mmol, 10 mol %), TEA (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), and dry DMF (2.0 mL) were added to an oven-dried 5-mL flask. The flask was capped and then backfilled with nitrogen for three times. The reaction mixture was heated to 80 °C until **5** had been completely consumed as determined by TLC. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate (50 mL). The organic phase was washed with brine (3*15 mL) and dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get the crude product, which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether =1:40) to afford the pure product as a yellow solid (58.6 mg, 93% yield, 8.5 h).

6: yellow solid, m.p. 50-51 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.05 (m, 4H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 153.2, 141.2, 139.1, 135.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 128.3, 127.4, 126.3, 125.9, 124.8, 123.0, 121.5, 52.7, 41.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3025, 2926, 2894, 1654, 1601, 1511, 1436. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₈NS [M+H]⁺ 316.1154, found 316.1156.

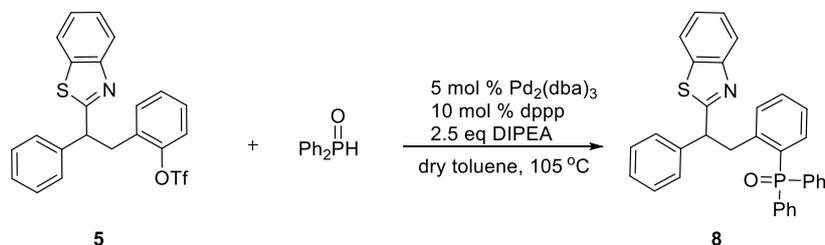
7.3. Synthesis of **7**



6 (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), activated 4 Å powdered molecular sieves (300 mg), and anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) was stirred at r.t. for 10 min, and then Me_3OBF_4 (1.0 mmol, 5 equiv.) was added in twice. The suspension was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and then concentrated to dryness without filtering off the molecular sieves. To a cooled (0 °C), stirred suspension of the crude *N*-methylbenzothiazolium salt in CH_3OH (2 mL) was added NaBH_4 (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at rt. for an additional 30 min, diluted with acetone, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. To a vigorously stirred solution of the crude benzothiazoline in CH_2Cl_2 (0.6 mL) and CH_3CN (3.0 mL) were added H_2O (0.36 mL) and then AgNO_3 (0.45 mmol, 3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. until the benzothiazoline were completely consumed as determined by TLC, and then diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (0.1 mL). Stirring was continued for an additional 15 min, and then the reaction mixture was diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (5 mL) and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (2×10 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. The residue was eluted from a short column of silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:40) to afford **7** (27.4 mg, 87% for 3 steps)

7: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.66 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.02 (m, 3H), 7.01-6.94 (m, 2H), 3.80-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 14.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 14.0, 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.9, 138.8, 135.7, 129.1, 128.4, 127.7, 126.3, 61.0, 36.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3062, 3029, 2923, 1703, 1601, 1495, 1453. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{ONa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 233.0937, found 233.0939.

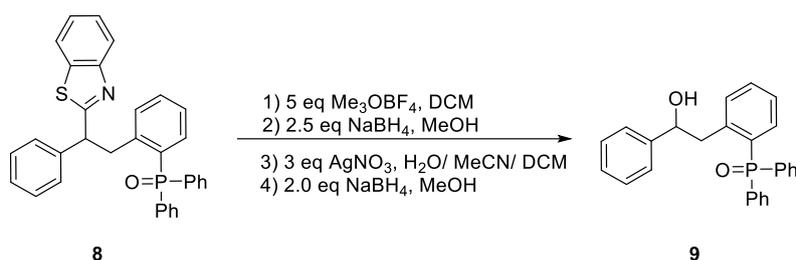
7.4. Synthesis of **8**



Under N_2 , a 5 mL vial was charged with trifluoromethanesulfonate **5** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (0.5 mmol, 2.5 equiv.), 1, 3-bis-(diphenylphosphino)propane (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), and degassed toluene (1 mL). The vial was sealed and stirred at 105 °C for 48 h. Upon completion, the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and directly subject to flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1 : 1) to afford **8** as a yellow solid (99 mg, 96% yield, 46.5 h).

8: yellow solid, m.p. 83-84 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.39 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.11-6.99 (m, 3H), 5.01 (dd, $J = 7.6, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, $J = 14.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, $J = 14.0, 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 153.2, 144.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz), 141.4, 135.4, 133.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.0$ Hz), 133.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.0$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.1$ Hz), 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.2$ Hz), 132.1, 132.0, 131.9, 131.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.1$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 90.9$ Hz), 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 126.9, 125.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.1$ Hz), 125.6, 124.6, 122.9, 121.5, 51.0, 40.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.5$ Hz); ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 31.6 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3057, 2927, 2893, 1726, 1513, 1493, 1238. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{27}\text{NOPS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 516.1545, found 516.1545.

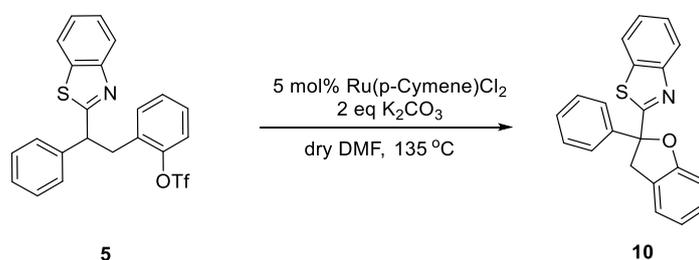
7.5. Synthesis of **9**



8 (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), activated 4 Å powdered molecular sieves (150 mg), anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (1 mL) and MeCN (1 mL) was stirred at r.t. for 10 min, and then MeOTf (0.5 mmol, 5 equiv.) was added in twice. The suspension was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and then concentrated to dryness without filtering off the molecular sieves. To a cooled (0 °C), stirred suspension of the crude *N*-methylbenzothiazolium salt in CH_3OH (2 mL) was added NaBH_4 (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. for an additional 30 min, diluted with acetone, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. To vigorously stirred solution of the crude benzothiazolines in CH_2Cl_2 (0.3 mL) and CH_3CN (1.5 mL) were added H_2O (0.18 mL) and then AgNO_3 (0.3 mmol, 3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at rt. until the benzothiazolines were completely consumed as determined by TLC, and then diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (0.1 mL). Stirring was continued for an additional 15 min, and then the reaction mixture was diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (5 mL) and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 15 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. The mixture was diluted in CH_3OH (2 mL) and added NaBH_4 (0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in 0 °C. After stirred at r.t. for 30 min (TLC), the residue was eluted from a short column of silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3) to afford **9** (21.6 mg, 54% for 4 steps).

9: yellow oil. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.54-7.40 (m, 7H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.05-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.96-4.84 (m, 1H), 3.36 (dd, $J = 13.2, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 14.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.0, 144.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz), 133.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 13.3$ Hz), 132.9, 132.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 18.3$ Hz), 132.3, 132.2, 132.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.7$ Hz), 131.9, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.0$ Hz), 131.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 47.6$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz), 128.2, 126.8, 126.0, 125.9, 75.5, 44.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.9$ Hz); $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 35.8 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3057, 2964, 2923, 1825, 1773, 1559, 1477. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 421.1328, found 421.1308.

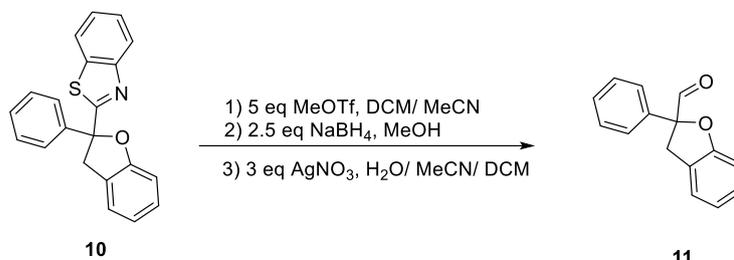
7.6. Synthesis of **10**



5 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), potassium carbonate (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), Ru(p-cymene)Cl_2 (0.01 mmol, 5 mol %), and dry DMF (2.0 mL) were added to an oven-dried 5mL flask. The flask was capped and then backfilled with nitrogen for three times. The reaction mixture was heated to 135 °C until **5** had been completely consumed as determined by TLC. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get the crude product, which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:30) to afford product **10** as a white solid (62.2 mg, 94% yield, 11 h).

10: white solid, m.p. 130-131°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 158.1, 153.2, 142.6, 135.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 126.0, 125.9, 125.4, 125.1, 125.0, 123.3, 121.7, 121.7, 110.1, 91.9, 44.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3054, 2922, 2852, 1685, 1613, 1433, 1327. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₁H₁₆NOS [M+H]⁺ 330.0947, found 330.0944.

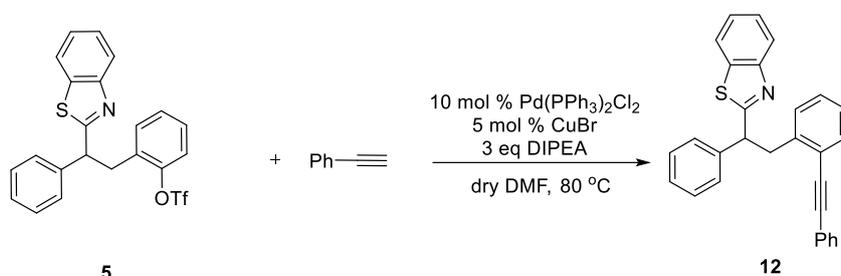
7.7. Synthesis of **11**



10 (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), activated 4 Å powdered molecular sieves (150 mg), anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) and MeCN (1 mL) was stirred at r.t. for 10 min, and then MeOTf (0.5 mmol, 5 equiv.) was added in twice. The suspension was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and then concentrated to dryness without filtering off the molecular sieves. To a cooled (0 °C), stirred suspension of the crude *N*-methylbenzothiazolium salt in CH₃OH (2 mL) was added NaBH₄ (0.25 mmol, 2.5 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. for an additional 30 min, diluted with acetone, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. To a vigorously stirred solution of the crude benzothiazolines in CH₂Cl₂ (0.3 mL) and CH₃CN (1.5 mL) were added H₂O (0.18 mL) and then AgNO₃ (0.3 mmol, 3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. until the benzothiazolines were completely consumed as determined by TLC, and then diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (0.1 mL). Stirring was continued for an additional 15 min, and then the reaction mixture was diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (5 mL) and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 15 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:7) to afford product **11** as a yellow oil (12.3 mg, 55% yield for 3 steps).

11: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.85 (m, 1H), 4.29 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.2, 155.7, 135.8, 134.1, 131.0, 129.1, 128.9, 125.6, 121.0, 120.9, 117.8, 41.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3408, 3062, 2917, 2851, 1673, 1608, 1594, 1341. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 225.0910, found 225.0919.

7.8. Synthesis of **12**

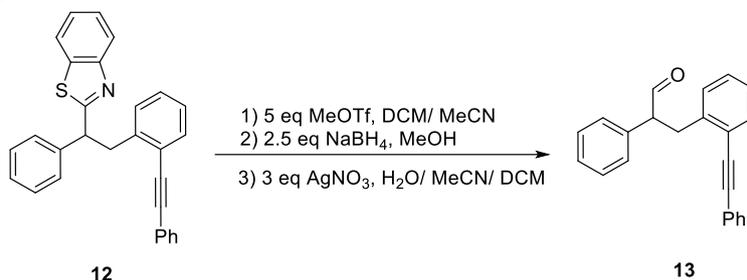


5 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), phenylacetylene (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (0.02 mmol, 10 mol %), CuBr (0.01 mmol, 5 mol %), DIPEA (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), and dry DMF (2.0 mL) were added to an oven-dried 5 mL flask. The flask was capped and then backfilled with nitrogen for three times. The reaction mixture was heated to 80 °C until **5** had been completely consumed as

determined by TLC. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and then diluted with ethyl acetate (50 mL). The organic phase was washed with brine (4×10 mL) and dried with MgSO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get the crude product, which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:40) to afford product **12** as a yellow solid (74.4 mg, 90% yield, 10 h).

12: yellow solid, m.p. 82-83°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 -7.98 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.94 (m, 1H), 4.90 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.9, 153.3, 141.4, 141.2, 135.4, 132.3, 131.7, 130.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.3, 126.4, 125.8, 124.8, 123.3, 123.0, 121.5, 93.9, 88.1, 51.4, 41.1. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3059, 3028, 2958, 1637, 1493, 1436, 1328. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₉H₂₂NS [M+H]⁺ 416.1467, found 416.1456.

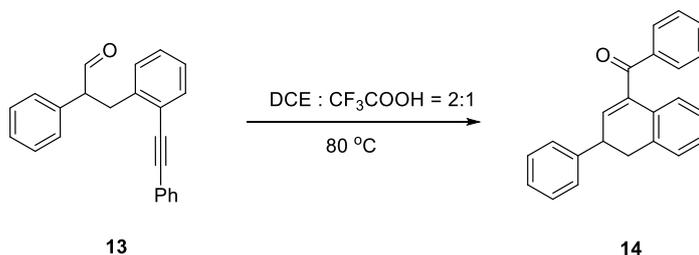
7.9. Synthesis of **13**



13 was prepared from **12** (0.2 mmol) according to the same procedures as the synthesis of **11**, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:7) to afford product **13** as a yellow oil (50.8 mg, 82% yield for 3 steps).

13: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.83 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.12-7.08 (m, 1H), 4.16 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.9, 141.1, 136.0, 132.4, 131.6, 130.2, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 126.5, 123.2, 122.9, 94.0, 88.0, 59.9, 35.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3028, 2814, 2214, 1720, 1599, 1493, 1444, 1387. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₈ONa [M+Na]⁺ 333.1250, found 333.1258.

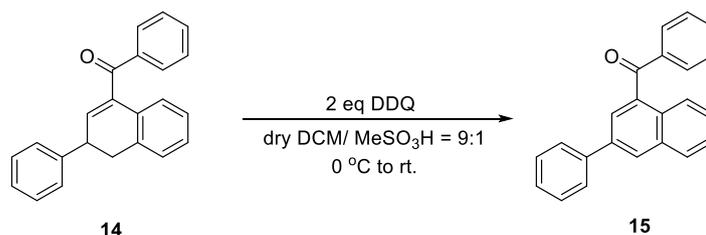
7.10. Synthesis of **14**



To a solution of **13** (32 mg, 0.1 mmol) in DCE (2.0 mL) was added TFA (1.0 mL) and the resulting solution was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h. Then the mixture was cooled down to r.t. and concentrated in vacuo to yield the crude product. Purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:40) afforded product **14** as a yellow oil (24.0 mg, 77%).

14: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.08-2.94 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.9, 143.5, 139.3, 138.8, 137.8, 134.9, 133.1, 131.6, 130.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 127.0, 127.0, 125.9, 41.4, 37.0. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3059, 2923, 2853, 1723, 1596, 1448, 1253. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₃H₁₈ONa [M+Na]⁺ 333.1250, found 333.1259.

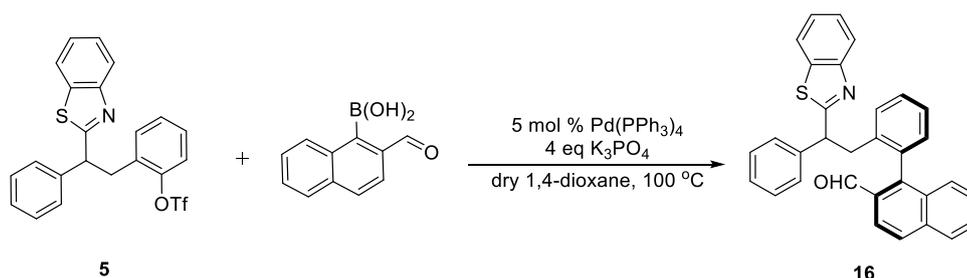
7.11. Synthesis of **15**



Compound **15** (0.1 mmol) was dissolved in dry CH_2Cl_2 (9 mL) and methanesulfonic acid (1 mL) at 0 °C. The solution was treated with DDQ (0.2 mmol), stirred at 0 °C for 30 min and then rt for 6 h. The mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×10 mL), and the combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and purified through a short pad of silica gel (EtOAc/ petroleum ether = 1:40) to afford product **15** as a yellow oil (24.3 mg, 79%).

15: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24-8.19 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.06 (m, 1H), 8.02-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.9, 140.1, 138.2, 137.2, 137.1, 134.1, 133.4, 130.5, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.8, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 125.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3080, 2956, 2924, 1652, 1577, 1495, 1321. $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{ONa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 331.1093, found 331.1095.

7.12. Synthesis of **16**

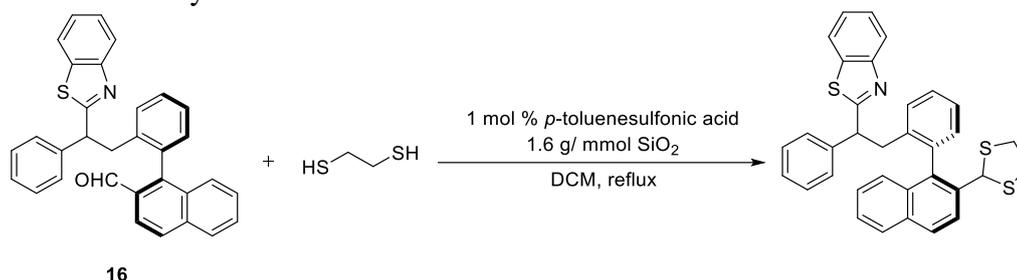


5 (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), (2-formylnaphthalen-1-yl)boronic acid (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (0.01 mmol, 5 mol %), K_3PO_4 (0.8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.), and dry 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL) were added to an oven-dried 5 mL flask. The flask was capped and then backfilled with nitrogen for three times. The reaction mixture was heated to 100 °C until **5** had been completely consumed as determined by TLC. Then, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get the crude product, which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:30) to afford product **16** as a yellow oil (44.5 mg, 47% yield, 24 h).

16 (*d.r.* = 5:1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.81 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H, major), 9.44 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H, minor), 8.13-8.08 (m, 1H, major), 8.08-8.04 (m, 1H, minor), 8.02-7.95 (m, 3H, major), 7.95-7.87 (m, 3H, minor), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1H, major), 7.68-7.72 (m, 1H, major & 1H, minor, overlap), 7.62-7.56 (m, 1H, major), 7.52-7.38 (m, 4H, major & 4H, minor, overlap), 7.39-7.26 (m, 3H, major & 3H, minor, overlap), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H, major & 1H, minor, overlap), 7.19-7.12 (m, 1H, major), 7.13-7.10 (m, 1H, minor), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H, major & 2H, minor, overlap), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H, minor), 6.91-6.84 (m, 2H, major), 4.47 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H, minor), 4.40 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H, major), 3.61 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H, minor), 3.54 (dd, J = 14.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H, major), 3.13-3.03 (m, 1H, major & 1H, minor, overlap); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (major) 192.6, 172.6, 153.1, 145.4, 141.0, 138.5, 136.2, 135.1, 135.0, 132.5, 131.4, 131.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.3, 125.8, 124.8, 123.0, 122.2, 121.4, 50.5, 39.6; (minor) 192.4, 173.5, 153.0, 145.1, 140.5, 138.5, 136.0, 135.1, 134.9, 131.8, 131.6, 131.1, 130.0, 128.9, 128.7,

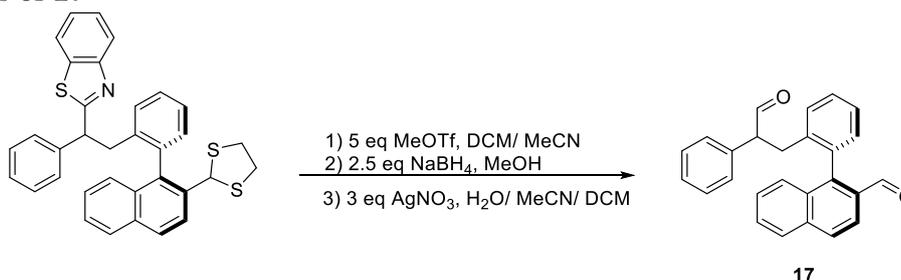
128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 125.9, 124.7, 122.9, 122.1, 121.4, 51.5, 39.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2960, 2917, 1618, 1592, 1482, 1430, 1309. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₃₂H₂₄NOS [M+H]⁺ 470.1573, found 470.1578.

7.13. Protection of aldehyde



A 50 mL round-bottom flask fitted with a condenser was charged with silica gel (145 mg), CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), **16** (0.09 mmol), 1, 2-ethanedithiol (0.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (1.5 mg, 1 mol %). The heterogeneous mixture was refluxed under stirring with a magnetic stirrer. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After complete disappearance of **16**, the reaction mixture was filtered through a sintered glass funnel. The solid residue was washed with CH₂Cl₂ (10mL). The solvent was evaporated under vacuum to get the crude product as a white solid, which was pure enough to be directly used in the next step.

7.14. Synthesis of **17**

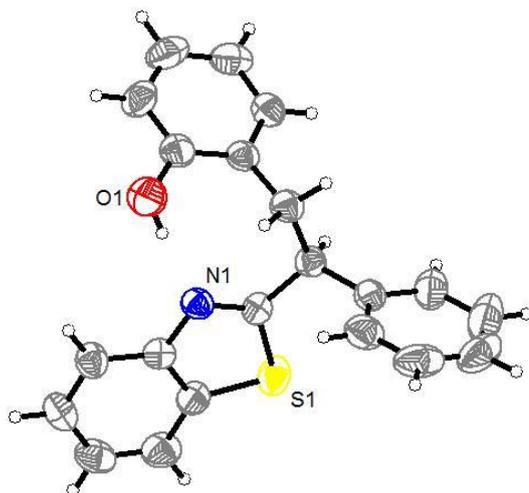


The disulfide (0.07 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), activated 4 Å powdered molecular sieves (140 mg), anhydrous CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL), and MeCN (1 mL) was stirred at r.t. for 10 min, and then MeOTf (0.35 mmol, 5 equiv.) was added in twice. The suspension was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and then concentrated to dryness without filtering off the molecular sieves. To a cooled (0 °C), stirred suspension of the crude *N*-methylbenzothiazolium salt in CH₃OH (2 mL) was added NaBH₄ (0.175 mmol, 2.5 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. for an additional 30 min, diluted with acetone, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. To a vigorously stirred solution of the crude benzothiazolines in CH₂Cl₂ (0.2 mL) and CH₃CN (1.0 mL) were added H₂O (0.13 mL) and then AgNO₃ (0.21 mmol, 3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at r.t. until the benzothiazolines were completely consumed as determined by TLC, and then diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (0.1 mL). Stirring was continued for an additional 15 min, and then the reaction mixture was diluted with 1 M phosphate buffer at pH 7 (5 mL) and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (2 × 10 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered through a pad of Celite, and concentrated. The residue was eluted from a short column of silica gel (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:15) to afford product **17** (8.0 mg, 31% for 3 steps).

17 (*d.r.* = 4.1:1): yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.95 (s, 1H, minor), 9.83 (m, 1H, major), 9.43 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H, major), 9.25 (s, 1H, minor), 8.10-8.05 (m, 1H, major), 8.00-7.91 (m, 2H, major & 3H, minor, overlap), 7.67-7.60 (m, 1H, minor & 1H, major, overlap), 7.50-7.26 (m, 6H, major & 6H, minor, overlap), 7.20-7.11 (m, 3H, major & 3H, minor, overlap), 6.75-6.70 (m, 2H, minor), 6.70-6.60 (m, 2H, major), 3.63-3.58 (m, 1H, minor), 3.53-3.47 (m, 1H, major), 3.26-3.18 (m, 1H, minor), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H, major), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H, major), 2.56 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.2 Hz, 1H, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (major) 199.0, 192.5, 145.3, 138.2,

136.2, 135.0, 134.9, 132.4, 131.8, 131.4, 130.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 126.4, 122.2, 59.3, 33.6; (minor) 199.3, 192.0, 144.9, 138.2, 135.9, 134.9, 134.8, 132.2, 131.5, 131.2, 129.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.3, 127.0, 126.4, 122.1, 60.0, 33.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3060, 2925, 2850, 2730, 1721, 1687, 1616, 1490, 1380. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₆H₂₀O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 387.1356, found 387.1348.

8. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction data for 3a



Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0047 Å	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=12.840(3)	b=14.882(3)	c=17.928(4)
	alpha=90	beta=99.99(3)	gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	3373.8(13)	3373.8(12)	
Space group	P 21/n	P 1 21/n 1	
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn	
Moiety formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₇ N O S	C ₂₁ H ₁₇ N O S	
Sum formula	C ₂₁ H ₁₇ N O S	C ₂₁ H ₁₇ N O S	
Mr	331.42	331.42	
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.305	1.305	
Z	8	8	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.198	0.198	
F000	1392.0	1392.0	
F000'	1393.49		
h, k, lmax	15, 17, 21	15, 17, 21	
Nref	5950	5889	
Tmin, Tmax	0.977, 0.980	0.961, 0.980	
Tmin'	0.961		
Correction method = #	Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.961 Tmax=0.980		
AbsCorr =	MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness =	0.990	Theta (max) = 25.000	
R(reflections)=	0.0673 (4639)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1679 (5889)	
S =	1.157	Npar= 435	

9. Emission quenching experiments (Stern–Volmer Studies):

Emission intensities were recorded using a FLS980 (Edinburgh Instrument, UK) luminescence spectrophotometer. All 4CzIPN solutions were excited at 460 nm and the emission intensity was collected at 558 nm. In a typical experiment, to a $3 \cdot 10^{-6}$ M solution of 4CzIPN in MeCN was added the appropriate amount of a quencher diazonium salt **1b** in a screw-top quartz cuvette. After degassing the sample with a stream of N_2 for 10 minutes, the emission of the sample was collected. Then, another quencher ascorbic acid ($AscH_2$) was test in the same way.

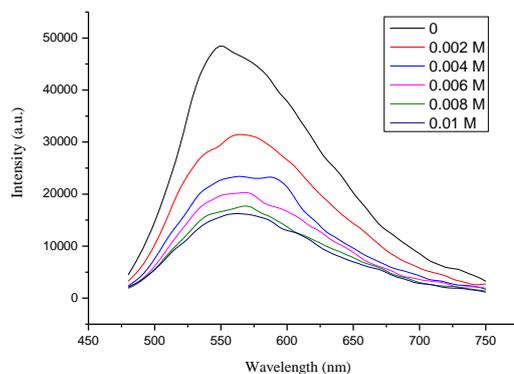


Fig. S1 Quenching of 4CzIPN emission in the presence of increasing amounts of the diazonium salt **1b**.

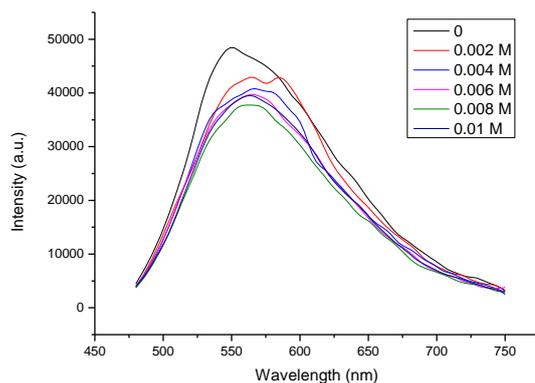


Fig. S2 Quenching of 4CzIPN emission in the presence of increasing amounts of ascorbic acid.

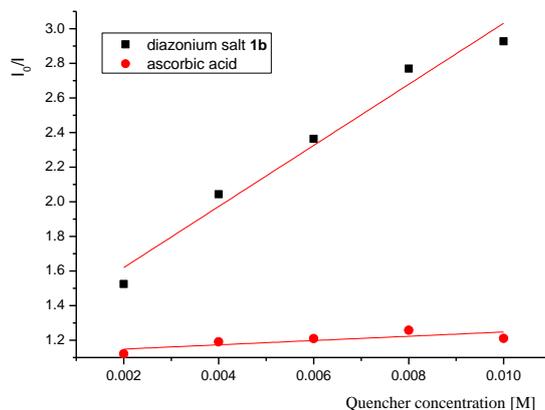


Fig. S3 Stern-Volmer quenching plot.

10. Absorption experiments:

Solutions of different complexes were introduced to a 1 cm path length quartz cuvette equipped with a Teflon® septum and analyzed using an ultraviolet spectrometer (Agilent Technologies Cary 5000 UV-vis-NIR). For diazonium salt **1b**, ascorbic acid (AscH₂), the mixtures (**1b** (0.01 mmol) and **2a** (0.02 mmol)) and the mixtures (**1b** (0.01 mmol) and ascorbic acid (0.02 mmol)) were dissolved in MeCN (4 mL) respectively. The mixtures were stirred for 5 min, then transformed to 1 cm path length quartz cuvettes, sealed with Teflon® septa and degassed with a stream of argon for 10 minutes.

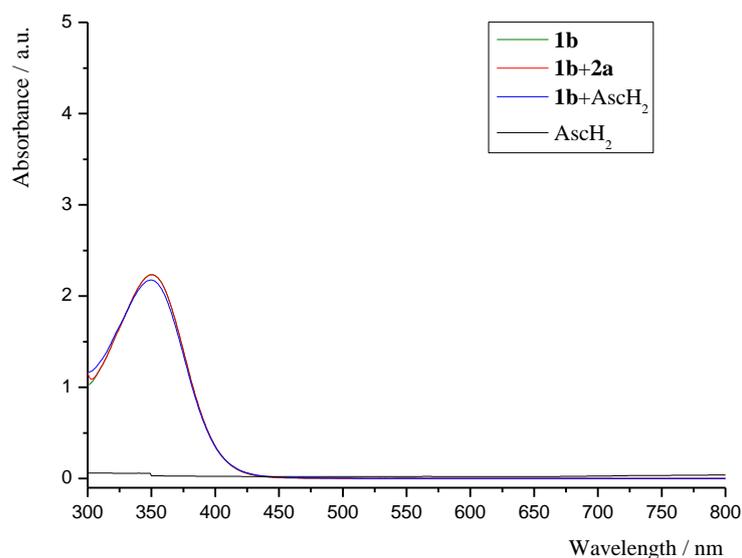


Fig. S4 Absorption spectra of **1b**, AscH₂, the mixture of **1b** and **2a** and the mixture of **1b** and AscH₂.

11. Determination of quantum yield:

The quantum yield (Φ) was determined by the known ferrioxalate actinometry method. A ferrioxalate actinometry solution was prepared by following the Hammond variation of the Hatchard and Parker procedure outlined in Handbook of Photochemistry. The actinometry solutions (1 mL) were irradiated with 15 W blue LEDs (400±5 nm) for specified time intervals (0 sec, 20 sec, 40 sec, 60 sec, 80 sec, 100 sec). The UV-Vis spectra is shown in **Fig. S5**. Based on the data, we got the graph (**Fig. S6**) between the number of moles of products (y axis) and time (x axis). Then, the irradiated light intensity was estimated to 3.78×10^{-8} einstein S⁻¹ by using K₃[Fe(C₂O₄)₃] as an actinometer. For four clean tubes, according to the general procedure, the 0.1 mmol scale model reaction solution was irradiated with 15 W blue LEDs (400±5 nm) for specified time intervals (0 min, 3 min, 5 min, 15 min, 20 min). The moles of products formed were determined by H-NMR yield with Toluene as reference standard. The number of moles of products (y axis) per unit time is related to the number of photons (x axis, calculated from the light intensity) (**Fig. S7**). The slope gives the quantum yield (Φ) of the photoreaction, 1.04 (104%).

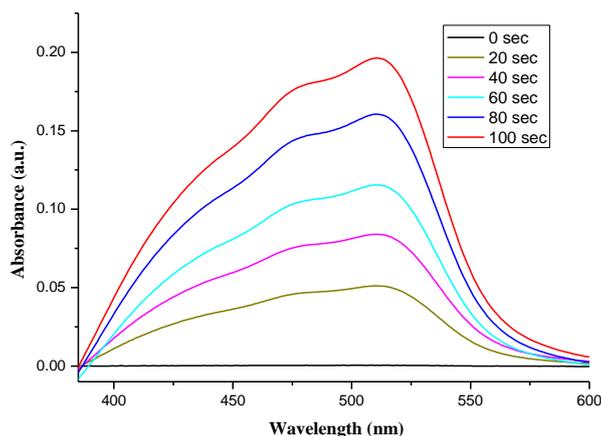


Fig. S5

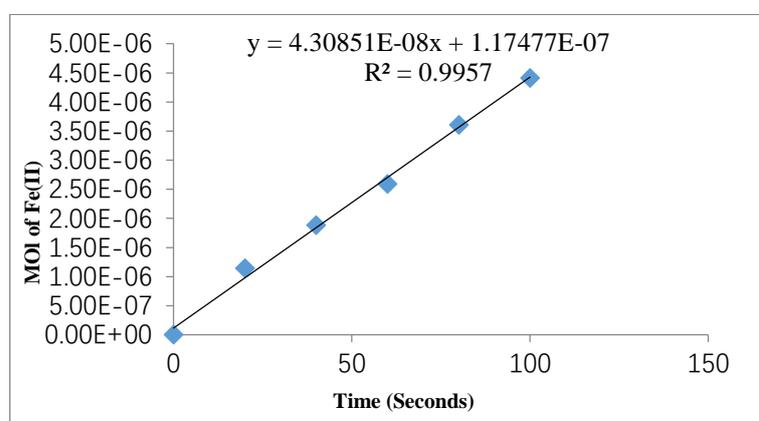


Fig. S6

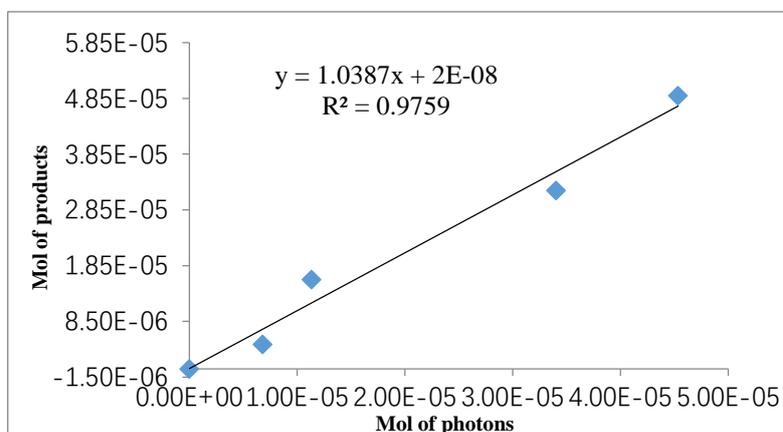


Fig. S7

12. Cyclic voltammograms:

All voltammograms were taken at room temperature using a meshplatinum (Pt) counter electrode, a glassy carbon working electrode (3 mm diameter), and a saturated KCl Ag/AgCl reference electrode. The conditions of the experiments were the following: an acetonitrile solution of 0.1 M tetrabutylammonium tetrafluoroborate (Bu_4NBF_4) and 0.01 M diazonium salt **1b**, dehydroascorbate **A** or **3a**, a scan rate of 0.1 V/s, and a negative initial scan direction. The reported potentials were averages over segments, and were taken at half-height of the cathodic peaks ($E_{p/2}$) of **1b**, **A** or **3a**, since all reductions were nonreversible. To convert the potentials from SCE to Fc/Fc⁺ reference, 380 mV were subtracted from the measured values. The positive peaks on the return sweep of most

substrates were thought to signify an ECE-type mechanism.

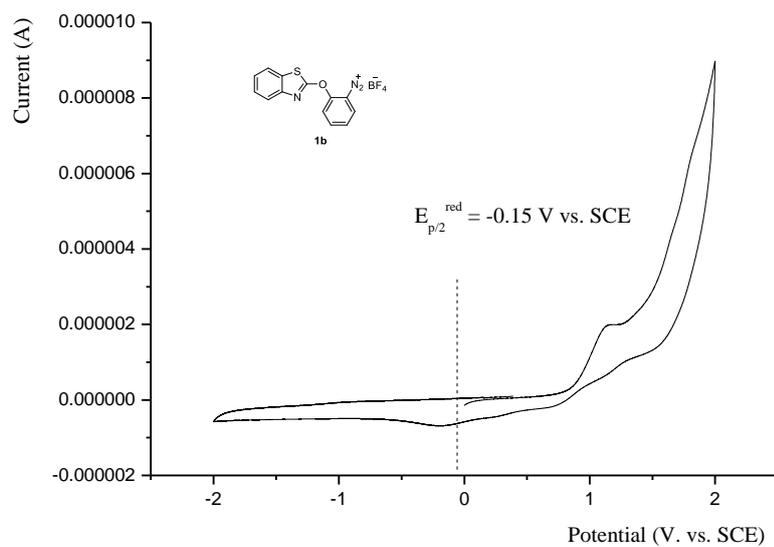


Fig. S8 Cyclic voltammogram of diazonium salt **1b** in MeCN.

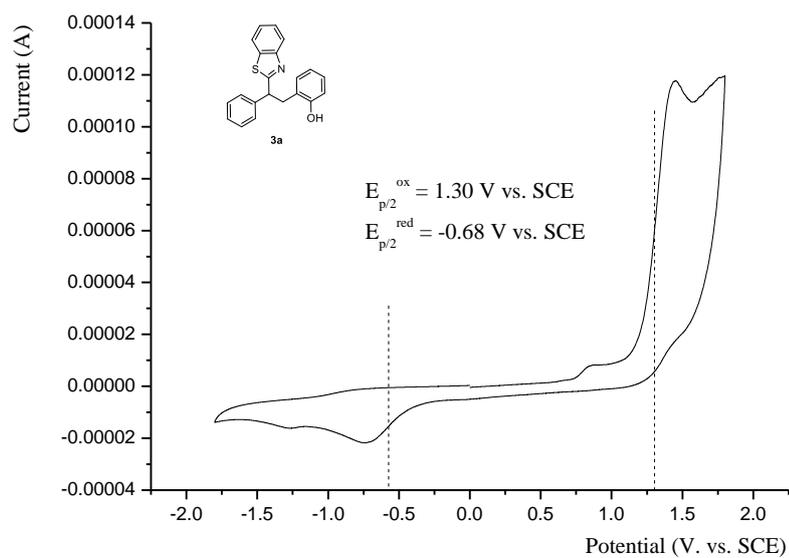


Fig. S9 Cyclic voltammogram of **3a** in MeCN.

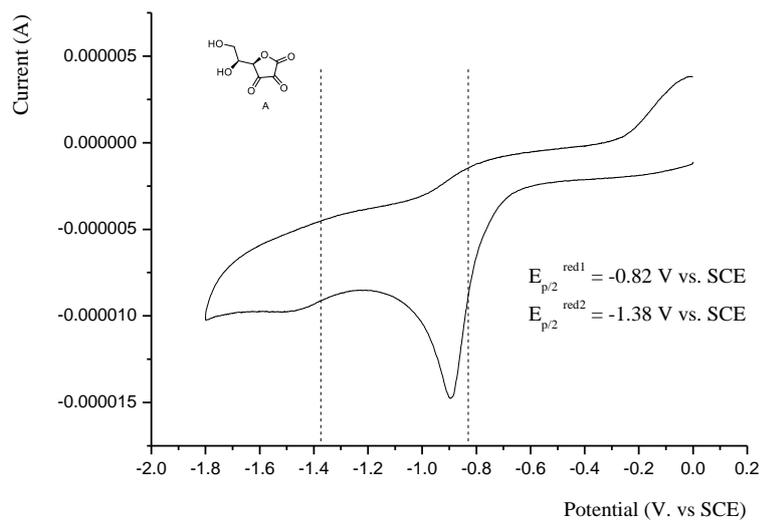


Fig. S10 Cyclic voltammogram of dehydroascorbate **A** in MeCN.

