

Facile synthesis of α -aminophosphine oxides from diarylphosphine oxides, arynes and formamides

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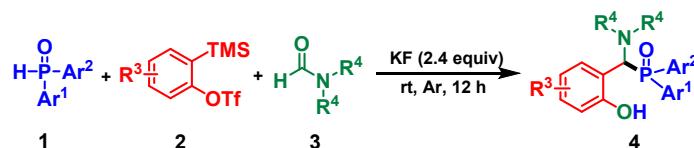
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1. General information

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Diphenylphosphine oxide **1a** was purchased from J&K Chemical Ltd., diarylphosphine oxide **1b-1e**, **1j-1o** were purchased from Energy Chemicalor Adams-beta®, **1f-1i**, **1p**, **1q** were prepared according to the literature procedures.¹ Aryne precursors **2a**, **2c**, **2d**, **2f** and **2g** were prepared according to the literature procedures.² Aryne precursors **2b**, **2e** and **2h** were purchased from Shanghai Xian Ding Biotechnology Co., Ltd®. The products were isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (100-200 mesh) using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate or recrystallization with hexane and ethyl acetate. NMR spectra were obtained on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer at 20 °C. The ¹H NMR (400 MHz) chemical shifts were measured relative to CDCl₃, DMSO-d₆ and CD₃CN as the internal reference (CDCl₃: δ = 7.26 ppm, DMSO-d₆: δ = 2.49 ppm, CD₃CN: δ = 1.94 ppm). The ¹³C NMR (101 MHz) chemical shifts were given using CDCl₃, DMSO-d₆ and CD₃CN as the internal standard (CDCl₃: δ = 77.16 ppm, DMSO-d₆: δ = 39.52 ppm, CD₃CN: δ = 1.32, 118.29 ppm). The ³¹P NMR (162 MHz) data were recorded with a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer. FT-IR was recorded on a Bruker Tensor 27 FT-IR spectrophotometer with KBr pellets. High-resolution mass spectra (HR-MS) were obtained with a Waters-Q-TOF-Premier (ESI⁺ or ESI⁻).

2. General experimental procedure

General procedure for the synthesis of α -amino phosphine oxide compounds.



To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with diarylphosphine oxide **1** (0.25 mmol), KF (34.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) and formamide (1 mL) in a glove box. The aryne precursor **2** (0.3 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture, then stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After the reaction, formamide **3** was distilled under reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (silica: 100-200 mesh, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, from 3:1 to 1:2) to afford the corresponding α -amino phosphine oxide products **4**.

3. Optimization of the reaction conditions

Table S1 Optimization of reaction conditions^a

Entry	2a (equiv)	3a	promoter (equiv)	additive (equiv)	T (°C)	Yield ^b /%
1	2.0	1 mL	KF (4.0)	18-Crown-6 (2.4 equiv)	25	96
2	2.0	1 mL	CsF (4.0)	18-Crown-6 (2.4 equiv)	25	67
3	2.0	1 mL	TBAF (4.0)	18-Crown-6 (2.4 equiv)	25	62
4	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	18-Crown-6 (2.4 equiv)	25	94
5	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	95 (91) ^c
6	1.2	1 mL	LiF (2.4)	-	25	n.d.
7	1.2	1 mL	NaF (2.4)	-	25	n.d.
8	1.2	1 mL	Na ₂ CO ₃ (2.4)	-	25	<10
9	1.2	1 mL	K ₂ CO ₃ (2.4)	-	25	68
10	1.2	1 mL	Cs ₂ CO ₃ (2.4)	-	25	44
11	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	-	0	trace
12	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	-	15	71
13	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	-	40	87
14	1.2	1 mL	KF (1.2)	-	25	89
15	1.2	0.5 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	87
16	1.2	2.0 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	92
17 ^d	1.2	3.0 equiv	KF (2.4)	-	25	n.d.
18 ^e	1.2	10 equiv	KF (2.4)	-	25	<10
19 ^f	1.2	0.5 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	65
20 ^g	1.2	0.5 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	56
21 ^h	1.2	0.5 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	53
22 ⁱ	1.2	0.5 mL	KF (2.4)	-	25	22
23	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	4A molecular sieve (25 mol%)	25	trace
24	1.2	1 mL	KF (2.4)	anhydrous Na ₂ SO ₄ (50 mol%)	25	87
25	1.2	1 mL	-	-	25	n.d.

^a Unless otherwise specified notes, the reactions were performed with **1a** (0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), fluoride source (specified equiv), additive (0.6 mmol, 2.4 equiv), DMF (1 mL), rt, 12 h. ^b Determined by ¹H NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^c Isolated yield was given in parenthesis. ^d 1 mL CH₃CN was used as solvent. ^e 1 mL THF was used as solvent. ^f 0.5 mL THF was used as co-solvent. ^g 0.5 mL CH₃CN was used as co-solvent. ^h 0.5 mL 1,4-dioxane was used as co-solvent. ⁱ 0.5 mL chlorobenzene was used as co-solvent. n.d. = not detected.

4. Characterization data of the products

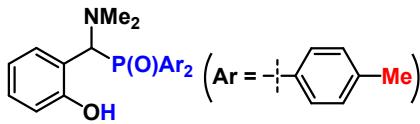
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aa).

Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 156-157 °C.
79.8 mg, 91% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.83 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.53 (s, 3H), 7.38-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101

MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.4 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 92.9 Hz), 132.4 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 131.2 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.6 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 128.9, 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 118.0, 116.8 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 115.4, 58.1 (d, *J* = 90.7 Hz), 43.5 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 31.49. IR (KBr): 3692, 3652, 3631, 3057, 2988, 2947, 2868, 2829, 2784, 1601, 1454, 1438, 1384, 1265, 1150, 1117, 1026, 737, 700, 557, 527 cm⁻¹. HR-ESI-MS: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₃NO₂P]⁺: 352.1466, found: 352.1462.

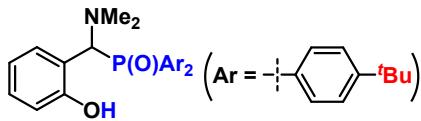
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)di-*p*-tolylphosphine oxide (4ba)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)
Pale yellow solid, m. p.: 97-98 °C.
88.2 mg, 93% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.59 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 2.22 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 142.1 (dd, *J* = 35.8, 2.8 Hz), 133.1 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 129.5, 129.4 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J* = 102.0 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 100.0 Hz), 118.7, 117.8, 117.4, 69.1 (d, *J* = 83.4 Hz), 44.6 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 21.6 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.01. IR (KBr): 3062, 2940, 2867, 2830, 2785, 2733, 2617, 1914, 1738, 1602, 1501, 1454, 1397, 1379, 1346, 1275, 1240, 1150, 1116, 1099, 1023, 848, 806, 758, 738, 712, 659, 617, 550, 520, 453 cm⁻¹. HR-ESI-MS: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₃H₂₇NO₂P]⁺: 380.1779, found: 380.1777.

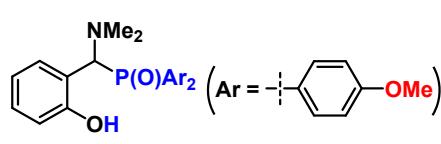
bis(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)phosphine oxide (4ca)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 191-192 °C.
107.7 mg, 93% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 7.92-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 155.1 (dd, *J* = 31.4, 2.5 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 129.4, 128.4, 128.3 (d, *J* = 101.0 Hz), 125.59 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 125.24 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 118.59, 117.70 (d, *J* = 20.1 Hz), 69.93 (d, *J* = 82.0 Hz), 44.75 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 34.95 (d, *J* = 20.3 Hz), 31.13 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.53. IR (KBr): 3064, 2965, 2907, 2869, 2830, 2785, 2735, 1919, 1600, 1455, 1393, 1268, 1170, 1115, 1093, 1024, 828, 757, 745, 613, 593, 566, 515 cm⁻¹. HR-ESI-MS: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₉H₃₉NO₂P]⁺: 464.2718, found: 464.2708.

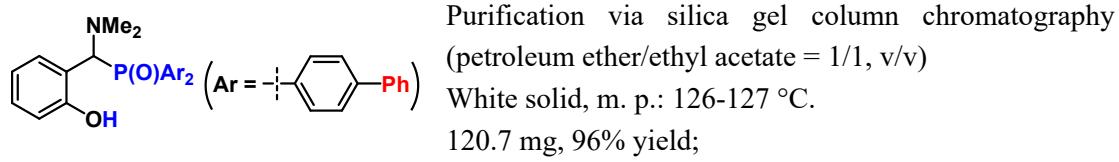
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide (4da)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 94-95 °C.
92.5 mg, 90% yield;

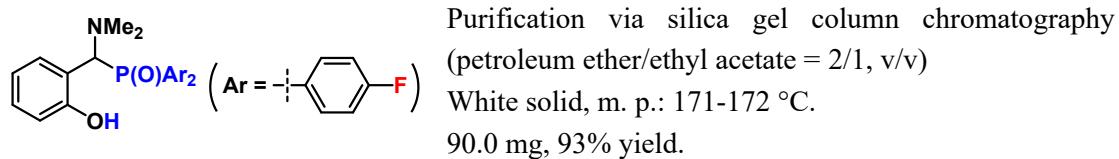
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.65 (s, 1H), 7.83 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (dd, *J* = 29.9, 2.7 Hz), 157.6 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 129.6, 123.1 (d, *J* = 105.5 Hz), 122.7 (d, *J* = 104.6 Hz), 118.8, 118.2, 117.5, 114.2 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 113.9 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 70.9 (d, *J* = 82.9 Hz), 55.4 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz), 44.7 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.77. **IR** (KBr): 3286, 2955, 2920, 2850, 1736, 1646, 1597, 1502, 1458, 1376, 1256, 1119, 1082, 1026, 800, 765, 556, 515, 448 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₃H₂₆NO₄PNa]⁺: 434.1497, found: 434.1492.

di([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)phosphine oxide (4ea)



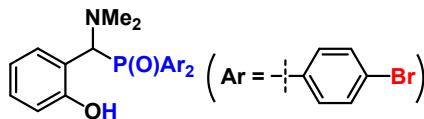
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 8.07 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 6H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 144.5 (dd, *J* = 41.0, 2.5 Hz), 139.8 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 99.5 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J* = 99.2 Hz), 129.8, 129.0 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz), 127.4 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 127.3 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz), 127.0 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 118.9, 117.9, 117.3, 69.2 (d, *J* = 82.6 Hz), 44.8 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.28. **IR** (KBr): 3703, 3678, 3659, 3631, 3059, 3030, 2941, 2868, 2830, 2785, 1599, 1484, 1454, 1393, 1265, 1169, 1150, 1121, 1007, 834, 758, 697, 670, 660, 570, 525 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₃₃H₃₁NO₂P]⁺: 504.2092, found: 504.2089.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)bis(4-fluorophenyl)phosphine oxide (4fa)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.41 (s, 1H), 7.91 (ddd, *J* = 10.2, 8.8, 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 8.8, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4 (dd, *J* = 29.8, 3.3 Hz), 163.9 (dd, *J* = 29.5, 3.4 Hz), 157.4 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz), 133.8 (d, *J* = 37.3 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 19.2 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 130.0, 127.7 (dd, *J* = 101.4, 3.4 Hz), 127.1 (d, *J* = 101.1 Hz), 119.1, 118.1, 117.0, 116.4, 116.2 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 116.1 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 115.7, 70.5 (d, *J* = 83.5 Hz), 44.8 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.00. **IR** (KBr): 3069, 2949, 2927, 2869, 2832, 2788, 1592, 1500, 1455, 1265, 1236, 1161, 1116, 1026, 829, 748, 549, 457 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₁F₂NO₂P]⁺: 388.1278, found: 388.1276.

bis(4-bromophenyl)((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)phosphine oxide (4ga)

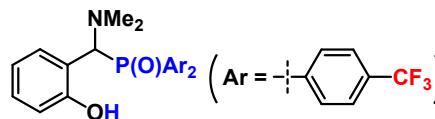


Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 178-179 °C.

115.3 mg, 91% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.14 (s, 1H), 7.83-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.2 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 132.7 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 98.9 Hz), 130.2 (d, *J* = 98.5 Hz), 130.0, 127.5 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 119.2, 117.7, 116.8, 68.3 (d, *J* = 83.8 Hz), 44.7 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.25. **IR** (KBr): 2955, 2925, 2867, 2786, 1577, 1478, 1455, 1384, 1275, 1262, 1171, 1152, 1116, 1096, 1069, 1010, 812, 744, 706, 564, 531 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₀Br₂NO₂PNa]⁺: 529.9496, found: 529.9494.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)bis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)phosphine oxide (4ha)

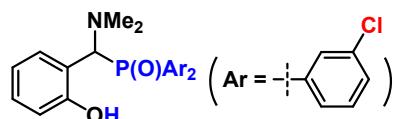


Compound **4ha** is easily decomposed during the isolation process.

¹H NMR yield = 51%.

Characteristic peaks of the crude reaction mixture: **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.39 (s, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 64.2 (d, *J* = 85.4 Hz), 44.4 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.09. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₃H₂₀F₆NO₂PNa]⁺: 510.1034, found: 510.1033.

bis(3-chlorophenyl)((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)phosphine oxide (4ia)



Recrystallization with hexane and ethyl acetate

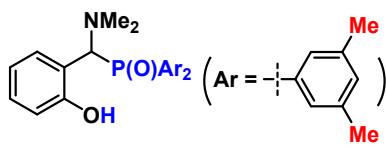
White solid, m. p.: 177-178 °C.

¹H NMR yield = 76%.

48.2 mg, recrystallization yield = 46%.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.81 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (ddd, *J* = 12.2, 11.2, 5.8 Hz, 4H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (td, *J* = 7.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.4 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 136.0 (d, *J* = 96.1 Hz), 135.3 (d, *J* = 90.4 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 131.5, 130.7 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz), 130.5 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 130.3 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 129.4 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 129.3, 128.7 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 118.1, 116.1 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 115.3, 57.6 (d, *J* = 92.3 Hz), 43.4 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 29.61. **IR** (KBr): 3197, 3147, 3069, 2947, 2878, 2829, 2735, 2619, 1601, 1564, 1454, 1403, 1347, 1271, 1238, 1172, 1152, 1133, 1073, 1028, 848, 757, 678, 572, 550, 509, 459 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₀Cl₂NO₂PNa]⁺: 442.0506, found: 442.0497.

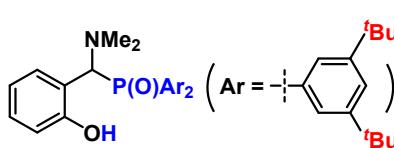
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphine oxide (4ja)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 161-162 °C.
93.6 mg, 92% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 2.17 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.5 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 137.4 (d, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 137.3 (d, *J* = 27.3 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 97.3 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 92.5 Hz), 132.5 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 128.8, 128.1 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 127.6 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 117.9, 117.0 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 115.3, 58.0 (d, *J* = 90.5 Hz), 43.4 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 20.8 (d, *J* = 19.6 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 36.91. **IR** (KBr): 3055, 2940, 2862, 2784, 2307, 1738, 1602, 1455, 1266, 1151, 1125, 1030, 850, 750, 694, 579, 435 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₅H₃₁NO₂P]⁺: 408.2092, found: 408.2082.

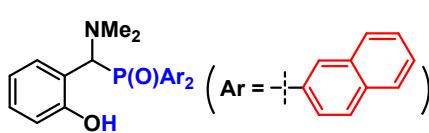
bis(3,5-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)phosphine oxide (4ka)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 180-181 °C.
135.2 mg, 94% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.02 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 6H), 1.35 (s, 18H), 1.18 (s, 18H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 150.9 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 150.6 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 97.5 Hz), 130.4 (d, *J* = 96.9 Hz), 129.4, 126.0 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 125.8 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 125.8 (overlapped), 125.5 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 118.5, 118.1 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 73.6-70.1 (m), 44.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 35.1 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 31.4 (d, *J* = 22.2 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 35.34. **IR** (KBr): 3066, 2964, 2905, 2869, 2830, 2785, 1593, 1477, 1455, 1424, 1363, 1249, 1169, 1149, 1127, 1026, 871, 754, 707, 603, 496 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₃₇H₅₅NO₂P]⁺: 576.3970, found: 576.3966.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)di(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide (4la)

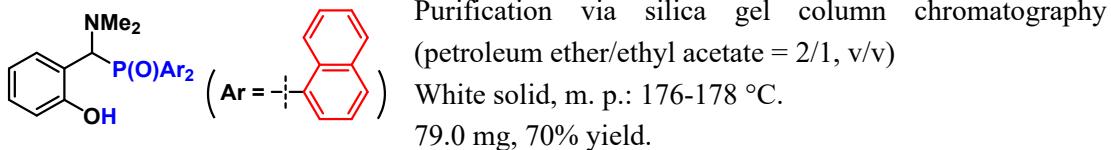


Purification via silica gel column chromatography
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 184-185 °C.
107.2 mg, 95% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.50 (m, 6H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.06-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 134.6 (dd, *J* = 30.7, 1.9 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 132.7 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz), 129.7, 129.6 (d, *J* = 98.7 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 97.9 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 23.7 Hz), 127.7 (d, *J* = 26.4 Hz), 126.8 (d, *J* = 35.2 Hz), 126.2 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 125.6 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 118.9, 117.7, 117.4, 68.0 (d, *J* =

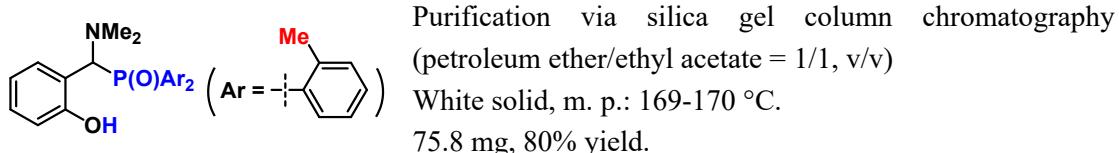
83.7 Hz), 44.7 (d, J = 7.4 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.67. **IR** (KBr): 3056, 2940, 2868, 2830, 2785, 2732, 2611, 1601, 1591, 1501, 1454, 1382, 1341, 1271, 1240, 1162, 1150, 1132, 1089, 1043, 1021, 858, 815, 742, 655, 598, 532, 477 cm^{-1} . **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H] $^+$ for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_2\text{P}]^+$: 452.1779, found: 452.1770.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)di(naphthalen-1-yl)phosphine oxide (4ma)



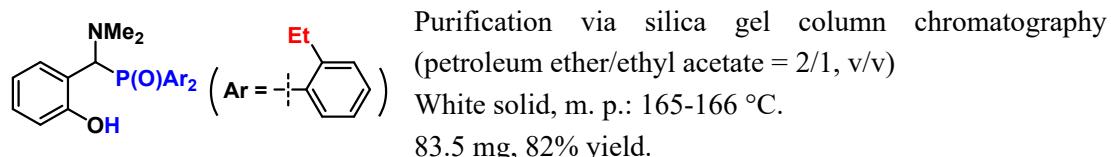
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.27 (s, 1H), 8.81 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.99-7.85 (m, 4H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 156.3 (d, J = 10.5 Hz), 133.4 (dd, J = 49.1, 7.8 Hz), 133.2 (dd, J = 49.7, 7.1 Hz), 132.5, 132.3 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 131.2, 130.2, 129.4, 128.9 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 128.8, 126.6, 126.0, 124.9 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 117.8, 117.4 (d, J = 5.2 Hz), 115.2, 58.6 (d, J = 84.9 Hz), 43.5 (d, J = 7.4 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 36.85. **IR** (KBr): 3441, 3354, 3056, 2936, 2862, 2828, 2784, 2253, 2125, 1506, 1455, 1275, 1151, 1052, 1026, 1006, 801, 774, 763, 674, 567, 486, 457 cm^{-1} . **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na] $^+$ for $[\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{PNa}]^+$: 474.1599, found: 474.1595.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)di-*o*-tolylphosphine oxide (4na)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.06 (dd, J = 11.1, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 11.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dt, J = 23.7, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 156.1 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 141.4 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 140.7 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 132.7 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 132.6, 132.4 (d, J = 78.0 Hz), 132.4 (d, J = 9.8 Hz) (overlapped), 132.0 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 131.4, 131.3, 131.2 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 131.1, 128.9, 125.41 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 125.0 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 118.0, 117.1 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 115.2, 43.4 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 20.5 (dd, J = 22.4, 3.4 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 34.10. **IR** (KBr): 3567, 3503, 3447, 2956, 2925, 2855, 2358, 2342, 2331, 1772, 1457, 1275, 1262, 1174, 1145, 1030, 990, 946, 764, 751, 690, 566, 531, 458 cm^{-1} . **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H] $^+$ for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_2\text{P}]^+$: 380.1779, found: 380.1773.

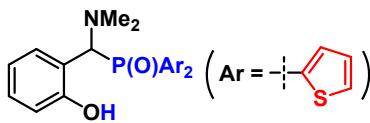
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)bis(2-ethylphenyl)phosphine oxide (4oa)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 9.98 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, J = 7.5

Hz, 1H), 6.69 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.69 (m, 3H), 2.66-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 0.79 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.66 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 156.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 148.1 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 147.4 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 133.0, 132.6, 132.0 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 87.9 Hz), 131.4, 131.3, 131.2, 130.0 (d, J = 10.0 Hz), 129.8 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 128.8, 125.3 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 124.8 (d, J = 10.9 Hz), 117.8, 117.3 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 115.2, 57.5 (d, J = 98.7 Hz), 43.4 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 25.9 (dd, J = 19.9, 3.1 Hz), 15.2 (d, J = 34.4 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 34.85. **IR** (KBr): 3648, 3627, 3064, 2966, 2934, 2871, 2830, 2785, 1683, 1594, 1507, 1456, 1375, 1267, 1148, 1087, 1021, 844, 790, 754, 572, 560, 529, 508, 475 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₅H₃₀NO₂PNa]⁺: 430.1912, found: 430.1909.

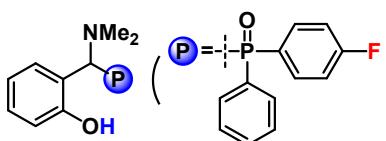
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)di(thiophen-2-yl)phosphine oxide (4pa)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)
Pale brown solid, m. p.: 160-161 °C.
79.9 mg, 88% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.68 (s, 1H), 8.03 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 5.7, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84-6.66 (m, 2H), 4.91 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 156.5 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 135.5 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 135.0, 134.7 (d, J = 9.3 Hz), 134.3 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 134.2 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 133.6 (d, J = 72.8 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 129.2, 128.2 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 128.0 (d, J = 14.1 Hz), 118.1, 116.8 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 115.2, 61.5 (d, J = 101.0 Hz), 43.6 (d, J = 8.4 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 21.67. **IR** (KBr): 3650, 3577, 3420, 2365, 2037, 1718, 1684, 1559, 1457, 1339, 1220, 1156, 1095, 1021, 721, 577, 526 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₁₇H₁₈NO₂PS₂Na]⁺: 386.0414, found: 386.0407.

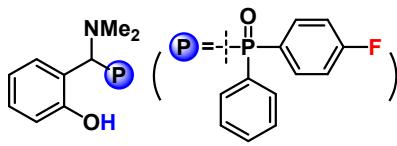
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)(4-fluorophenyl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide (4qa-1)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 164-165 °C.
36.9 mg, 40% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 163.8 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 157.2 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 134.0 (d, J = 18.7 Hz), 134.0 (overlapped), 132.9 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 98.3 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 129.7, 128.4 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 128.1 (dd, J = 100.9, 3.3 Hz), 118.9, 117.3 (d, J = 51.1 Hz), 116.1 (d, J = 21.2 Hz), 115.9 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 68.1 (d, J = 83.8 Hz), 44.6 (d, J = 7.5 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.90. **IR** (KBr): 3063, 2942, 2869, 2831, 2787, 1593, 1499, 1455, 1265, 1236, 1161, 1118, 1026, 830, 747, 693, 555, 519 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₁FNO₂PNa]⁺: 392.1192, found: 392.1181.

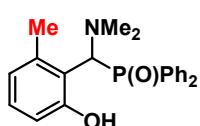
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)(4-fluorophenyl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide (4qa-2)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)
Pale yellow solid, m. p.: 111-112 °C.
39.7 mg, 43% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.63-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dt, *J* = 15.5, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 6.54 (dt, *J* = 14.6, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 163.6 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 157.5 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz), 133.6 (overlapped), 132.6 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 97.9 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 129.8 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 127.4 (dd, *J* = 101.2, 3.0 Hz), 119.0, 117.8, 117.4, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 115.6 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 69.8 (d, *J* = 82.3 Hz), 44.9 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 32.87. **IR** (KBr): 3065, 2941, 2868, 2831, 2786, 2735, 2613, 1907, 1665, 1593, 1500, 1455, 1396, 1276, 1237, 1161, 1118, 1026, 909, 831, 737, 555, 532, 466 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₁FNO₂PNa]⁺: 392.1192, found: 392.1181.

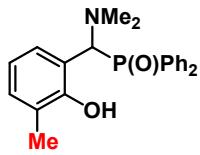
((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-6-methylphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ab)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 163-164 °C.
57.5 mg, 63% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.94 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (td, *J* = 7.5, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 96.8 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 99.0 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 130.3 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 126.7 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz), 118.3, 117.0, 71.7 (d, *J* = 79.8 Hz), 45.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 16.6. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.31. **IR** (KBr): 3058, 2962, 2924, 2857, 2785, 1592, 1468, 1438, 1261, 1145, 1097, 1025, 800, 747, 697, 660, 550, 537, 507 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₂H₂₅NO₂P]⁺: 366.1623, found: 366.1620.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-3-methylphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ab')

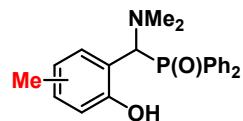


Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 95-96 °C.
28.3 mg, 31% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.86 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 1.83 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 137.2 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 132.6 (d, *J* = 92.1 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 101.0 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 129.3, 128.8 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 127.7 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 121.3, 118.4 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 115.6, 67.3 (d, *J* = 76.9 Hz), 45.6 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 20.6. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.62. **IR** (KBr): 3728, 3663, 3631, 3056, 2960, 2867, 2831, 2784, 1584, 1467, 1438, 1276, 1225, 1175, 1115, 1005, 953, 864, 749, 696, 572, 545,

502 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₂H₂₅NO₂P]⁺: 366.1623, found: 366.1619.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-4-methylphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ac) and ((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ac')



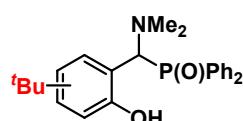
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 161-163 °C.

67.6 mg, 74% yield (**4ac/4ac'** = 1:1.4).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 9.74 (d, 1H), 7.99-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 7.9 Hz, 3H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 4H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.86 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 0.4H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 0.5H), 6.65 (s, 0.6H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.6H), 5.27 (dd, 1H), 2.28 (d, 6H), 2.14 (d, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 156.3 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 154.1 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 138.3, 134.1 (d, *J* = 98.1 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J* = 98.2 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 92.7 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 93.2 Hz), 132.7 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 131.2, 130.7 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 130.2-130.0 (m), 129.5, 128.4 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz), 126.3, 119.0, 116.5 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 116.0, 115.2, 113.7 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 58.2 (d, *J* = 90.3 Hz), 57.9 (d, *J* = 92.1 Hz), 43.4 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 20.8 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz), 20.4 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 31.74, 31.66. **IR** (KBr): 3503, 3447, 3393, 2954, 2924, 2853, 2358, 1653, 1555, 1507, 1458, 1448, 1261, 1025, 998, 825, 764, 750, 699, 537 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₂H₂₄NO₂PNa]⁺: 388.1442, found: 388.1432.

((4-(*tert*-butyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ad) and ((5-(*tert*-butyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ad')



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)

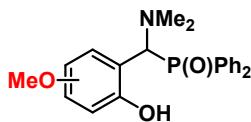
White solid, m. p.: 166-168 °C.

85.5 mg, 84% yield (**4ad/4ad'** = 1:4).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.14-8.05 (m, 0.4H), 7.98-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.44 (m, 5.8H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 0.4H), 7.30 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, *J* = 7.6, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 0.4H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 0.2H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 0.2H), 6.51-6.43 (m, 2H), 4.87 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 0.2H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 1.2H), 2.38 (s, 6H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 1.8H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 157.2 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 154.5, 153.4, 133.1, 132.4 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 96.7 Hz), 132.3 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 85.8 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 131.2, 131.1 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 127.6 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 116.2, 115.2, 114.4, 70.7 (d, *J* = 81.5 Hz), 70.4 (d, *J* = 76.4 Hz), 45.6 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 45.0 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 34.7, 34.6, 31.4, 31.2. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.01, 32.14. **IR** (KBr): 3079, 3059, 2964, 2867, 2830, 2786, 1610, 1437, 1417, 1242, 1171, 1152, 1118, 1027, 939, 871, 740, 721, 694, 540, 489 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₅H₃₀NO₂PNa]⁺: 430.1912, found: 430.1905.

((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ae)

and ((dimethylamino)(2-hydroxy-5-methoxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**4ae'**)



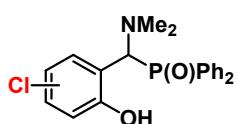
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)

Yellow solid, m. p.: 147-149 °C.

81.9 mg, 86% yield (**4ae/4ae'** = 1:1.2).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.01-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.66-6.60 (m, 0.6H), 6.51-6.41 (m, 1H), 6.18-6.11 (m, 0.4H), 4.50 (t, 1H), 3.63 (s, 1.3H), 3.52 (s, 1.7H), 2.40 (d, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 158.6 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 151.9, 151.4 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 133.3 (d, *J* = 103.3 Hz), 133.7, 132.2 (d, *J* = 98.1 Hz), 131.7, 131.6, 131.4 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 98.9 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 118.0 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz), 117.3 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 115.5, 109.3, 105.5, 102.4, 68.9-67.0 (m), 55.7, 55.1, 44.8 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 44.5 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.73, 33.25. **IR** (KBr): 3054, 2988, 2949, 2830, 2785, 1738, 1615, 1507, 1436, 1375, 1265, 1167, 1149, 1117, 1028, 912, 743, 699, 531 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₂H₂₅NO₃P]⁺: 382.1572, found: 382.1562.

((4-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**4af**) and ((5-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**4af'**)



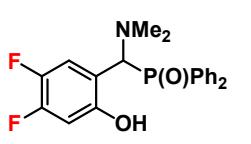
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)

Green solid, m. p.: 153-155 °C.

89.5 mg, 93% yield (**4af/4af'** = 1:4).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.22 (d, 1H), 7.93 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.53 (s, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.13-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.6 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 155.5 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 98.8 Hz) (overlapped), 133.4 (d, *J* = 99.0 Hz), 133.0, 133.0 (d, *J* = 93.4 Hz) (overlapped), 132.9 (d, *J* = 93.7 Hz), 131.6, 131.5 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 130.2 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 129.3, 128.9, 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz), 121.8, 119.1 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 118.2, 117.1, 117.0, 116.3 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 115.2, 57.7 (d, *J* = 90.1 Hz), 57.5 (d, *J* = 88.2 Hz), 43.5 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 31.88, 31.79. **IR** (KBr): 3736, 3671, 3650, 3057, 2926, 2855, 2831, 2786, 2728, 2361, 1744, 1577, 1497, 1437, 1420, 1271, 1164, 1116, 1027, 820, 721, 693, 648, 553, 532 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₁ClNO₂PNa]⁺: 408.0896, found: 408.0886.

((4,5-difluoro-2-hydroxyphenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (**4ag**)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/2, v/v)

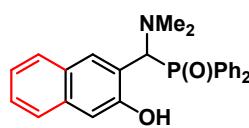
White solid, m. p.: 154-155 °C.

87.1 mg, 90% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.30 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 3H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 3H), 6.72 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 153.3 (t, *J* = 8.6

Hz), 149.9 (d, J = 13.4 Hz), 147.4 (d, J = 13.8 Hz), 142.8 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 140.5 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 133.1 (d, J = 99.1 Hz), 132.8 (d, J = 93.6 Hz), 131.5, 130.8 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 130.1 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.4 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 119.7 (dd, J = 18.5, 3.4 Hz), 113.6 (dd, J = 7.8, 3.9 Hz), 103.9 (d, J = 18.8 Hz), 57.3 (d, J = 90.1 Hz), 43.3 (d, J = 7.1 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 31.66. **IR** (KBr): 3060, 2990, 2944, 2868, 2831, 2787, 1618, 1528, 1437, 1322, 1265, 1225, 1159, 1119, 1098, 1027, 885, 746, 724, 694, 601, 538, 491 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₁H₂₁F₂NO₂P]⁺: 388.1278, found: 388.1268.

((dimethylamino)(3-hydroxynaphthalen-2-yl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4ah)



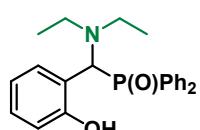
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 171-172 °C.

87.2 mg, 87% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 8.01 (dd, J = 9.5, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (dd, J = 18.2, 8.5 Hz, 6H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.07 (m, 4H), 4.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 134.7, 132.4 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 132.3 (d, J = 98.0 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 98.3 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 131.0 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 128.7 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 128.3 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 127.6, 126.4, 126.0, 123.0, 120.7, 111.7, 68.8 (d, J = 80.8 Hz), 44.9 (d, J = 7.3 Hz). **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 33.87. **IR** (KBr): 3737, 3679, 3652, 3058, 2924, 2858, 2831, 2786, 2707, 2613, 1664, 1629, 1599, 1450, 1438, 1398, 1364, 1236, 1168, 1154, 1118, 1027, 913, 871, 745, 722, 693, 645, 589, 552, 535, 478 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₅H₂₅NO₂P]⁺: 402.1623, found: 402.1613.

((diethylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aab)



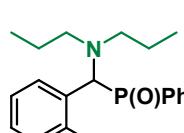
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 157-158 °C.

71.1 mg, 75% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.74 (s, 1H), 7.88-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.50 (s, 3H), 7.44-7.26 (m, 3H), 6.99 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dq, J = 14.1, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (dq, J = 13.1, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 0.79 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.2 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 133.9 (d, J = 98.9 Hz), 133.2 (d, J = 91.7 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 131.1, 131.0 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 128.8, 128.3 (d, J = 10.7 Hz), 128.1 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 119.6 (d, J = 5.3 Hz), 118.3, 115.1, 53.7 (d, J = 91.6 Hz), 45.2 (d, J = 7.1 Hz), 13.7. **^{31}P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 32.05. **IR** (KBr): 3060, 2962, 2924, 2869, 2850, 2733, 1601, 1455, 1437, 1383, 1276, 1242, 1152, 1118, 751, 721, 698, 557, 529 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₃H₂₇NO₂P]⁺: 380.1779, found: 380.1777.

((diisopropylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aac)



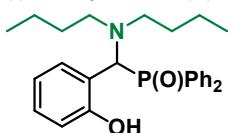
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 162-163 °C.

80.4 mg, 79% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.78 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.49 (s, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 2H), 1.38-1.12 (m, 4H), 0.58 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.2 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 133.8 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J* = 92.2 Hz), 132.0, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.1 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 128.7, 128.1 (d, *J* = 24.1 Hz), 128.1 (overlapped), 119.3 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 118.3, 115.0, 54.2, 53.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 20.8, 11.5. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 31.42. **IR** (KBr): 3057, 2958, 2927, 2870, 2732, 1600, 1454, 1437, 1379, 1266, 1163, 1117, 1052, 1026, 1004, 820, 742, 699, 557, 527, 419 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₅H₃₁NO₂P]⁺: 408.2092, found: 408.2082.

