

Supporting Information

Dinuclear zinc-catalyzed asymmetric Friedel–Crafts alkylation/cyclization of 3-aminophenols with α,α - dicyanoolefins

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General Information

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon using oven-dried glassware. Super dry solvents, metal catalysts, were purchased from chemical companies and used without further treatment. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh). ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ or DMSO-d6 on a 400 MHz spectrometer; chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the solvent signals as reference, and coupling constants (*J*) are given in Hertz. The peak information is described as: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m= multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a commercial apparatus (ESI Source).

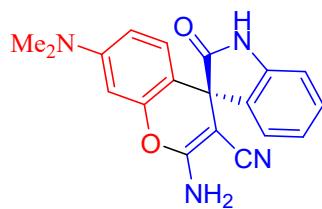
General Procedure for optimization of the reaction conditions.

Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of diethylzinc (40 μ L, 1.0 M in hexane, 0.04 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of **L** (0.02 mmol) in solvent (2 mL). After the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature, then, 3-aminophenol **1** (0.2 mmol) and isatylidene malononitrile **2a** (0.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for corresponding time at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched with HCl solution (1 M, 2 mL), and the organic layer was extracted with EA (3 \times 5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (4/1) to afford the desired product **3a**.

Synthesis of chiral 2-amino-4*H*-chromenes.

Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of diethylzinc (40 μ L, 1.0 M in hexane, 0.04 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of **L1d** (0.02 mmol) in MeCN (2 mL). After the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature, the temperature of the mixture was lowered to 10 °C. Then, 3-aminophenol **1** (0.2 mmol) and isatylidene malononitriles **2** (0.2 mmol) or benzylidene malononitriles **4** (0.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched with HCl solution (1 M, 2 mL), and the organic layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 \times 5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5/1) to afford the desired product **3** or **5**.

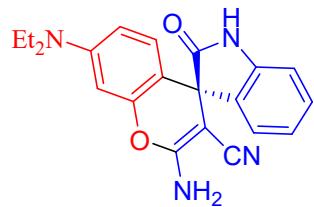
(*R*)-2-amino-7-(dimethylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (**3a**):



3a

white solid (36.5 mg) in 55% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 86$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 10% ee); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.46 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.10 (s, 2H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.46 – 6.39 (m, 1H), 6.32 – 6.23 (m, 2H), 2.87 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.8, 162.0, 151.3, 150.0, 142.4, 135.4, 129.2, 127.4, 125.2, 123.0, 119.3, 110.2, 110.1, 107.9, 99.1, 54.8, 50.3, 40.4; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₁₉H₁₇N₄O₂]⁺: 333.1346, found: 333.1346; IR: 3463, 3189, 2202, 1716, 1401, 1119, 750, 618 cm⁻¹; HPLC: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, *t*_{major} = 15.97 min and *t*_{minor} = 18.97 min.

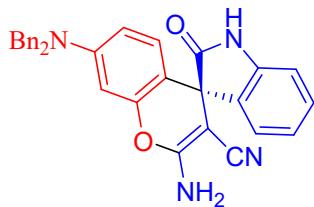
(*R*)-2-amino-7-(diethylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (**3b**)



3b

yellow solid (43.9 mg) in 61% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 112$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 72% ee); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.46 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.09 (s, 2H), 7.04 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 – 6.32 (m, 1H), 6.26 – 6.18 (m, 2H), 3.31 – 3.23 (m, 4H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.9, 162.1, 150.3, 148.3, 142.4, 135.4, 129.2, 127.6, 125.2, 123.0, 119.4, 110.2, 109.2, 106.8, 98.0, 54.8, 50.3, 44.2, 12.8; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₁H₂₁N₄O₂]⁺: 361.1659, found: 361.1657; **IR**: 3446, 3329, 2972, 2194, 1703, 1401, 1121, 760, 614 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 15.81$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 35.91$ min.

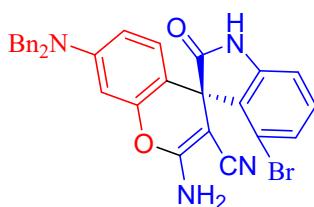
(R)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3c)



3c

white solid (61.0 mg) in 63% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 19$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 257.3–258.2 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.46 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.15 (m, 7H), 7.08 (s, 2H), 7.01–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.92–6.85 (m, 1H), 6.39 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.8, 162.0, 149.9, 149.2, 142.4, 138.8, 135.2, 129.2, 129.1, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 125.2, 123.0, 119.3, 110.2, 110.2, 110.0, 108.1, 99.3, 54.7, 54.7, 50.3; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₅N₄O₂]⁺: 485.1972, found: 485.1976; **IR**: 3462, 3173, 3032, 2922, 2192, 1691, 1647, 1520, 1518, 1407, 1290, 1195, 1124, 793, 728, 695 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.36$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 23.16$ min.

(R)-2-amino-4'-bromo-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3f)

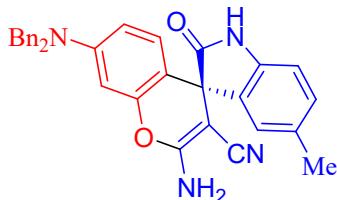


3f

white solid (62.9 mg) in 56% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 350$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, >99% ee); **m.p.** = 274.6–276.3 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.74 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.18–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.07 (m, 3H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (m, 1H), 6.28 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 178.9, 162.2, 150.4, 149.5,

144.4, 138.9, 132.3, 131.2, 129.1, 127.3, 127.0, 126.9, 126.3, 119.9, 119.1, 110.0, 109.8, 105.5, 99.2, 54.7, 52.6, 52.1; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄BrN₄O₂]⁺: 563.1077, found: 563.1074; **IR**: 3440, 3304, 3183, 3064, 2189, 1700, 1653, 1520, 1415, 1194, 839, 730, 693 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 16.79 min.

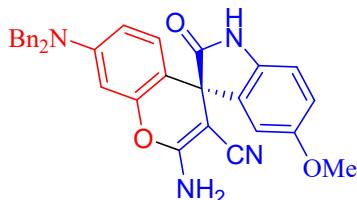
(R)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-5'-methyl-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3g)



3g

white solid (86.7 mg) in 87% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -34$ (c = 1.0, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 293.6–294.3 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.35 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.17 (m, 6H), 7.05 (s, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.86–6.69 (m, 2H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.26–6.10 (m, 2H), 4.69 (s, 4H), 2.18 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 179.8, 161.8, 149.8, 149.2, 139.9, 138.9, 135.4, 131.9, 129.6, 129.1, 127.6, 127.3, 126.8, 125.6, 119.4, 110.0, 108.1, 99.2, 54.8, 50.3, 21.0; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₂₇N₄O₂]⁺: 499.2129, found: 499.2128; **IR**: 3476, 3301, 3151, 3034, 2919, 2189, 1692, 1647, 1519, 1490, 1407, 1196, 1129, 813, 731, 694 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 14.61 min and t_{minor} = 22.52 min.

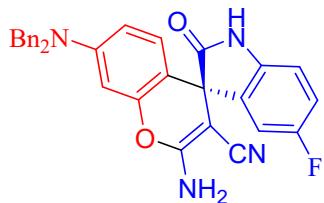
(R)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-5'-methoxy-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3h)



3h

white solid (90.5 mg) in 88% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67$ (c = 1.0, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 285.3–286.9 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 6H), 7.08 (s, 2H), 6.87–6.77 (m, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (m, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H), 3.64 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 179.7, 161.9, 155.9, 149.8, 149.2, 138.8, 136.4, 135.7, 129.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8, 119.4, 114.2, 111.6, 110.7, 109.9, 108.1, 99.3, 55.9, 54.7, 54.6, 50.8; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₂₇N₄O₃]⁺: 515.2078, found: 515.2077; **IR**: 3459, 3287, 3151, 3034, 2189, 1690, 1548, 1519, 1492, 1402, 1298, 1193, 1124, 813, 697 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 16.68 min and t_{minor} = 25.30 min.

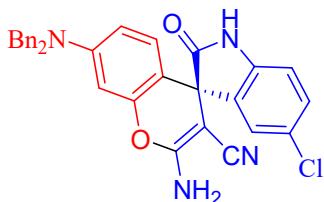
(R)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-5'-fluoro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3i)



3i

white solid (84.3 mg) in 84% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +46$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 276.7–278.3 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.19 (m, 6H), 7.13 (s, 2H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 179.8, 162.0, 160.2, 159.0 (d, $J = 238.0$ Hz), 149.8, 149.3, 138.8, 138.6, 136.8, 136.8, 129.1, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 119.2, 115.9, 115.7, 113.0, 112.8, 111.2, 111.1, 110.0, 107.4, 99.4, 54.8, 54.1, 50.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ -120.8; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄FN₄O₂]⁺: 503.1878, found: 503.1880; **IR**: 3500, 3342, 3163, 3063, 2187, 1698, 1644, 1520, 1489, 1414, 1185, 1123, 826, 732, 696 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 24.97 min and t_{minor} = 18.52 min.

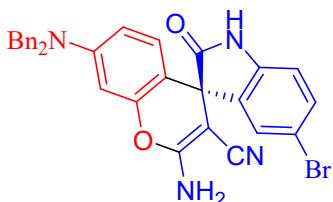
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3j)



3j

white solid (100.5 mg) in 97% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, >99% ee); **m.p.** = 271.4–273.0 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.59 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.18 (m, 7H), 7.14 (s, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.31–6.04 (m, 2H), 4.70 (s, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 179.5, 162.0, 149.8, 149.4, 141.4, 138.8, 137.2, 129.3, 129.1, 127.4, 127.3, 126.9, 126.8, 125.2, 119.2, 111.8, 110.0, 107.2, 99.4, 54.7, 54.0, 50.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄ClN₄O₂]⁺: 519.1582, found: 519.1584; **IR**: 3471, 3280, 3174, 3030, 2190, 1696, 1644, 1510, 1402, 1188, 821, 748, 693 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 16.62 min.

(R)-2-amino-5'-bromo-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3k)

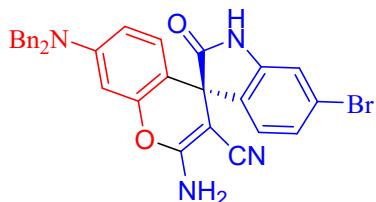


3k

white solid (101.2 mg) in 90% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +115$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 264.3–265.3 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 6H), 7.18 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (s, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.44–6.41 (m, 1H),

6.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.4, 161.9, 149.8, 149.4, 141.8, 138.8, 137.6, 132.2, 129.1, 127.9, 127.3, 126.8, 119.2, 114.6, 112.3, 110.1, 107.2, 99.4, 54.8, 54.0, 50.6; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄BrN₄O₂] $^+$: 563.1077, found: 563.1080; IR: 3468, 3280, 3152, 3030, 2192, 1696, 1644, 1510, 1401, 1188, 820, 748, 693 cm $^{-1}$; HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 9.71 min and t_{minor} = 13.16 min.