13. Light on-and-off experiments:

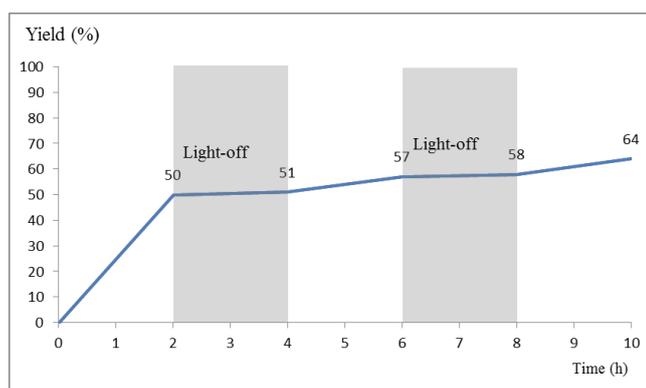


Fig. S11

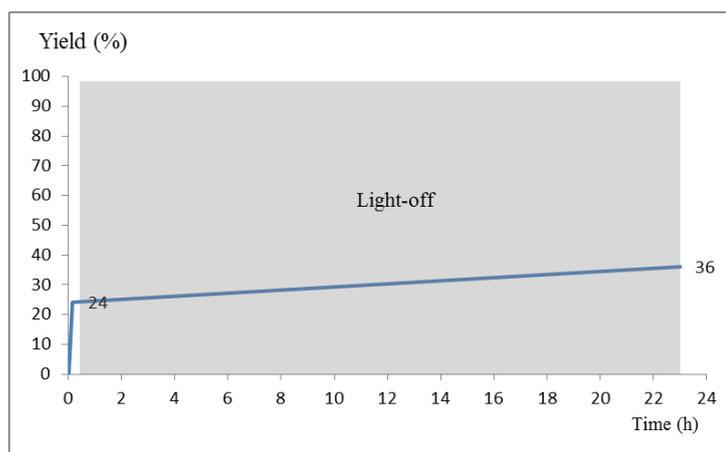
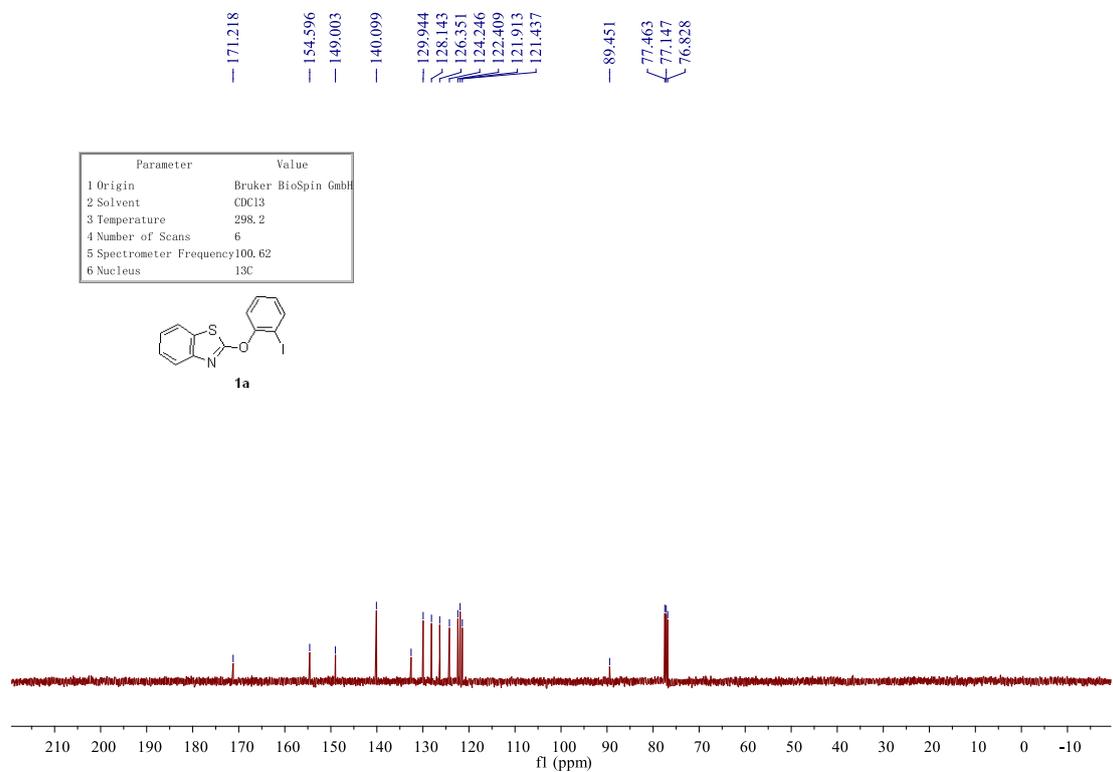
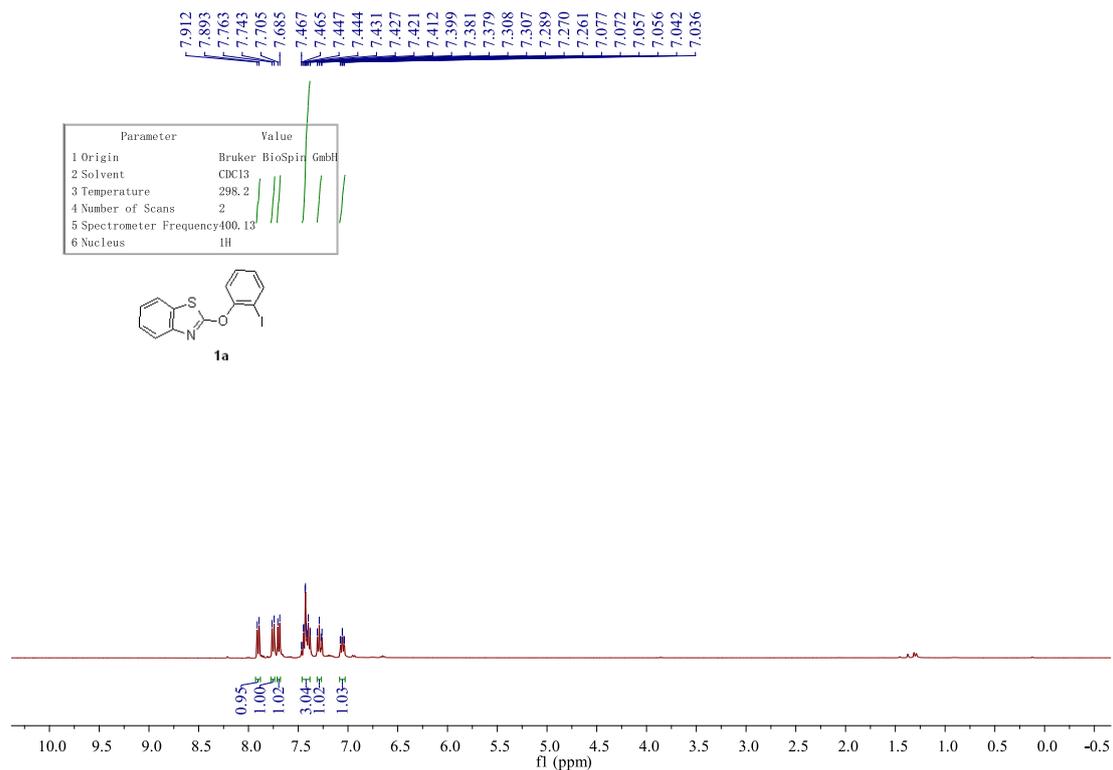
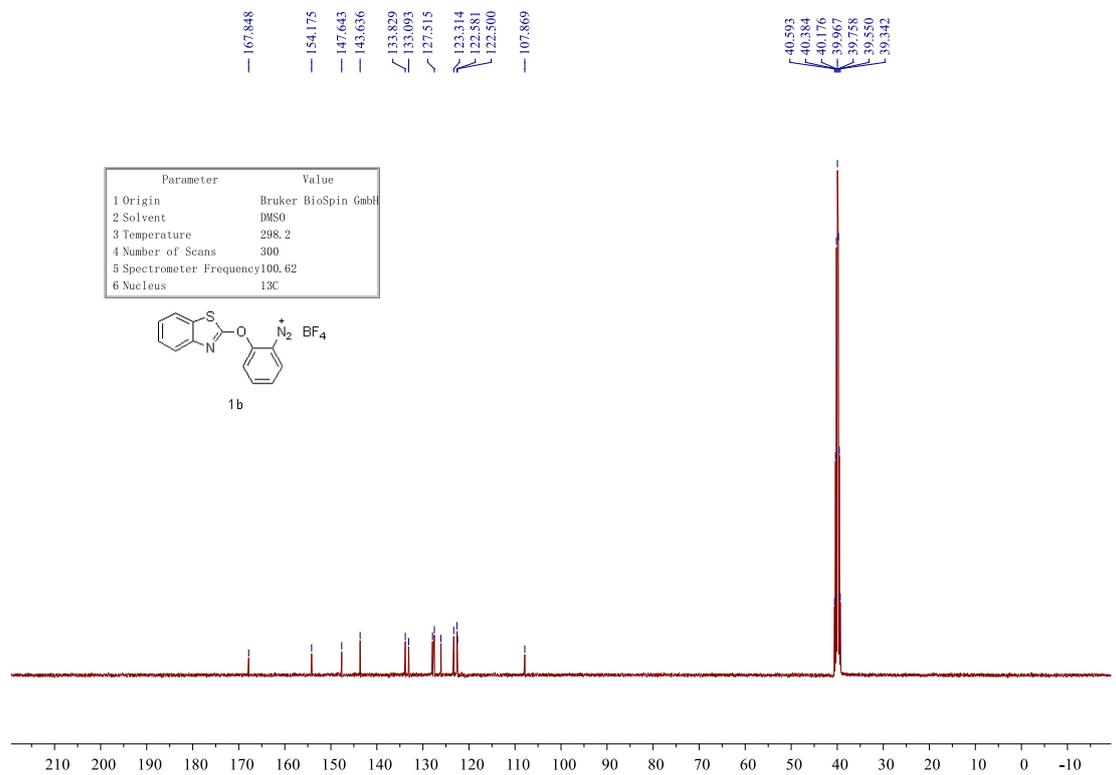
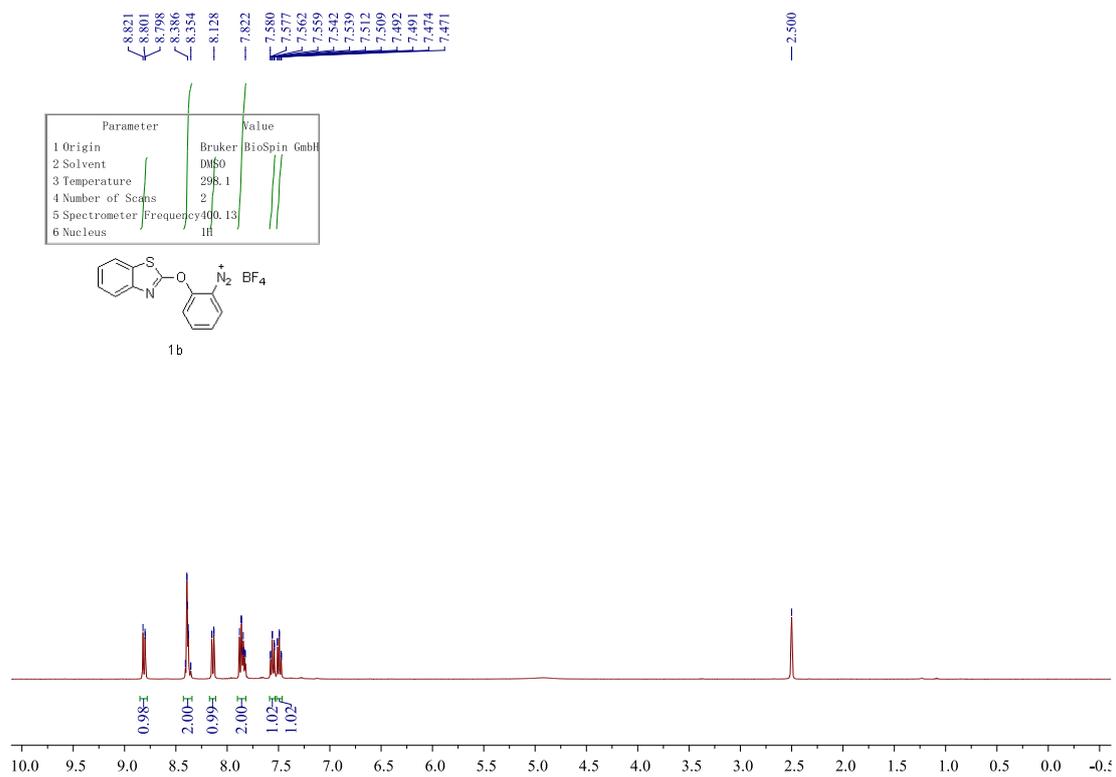
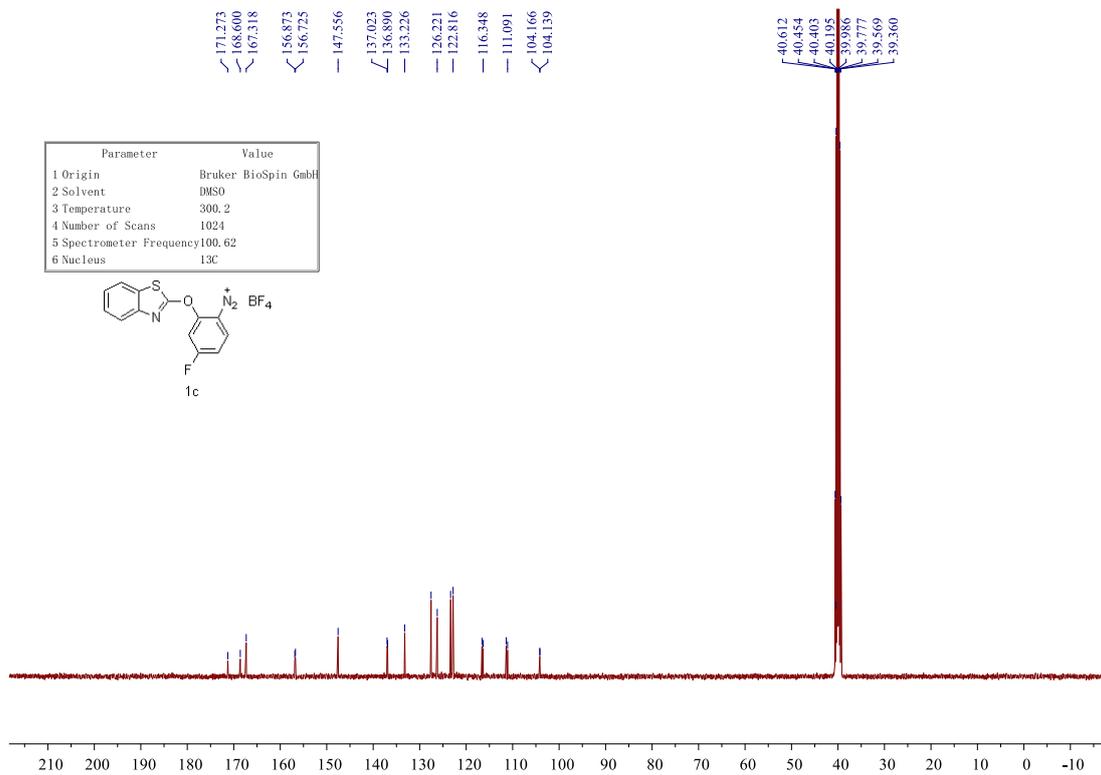
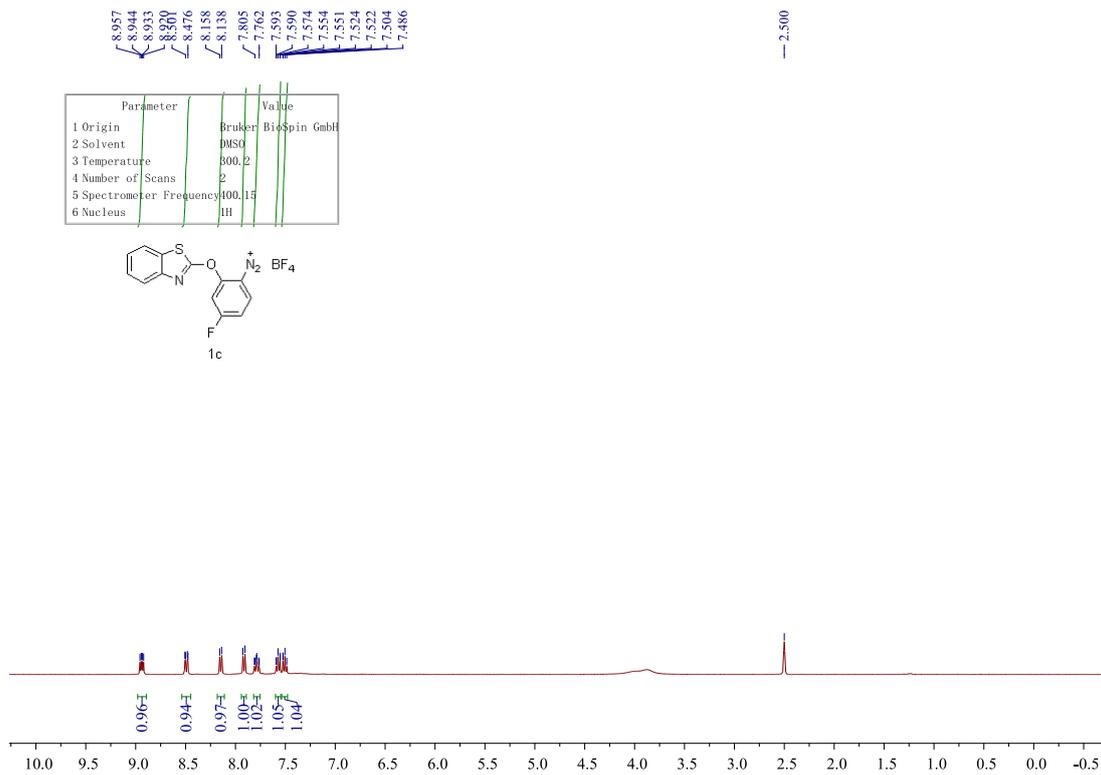


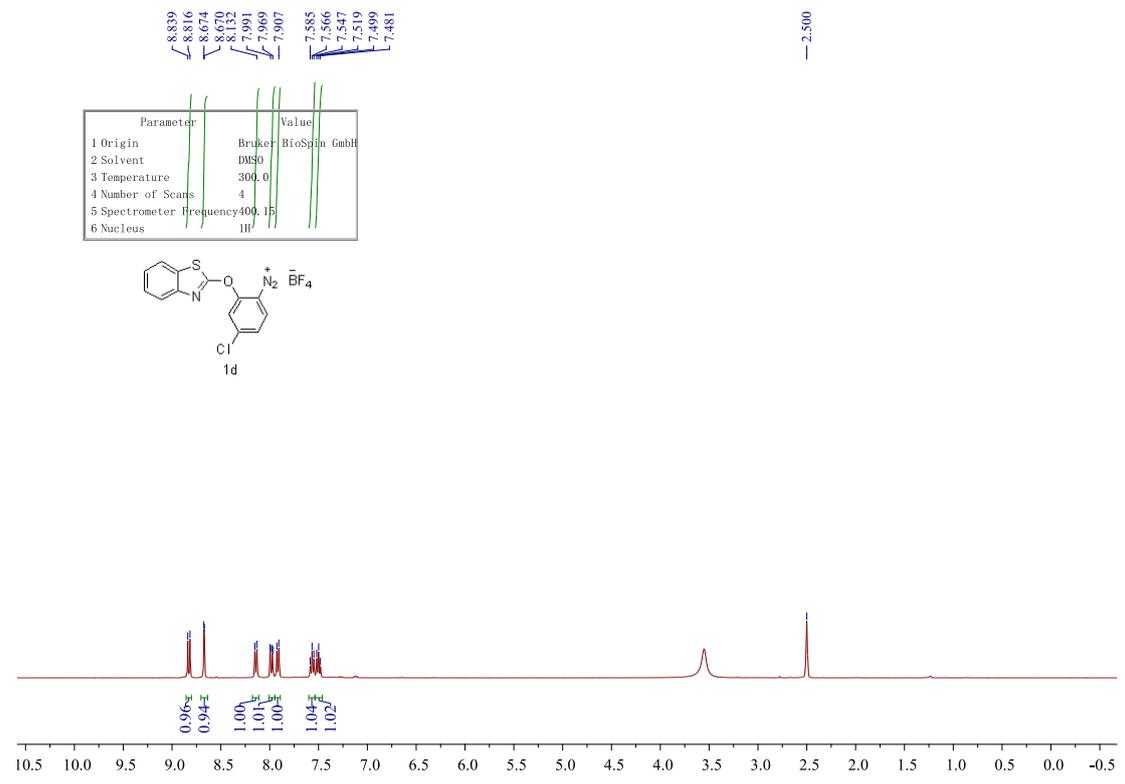
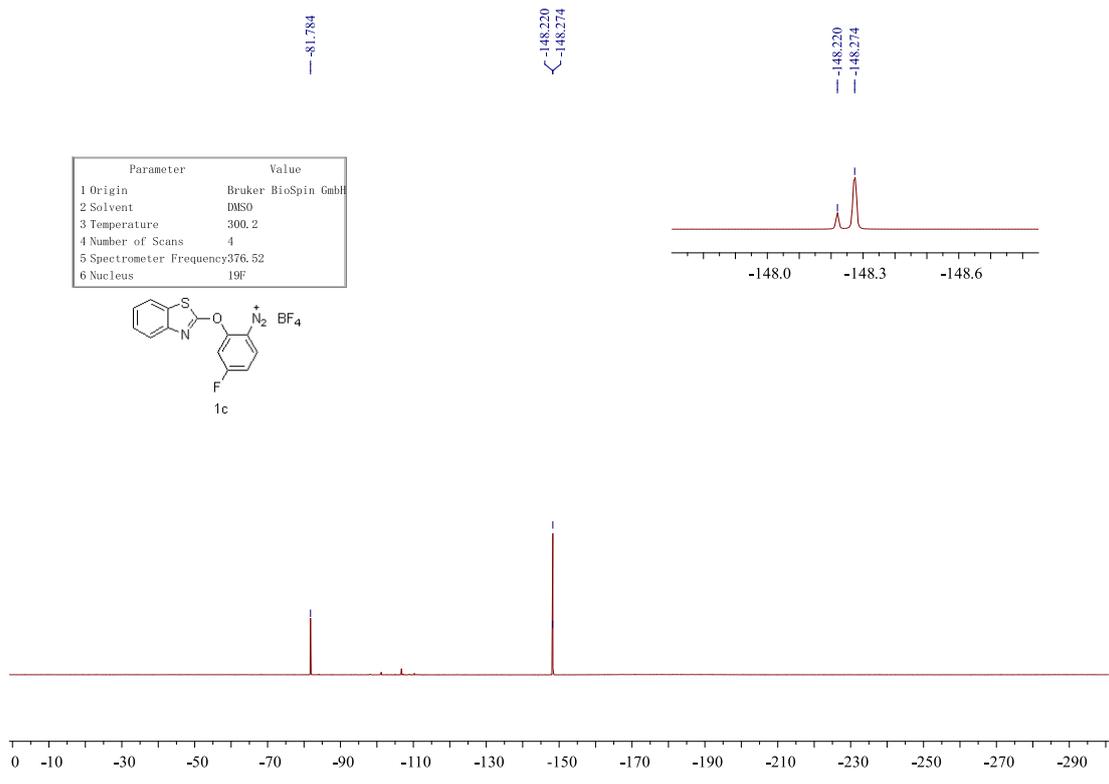
Fig. S12

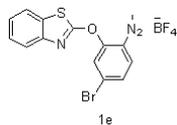
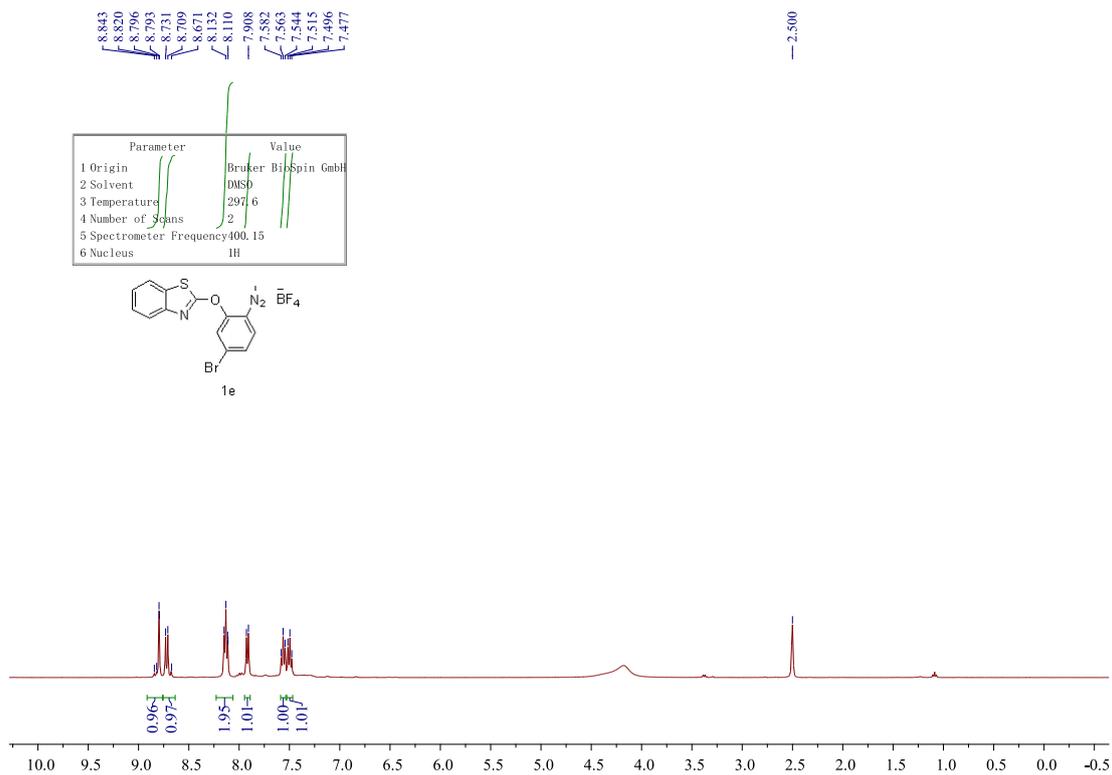
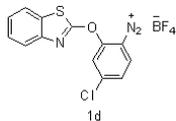
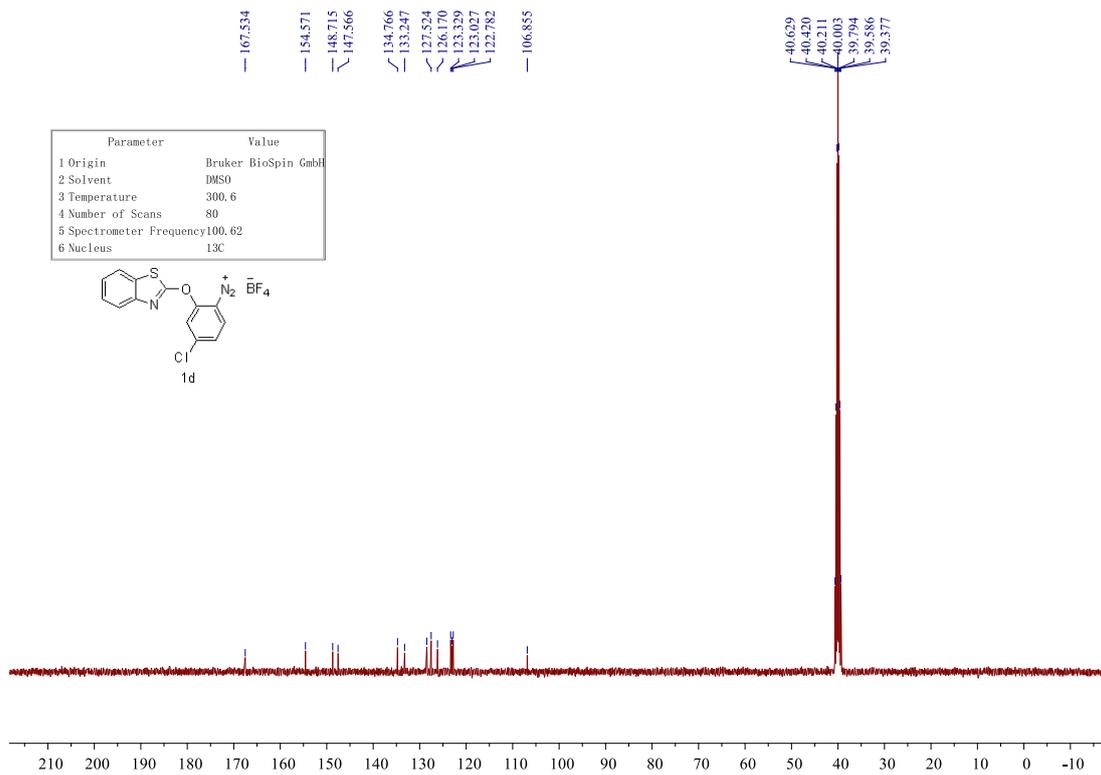
14. ¹H, ¹³C, and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra

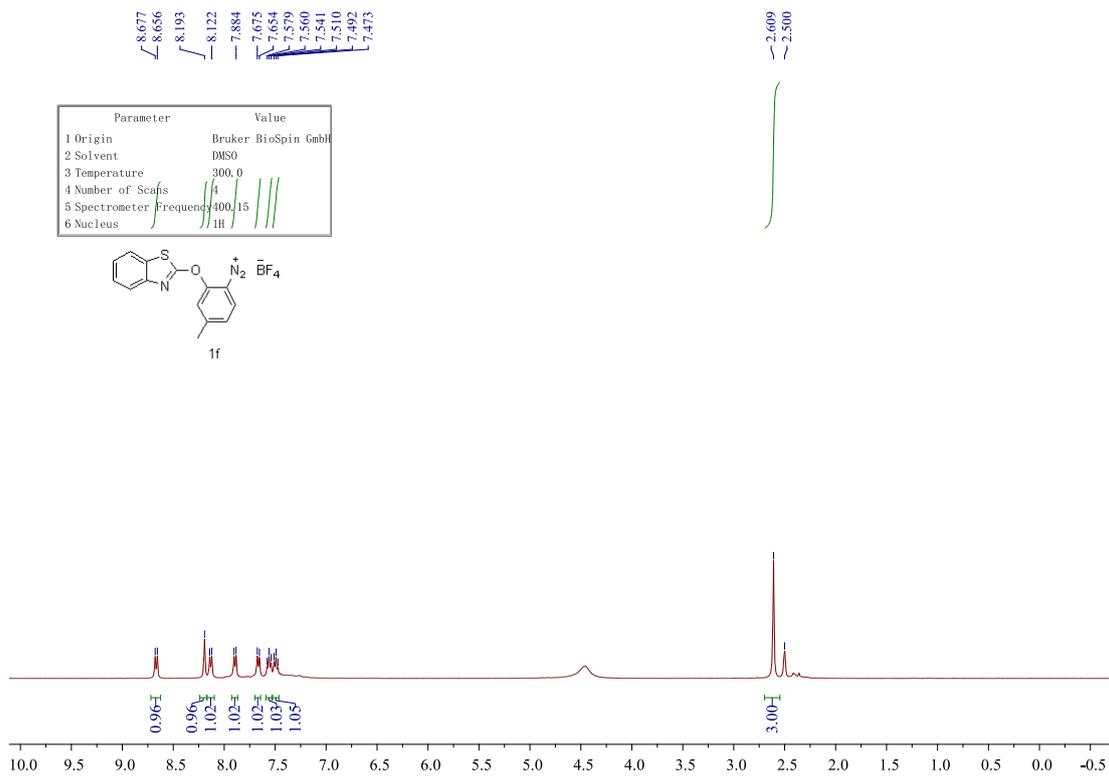
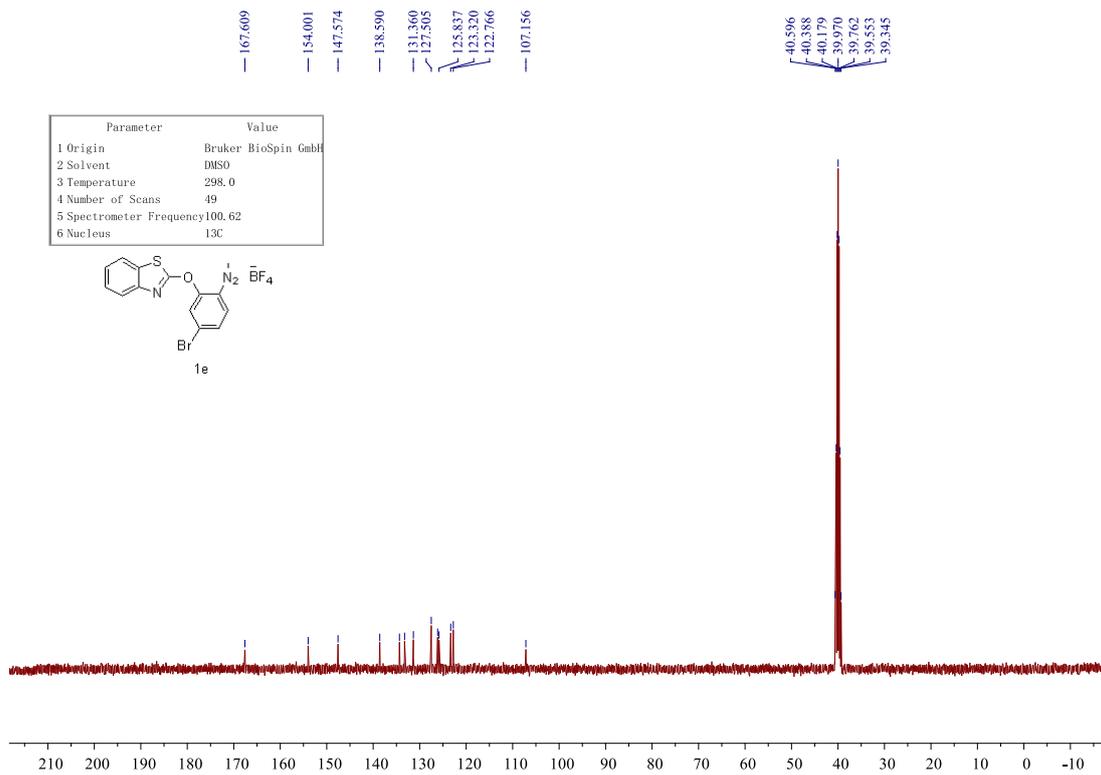


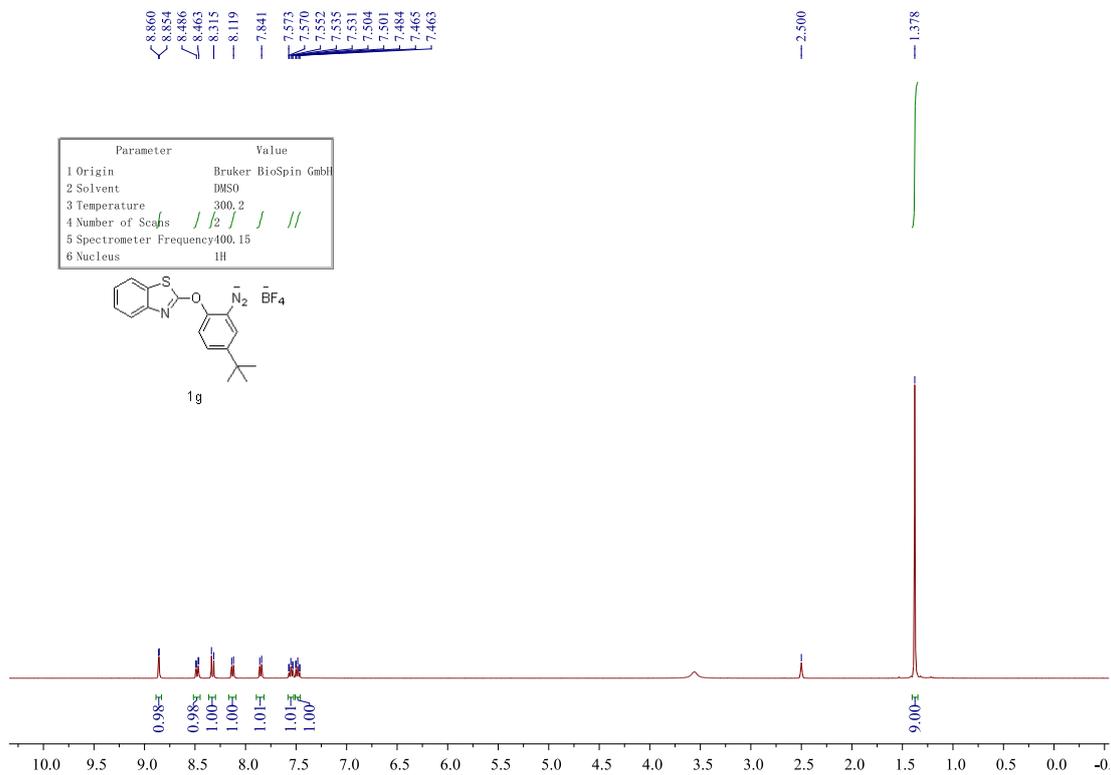
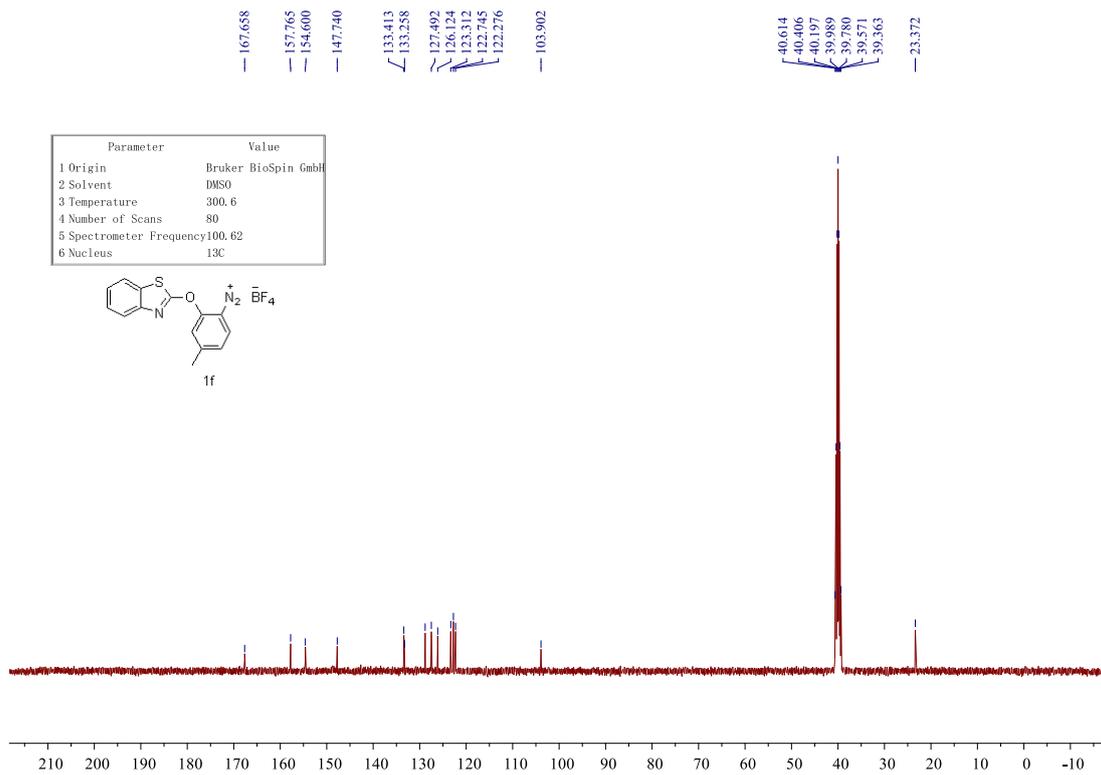


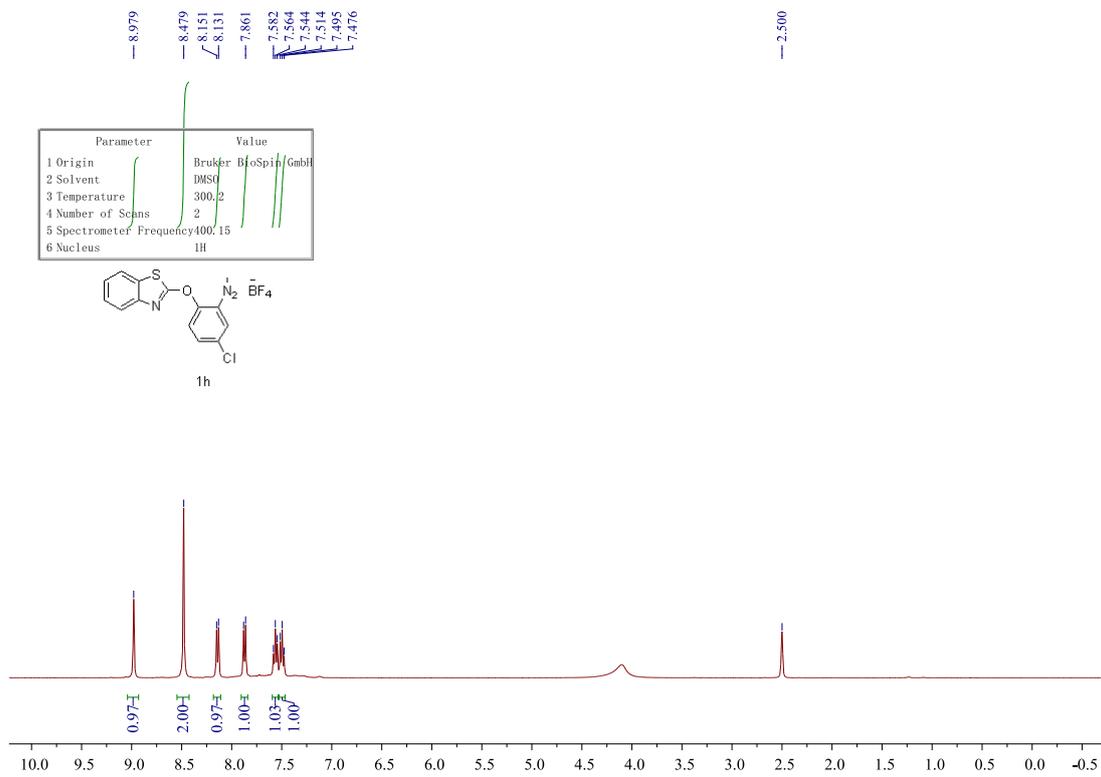
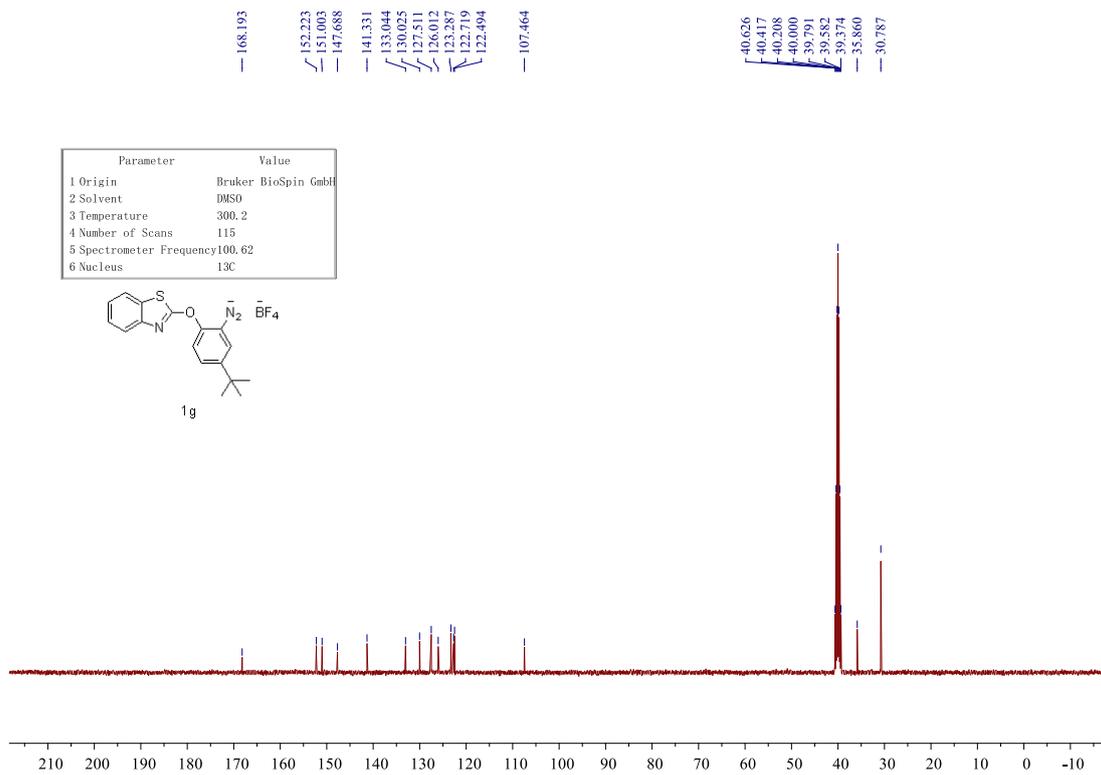


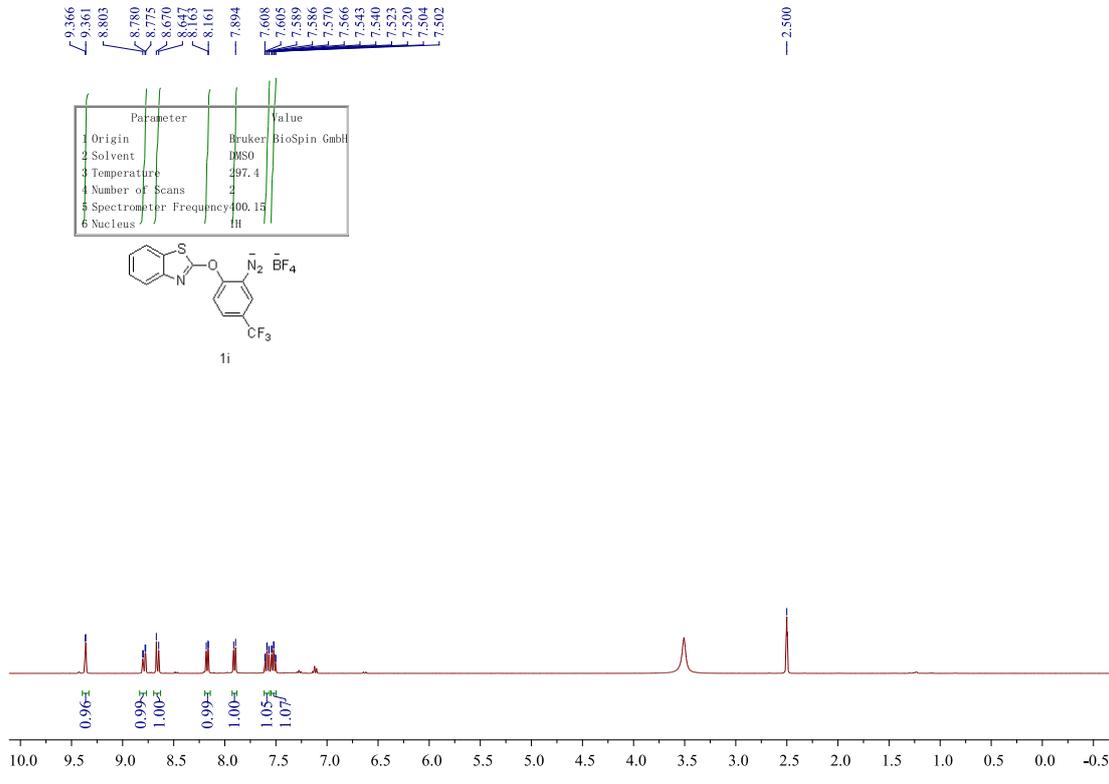
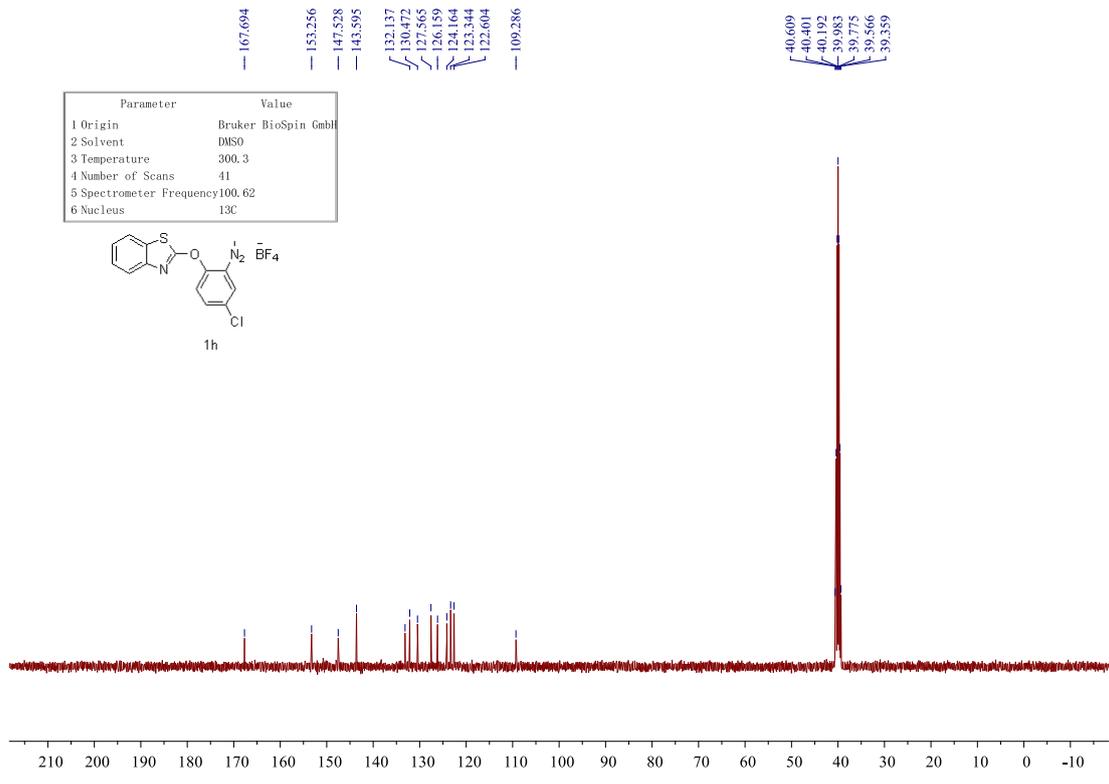


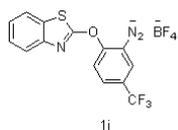
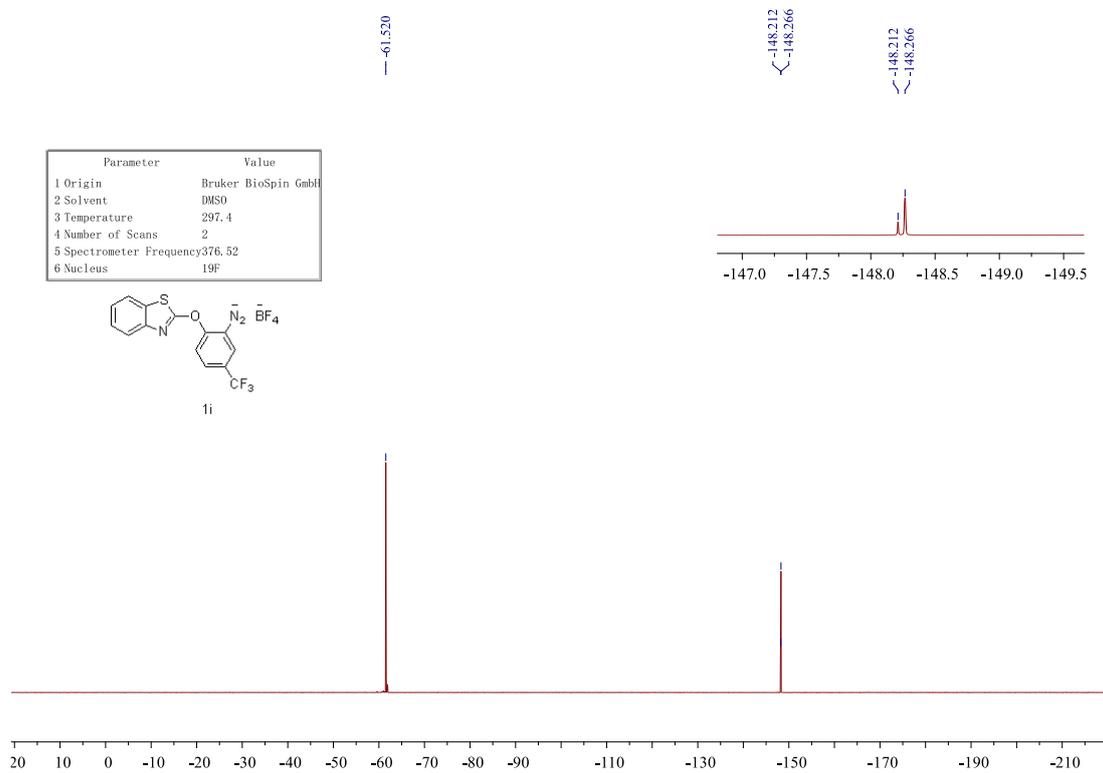
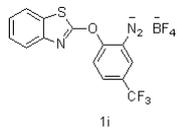
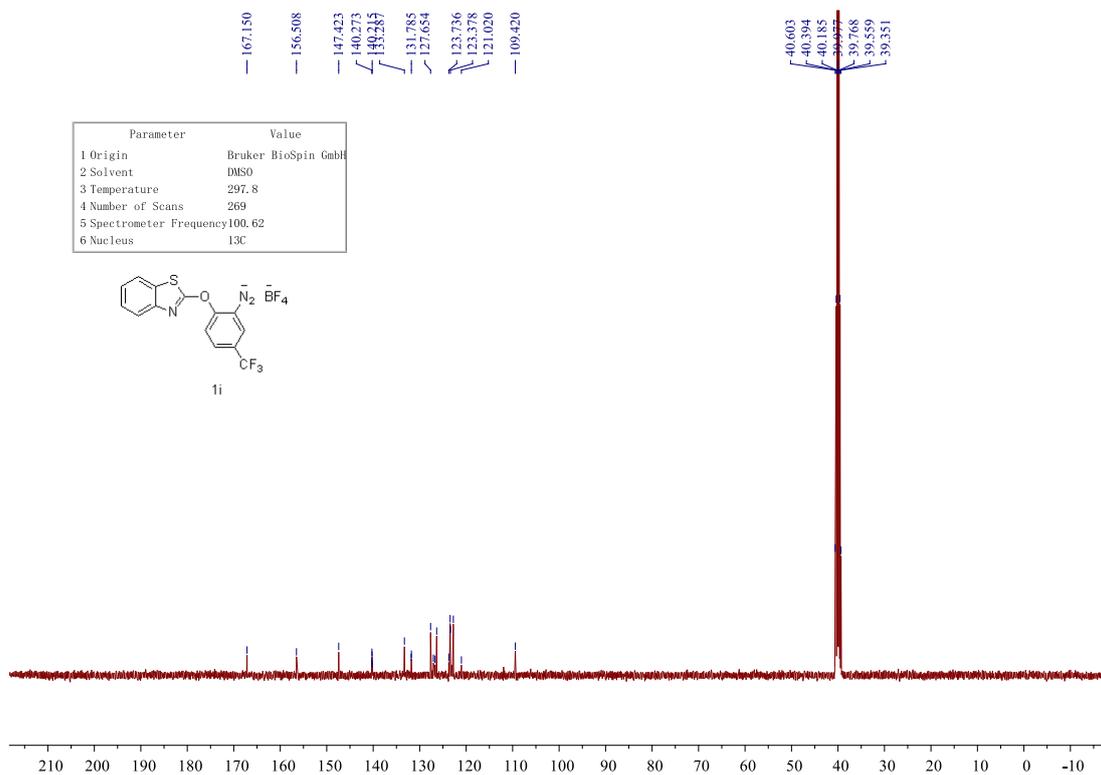