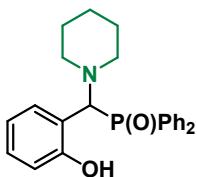
((dibutylamino)(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aae)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 169-170 °C.
83.8 mg, 77% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.72 (s, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.50 (s, 3H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.06-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.61 (m, 2H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 4H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 0.74 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.2 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 134.5-134.3 (m), 134.1-133.9 (m), 133.4 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 133.1 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 132.0, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.2 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 128.7, 128.2 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 128.0 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 119.2, 118.3, 115.0, 53.8 (d, *J* = 94.1 Hz), 51.3, 30.1, 19.7, 14.1. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 31.50. **IR** (KBr): 3059, 2956, 2930, 2870, 2735, 2615, 1601, 1455, 1438, 1378, 1266, 1163, 1118, 1105, 750, 721, 699, 558, 529 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₇H₃₅NO₂P]⁺: 436.2405, found: 436.2395.

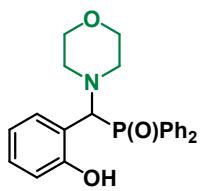
((2-hydroxyphenyl)(piperidin-1-yl)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aaaf)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1, v/v)
White solid, m. p.: 186-188 °C.
50.9 mg, 52% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 8.12-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.54 (dt, *J* = 10.9, 7.0 Hz, 5H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dt, *J* = 7.1, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (s, 2H), 2.59 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 1.37-1.19 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 132.7, 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 131.0, 129.6, 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 118.8, 118.1, 117.9, 71.0 (d, *J* = 81.0 Hz), 53.6 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 26.4, 23.9. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 34.30. **IR** (KBr): 3059, 2932, 2852, 2809, 2753, 2607, 1601, 1485, 1454, 1437, 1383, 1266, 1163, 1118, 1096, 1040, 998, 860, 740, 721, 699, 557, 533 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₄H₂₇NO₂P]⁺: 392.1779, found: 392.1770.

((2-hydroxyphenyl)(morpholino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (4aag)



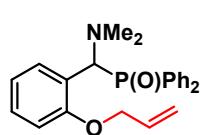
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 150-151 °C.

61.9 mg, 63% yield.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 9.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 4H), 2.83 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 2.64-2.52 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.2 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 133.1 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 131.5 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 131.2, 131.1 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 130.9 (d, J = 98.8 Hz), 130.1, 128.7 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 128.5 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 119.2, 118.4, 117.2, 70.4 (d, J = 82.4 Hz), 67.2, 52.5 (d, J = 6.8 Hz). **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$** (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 34.22. **IR** (KBr): 3360, 3184, 3057, 2956, 2921, 2850, 1736, 1648, 1602, 1455, 1438, 1378, 1265, 1160, 1117, 1004, 860, 749, 700, 558, 526 cm^{-1} . **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+H] $^+$ for $[\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{P}]^+$: 394.1572, found: 394.1562.

((2-(allyloxy)phenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide (5a)



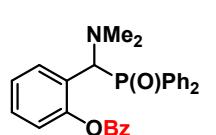
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 105-106 °C.

72.0 mg, 92% yield.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CD_3CN) δ 8.02-7.87 (m, 3H), 7.67-7.49 (m, 5H), 7.38-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.25-6.06 (m, 1H), 5.51-5.38 (m, 2H), 5.32 (dd, J = 10.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.53-4.43 (m, 1H), 2.32 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 6H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CD_3CN) δ 158.2 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 135.4 (d, J = 98.2 Hz), 134.8, 134.7 (d, J = 93.4 Hz), 133.4 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 132.2 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 131.9 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 131.2 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 130.2, 129.5 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 129.2 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 120.6, 120.3 (d, J = 5.0 Hz), 117.6, 112.9, 69.9, 58.2 (d, J = 91.2 Hz), 44.2 (d, J = 8.0 Hz). **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$** (162 MHz, CD_3CN) δ 30.30. **IR** (KBr): 3055, 2924, 2857, 2828, 2784, 1598, 1486, 1451, 1437, 1263, 1237, 1190, 1155, 1116, 1105, 1024, 799, 750, 720, 699, 562, 543, 527 cm^{-1} . **HR-ESI-MS**: calculated m/z [M+Na] $^+$ for $[\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{PNa}]^+$: 414.1599, found: 414.1589.

2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl benzoate (5b)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)

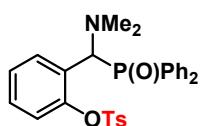
White solid, m. p.: 181-182 °C.

86.5 mg, 95% yield.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17 (dd, J = 14.6, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.89 (dd, J = 9.6, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.38 (m, 8H), 7.28 (ddd, J = 17.0, 13.8, 7.4 Hz, 5H), 7.08 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 6H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4, 149.8 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 134.0, 133.0 (d, J = 99.9 Hz), 132.9 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 132.4, 132.2 (d, J = 95.5 Hz), 131.6, 131.5 (d, J = 8.9 Hz), 131.4, 131.0 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.2, 128.2 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 125.4, 123.4 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 122.4, 60.2 (d, J = 89.3 Hz), 44.0 (d, J = 7.5 Hz). **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$** (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 31.33. **IR** (KBr): 3059, 2934, 2867, 2831, 2787, 1739, 1601, 1485, 1451, 1438, 1374, 1262, 1201, 1175, 1117, 1090,

1059, 1024, 849, 754, 733, 700, 558, 546, 523, 507 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₈H₂₇NO₃P]⁺: 456.1729, found: 456.1721.

2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (5c)



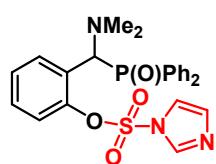
Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1, v/v)

Colorless oil

61.6 mg, 61% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.02-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.3 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 145.8, 133.6, 133.5 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 131.5, 131.4 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 131.2, 130.1, 129.2, 128.9 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.2, 128.1 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 126.4, 125.7 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 121.3, 60.5 (d, *J* = 89.5 Hz), 44.3 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 21.9. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.43. **IR** (KBr): 3658, 3631, 3057, 2928, 2865, 2830, 2785, 1597, 1482, 1438, 1371, 1195, 1178, 1158, 1116, 1079, 1028, 874, 848, 775, 723, 698, 662, 556, 543, 519 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₈H₂₉NO₄PS]⁺: 506.1555, found: 506.1547.

2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl 1*H*-imidazole-1-sulfonate (5d)



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl

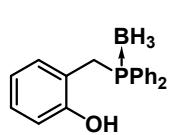
acetate = 1/2, v/v)

Colorless oil

61.3 mg, 85% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.55 (td, *J* = 11.4, 6.9 Hz, 5H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.8 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 137.4, 134.1 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 101.0 Hz), 132.4, 131.9 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.8, 131.5 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 131.5, 131.4, 129.9, 128.7 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 127.9, 125.7 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 119.8, 118.2, 60.6 (d, *J* = 88.3 Hz), 44.1 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 31.29. **IR** (KBr): 3518, 3460, 3439, 3401, 2922, 2852, 2831, 2787, 1660, 1645, 1634, 1483, 1437, 1424, 1260, 1207, 1144, 1049, 899, 852, 782, 726, 699, 616, 550, 517 cm⁻¹. **HR-ESI-MS:** calculated m/z [M+H]⁺ for [C₂₄H₂₅N₃O₄PS]⁺: 482.1303, found: 482.1292.

2-((diphenylphosphanyl)methyl)phenol borane adduct 6



Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, v/v)

White solid, m. p.: 118-119 °C.

16.0 mg, 21% yield.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 5.0 Hz, 4H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 1.14 (dd, *J* = 269.2, 121.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.3 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 132.7 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 128.4 (d, *J* = 55.2 Hz),

121.4 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 120.4 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 118.4 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 28.4 (d, $J = 33.9$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.28 (d, $J = 73.4$ Hz). ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.16 (dd, $J = 85.2, 65.0$ Hz). IR (KBr): 3524, 3485, 3460, 3433, 3366, 2961, 2923, 2849, 2386, 1651, 1595, 1455, 1436, 1384, 1262, 1108, 1059, 866, 750, 692, 591, 502 cm⁻¹. HR-ESI-MS: calculated m/z [M+Na]⁺ for [C₁₉H₂₀BOPNa]⁺: 329.1243, found: 329.1242.

2-((dimethylamino)methyl)phenol borane adduct 7

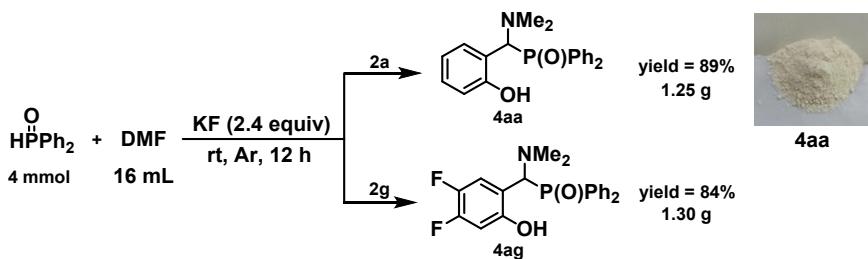


Purification via silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, v/v)
Colorless oil
26.8 mg, 65% yield.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.89 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 2.64 (s, 6H), 1.76 (dd, $J = 171.9, 81.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.4, 134.0, 131.2, 120.8, 119.6, 118.5, 63.7, 51.6. ^{11}B NMR (128 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -10.30 (dd, $J = 188.4, 93.1$ Hz). IR (KBr): 3594, 3527, 3481, 3437, 3330, 2954, 2925, 2869, 2854, 2380, 2319, 2269, 1651, 1610, 1457, 1378, 1288, 1260, 1165, 1111, 1017, 936, 872, 818, 757, 696 cm⁻¹. HR-ESI-MS: calculated m/z [M-H]⁺ for [C₉H₁₅BNO]⁺: 164.1247, found: 164.1240.

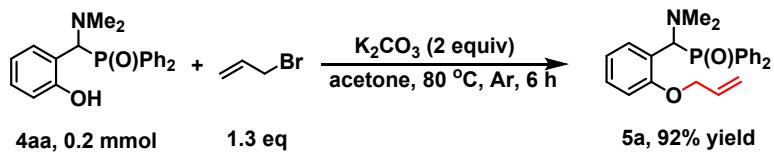
5. Gram-scale syntheses and transformations of 4aa.

5.1 Gram-scale reaction



To an oven-dried flask (50 mL) equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged successively with diphenylphosphine oxide **1a** (808.8 mg, 4.0 mmol), KF (557.8 mg, 9.6 mmol), and anhydrous DMF (16 mL) in a glove box. The aryne precursor **2** (4.8 mmol) was added to the above mixture. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 12 h. After the reaction, DMF was distilled under reduced pressure. Then, 30 mL dichloromethane was added to the flask and stir for 5 minutes, and the mixture was filtered through a celite pale to remove the precipitates. The reaction mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 1:2) to afford the desired product **4aa** and **4ag** as white solid.

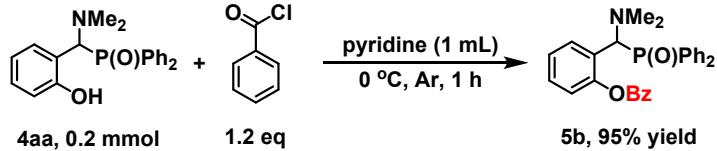
5.2 Synthesis of ((2-(allyloxy)phenyl)(dimethylamino)methyl)diphenylphosphine oxide



To a 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **4aa** (0.2 mmol, 70.3 mg), acetone (1 mL), K₂CO₃ (55.3 mg, 2 equiv), and allyl bromide (23 μ L, 1.3 equiv) successively under Ar

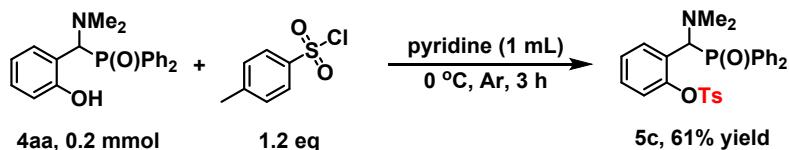
atmosphere. After the Schlenk tube was sealed, the resulting mixture was refluxed for 6 h. After the reaction completed, the acetone was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1, v/v) to give compound **5a** as white solid (72.0 mg, 92% yield).

5.3 Synthesis of 2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl benzoate



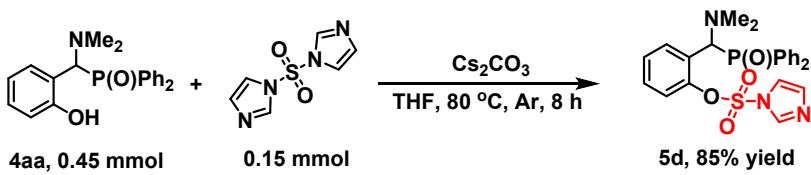
To a solution of **4aa** (0.2 mmol, 70.3 mg) in pyridine (1 mL) cooled in an ice bath was added benzoyl chloride (27.9 μ L, 1.2 equiv) dropwise over 3 minutes with stirring. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was kept under stirring for 1 h. After the reaction completed, 5 mL dichloromethane was added to the flask and washed with a solution of 1M HCl (1 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtrated and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1, v/v) to give compound **5b** as white solid (86.5 mg, 95% yield).

5.4 Synthesis of 2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate



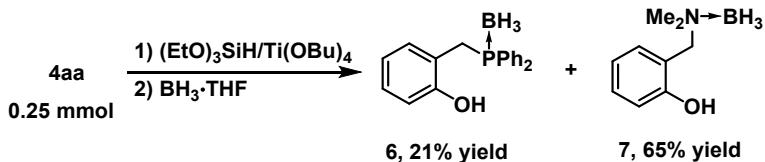
A solution of **4aa** (0.2 mmol, 70.3 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (45.8 mg, 1.2 equiv), and pyridine (1 mL) was stirred at 0 °C for 3 h. After the reaction, water (5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (2×10 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to give compound **5c** as colorless oil (61.6 mg, 61% yield).

5.5 Synthesis of 2-((dimethylamino)(diphenylphosphoryl)methyl)phenyl 1*H*-imidazole-1-sulfonate



A solution of *N,N'*-sulfonyldiimidazole (0.15 mmol, 29.8 mg), **4aa** (0.45 mmol, 158.1 mg) and Cs_2CO_3 (48.9 mg, 1 equiv) in THF (1 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 8 h. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and then filtered through a celite pale. After concentration of the filtrate, the sulfonate **5d** was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to give compound **5d** as colorless oil (61.3 mg, 85% yield). The yield reported here was based on *N,N'*-sulfonyldiimidazole.

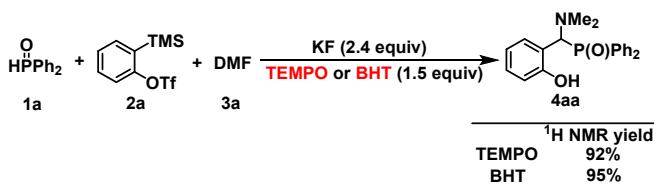
5.6 Reduction of 4aa in the $(\text{EtO})_3\text{SiH}/\text{Ti}(\text{OBu})_4/\text{BH}_3 \cdot \text{THF}$ system



To a 25 mL Schlenk tube was charged with **4aa** (0.25 mmol, 87.8 mg), degassed toluene (5mL), $(\text{EtO})_3\text{SiH}$ (1.5 mmol, 6.0 equiv, 277 μL), and $\text{Ti}(\text{OBu})_4$ (0.2 mmol, 0.8 equiv, 68 μL) under Ar atmosphere. After the Schlenk tube was sealed, the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 30 min. After the reaction completed, the reaction was cooled to room temperature and BH_3 (0.75 mL 1 M in THF, 3.0 equiv) was added via syringe under Ar atmosphere. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The mixture was concentrated in vacuo, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1, v/v) to give compound **6** as white solid (16.0 mg, 21% yield), compound **7** as colorless oil (26.8 mg, 65% yield).

6. Mechanistic study

6.1 Radical trapping experiment

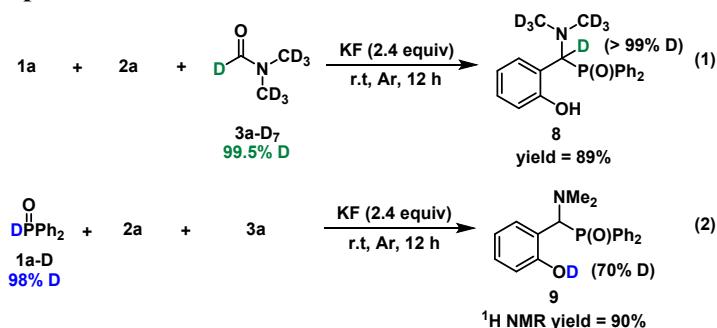


Scheme S1 Radical trapping experiments.

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with diphenylphosphine oxide **1a** (50.6 mg, 0.25 mmol), KF (34.9 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2,2,6,6-Tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy (TEMPO) (58.6 mg, 0.375 mmol) and DMF (1 mL) in a glove box. The aryne precursor **2a** (0.3 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added into the reaction mixture, then stirred at room temperature for 12 h. After the reaction, DMF was distilled under reduced pressure, and the yield was determined by ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

Results: when adding 1.5 equiv of TEMPO into the reaction system, 92% ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR yield of **4aa** was produced; As for BHT, yield was 95%, both of which excluded the radical pathway of this transformation.

6.2 Deuterium experiments



Scheme S2 Deuterium experiments with **3a-D₇** and **1a-D**.

According to the general procedure, when **3a-D₇** was subjected to the standard reaction conditions, affording the benzyl isotope labeled product **8** with 89% isolated yield, which proved the [2+2] cycloaddition process of benzyne with DMF.

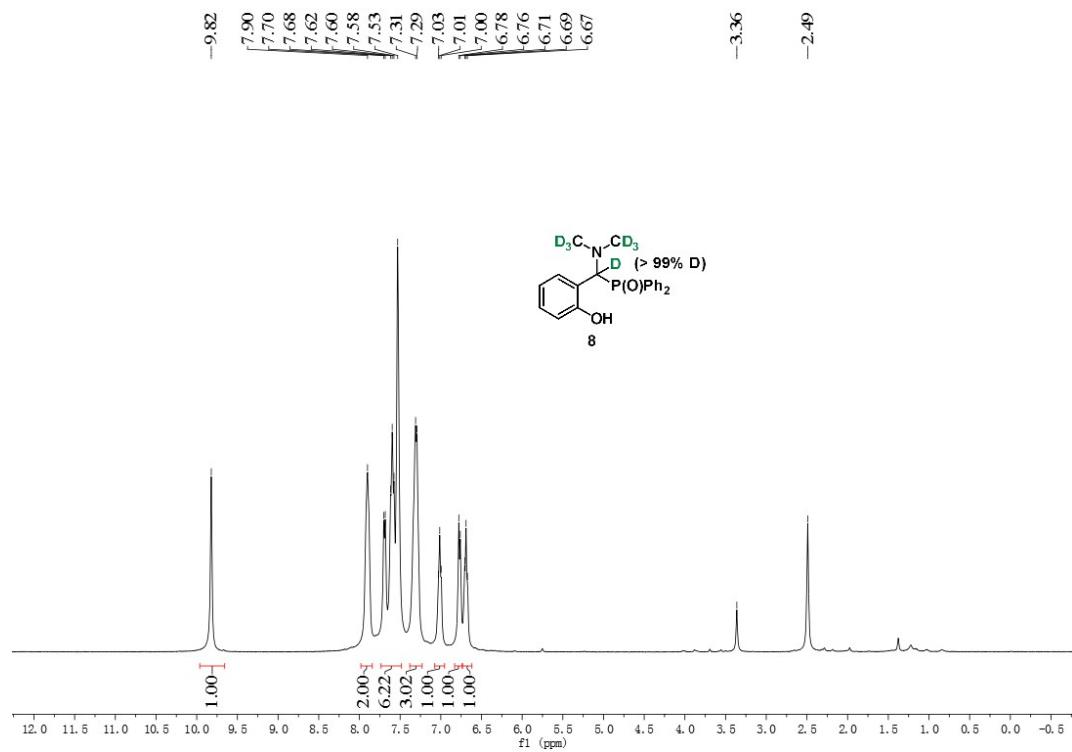


Figure S1. The deuterium labeling experiment with **3a-D₇.**

Furthermore, the reaction of deuterium-labeled phosphine oxide **1a-D** afforded **9** in 90% yield with 70% deuterium incorporation at the phenolic hydroxyl, which revealed the H-P(O) compound probably underwent 1,4-addition process in the multi-component reaction.

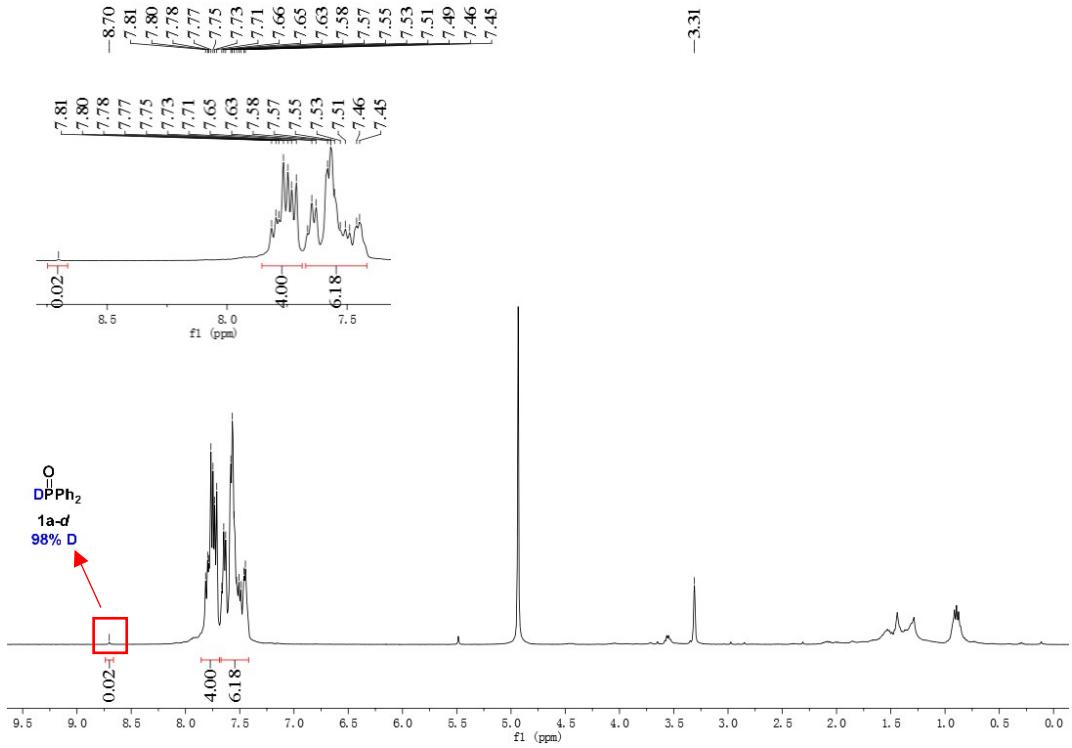


Figure S2. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1a-D

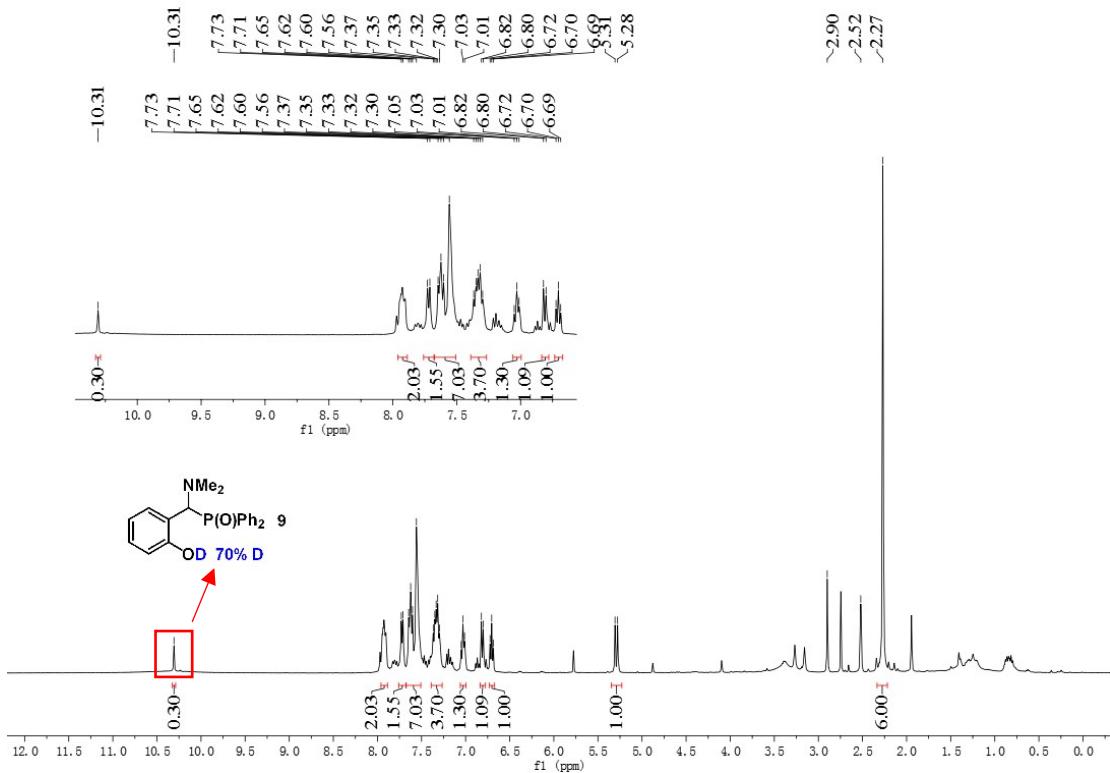


Figure S3. The deuterium labeling experiment of 1a-D, 2a and DMF

7. X-ray crystal structure

Recrystallization of the mixed products **4ae** and **4ae'** from hexane and ethyl acetate (v/v = 1:1) afforded **4ae** with high purity, second recrystallization of **4ae** from CDCl₃ afforded crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis. The level set for thermal ellipsoids of all atoms is 50%.

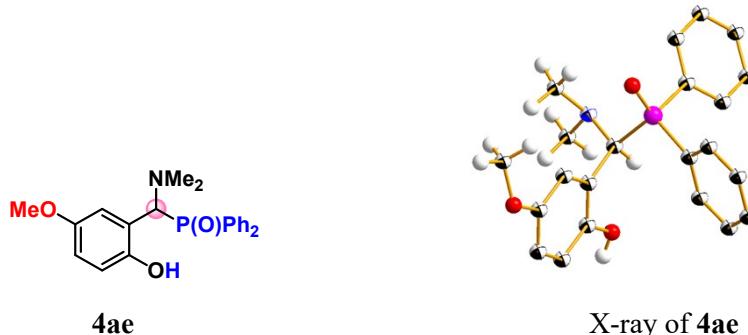


Table S1 Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 4ae

Identification code	4ae
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₄ NO ₃ P
Formula weight	381.39
Temperature/K	113.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	9.5354(3)
b/Å	13.7676(5)
c/Å	15.1853(4)
α/°	90
β/°	90.373(3)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1993.48(11)
Z	4
ρ _{calcg} /cm ³	1.271
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.160
F(000)	808.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.26 × 0.18 × 0.16
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection/°	3.994 to 57.392
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -18 ≤ k ≤ 18, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections collected	24933
Independent reflections	5152 [R _{int} = 0.0565, R _{sigma} = 0.0392]
Data/restraints/parameters	5152/0/249
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.041

Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] $R_1 = 0.0415$, $wR_2 = 0.0991$

Final R indexes [all data] $R_1 = 0.0517$, $wR_2 = 0.1055$

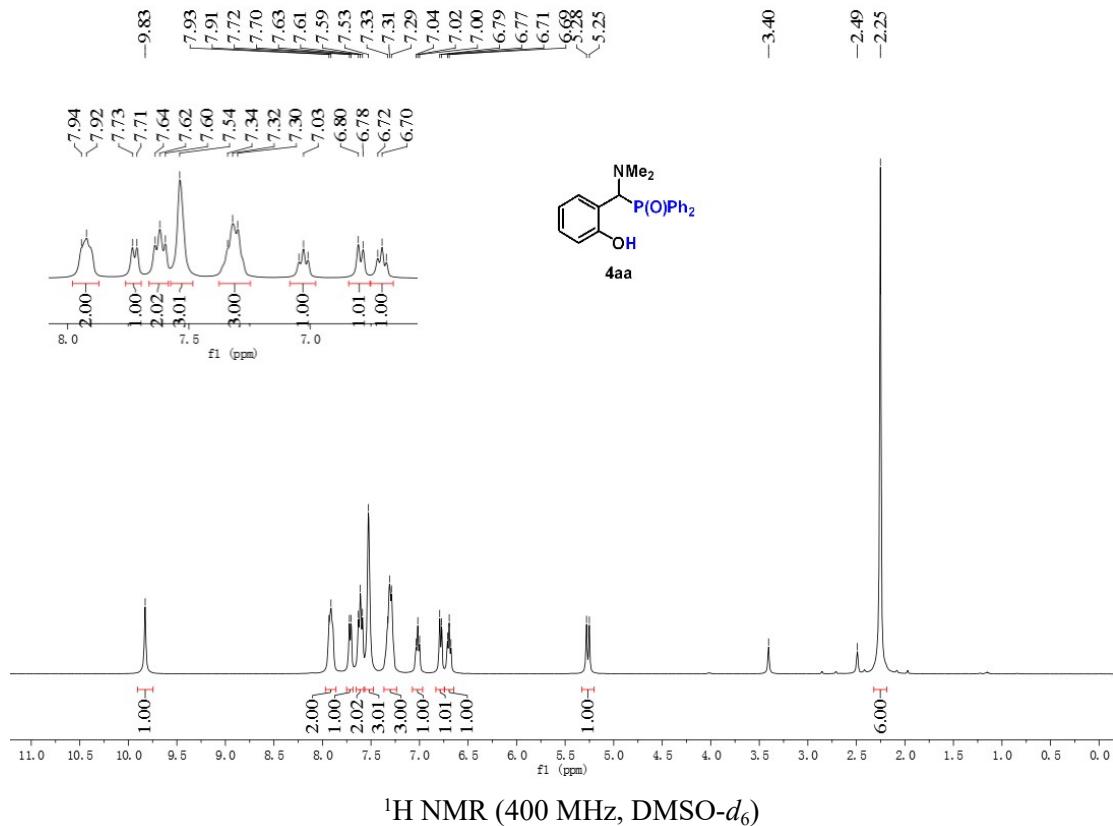
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å⁻³ 0.37/-0.32

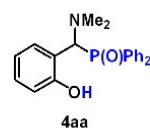
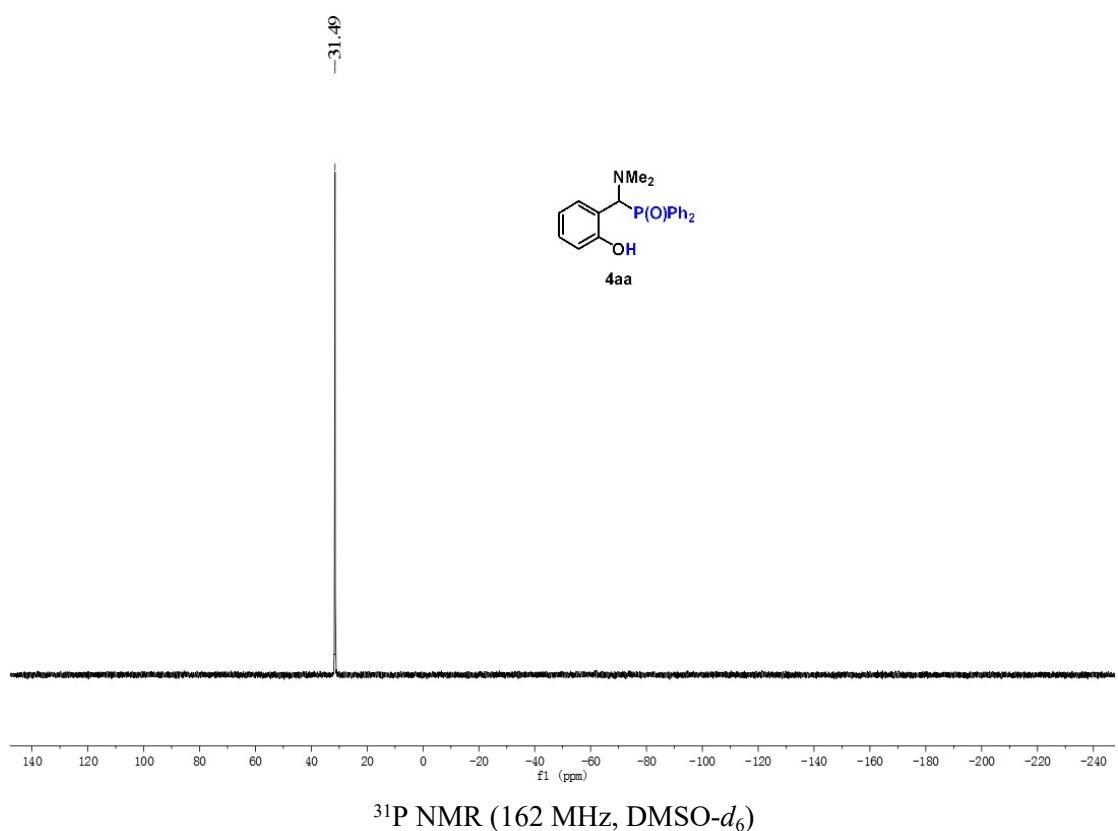
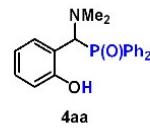
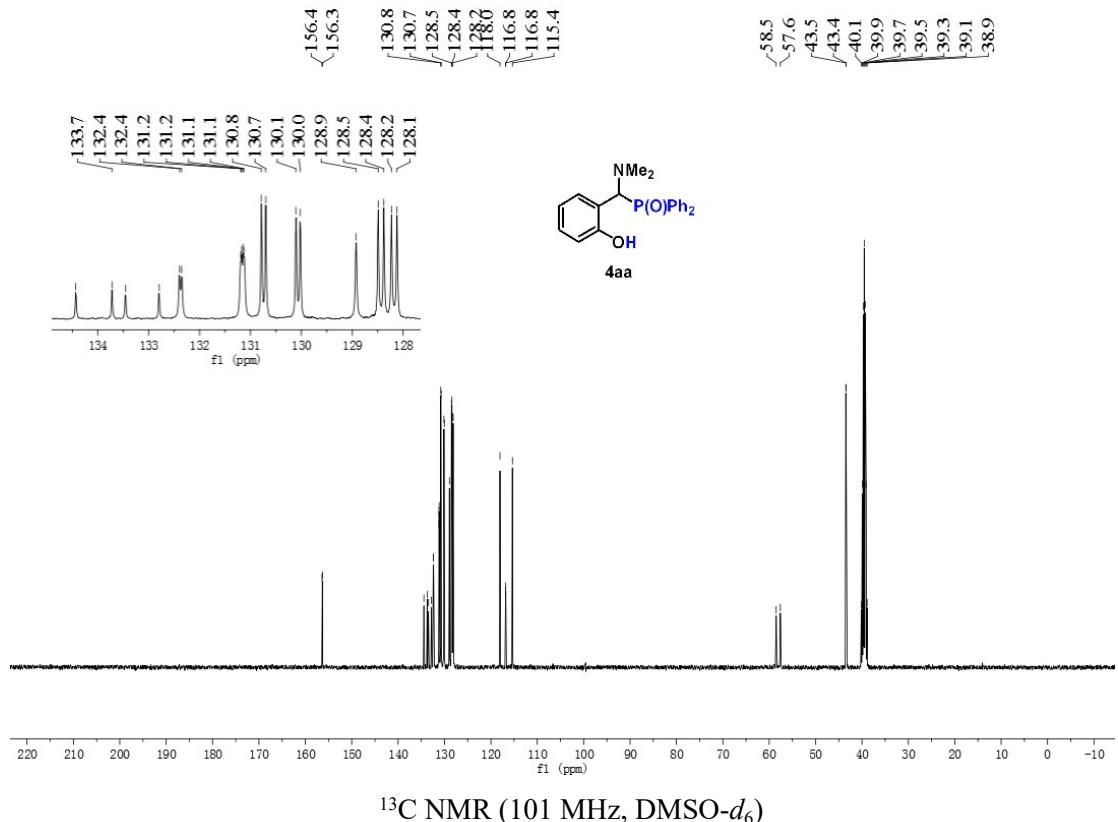
8. References

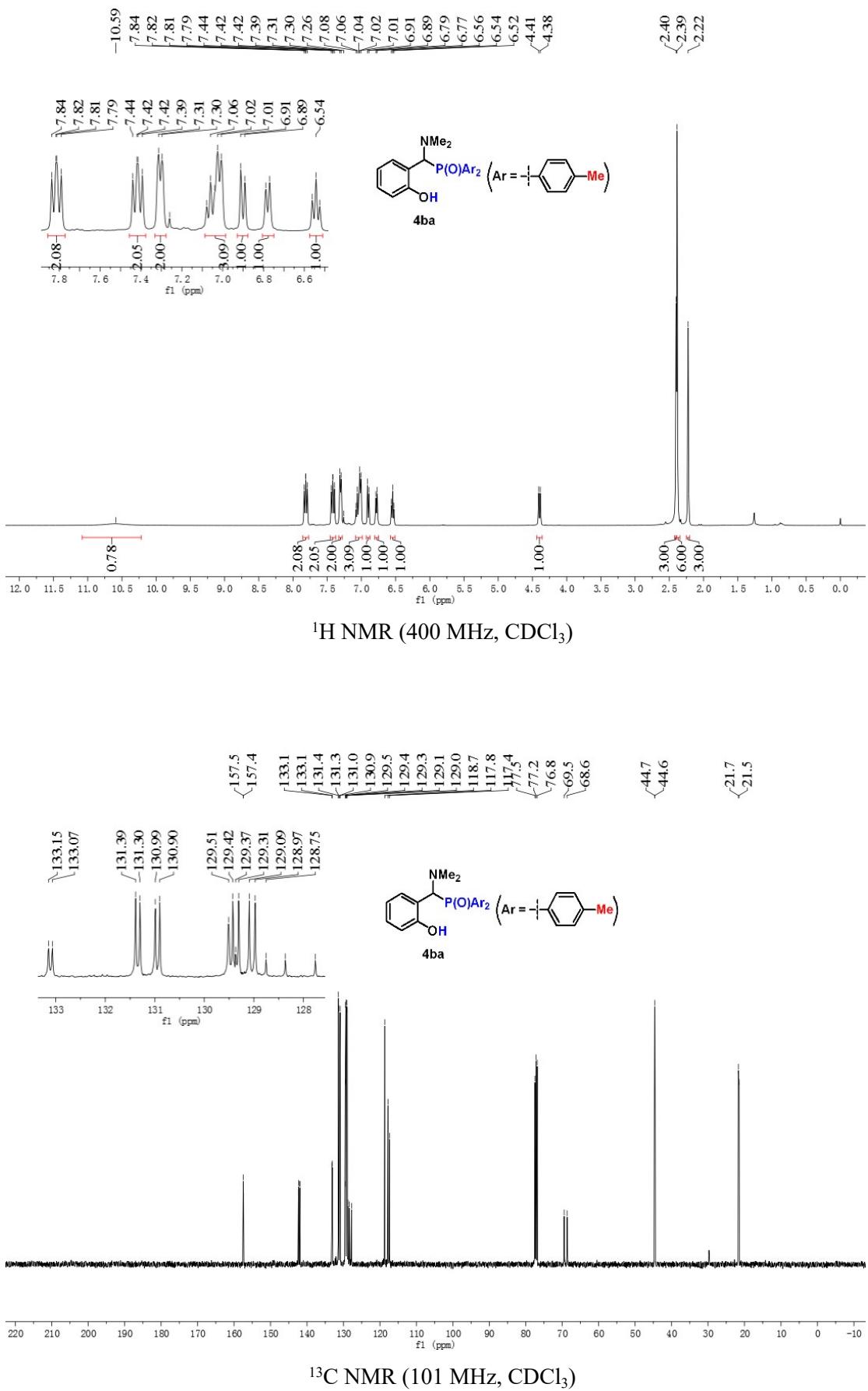
- (1) Y.-C. Ou, Y.-T. Huang, Z.-L. He, G.-D. Yu, Y.-P. Huo, X.-W. Li, Y. Gao and Q. Chen. *Chem. Commun.*, 2020, **56**, 1357-1360.