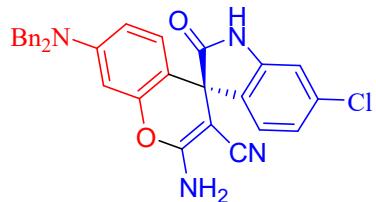
(R)-2-amino-6'-bromo-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3l)



3l

white solid (101.2 mg) in 90% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 58$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 278.8-281.2 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 7H), 7.17–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.41–6.39 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.8, 149.3, 144.1, 138.8, 134.4, 129.1, 128.9, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 125.6, 121.8, 119.2, 113.1, 110.0, 107.2, 99.4, 54.8, 54.0, 50.1; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄BrN₄O₂] $^+$: 563.1077, found: 563.1074; IR: 3479, 3314, 3181, 3033, 2192, 1699, 1647, 1518, 1407, 1126, 856, 733, 698 cm $^{-1}$; HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 16.46 min and t_{minor} = 18.11 min.

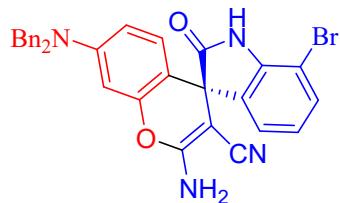
(R)-2-amino-6'-chloro-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3m)



3m

white solid (63.2 mg) in 61% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 49$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 268.9-271.3 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.39–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.19 (m, 6H), 7.12 (s, 2H), 7.07–6.96 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.41–6.39 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.7, 162.0, 149.8, 149.4, 144.0, 138.8, 134.0, 133.4, 129.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8, 122.7, 119.1, 110.3, 110.0, 107.4, 99.4, 54.8, 54.1, 50.0; HRMS (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄ClN₄O₂] $^+$: 519.1582, found: 519.1587; IR: 3482, 3322, 3191, 3030, 2193, 1717, 1643, 1614, 1516, 1399, 1125, 915, 731, 695 cm $^{-1}$; HPLC: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 10.80 min and t_{minor} = 19.18 min.

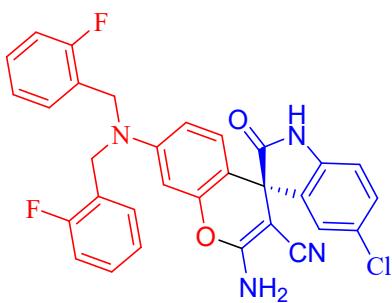
(R)-2-amino-7'-bromo-7-(dibenzylamino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3n)



3n

white solid (65.2 mg) in 58% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 159$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 272.2–274.6 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.80 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.04–6.97 (m, 1H), 6.95–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.42–6.40 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.7, 161.9, 149.7, 149.4, 141.9, 138.8, 137.0, 132.2, 129.1, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 124.7, 124.4, 119.2, 110.1, 107.4, 102.7, 99.4, 54.8, 54.2, 51.5; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₄BrN₄O₂]⁺: 563.1077, found: 563.1077; **IR**: 3465, 3304, 3182, 3064, 2193, 1701, 1647, 1517, 1408, 1130, 825, 746, 696 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 17.53$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 24.29$ min.

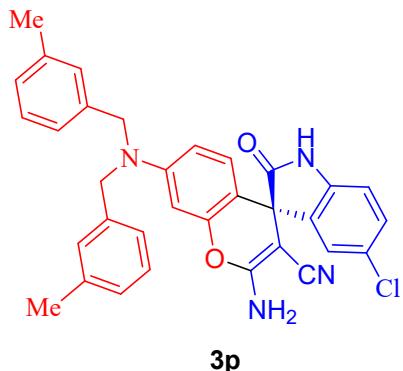
(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(2-fluorobenzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3o)



3o

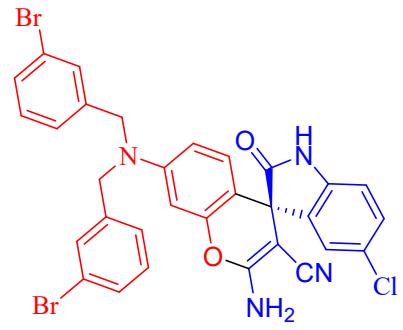
white solid (80.9 mg) in 73% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 29$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 283.2–286.5 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.63 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.11 (m, 8H), 7.08 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.42–6.40 (m, 1H), 6.28 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.5, 161.9 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 159.5, 149.9, 148.9, 141.4, 137.2, 129.4, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 126.9, 125.2, 125.1, 125.0, 125.0, 119.2, 116.0, 115.8, 111.8, 110.0, 107.8, 99.4, 54.0, 50.6, 48.8; **19F NMR** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -117.9; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₂ClF₂N₄O₂]⁺: 555.1394, found: 555.1396; **IR**: 3462, 3300, 3179, 3047, 2192, 1697, 1644, 1512, 1401, 1192, 822, 751, 631 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.16$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.10$ min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(3-methylbenzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3p)



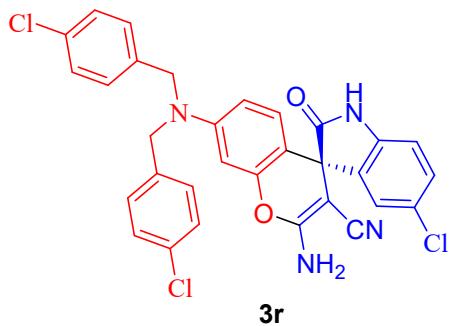
white solid (84.1 mg) in 77% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 23$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 247.5–249.6 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.09–6.96 (m, 7H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.40–6.38 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (s, 4H), 2.27 (s, 6H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.5, 162.0, 149.8, 149.5, 141.4, 138.8, 138.2, 137.2, 129.3, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 127.3, 126.9, 125.2, 123.9, 119.2, 111.8, 110.0, 107.1, 99.3, 54.8, 54.0, 50.6, 21.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₃H₂₈ClN₄O₂]⁺: 547.1895, found: 547.1895; **IR**: 3462, 3323, 3187, 3023, 2192, 1714, 1643, 1516, 1398, 1185, 817, 776, 692 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 15.05 min and t_{minor} = 17.18 min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(3-bromobenzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3q)



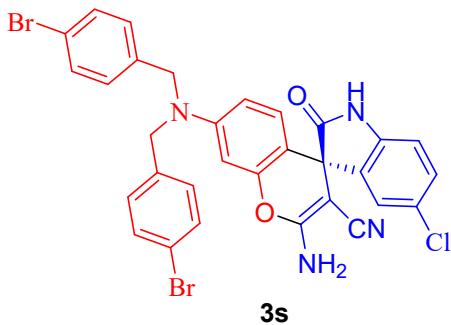
white solid (84.9 mg) in 63% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = - 48$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 237.2–239.7 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.41–6.39 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.4, 161.9, 149.8, 148.9, 141.9, 141.4, 137.2, 131.3, 130.3, 129.5, 129.3, 127.6, 126.9, 125.8, 125.3, 122.5, 119.2, 111.8, 110.1, 107.7, 99.5, 54.2, 54.0, 50.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₂Br₂ClN₄O₂]⁺: 674.9793, found: 674.9798; **IR**: 3475, 3287, 3179, 3061, 2195, 1705, 1645, 1515, 1406, 1196, 824, 775, 682 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 19.24 min and t_{minor} = 22.12 min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(4-chlorobenzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3r)



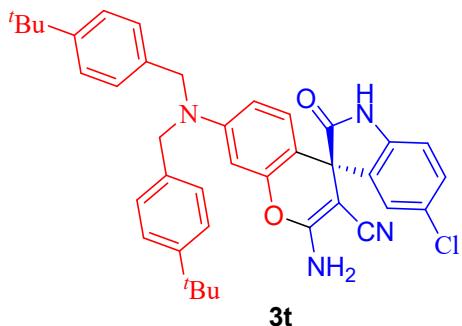
white solid (92.6 mg) in 79% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -8$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 166.6–168.1 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.63 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32–7.20 (m, 5H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.5, 161.9, 149.8, 149.0, 141.3, 137.8, 137.2, 131.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 127.6, 126.9, 125.2, 119.2, 111.8, 110.1, 107.6, 99.4, 54.0, 54.0, 50.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{22}\text{Cl}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$: 587.0803, found: 587.0808; **IR:** 3472, 3318, 3187, 3050, 2194, 1718, 1646, 1516, 1402, 1196, 812, 772, 725 cm $^{-1}$; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.14$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.16$ min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(4-bromobenzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3s)



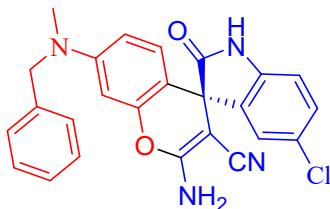
white solid (101.1 mg) in 75% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +17$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 196.2–199.7 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.11 (m, 6H), 7.08–7.01 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.91 (m, 1H), 6.33 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.18–6.12 (m, 1H), 4.66 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.4, 161.9, 149.8, 149.0, 141.3, 138.3, 137.2, 132.0, 129.3, 129.1, 127.6, 126.9, 125.2, 120.3, 119.2, 111.8, 110.1, 107.6, 99.4, 54.1, 54.0, 50.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H] $^+$ calcd for $[\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{22}\text{Br}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$: 674.9793, found: 674.9791; **IR:** 3448, 3324, 3199, 3081, 2204, 1711, 1655, 1517, 1399, 1009, 794, 733 cm $^{-1}$; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.89$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.42$ min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)benzyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3t)



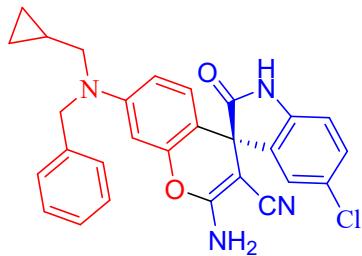
white solid (109.6 mg) in 87% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 17$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 230.2 - 232.2 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.07 (m, 6H), 7.05 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.39–6.37 (m, 1H), 6.21 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 4H), 1.25 (s, 18H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.5, 162.0, 149.8, 149.6, 149.5, 141.4, 137.2, 135.6, 129.3, 127.5, 126.9, 126.4, 125.9, 125.2, 119.2, 111.8, 109.9, 107.0, 99.1, 54.2, 54.0, 50.6, 34.6, 31.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₉H₄₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 631.2834, found: 631.2838; **IR**: 3465, 3324, 3157, 2961, 2194, 1701, 1648, 1518, 1403, 1128, 816, 796, 645 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.90$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.45$ min.

(R)-2-amino-7-(benzyl(methyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3u)



yellow solid (85.7 mg) in 97% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = - 32$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 287.4–290.2 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.13 (m, 5H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.1, 149.9, 141.4, 139.0, 137.4, 129.3, 129.0, 127.4, 127.3, 126.9, 125.2, 119.3, 111.8, 109.8, 106.9, 98.9, 55.6, 54.0, 50.6, 31.2; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₅H₂₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 443.1269, found: 443.1271; **IR**: 3459, 3271, 3173, 3064, 2189, 1698, 1641, 1517, 1403, 1102, 825, 730, 696 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.43$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.79$ min.