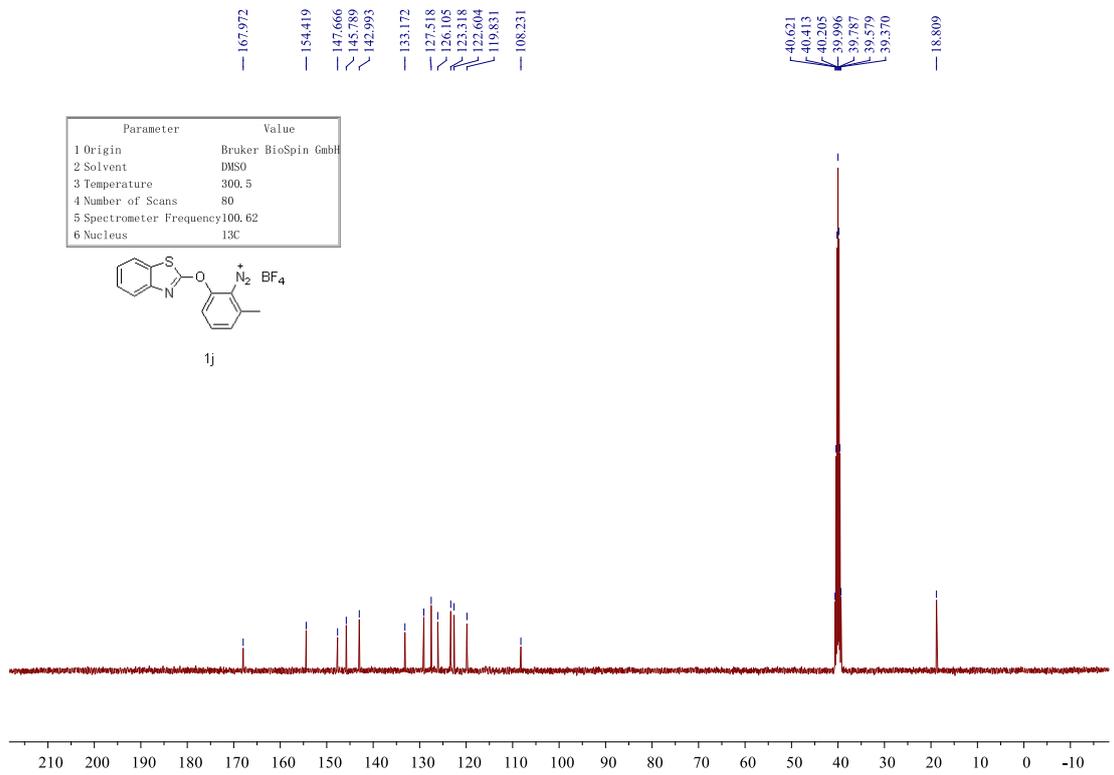
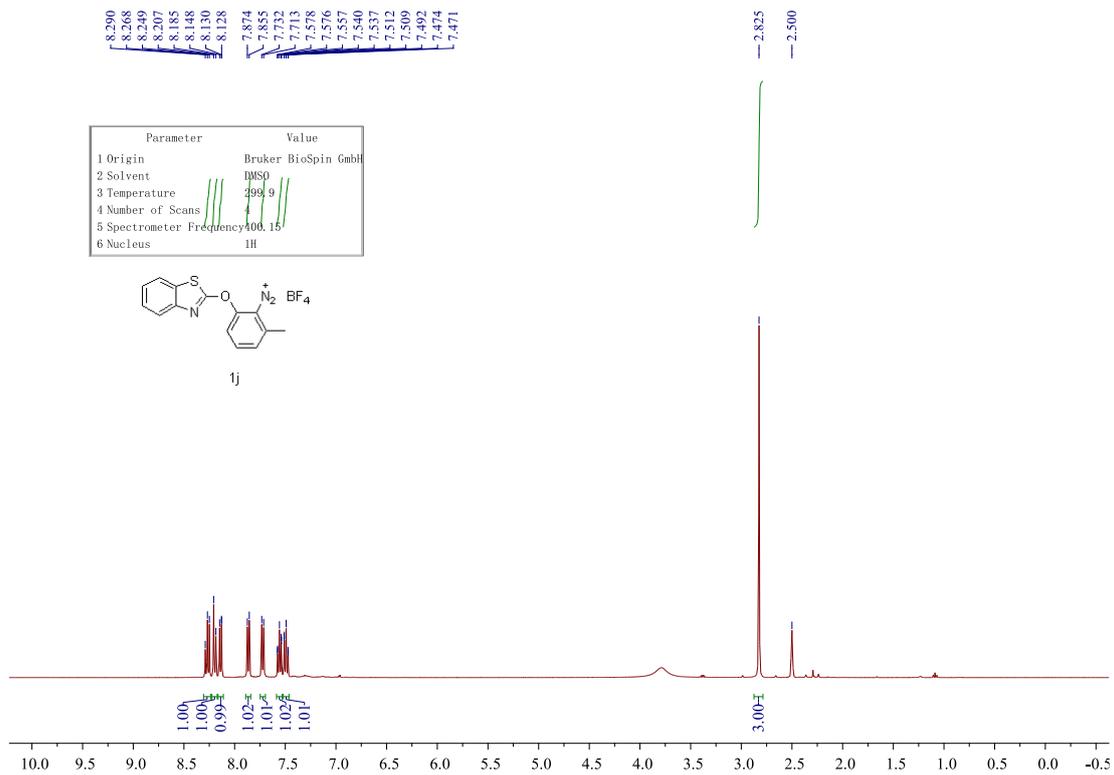


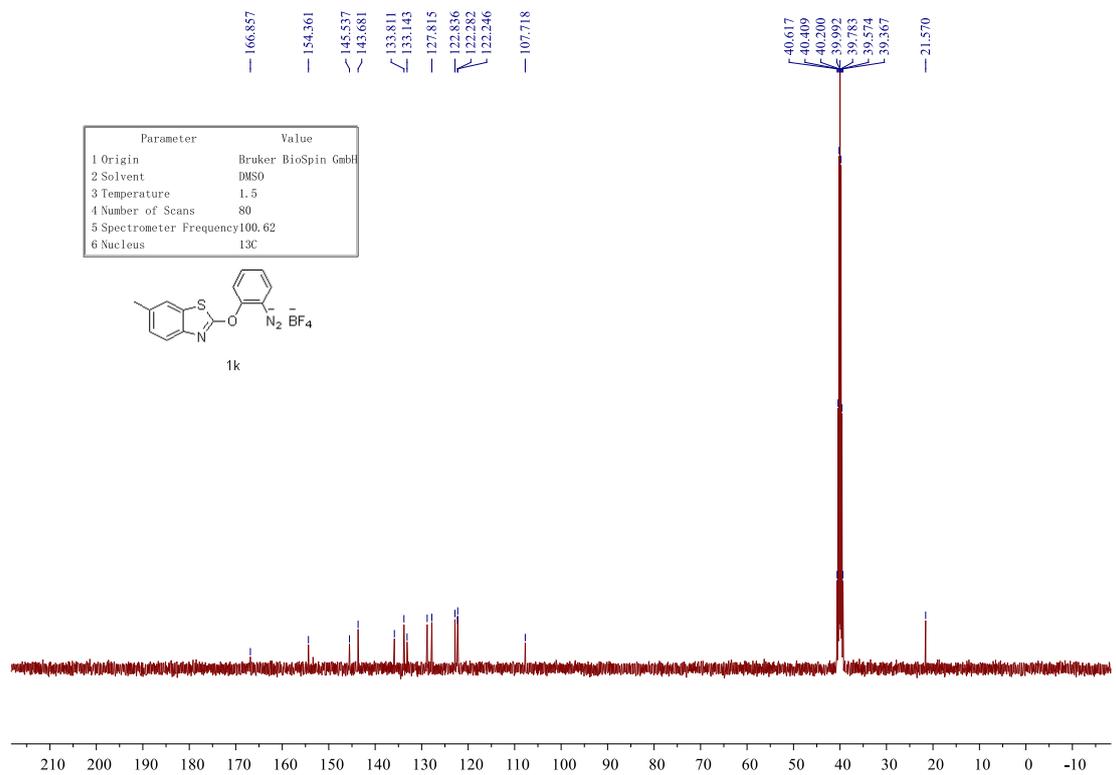
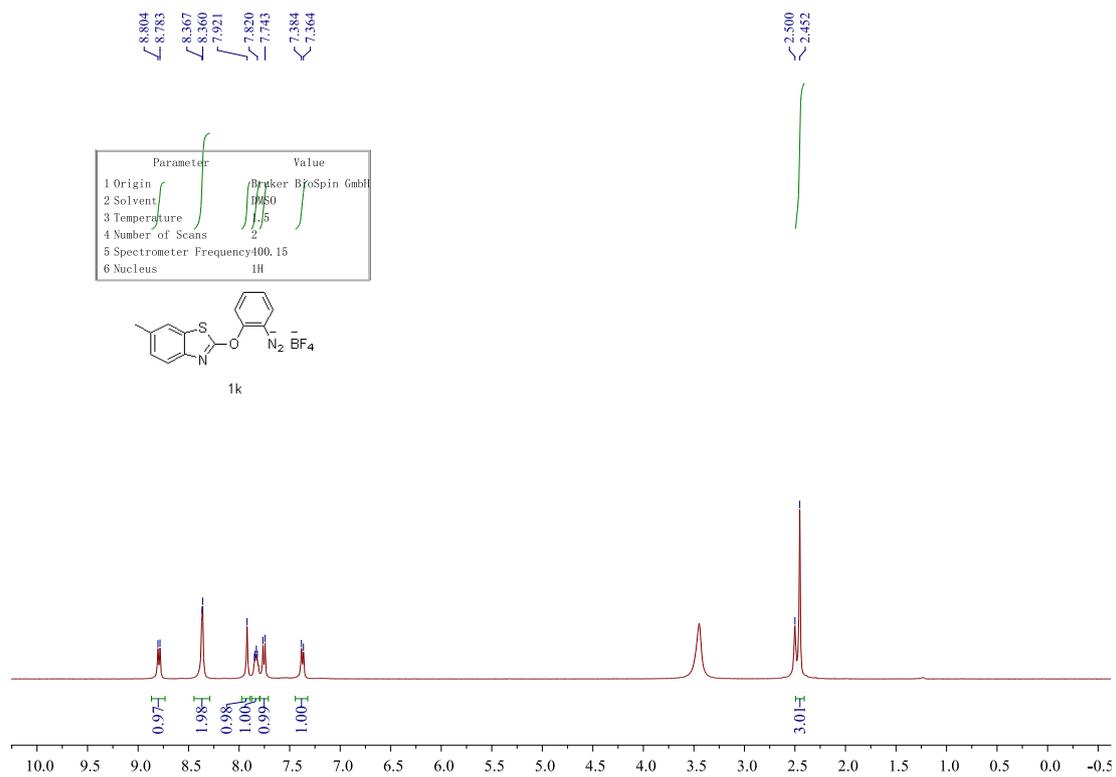


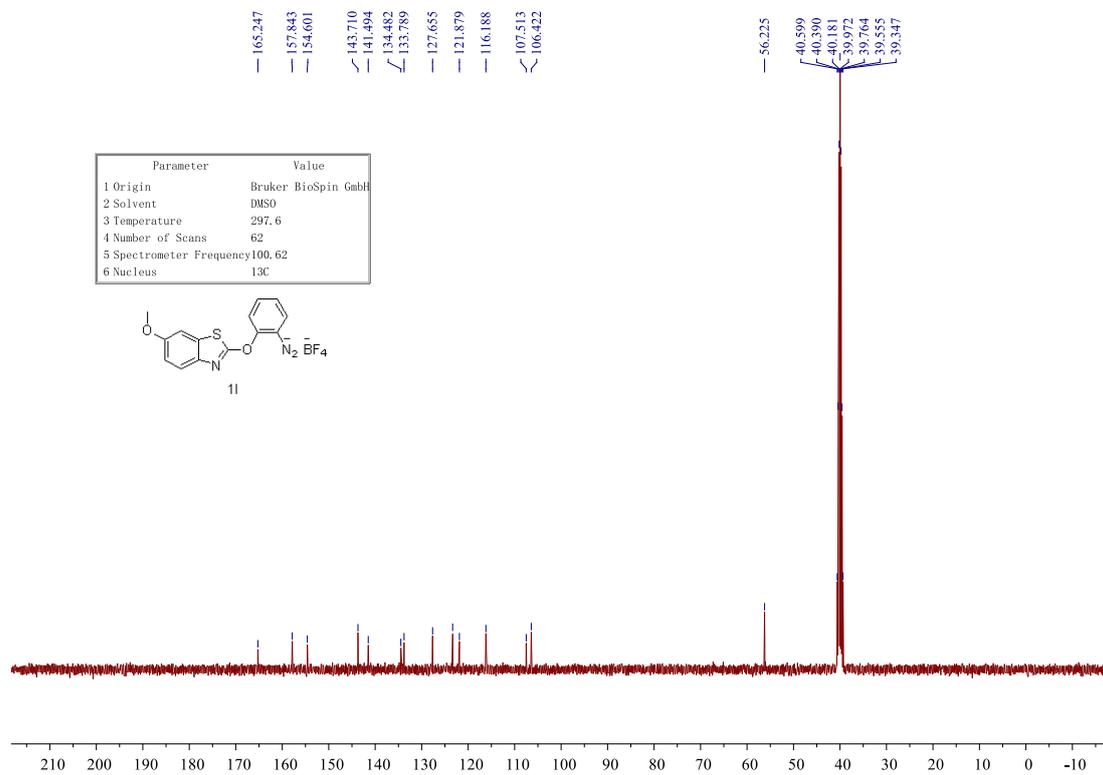
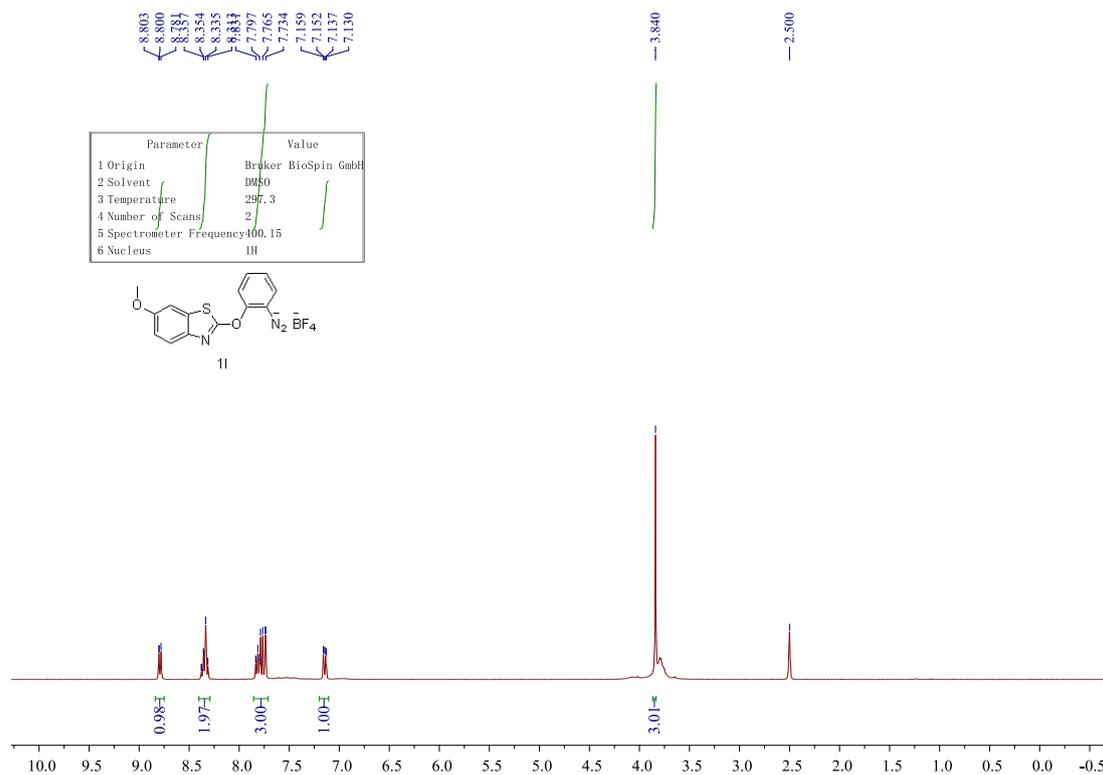


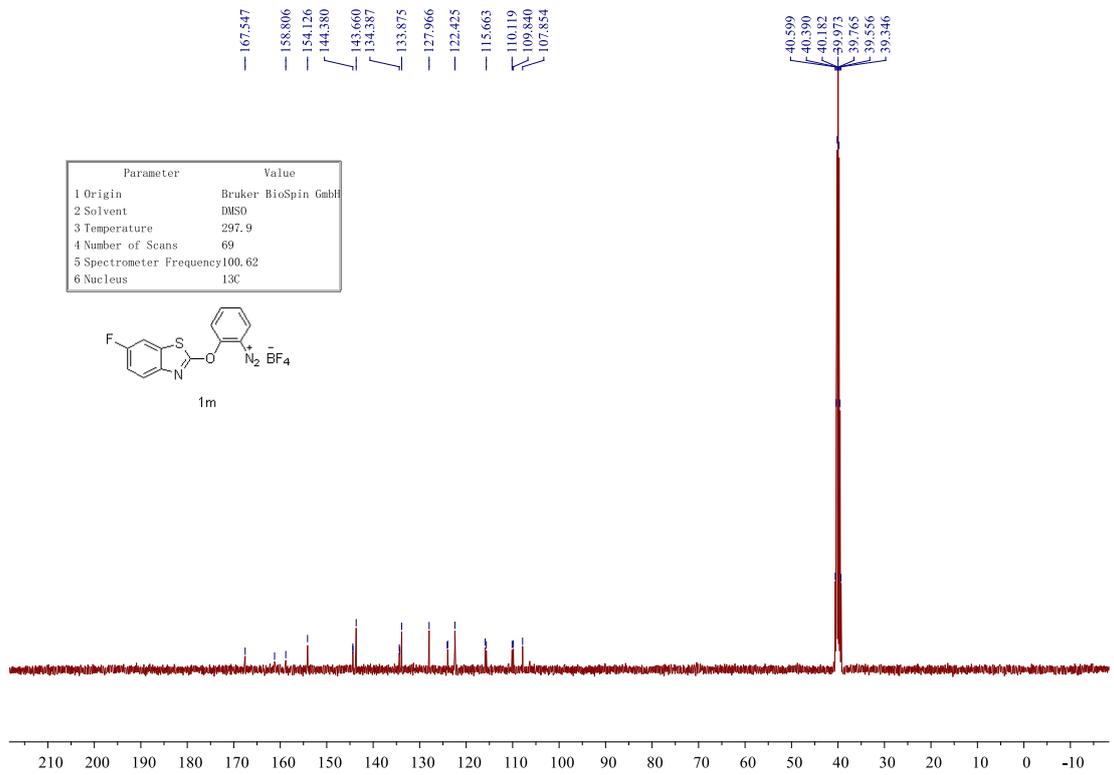
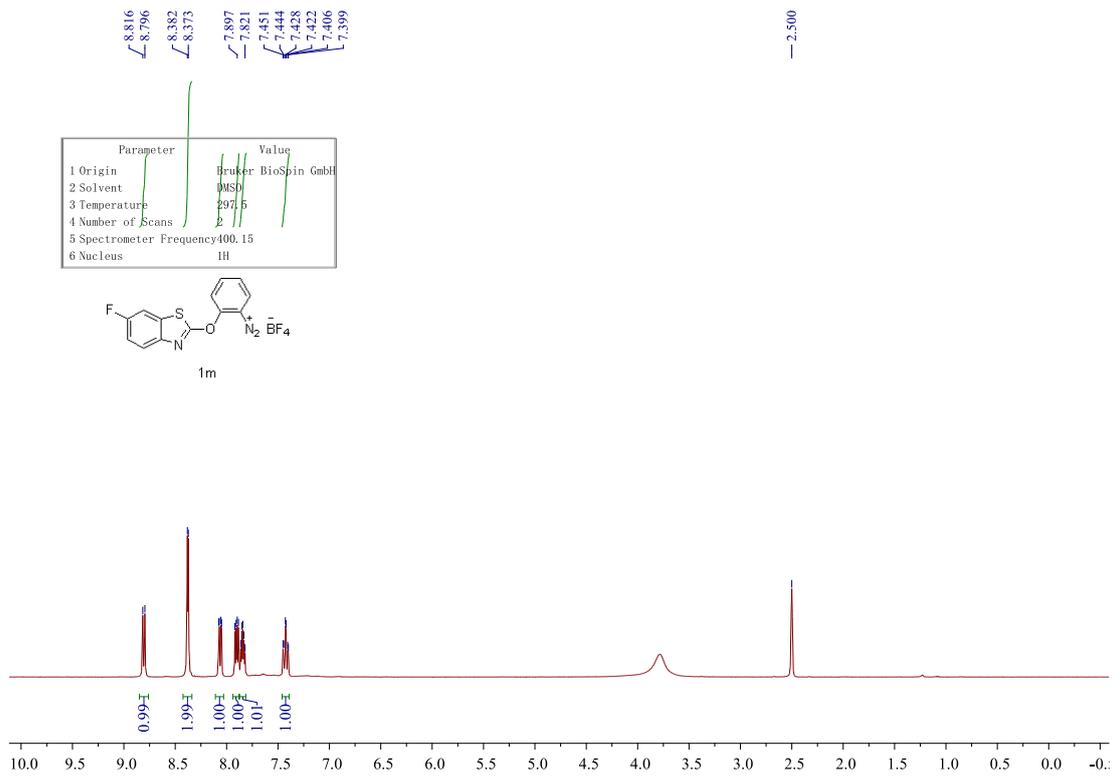


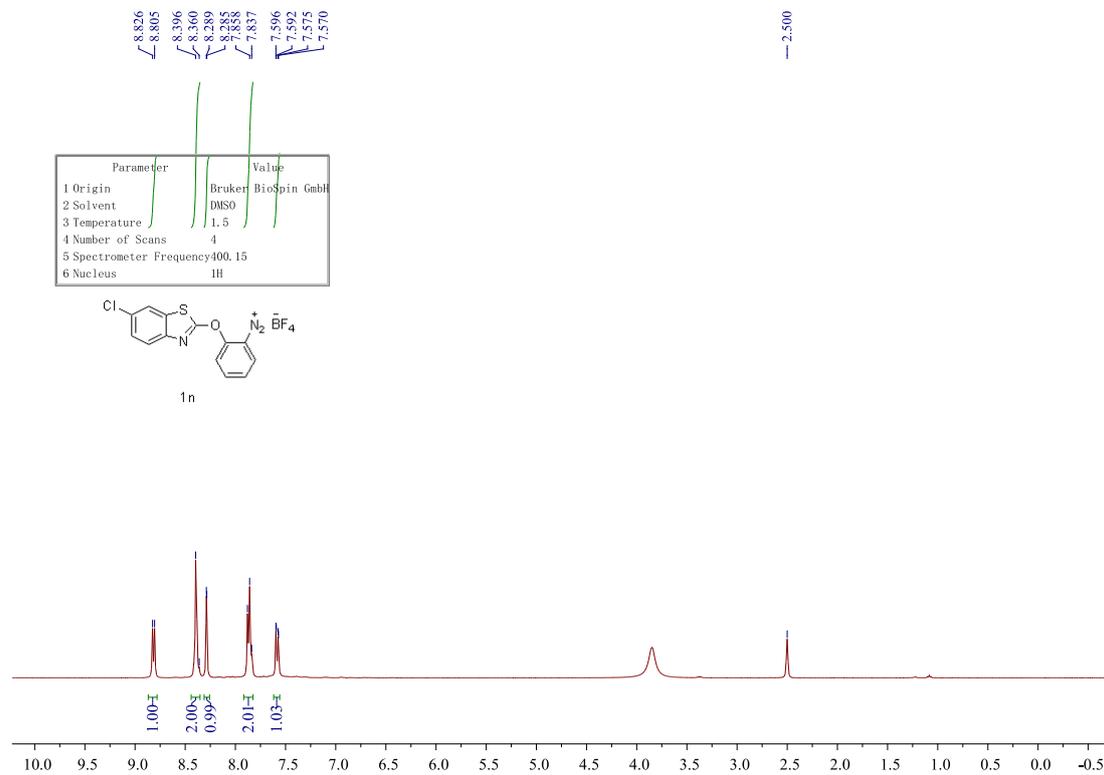
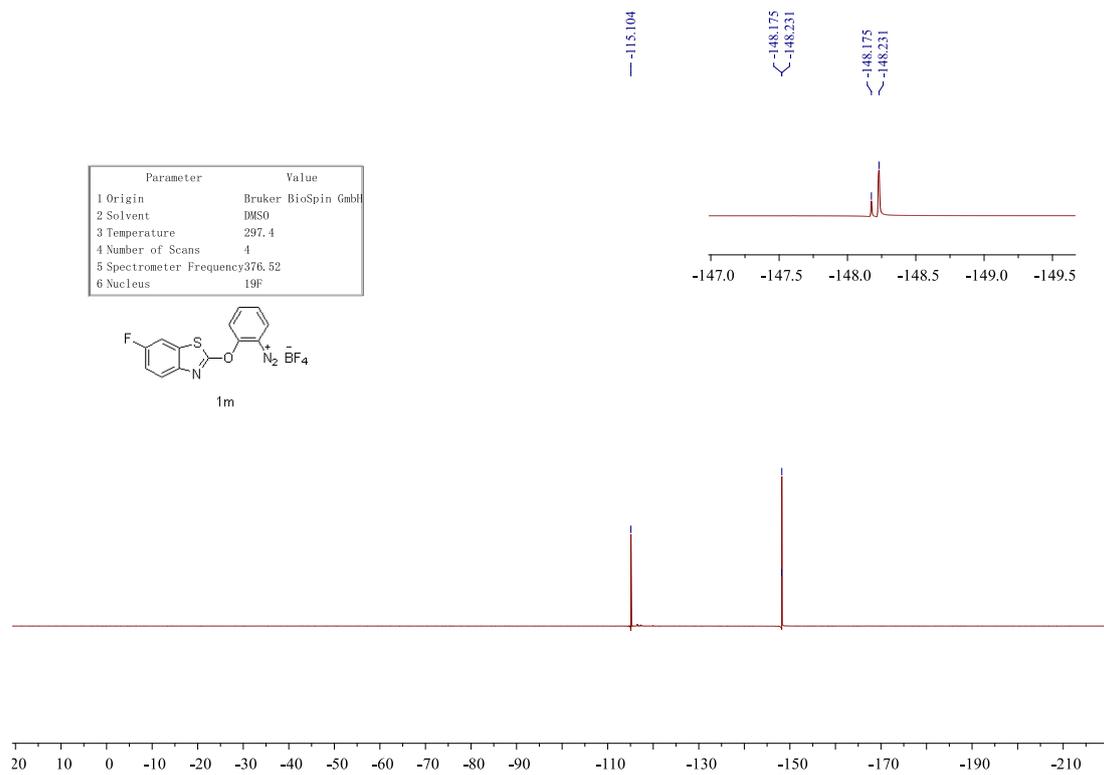


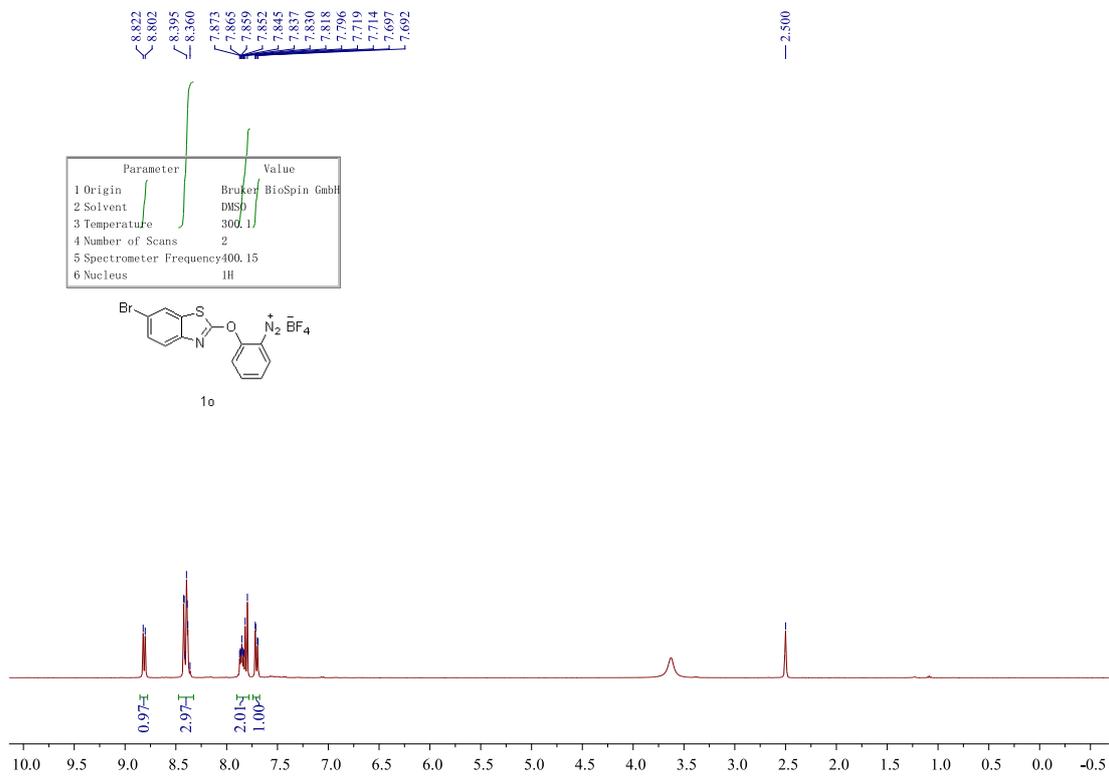
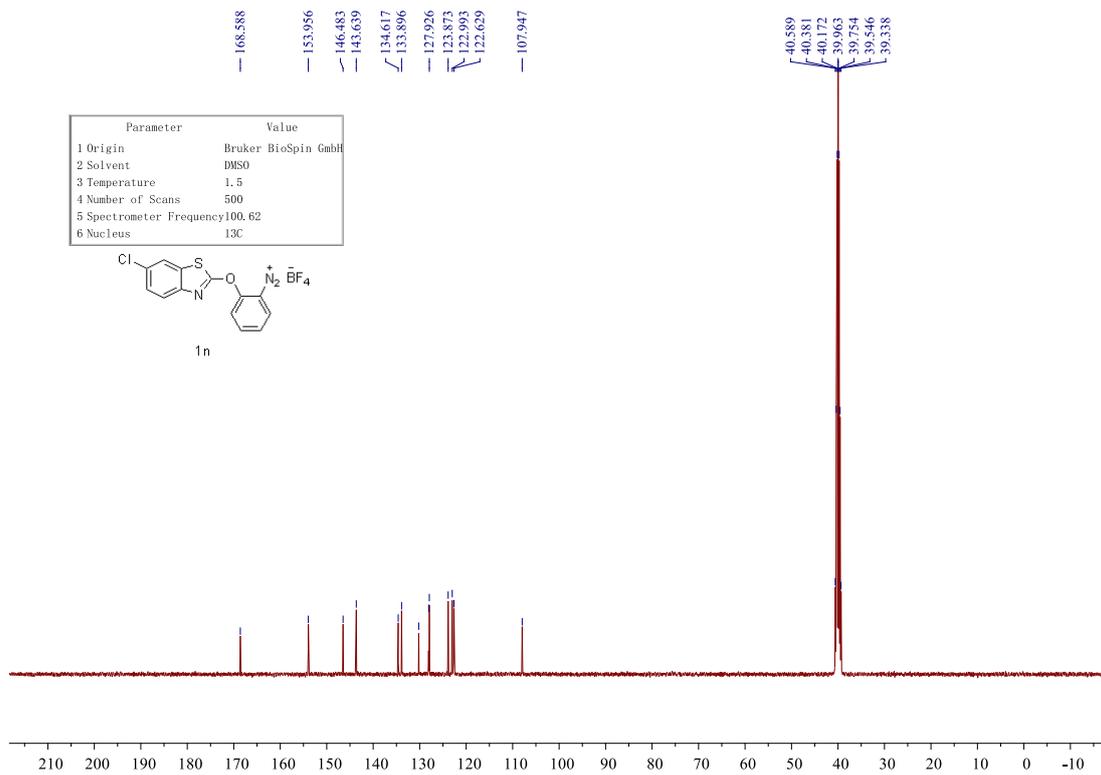


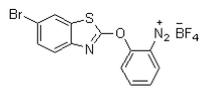
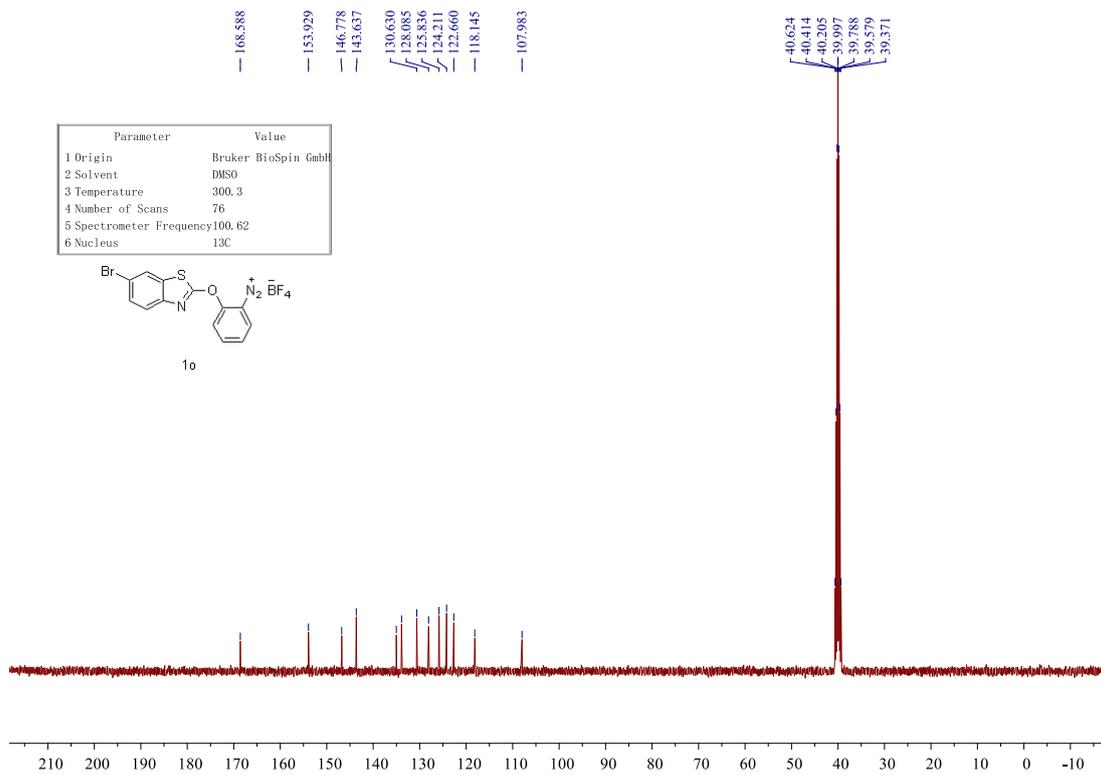




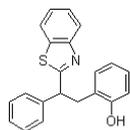
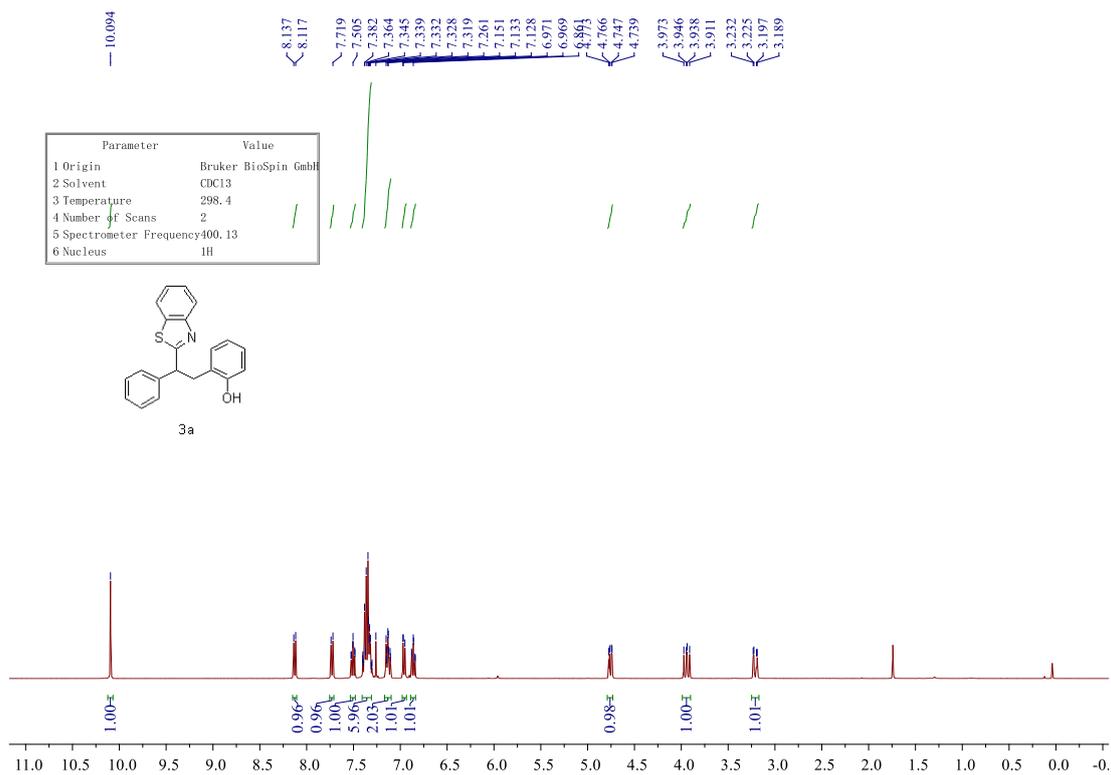




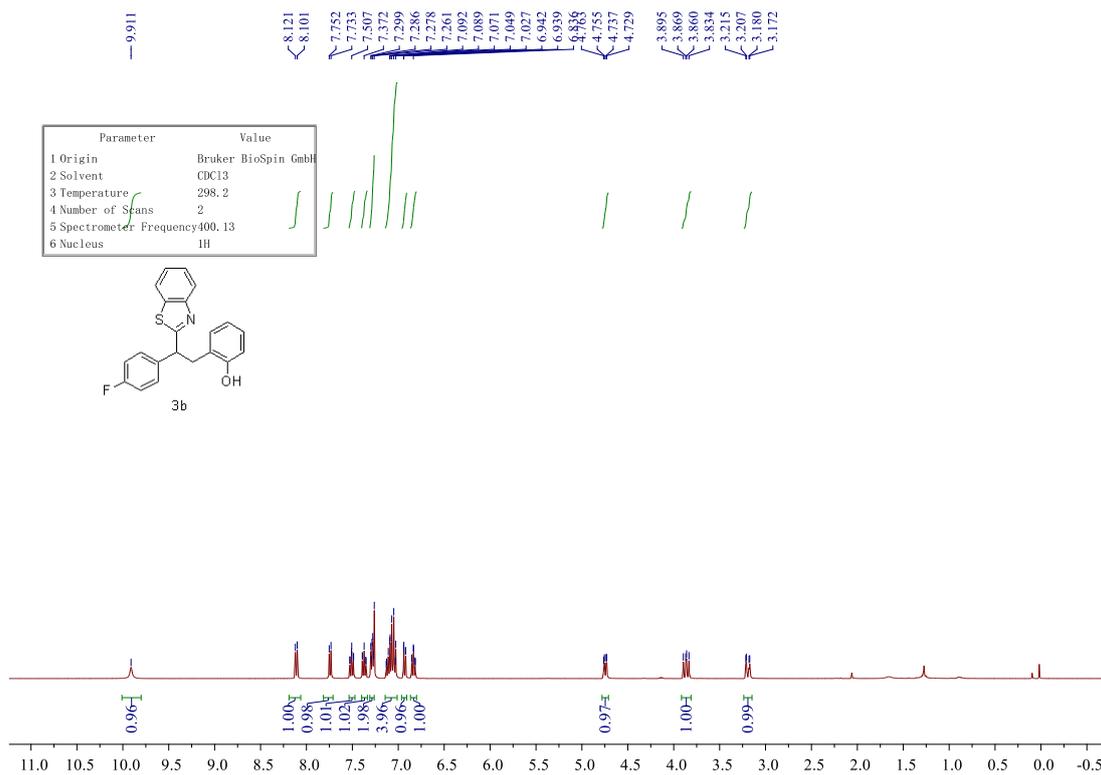
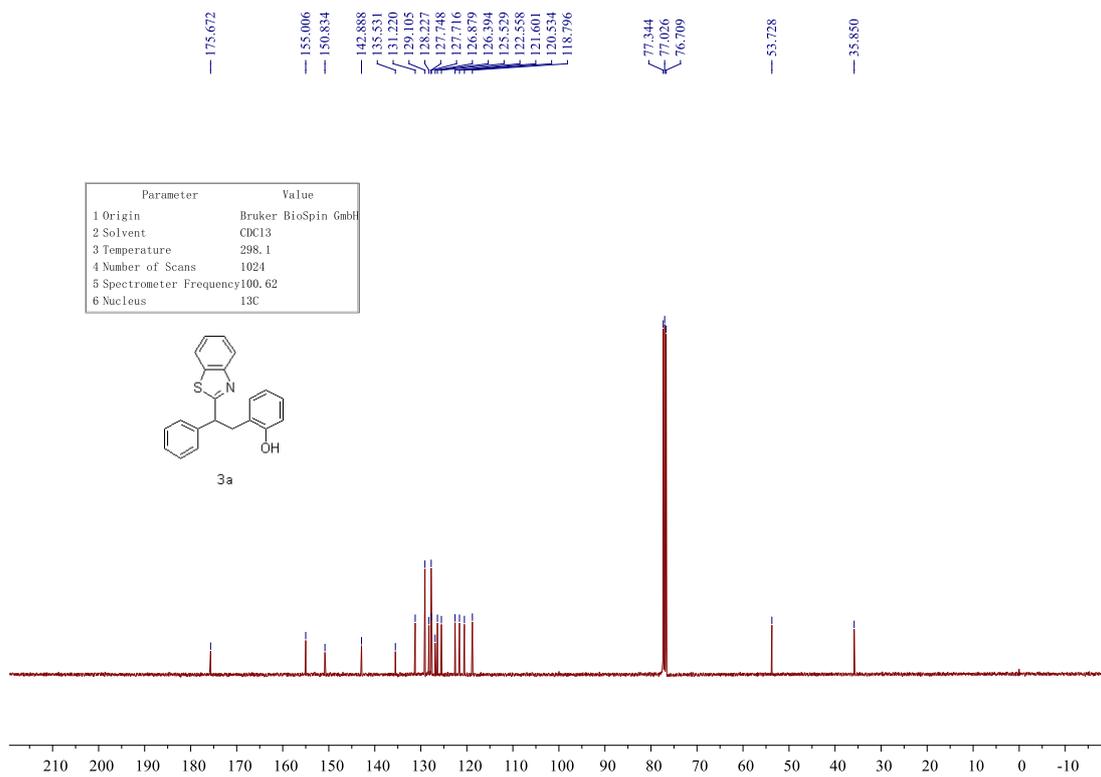




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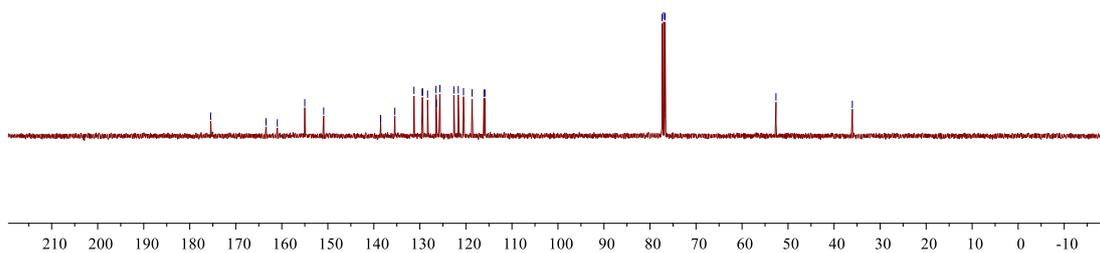
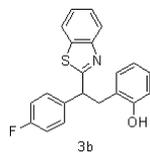