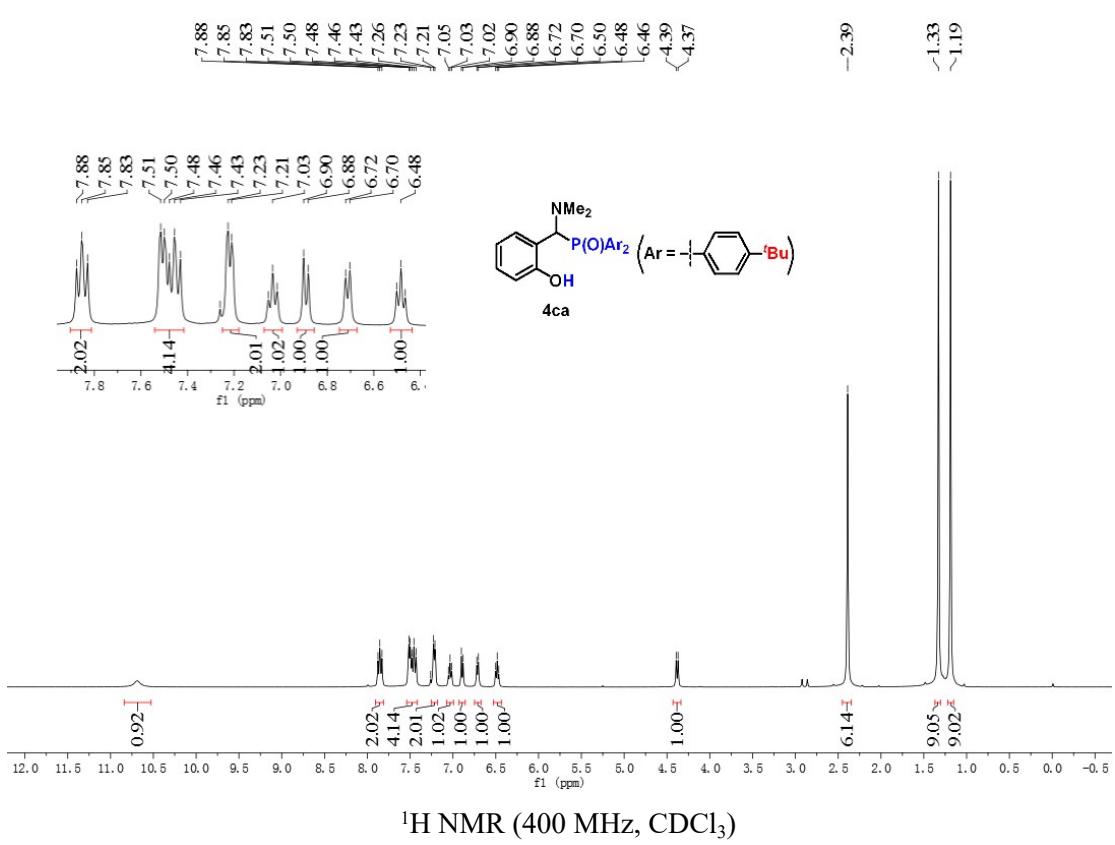
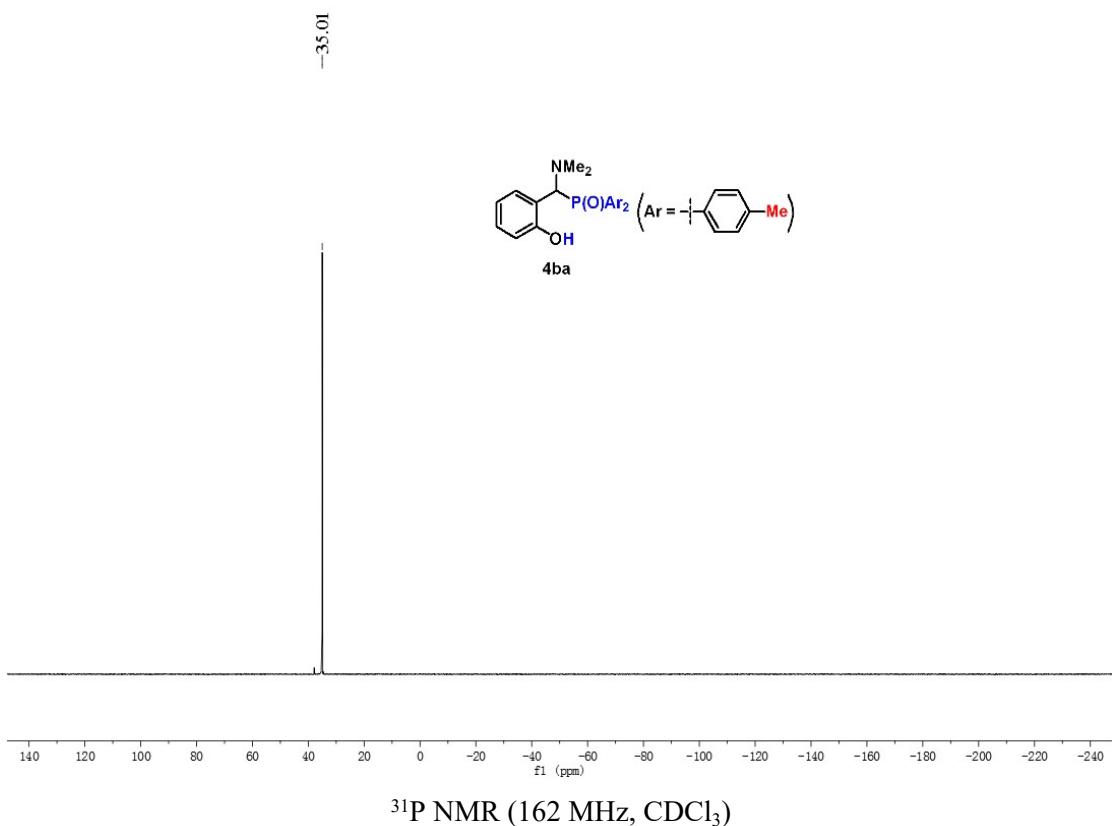
(2) X.-J. Li, Y. Sun, X. Huang, L. Zhang, L.-C. Kong and B. Peng, *Org. Lett.* 2017, **19**, 838-841.

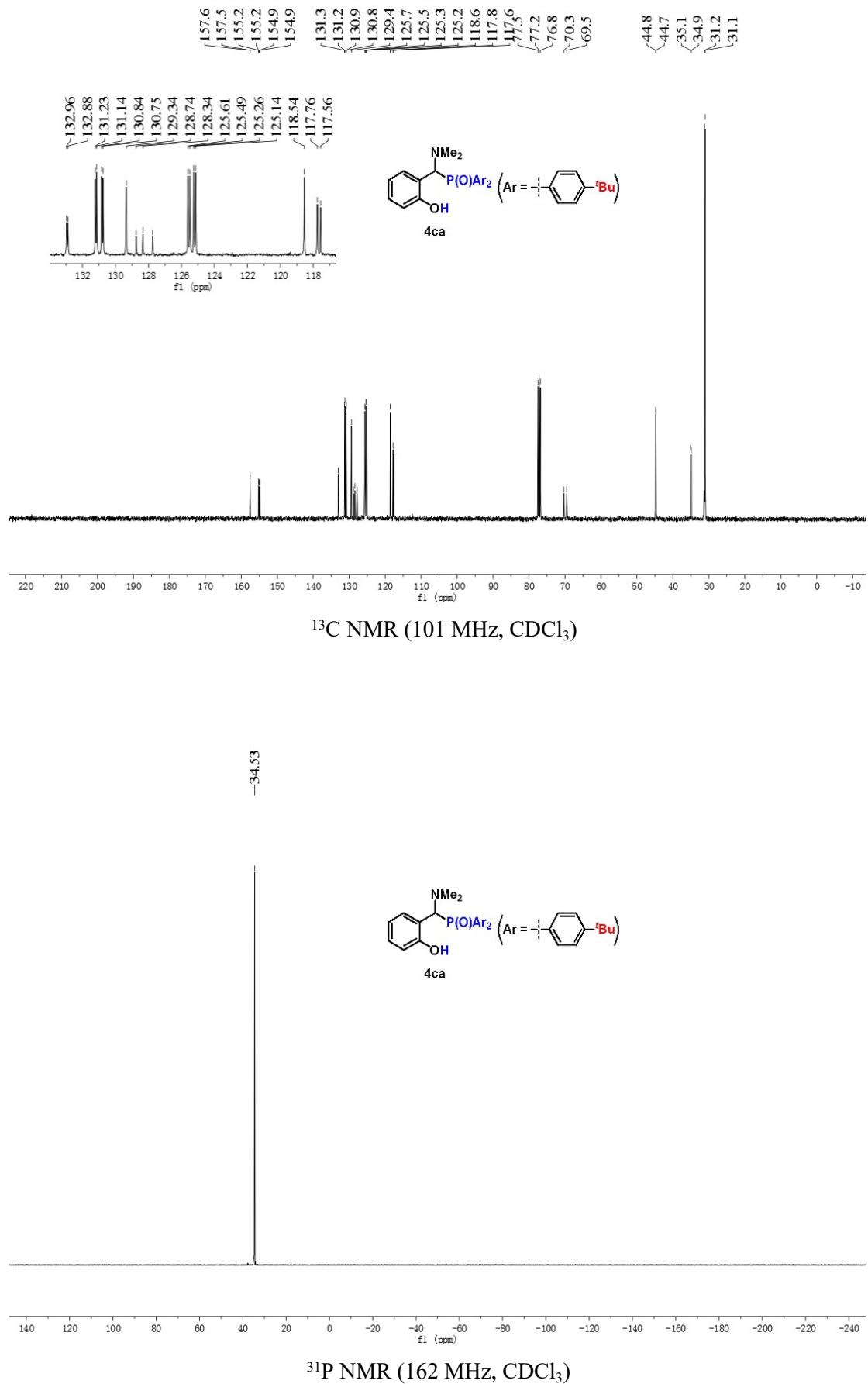
9. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{31}P NMR and ^{11}B NMR spectra of the products

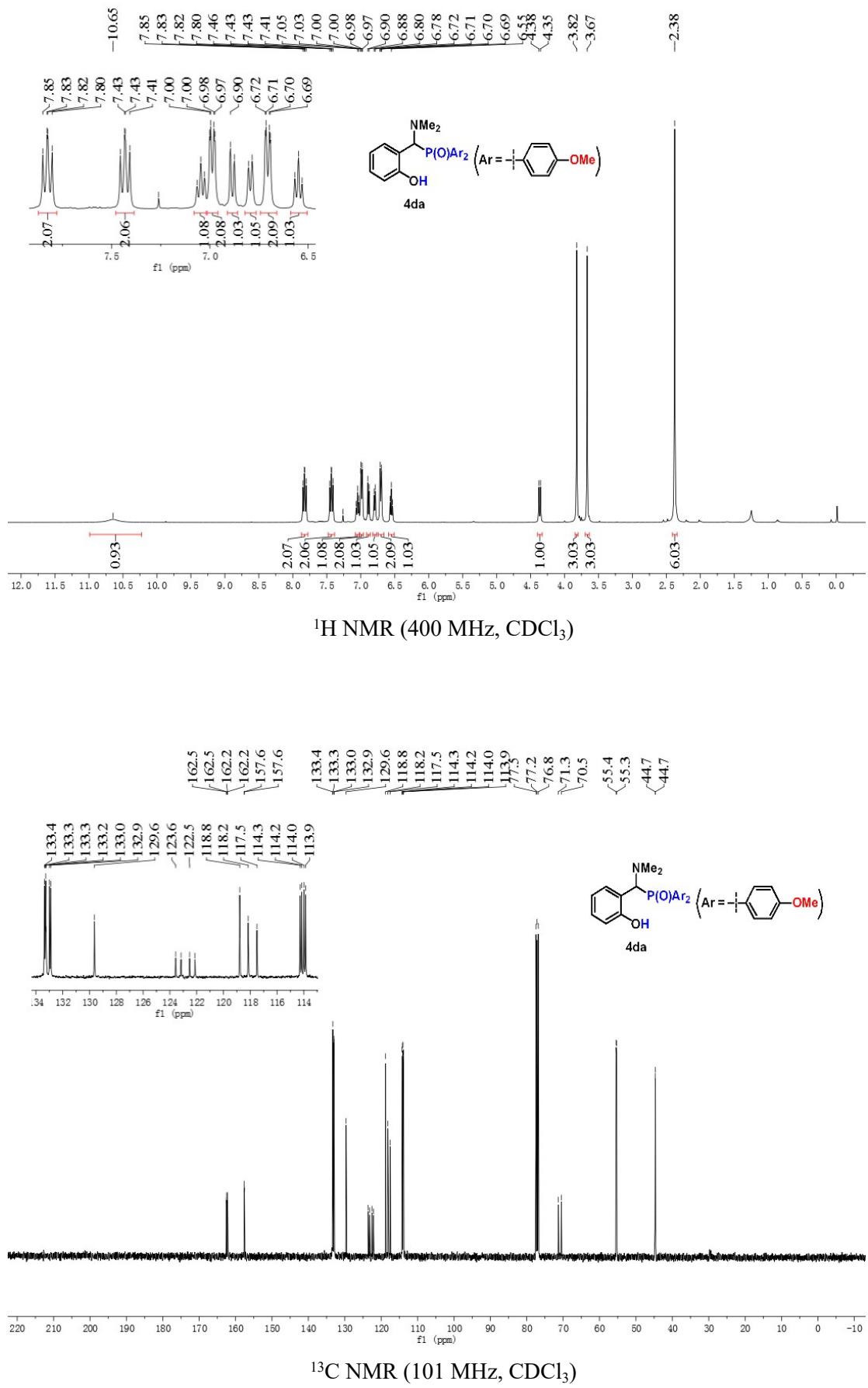


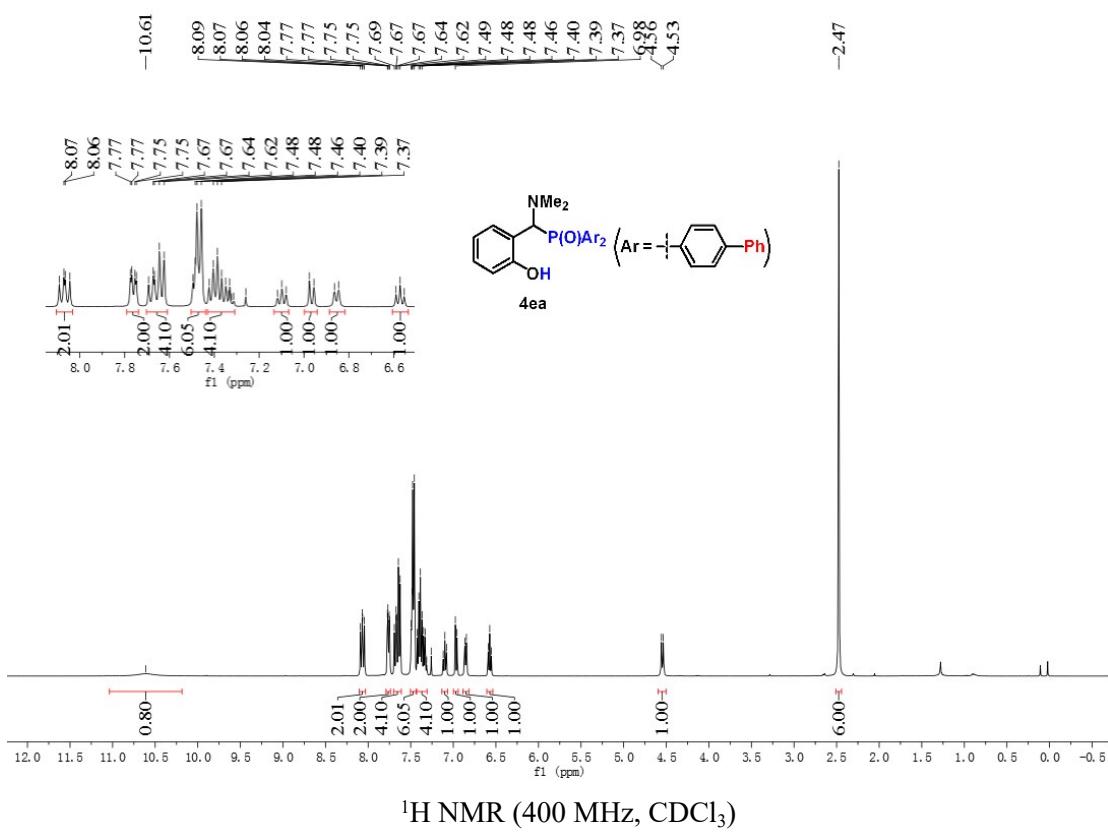
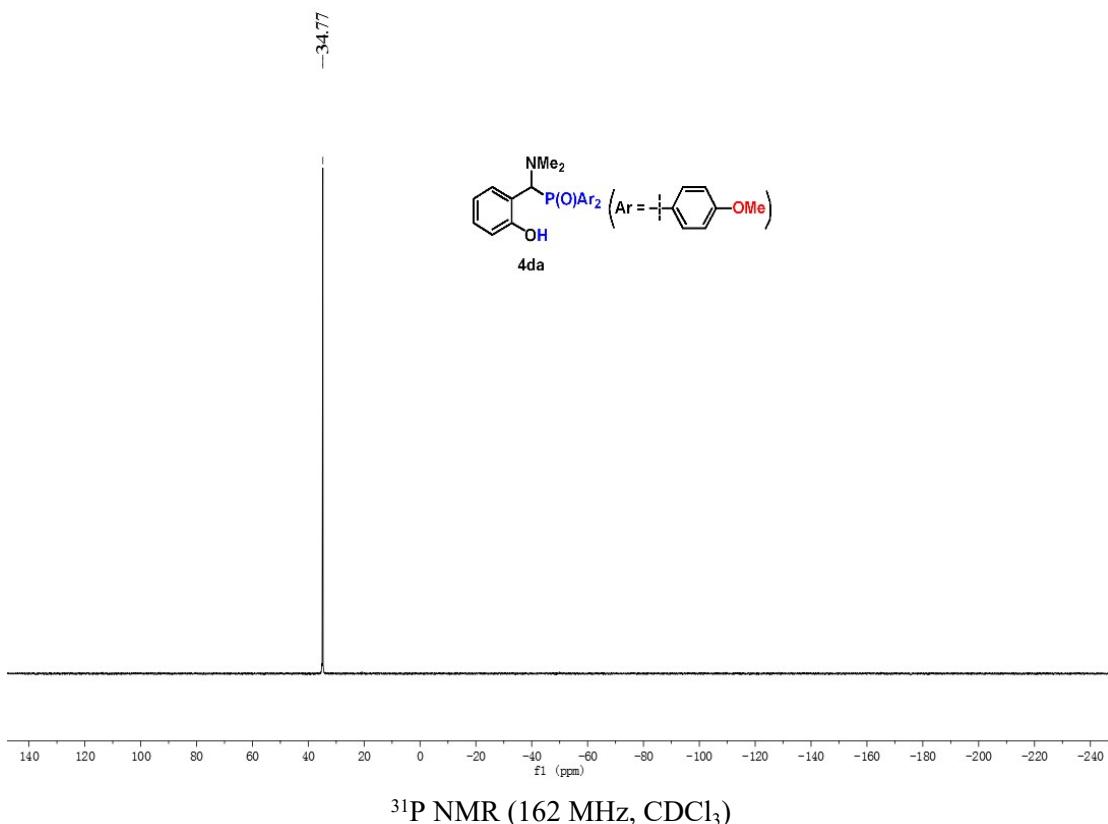


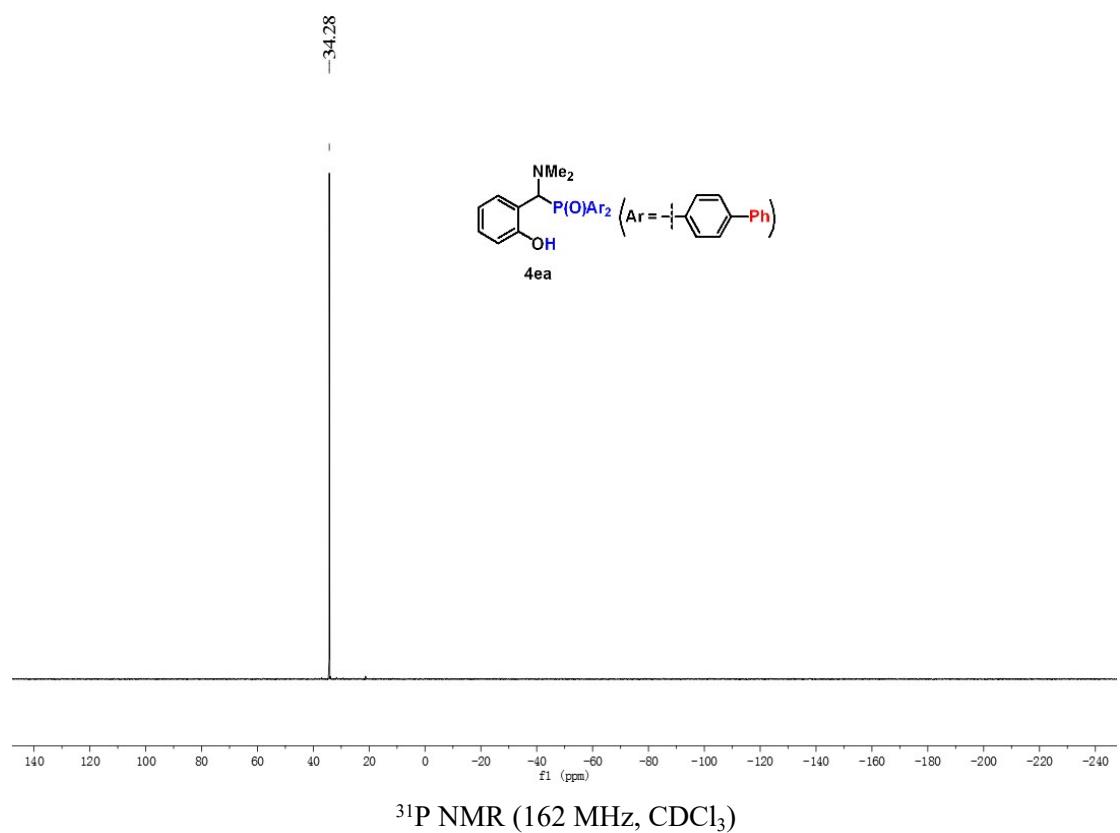
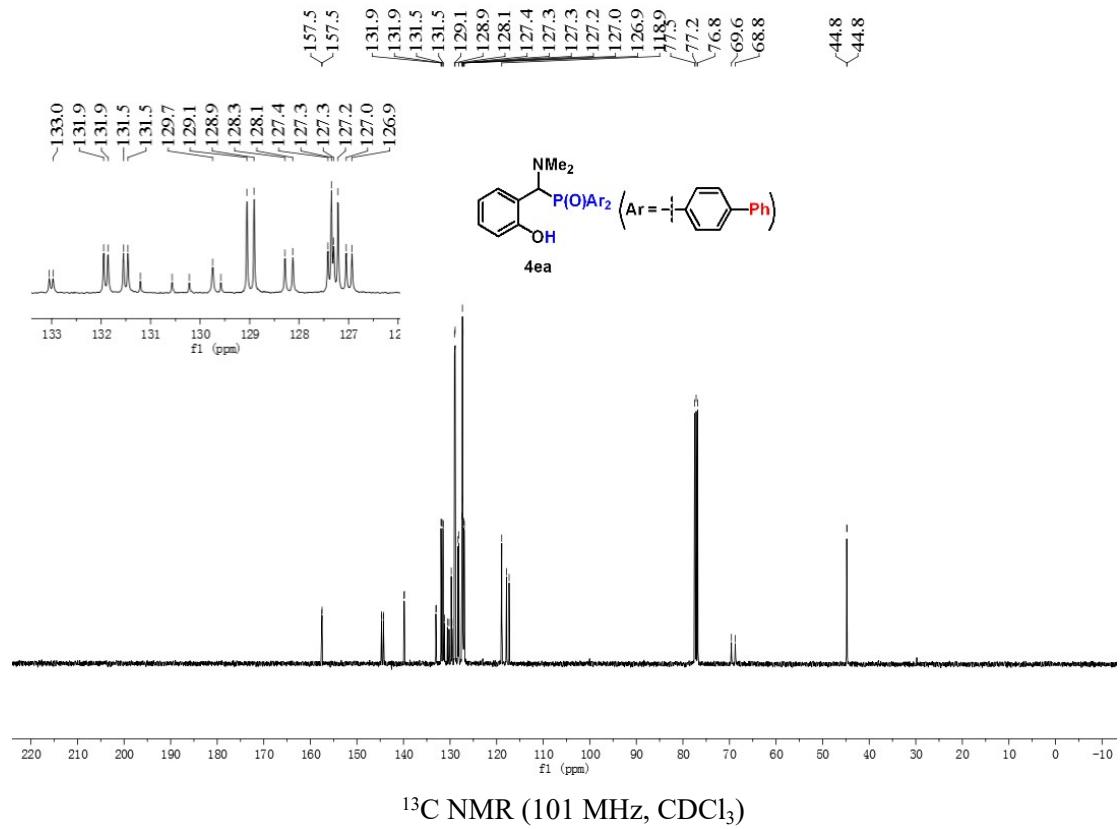


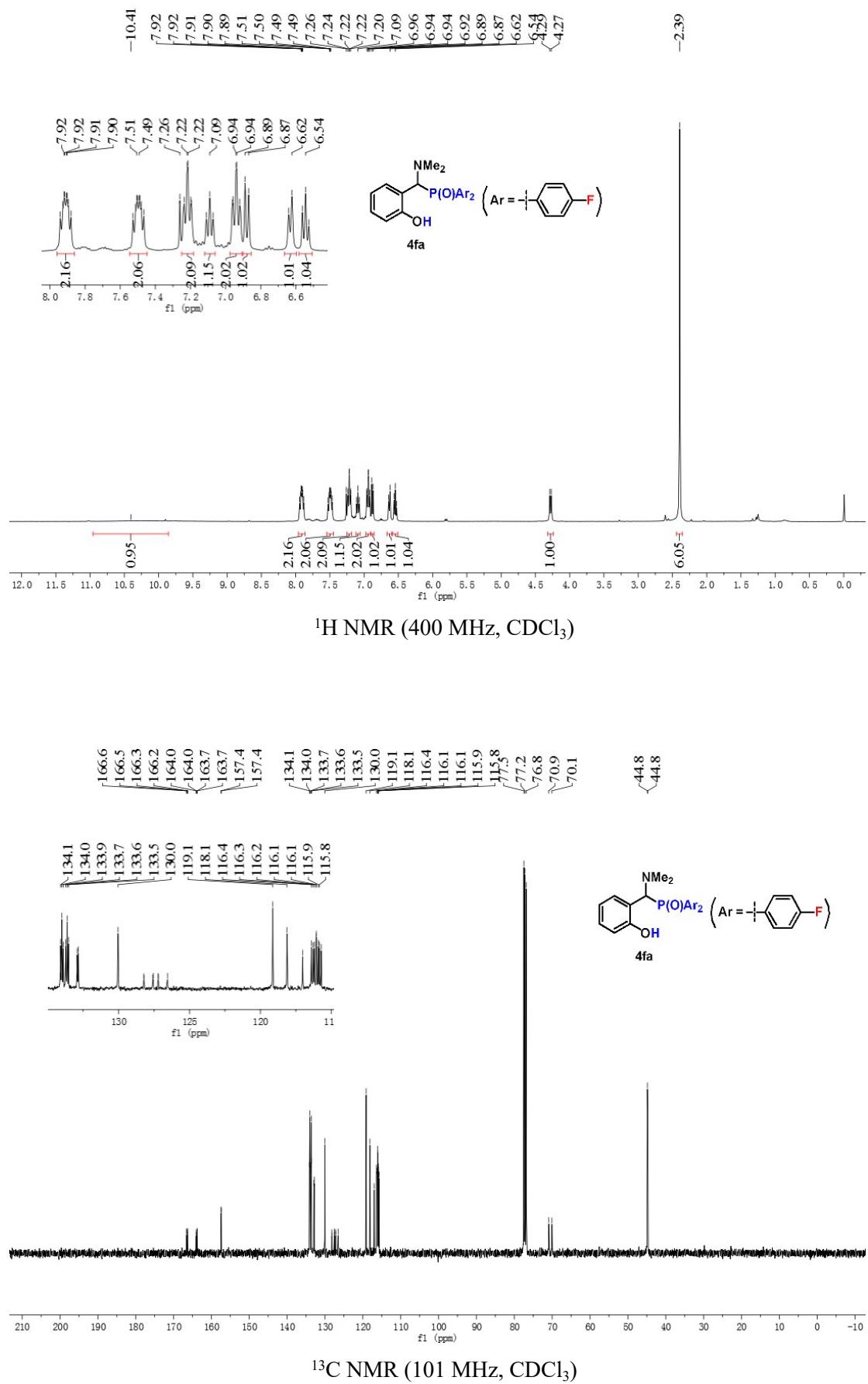


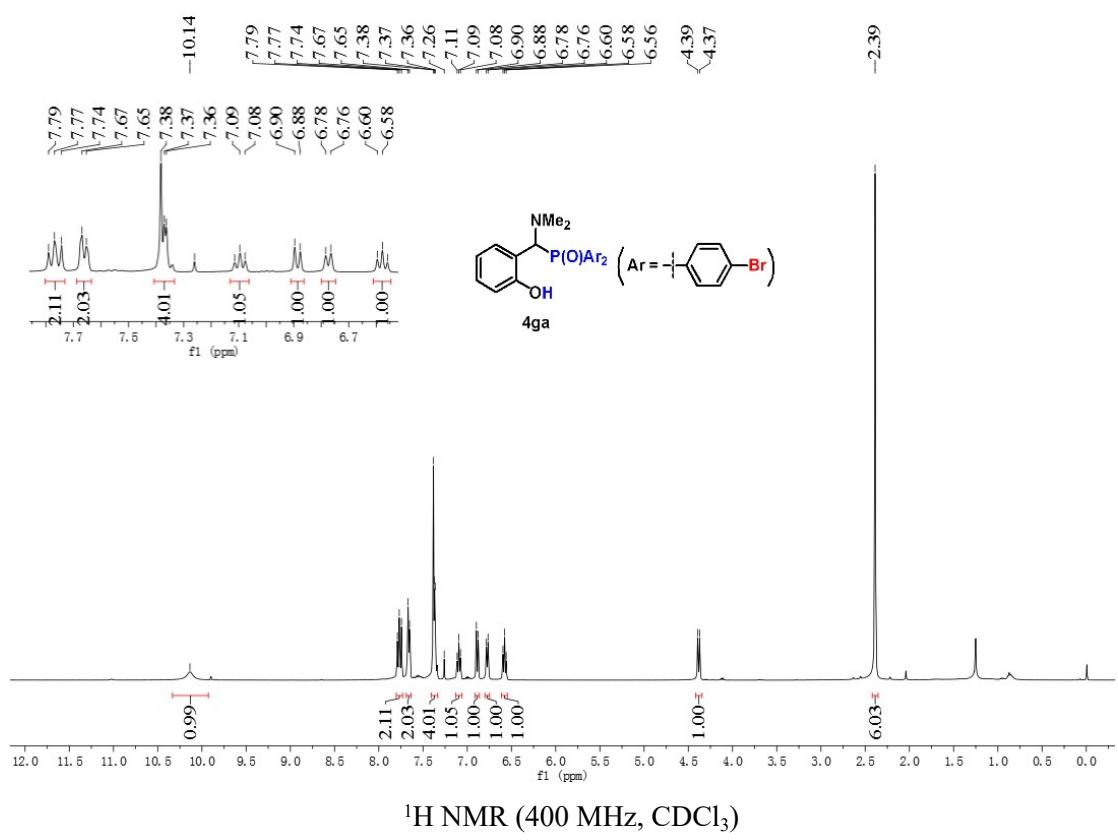
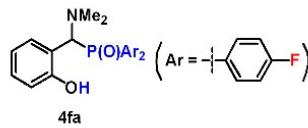
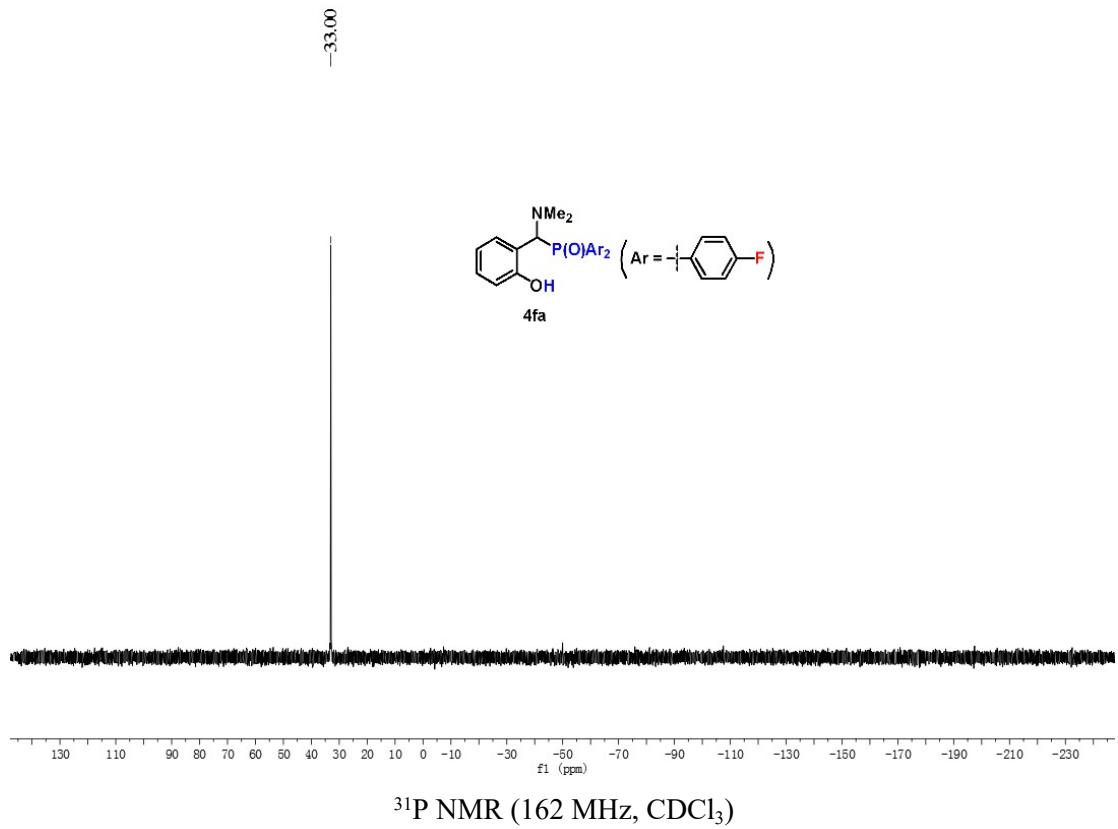