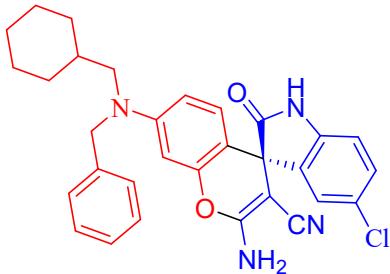
(R)-2-amino-7-(benzyl(cyclopropylmethyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3v)



3v

white solid (90.6 mg) in 94% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -9$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **m.p.** = 267.4–270.3 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 – 6.42 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 – 6.15 (m, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 3.32 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.12 – 1.00 (m, 1H), 0.51 – 0.32 (m, 2H), 0.29 – 0.11 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.9, 149.4, 141.4, 139.1, 137.3, 129.3, 129.0, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.6, 125.2, 119.2, 111.8, 109.8, 106.7, 99.0, 55.4, 54.3, 54.0, 50.6, 9.8, 3.9; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₈H₂₄ClN₄O₂]⁺: 483.1582, found: 483.1587; **IR:** 3472, 3280, 3179, 3064, 2188, 1697, 1643, 1517, 1403, 1216, 1129, 822, 713, 694 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 8.33 min and t_{minor} = 10.88 min.

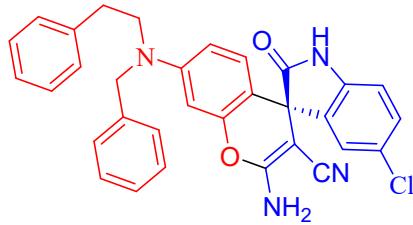
(R)-2-amino-7-(benzyl(cyclohexylmethyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3w)



3w

white solid (82.8 mg) in 79% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -27$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 292.4–295.3 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.34–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.23–7.11 (m, 5H), 7.08 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.38–6.36 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.28 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.75–1.57 (m, 6H), 1.24–1.07 (m, 3H), 0.99–0..–97 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.8, 149.2, 141.4, 138.8, 137.3, 129.3, 129.1, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 125.2, 119.2, 111.8, 109.8, 106.4, 98.9, 58.2, 55.1, 54.0, 50.6, 36.7, 30.9, 26.5, 25.9; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₃₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 525.2052, found: 525.2056; **IR:** 3465, 3288, 3180, 2928, 2197, 1698, 1644, 1516, 1403, 1125, 819, 727, 693 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 11.78 min and t_{minor} = 14.61 min.

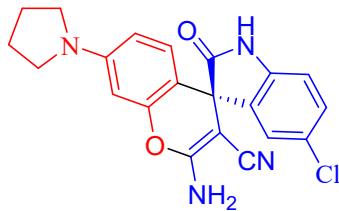
(R)-2-amino-7-(benzyl(phenethyl)amino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3x)



3x

white solid (78.7 mg) in 74% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -18$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 95% ee); **m.p.** = 244.3-247.3 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.65 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.10 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.52-6.50 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.66 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.78 (m, 2H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.0, 148.9, 141.4, 139.5, 138.9, 137.3, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 127.6, 127.3, 126.9, 126.7, 125.3, 119.2, 111.8, 109.7, 106.9, 99.0, 54.0, 54.0, 53.3, 50.6, 33.2; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₂₆ClN₄O₂]⁺: 533.1739, found: 533.1743; **IR**: 3472, 3280, 3177, 3026, 2192, 1697, 1643, 1517, 1404, 1164, 1125, 821, 736, 695 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.90$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 19.31$ min.

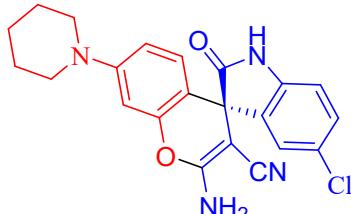
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-2'-oxo-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)spiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3y)



3y

white solid (68.2 mg) in 87% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -56$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 280.3-282.3 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 3.18 (s, 4H), 1.92 (s, 4H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.9, 148.6, 141.3, 137.6, 129.2, 127.4, 126.9, 125.1, 119.3, 111.8, 109.8, 106.2, 98.4, 54.1, 50.7, 47.8, 31.2, 25.4. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₁H₁₈ClN₄O₂]⁺: 393.1113, found: 393.1119; **IR**: 3438, 3319, 3192, 2827, 2199, 1713, 1651, 1522, 1415, 1202, 811, 790, 634 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 14.11$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.07$ min.

(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-2'-oxo-7-(piperidin-1-yl)spiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3z)

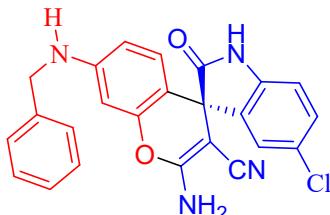


3z

white solid (75.5 mg) in 93% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -12$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 295.5-300.2 °C; **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.66 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.22 (s, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.64-6.62 (m, 1H), 6.49 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H),

3.13 (s, 4H), 1.54 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.4, 162.0, 152.4, 149.9, 141.4, 137.2, 129.4, 127.3, 127.0, 125.2, 119.2, 113.2, 111.8, 108.9, 102.2, 54.0, 50.7, 49.2, 25.4, 24.3; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₂H₂₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 407.1269, found: 407.1270; **IR**: 3376, 3278, 3172, 2916, 2880, 2188, 1703, 1617, 1505, 1403, 1187, 1112, 1019, 827, 644 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 9.42 min and t_{minor} = 11.64 min.

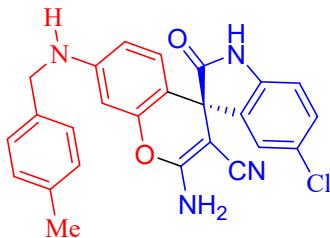
(R)-2-amino-7-(benzylamino)-5'-chloro-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3aa)



3aa

white solid (83.9 mg) in 98% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 167.5–170.3 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.15 (s, 2H), 7.10–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.35–6.33 (m, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.17–6.08 (m, 1H), 4.25 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.0, 149.9, 141.4, 140.1, 137.4, 129.2, 128.9, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 125.2, 119.3, 111.8, 110.9, 106.6, 98.6, 54.0, 50.7, 46.7; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₄H₁₈ClN₄O₂]⁺: 429.1113, found: 429.1117; **IR**: 3465, 3375, 3319, 3198, 2196, 1700, 1648, 1521, 1402, 1165, 825, 731, 695 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 10.07 min and t_{minor} = 21.34 min.

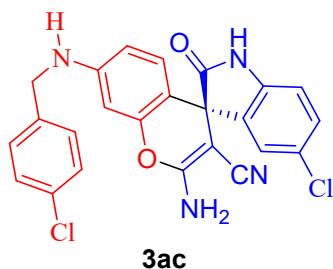
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-((4-methylbenzyl)amino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ab)



3ab

white solid (86.6 mg) in 98% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -4$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 243.7–246.3 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.19–7.09 (m, 4H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.72–6.59 (m, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.0, 149.9, 141.4, 137.4, 137.0, 136.3, 129.4, 129.2, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 125.2, 119.3, 111.8, 110.9, 106.57, 98.6, 54.0, 50.7, 46.4, 21.1; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₅H₂₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 443.1269, found: 443.1274; **IR**: 3462, 3428, 3287, 3164, 2188, 1699, 1642, 1528, 1399, 1190, 1124, 826, 803, 645 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 10.41 min and t_{minor} = 21.43 min.

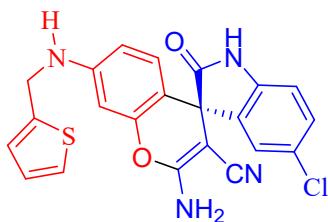
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-((4-chlorobenzyl)amino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ac)



3ac

white solid (85.9 mg) in 93% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -11$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 247.3-249.6 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.34-6.32 (m, 1H), 6.21 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (s, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 161.9, 149.9, 149.8, 141.3, 139.2, 137.4, 131.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.3, 126.9, 125.2, 119.3, 111.8, 110.9, 106.8, 98.6, 54.0, 50.7, 45.9; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₂Cl₃N₄O₂]⁺: 463.0723, found: 463.0729; **IR**: 3407, 3348, 3205, 2975, 2188, 1698, 1644, 1578, 1407, 1244, 1201, 1136, 832, 692 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 8.69 min and t_{minor} = 19.74 min.

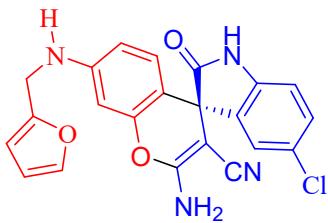
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-2'-oxo-7-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)spiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ad)



3ad

white solid (84.2 mg) in 97% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -43$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 147.3-149.9 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.60 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.37-6.35 (m, 1H), 6.28-6.12 (m, 2H), 4.43 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.9, 149.7, 144.3, 141.4, 137.4, 129.3, 127.3, 127.3, 126.9, 125.2, 125.1, 119.3, 111.8, 111.0, 107.1, 98.8, 54.0, 50.7, 42.2; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₂H₁₆ClN₄O₂S]⁺: 435.0677, found: 435.0684; **IR**: 3462, 3366, 3230, 3126, 2221, 2199, 1719, 1699, 1644, 1575, 1398, 1129, 814, 695, 642 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiraldak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 19.10 min and t_{minor} = 24.01 min.

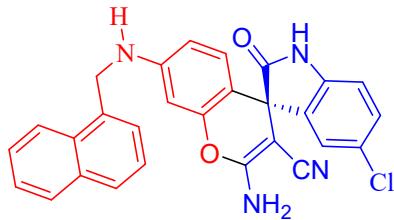
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-((furan-2-ylmethyl)amino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ae)



3ae

white solid (76.1 mg) in 91% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -37$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 272.4–275.4 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.41–6.33 (m, 2H), 6.32–6.24 (m, 2H), 6.22 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.2, 161.6, 152.8, 149.5, 149.3, 142.2, 140.9, 137.0, 128.8, 126.8, 126.5, 124.8, 118.9, 111.4, 110.4, 110.3, 107.0, 106.6, 98.3, 53.6, 50.3, 39.6; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₂H₁₆ClN₄O₃]⁺: 419.0905, found: 419.0916; **IR:** 3383, 3321, 3201, 2192, 1699, 1656, 1512, 1404, 1187, 1132, 826, 739 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 19.15 min and t_{minor} = 23.68 min.

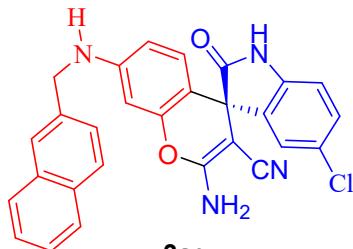
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-((naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)amino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3af)



3af

white solid (75.5 mg) in 79% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +13$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 302.3–306.2 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.63 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.00–7.94 (m, 1H), 7.86–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.59–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.15 (s, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (t, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.44–6.42 (m, 1H), 6.25–6.23 (m, 1H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.2, 150.0, 141.4, 137.5, 134.7, 133.9, 131.4, 129.2, 129.0, 127.9, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 126.3, 126.0, 125.2, 124.0, 119.3, 111.8, 110.8, 106.7, 98.6, 54.0, 50.7, 44.9; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₈H₂₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 479.1269, found: 479.1271; **IR:** 3434, 3399, 3161, 2921, 2197, 1711, 1641, 1516, 1394, 1190, 1129, 831, 798, 777 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 10.66 min and t_{minor} = 18.99 min.