3a



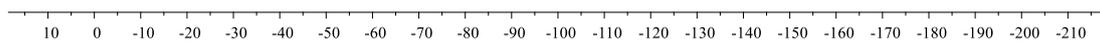
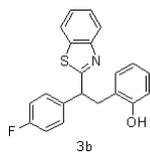
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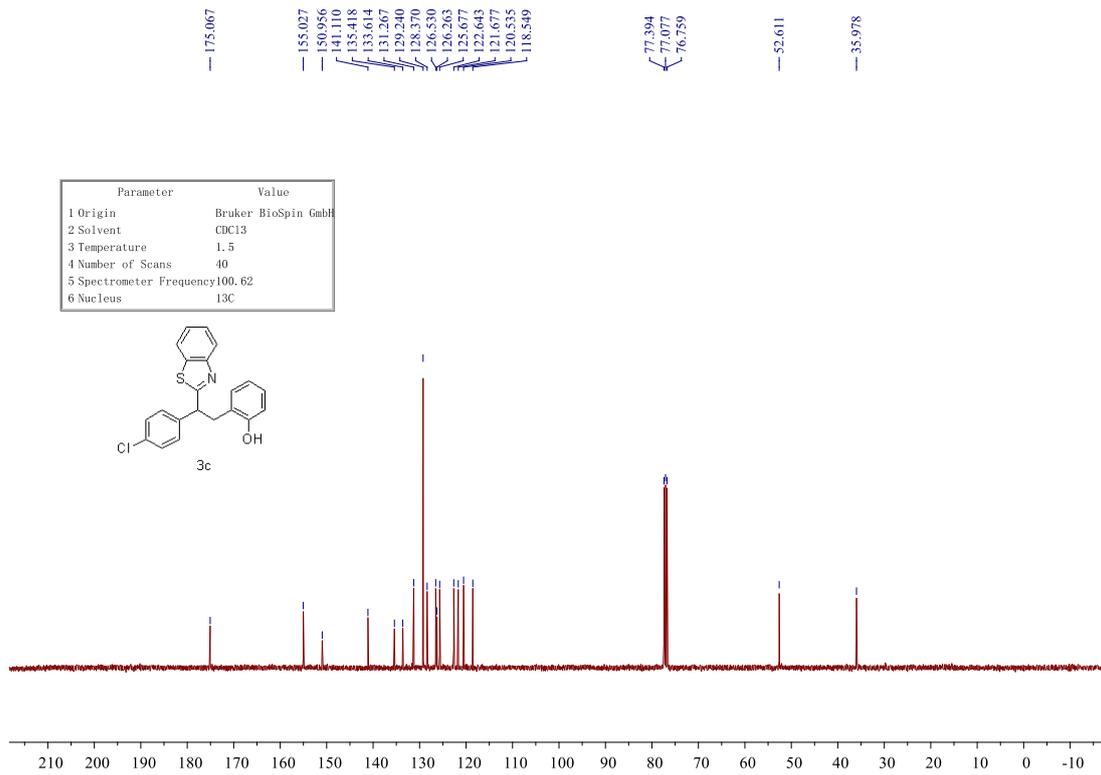
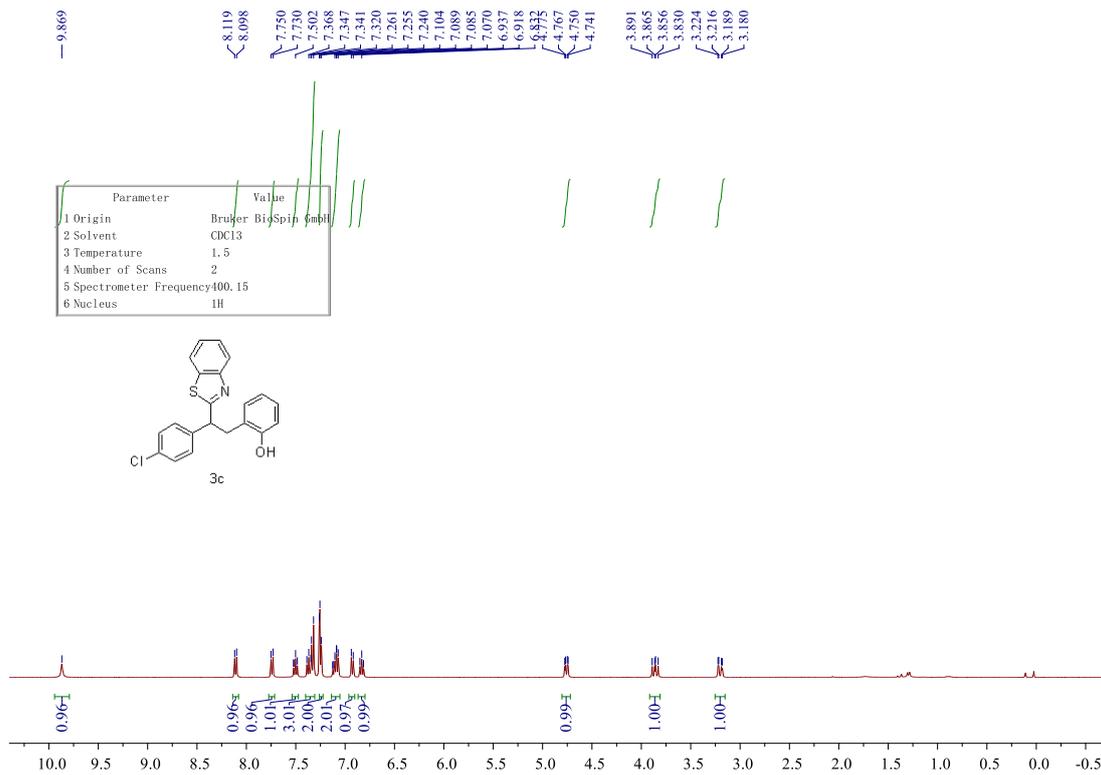
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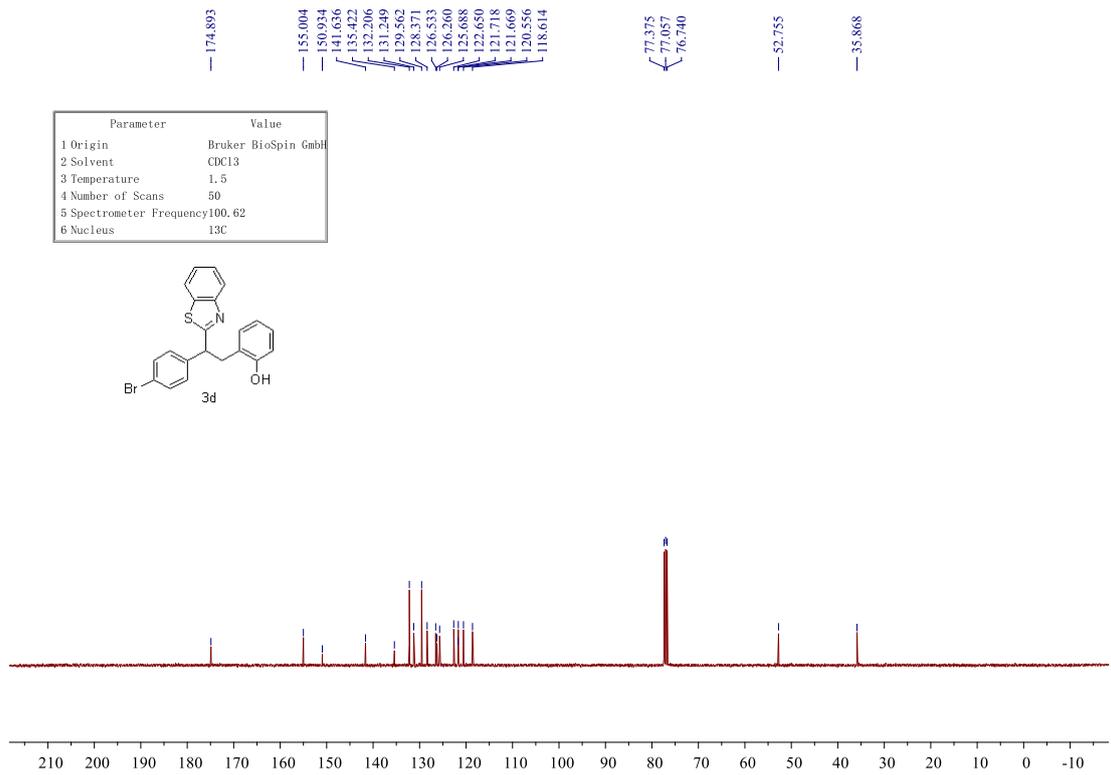
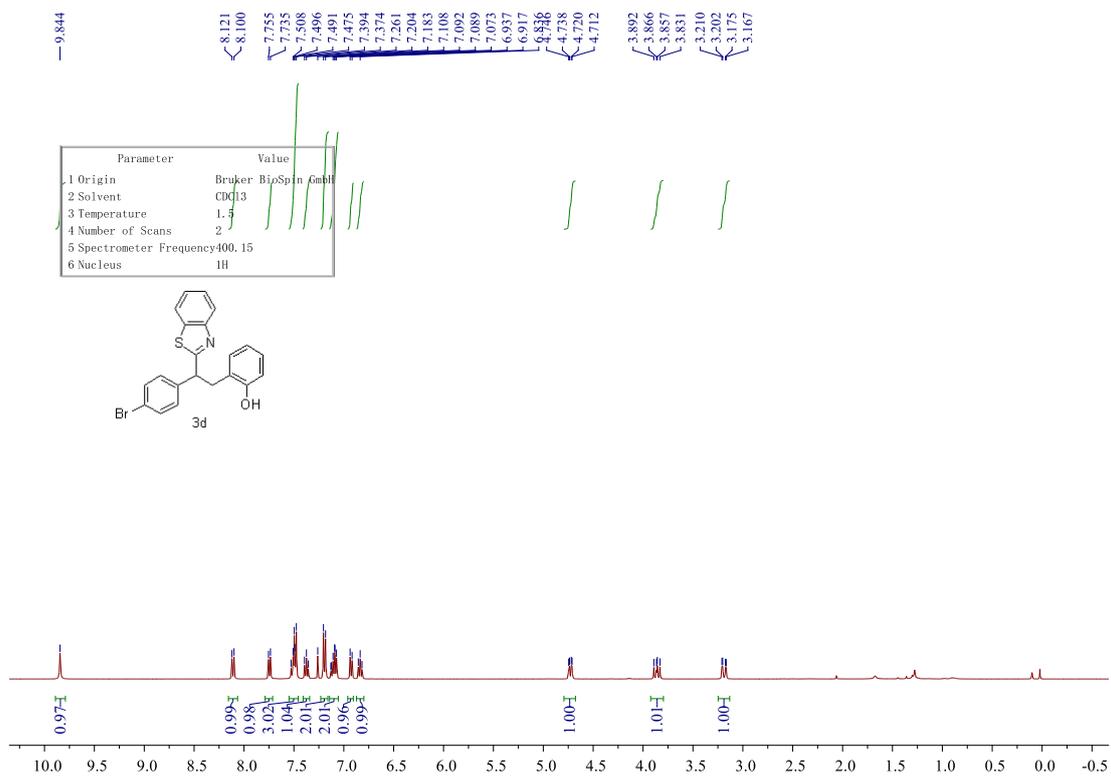


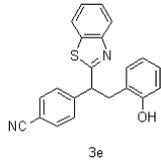
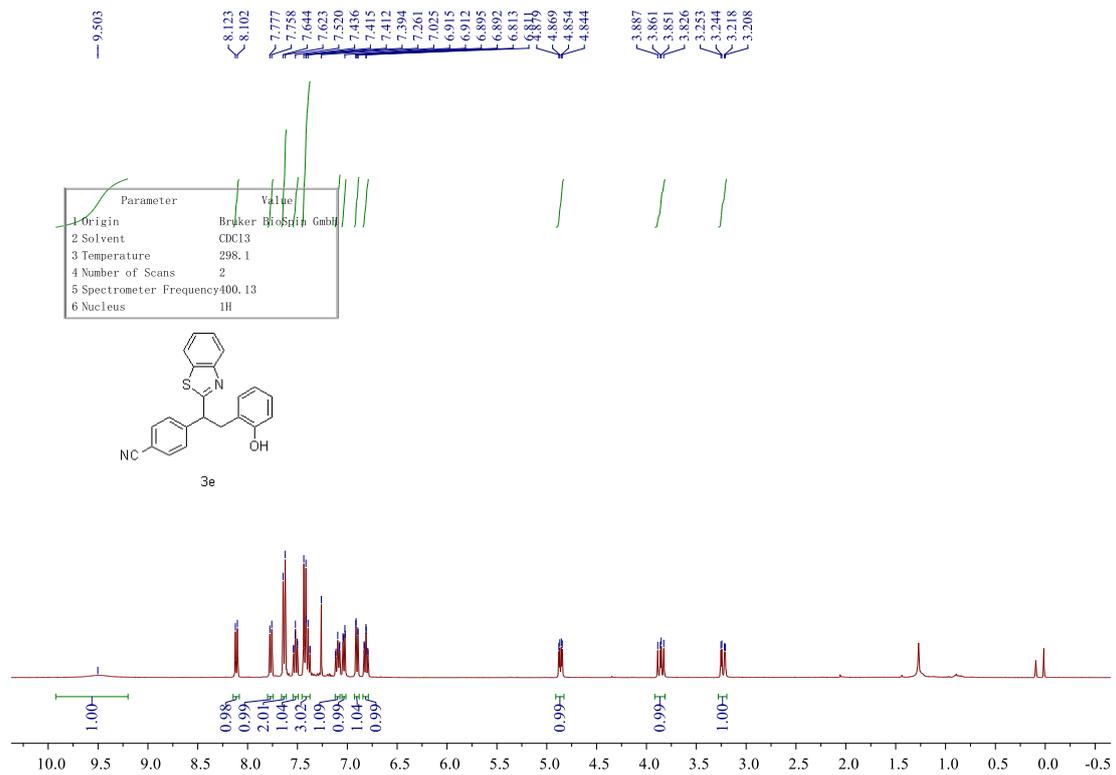
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Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Spectrometer	spect
3 Solvent	CDCl3
4 Temperature	298.2
5 Number of Scans	2
6 Spectrometer Frequency	376.46
7 Nucleus	19F



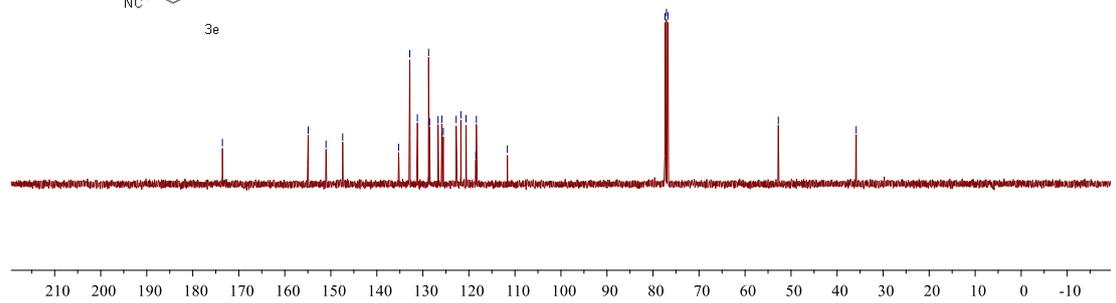
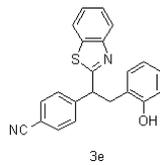


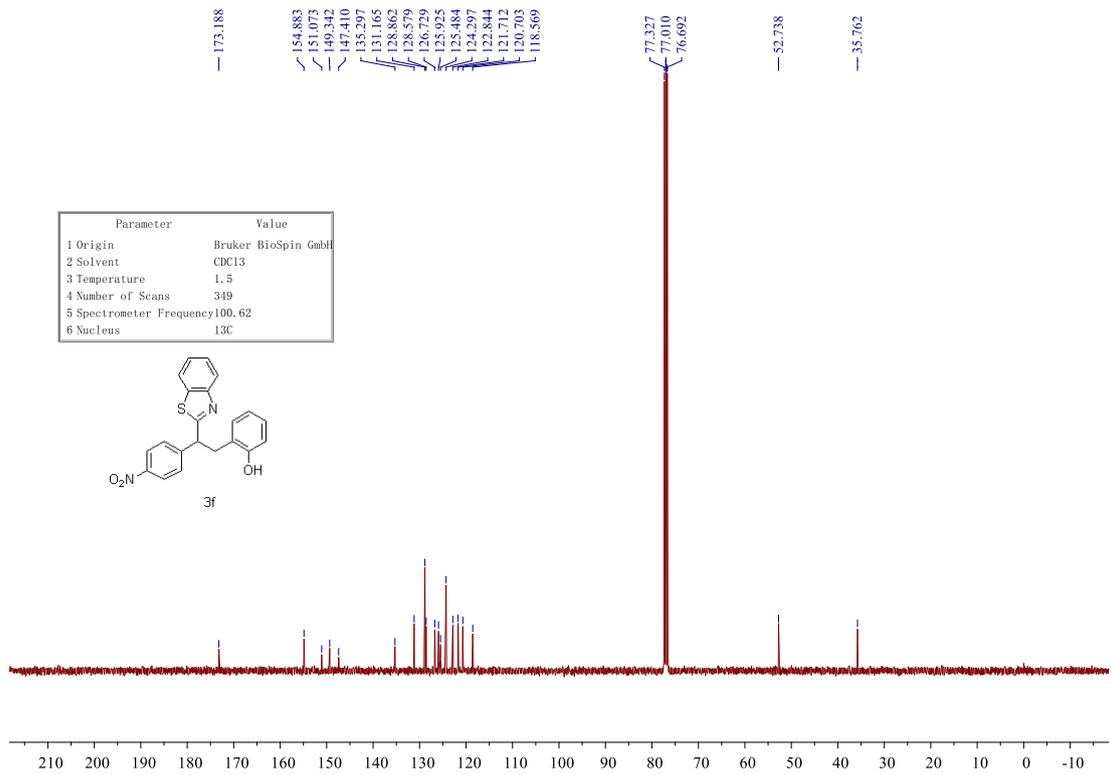
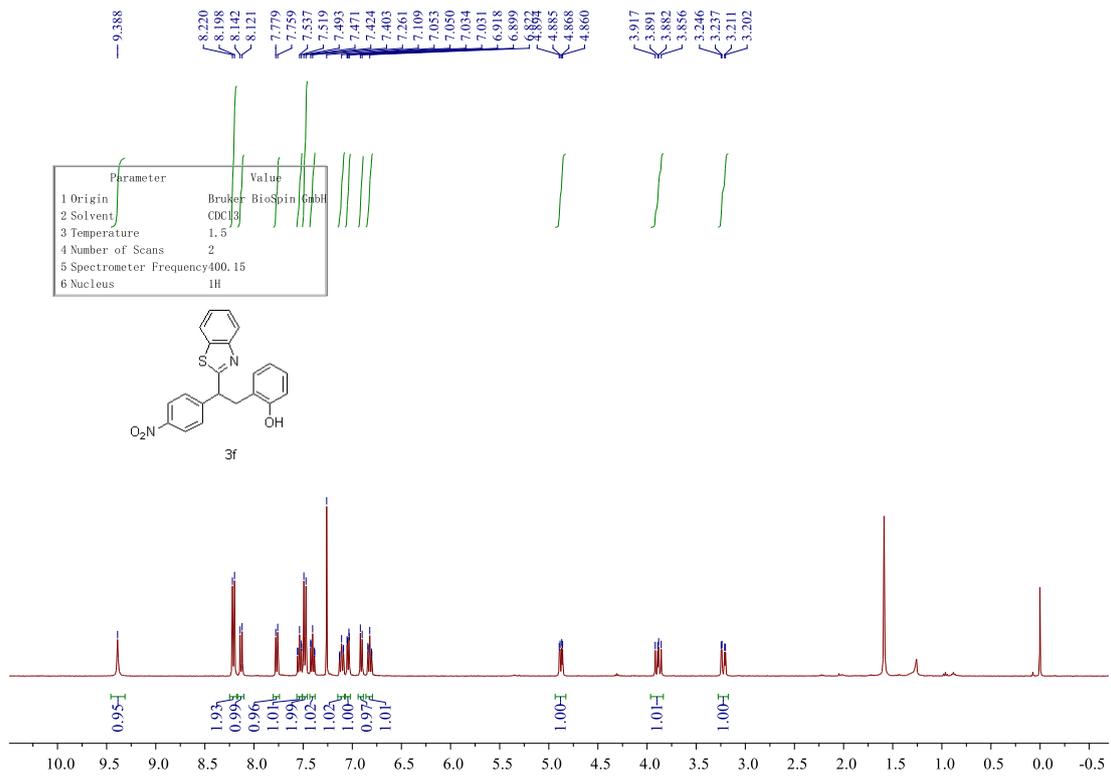


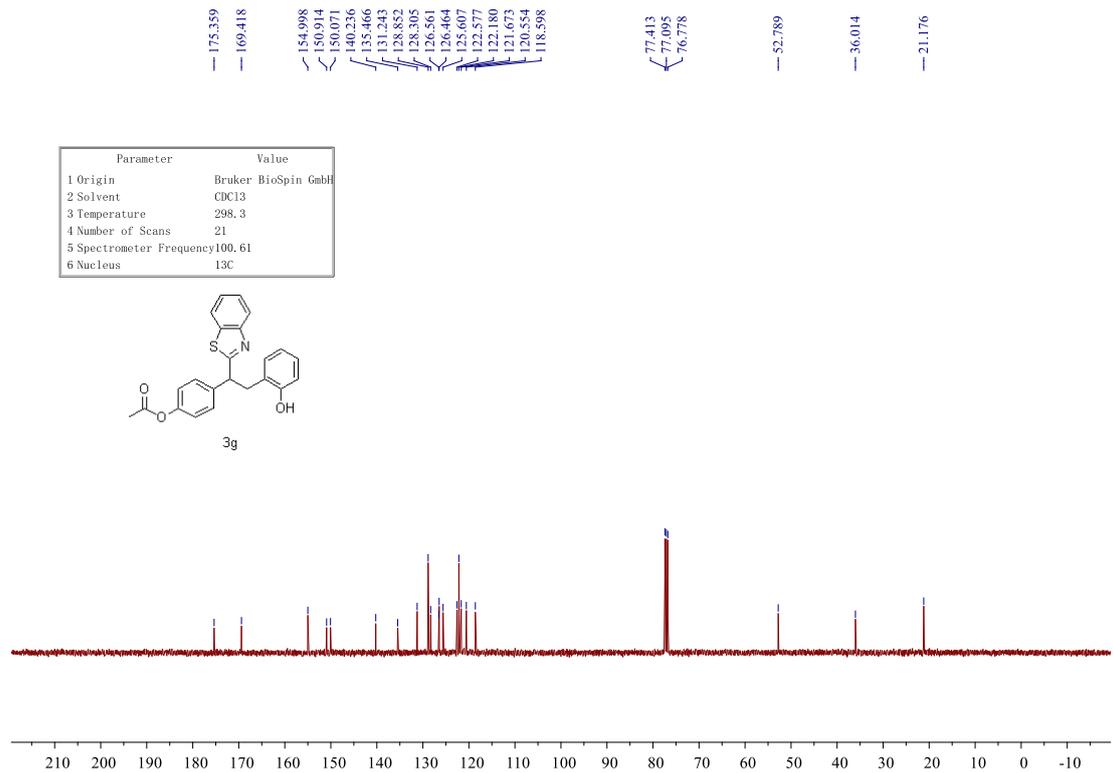
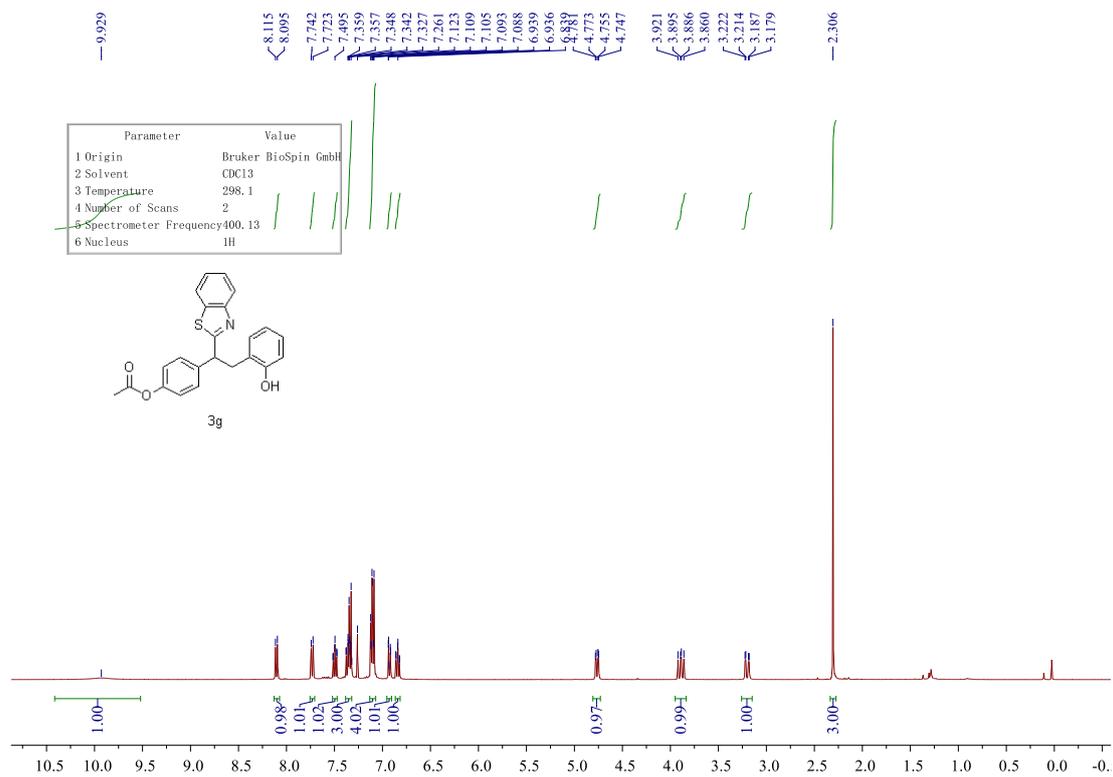


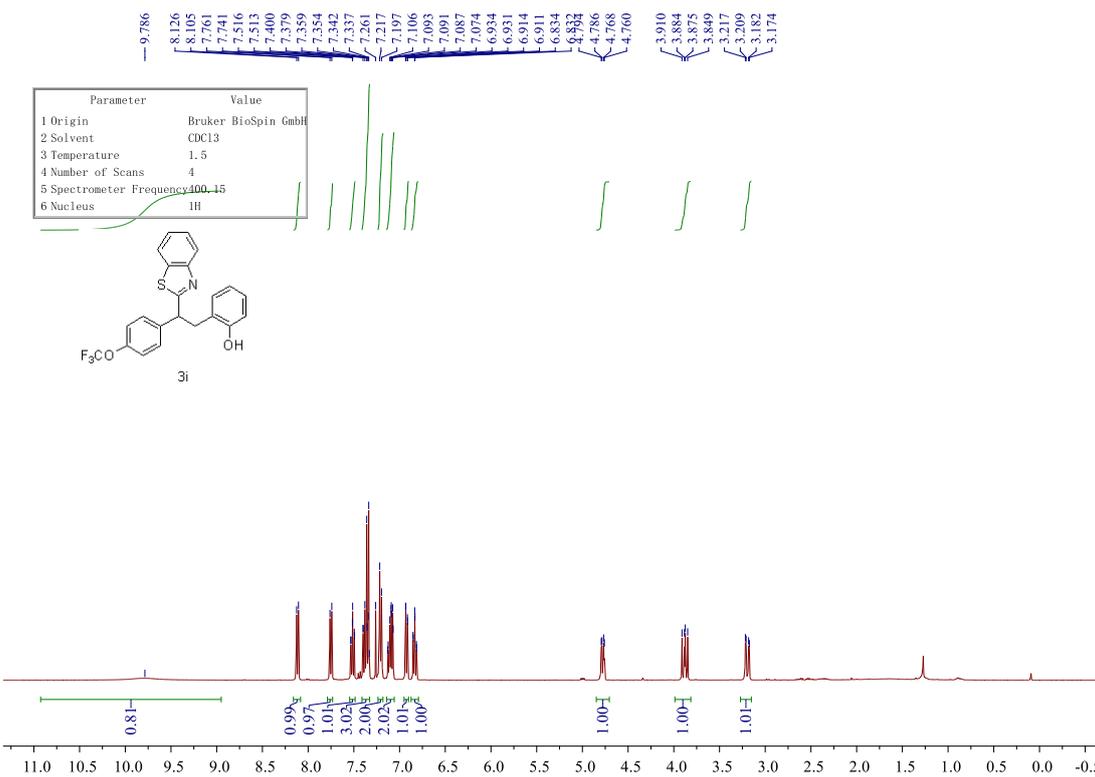
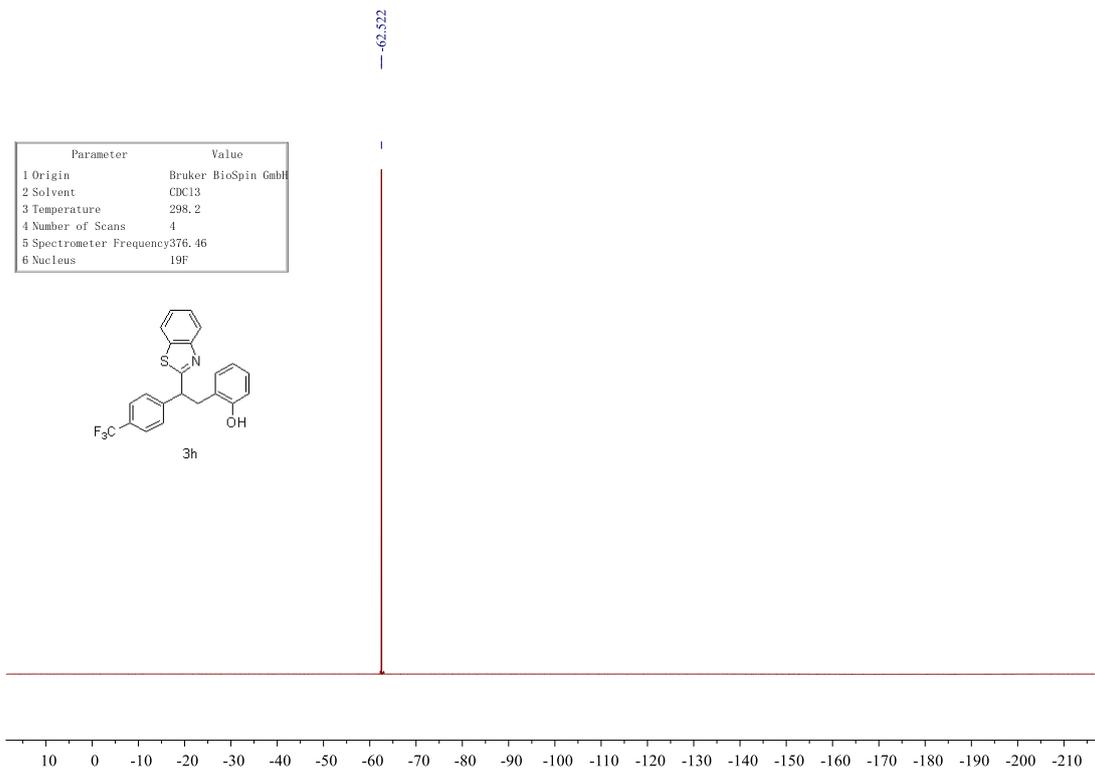
Parameters for 13C NMR:

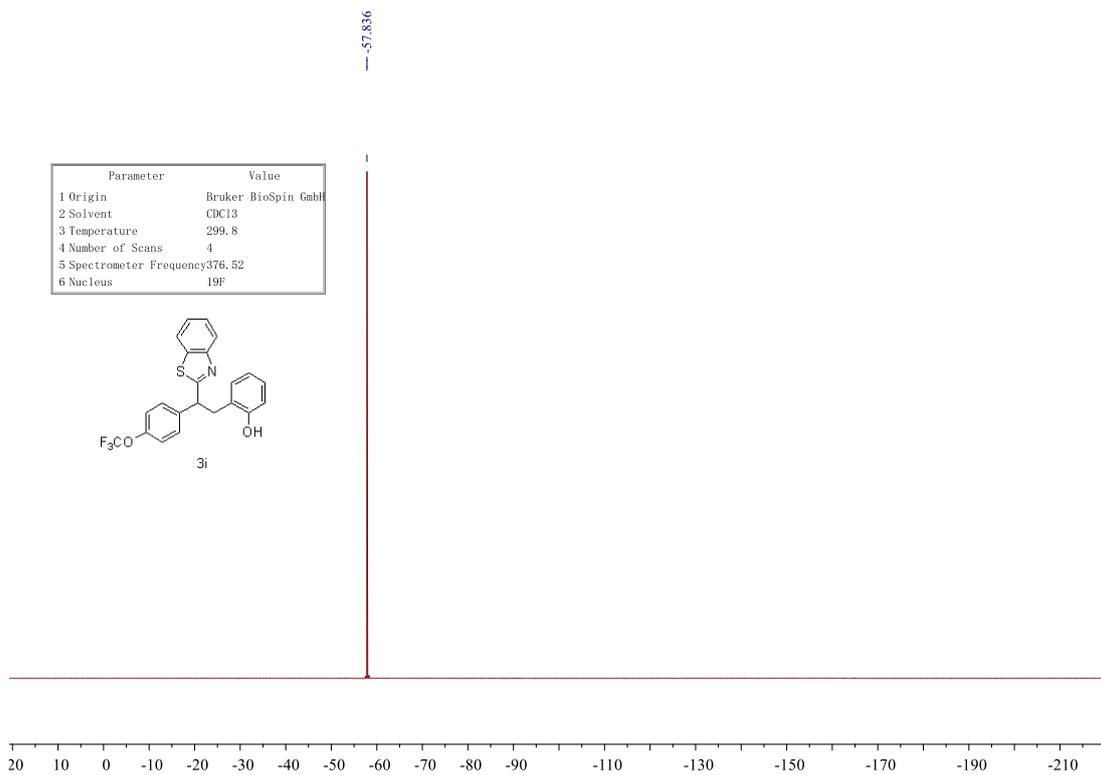
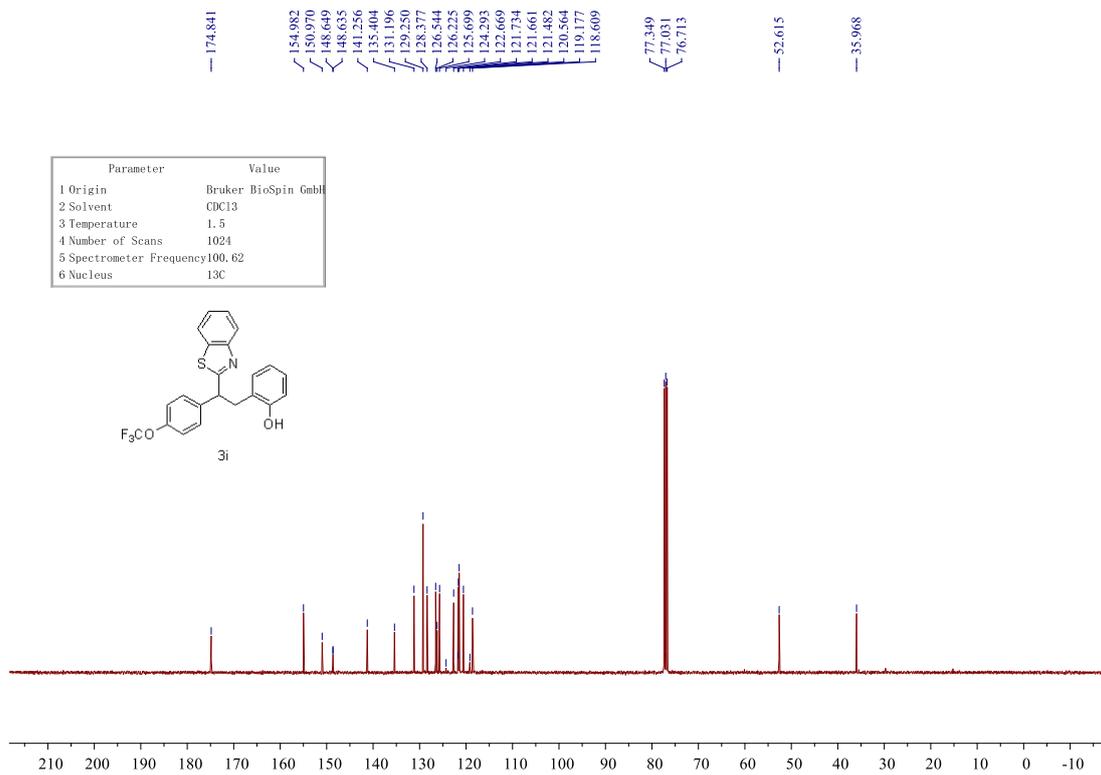
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	40
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C

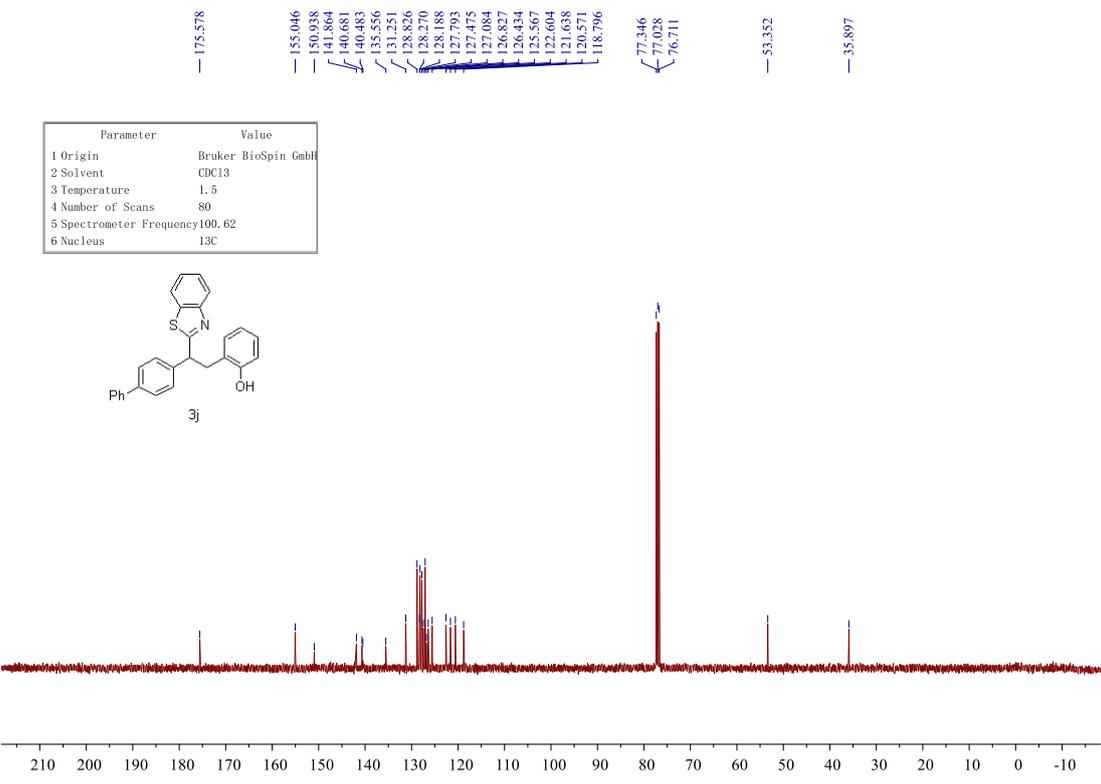
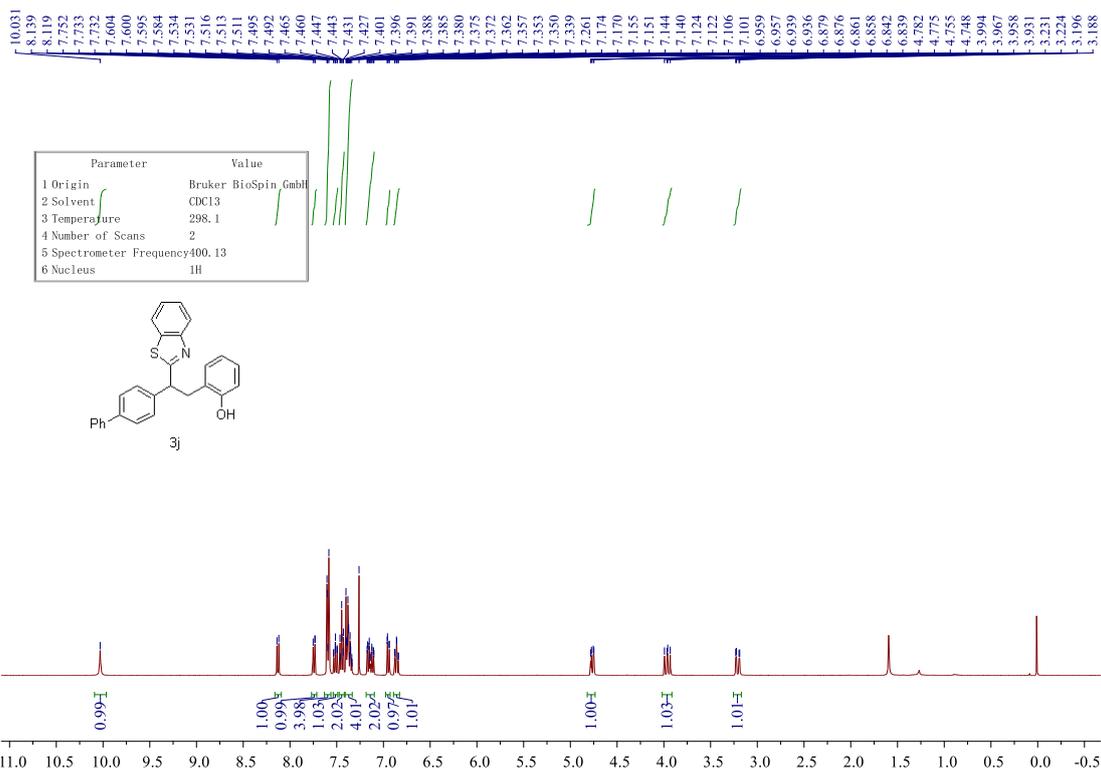


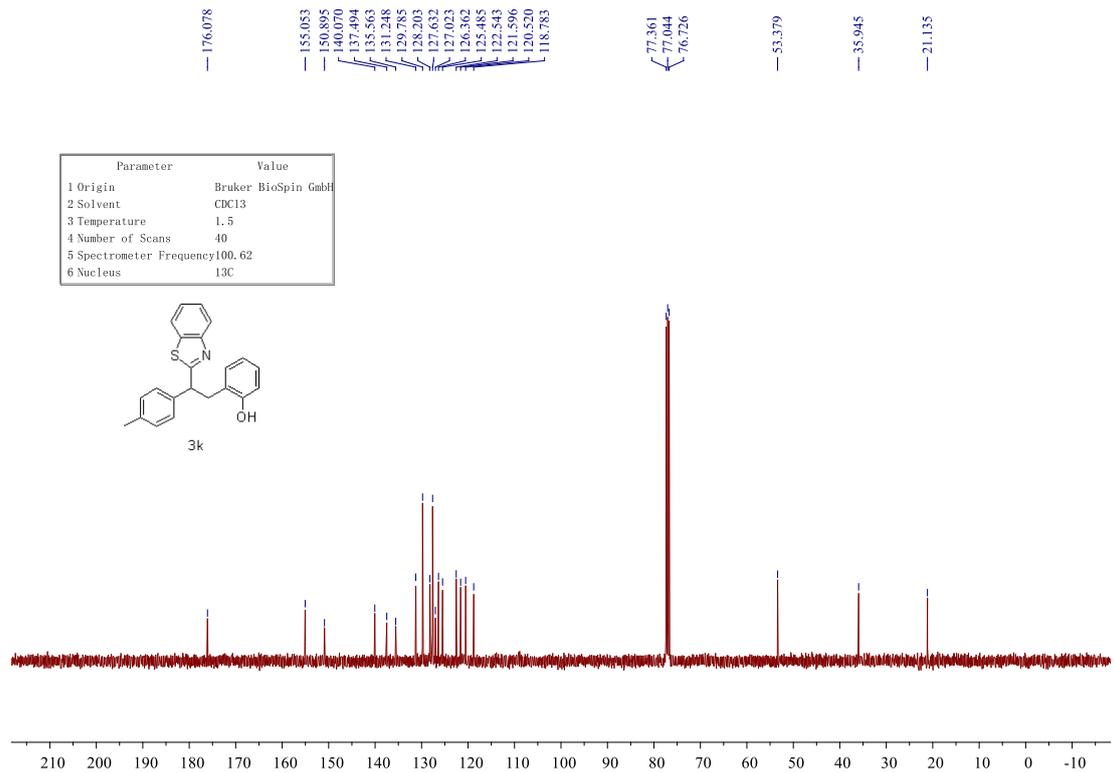
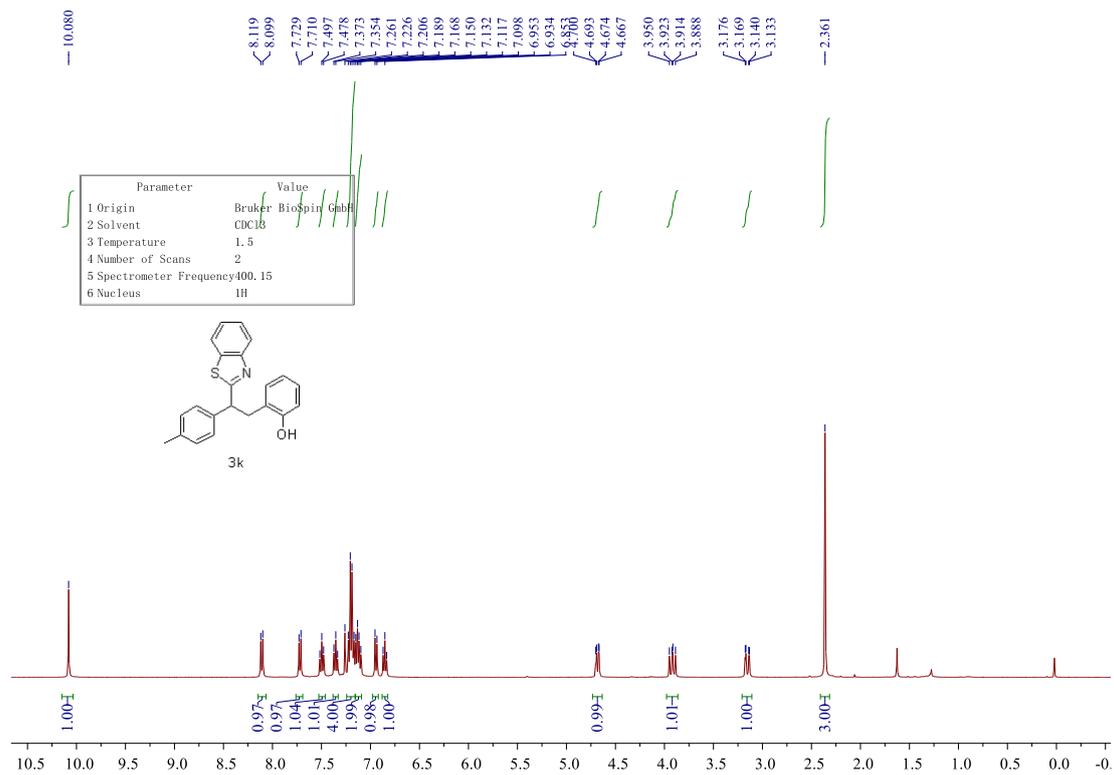