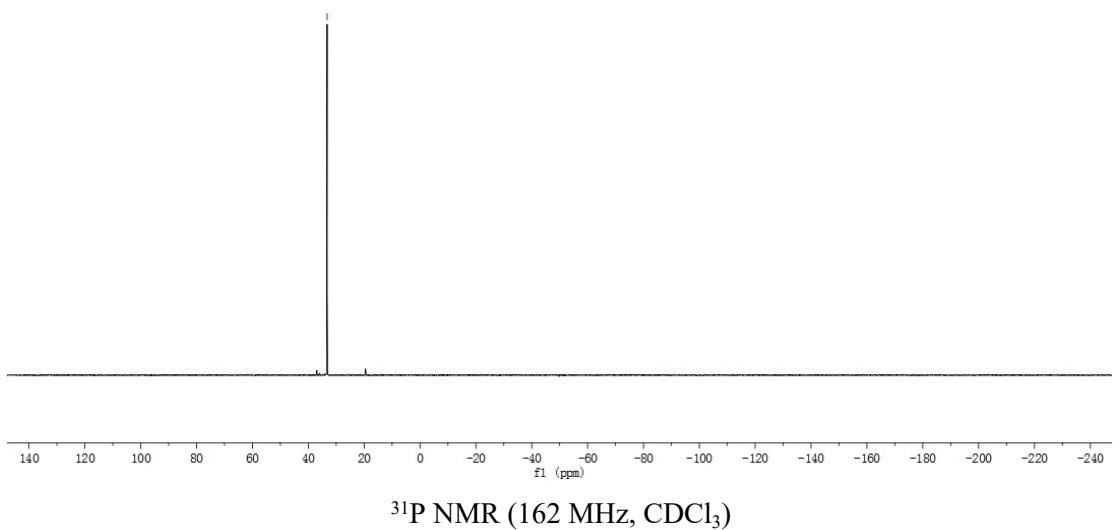
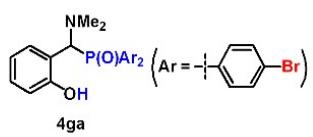
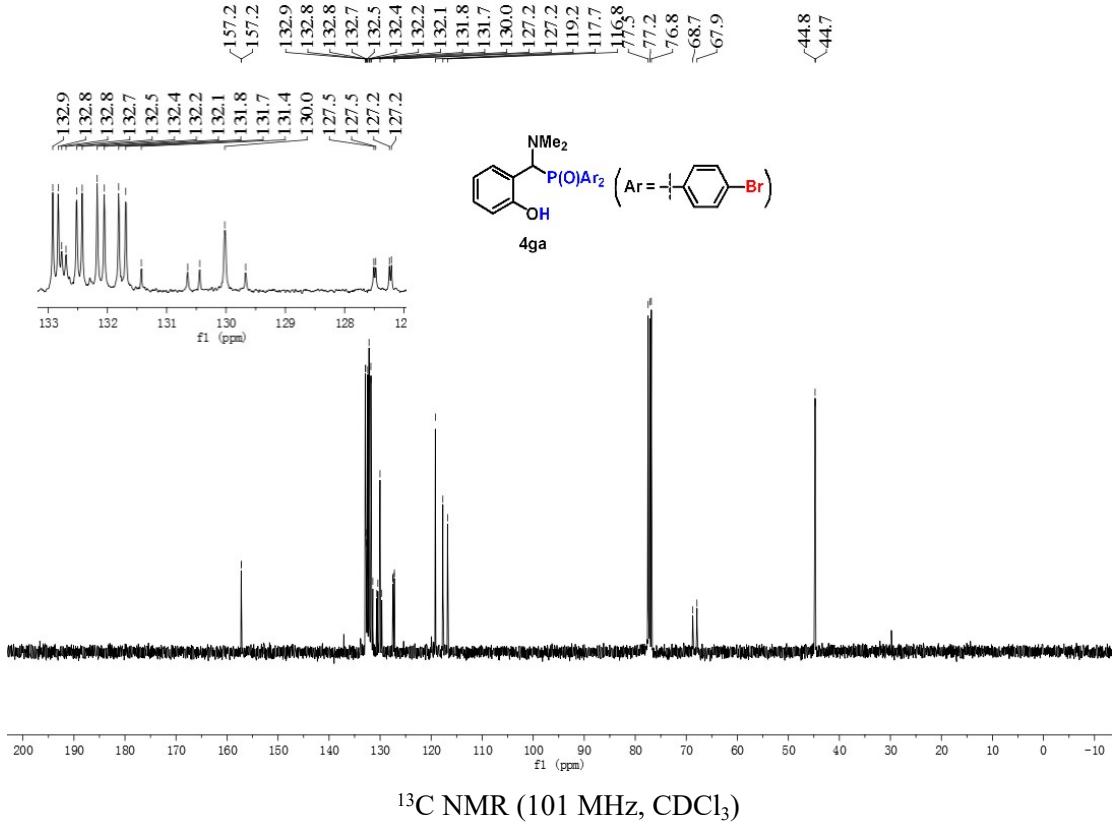


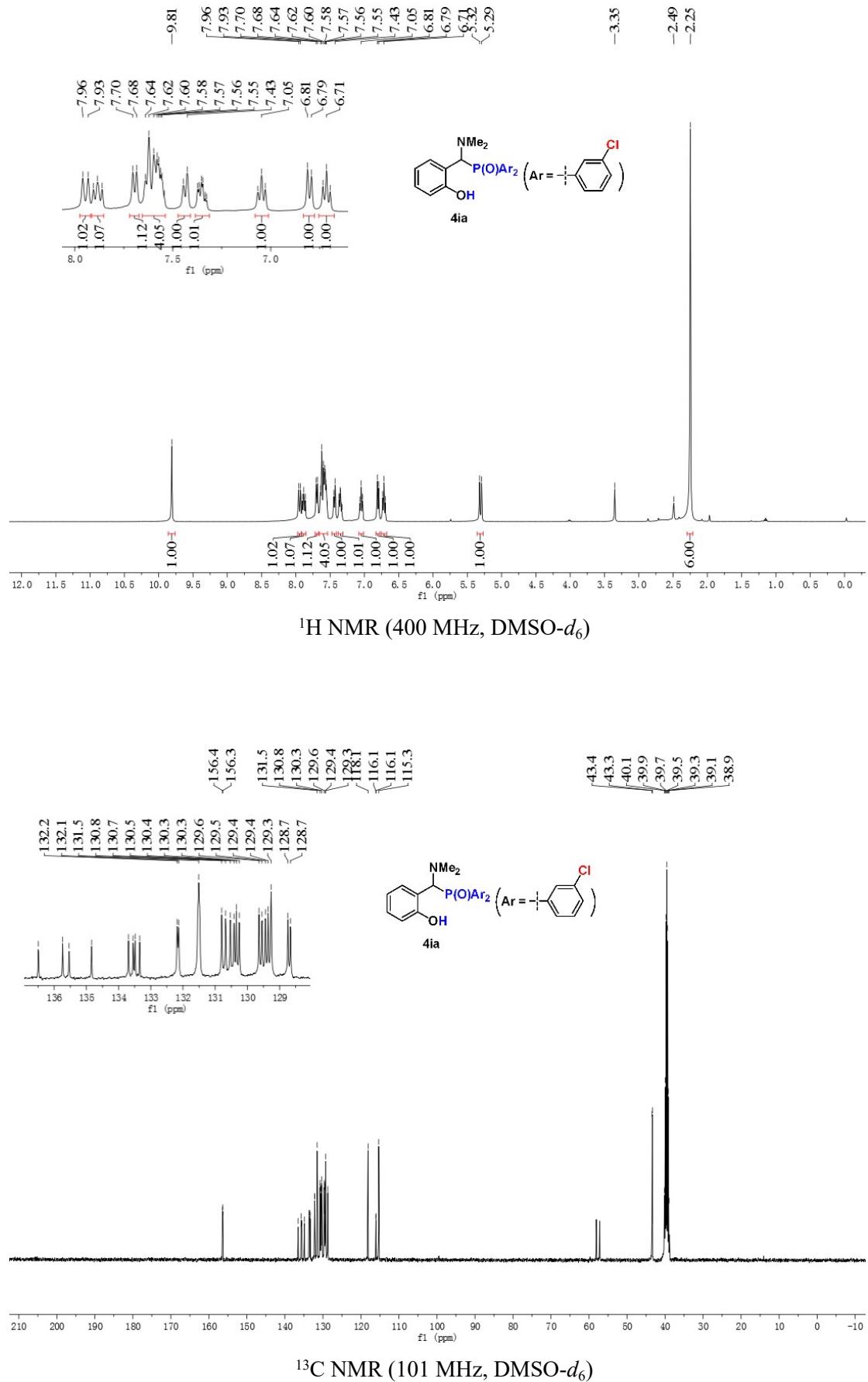


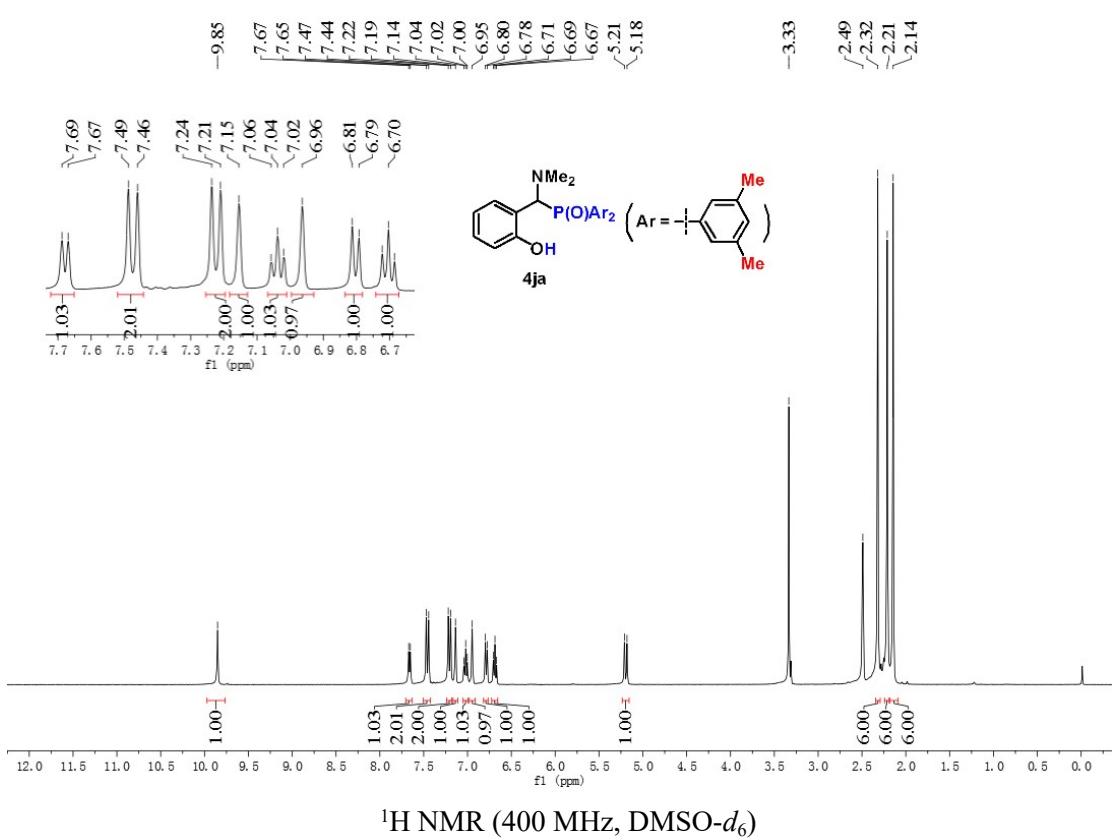
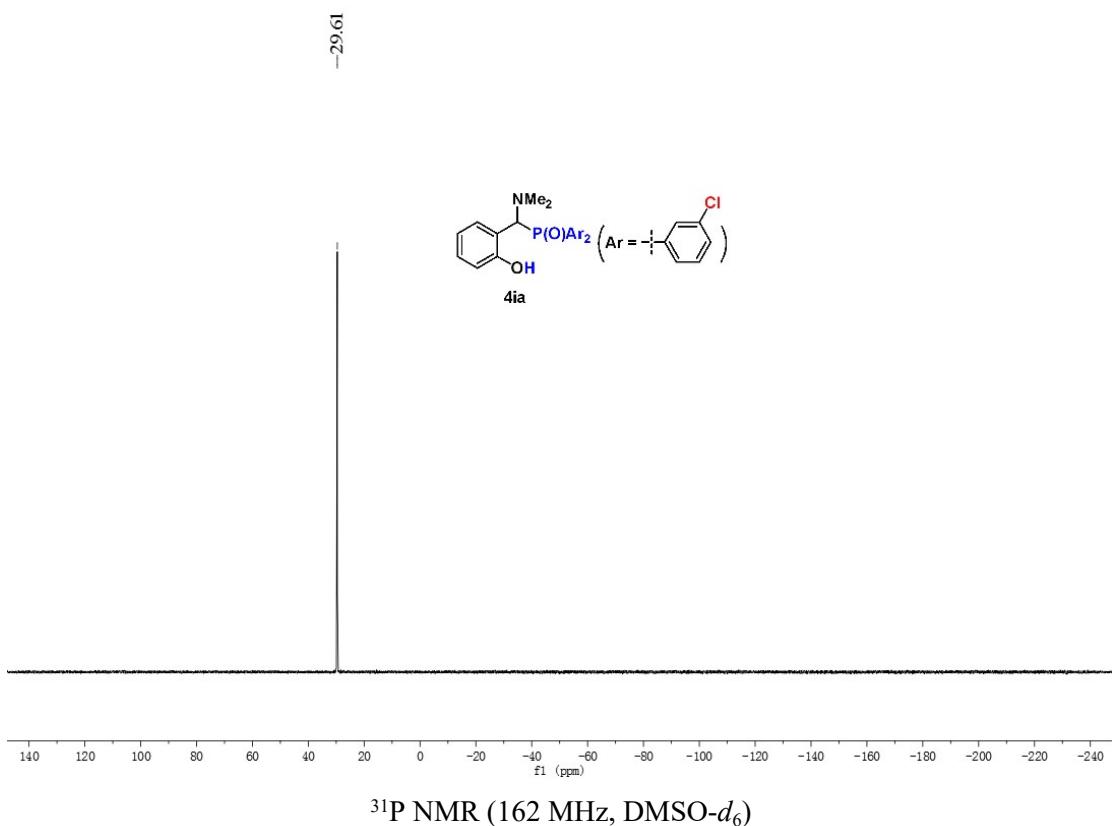


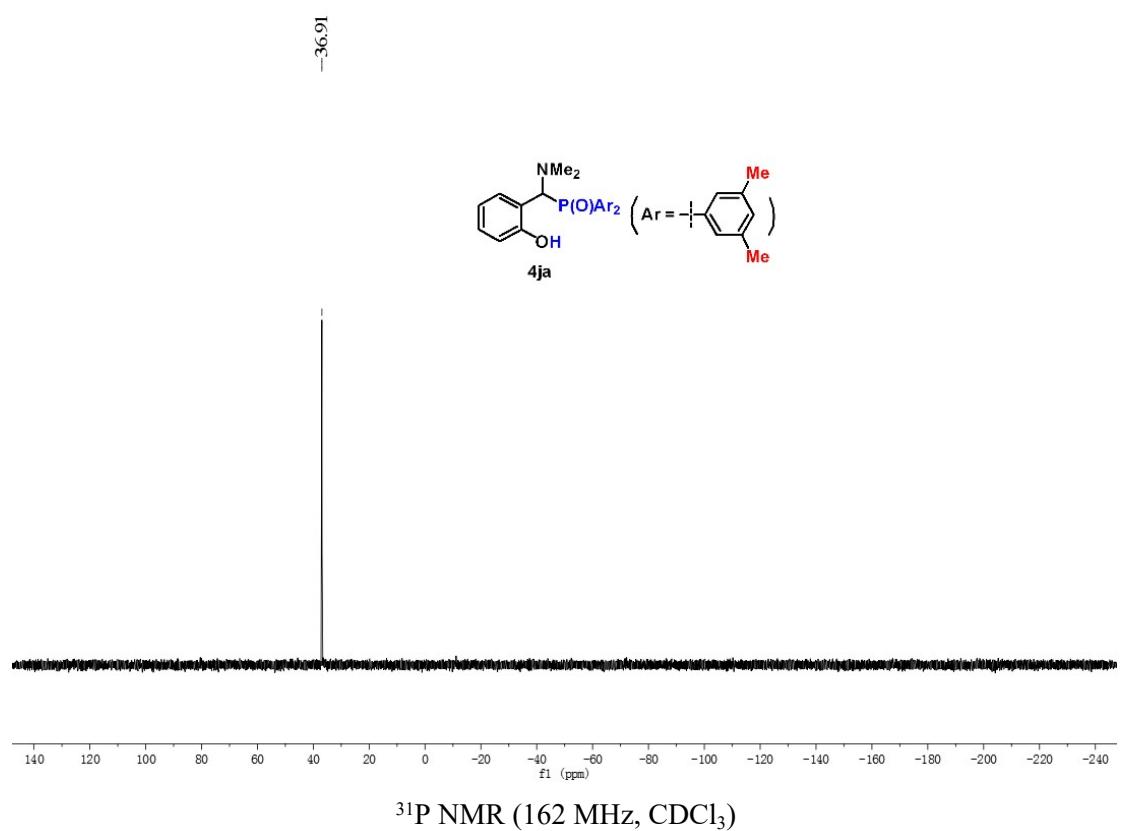
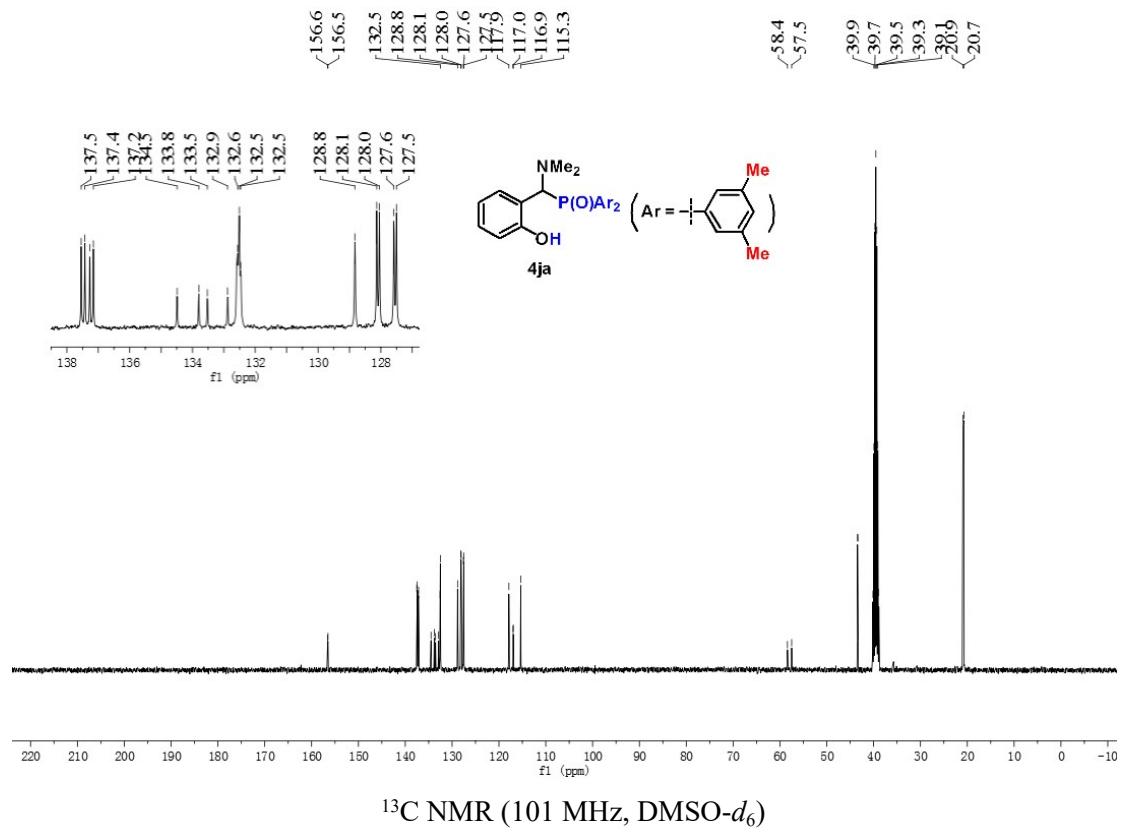


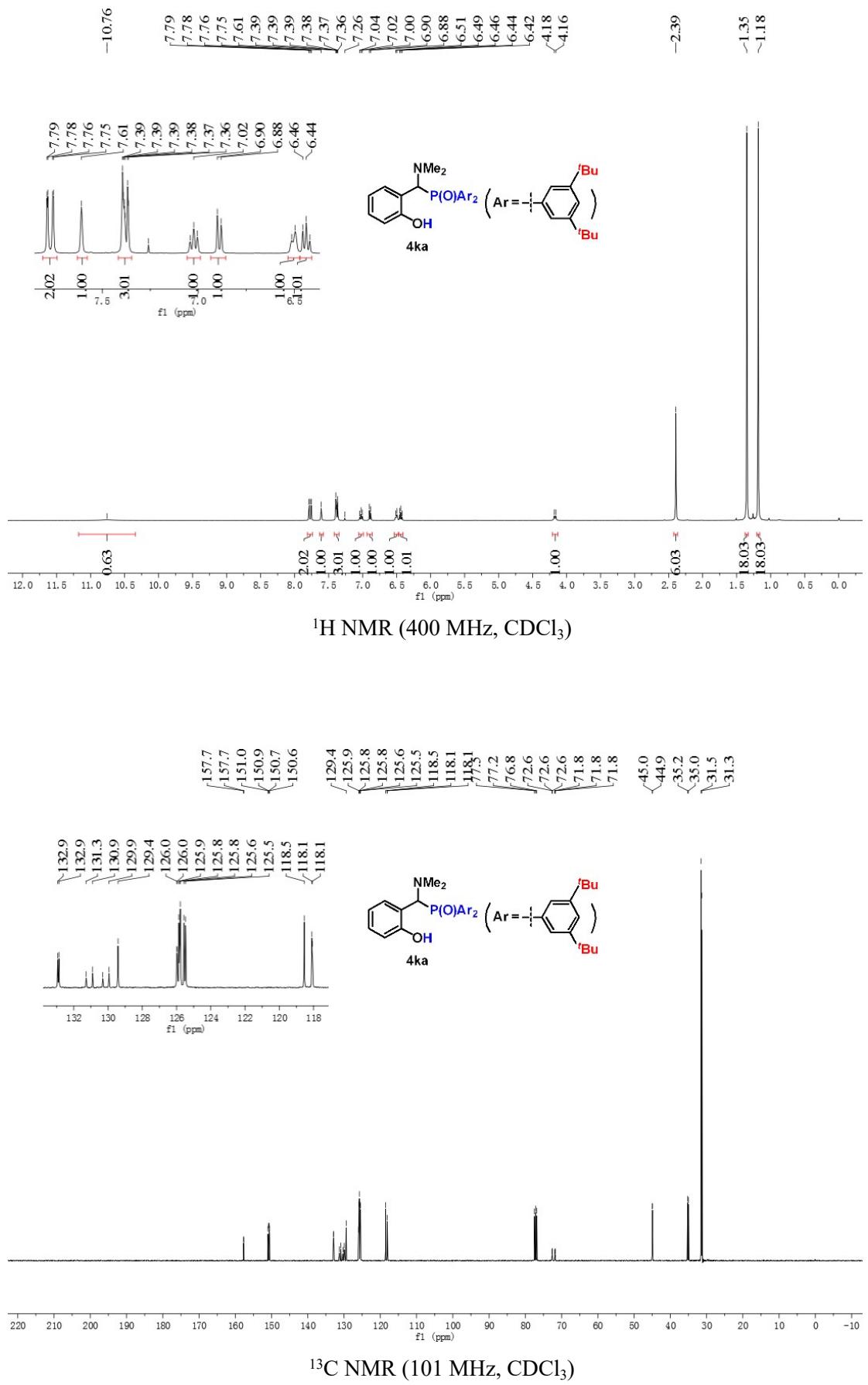


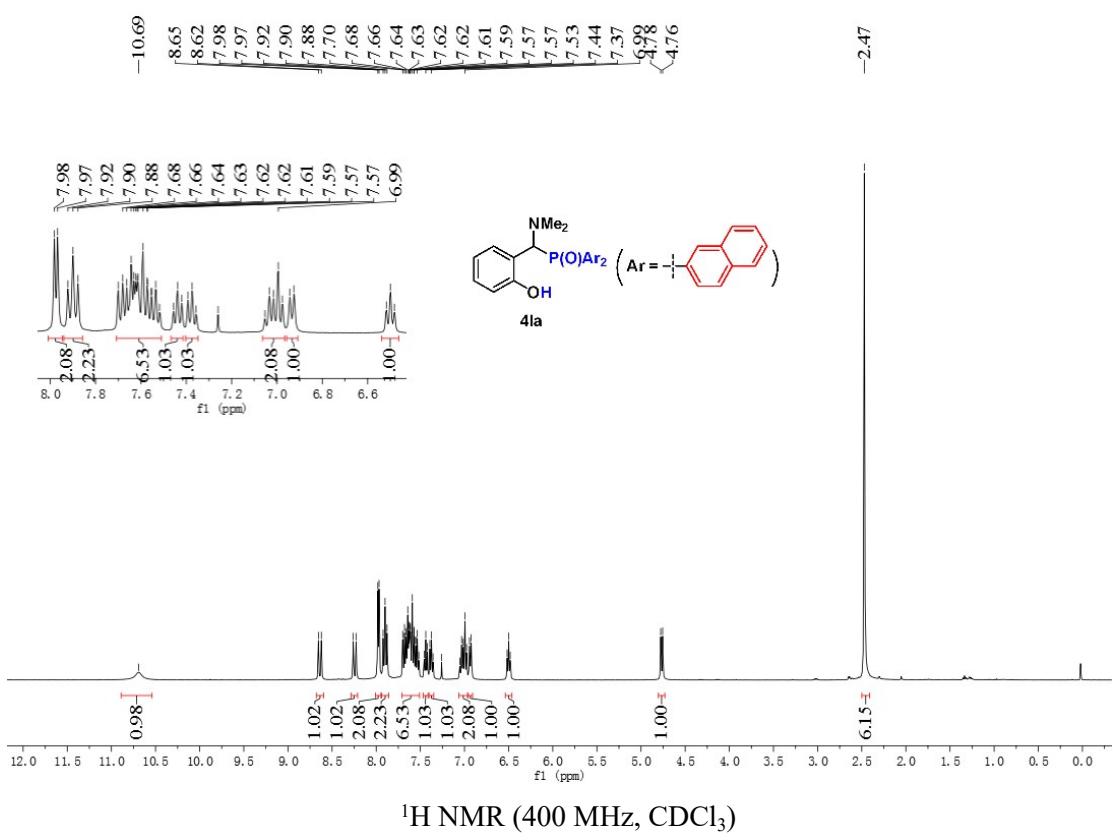
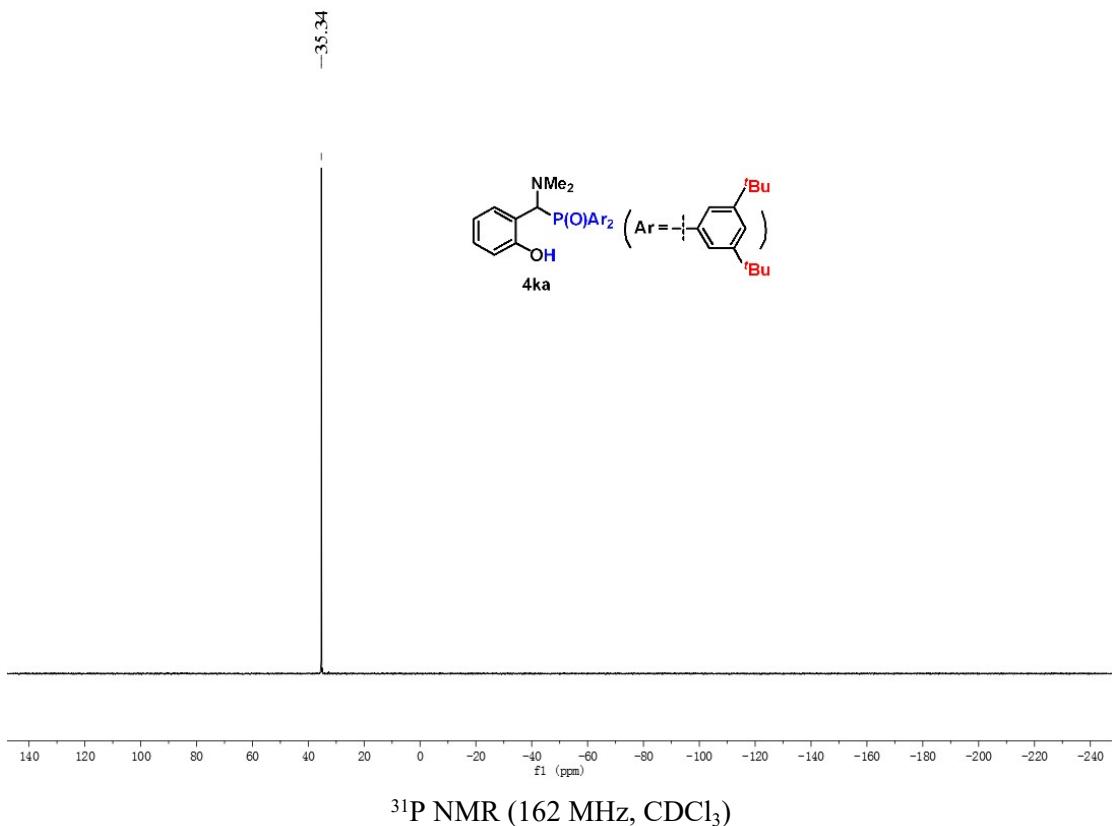