(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-7-((naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)amino)-2'-oxospiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ag)

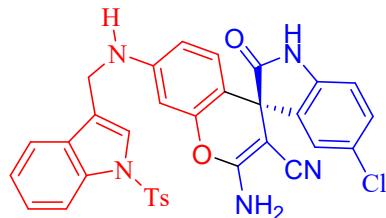


3ag

white solid (88.0 mg) in 92% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +5$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, >99% ee); **m.p.** = 174.2–177.8 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 7.91–7.80 (m, 4H), 7.54–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.14 (s, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.41–6.39 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 150.1, 149.9, 141.3, 137.8, 137.4, 133.4, 132.7, 129.2, 128.5, 128.0, 128.0, 127.3, 126.9, 126.7, 126.1, 126.0, 125.4, 125.2, 119.3, 111.8, 111.0, 106.8, 98.6,

54.0, 50.7, 47.0; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₈H₂₀ClN₄O₂]⁺: 479.1269, found: 479.1278; **IR**: 3322, 3194, 3057, 2975, 2199, 1704, 1644, 1623, 1519, 1403, 1188, 1130, 815, 726, 647 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 25.61 min.

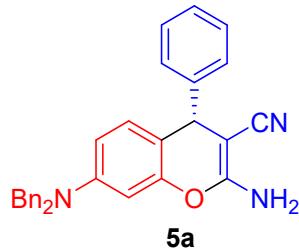
(R)-2-amino-5'-chloro-2'-oxo-7-(((1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)amino)spiro[chromene-4,3'-indoline]-3-carbonitrile (3ah)



3ah

white solid (121.7 mg) in 98% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 15$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 98% ee); **m.p.** = 151.4–153.2 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.63 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.65 (m, 4H), 7.38–7.24 (m, 5H), 7.22 (s, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.40–6.38 (m, 1H), 6.28–6.20 (m, 2H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.6, 162.0, 149.9, 149.7, 145.9, 141.4, 137.5, 135.3, 134.3, 130.6, 130.2, 129.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 125.4, 125.2, 124.9, 123.8, 121.1, 120.8, 119.3, 113.8, 111.8, 111.0, 106.8, 98.7, 54.1, 50.7, 38.4, 21.5; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₃H₂₅ClN₅O₄S]⁺: 622.1310, found: 622.1319; **IR**: 3441, 3366, 3331, 3208, 2204, 1700, 1649, 1392, 1367, 1260, 1175, 816, 743, 666 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 16.63 min and t_{minor} = 36.10 min.

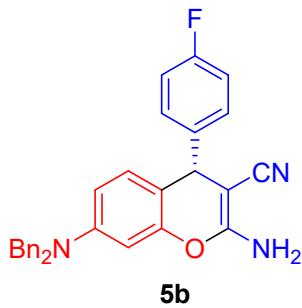
(S)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-4-phenyl-4*H*-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5a)



5a

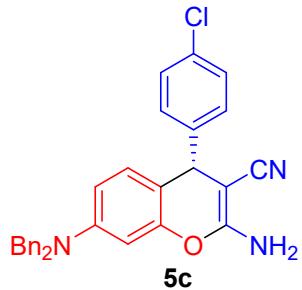
yellow solid (46.1 mg) in 52% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 238$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 94% ee); **m.p.** = 127.1–129.2 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.36–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.19 (m, 8H), 7.19–7.11 (m, 3H), 6.84–6.67 (m, 3H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H), 4.55 (s, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 160.8, 149.3, 148.6, 146.9, 139.1, 130.0, 129.1, 129.0, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 121.2, 111.1, 109.85, 99.2, 56.5, 54.8, 40.3; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₆N₃O]⁺: 444.2070, found: 444.2073; **IR**: 3448, 3320, 2190, 1657, 1514, 1410, 726, 423 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 11.70 min and t_{minor} = 10.73 min.

(S)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-4*H*-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5b)



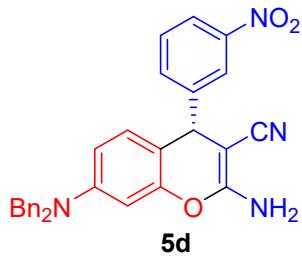
yellow solid (59.0 mg) in 64% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 51$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 196.1–199.3 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.39–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.80 (s, 2H), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.45–6.43 (m, 1H), 6.14 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (s, 4H), 4.60 (s, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 162.6, 161.4 (d, $J = 242.4$ Hz), 160.8, 149.2, 148.6, 143.0, 143.0, 139.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.1, 127.3, 126.9, 121.1, 115.8, 115.6, 110.9, 109.8, 99.2, 56.5, 54.8, 39.5; **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$** (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -116.4; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₅FN₃O]⁺: 462.1976, found: 462.1974; **IR**: 3448, 3325, 2197, 1657, 1395, 720, 473 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 17.99 min and t_{minor} = 14.78 min.

(S)-2-amino-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-7-(dibenzylamino)-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5c)



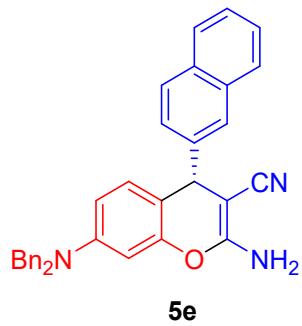
yellow solid (66.8 mg) in 70% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 153$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 95% ee); **m.p.** = 209.4–211.1 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 4H), 7.23–7.17 (m, 4H), 7.16–7.09 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.44–6.42 (m, 1H), 6.29 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 4H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.3, 149.4, 149.3, 143.6, 137.8, 132.8, 129.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.2, 126.5, 110.0, 109.9, 99.3, 60.7, 54.3, 39.8; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₅ClN₃O]⁺: 478.1681, found: 478.1678; **IR**: 3449, 3327, 2194, 1656, 1516, 1401, 723, 457 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 11.23 min and t_{minor} = 10.15 min.

(S)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-4-(3-nitrophenyl)-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5d)



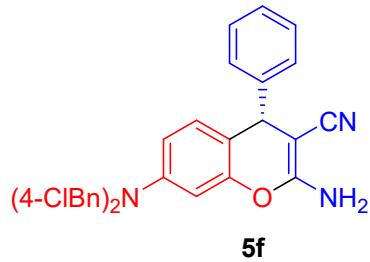
yellow solid (71.2 mg) in 73% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 22$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 149.2–151.8 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.43–6.41 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.62 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8, 149.6, 149.3, 148.6, 147.4, 137.7, 134.3, 129.9, 129.7, 129.2, 128.9, 127.2, 126.5, 123.0, 122.3, 119.9, 110.0, 109.0, 99.5, 59.4, 54.4, 40.2; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for $[\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3]^+$: 489.1921, found: 489.1919; **IR**: 3451, 3329, 2192, 1654, 1514, 1403, 725, 455 cm^{-1} ; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 24.03$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 21.36$ min.

(S)-2-amino-7-(dibenzylamino)-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5e)



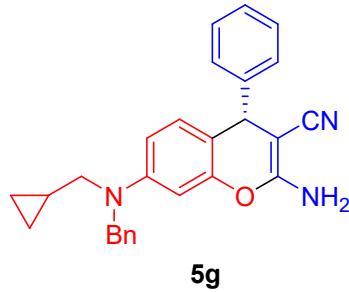
yellow solid (61.1 mg) in 62% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 61$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 97% ee); **m.p.** = 227.3–229.6 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 7.92–7.78 (m, 3H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.53–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26–7.11 (m, 7H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.43–6.41 (m, 1H), 6.16 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 4H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 160.8, 149.3, 148.7, 144.0, 139.0, 133.3, 132.5, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 126.9, 126.8, 126.4, 126.2, 126.0, 121.2, 110.8, 109.8, 99.2, 56.5, 54.8, 40.6; **HRMS (ESI)**: m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for $[\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}]^+$: 494.2227, found: 494.2225; **IR**: 3422, 3315, 2194, 1654, 1516, 1403, 725, 482 cm^{-1} ; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak ID, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.78$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.18$ min.

(S)-2-amino-7-(bis(4-chlorobenzyl)amino)-4-phenyl-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5f)



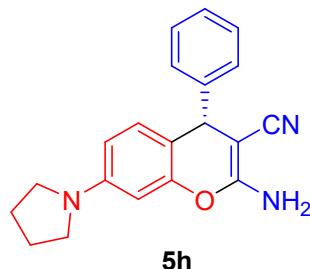
yellow solid (61.3 mg) in 60% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 37$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 96% ee); **m.p.** = 131.2–133.5 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.41–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.21–7.12 (m, 3H), 6.83–6.66 (m, 3H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 4H), 4.56 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 160.8, 149.3, 148.2, 146.8, 138.1, 131.8, 130.1, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.1, 121.2, 111.6, 109.8, 99.4, 56.6, 54.1, 40.3; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₄Cl₂N₃O]⁺: 512.1291, found: 512.1275; **IR**: 3455, 3193, 2198, 1656, 1484, 1403, 812, 698 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 14.72 min and t_{minor} = 13.73 min.

(S)-2-amino-7-(benzyl(cyclopropylmethyl)amino)-4-phenyl-4*H*-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5g)



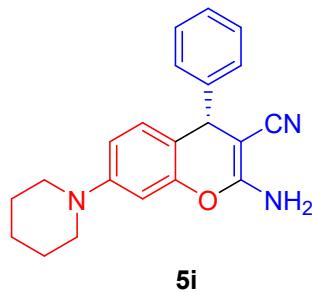
yellow solid (46.4 mg) in 57% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = + 78$ (*c* = 1.0, THF, 95% ee); **m.p.** = 141.3–142.8 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.34–7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.13 (m, 6H), 6.85–6.67 (m, 3H), 6.47 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 3.30 (d, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 1.12–0.94 (m, 1H), 0.52–0.36 (m, 2H), 0.30–0.14 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 160.9, 149.4, 148.7, 147.0, 139.4, 130.0, 129.0, 128.9, 127.9, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 121.3, 110.7, 109.6, 98.9, 56.7, 55.5, 54.3, 9.8, 3.9, 3.8; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₇H₂₆N₃O]⁺: 408.2070, found: 408.2070; **IR**: 3463, 3321, 2198, 1662, 1516, 1401, 723, 700 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 9.98 min and t_{minor} = 9.36 min.

(S)-2-amino-4-phenyl-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-4*H*-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5h)



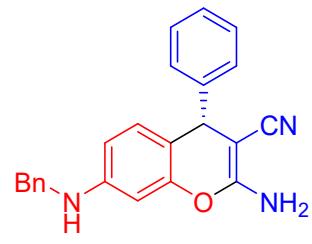
yellow solid (45.6 mg) in 72% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +165$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 89% ee); **m.p.** = 197.5–199.1 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.35–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.85–6.72 (m, 3H), 6.28–6.26 (m, 1H), 6.08 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 1H), 3.22–3.10 (m, 4H), 1.96–1.87 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 160.8, 149.5, 147.9, 147.3, 130.0, 129.0, 127.8, 127.0, 121.3, 110.0, 109.4, 98.2, 56.9, 47.8, 40.5, 25.4; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₀H₂₀N₃O]⁺: 318.1601, found: 318.1600; **IR:** 3445, 3321, 2188, 1642, 1520, 1405, 1164, 696 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiraldak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 13.17 min and t_{minor} = 11.46 min.