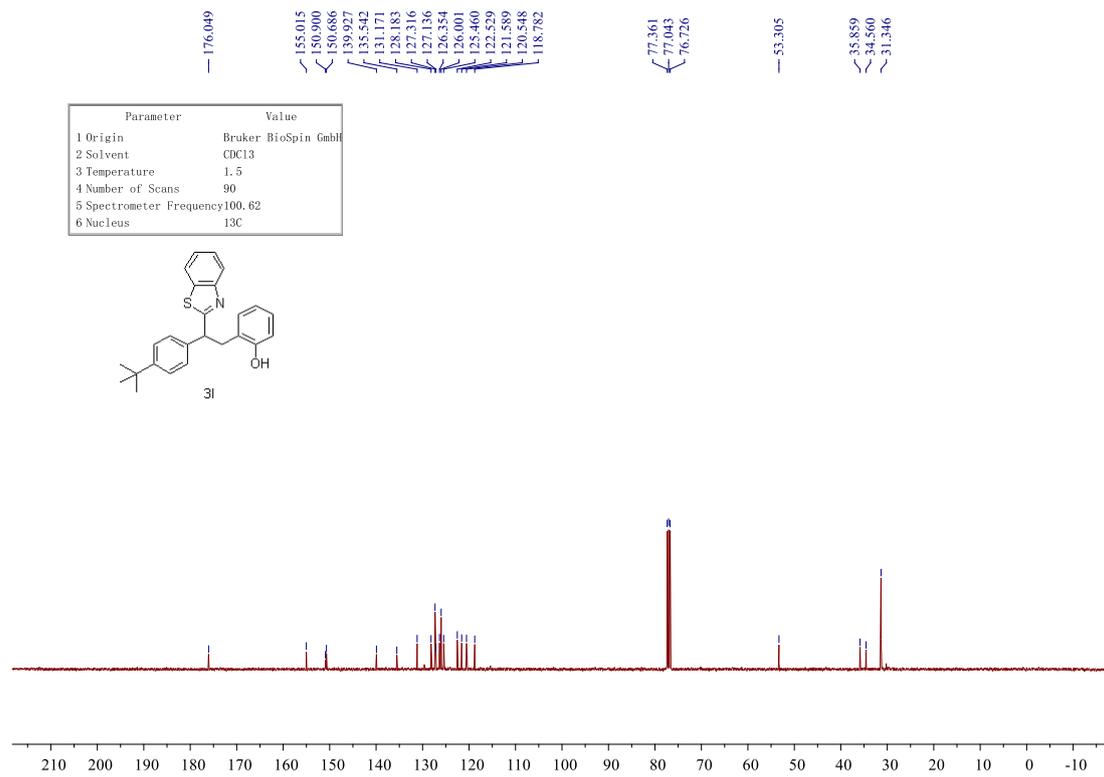
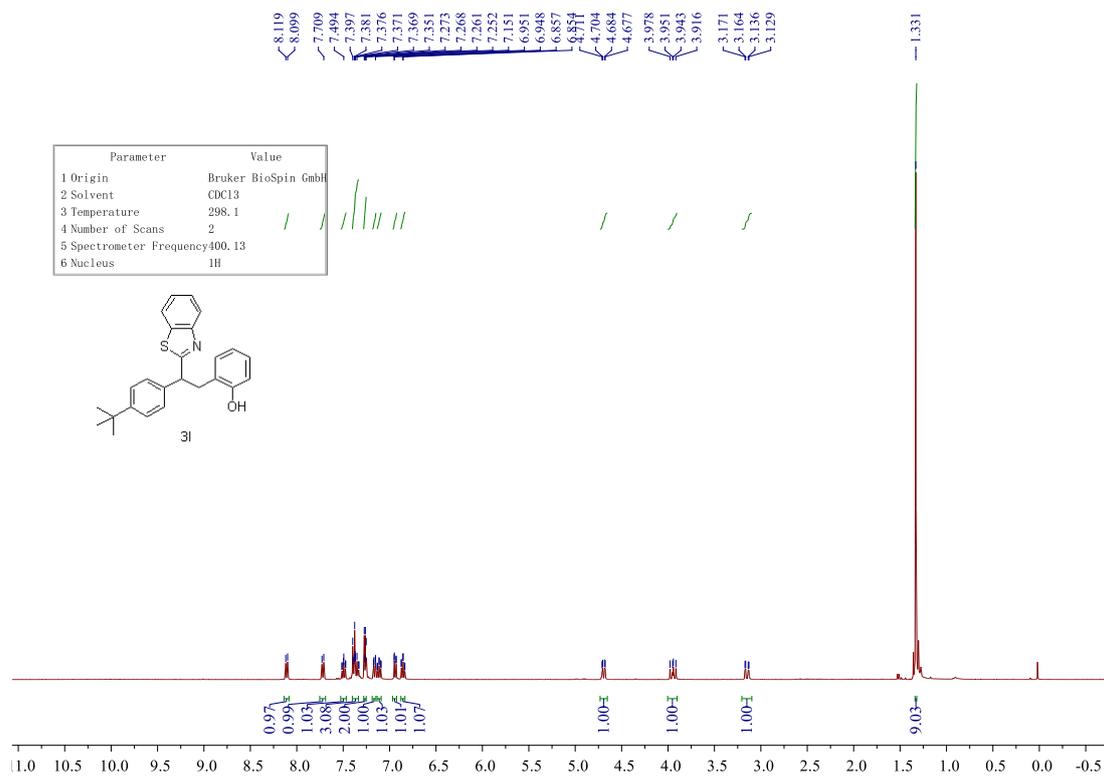


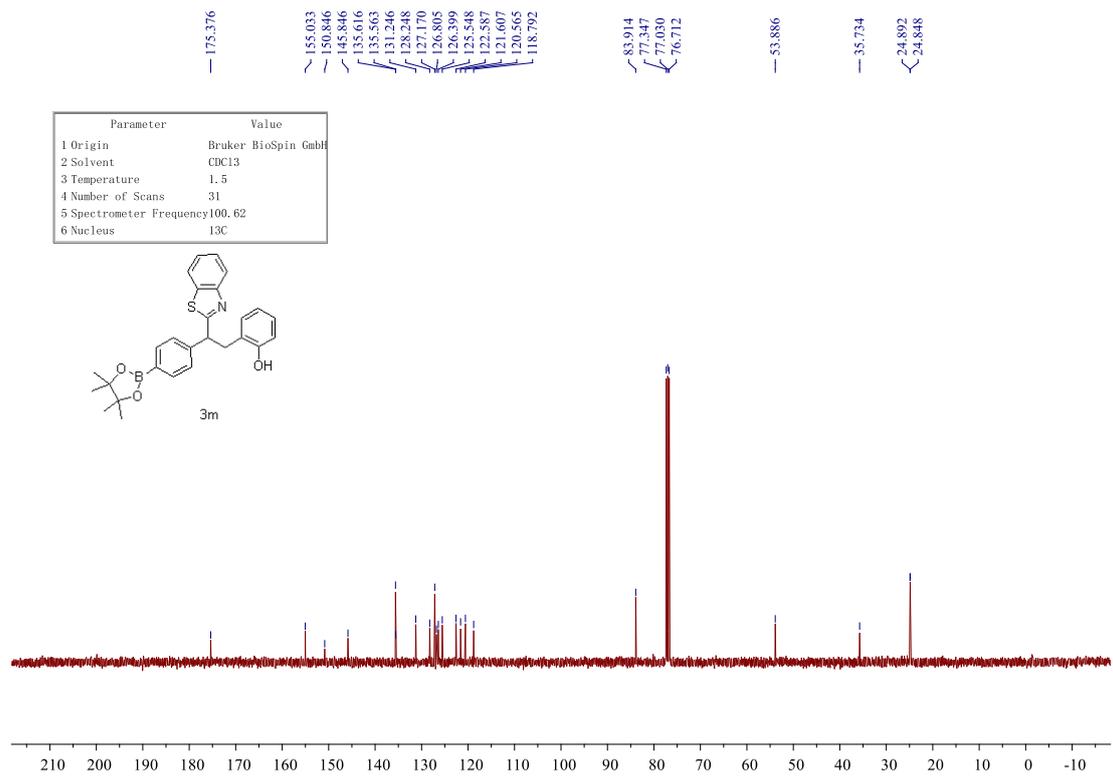
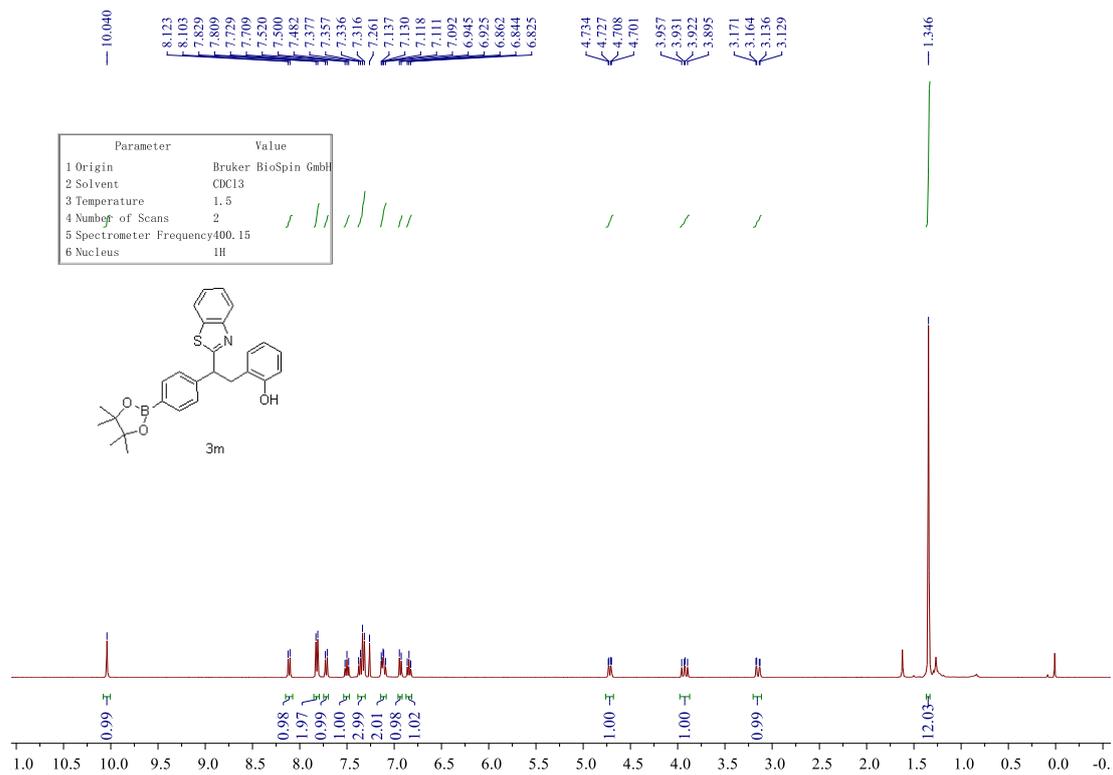






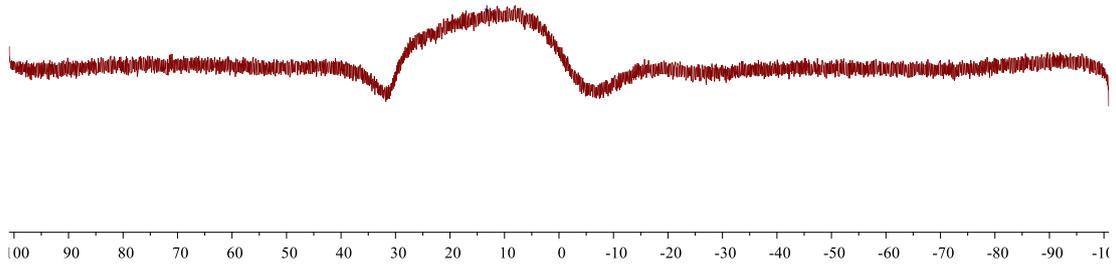
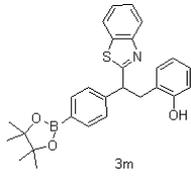






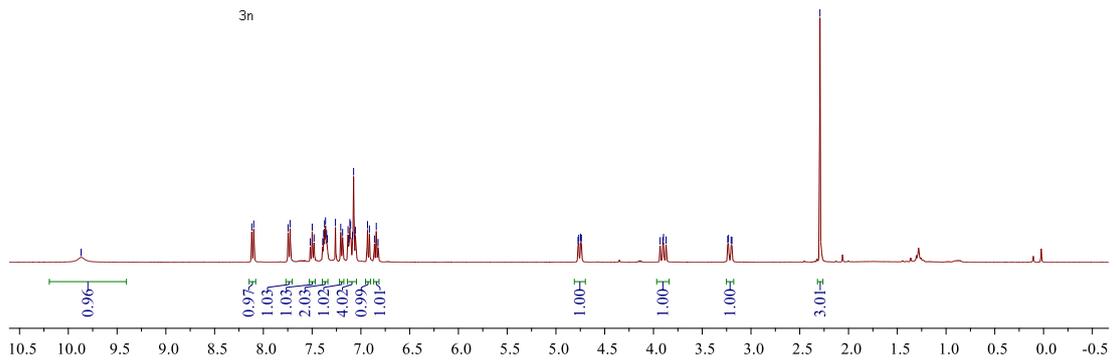
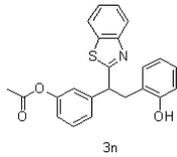
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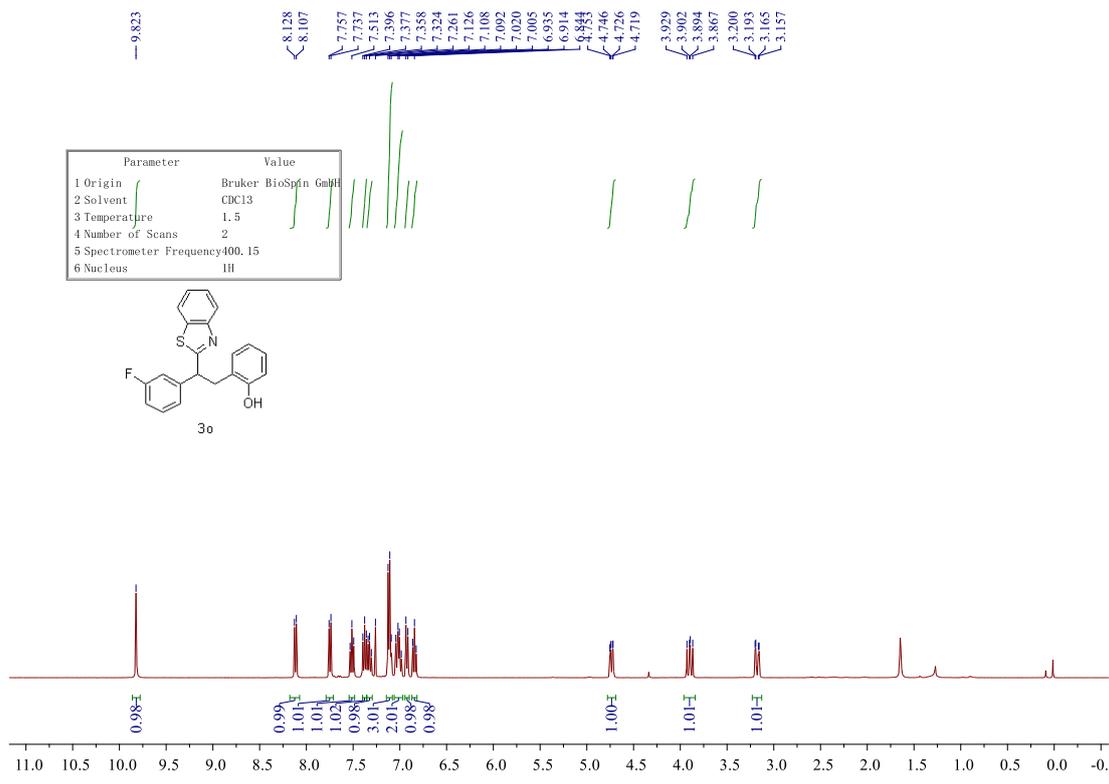
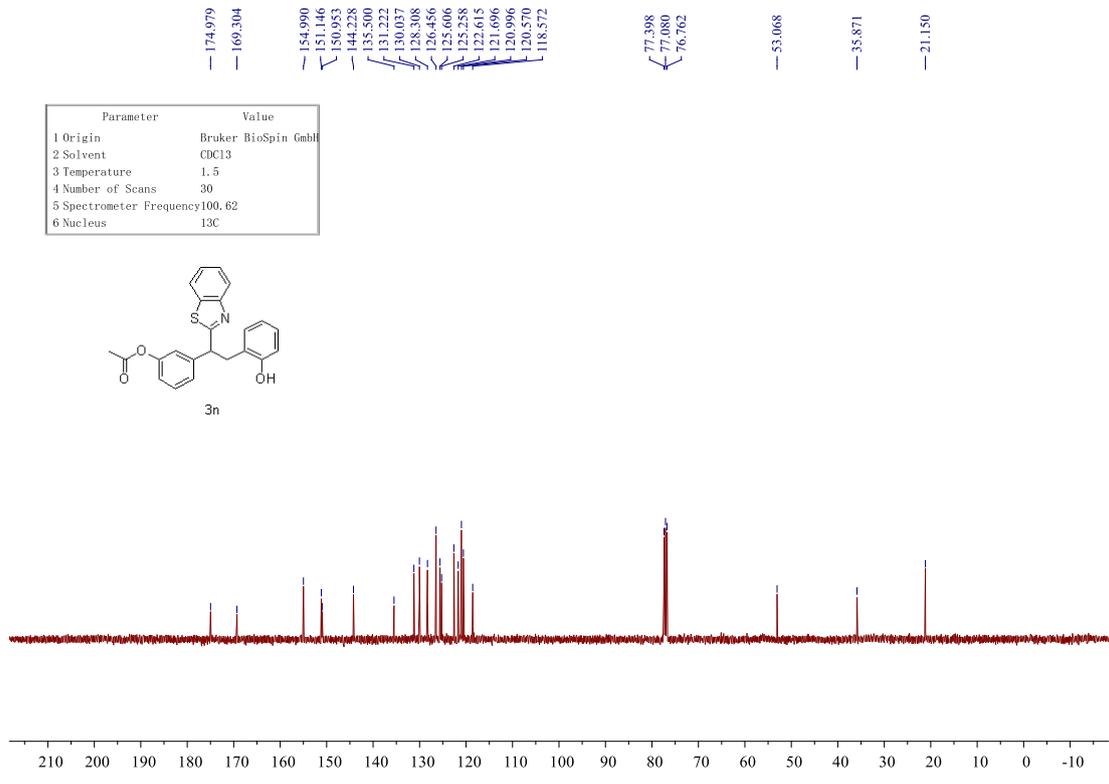
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	128
5 Spectrometer Frequency	128.38
6 Nucleus	11B

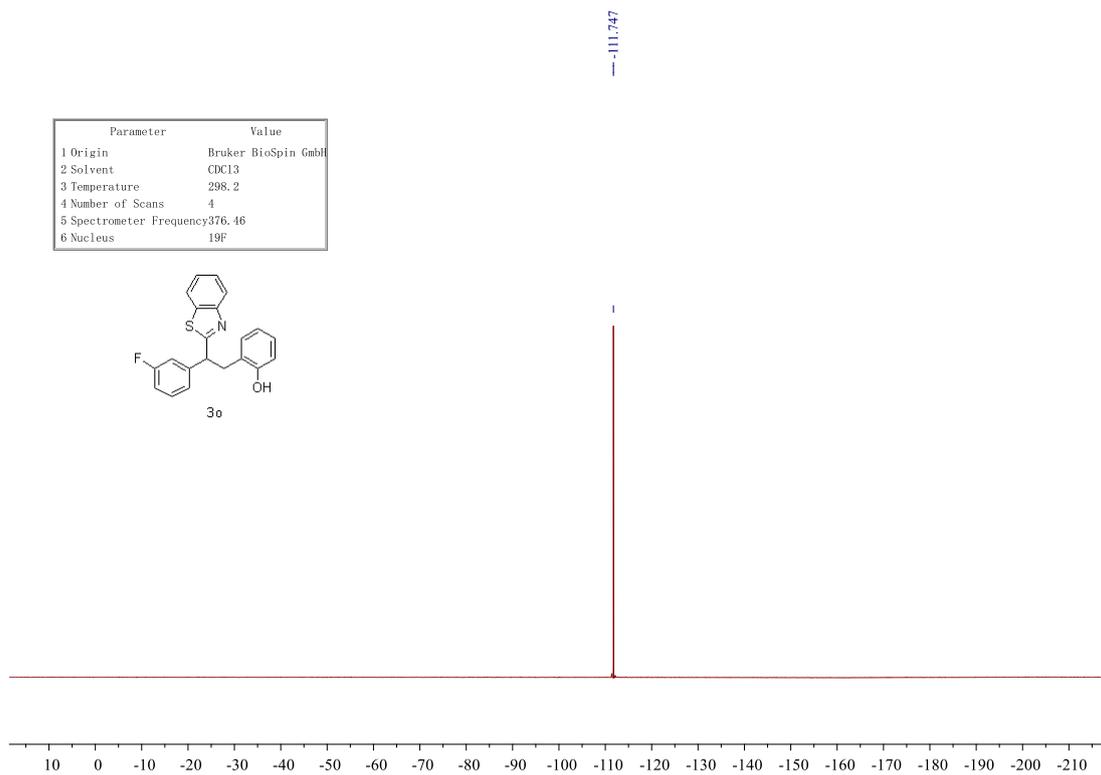
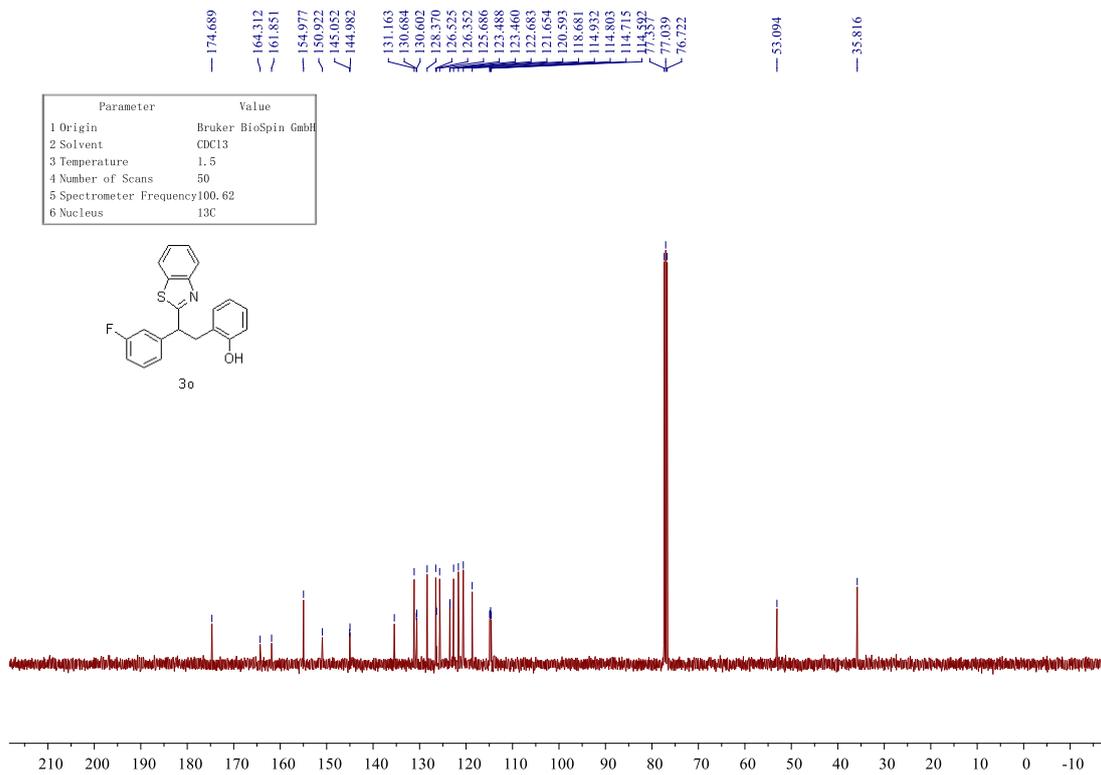


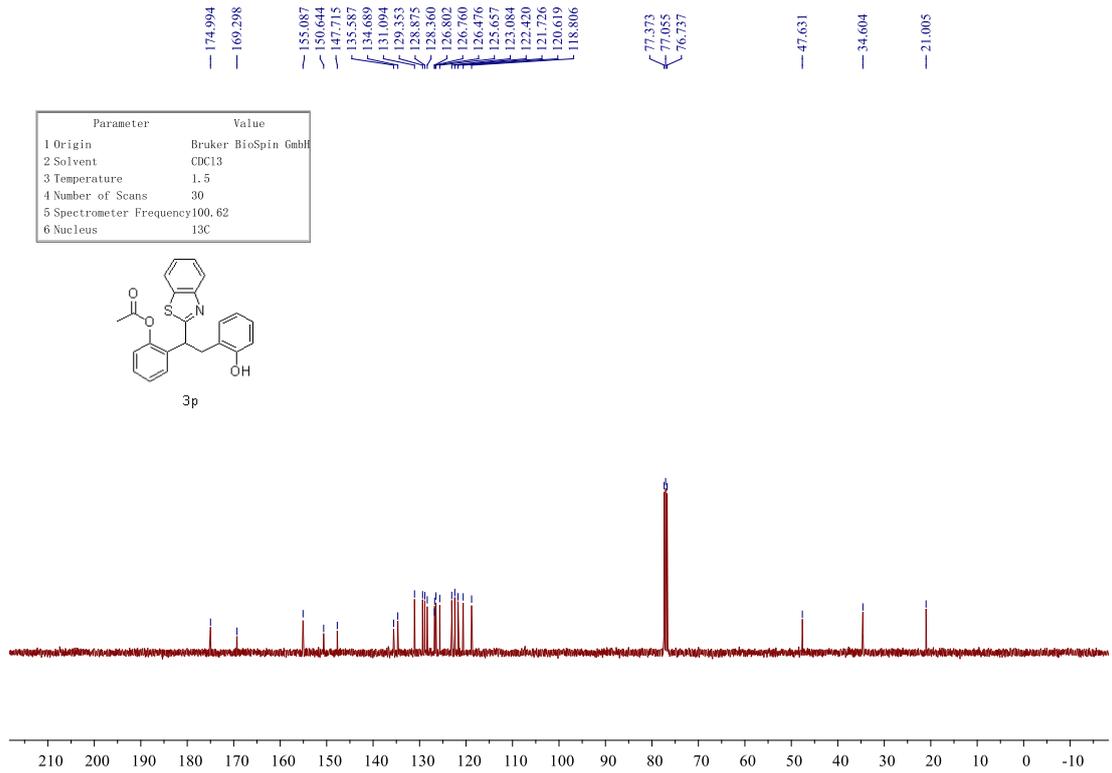
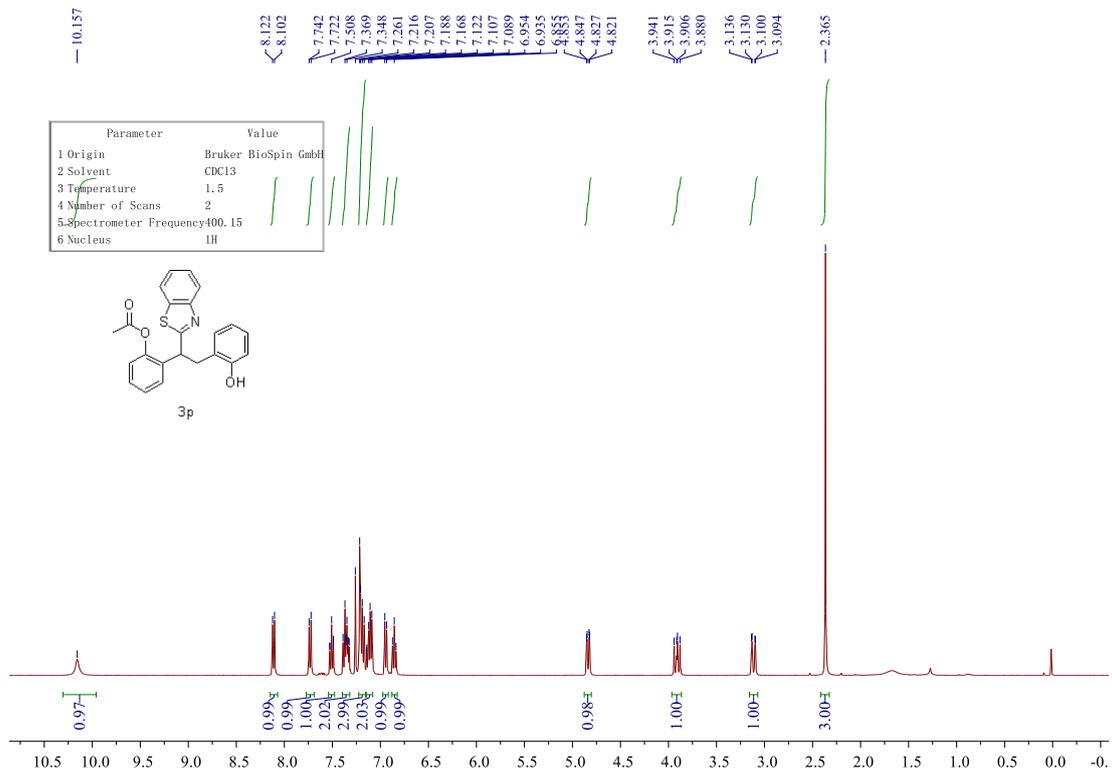
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7.373
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7.132
7.113
7.106
7.075
7.056
6.932
6.912
6.892
6.872
4.766
4.747
4.739
3.932
3.906
3.897
3.871
3.239
3.231
3.203
3.196
2.293

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	15
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H



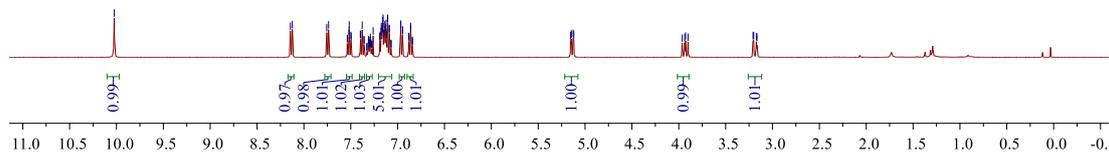
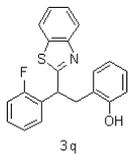






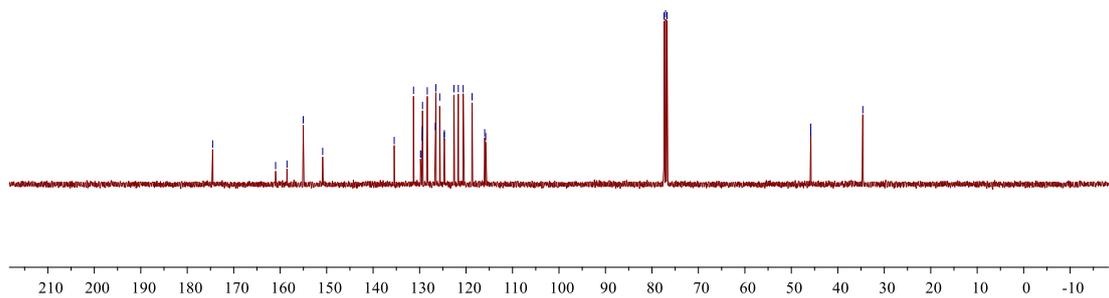
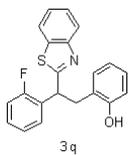
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7.534
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7.378
7.360
7.357
7.325
7.312
7.309
7.305
7.299
7.294
7.291
7.287
7.279
7.273
7.261
7.191
7.189
7.178
7.174
7.166
7.163
7.159
7.155
7.148
7.142
7.136
7.128
7.123
7.117
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7.106
7.090
7.088
7.071
7.068
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6.966
6.948
6.946
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6.800
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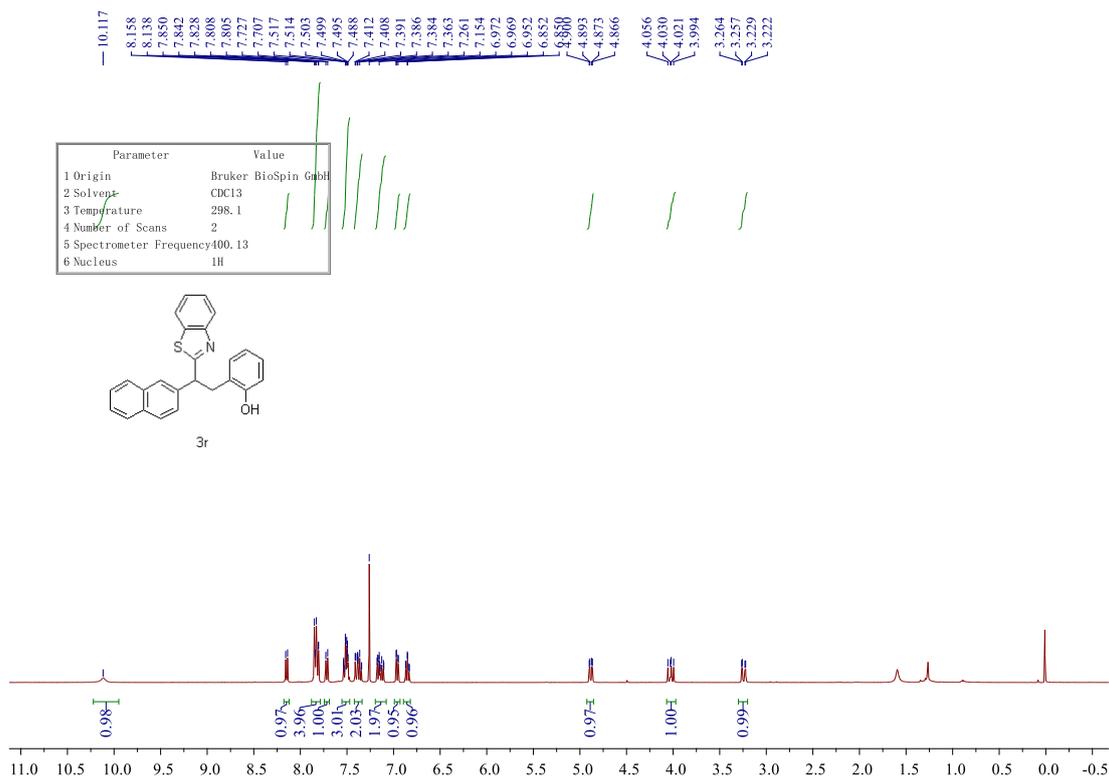
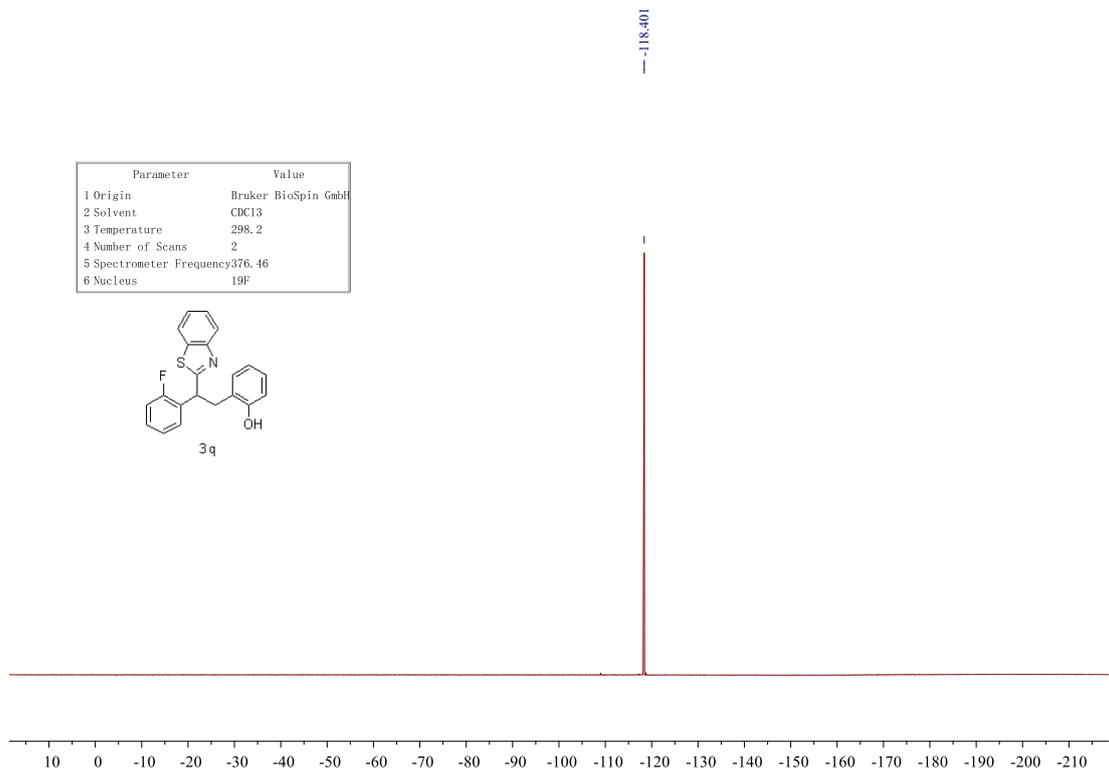
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

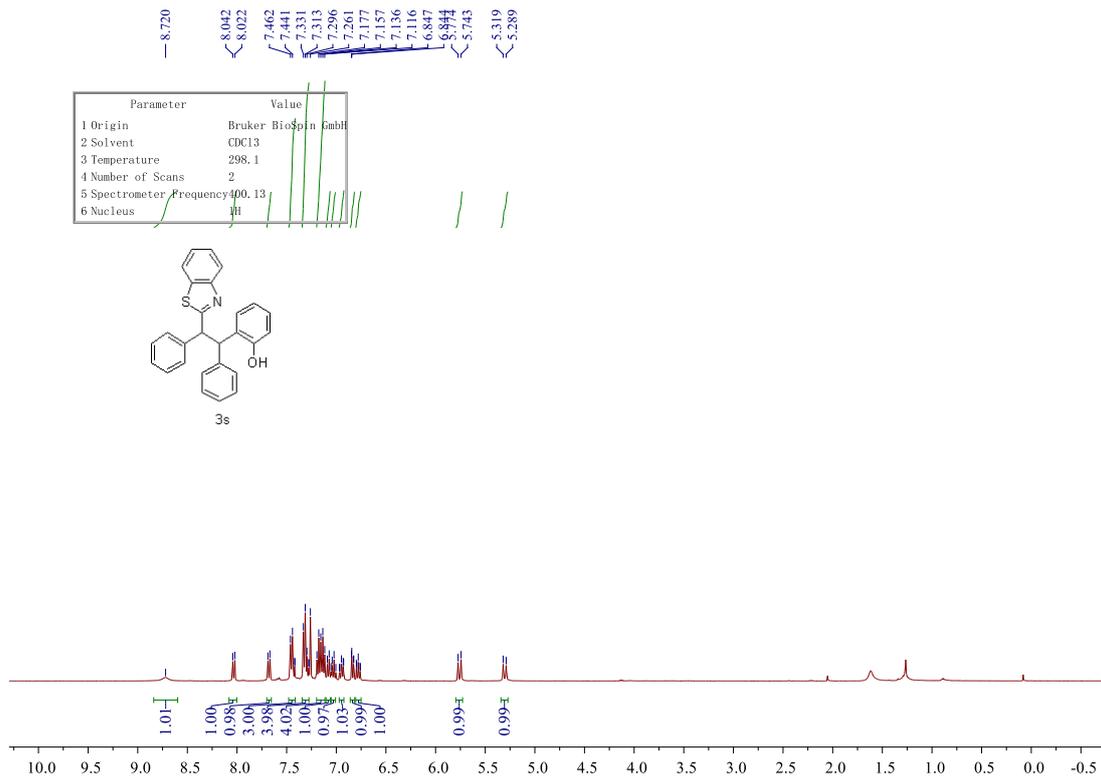
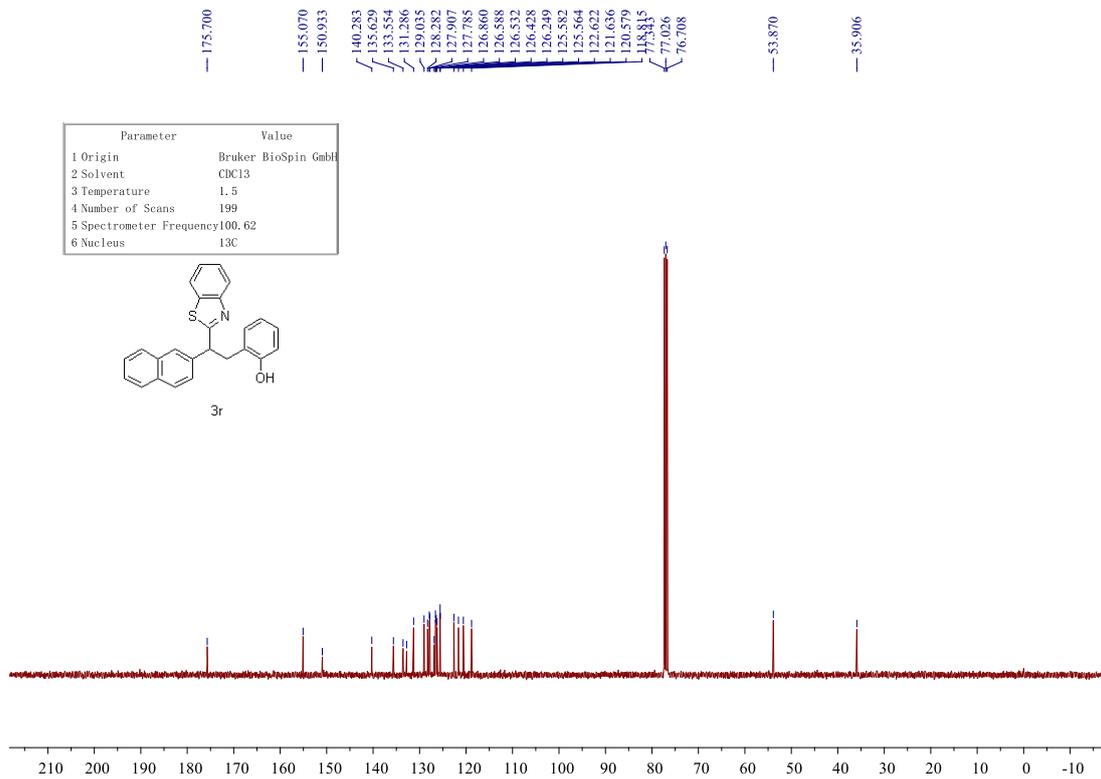


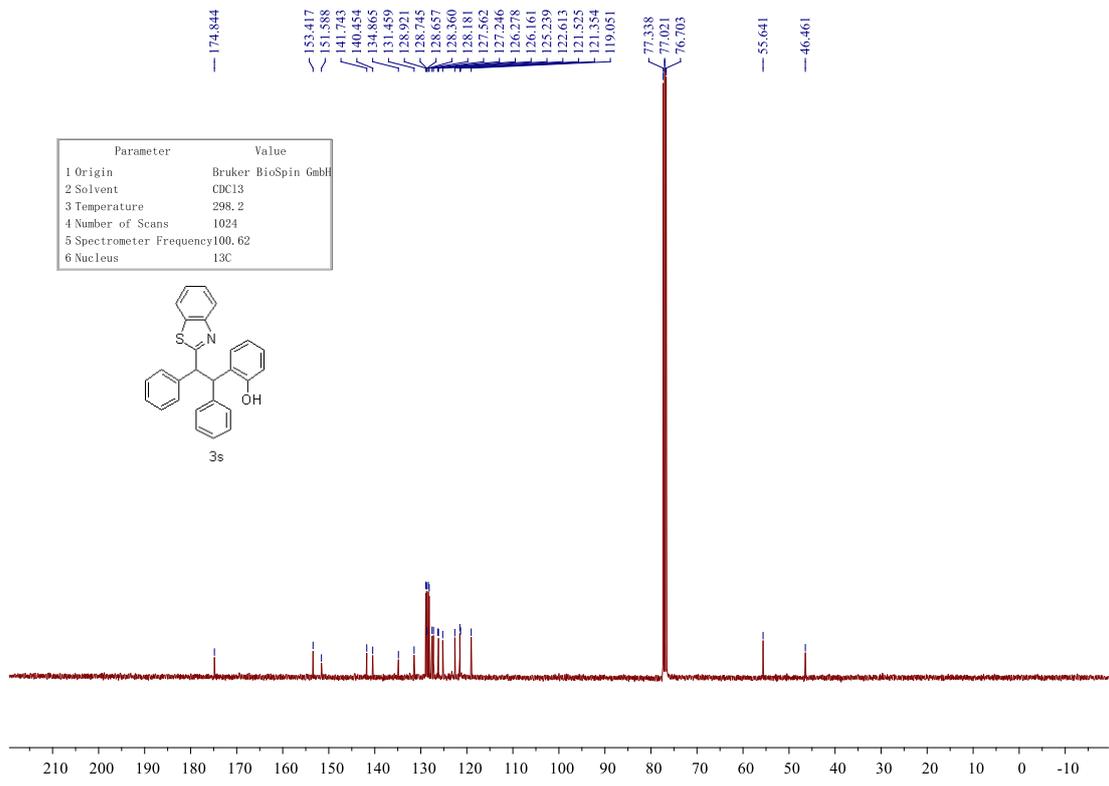
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121.670
120.613
118.702
115.985
115.767
77.392
77.074
76.757
45.838
45.812
34.619

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	1.5
4 Number of Scans	40
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

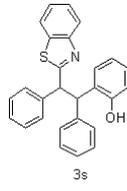




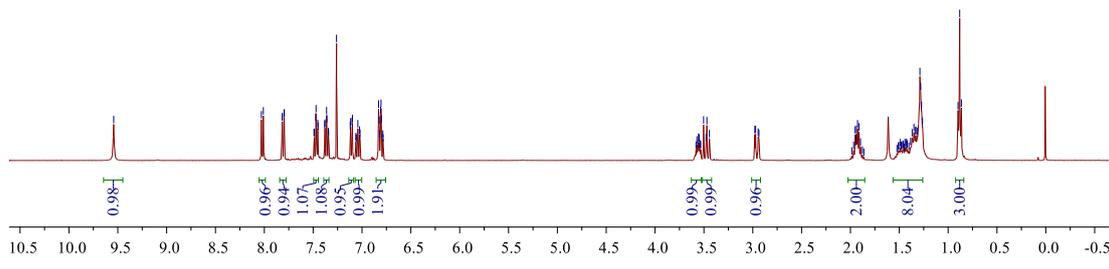
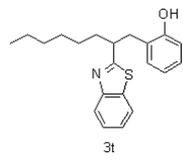