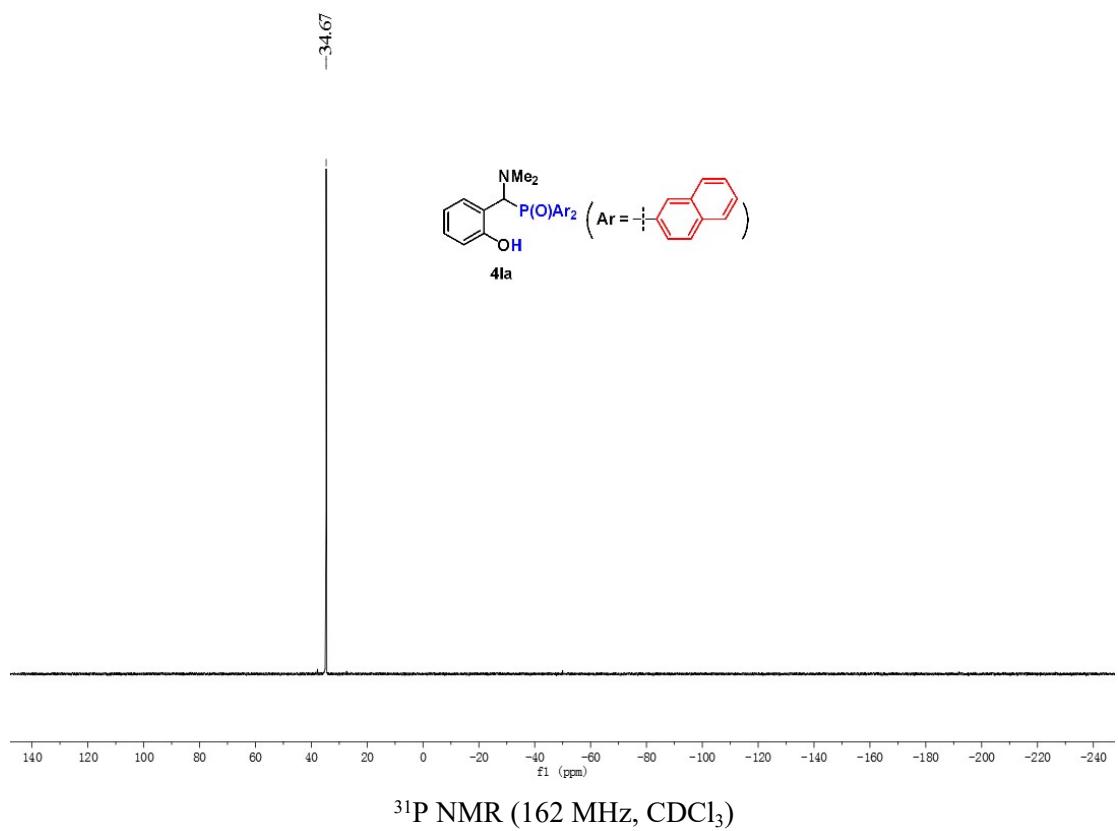
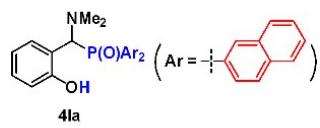
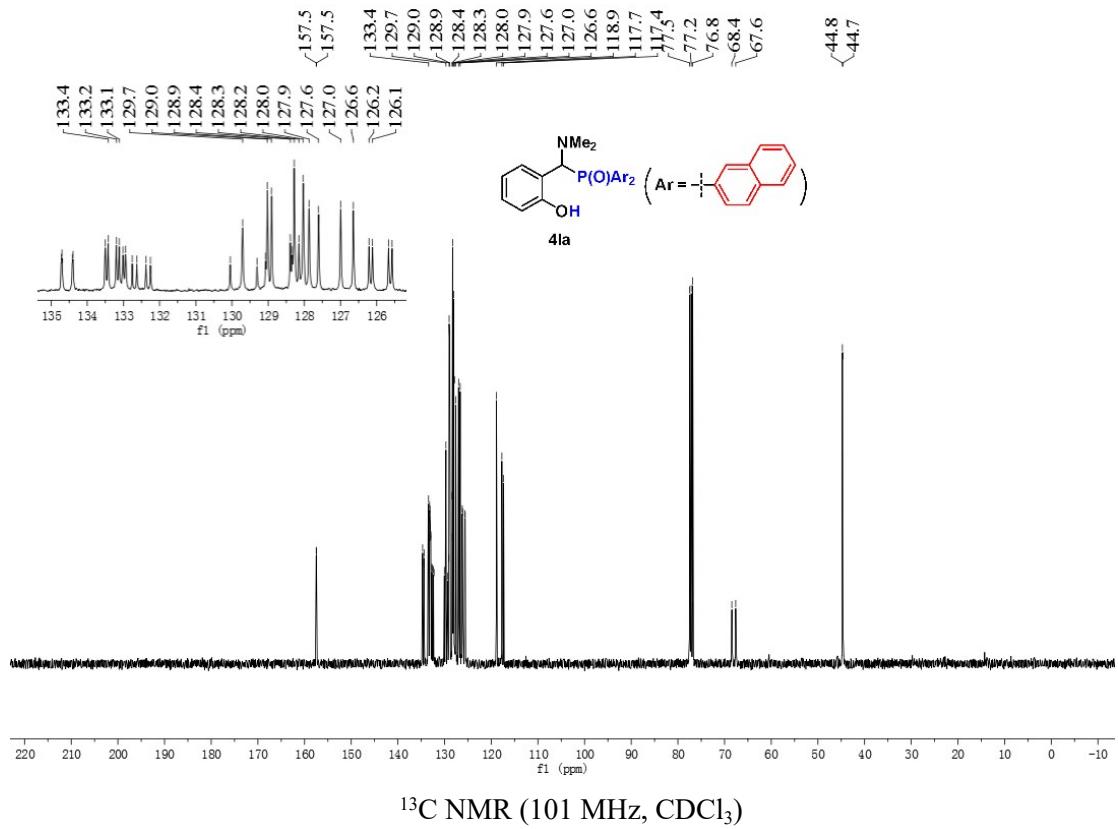


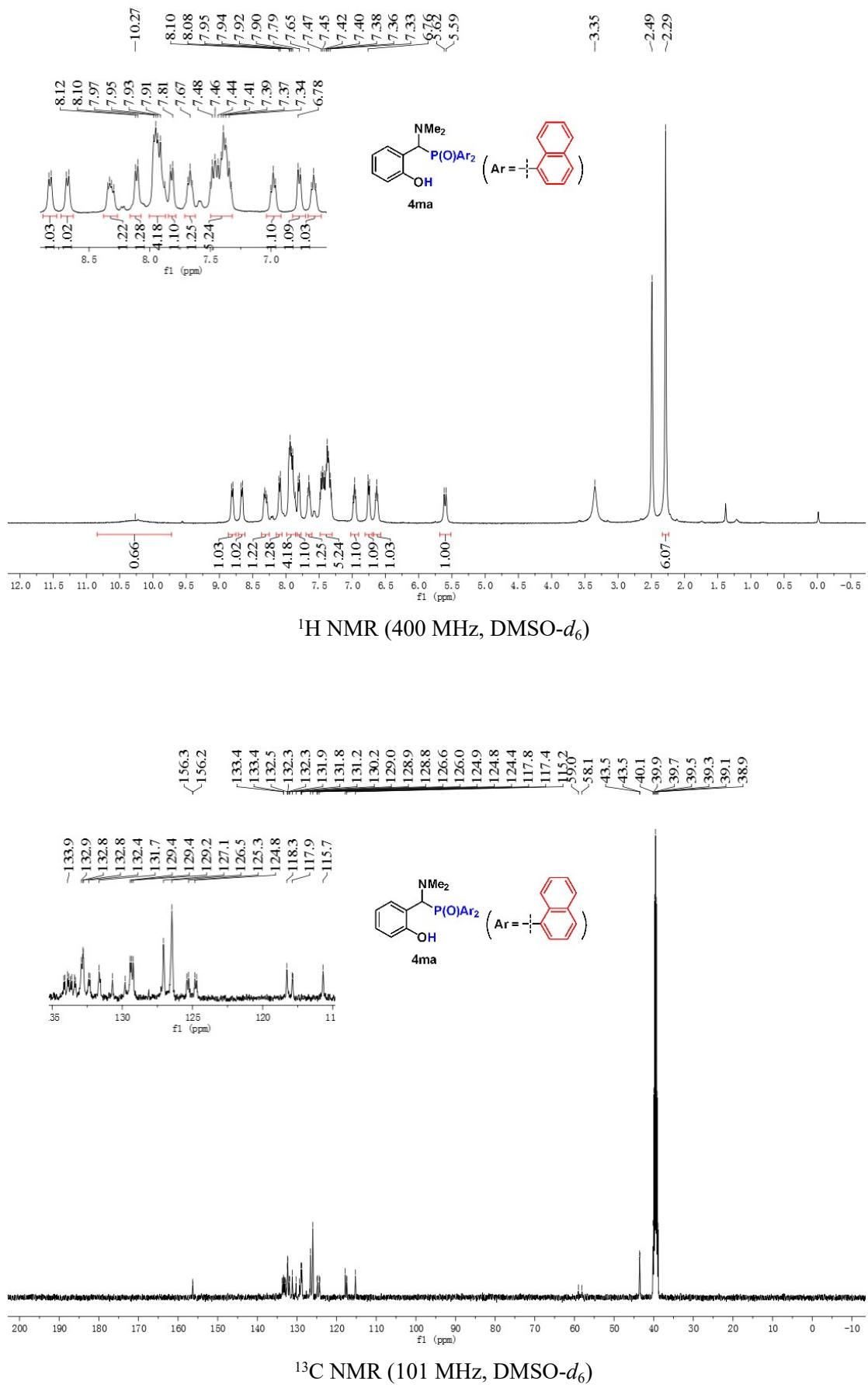


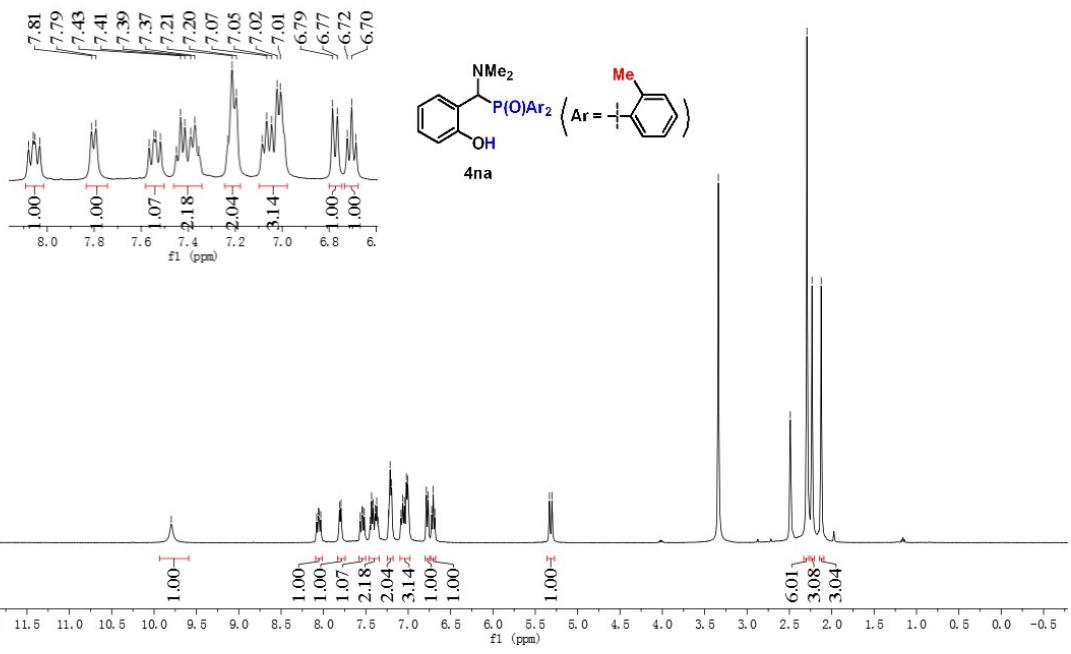
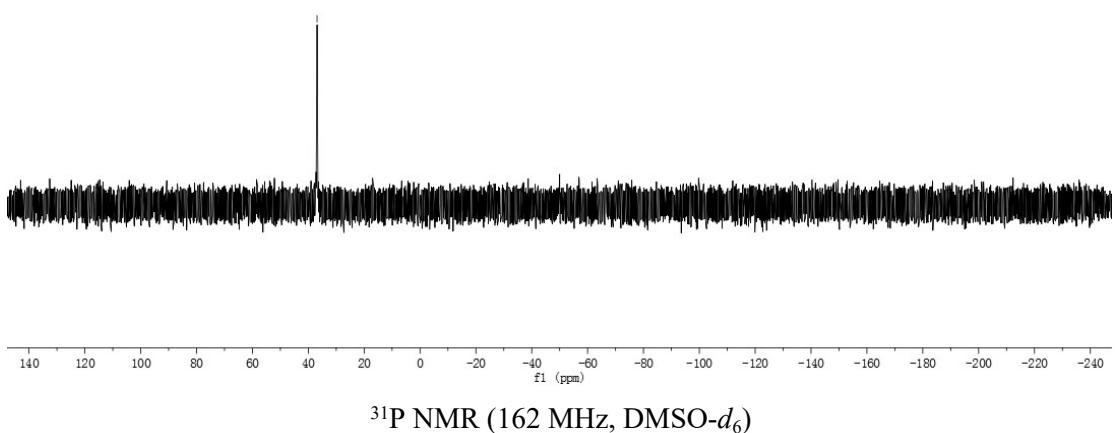
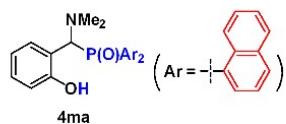


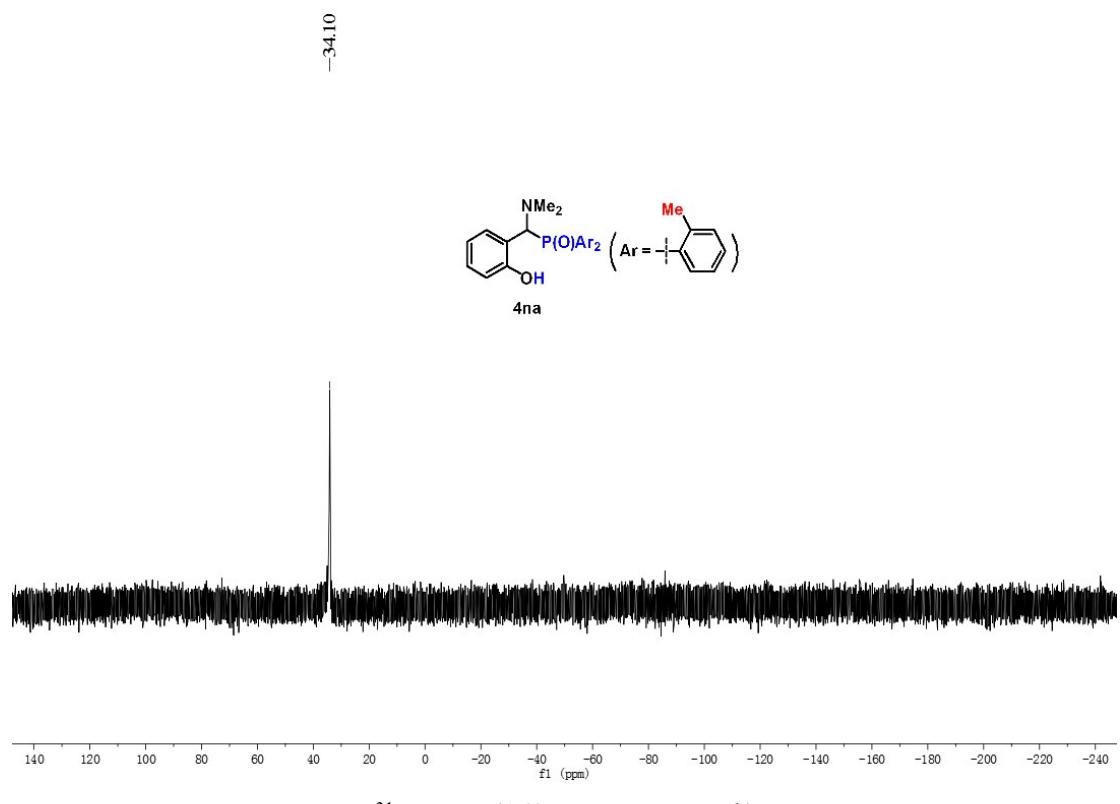
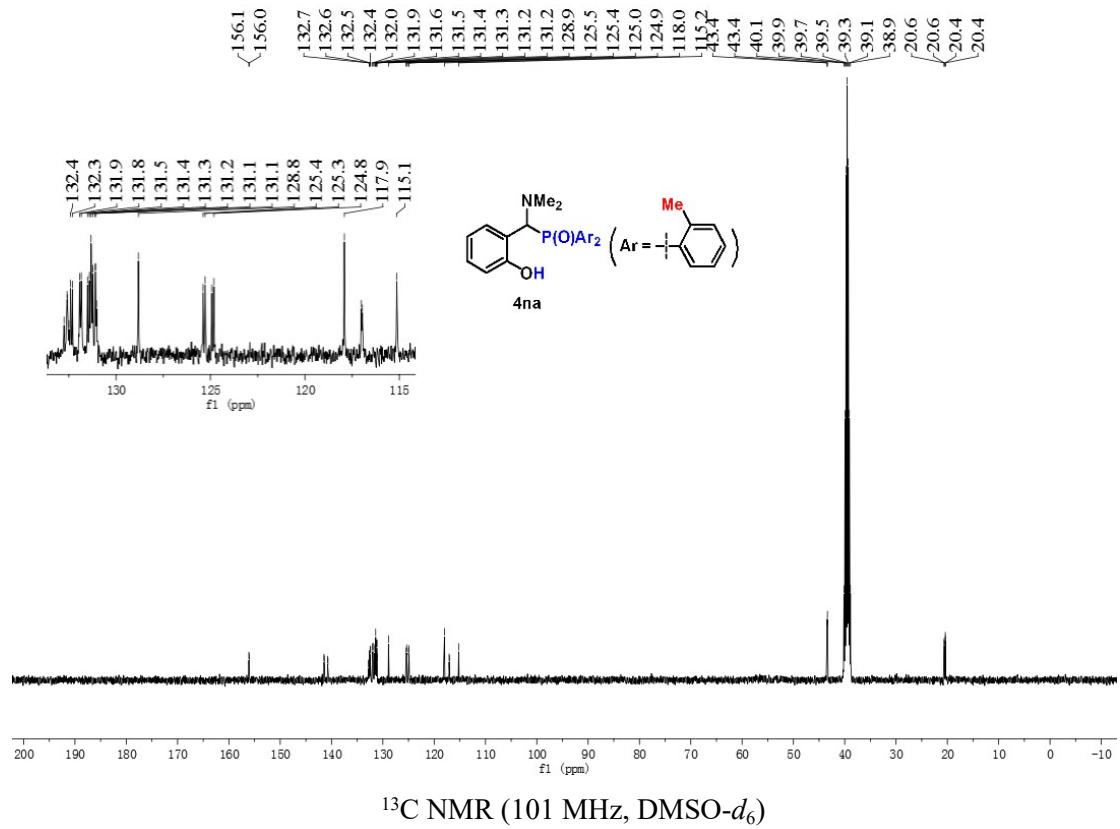


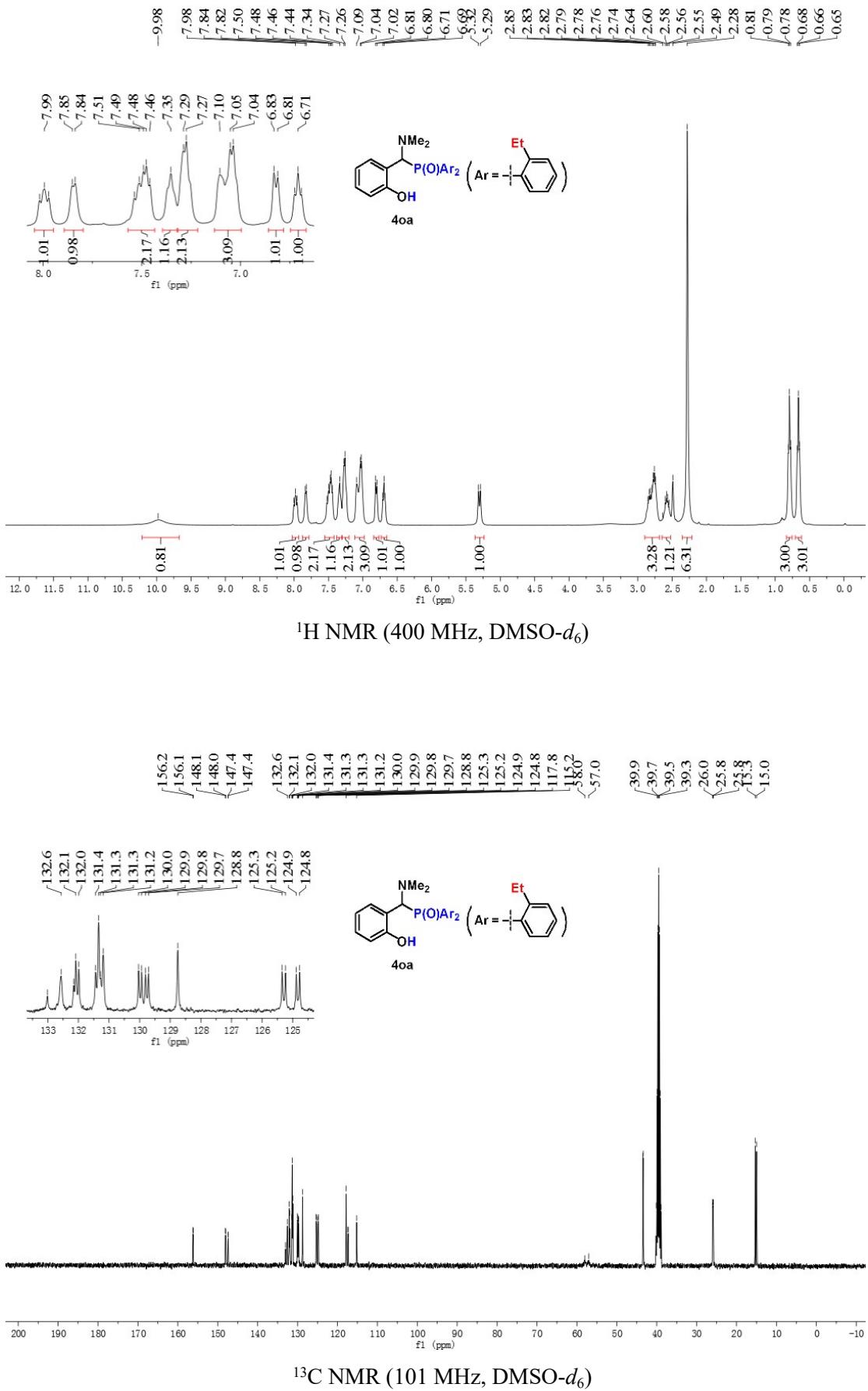


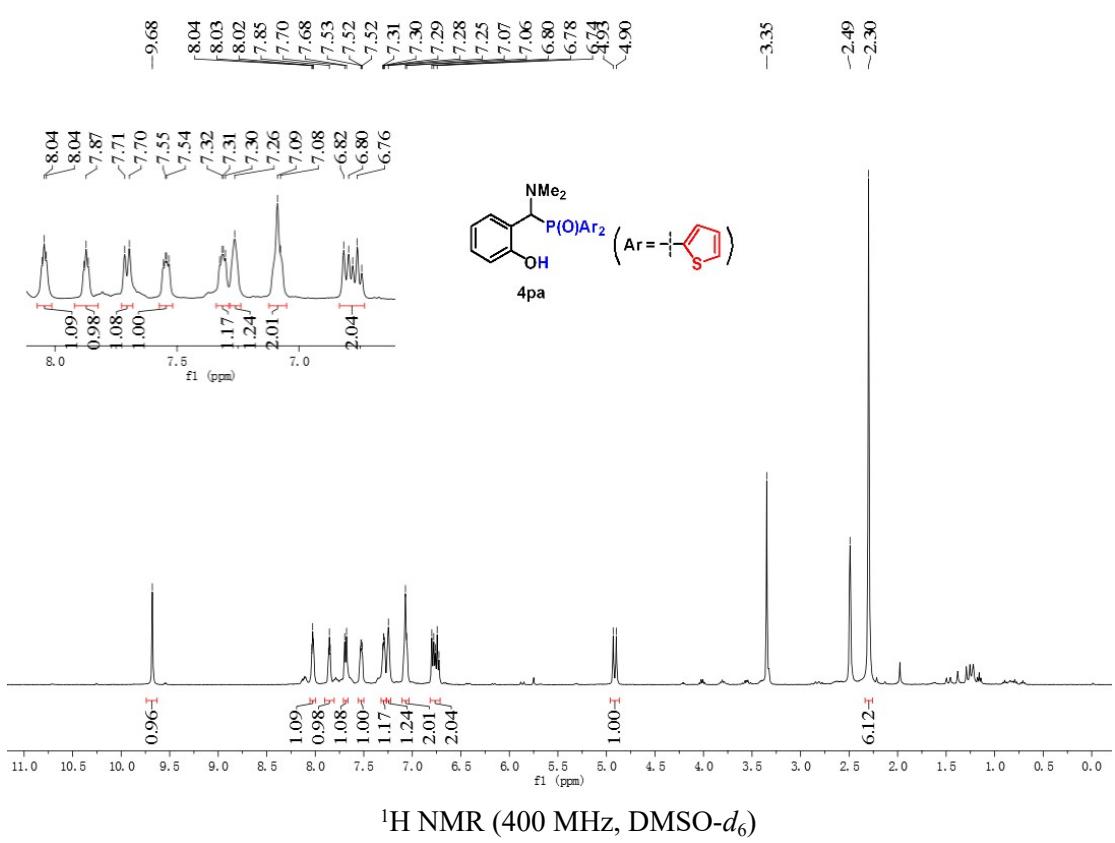
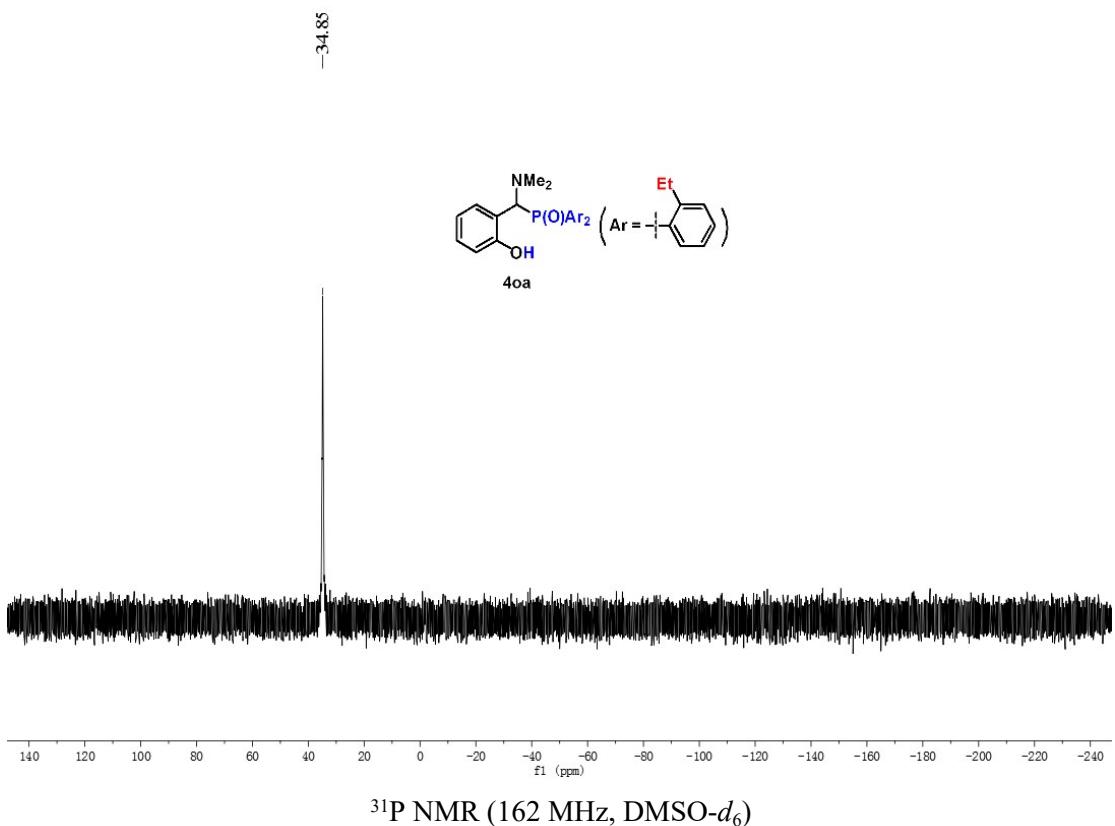


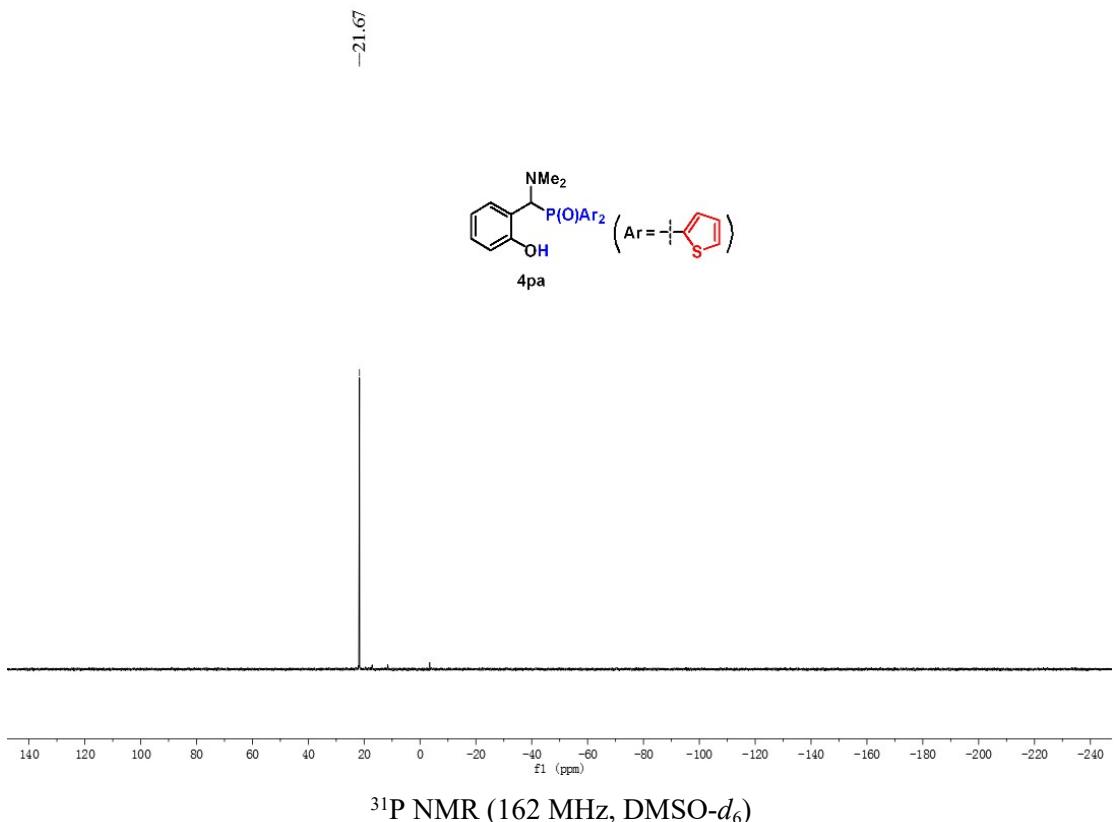
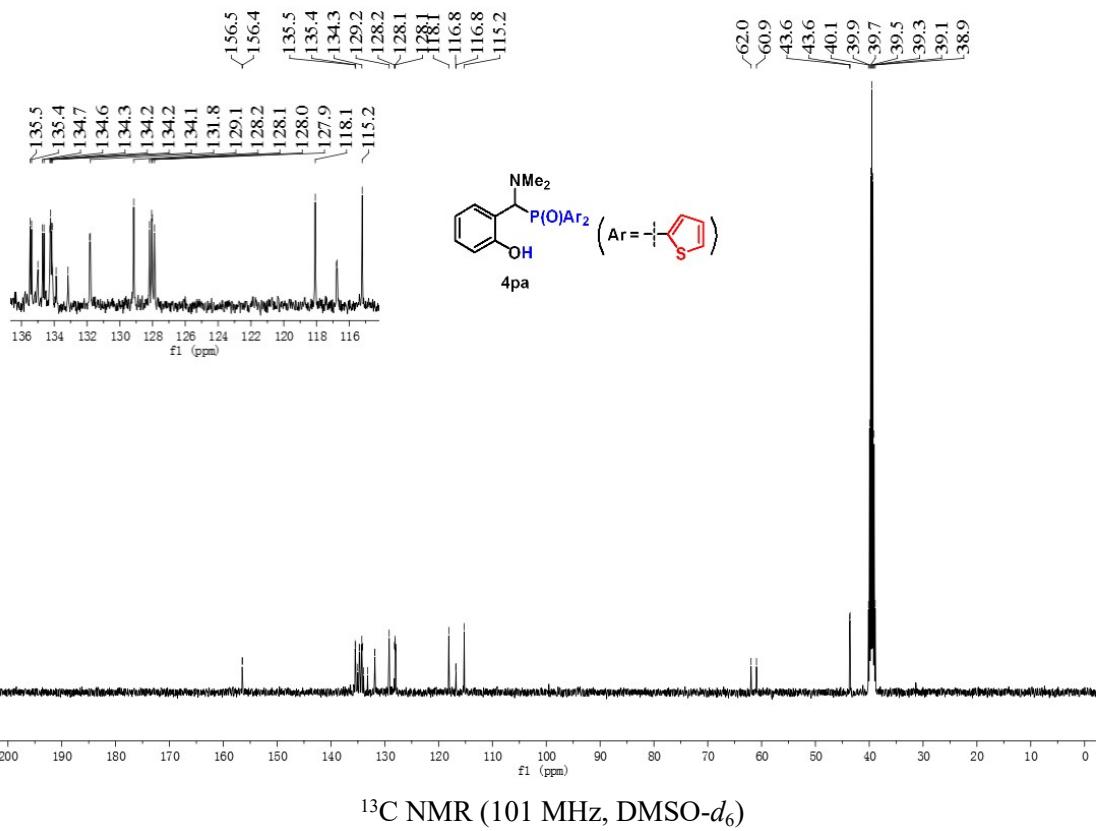