(S)-2-amino-4-phenyl-7-(piperidin-1-yl)-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5i)



yellow solid (41.7 mg) in 63% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +296$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 94% ee); **m.p.** = 224.2–225.9 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.34–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.15 (m, 3H), 6.86–6.77 (m, 3H), 6.67–6.65 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 3.16–3.04 (m, 4H), 1.62–1.48 (m, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 160.9, 151.8, 149.4, 146.9, 129.9, 129.0, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 121.2, 113.1, 113.0, 102.1, 56.7, 49.5, 40.6, 25.5, 24.3; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₁H₂₂N₃O]⁺: 332.1757, found: 332.1759; **IR:** 3426, 3321, 2189, 1646, 1506, 1409, 1112, 696 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiraldak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, t_{major} = 10.65 min and t_{minor} = 9.51 min.

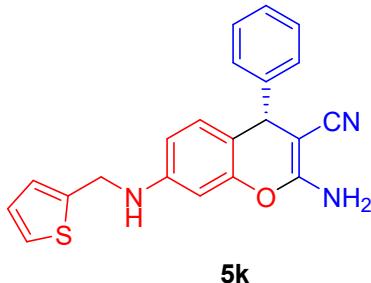
(S)-2-amino-7-(benzylamino)-4-phenyl-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5j)



yellow solid (36.7 mg) in 52% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +136$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 89% ee); **m.p.** = 185.3–187.6 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.34–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.78 (s, 2H), 6.66 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.36–6.34 (m, 1H), 6.09 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 4.23 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 160.8, 149.4, 149.2, 147.1, 140.3, 129.8, 129.0, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 127.0, 121.3, 110.6, 110.5, 98.4, 56.7, 46.8, 40.5; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₃H₂₀N₃O]⁺: 354.1601, found: 354.1603;

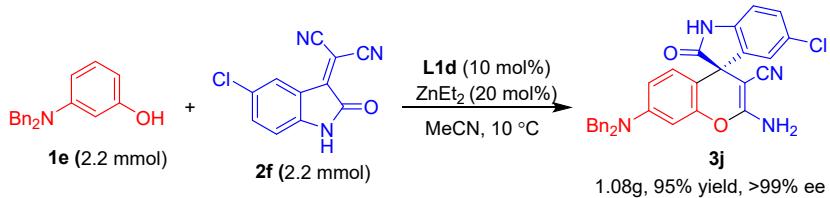
IR: 3422, 3306, 2200, 1629, 1522, 1395, 731, 698, 400 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiraldak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 15.07 min and t_{minor} = 14.22 min.

(S)-2-amino-4-phenyl-7-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)-4H-chromene-3-carbonitrile (5k)



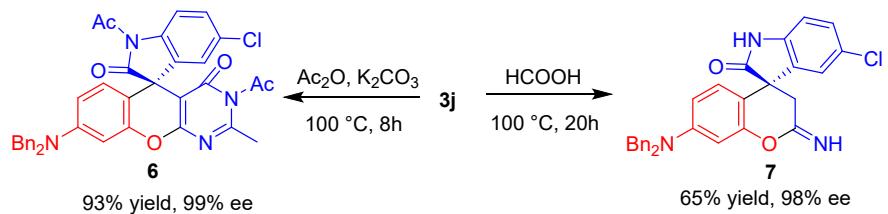
yellow solid (35.9 mg) in 50% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +85$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 87% ee); **m.p.** = 203.5–205.7 °C; **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 7.37–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.13 (m, 3H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.79 (s, 2H), 6.69 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.40–6.38 (m, 1H), 6.20 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 4.42 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 160.8, 149.4, 148.8, 147.1, 144.5, 129.8, 129.0, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 125.1, 125.0, 121.3, 111.1, 110.6, 98.7, 56.8, 42.4, 40.5; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₁H₁₇N₃OS]⁺: 360.1165, found: 360.1164; **IR:** 3430, 3405, 3175, 2202, 1630, 1524, 1399, 1187, 710 cm⁻¹; **HPLC:** Daicel Chiraldak IE, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 16.93 min and t_{minor} = 15.94 min.

Gram-scale reaction



Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of diethylzinc (440 μ L, 1.0 M in hexane, 0.44 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of **L1d** (0.22 mmol) in MeCN (10 mL). After the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature, the temperature of the mixture was lowered to 10 °C. Then, 3-aminophenol **1e** (2.2 mmol) and isatylidene malononitriles **2f** (2.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched with HCl solution (1 M, 2 mL), and the organic layer was extracted with EA (3×5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (4/1) to afford the desired product 1.08g of **3j**.

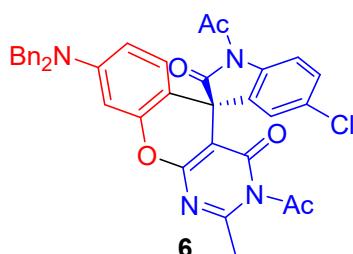
Derivatization



Synthesis of **6**¹: Compound **3j** (52.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (27.5 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added to Ac_2O (1 mL), and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 8 h. The reaction was quenched with water, and extracted with DCM (5 mL×5). The organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. Then, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 10/1) to give the product **6** as a white solid.

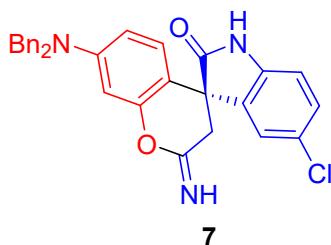
Synthesis of **7**²: Compound **3j** (52.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) was added to a solution of HCOOH (1.0 mL), and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 20 h. The reaction was quenched with $NaHCO_3$ (aq.), and extracted with DCM (5 mL×5). The organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc = 10/1) to give the product **7** as a white solid.

(R)-1',3-diacetyl-5'-chloro-8-(dibenzylamino)-2-methylspiro[chromeno[2,3-d]pyrimidine-5,3'-indoline]-2',4(3H)-dione (6)



white solid (60.1 mg) in 93% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 99% ee); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.26 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.37–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 6.49–6.40 (m, 2H), 6.36–6.25 (m, 1H), 4.63 (s, 4H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 6H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 175.9, 170.3, 155.8, 151.0, 150.0, 138.5, 137.0, 132.3, 131.8, 130.7, 129.0, 127.4, 126.3, 125.5, 118.2, 113.1, 111.4, 104.9, 100.1, 89.5, 54.3, 52.6, 26.5; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for $[C_{37}H_{30}ClN_4O_5]^+$: 645.1899, found: 645.1898; **IR**: 1732, 1718, 1520, 1318, 1281, 1199, 1158, 612 cm^{-1} ; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.73$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.21$ min.

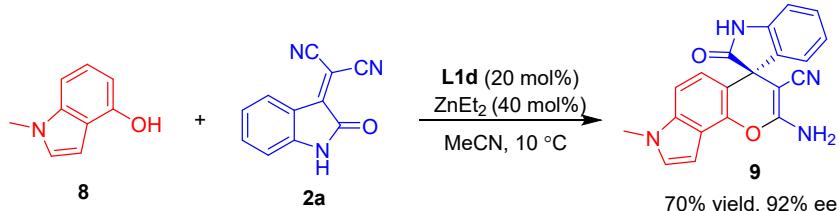
(R)-5'-chloro-7-(dibenzylamino)-2-iminospiro[chromane-4,3'-indolin]-2'-one (7)



7

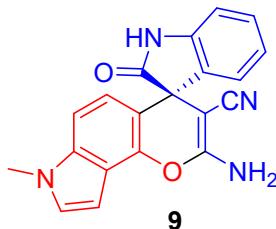
yellow solid (32.1 mg) in 65% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -42$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 98% ee); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 6H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 6H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.42–6.33 (m, 2H), 6.22 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 4H), 3.53 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 178.7, 166.7, 153.3, 149.8, 142.0, 138.9, 132.6, 129.5, 129.1, 127.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 125.2, 112.0, 109.7, 108.9, 100.8, 54.7, 49.8, 36.0; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₅ClN₃O₂]⁺: 494.1630, found: 494.1632; **IR**: 3230, 1710, 1623, 1518, 1164, 976, 731, 694 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane/i-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, $t_{\text{major}} = 28.39$ min and $t_{\text{minor}} = 46.63$ min.

Tandem reaction of 4-hydroxyindole with isatylidene malononitrile



Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of diethylzinc (80 μ L, 1.0 M in hexane, 0.08 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of **L1d** (0.04 mmol) in MeCN (2 mL). After the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature, the temperature of the mixture was lowered to 10 °C. Then, 3-hydroxyindole **8** (0.2 mmol) and isatylidene malononitriles **2a** (0.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched with HCl solution (1 M, 2 mL), and the organic layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 \times 5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (4/1) to afford the desired product **9**.

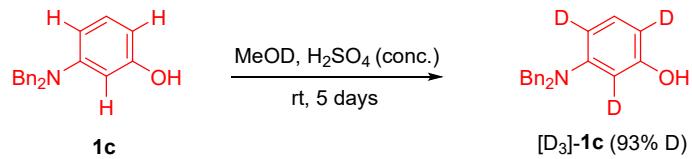
(R)-2'-amino-7'-methyl-2-oxo-7'H-spiro[indoline-3,4'-pyrano[2,3-e]indole]-3'-carbonitrile (9)



white solid (47.9 mg) in 70% isolated yield; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +77$ ($c = 1.0$, THF, 92% ee); **1H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.04–6.93 (m, 3H), 6.48 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.22 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H); **13C NMR** (101 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ 179.9, 161.8, 142.3, 141.9, 137.5, 136.0, 130.7, 129.3, 125.3, 123.0, 119.4, 117.2, 110.3, 109.7, 107.8, 97.2, 55.1, 50.9, 33.2; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z [M + H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₀H₁₅N₄O₂]⁺: 343.1190, found: 343.1189; **IR**: 3448, 3320, 2190, 1657, 1514, 1410, 726, 423 cm⁻¹; **HPLC**: Daicel

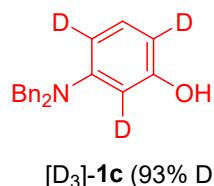
Chiralpak IF, *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate = 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{major} = 23.83 min and t_{minor} = 17.14 min.