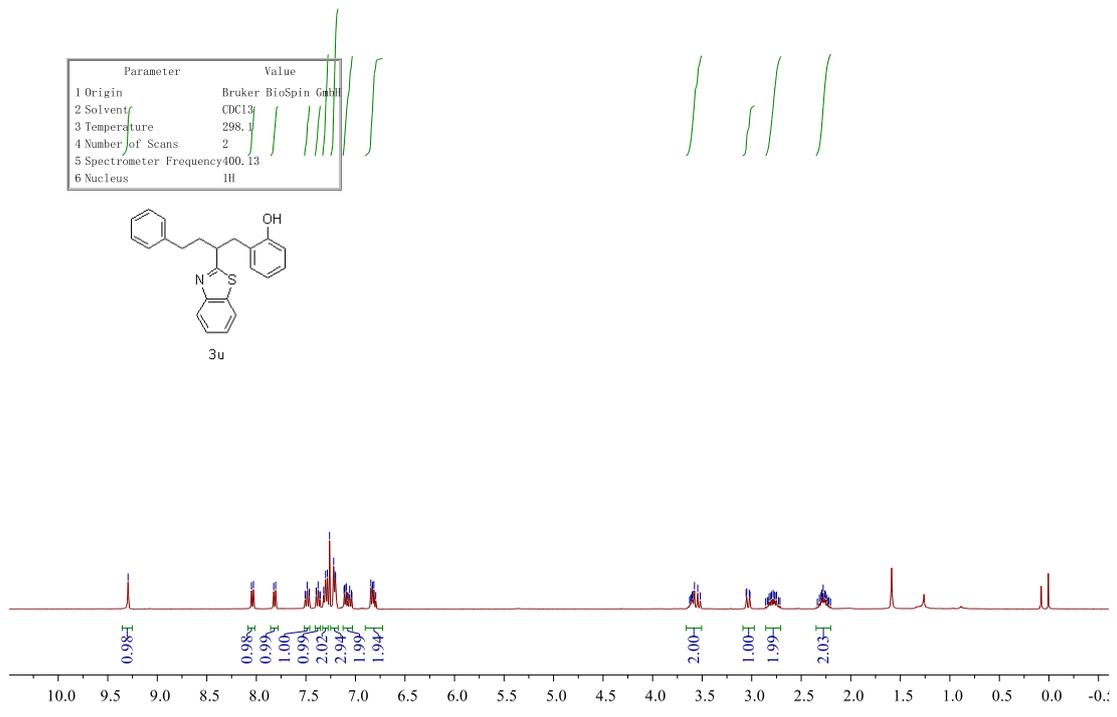
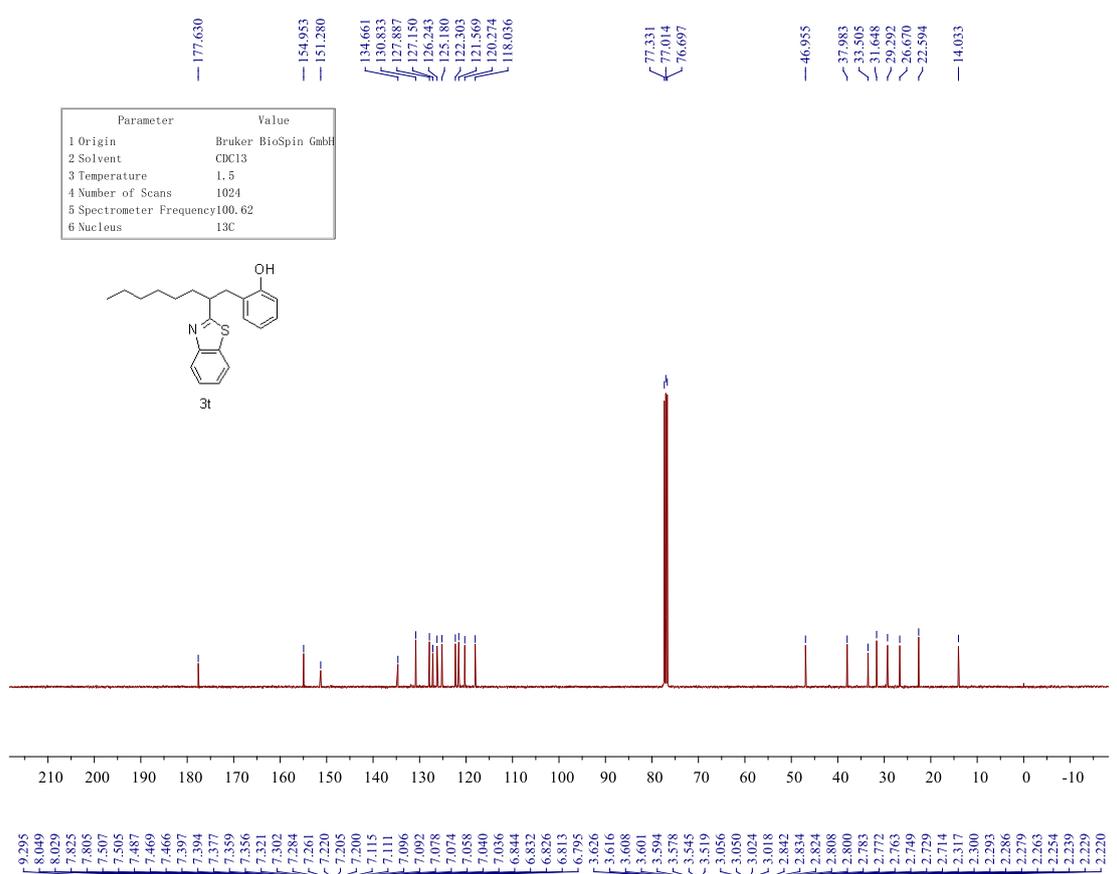


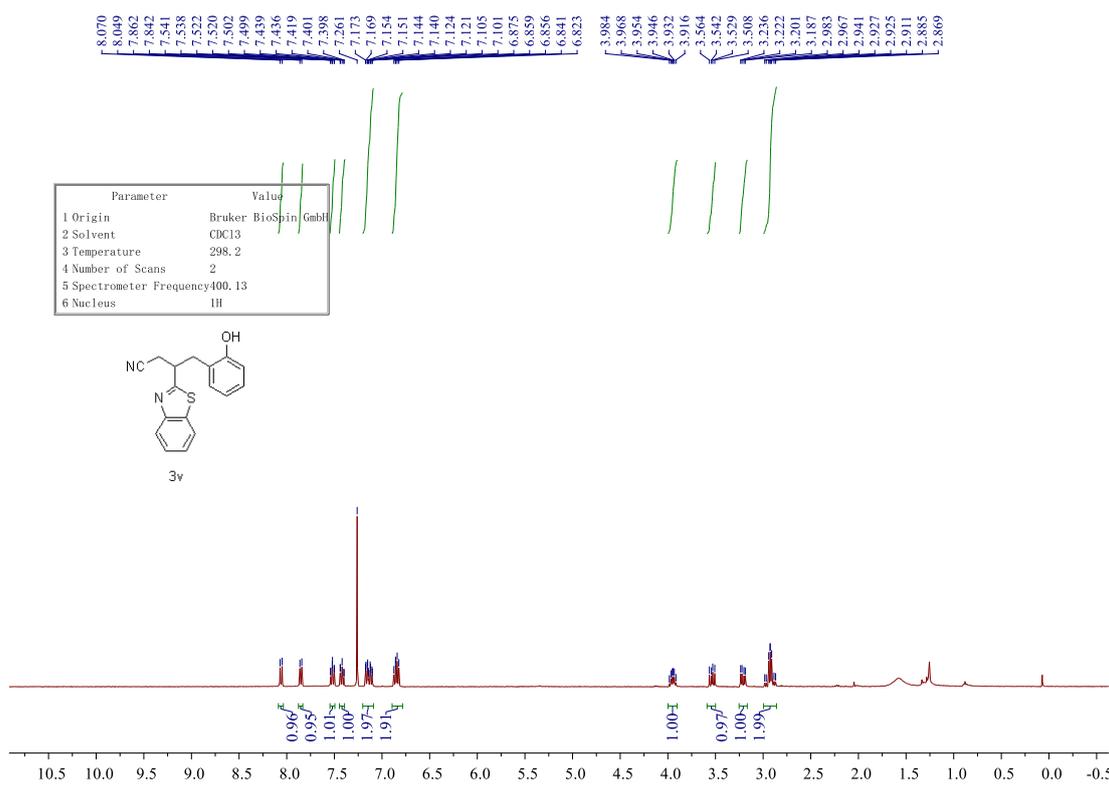
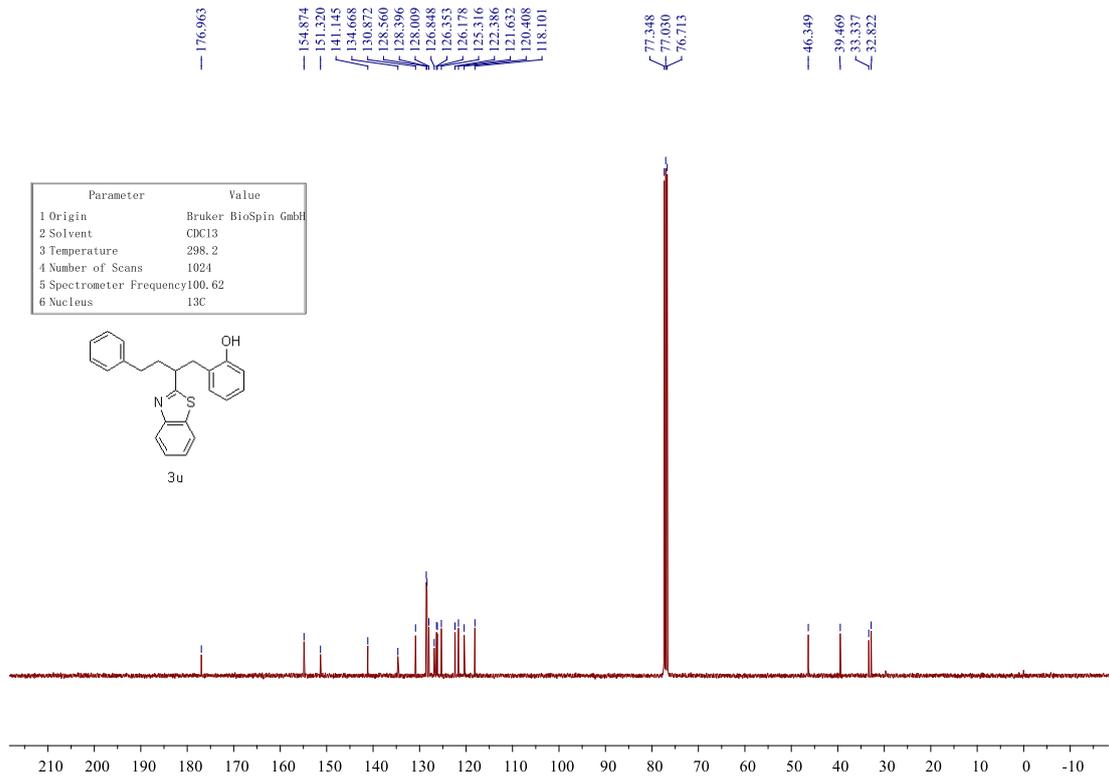
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	1024
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

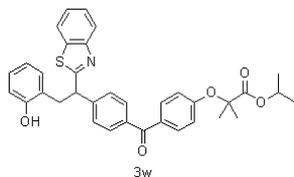
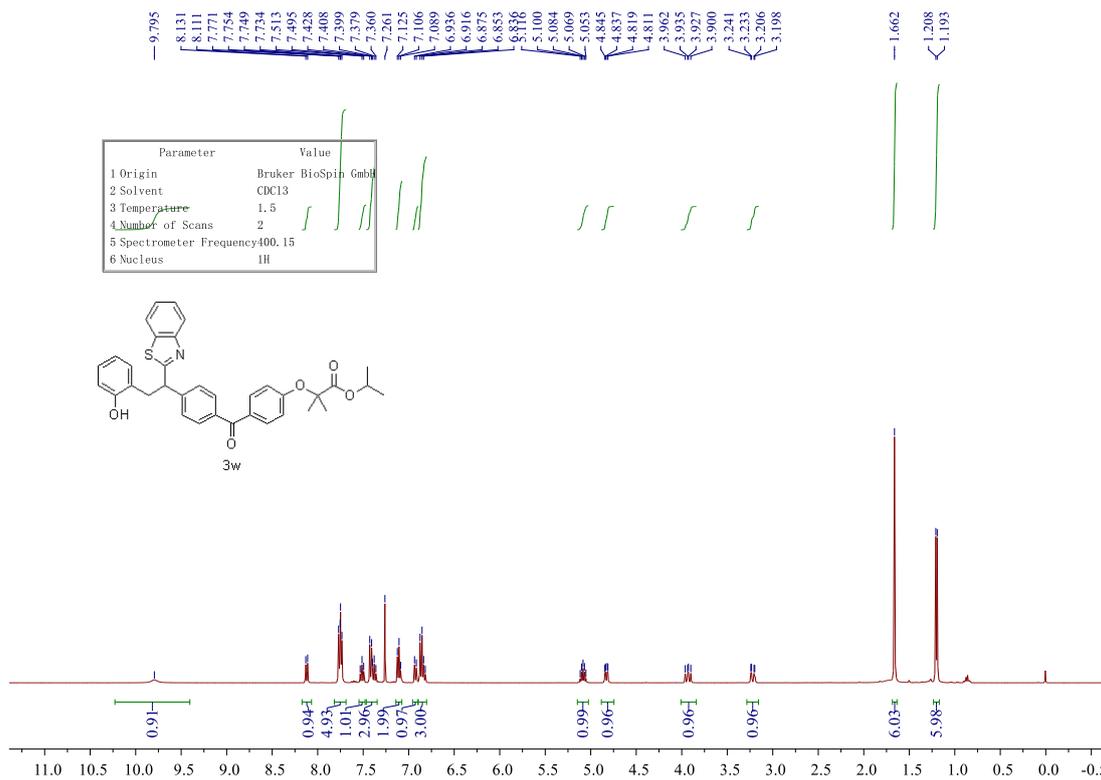
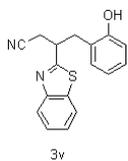
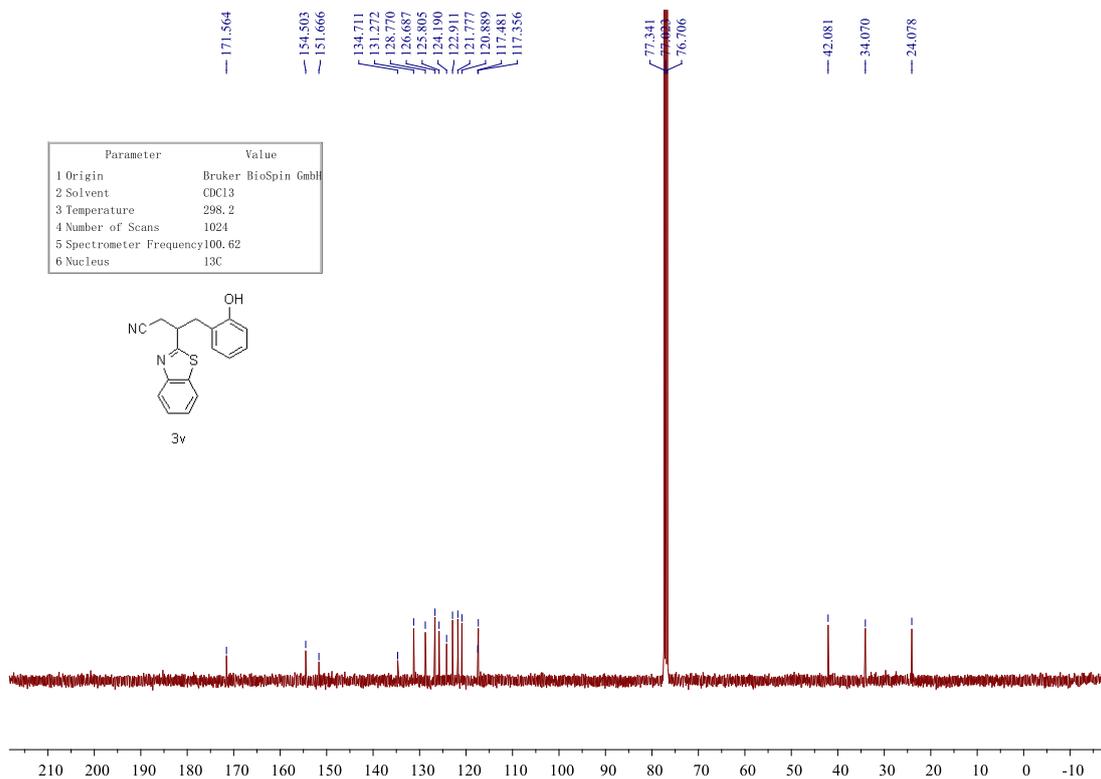


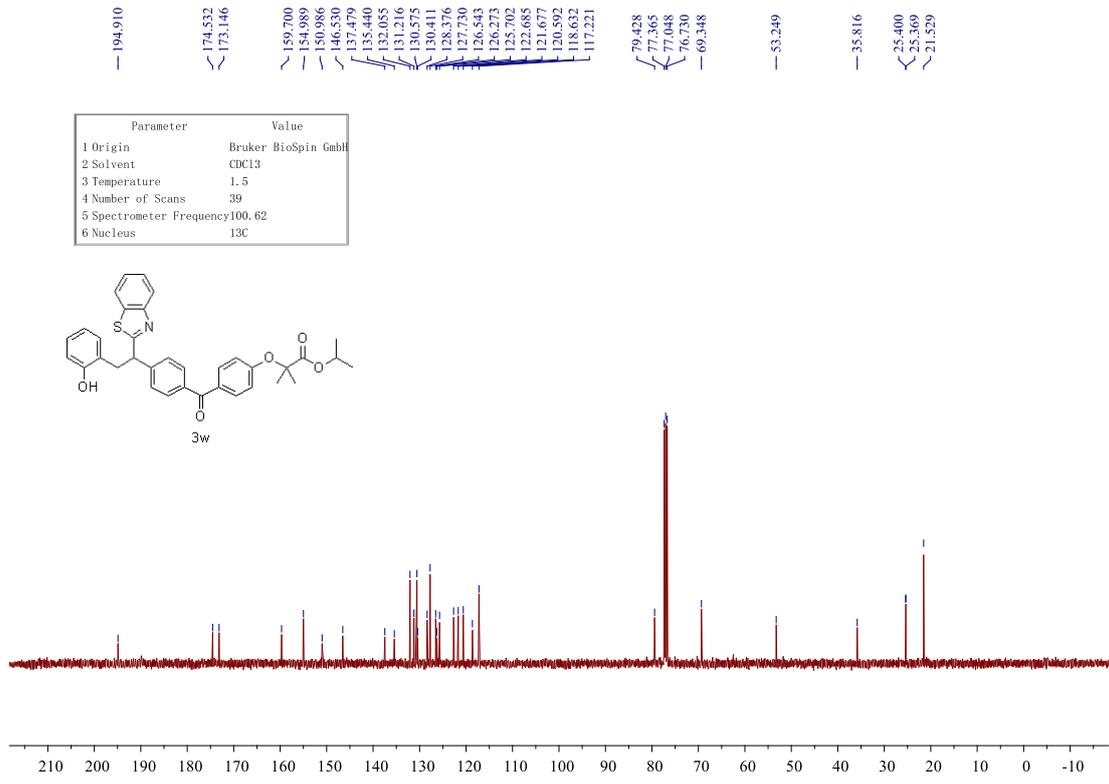
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



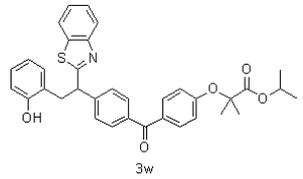




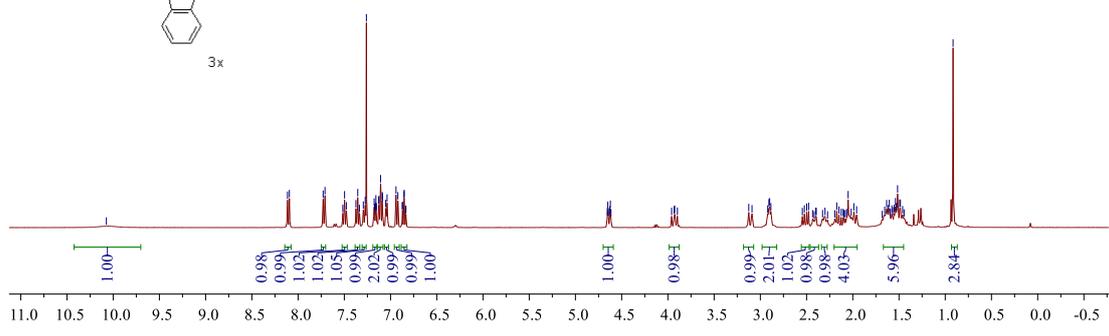
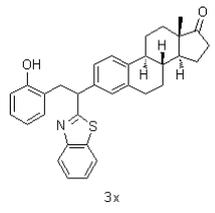


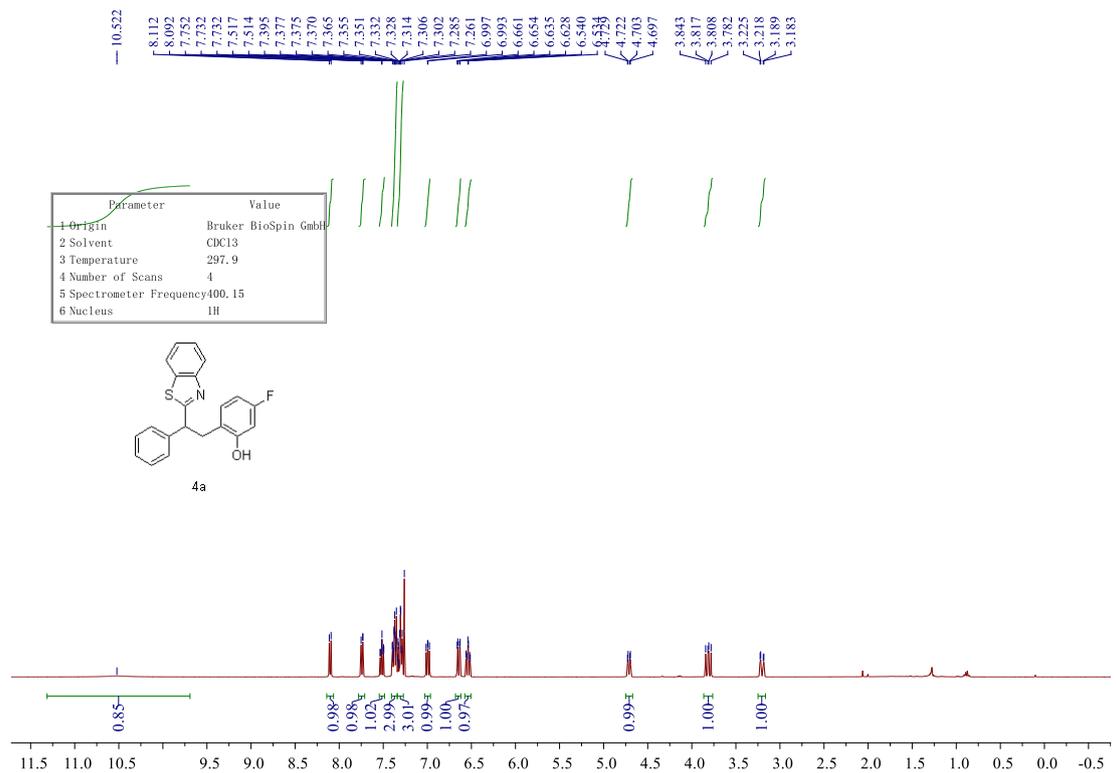
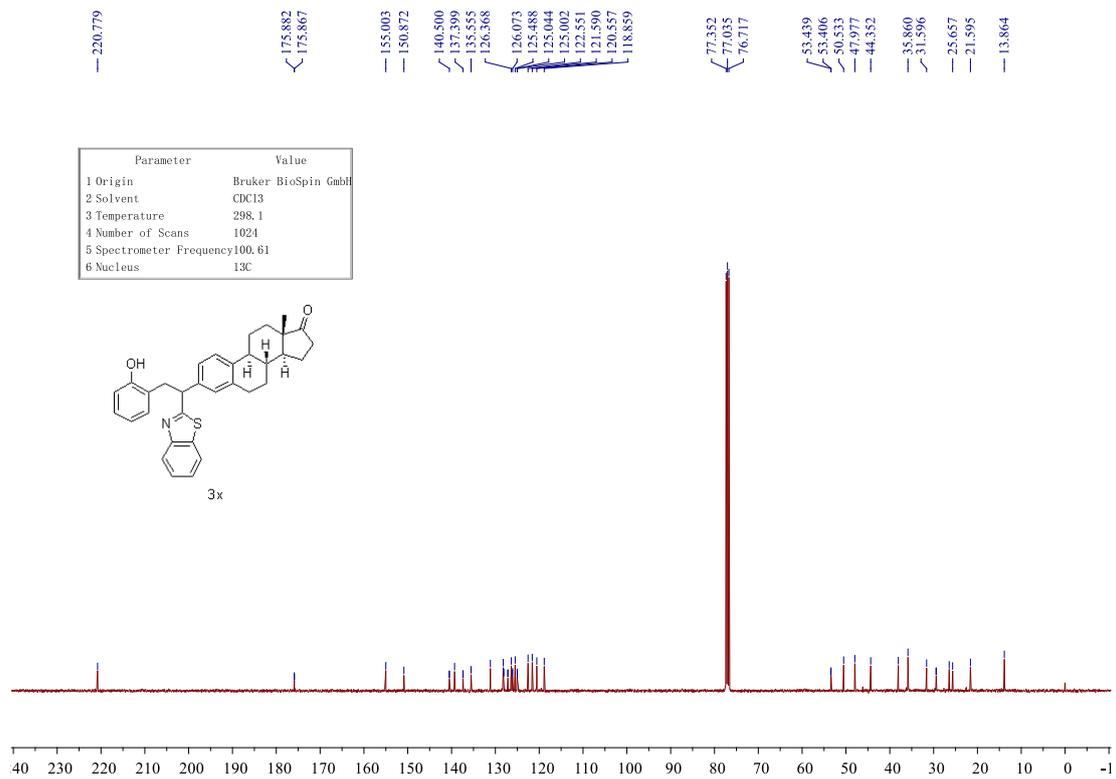


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	1.5
4 Number of Scans	39
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



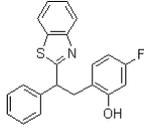
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H



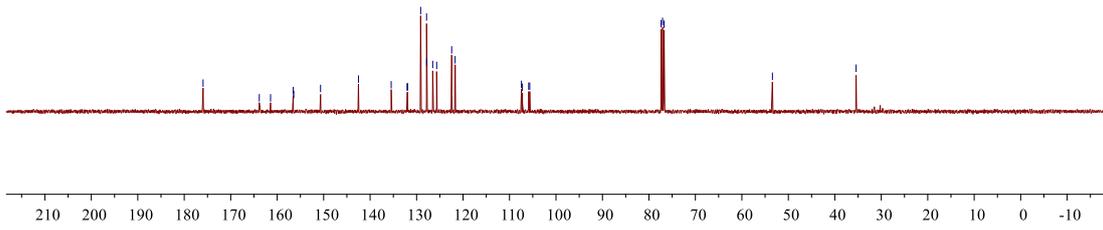


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 125.675
 122.449
 107.335
 107.222
 105.877
 105.649
 77.380
 77.062
 76.744
 53.428
 35.417

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	300.4
4 Number of Scans	71
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

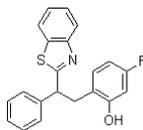


4a

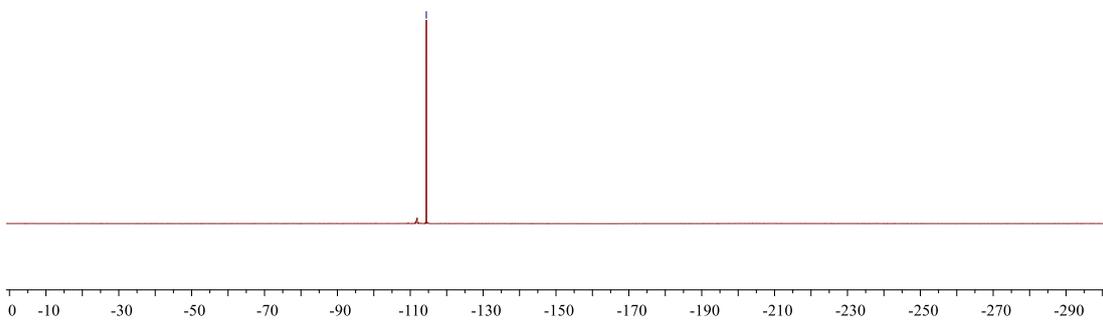


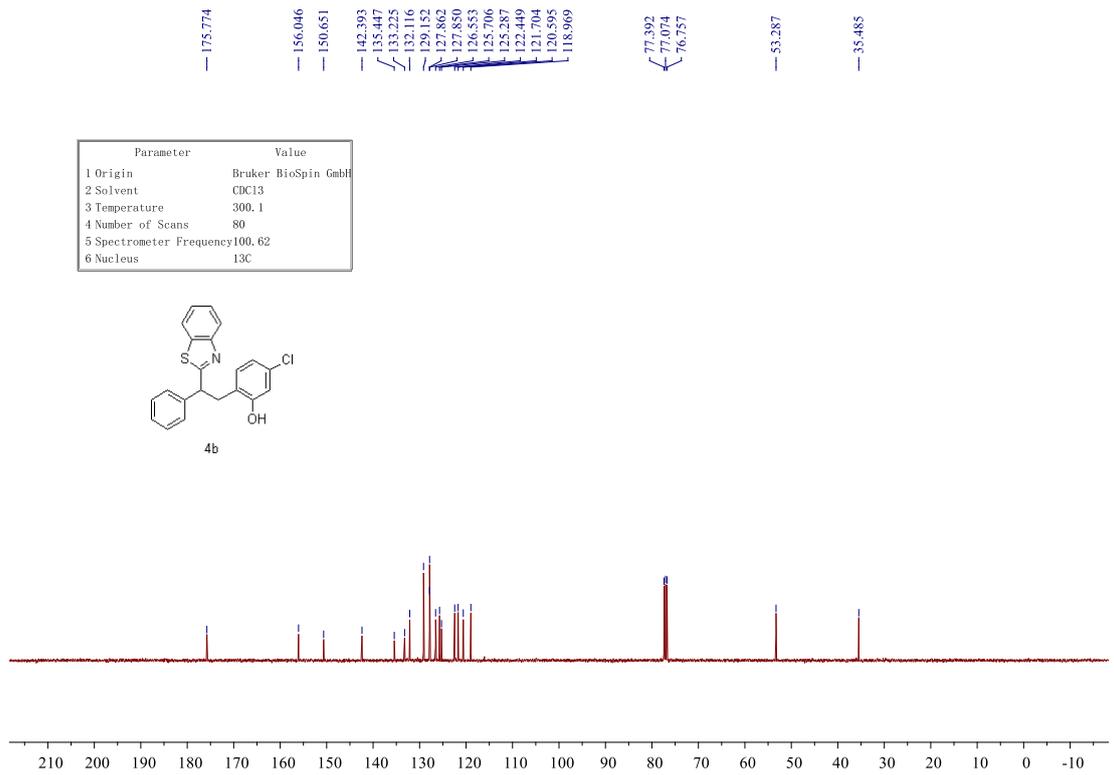
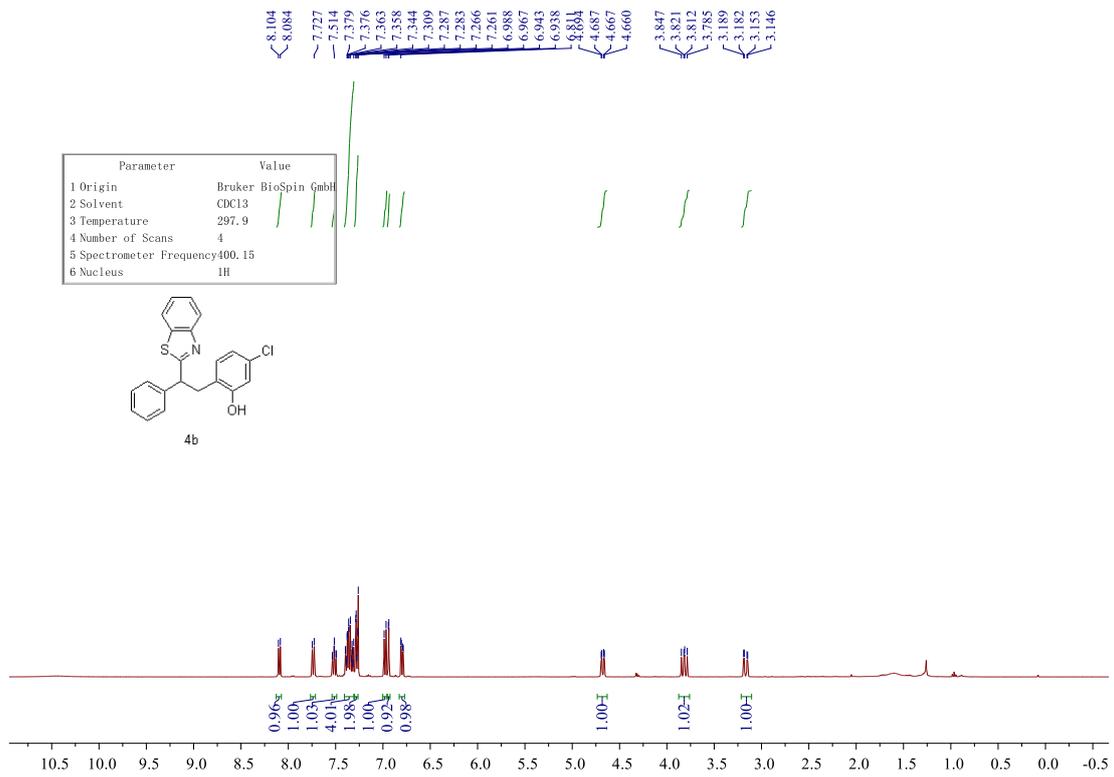
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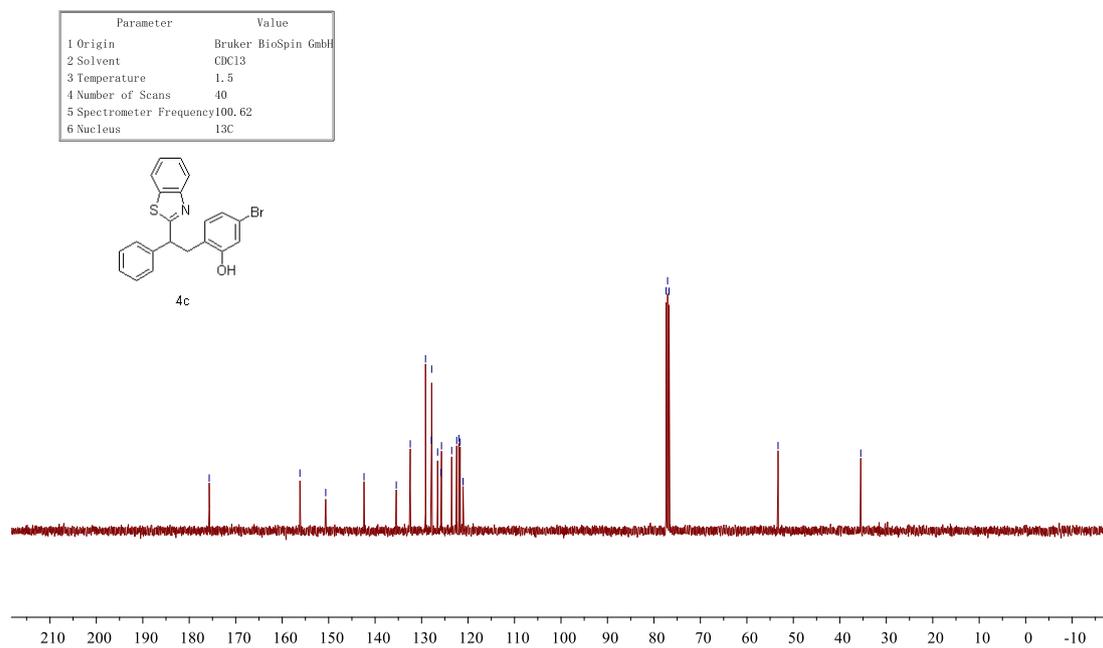
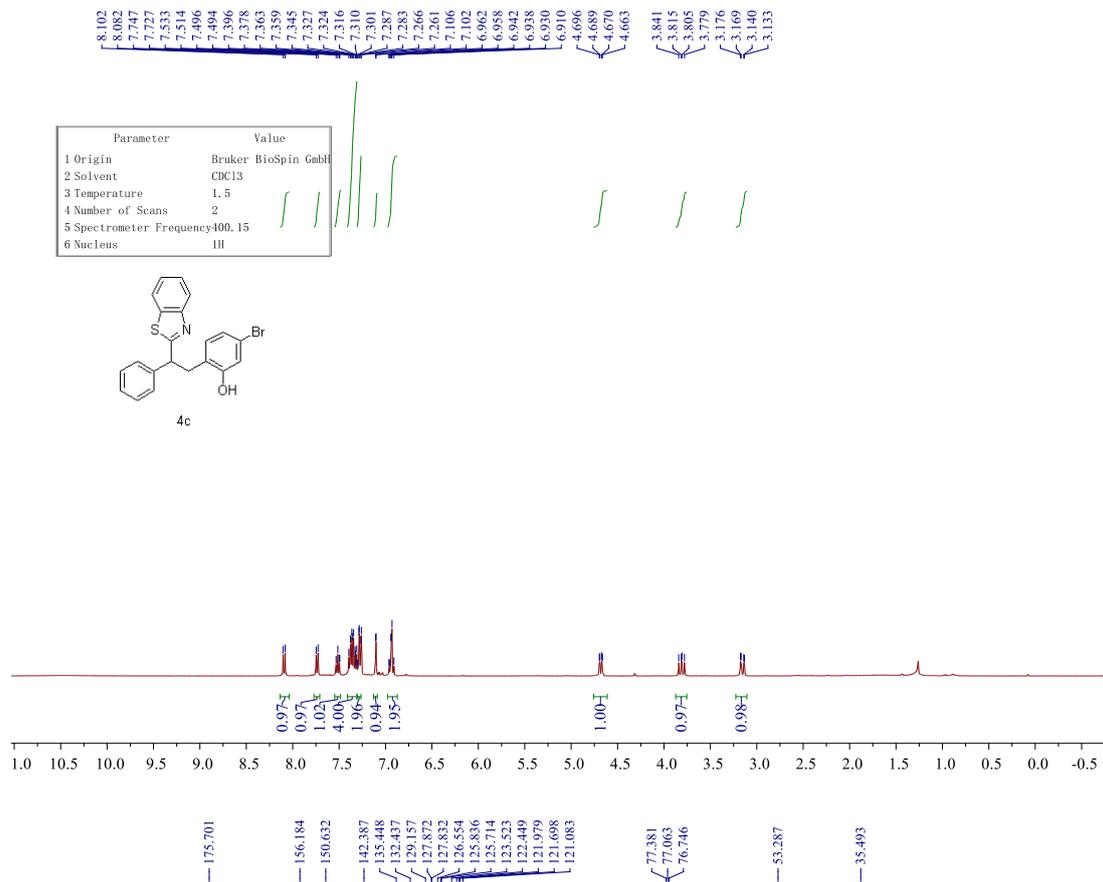
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	300.2
4 Number of Scans	4
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	19F

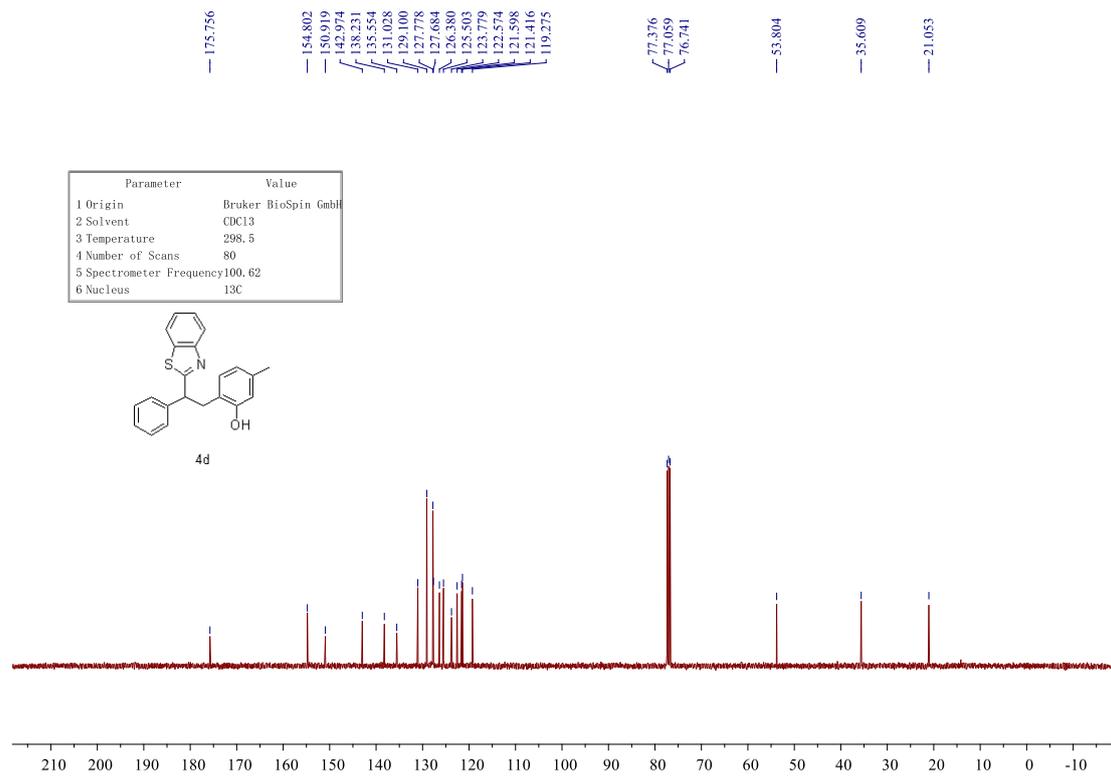
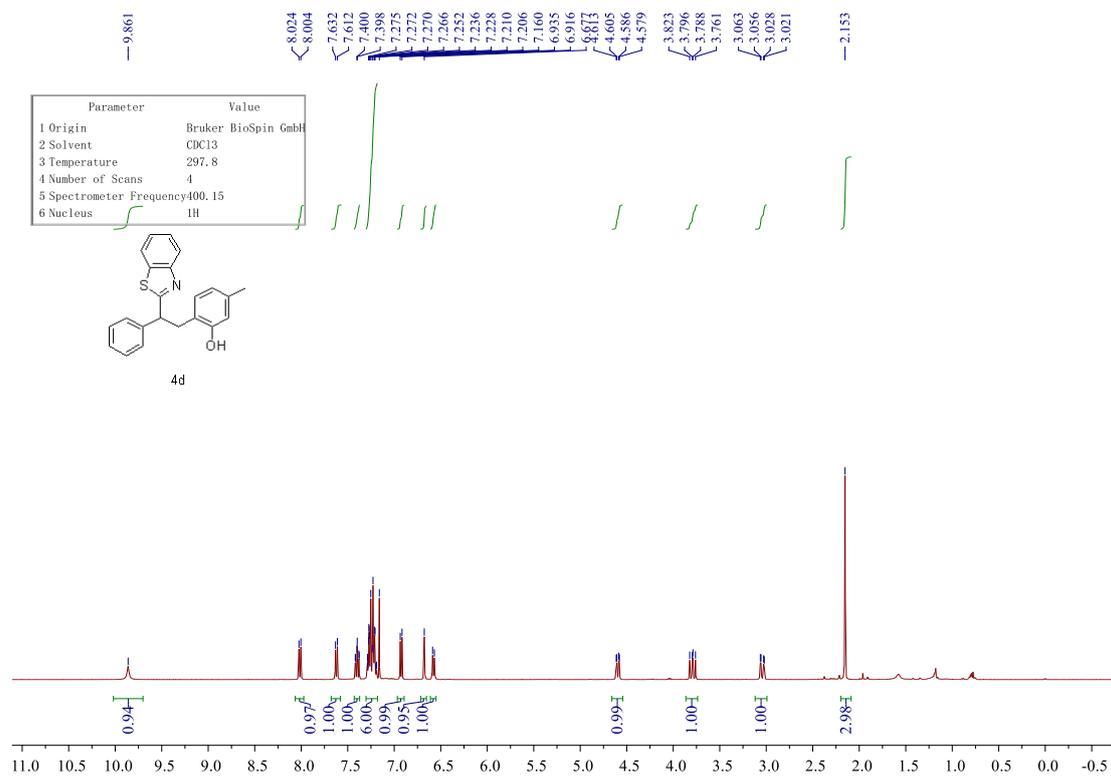