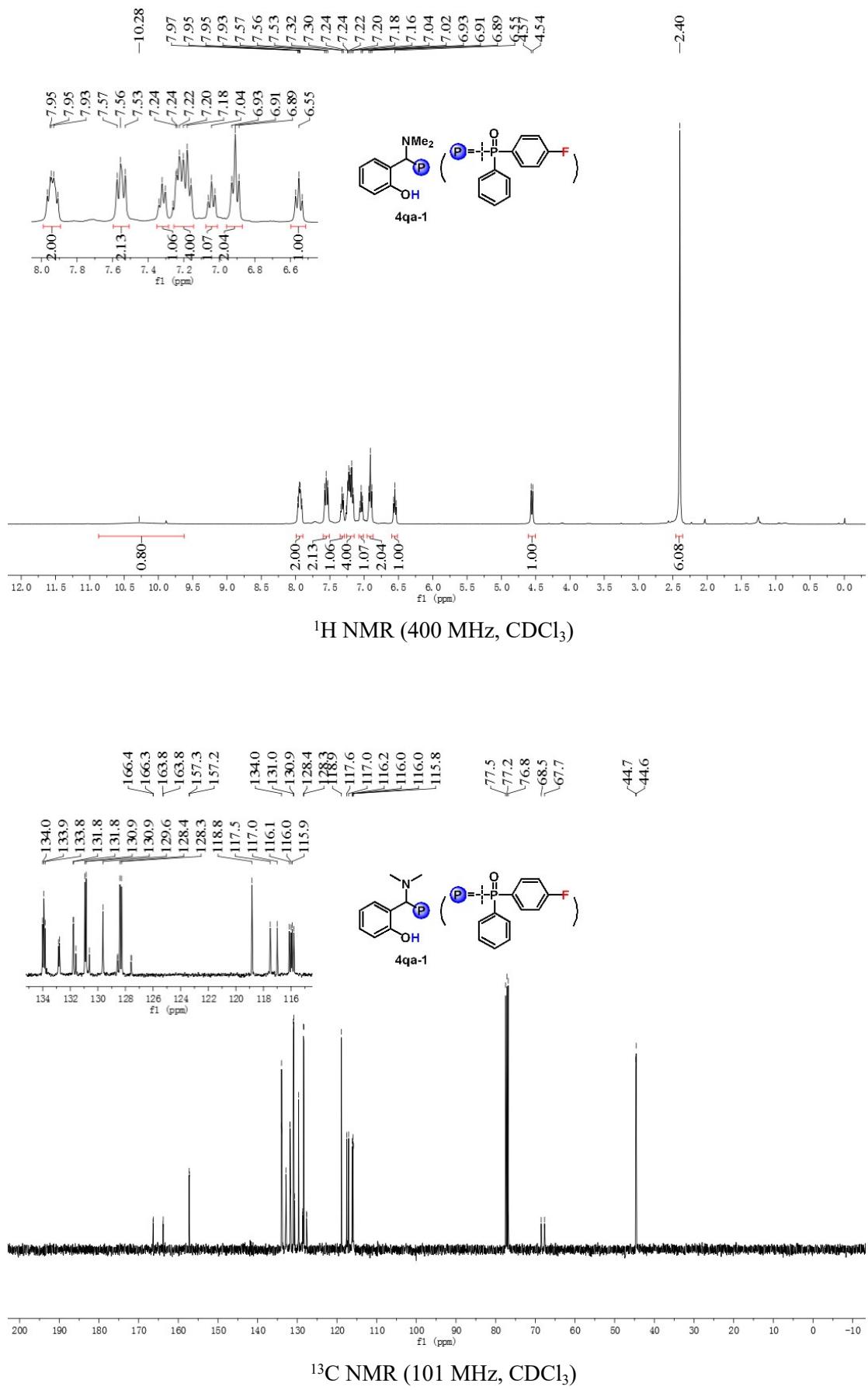


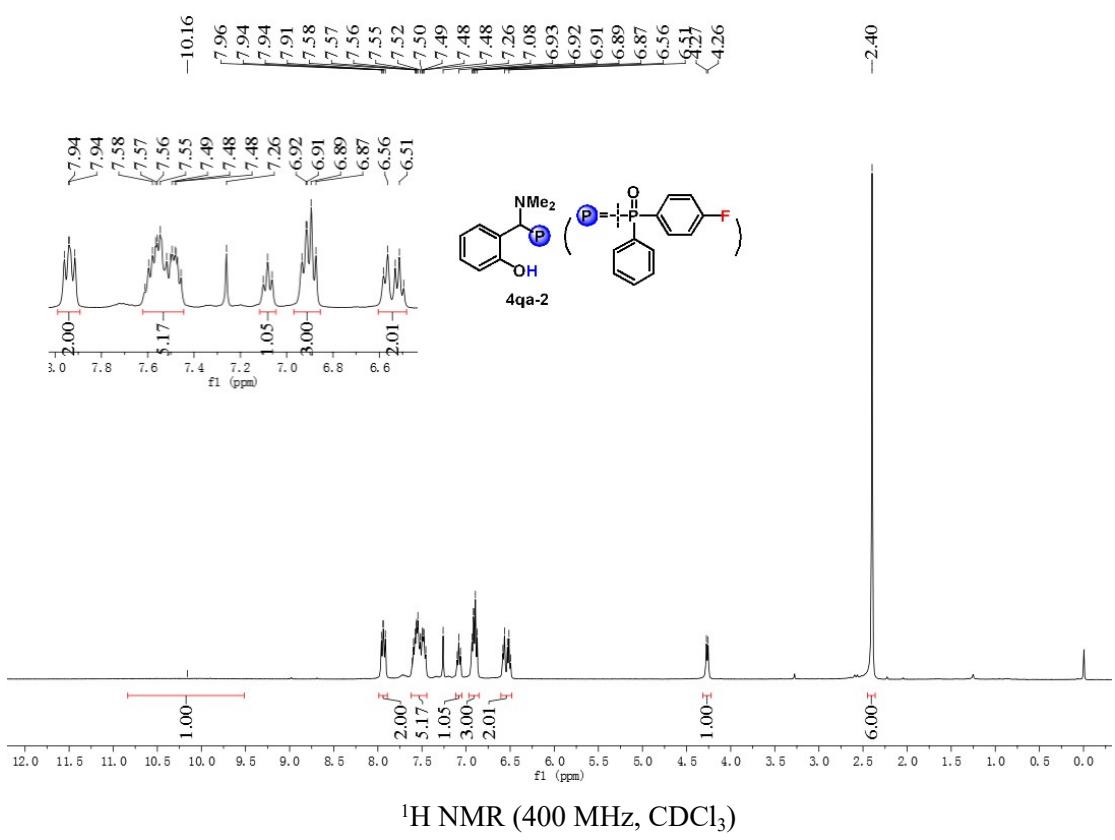
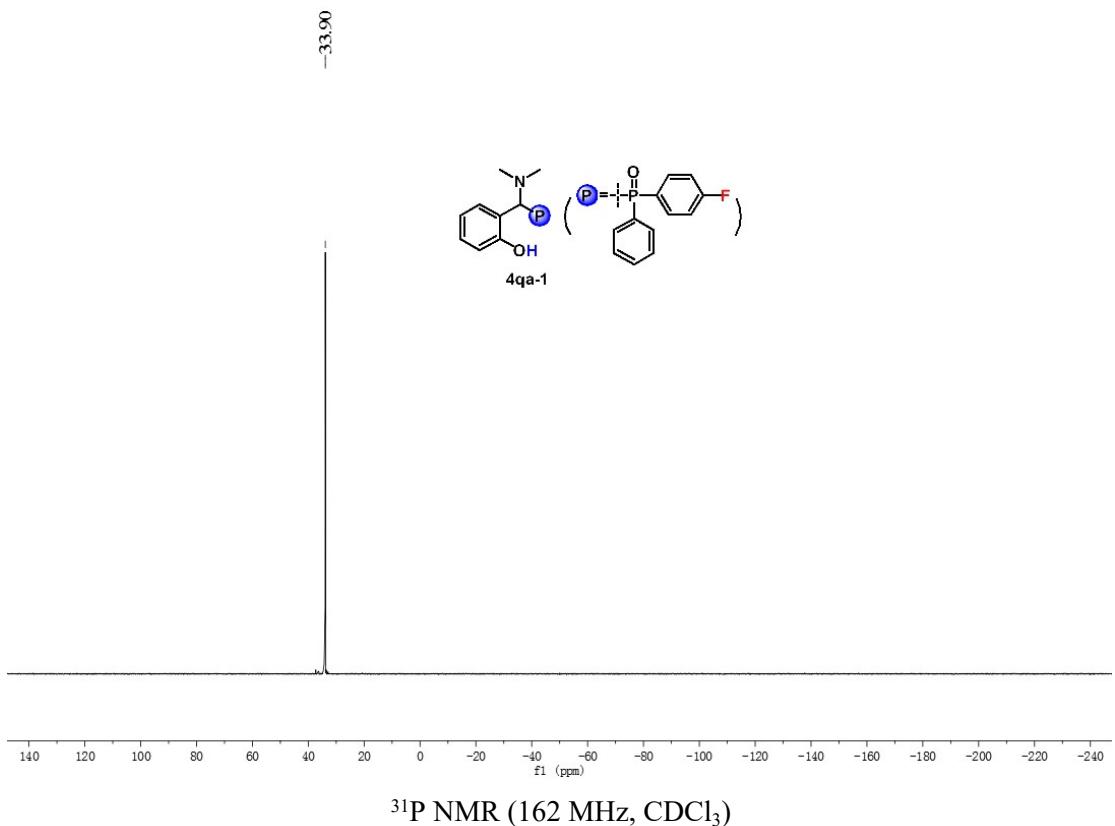


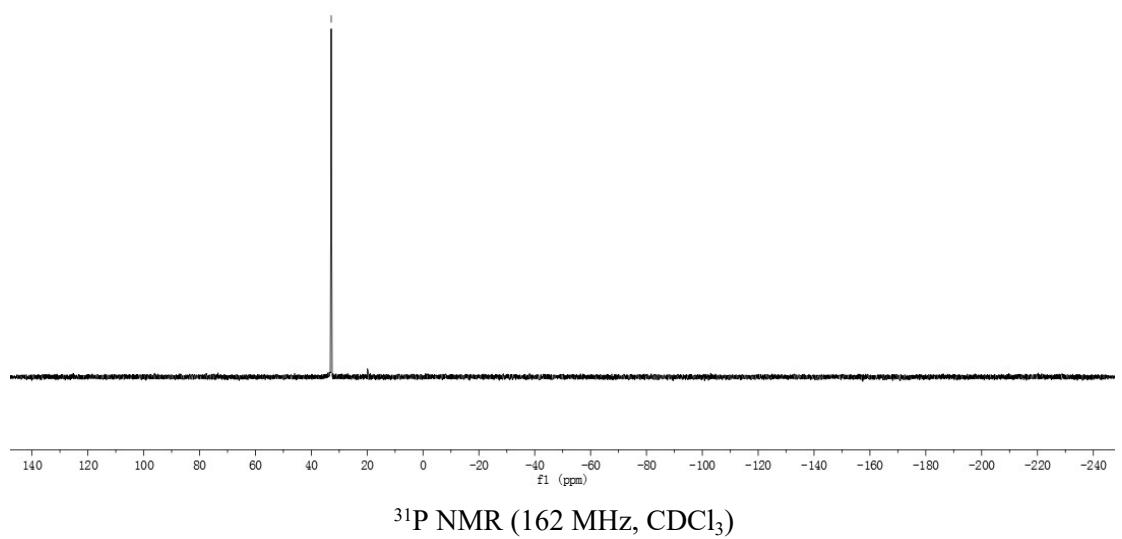
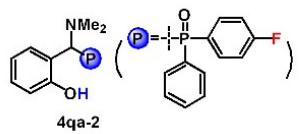
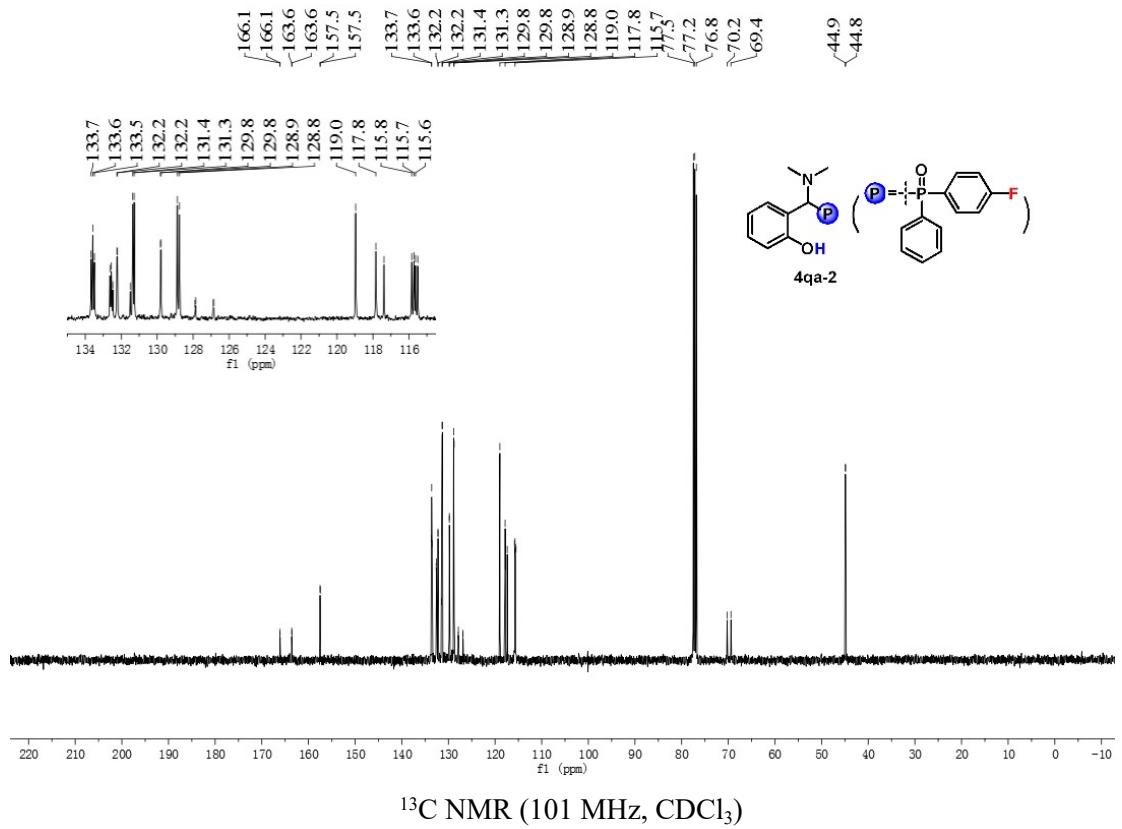


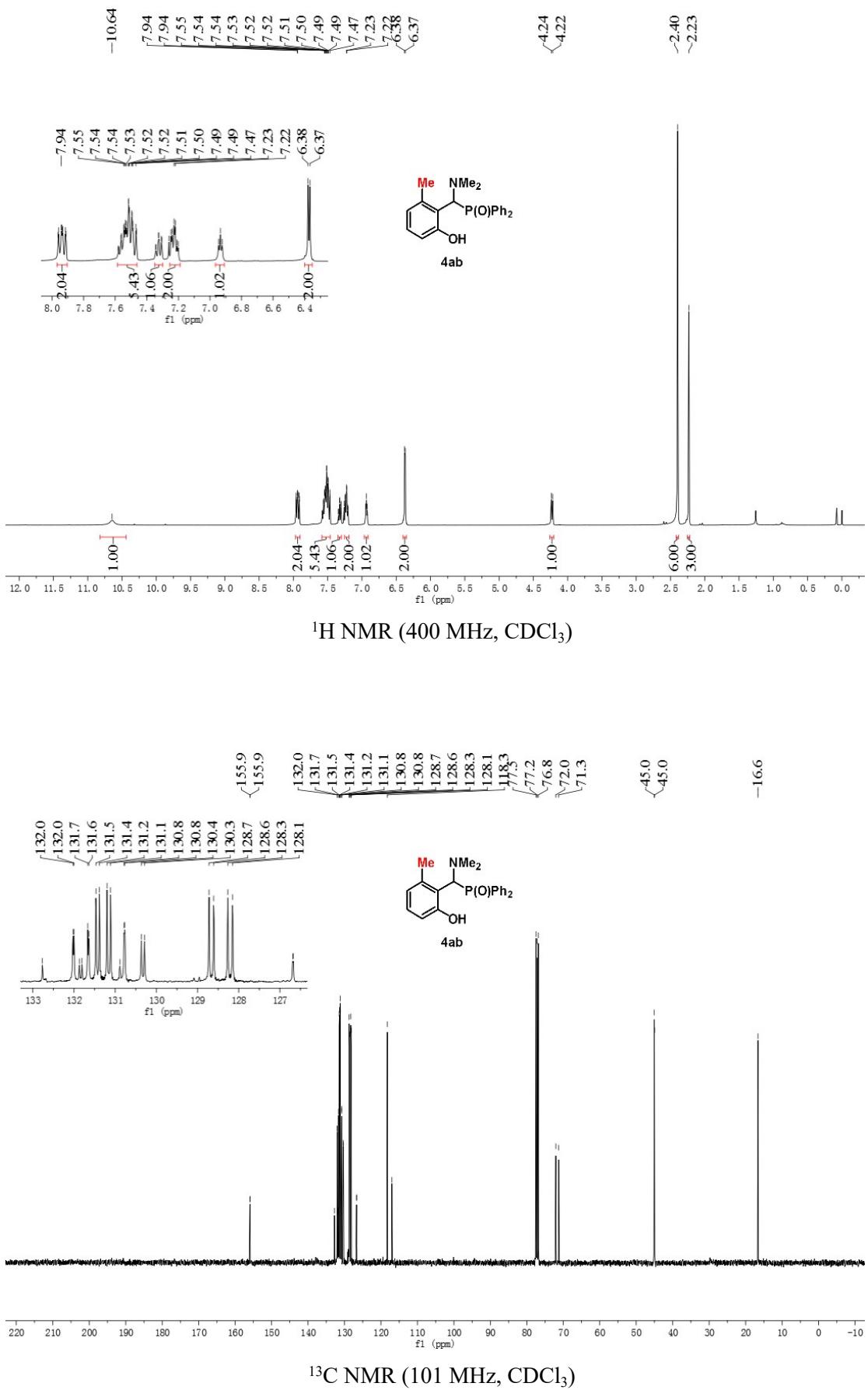


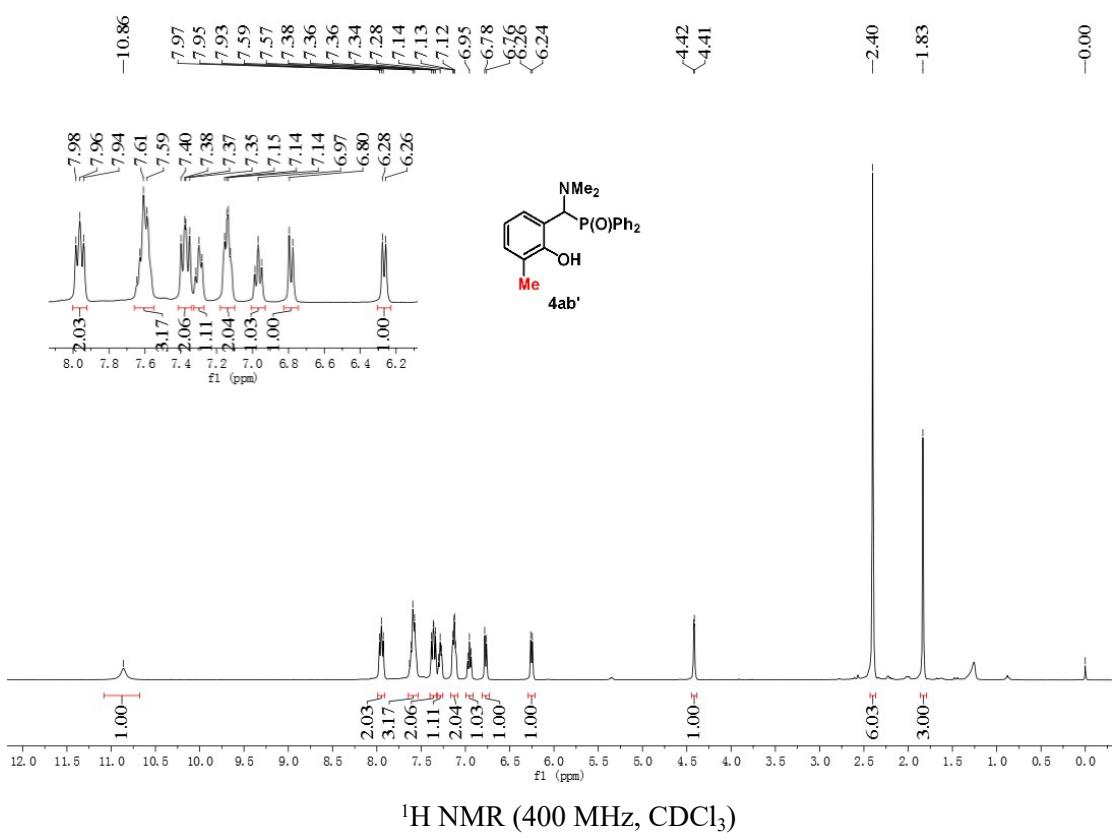
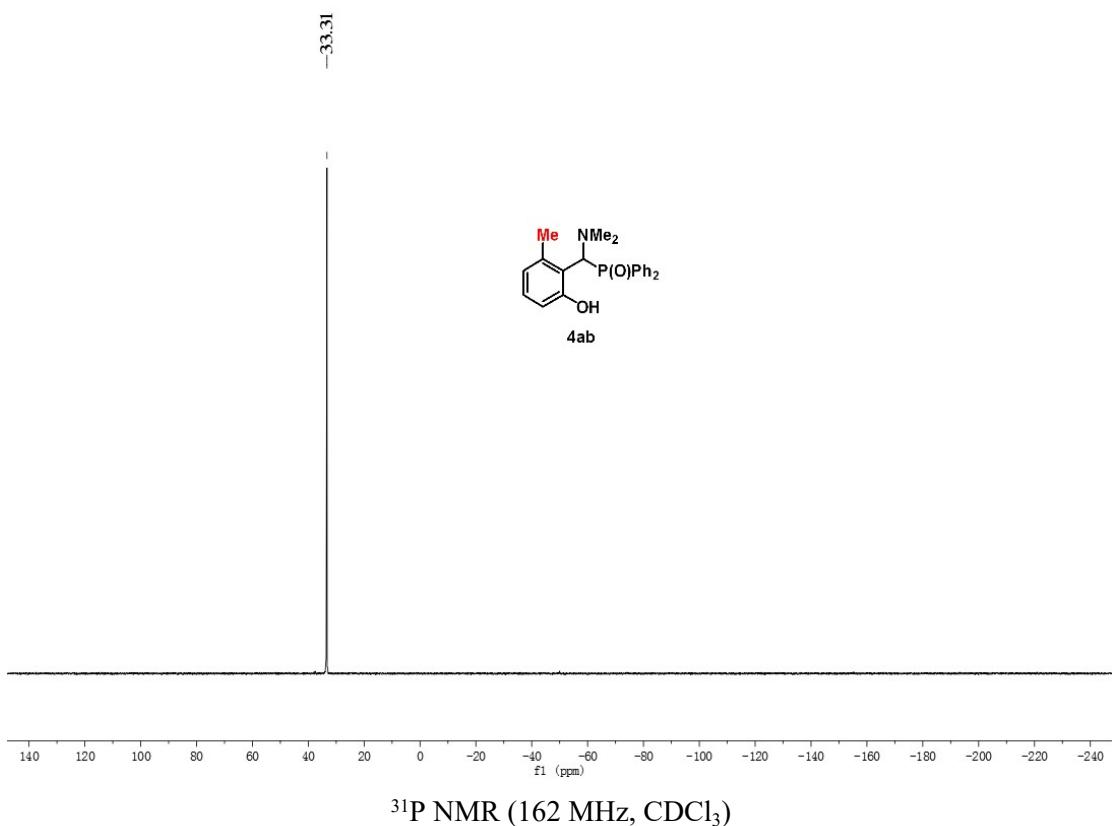


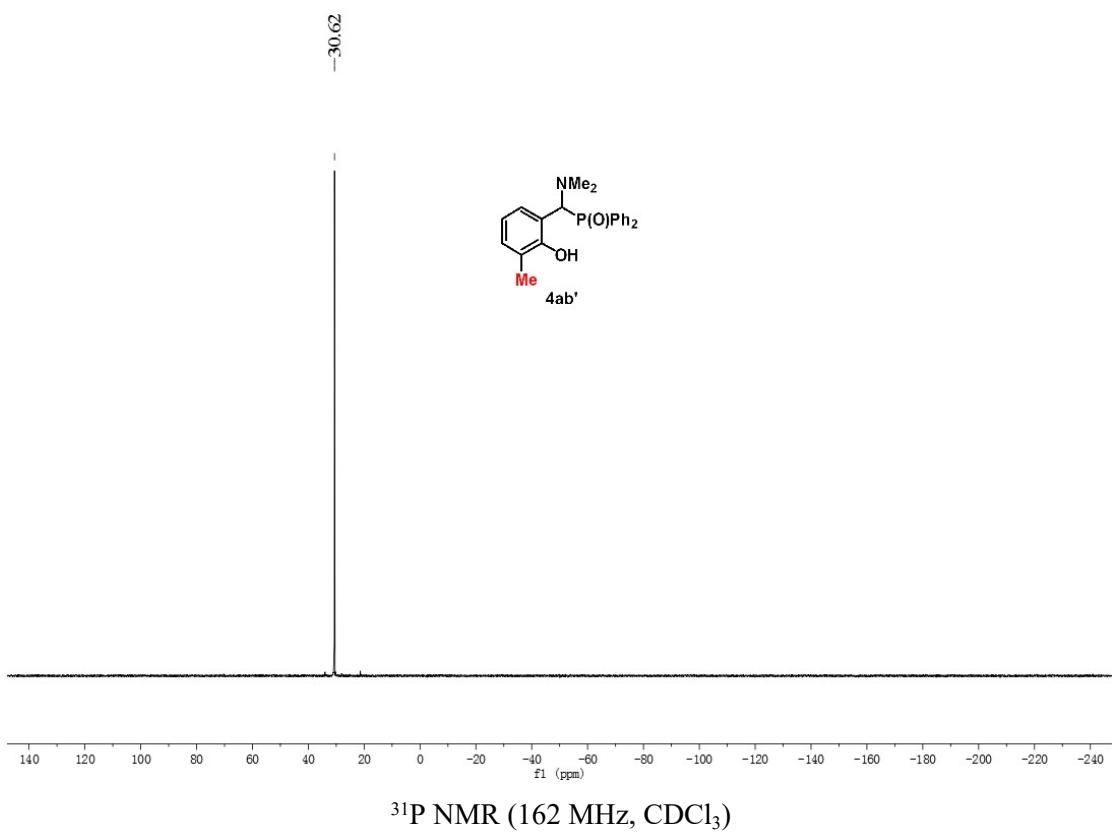
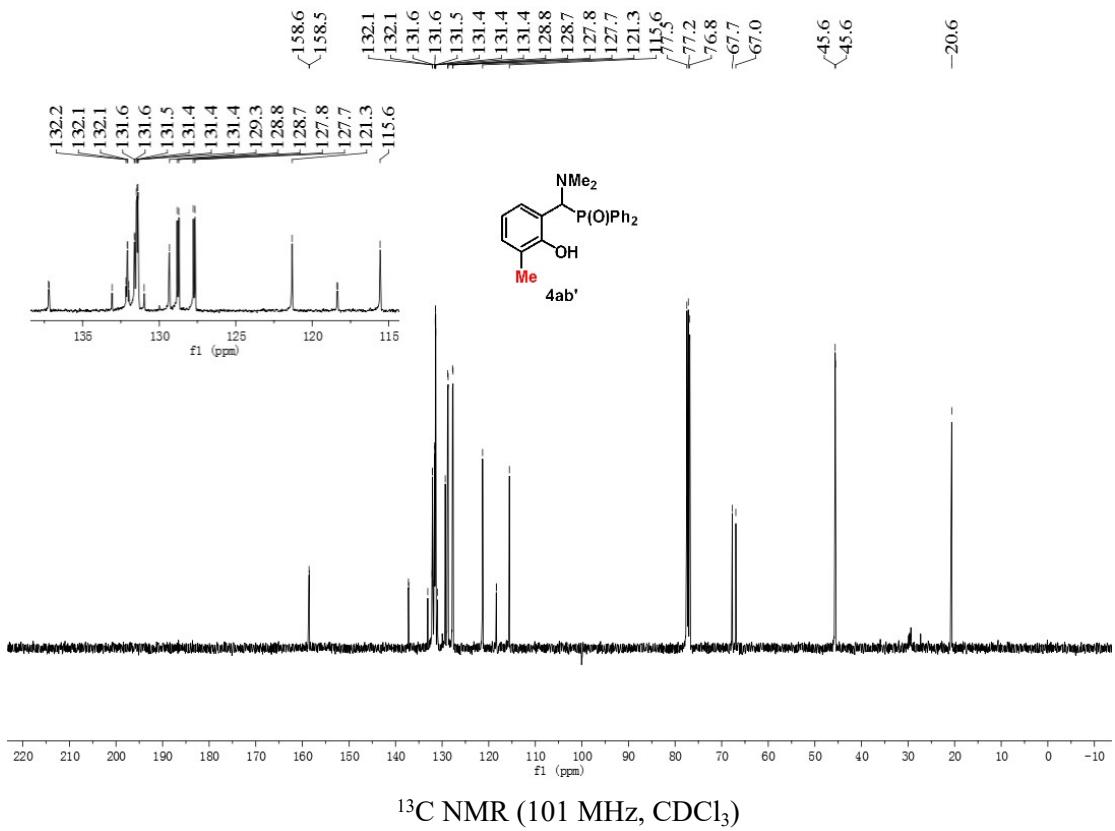


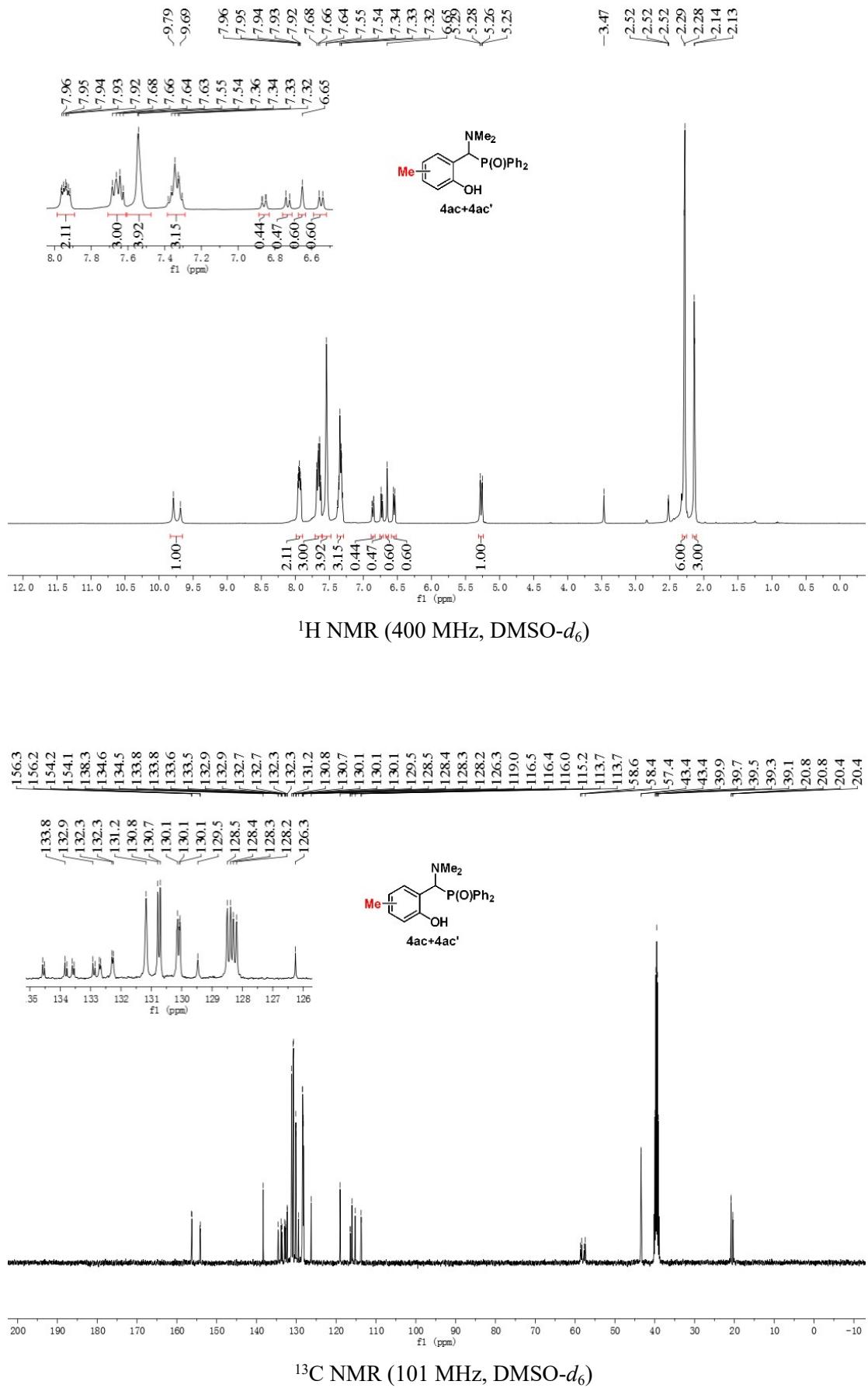


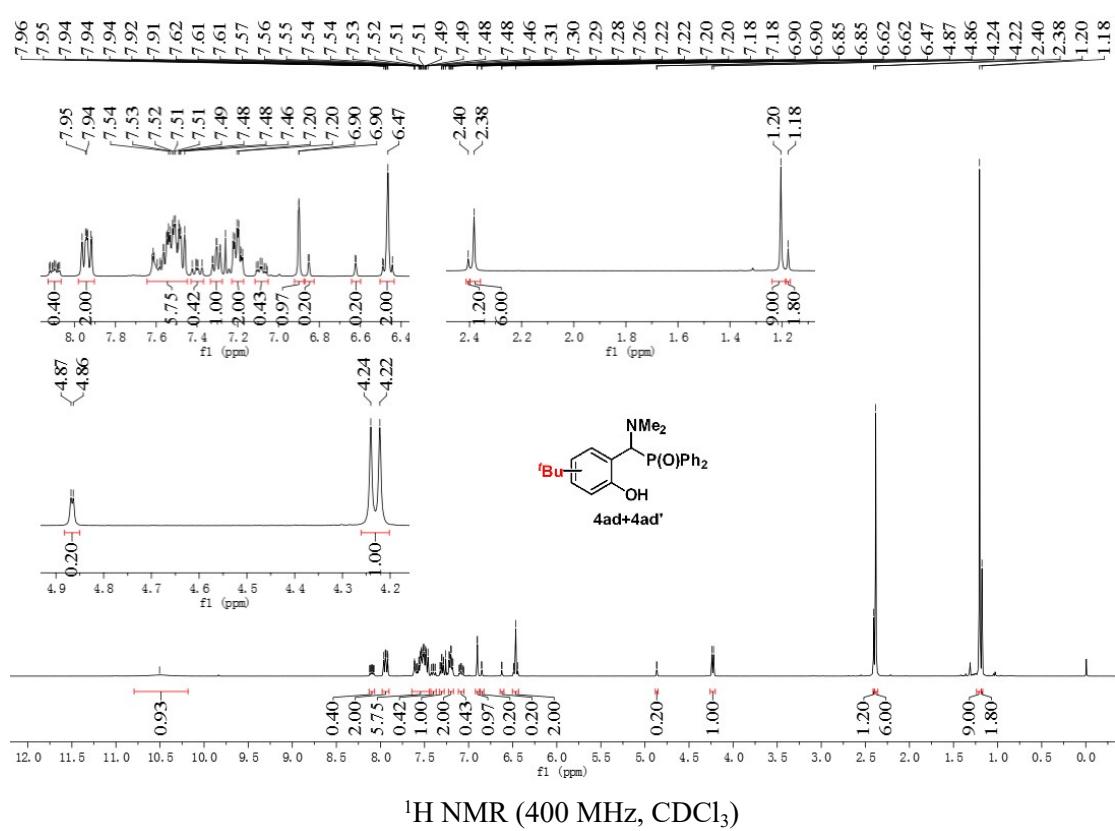
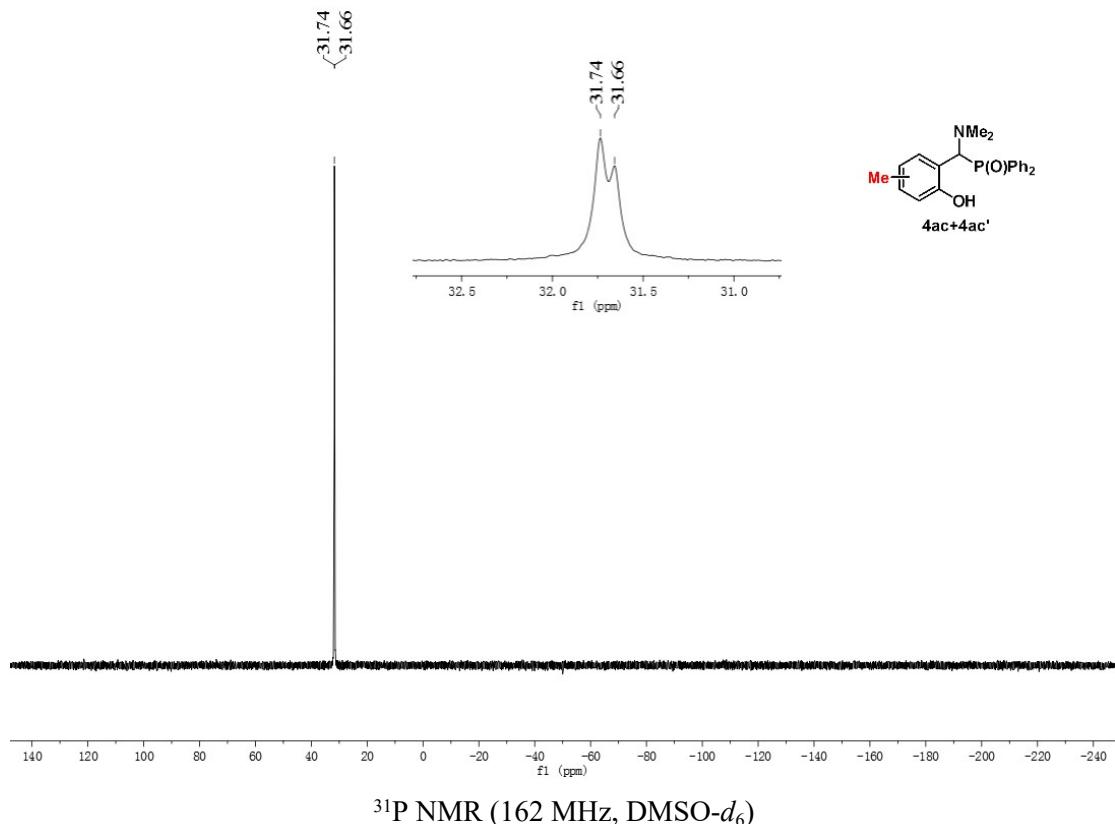