Intermolecular Kinetic Isotope Effect

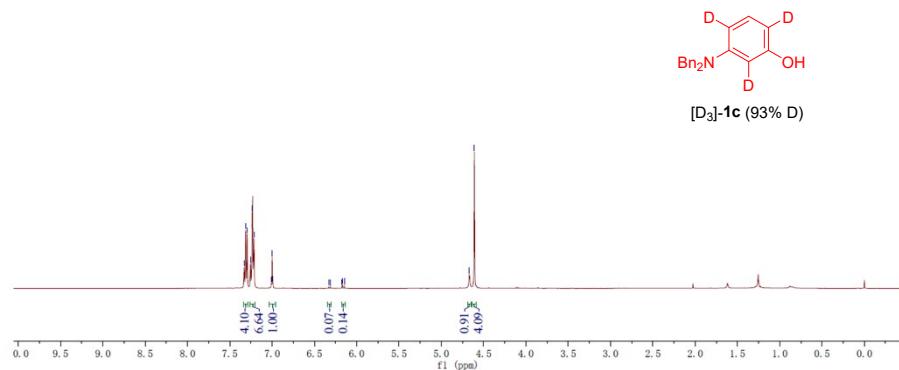
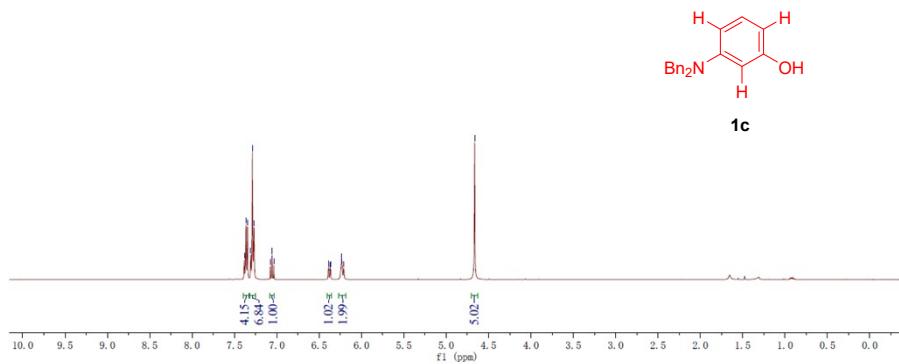


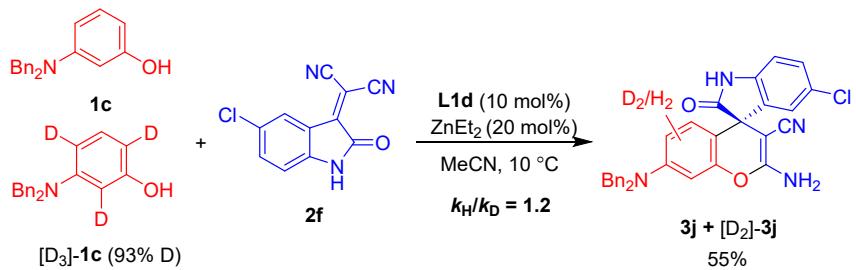
The substrate **1c** (1 mmol) was dissolved in MeOD-d1 (10 mL). A solution of H₂SO₄ (98%, 5.5 μL) was added and the mixture was stirred at the room temperature under argon for 5 days.³

3-(dibenzylamino)phen-2,4,6-d₃-ol



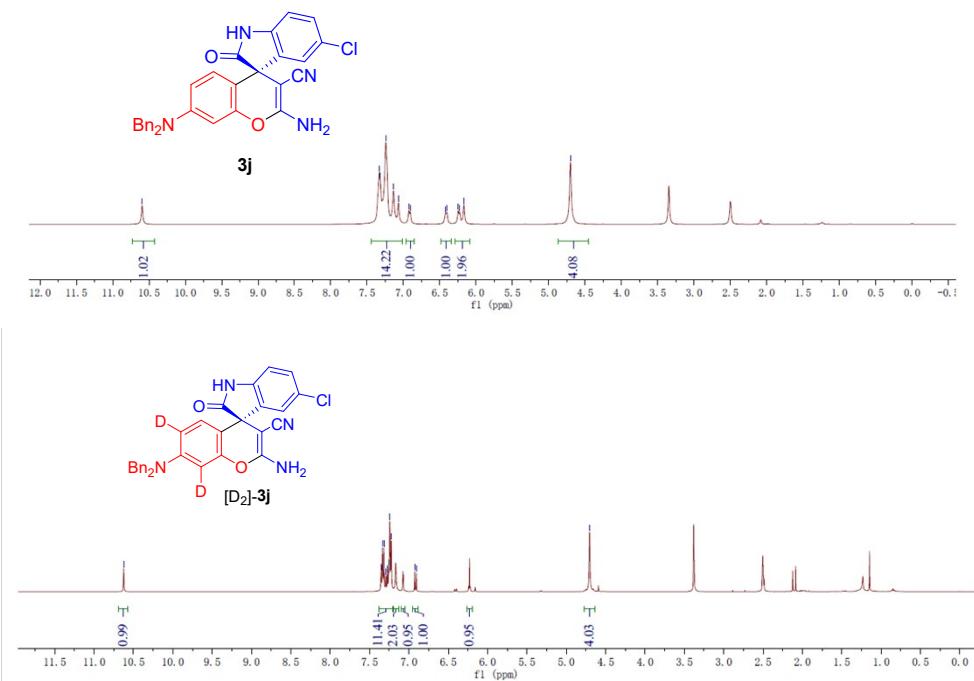
White solid in 93% deuterium incorporation. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 6H), 7.03–6.96 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 0.07 H), 6.18–6.14 (m, 0.14 H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 4.61 (s, 4H).

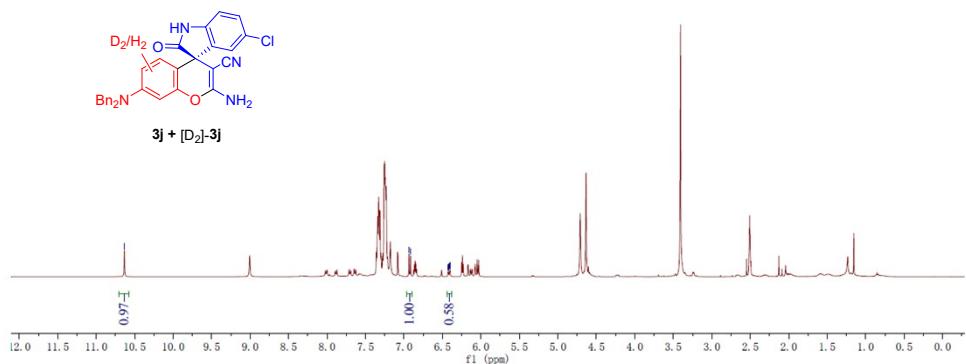




Under a nitrogen atmosphere, a solution of diethylzinc (40 μL , 1.0 M in hexane, 0.04 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of **L1d** (0.02 mmol) in MeCN (2 mL). After the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature, the temperature of the mixture was lowered to 10 $^\circ\text{C}$. Then, 3-aminophenol **1c** (0.2 mmol), 3-aminophenol $[\text{D}_3]-\text{1c}$ -93% deuterium incorporation (0.2 mmol) and isatylidene malononitriles **2f** (0.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 8 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched with HCl solution (1 M, 2 mL), and the organic layer was extracted with EA (3×5 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure by using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by flash chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (4/1), and the KIE value was determined by crude H-NMR.