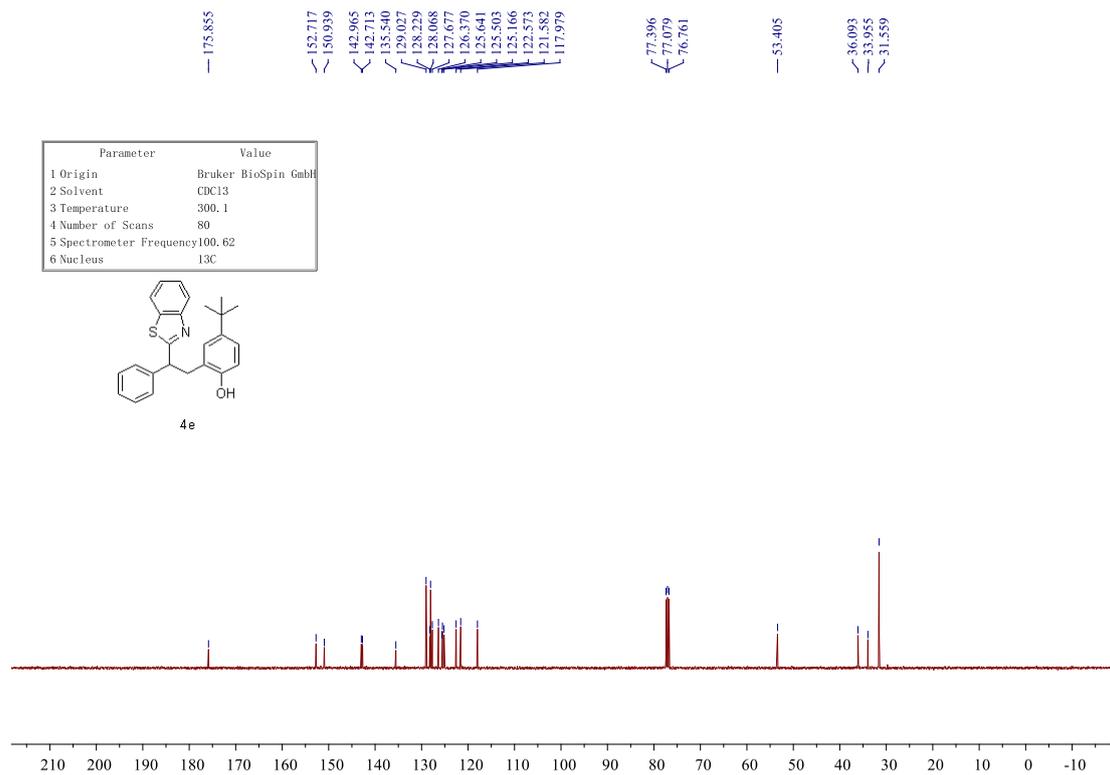
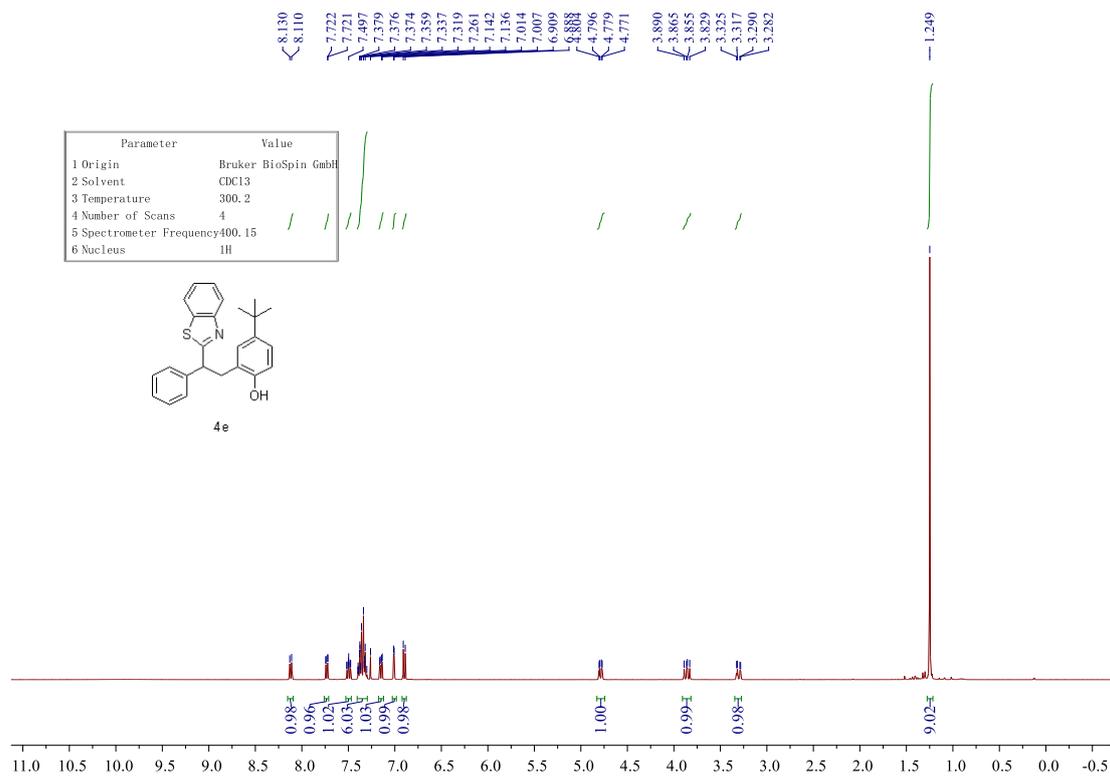
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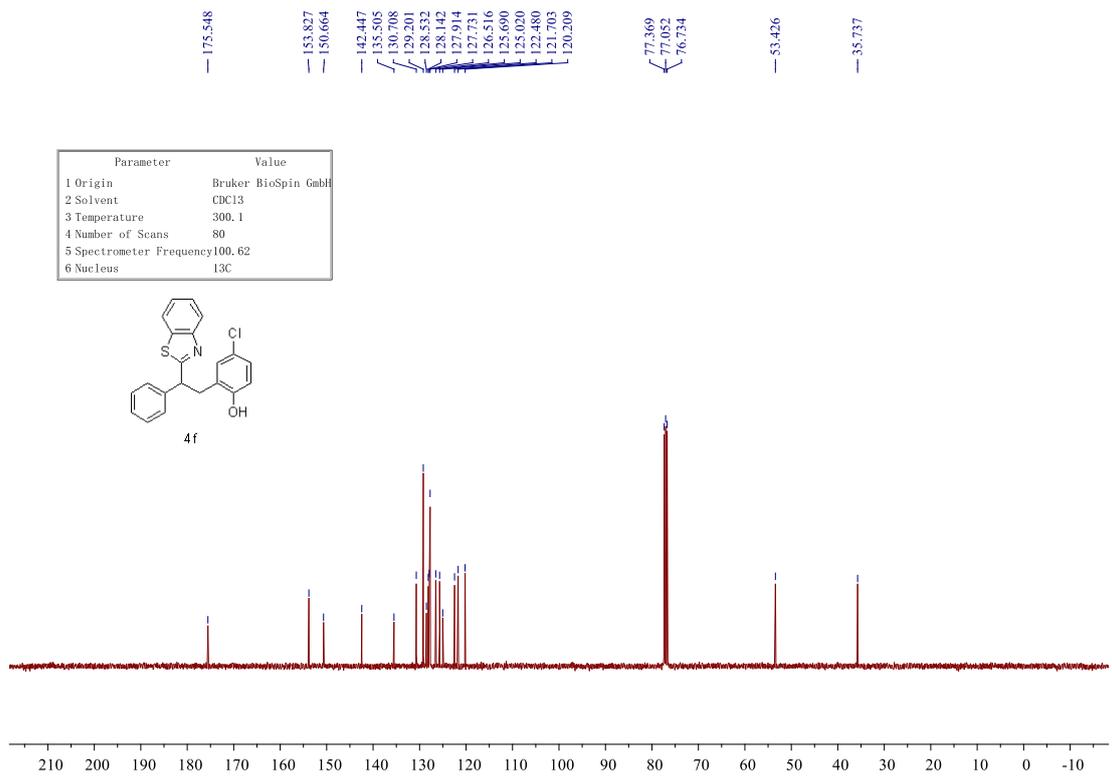
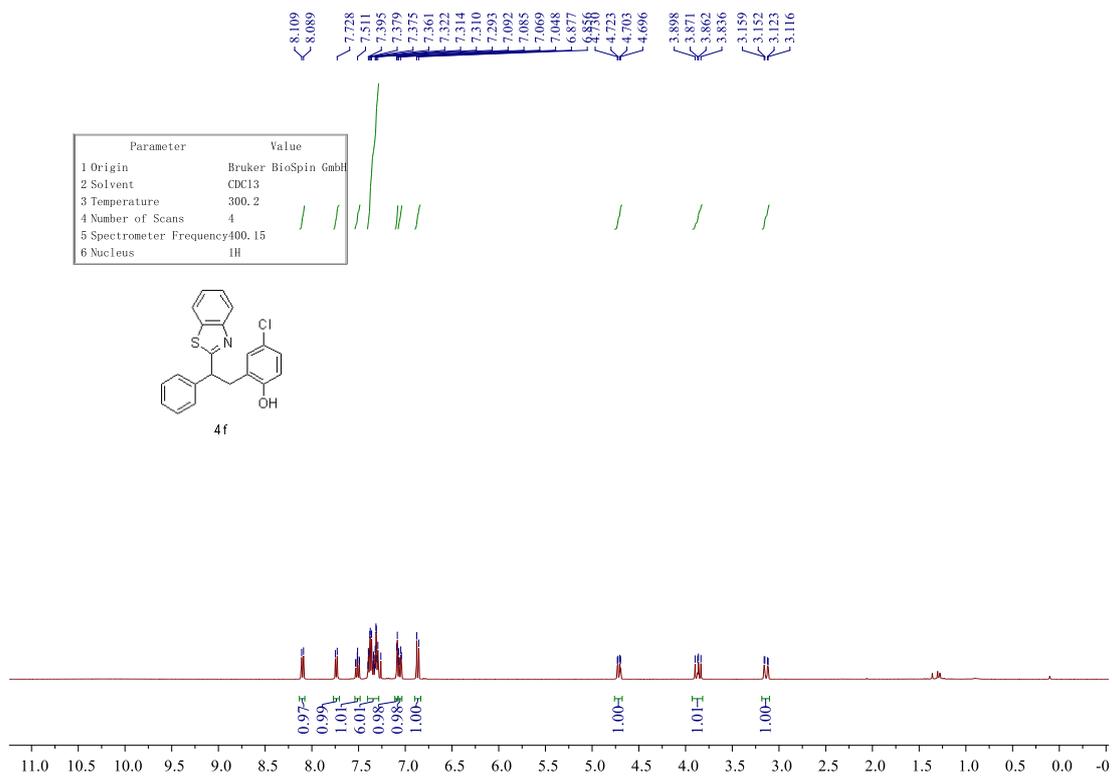


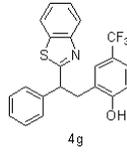
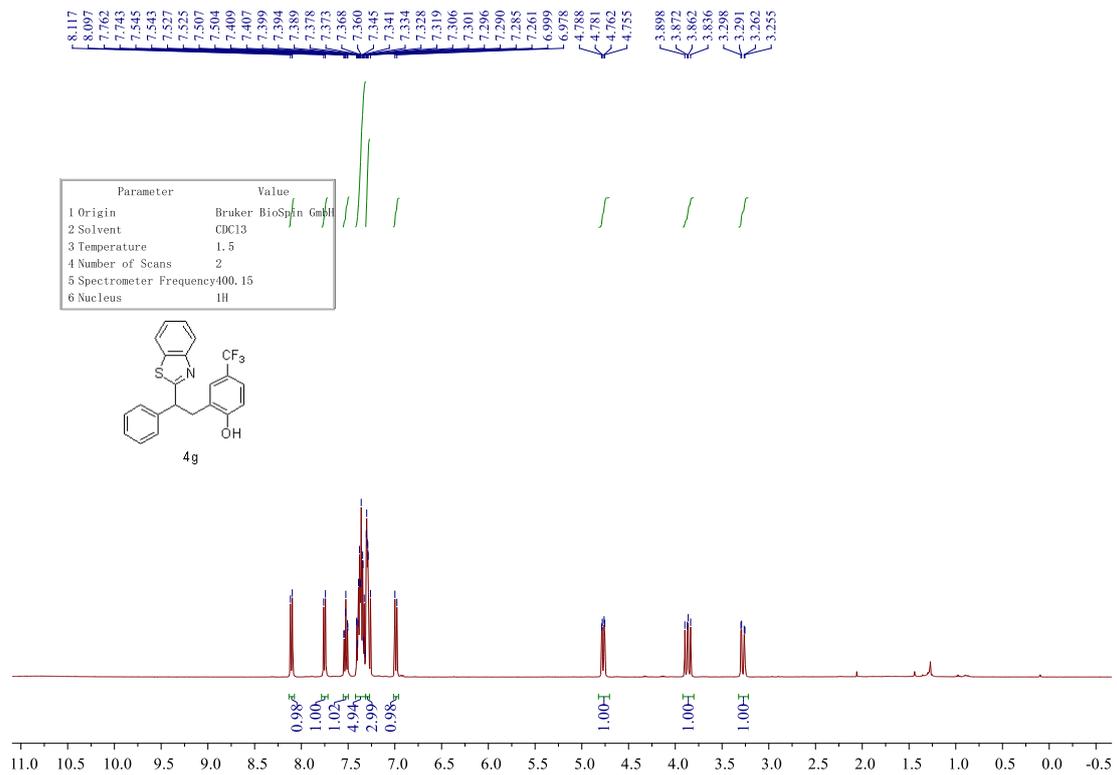




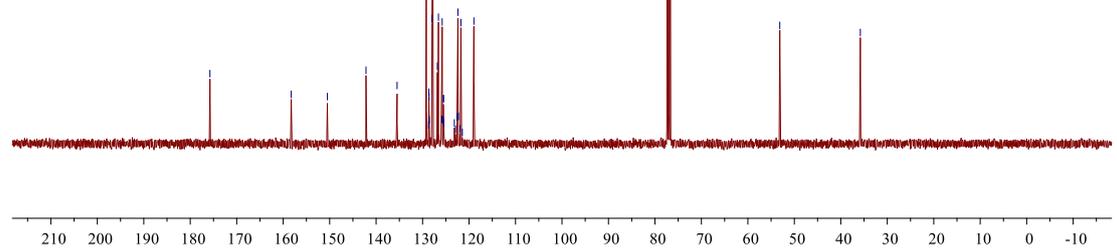
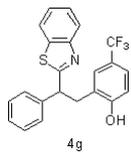


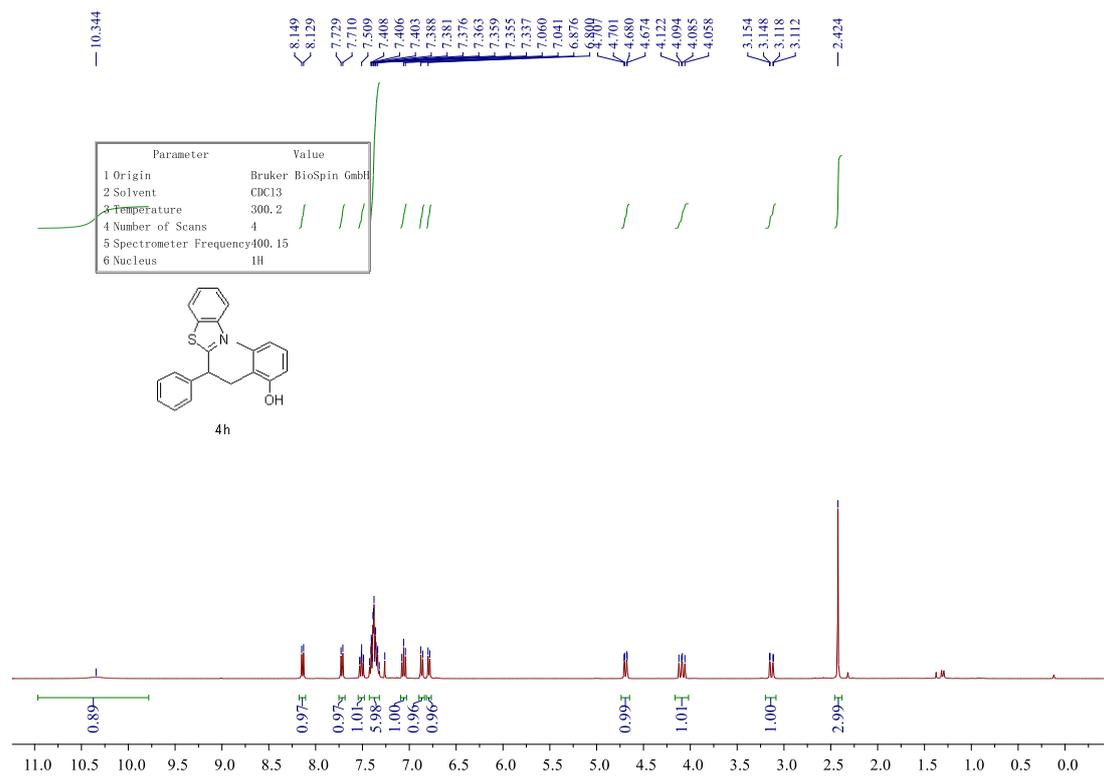
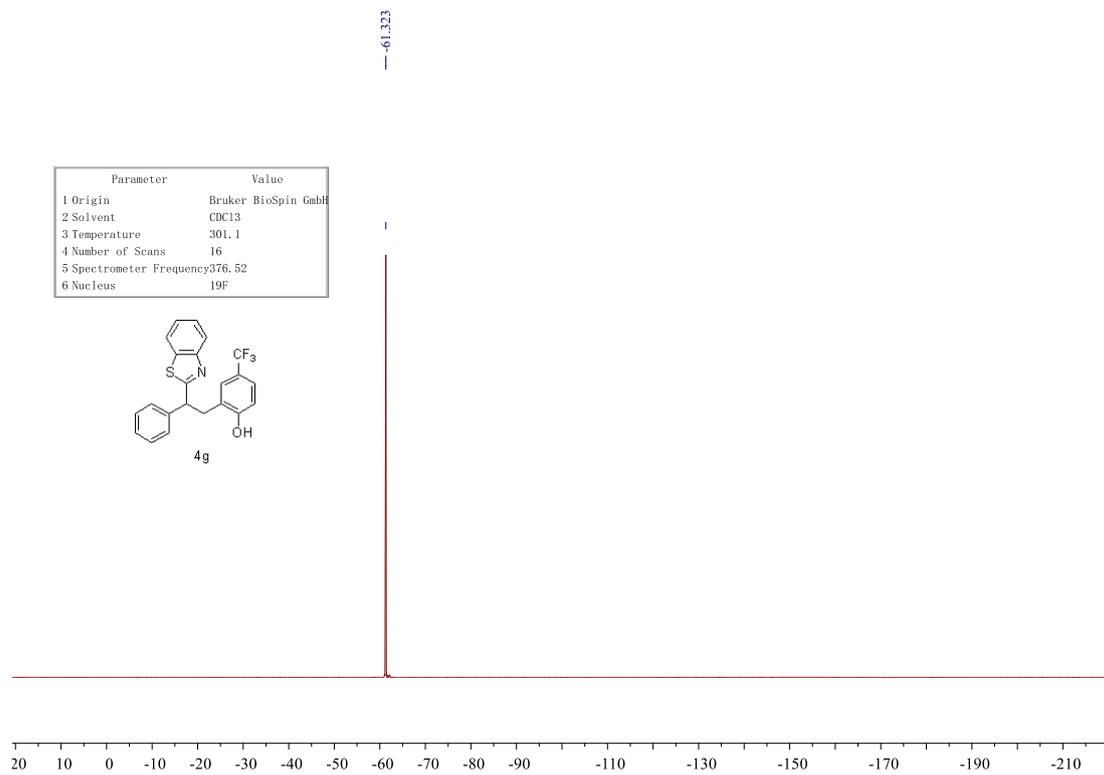


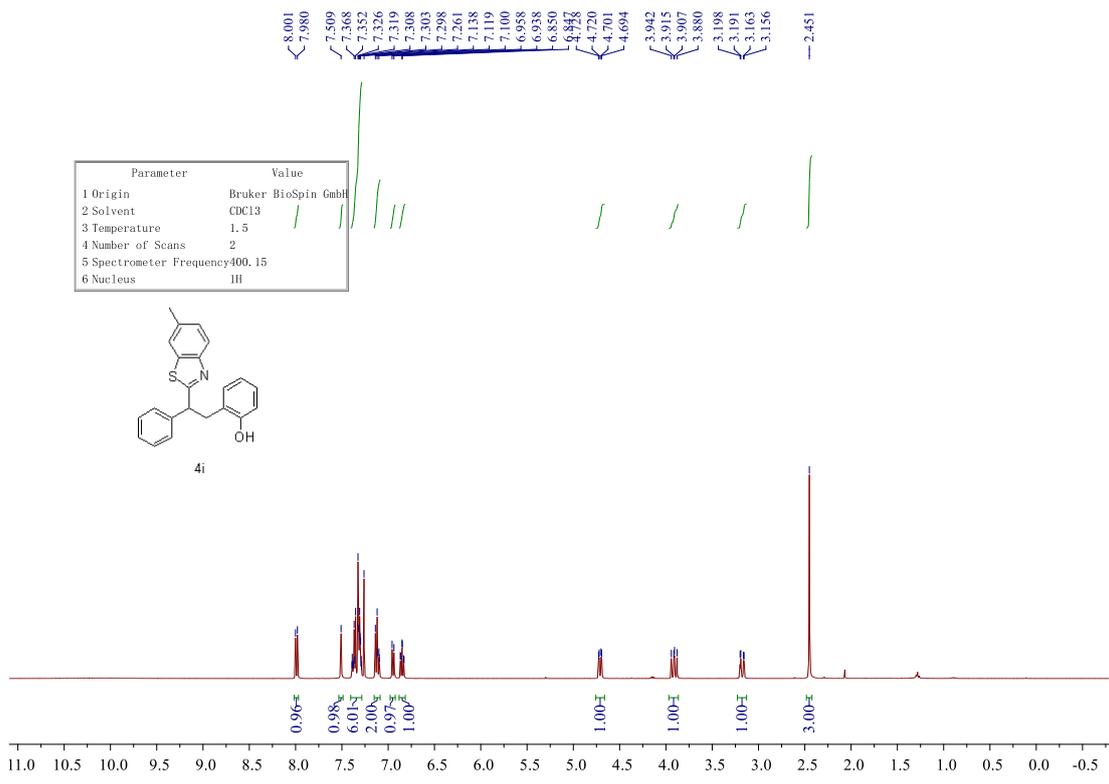
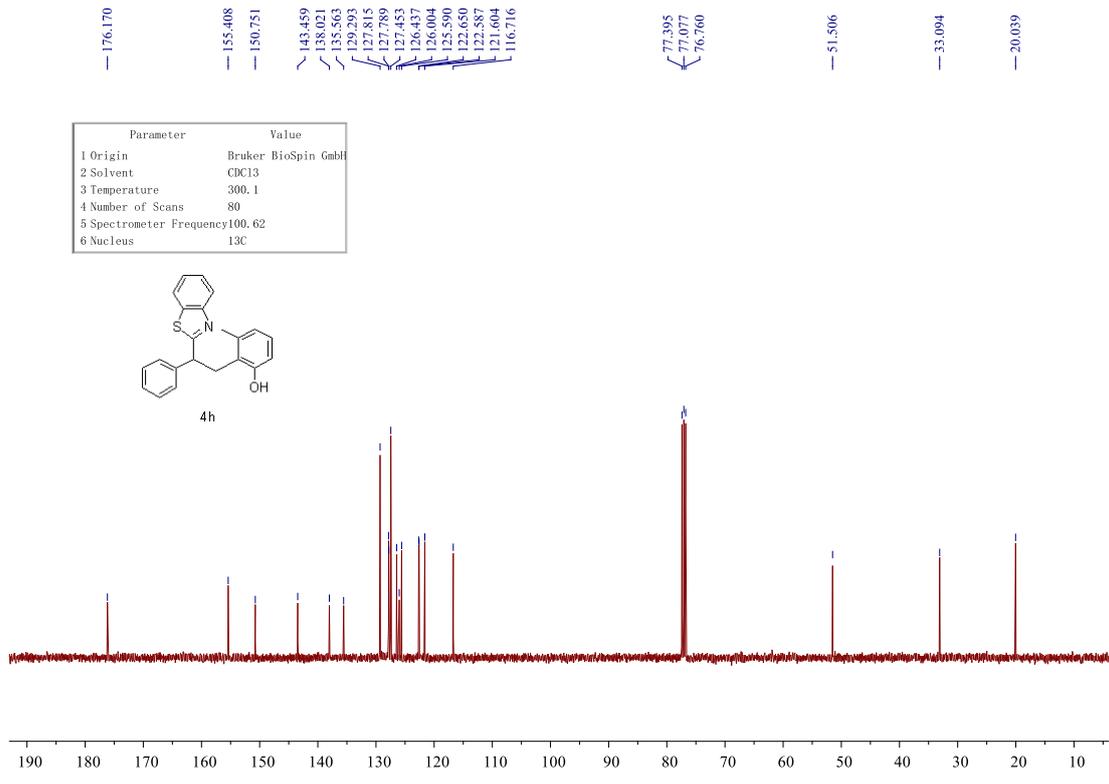


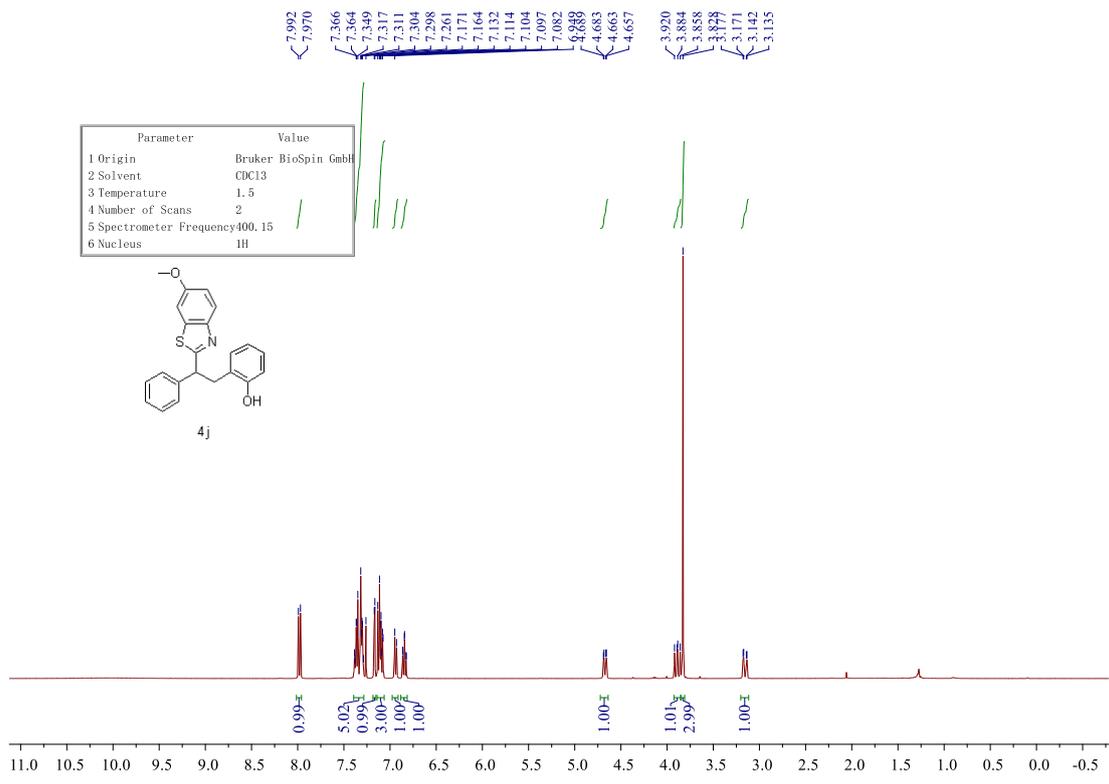
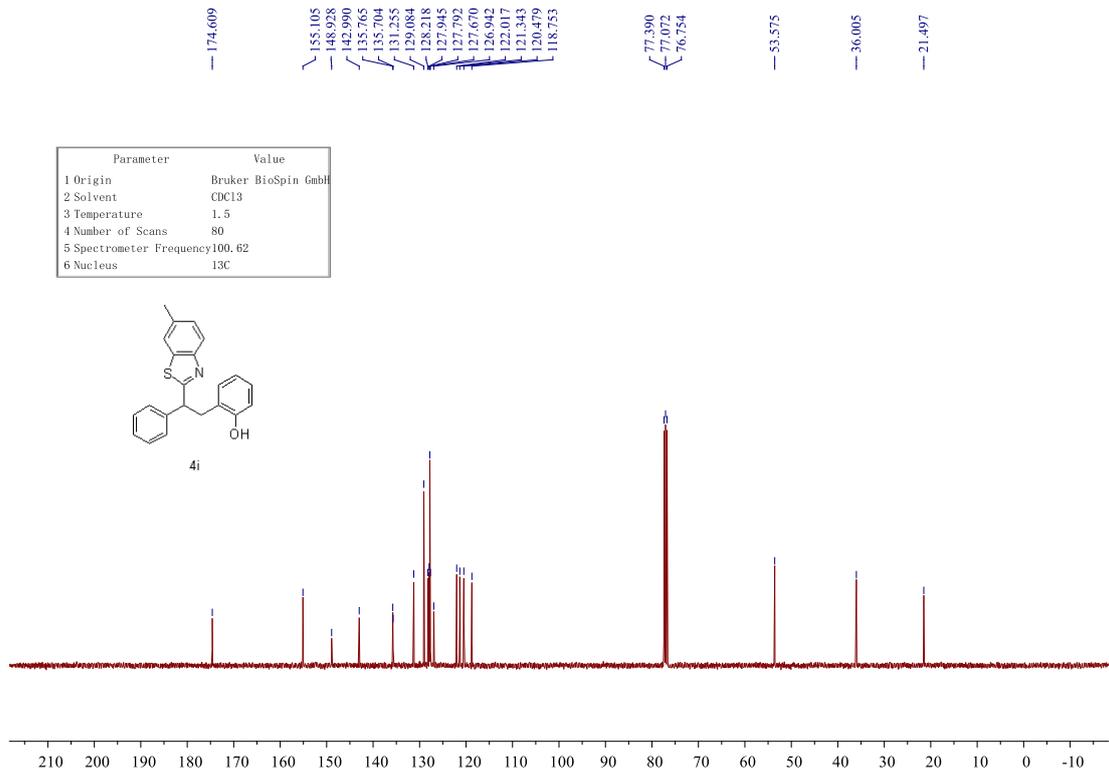


Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	1.5
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



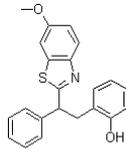




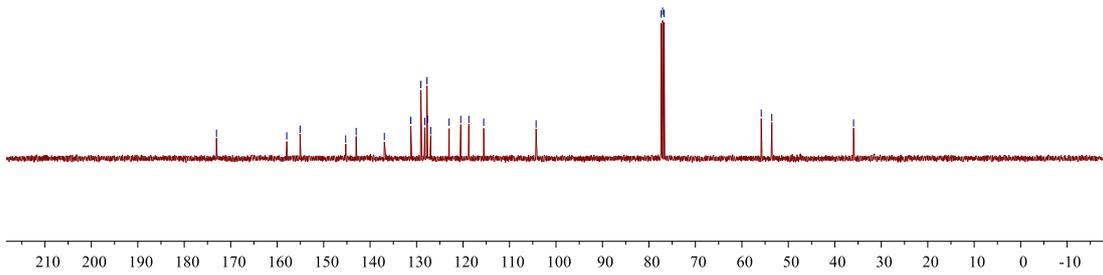


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 123.001
 120.491
 118.758
 115.555
 104.287
 77.368
 77.050
 76.733
 55.830
 53.554
 35.963

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	1.5
4 Number of Scans	40
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

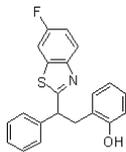


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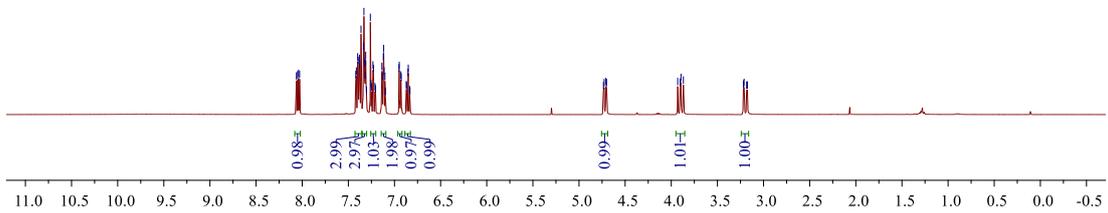


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 7.377
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 7.320
 7.312
 7.261
 7.253
 7.121
 7.117
 4.735
 4.728
 4.709
 4.701
 3.930
 3.904
 3.895
 3.869
 3.219
 3.211
 3.183
 3.175

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

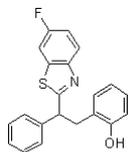


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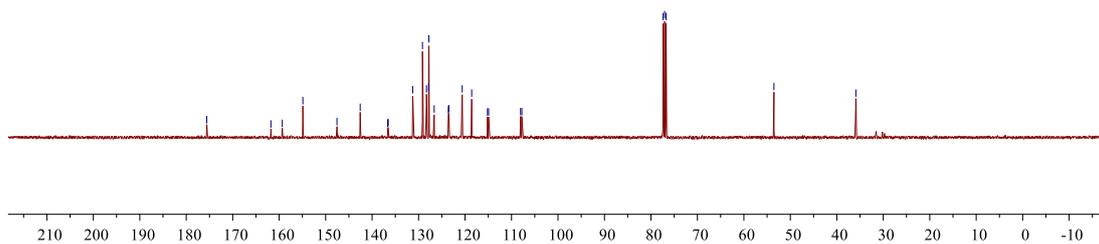


175.579
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 159.336
 154.904
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 131.262
 129.164
 128.300
 127.823
 127.787
 126.642
 123.590
 123.496
 120.613
 118.568
 118.177
 107.782
 77.376
 77.068
 76.740
 53.526
 35.898

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	1.5
4 Number of Scans	80
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C

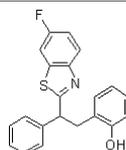


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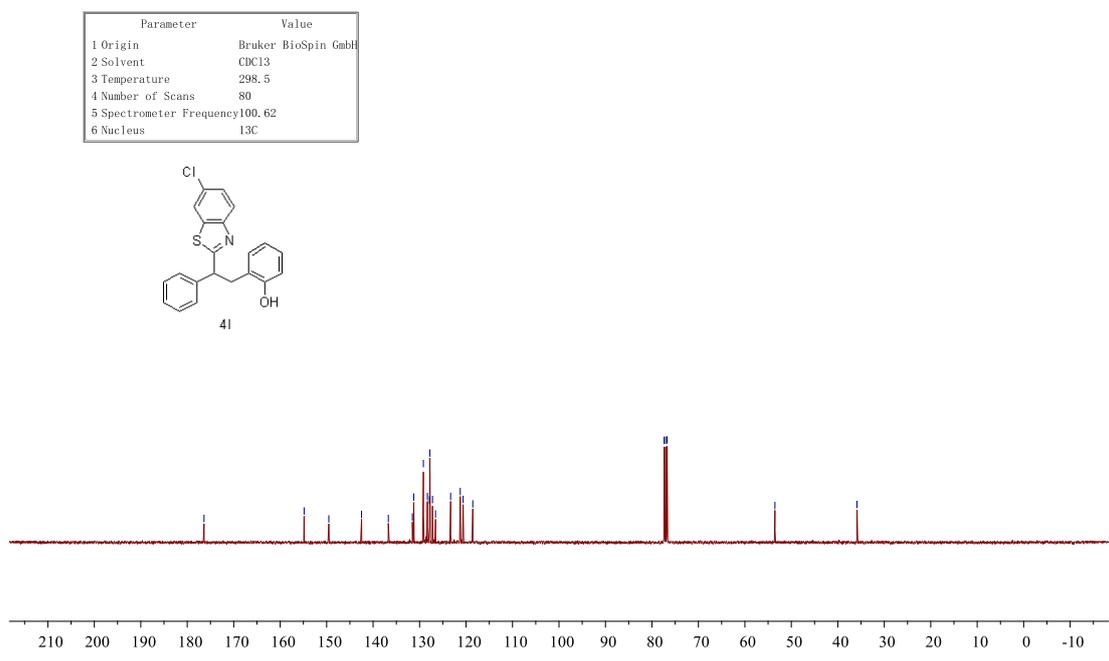
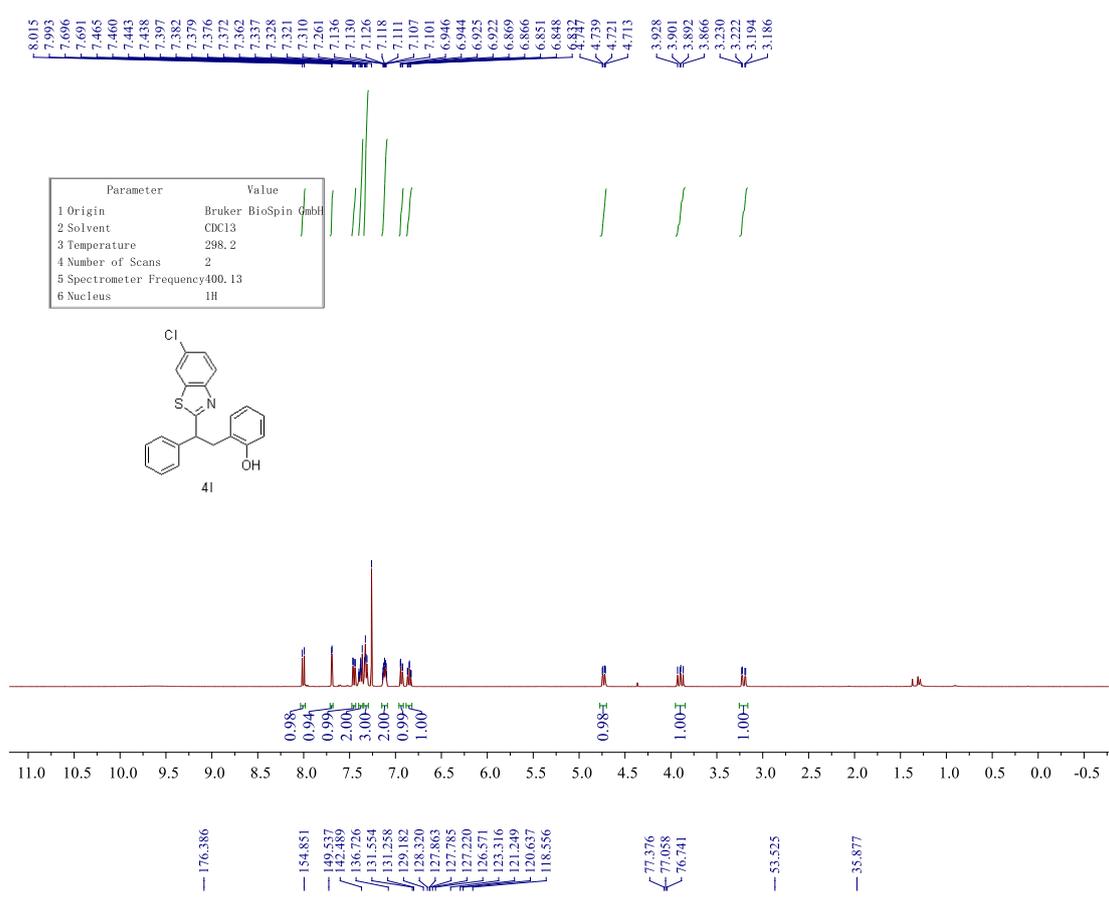
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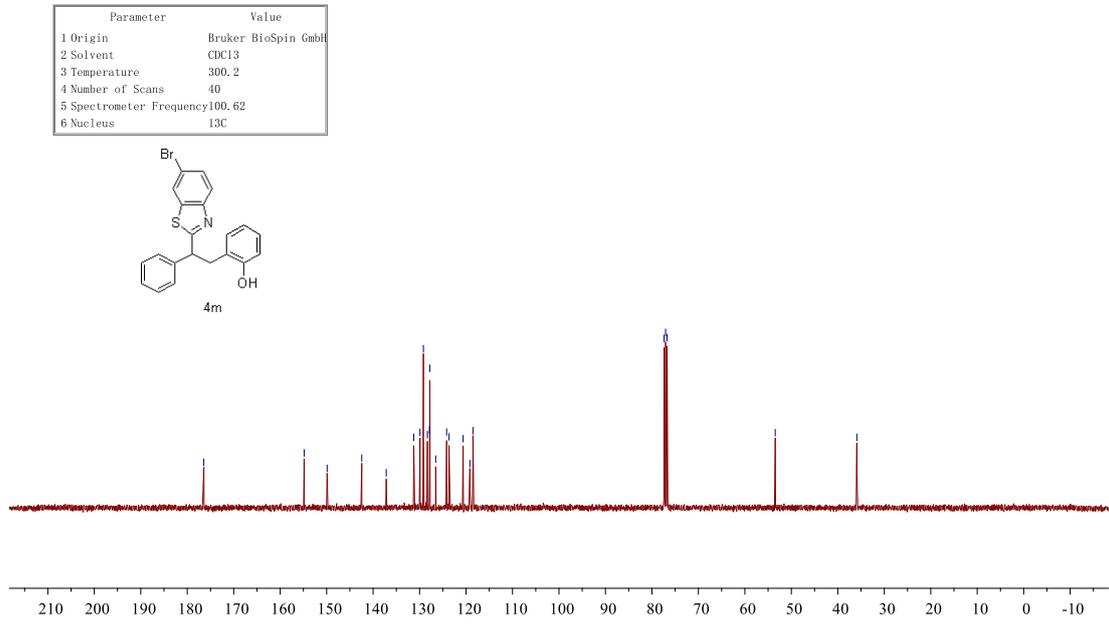
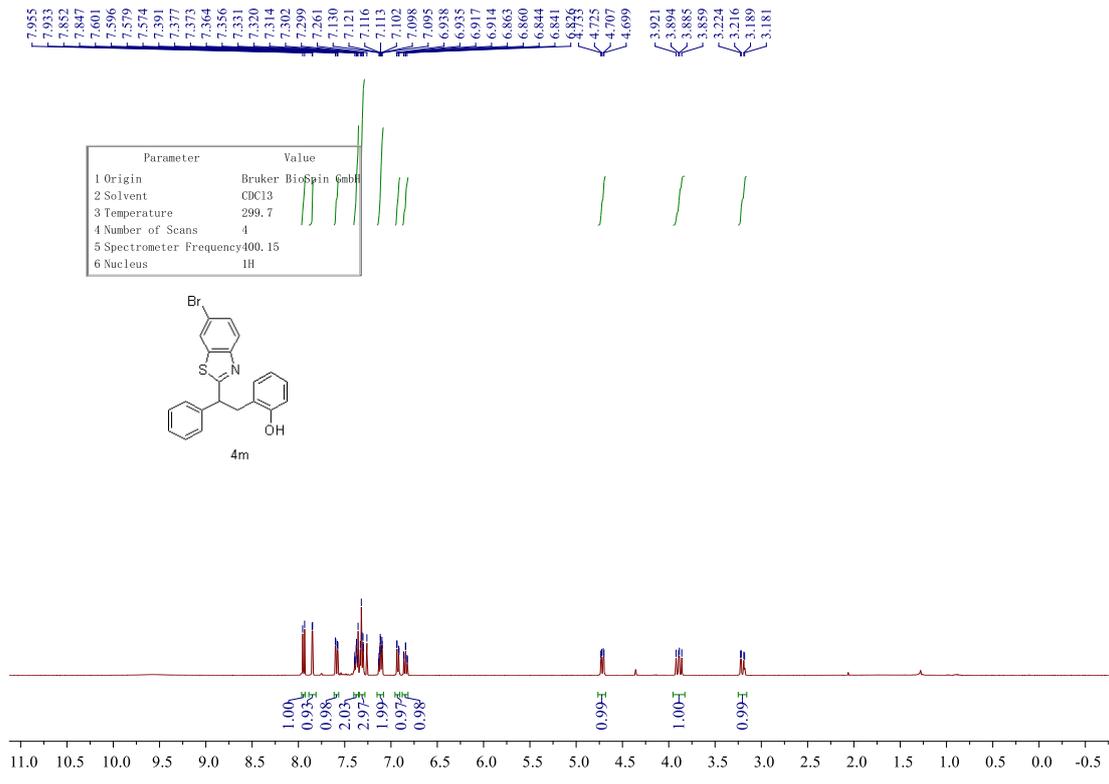
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	301.2
4 Number of Scans	16
5 Spectrometer Frequency	376.52
6 Nucleus	19F



4k

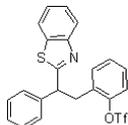




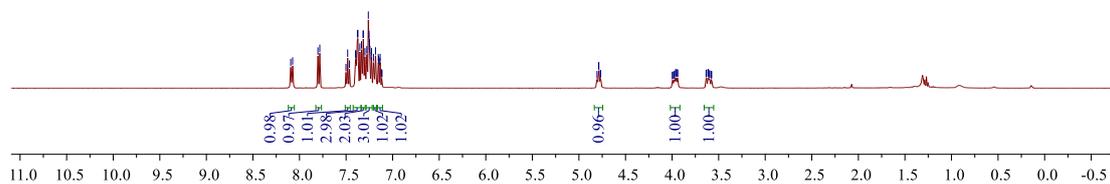


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7.463
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7.334
7.317
7.315
7.297
7.277
7.261
7.261
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7.244
7.231
7.227
7.206
7.184
7.154
7.150
7.138
7.134
7.118
7.114
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4.789
4.786
4.770
4.767
3.997
3.994
3.979
3.975
3.962
3.959
3.943
3.940
3.634
3.631
3.614
3.611
3.599
3.596
3.579
3.576

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.13
6 Nucleus	1H

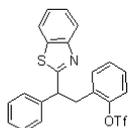


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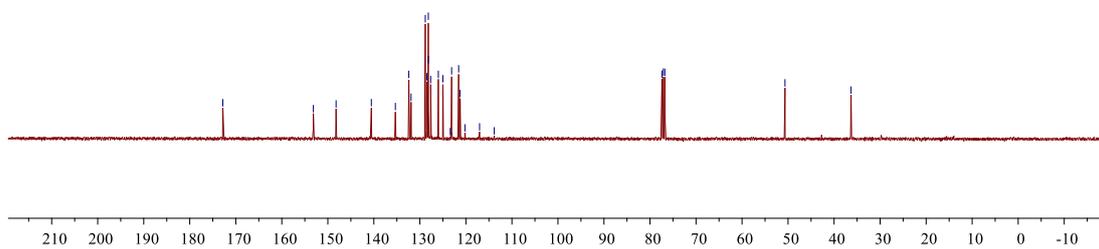


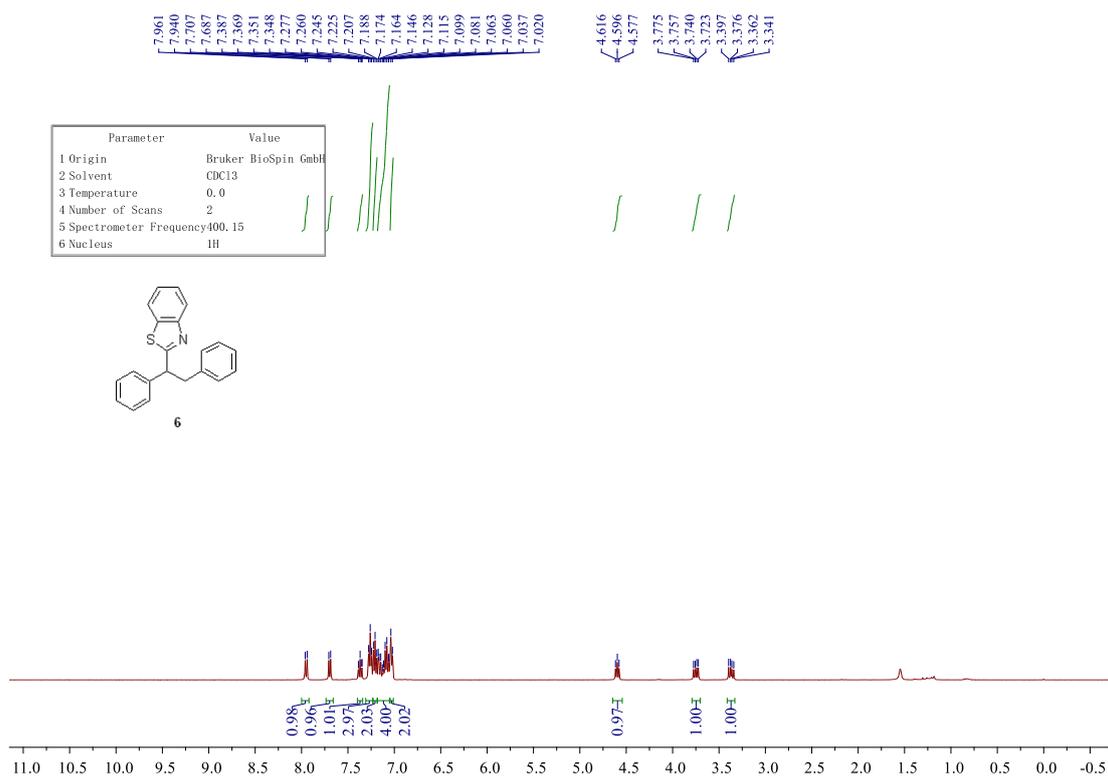
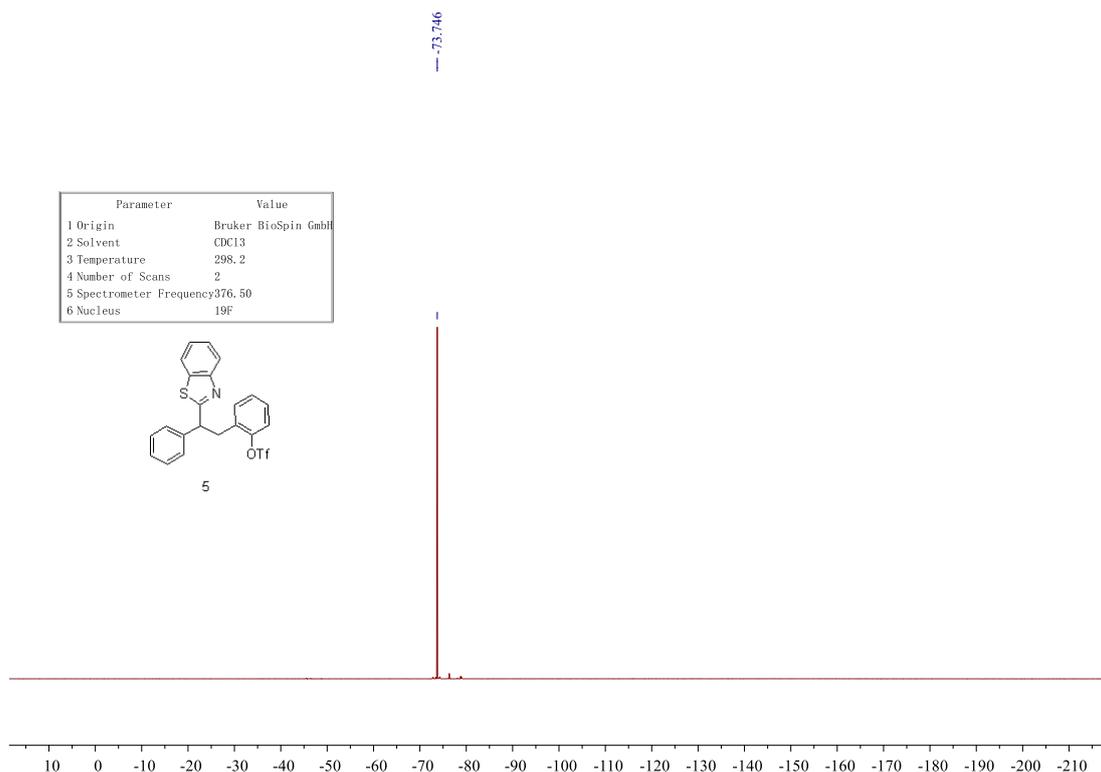
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131.911
128.823
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128.165
128.140
127.652
125.989
124.986
123.400
123.101
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77.415
77.097
76.780
50.667
36.316