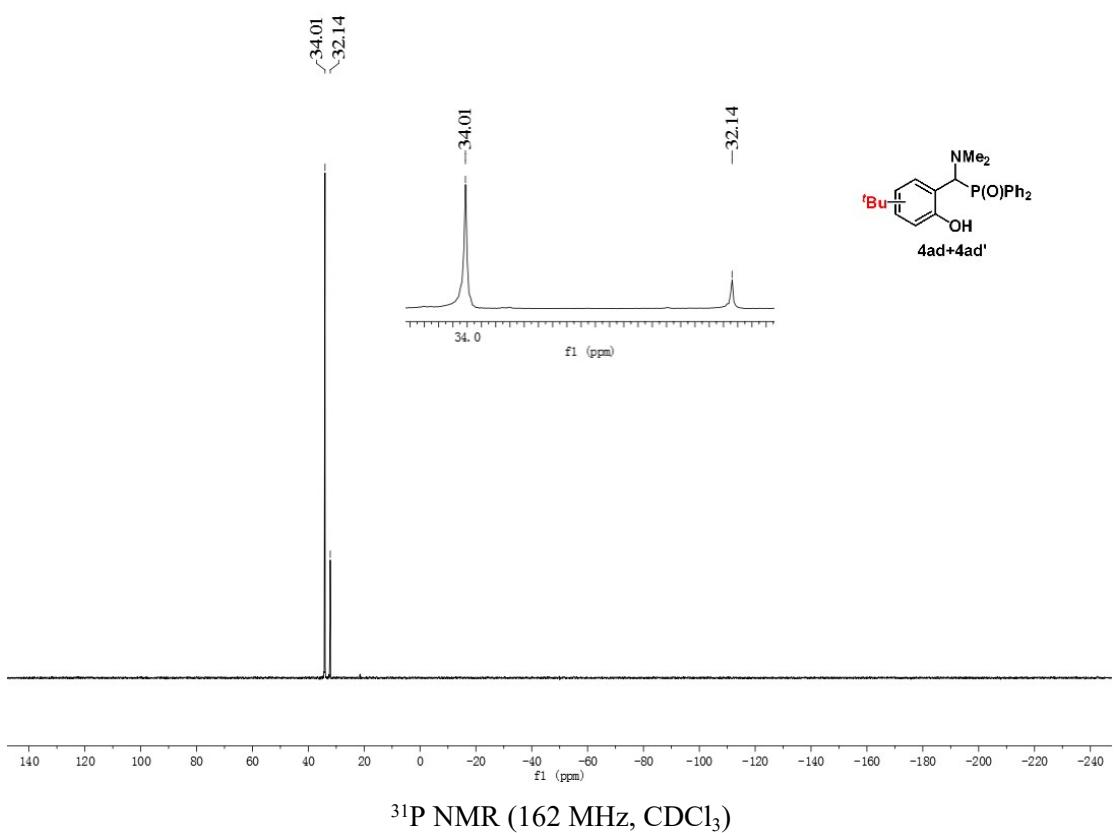
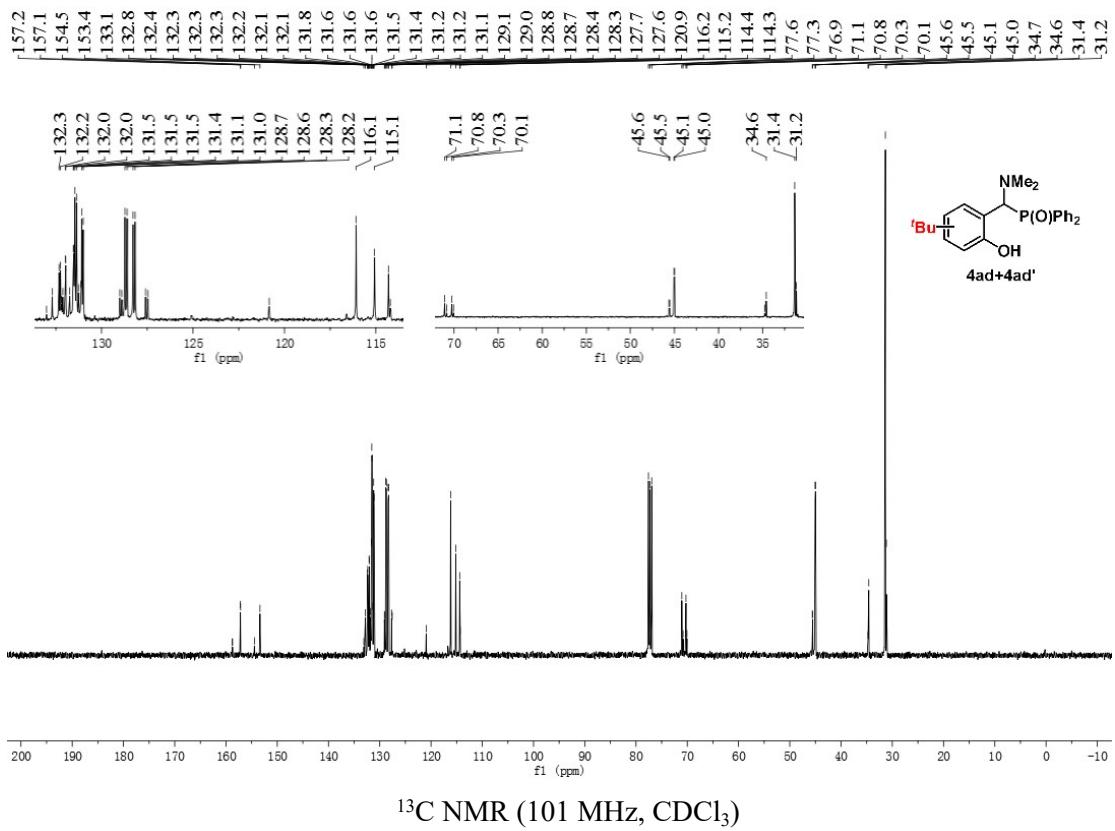


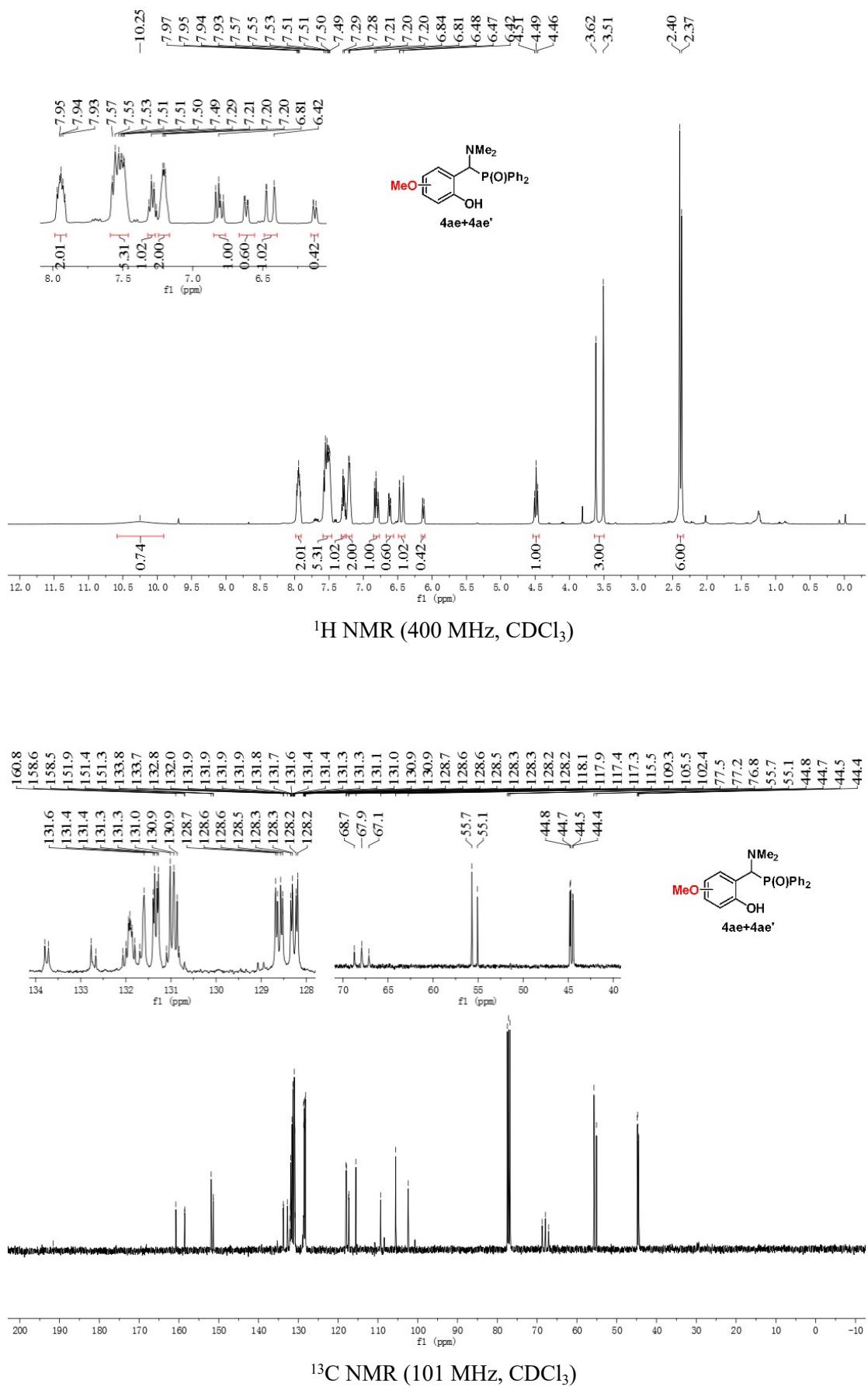


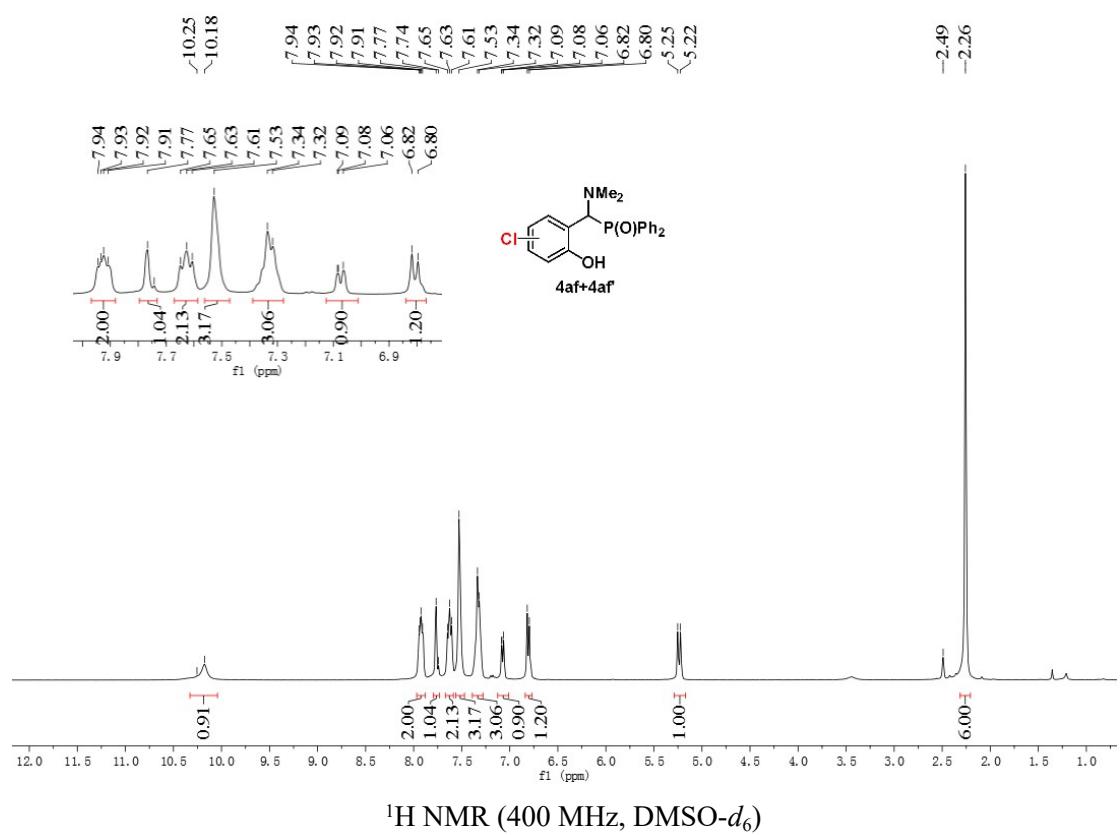
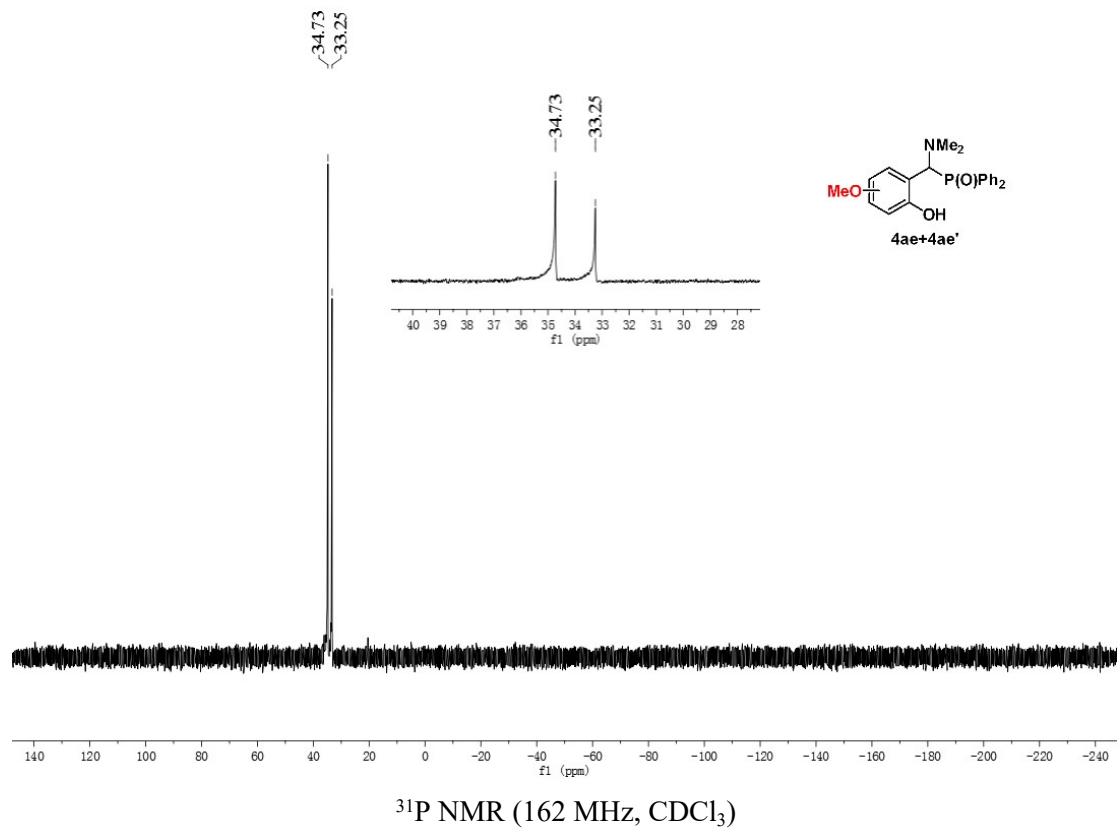


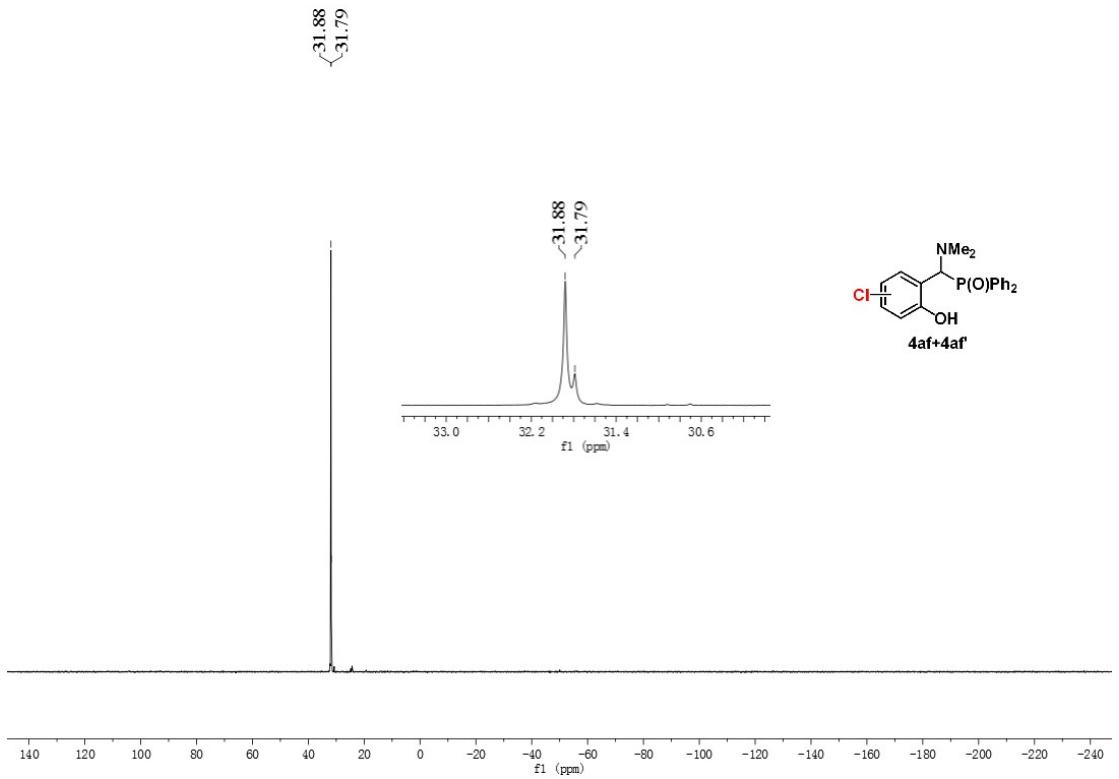
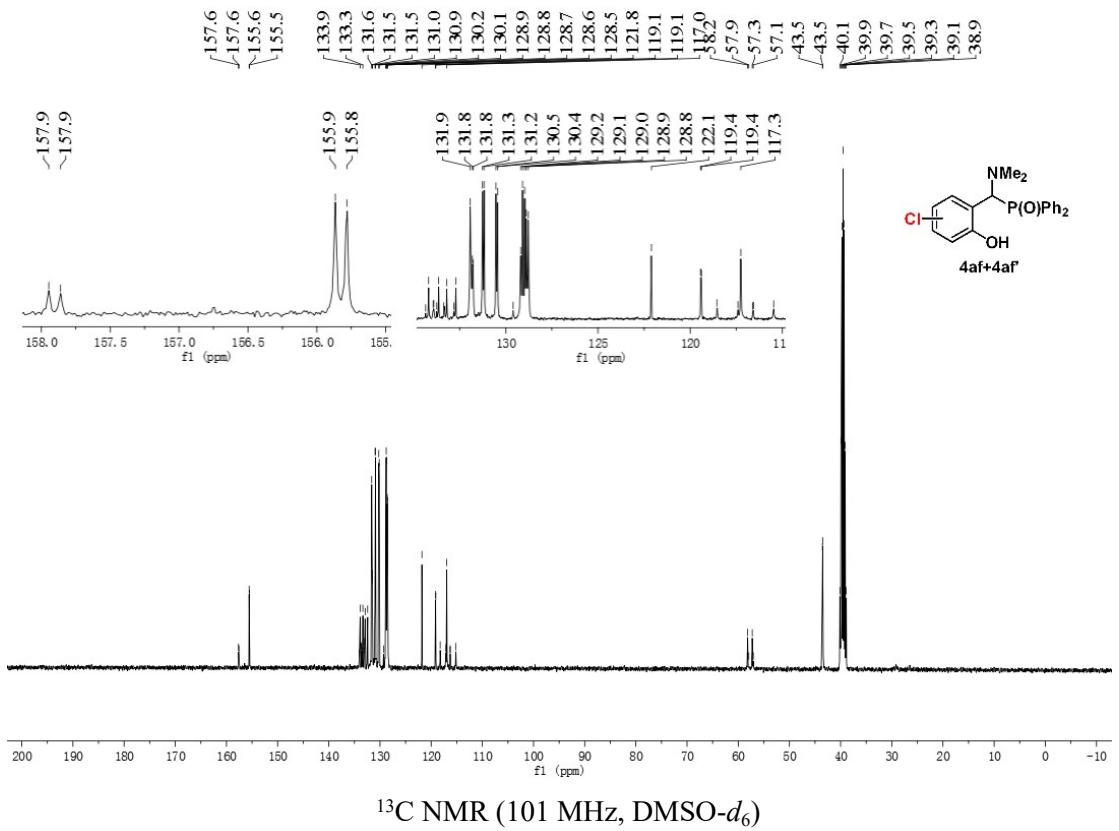


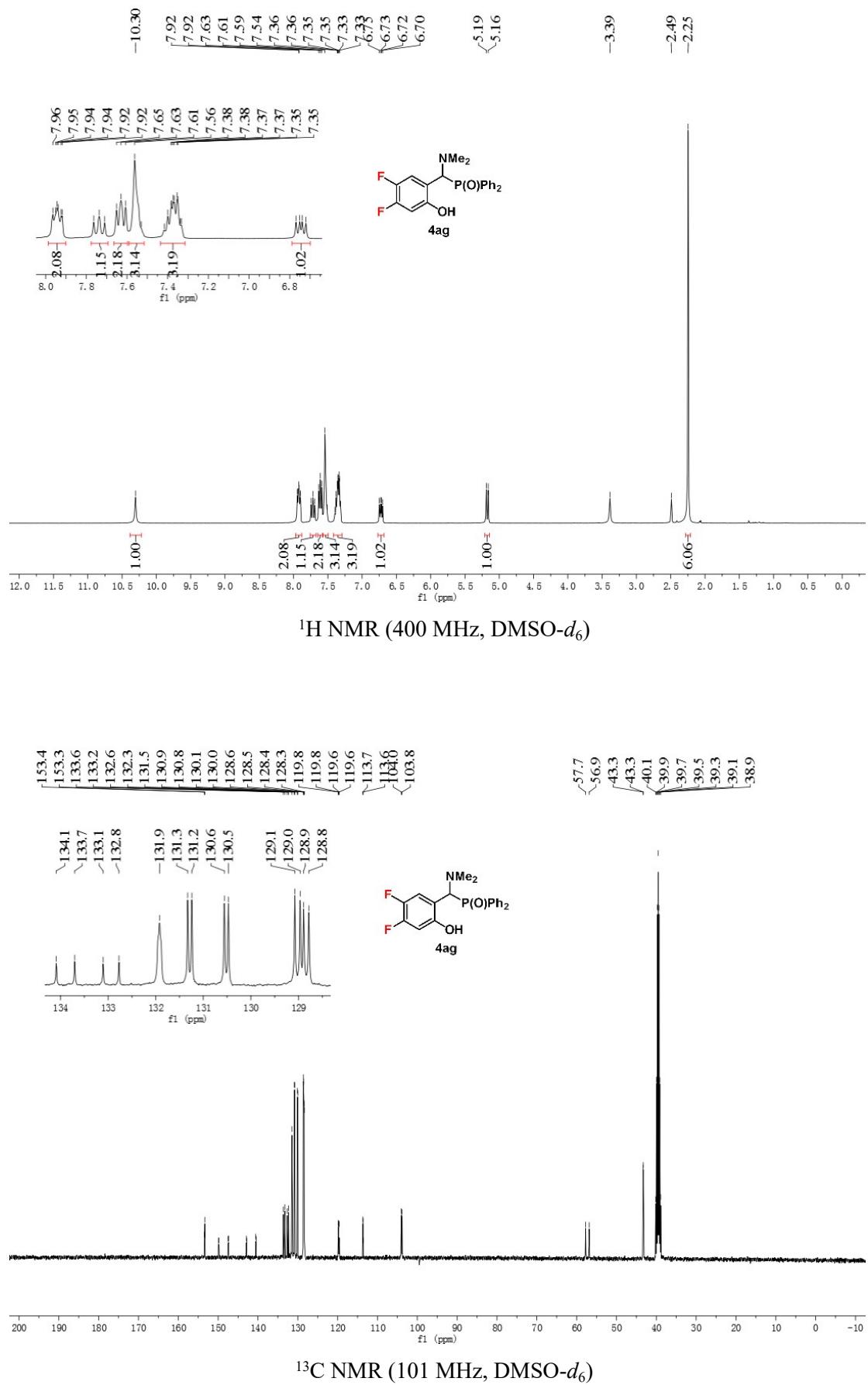


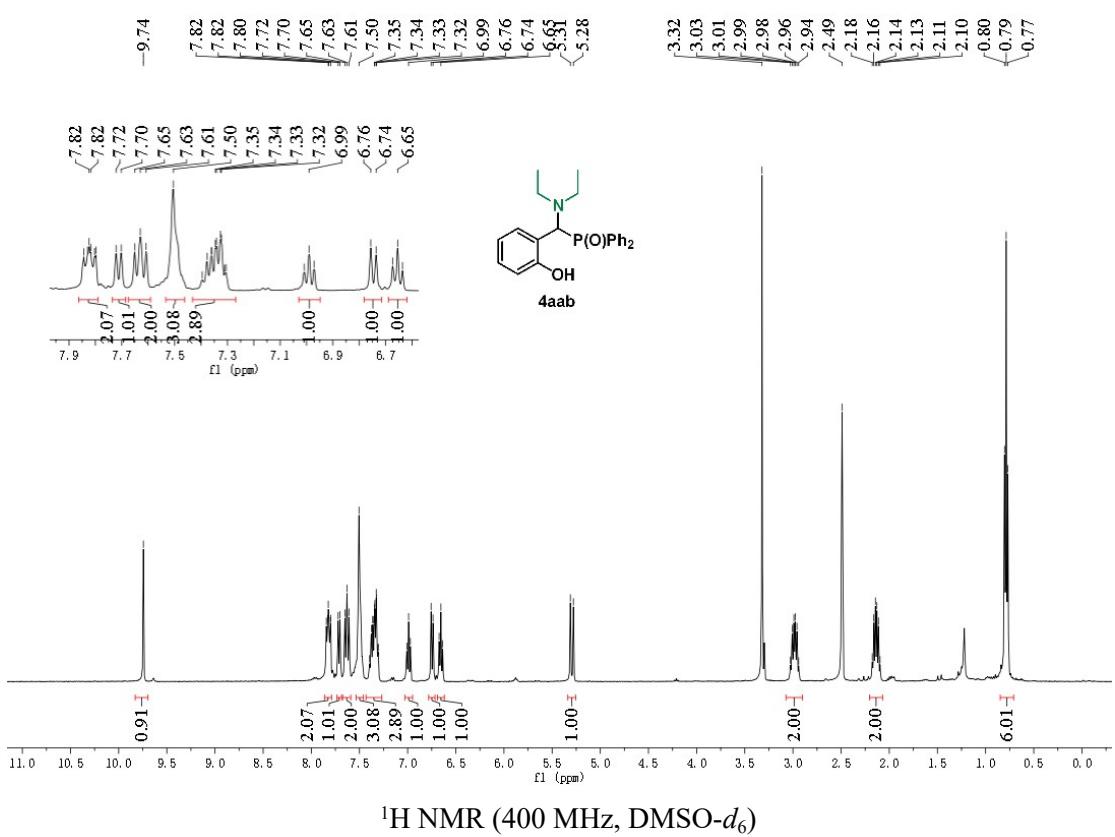
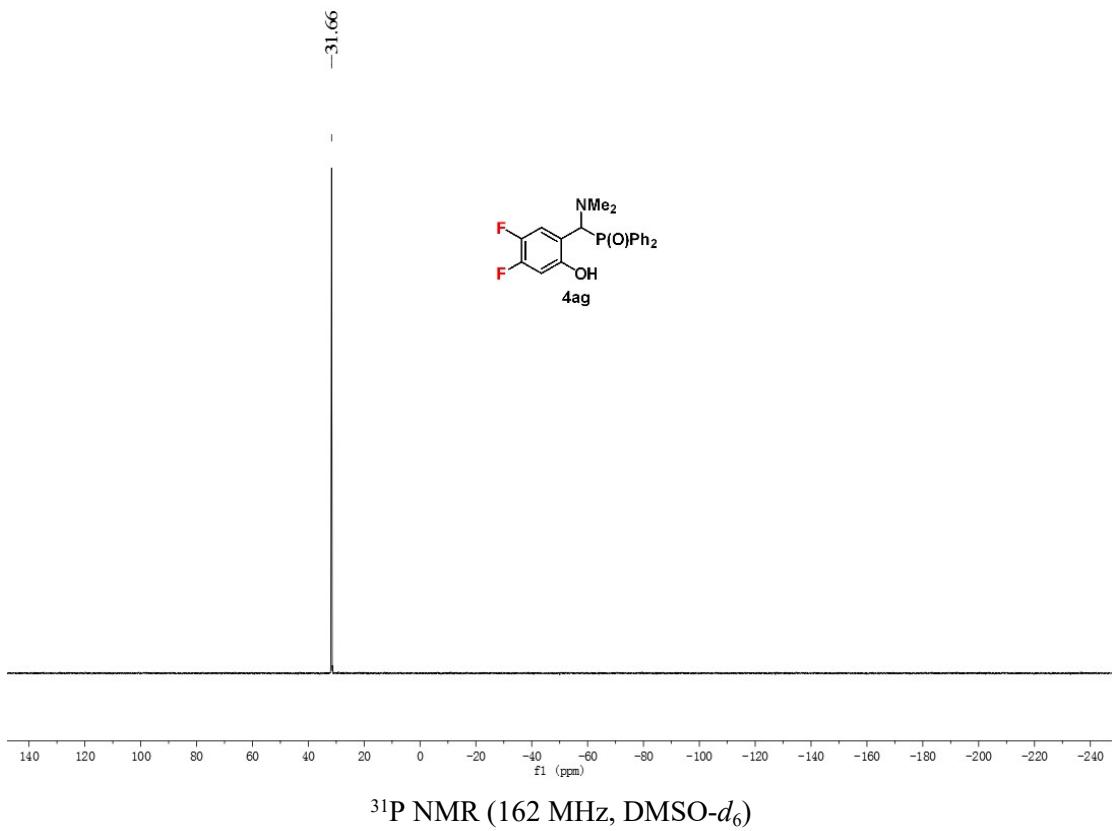


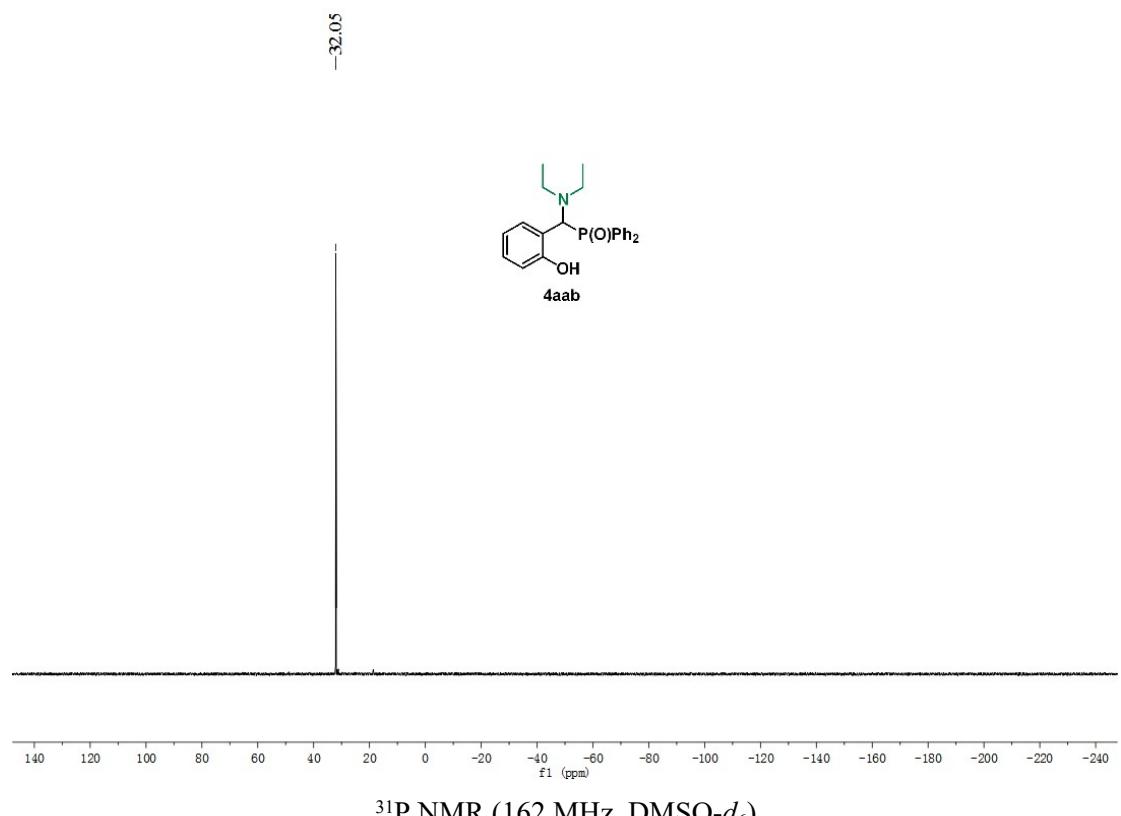
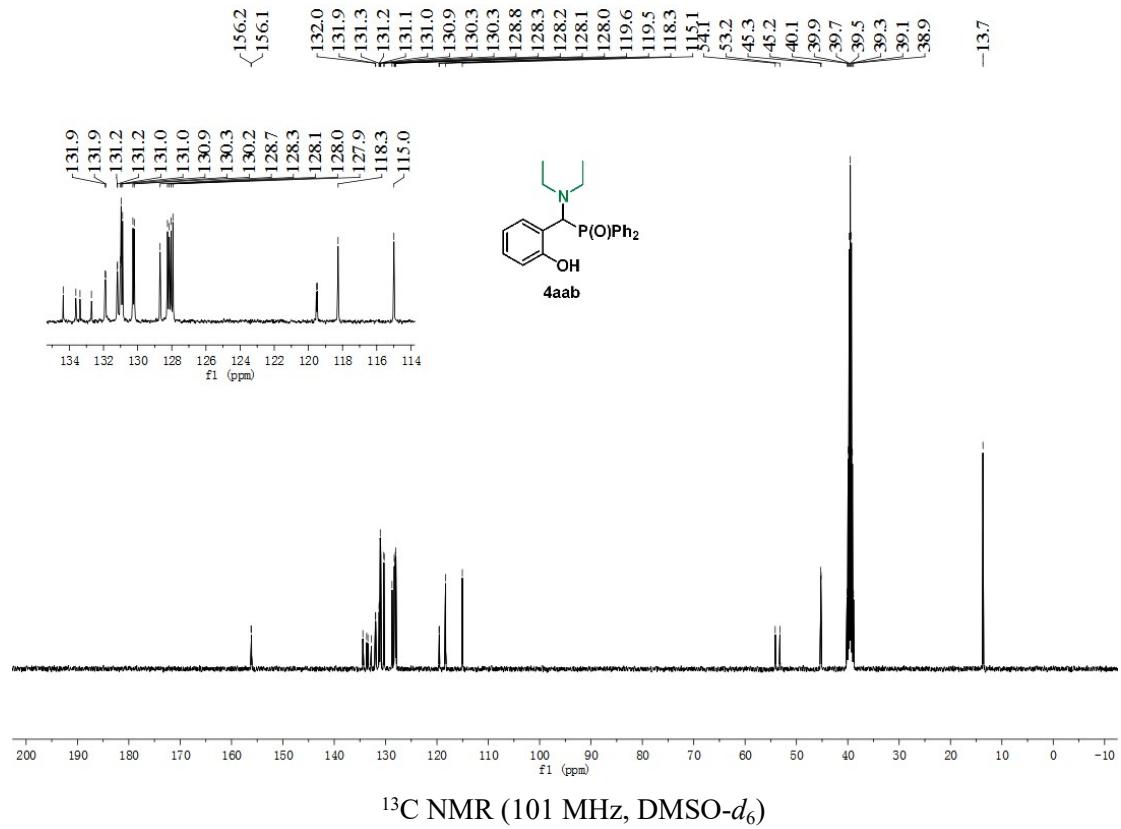