$$\text{KIE} = k_{\text{H}}/k_{\text{D}} = [0.58/(1+0.07)]/[0.42/0.93] = 1.22$$

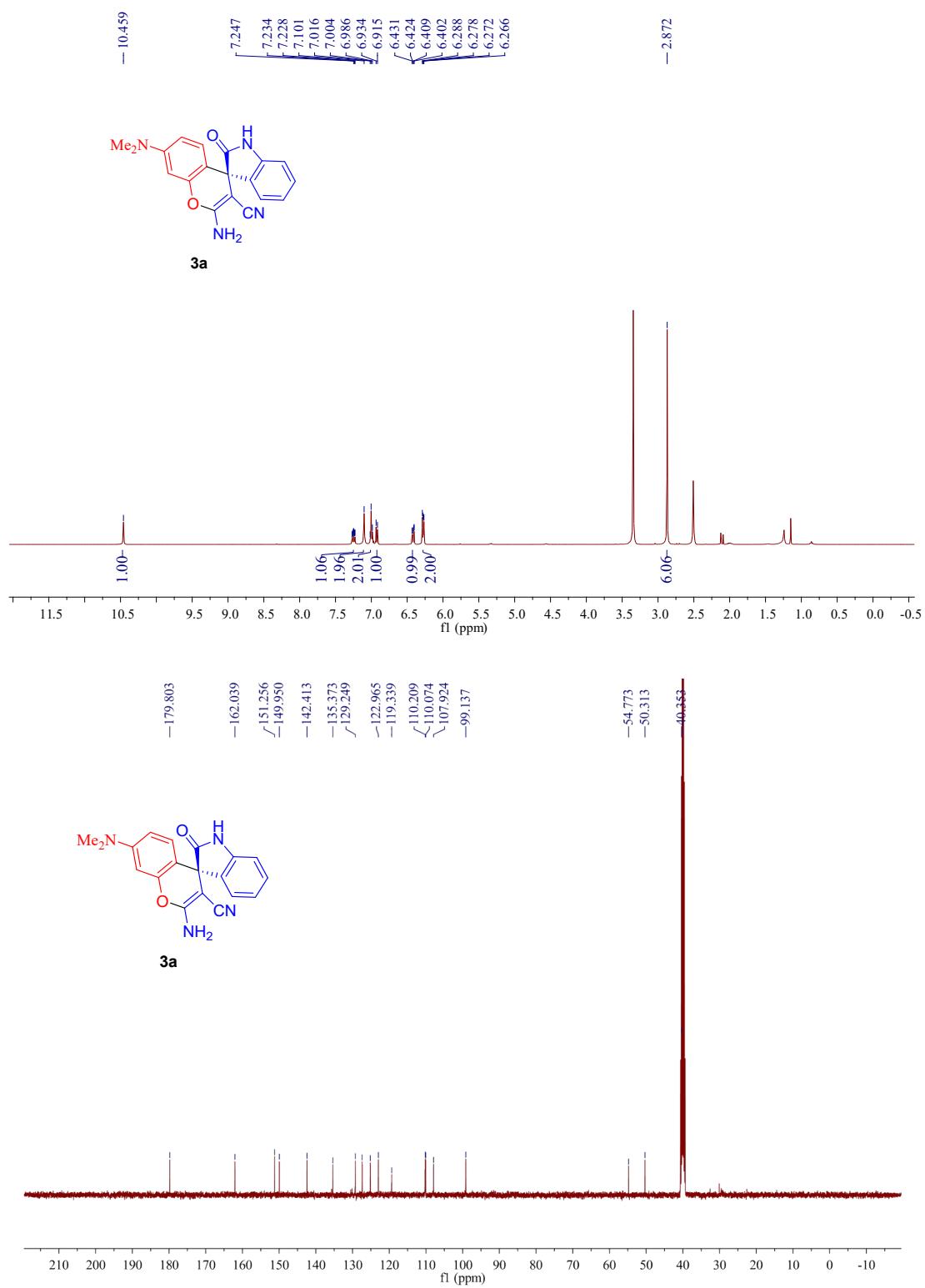


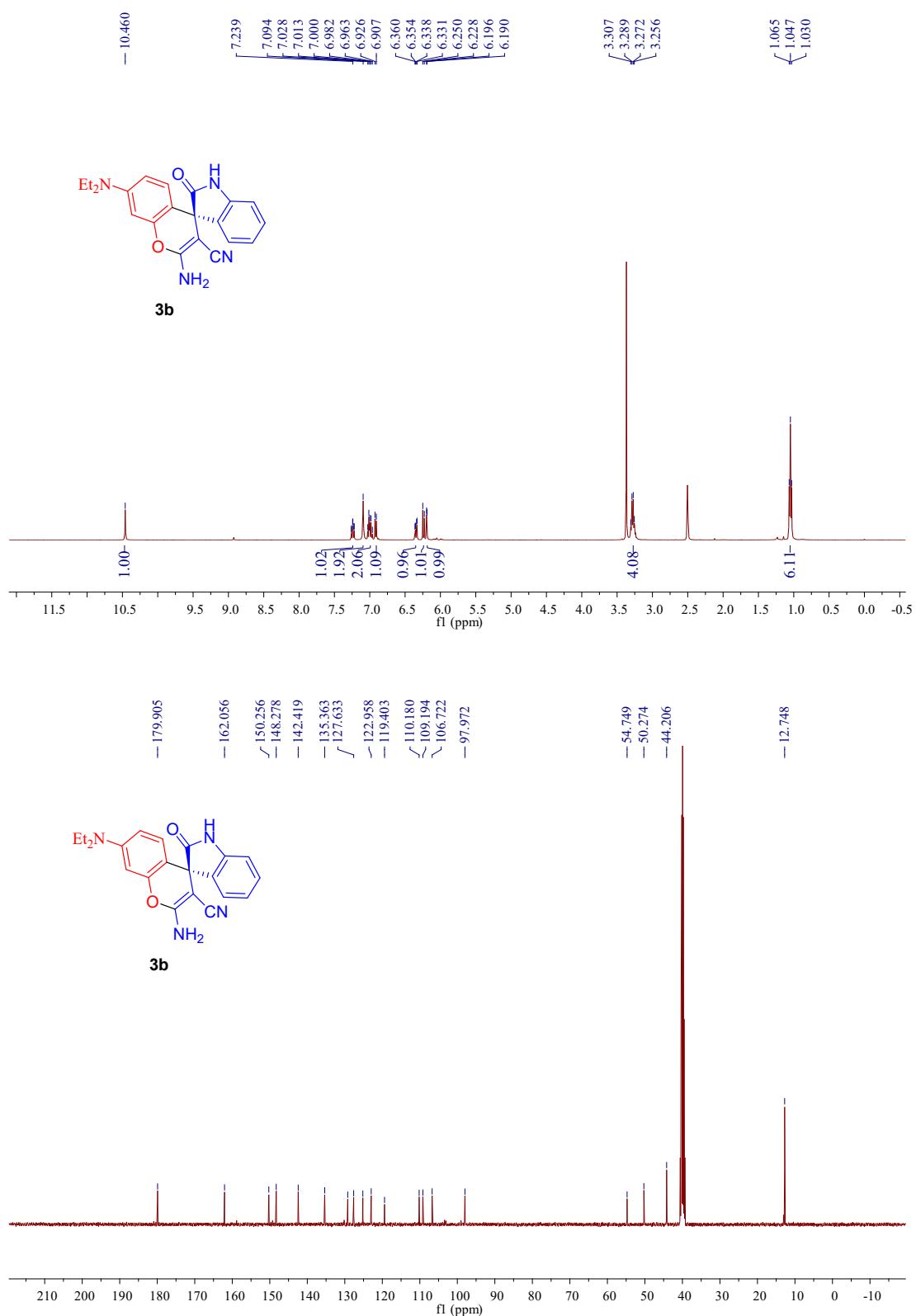


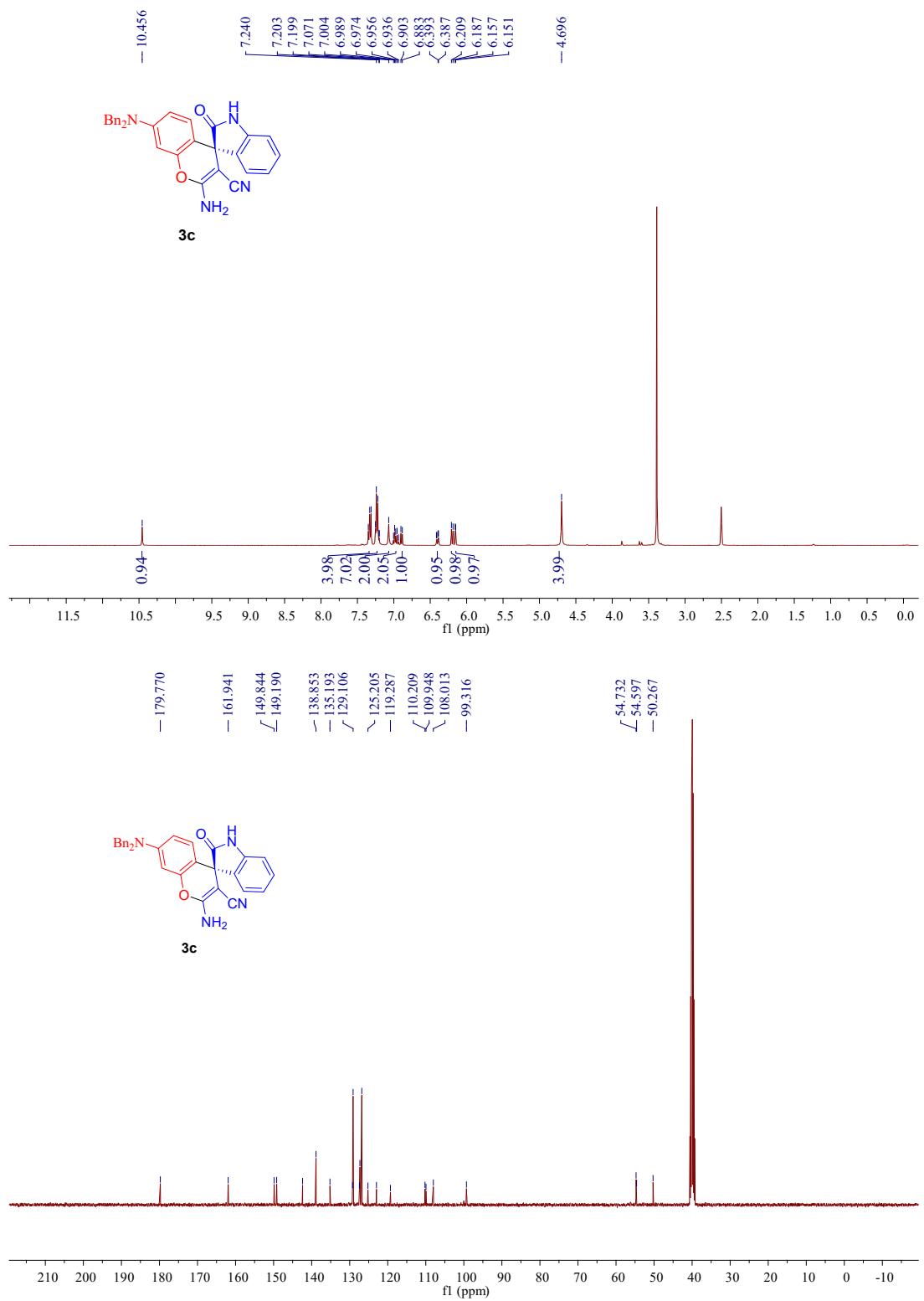
References

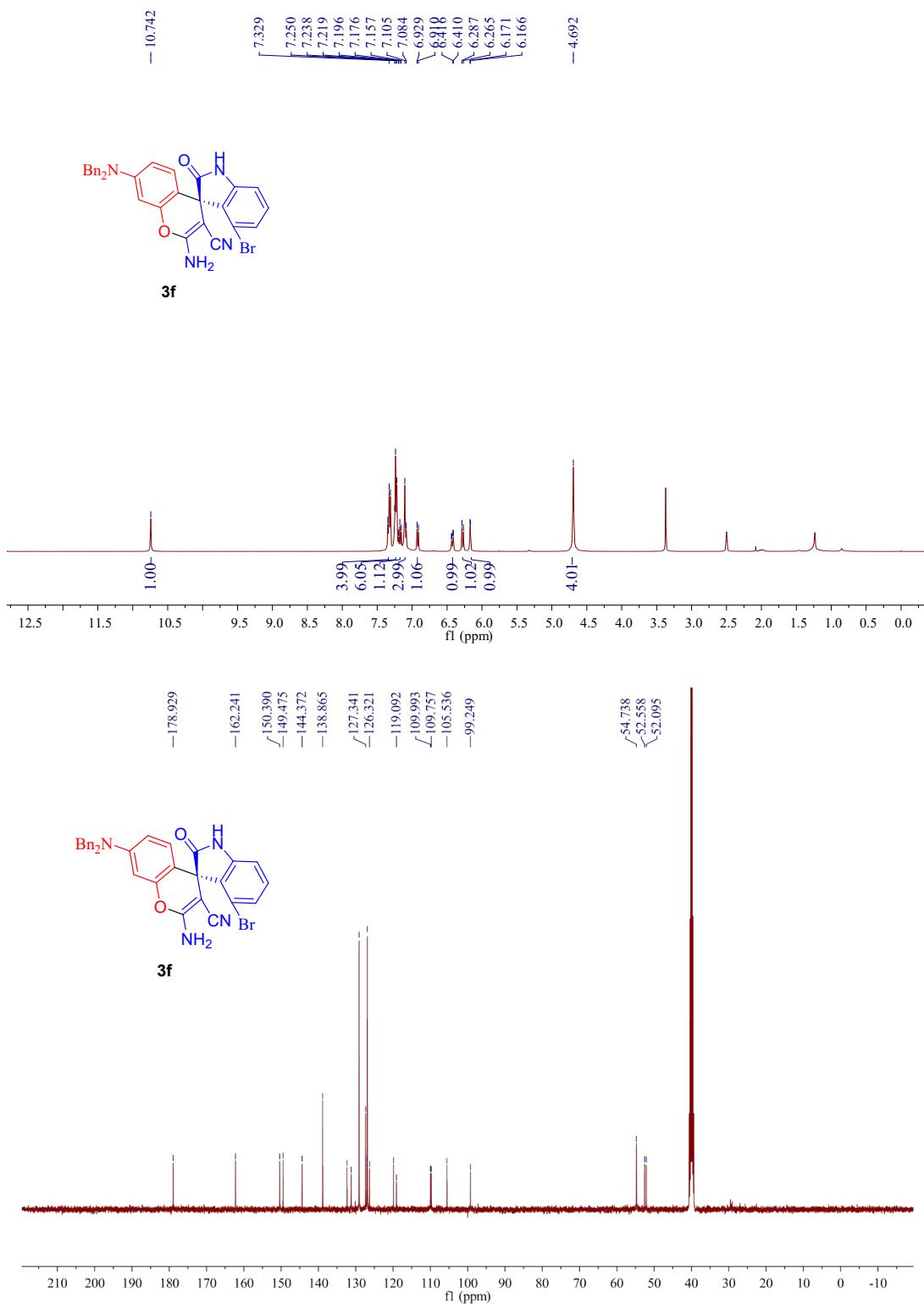
- 1 X. Jiang, Y. Sun, J. Yao, Y. Cao, M. Kai, N. He, X. Zhang, Y. Wang and R. Wang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2012, **354**, 917–925.
- 2 Q. He, Z.-H. Yang, J. Yang, W. Du and Y.-C. Chen, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2020, **362**, 4438–4443.
- 3 O. Fischer, A. Hubert and M. R. Heinrich, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2020, **85**, 11856–11866.