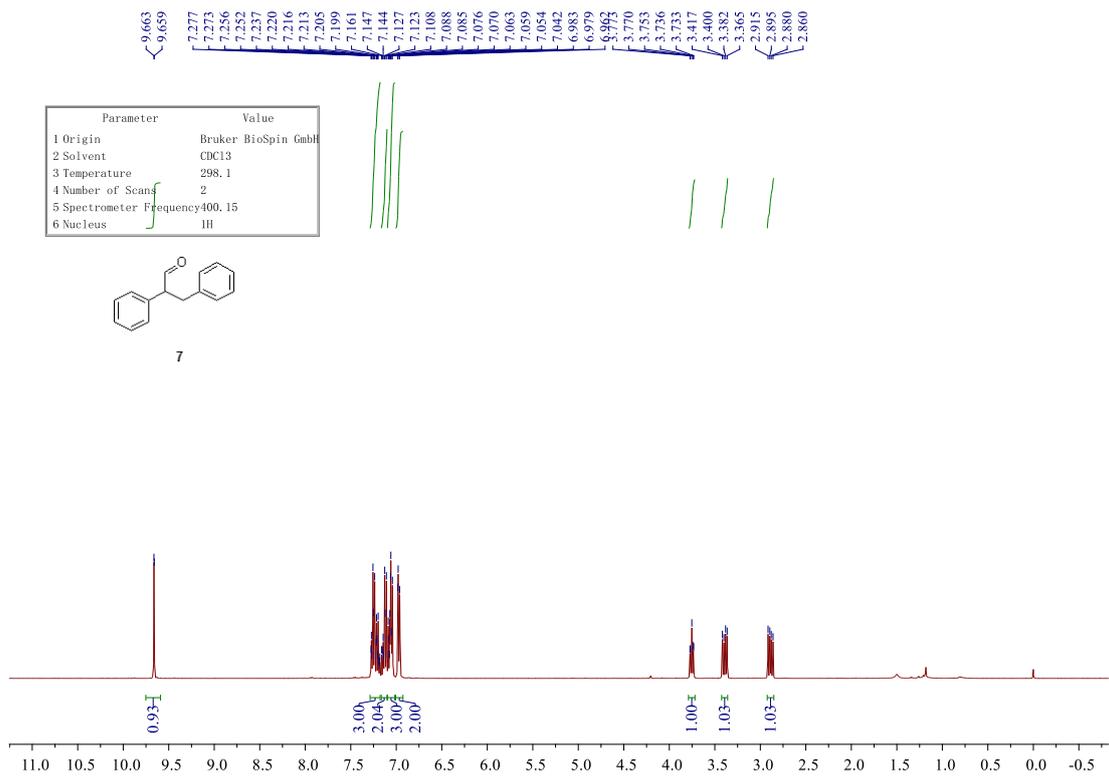
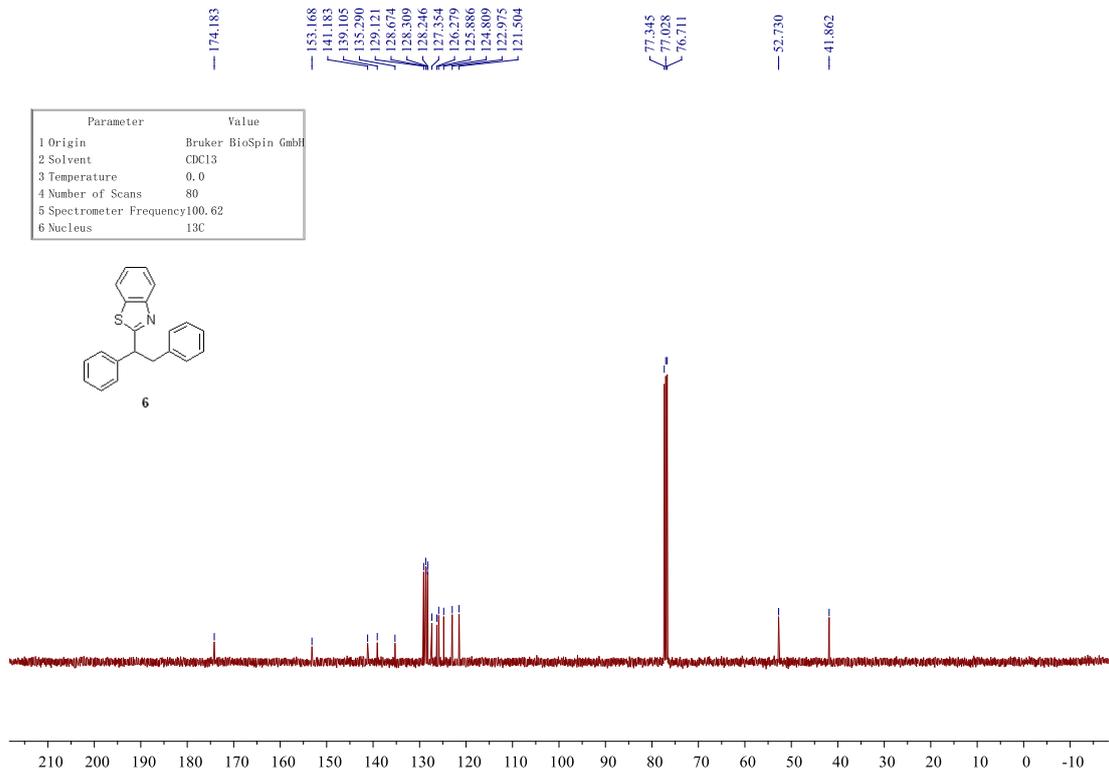
Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	55
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.61
6 Nucleus	13C

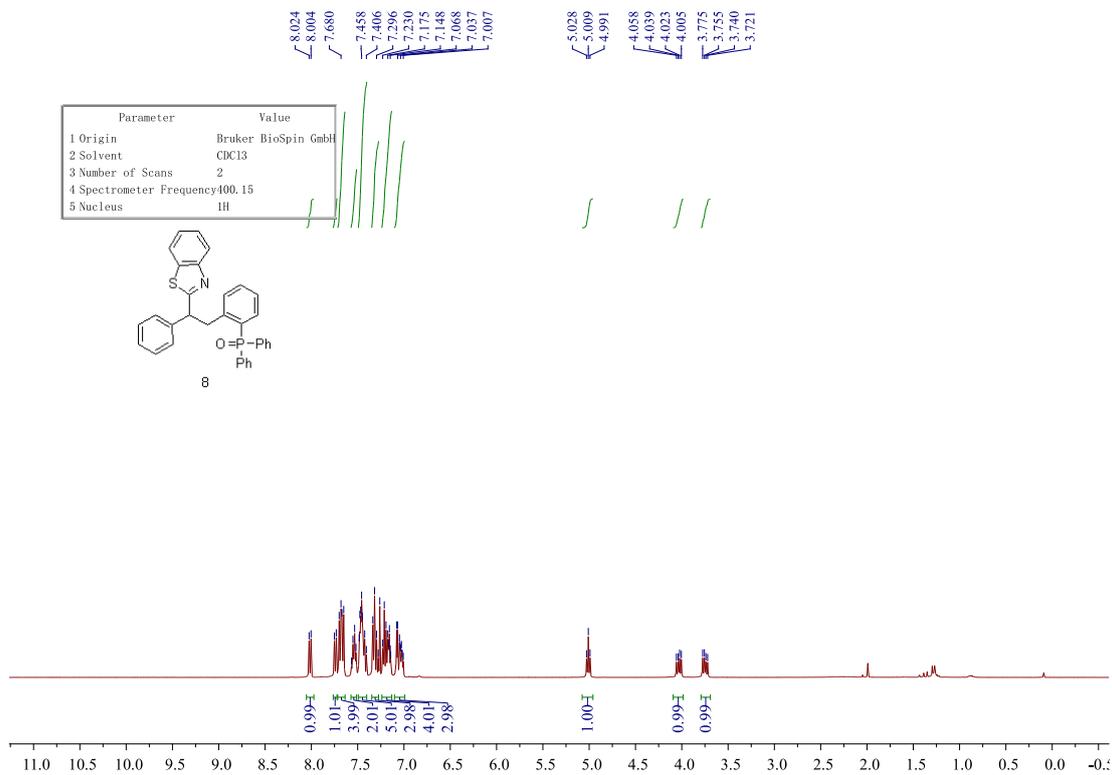
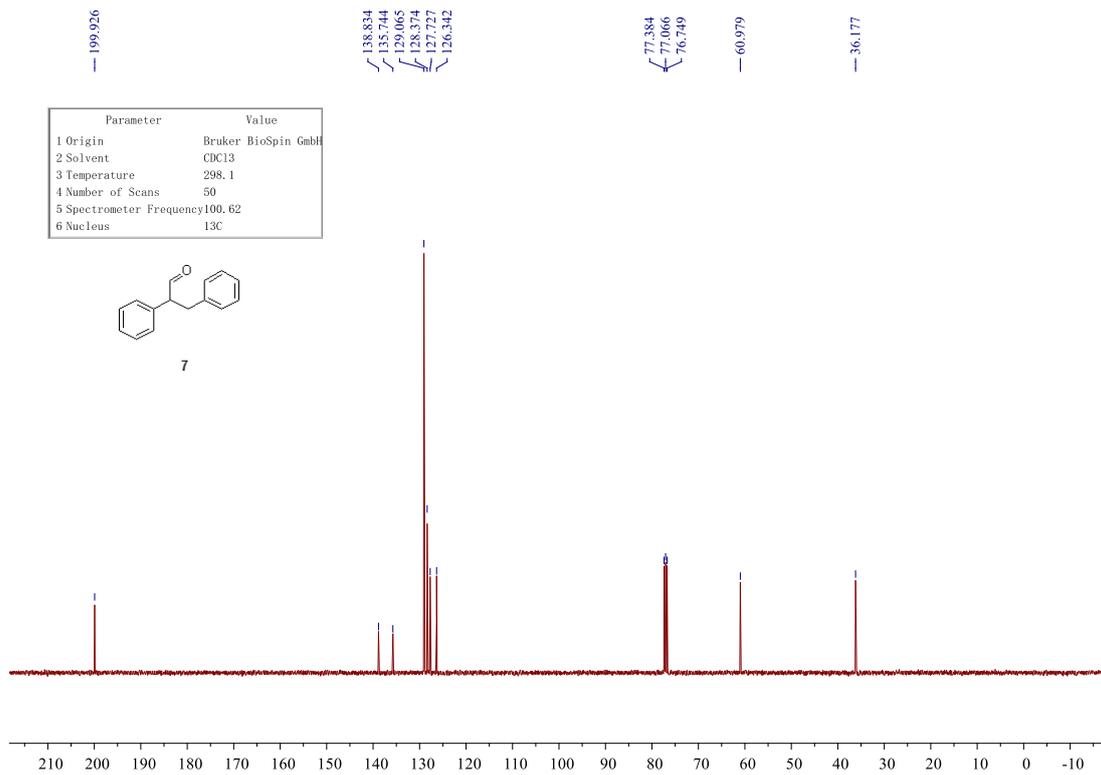


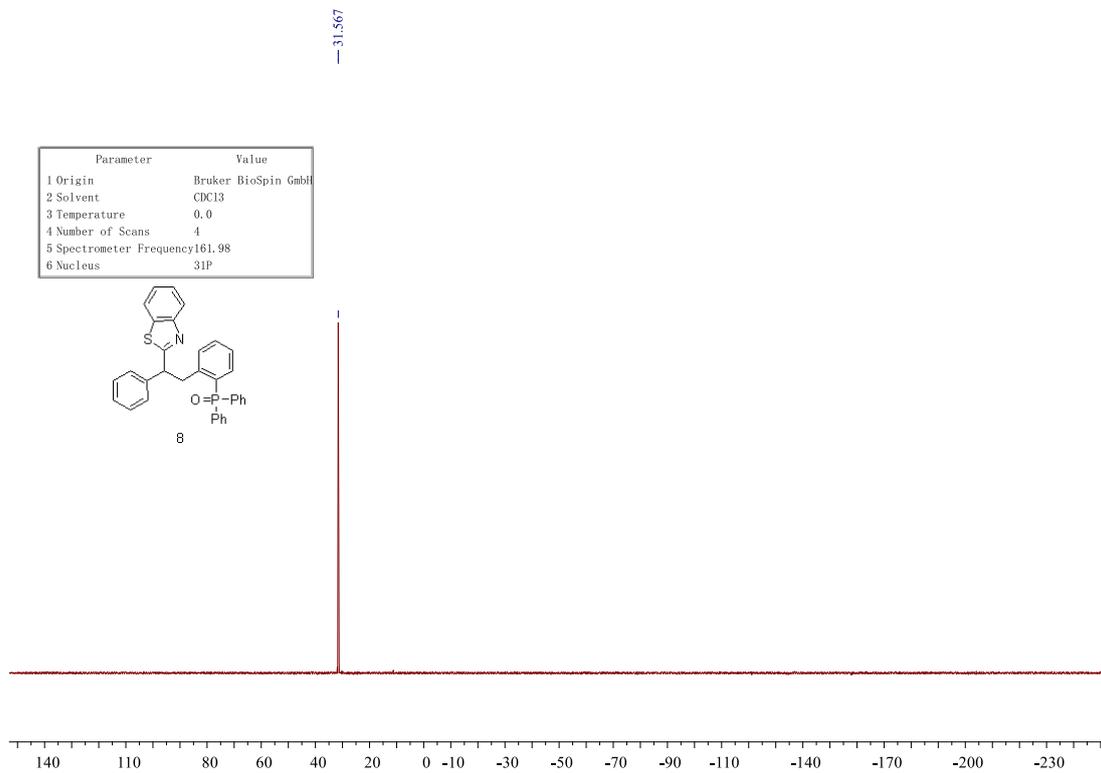
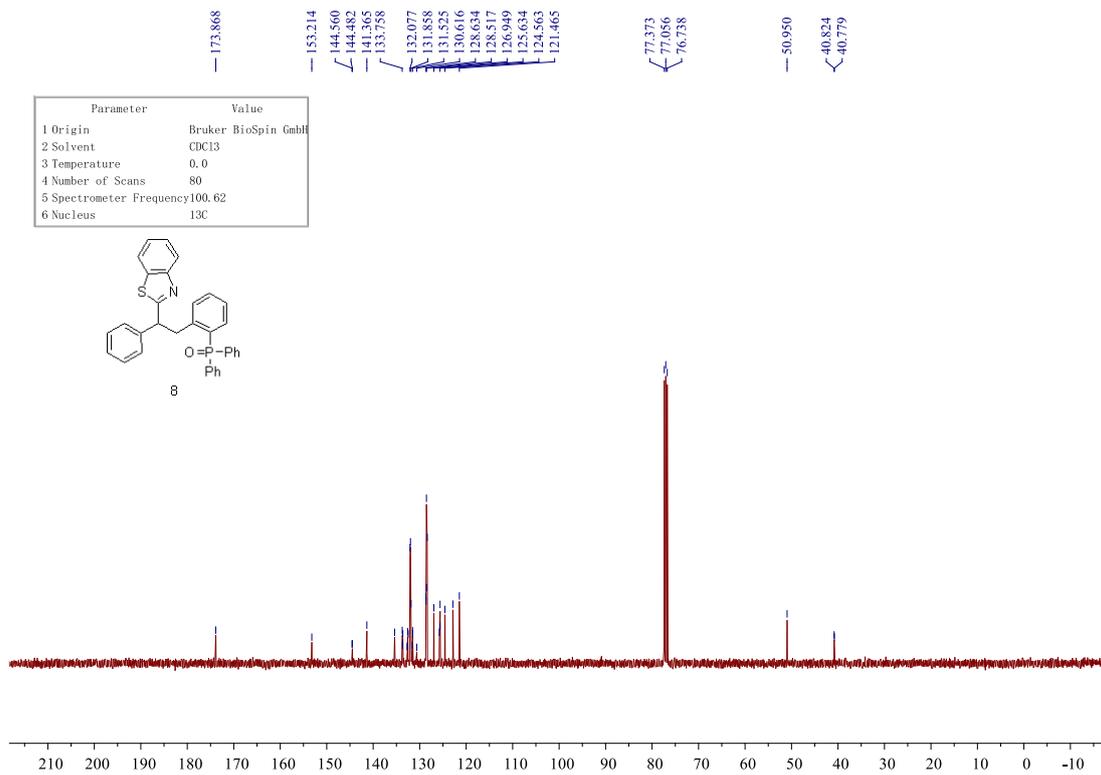
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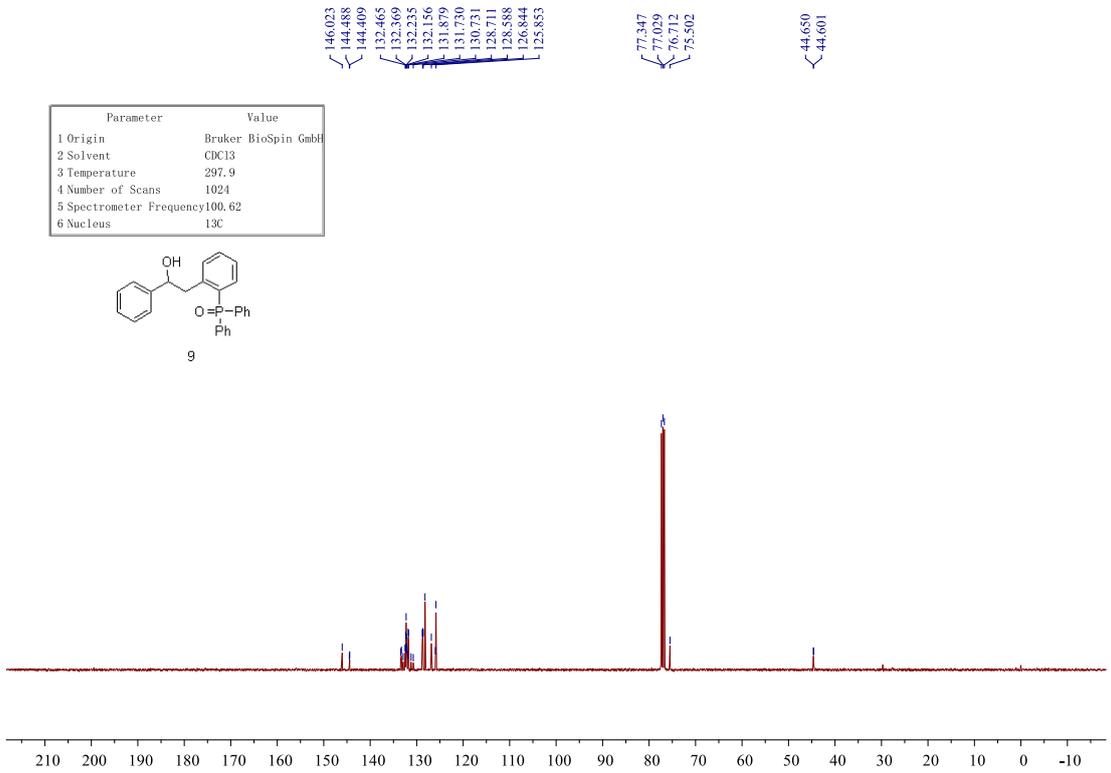
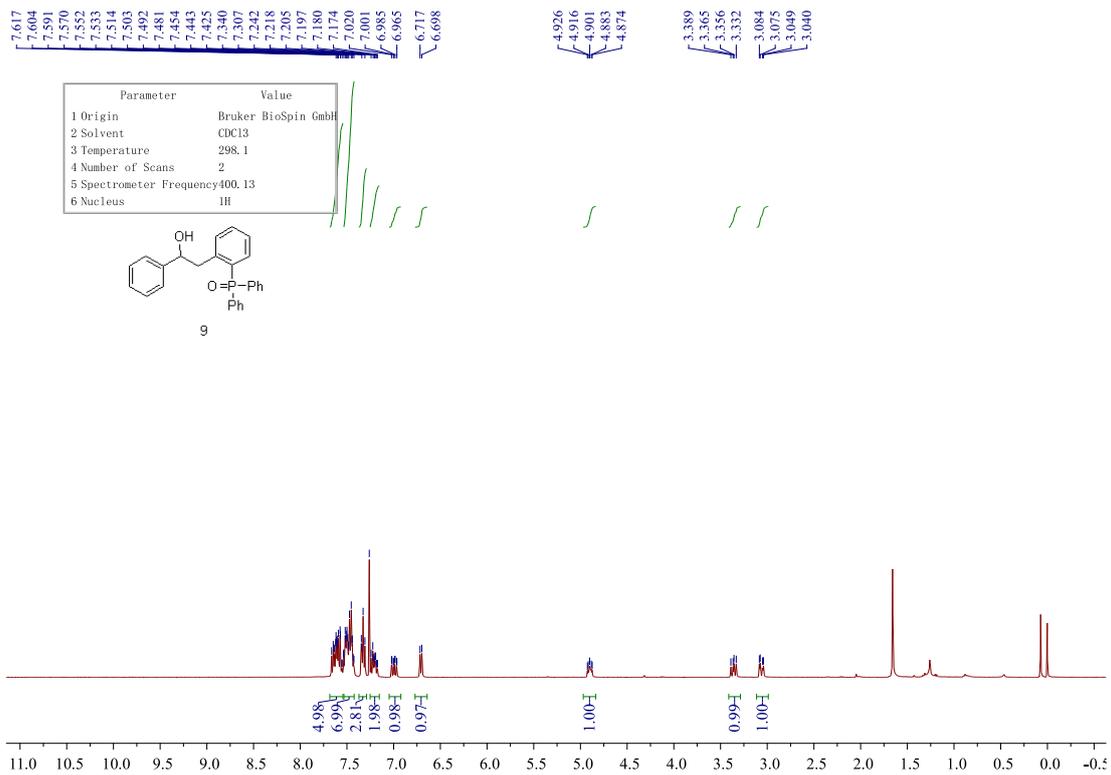


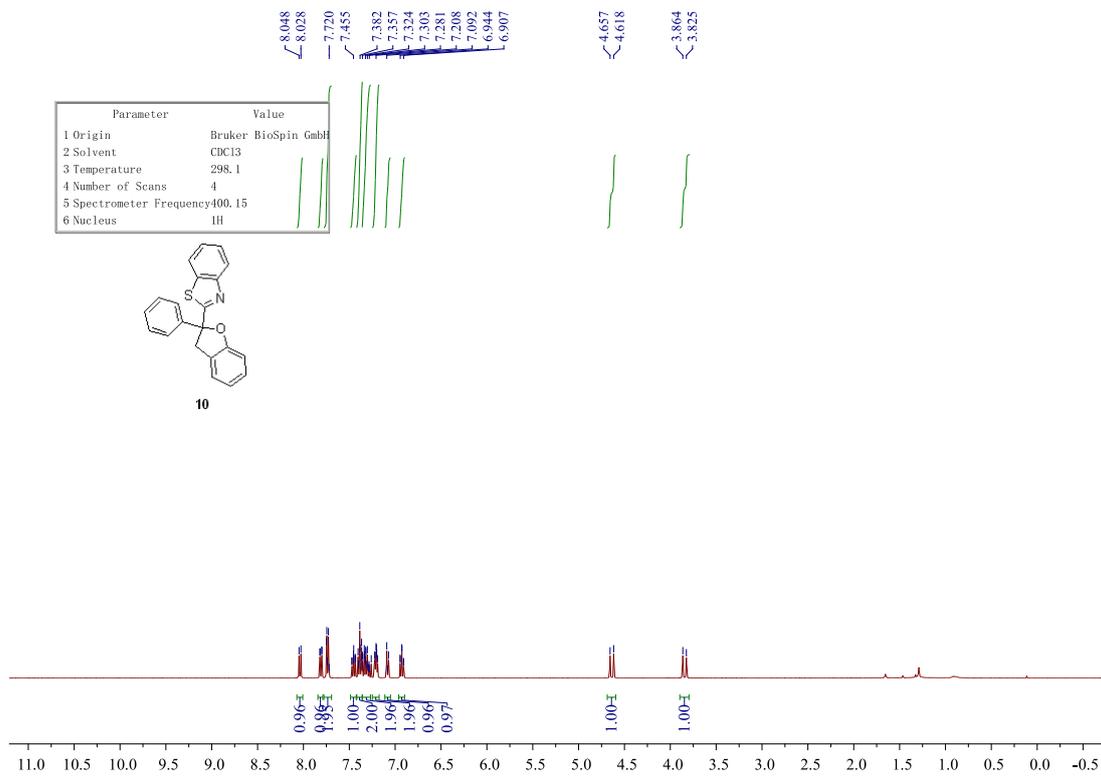
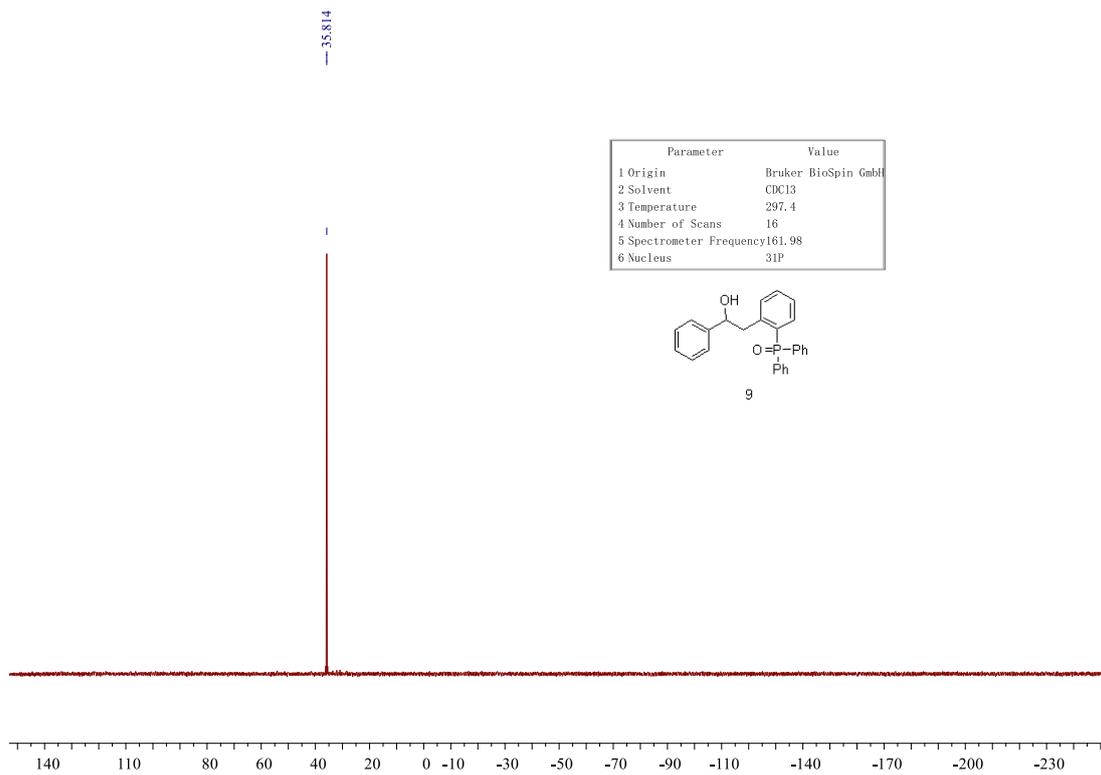


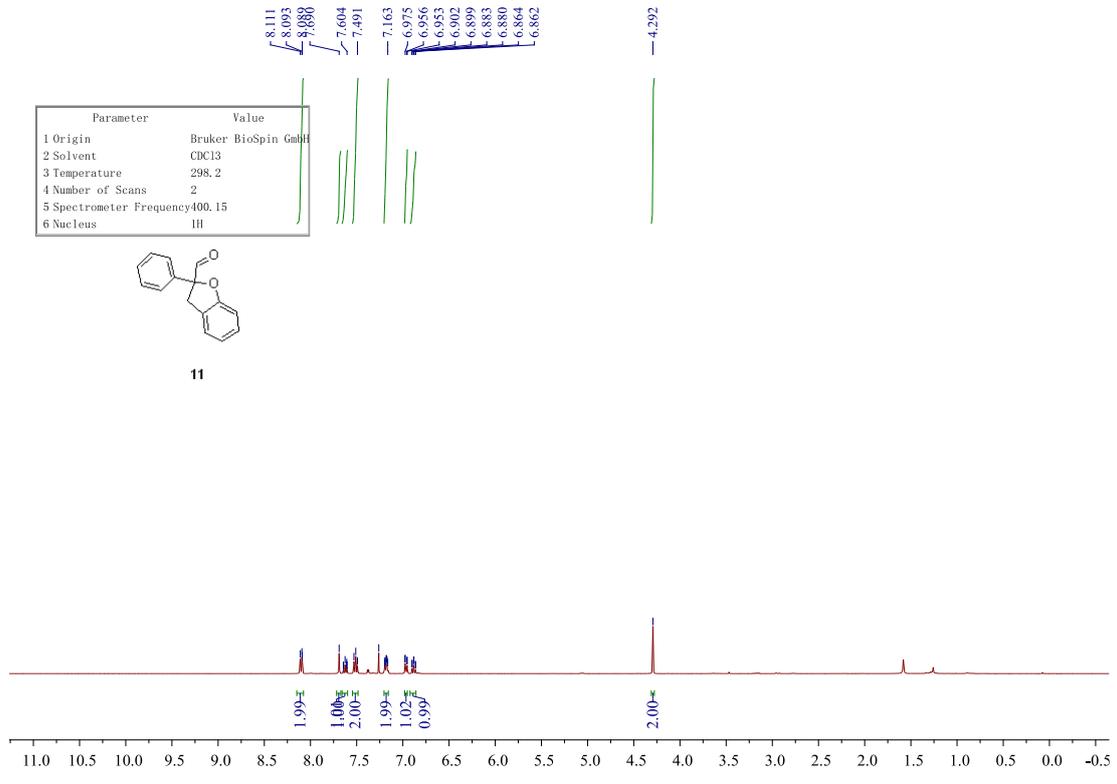
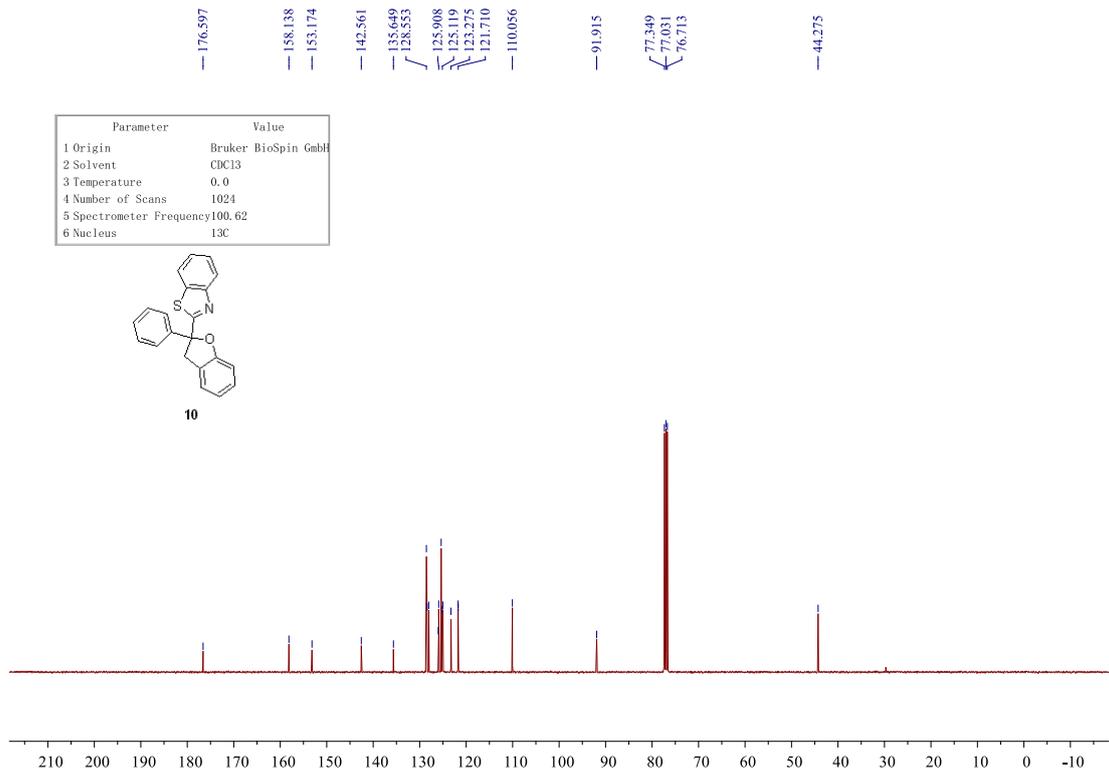


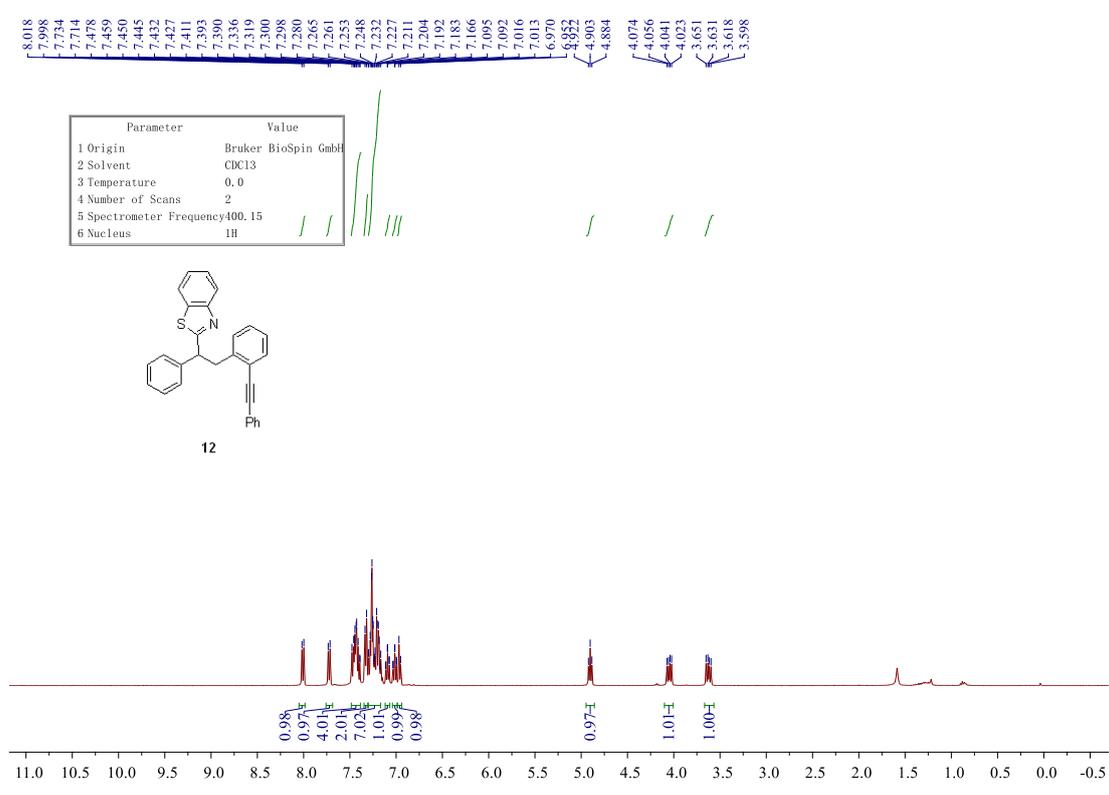
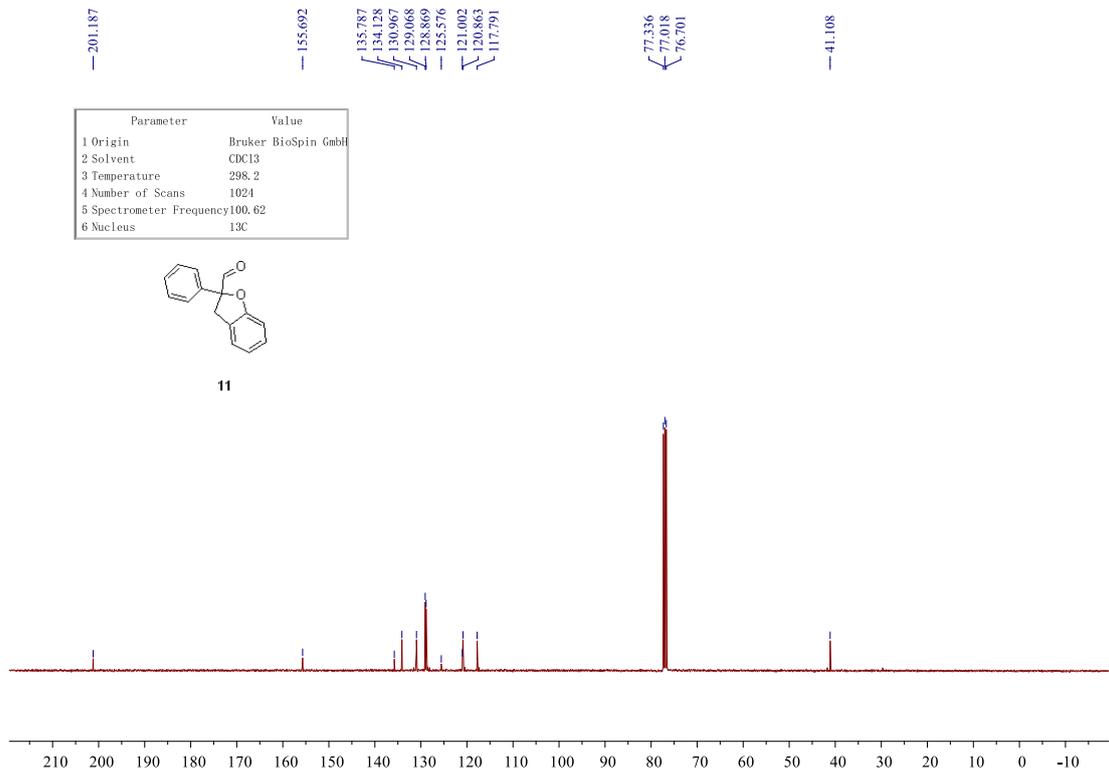


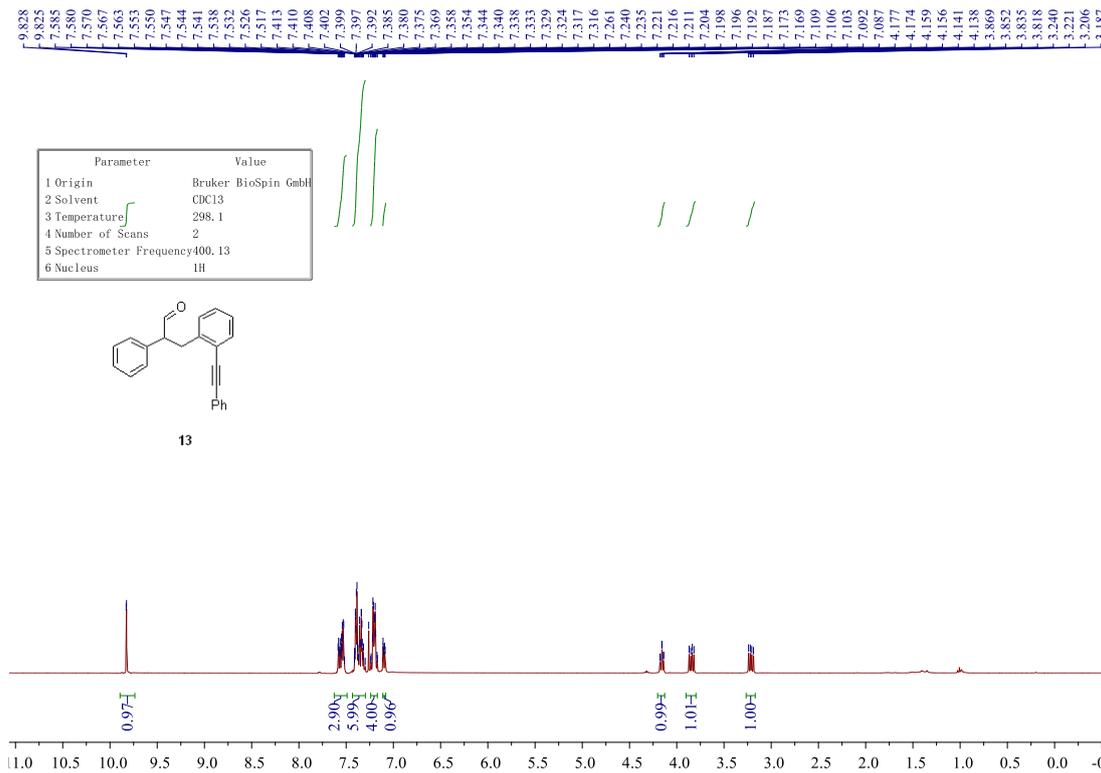
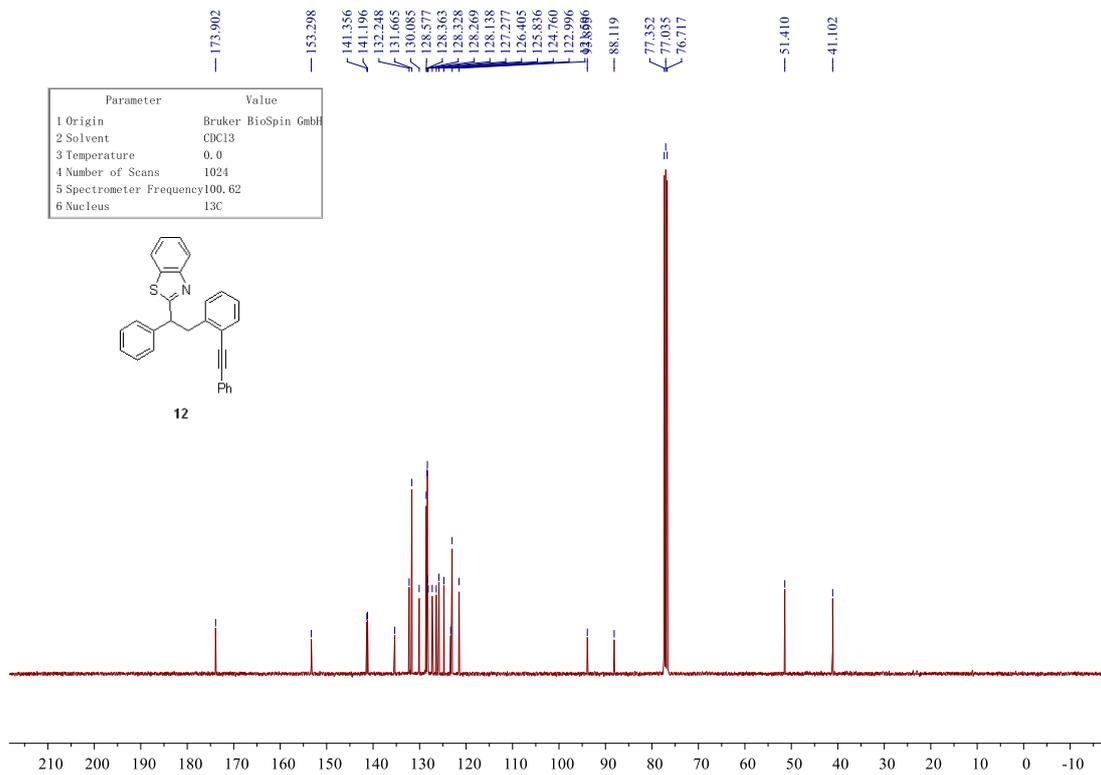












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94.024

88.023

77.519

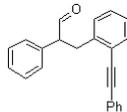
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76.883

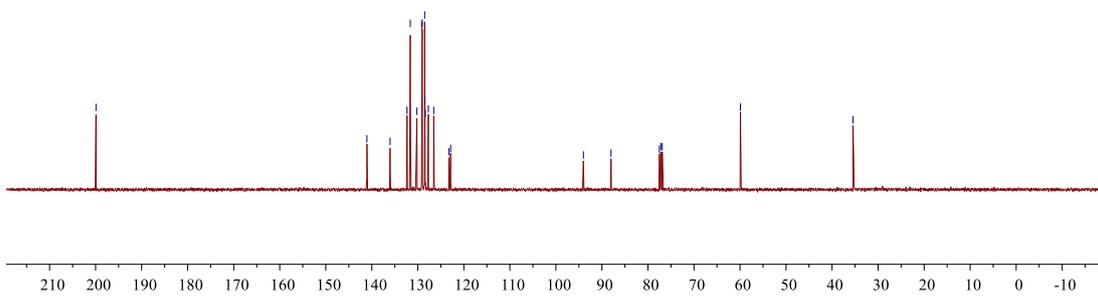
59.916

35.444

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.2
4 Number of Scans	10
5 Spectrometer Frequency	100.62
6 Nucleus	13C



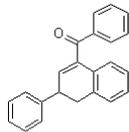
13



7.830
7.817
7.813
7.809
7.321
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7.113
7.089
6.974
6.972
6.367

3.858
3.850
3.839
3.830
3.822
3.810
3.802
3.044
3.024
3.006
2.994
2.956

Parameter	Value
1 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
2 Solvent	CDCl3
3 Temperature	298.1
4 Number of Scans	2
5 Spectrometer Frequency	400.15
6 Nucleus	1H



14