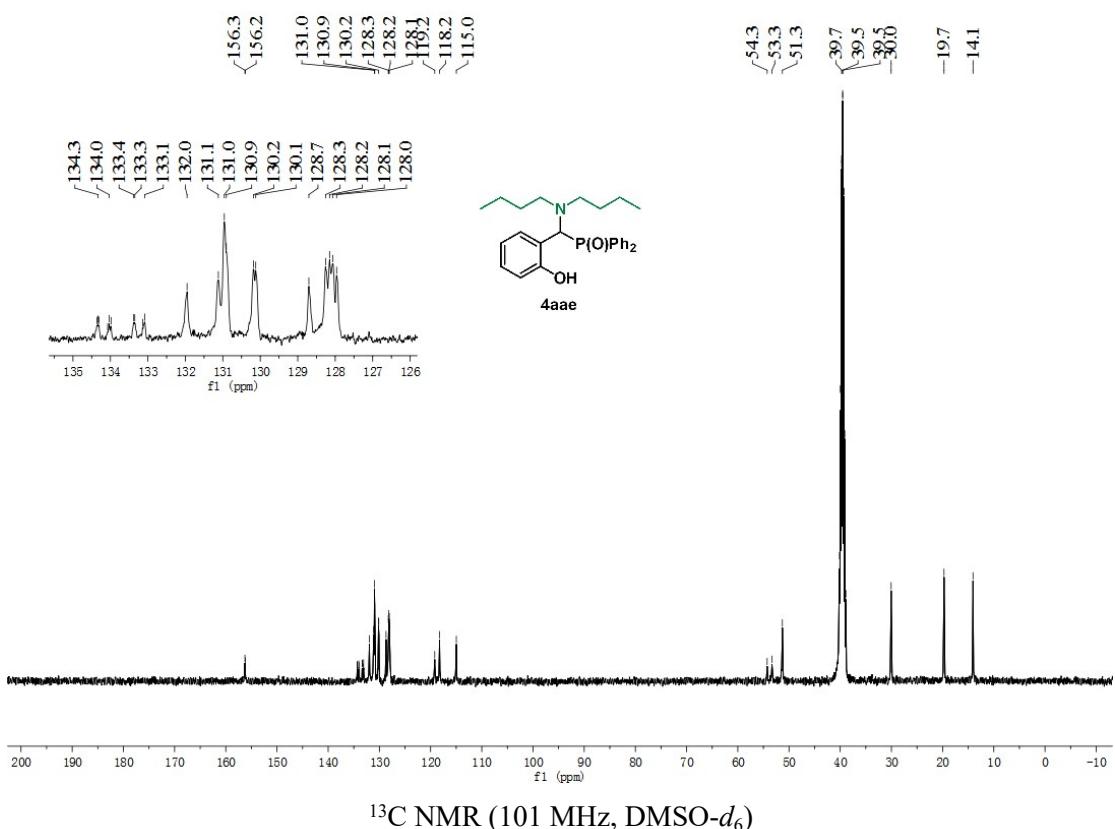
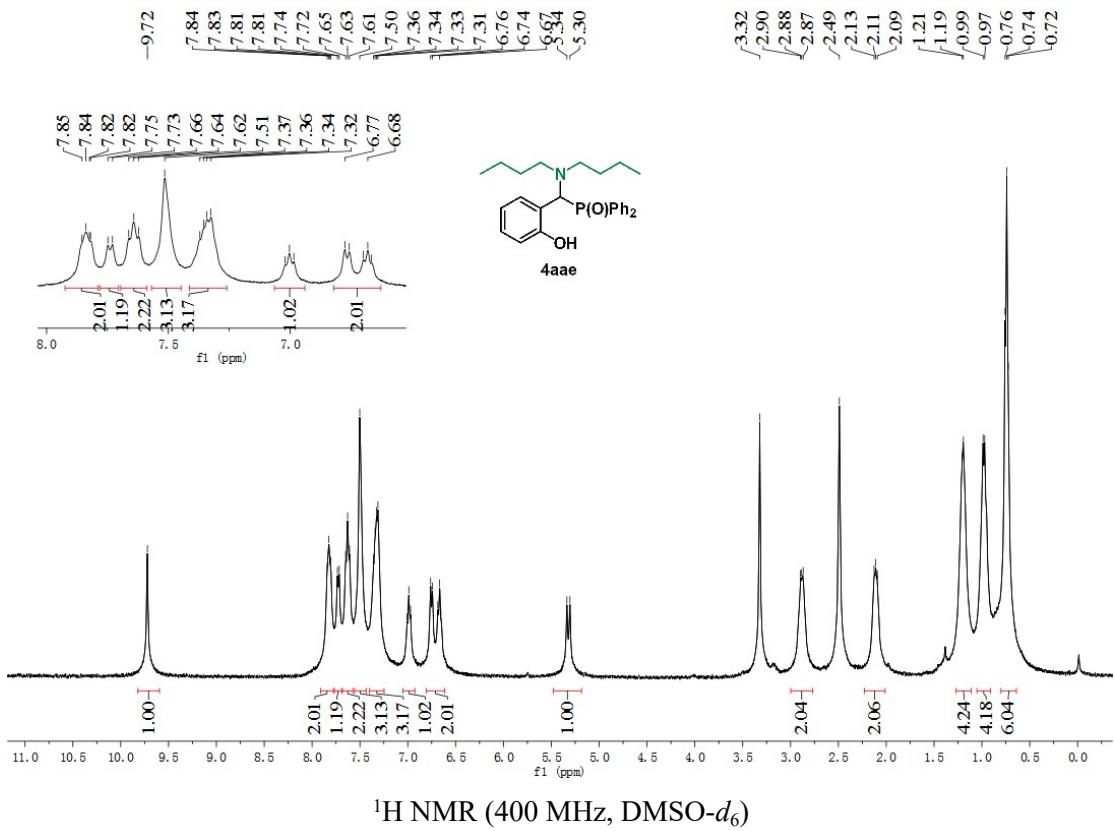


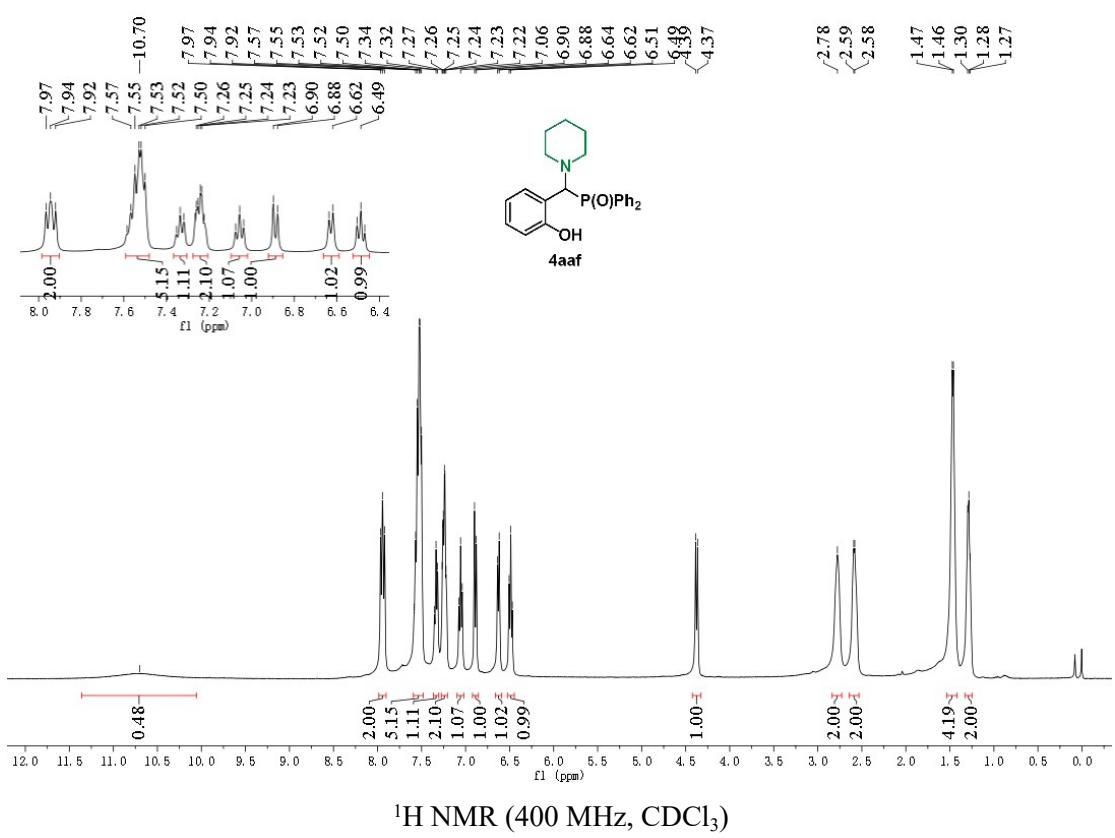
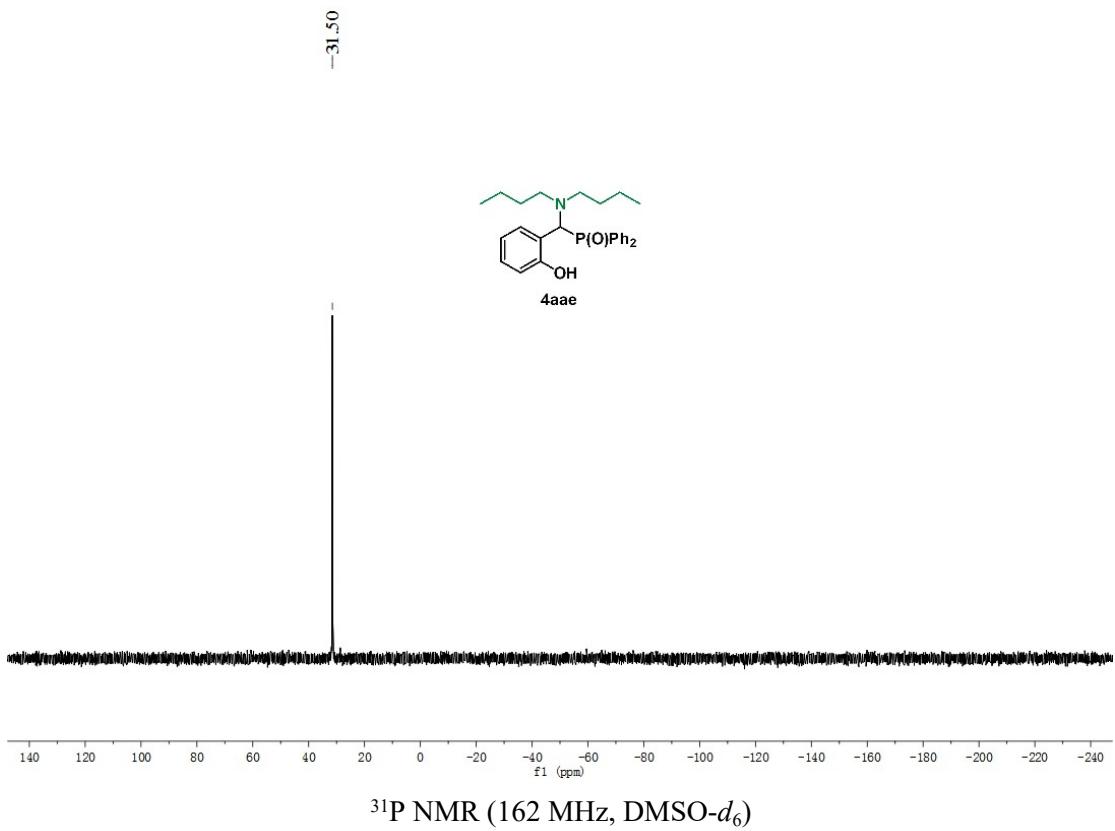


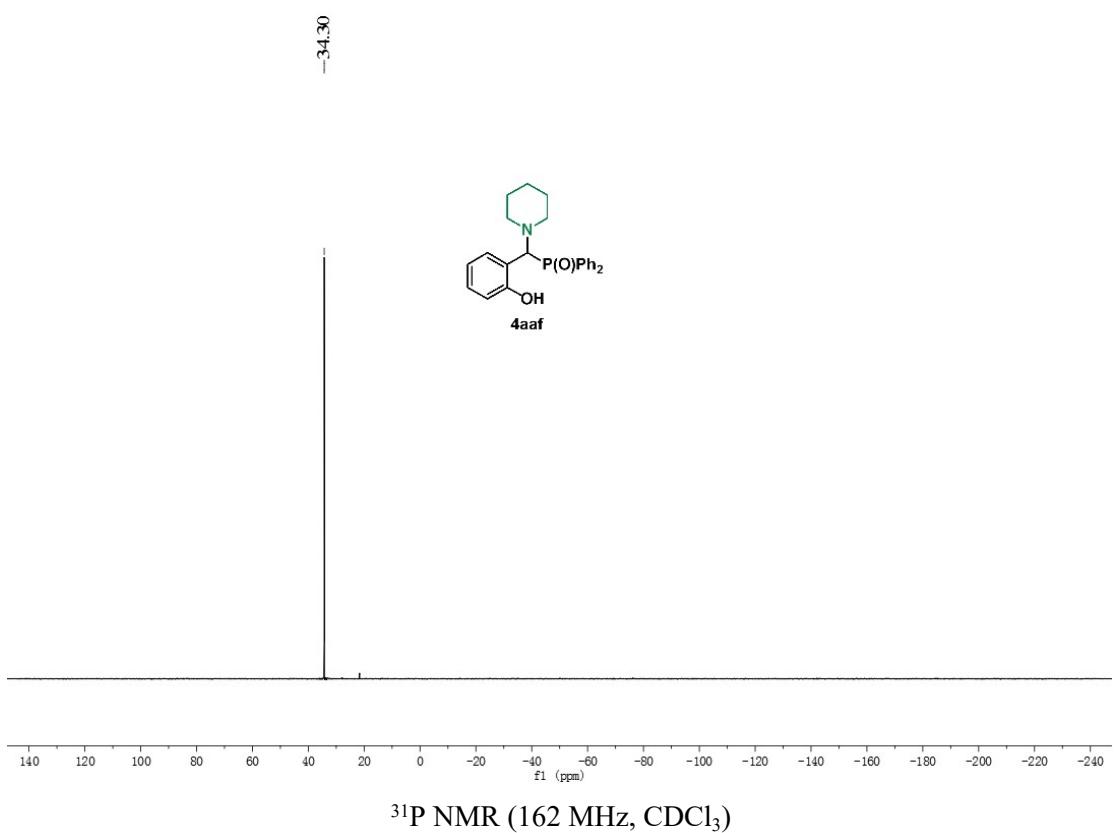
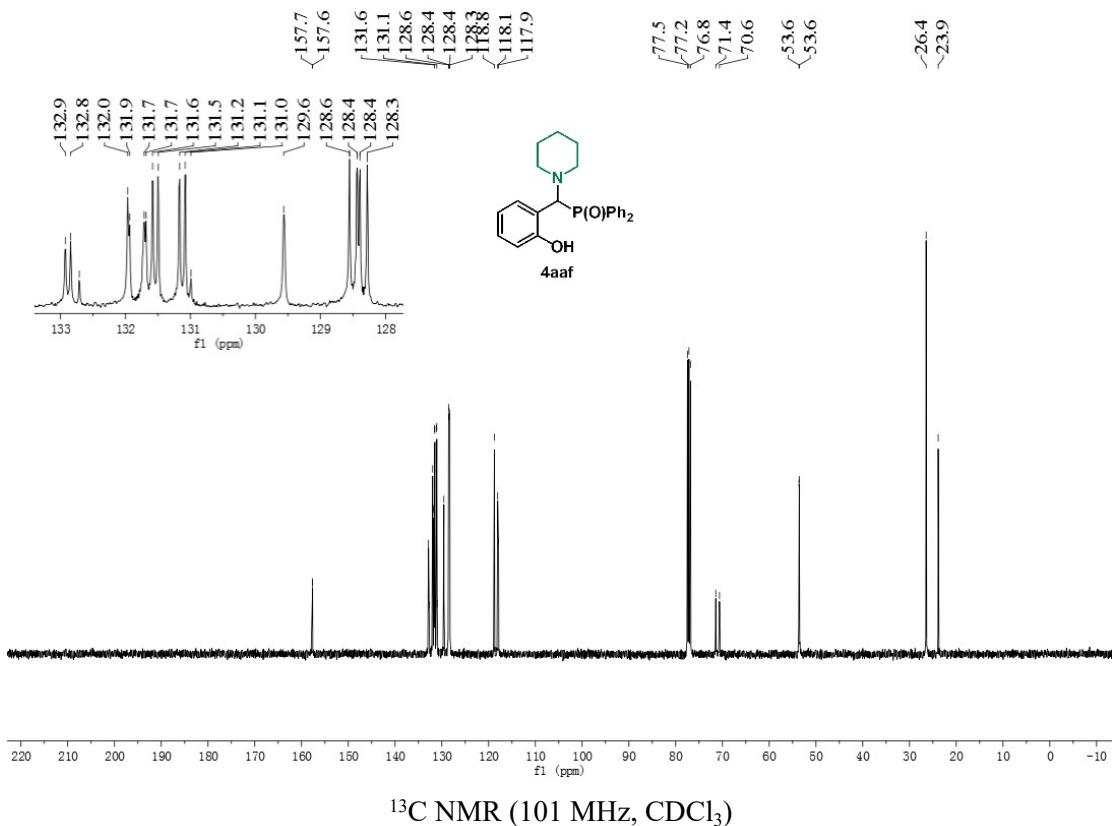


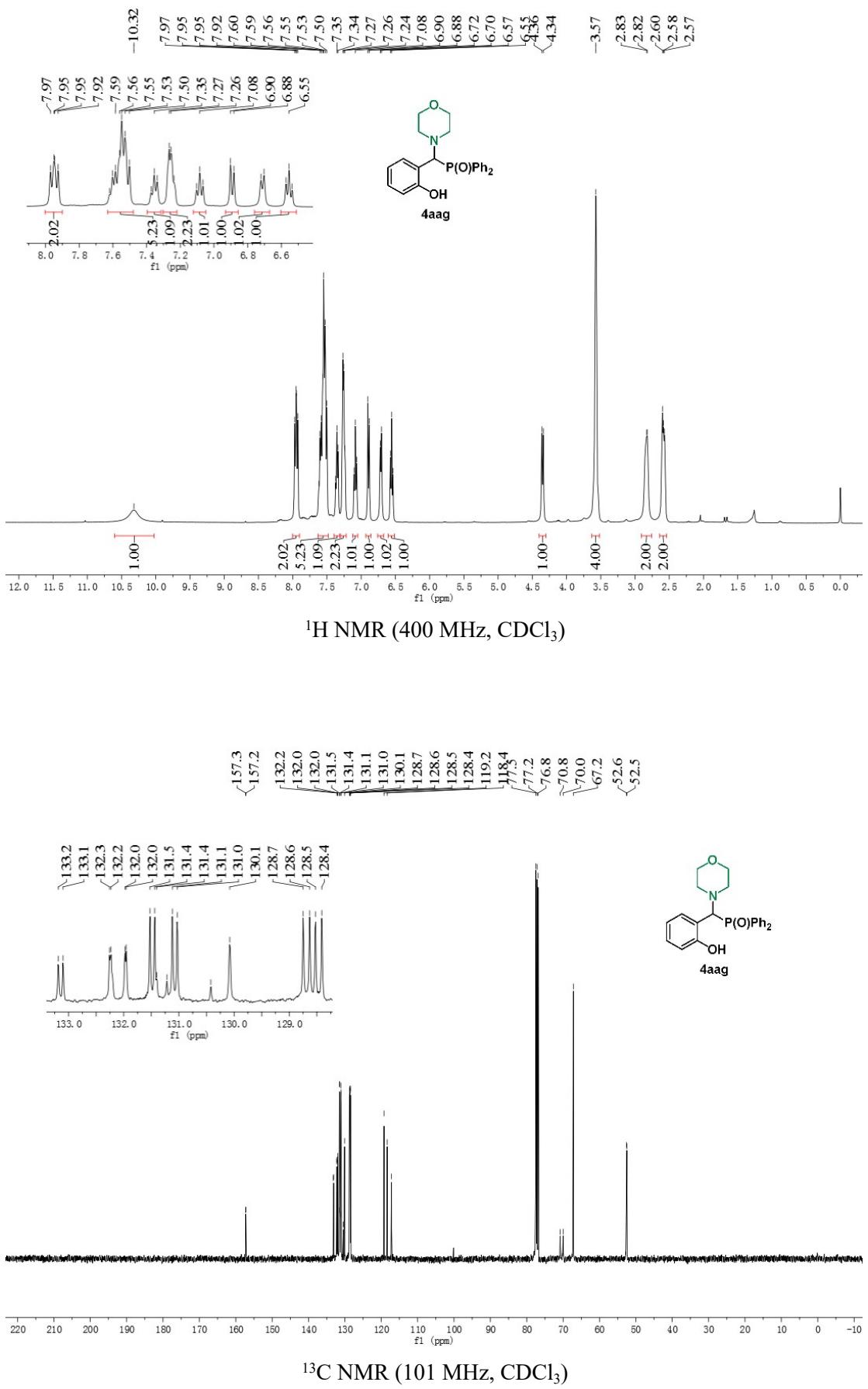


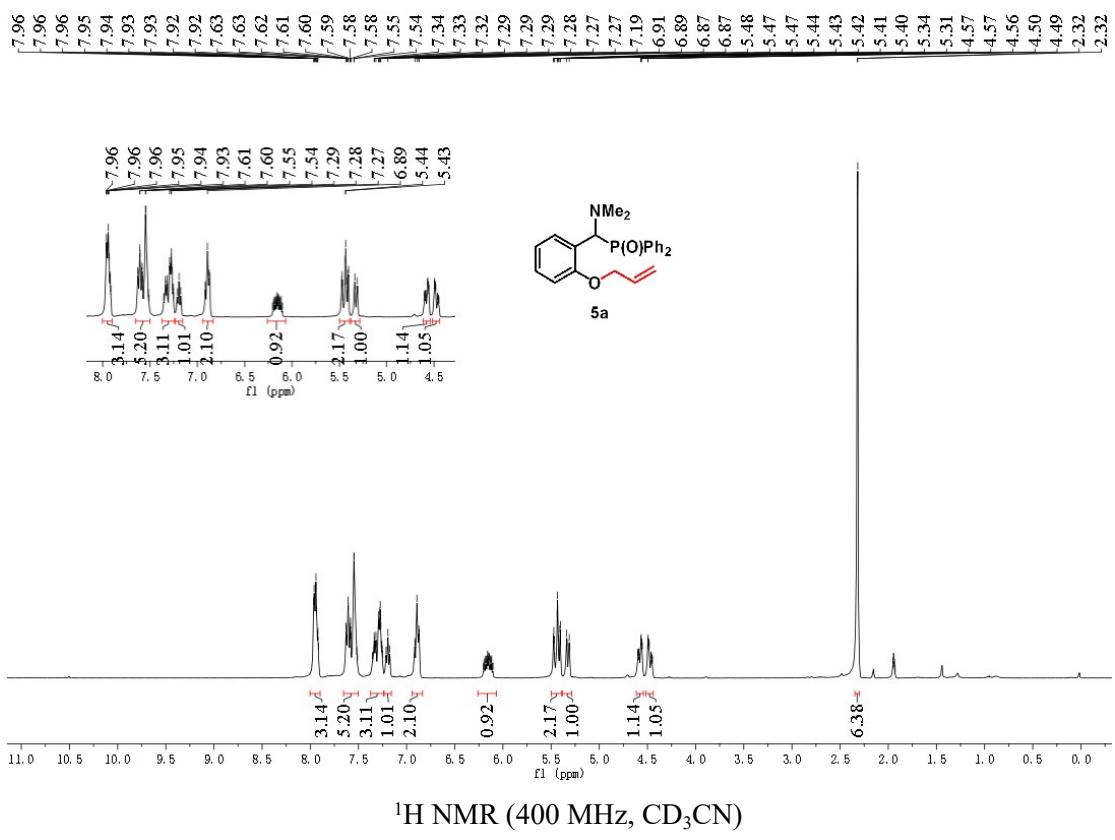
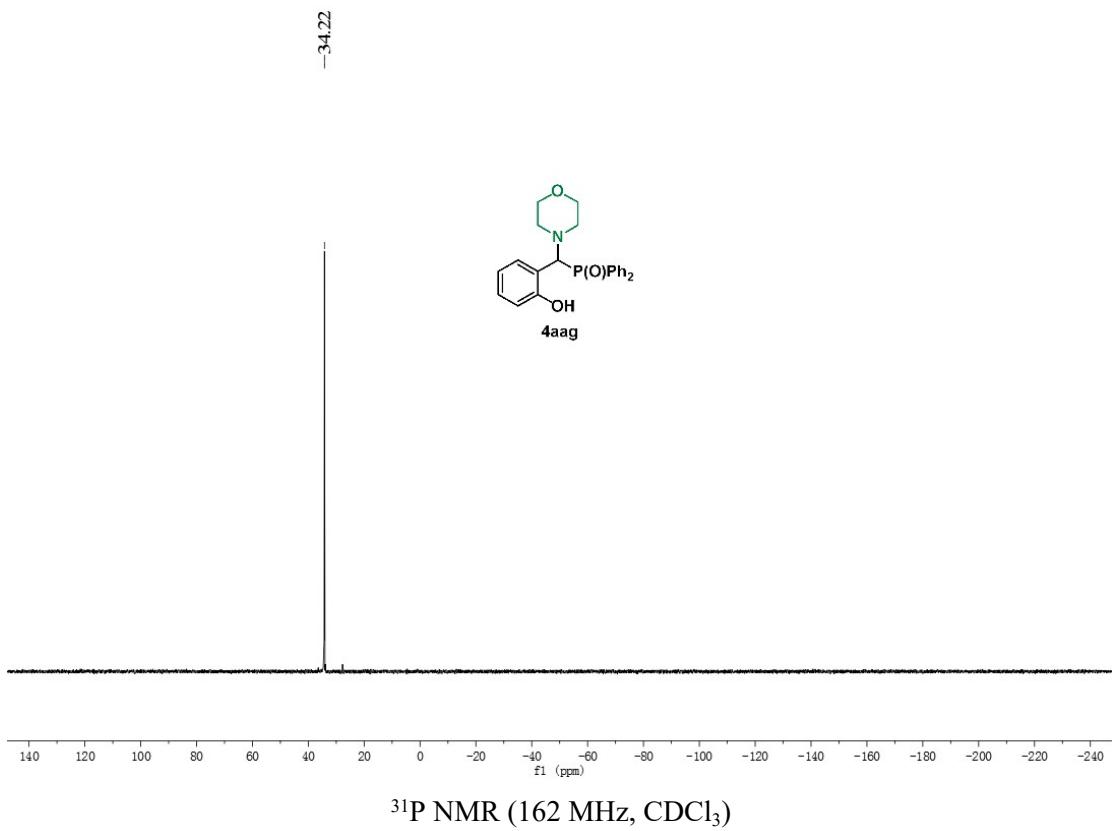


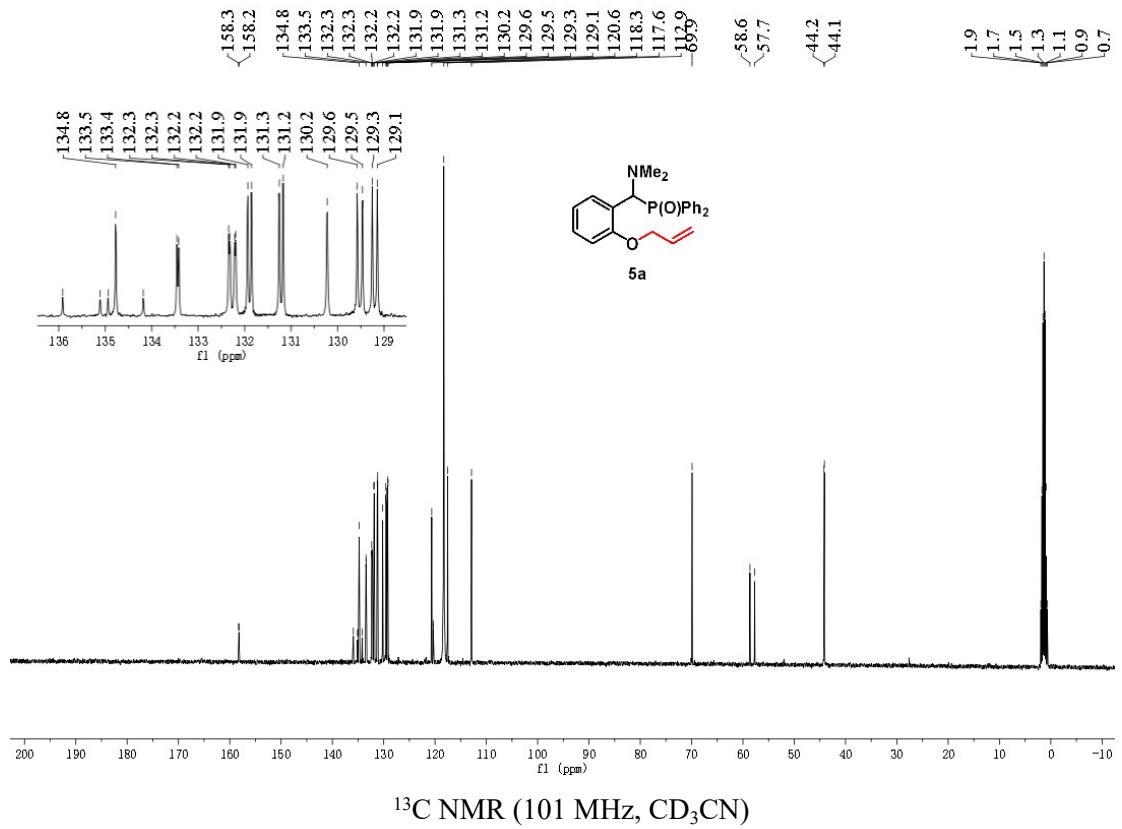




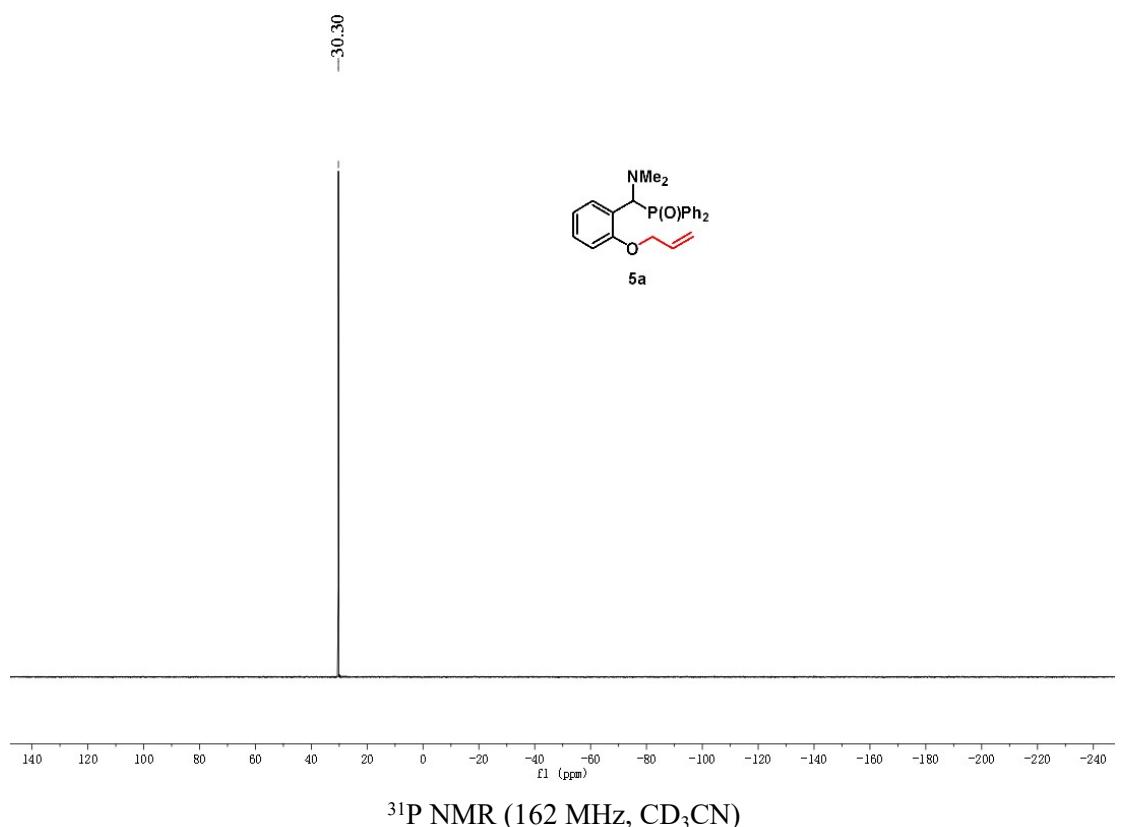








¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃CN)



³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CD₃CN)