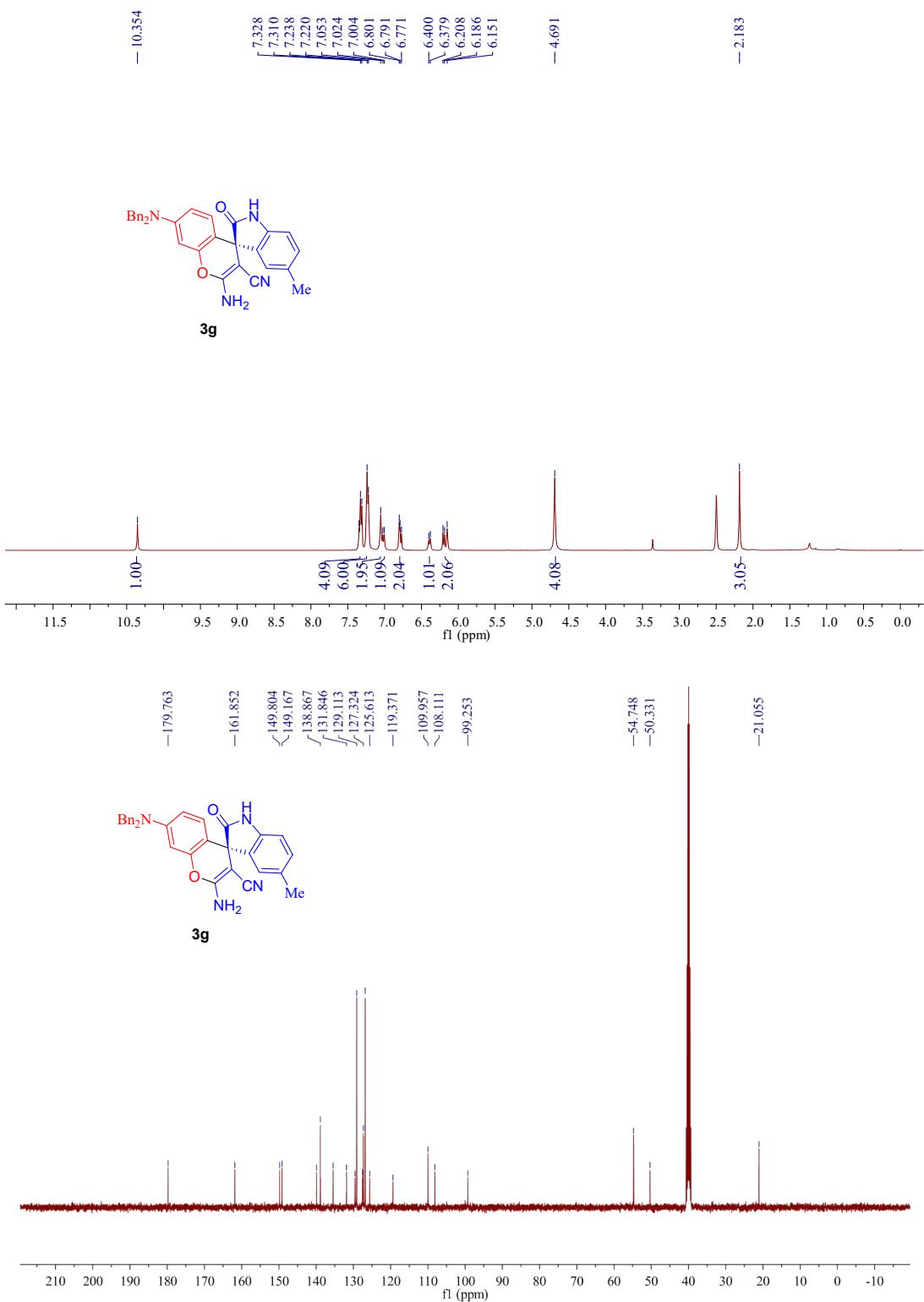
NMR Spectra of compounds

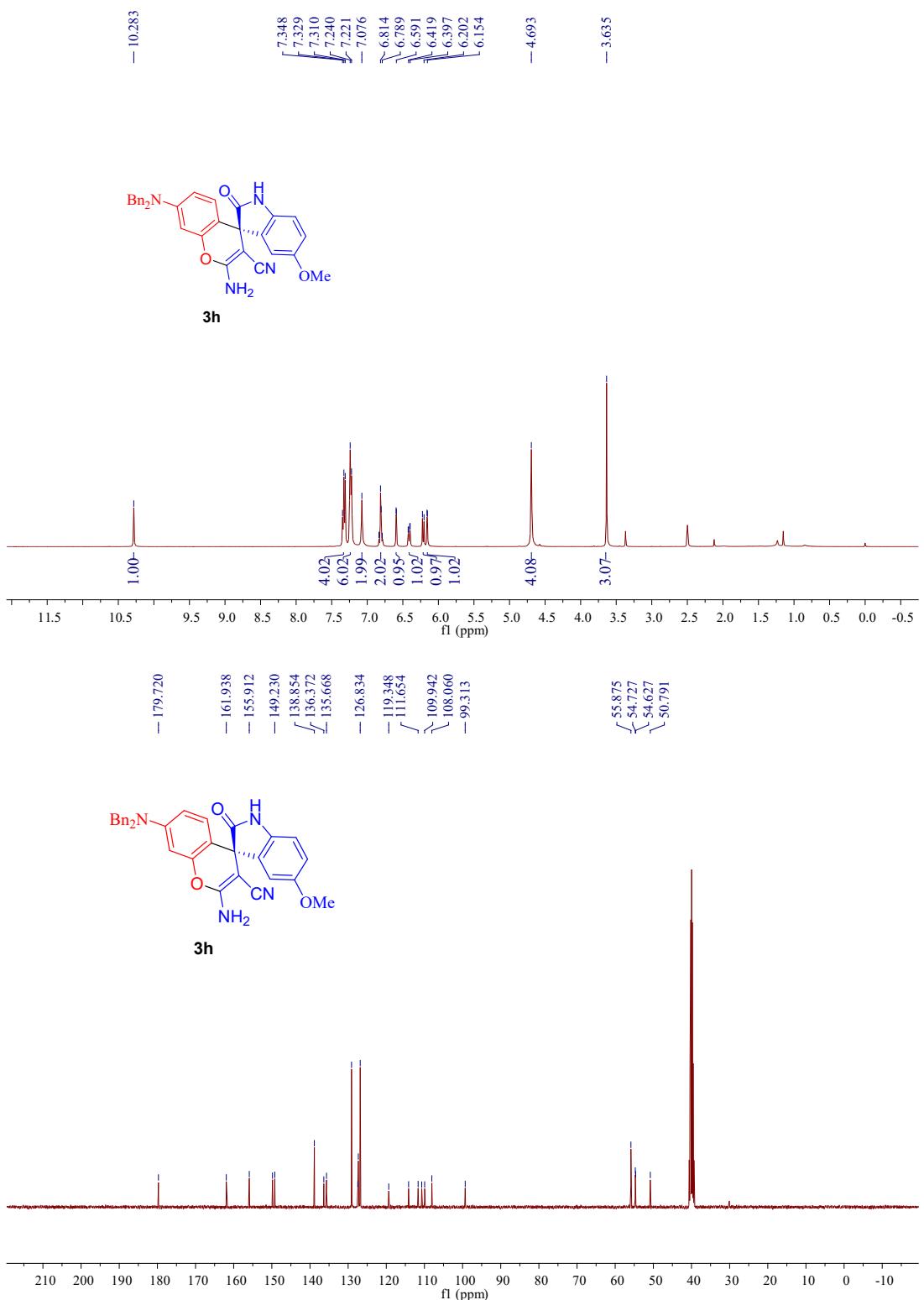


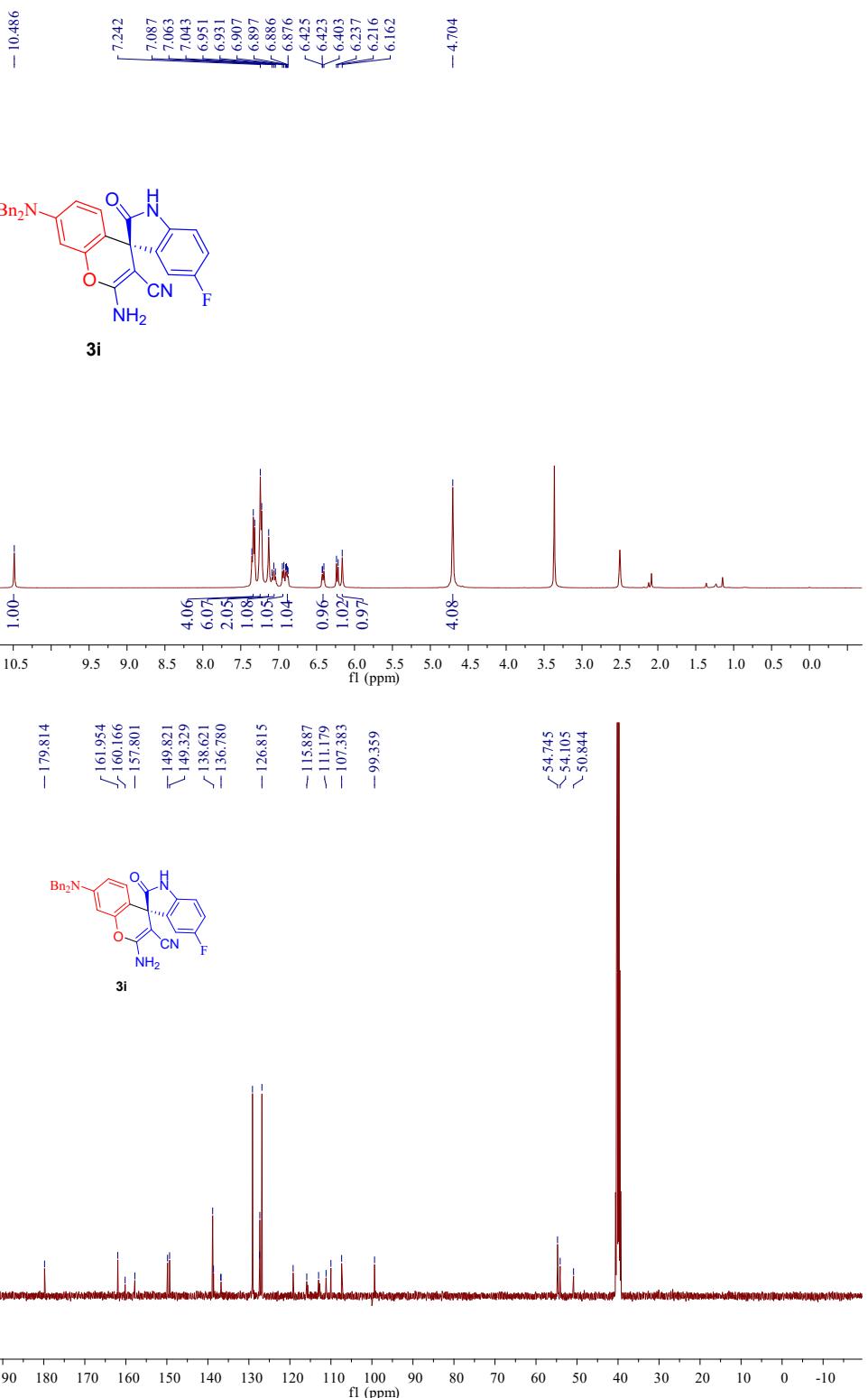


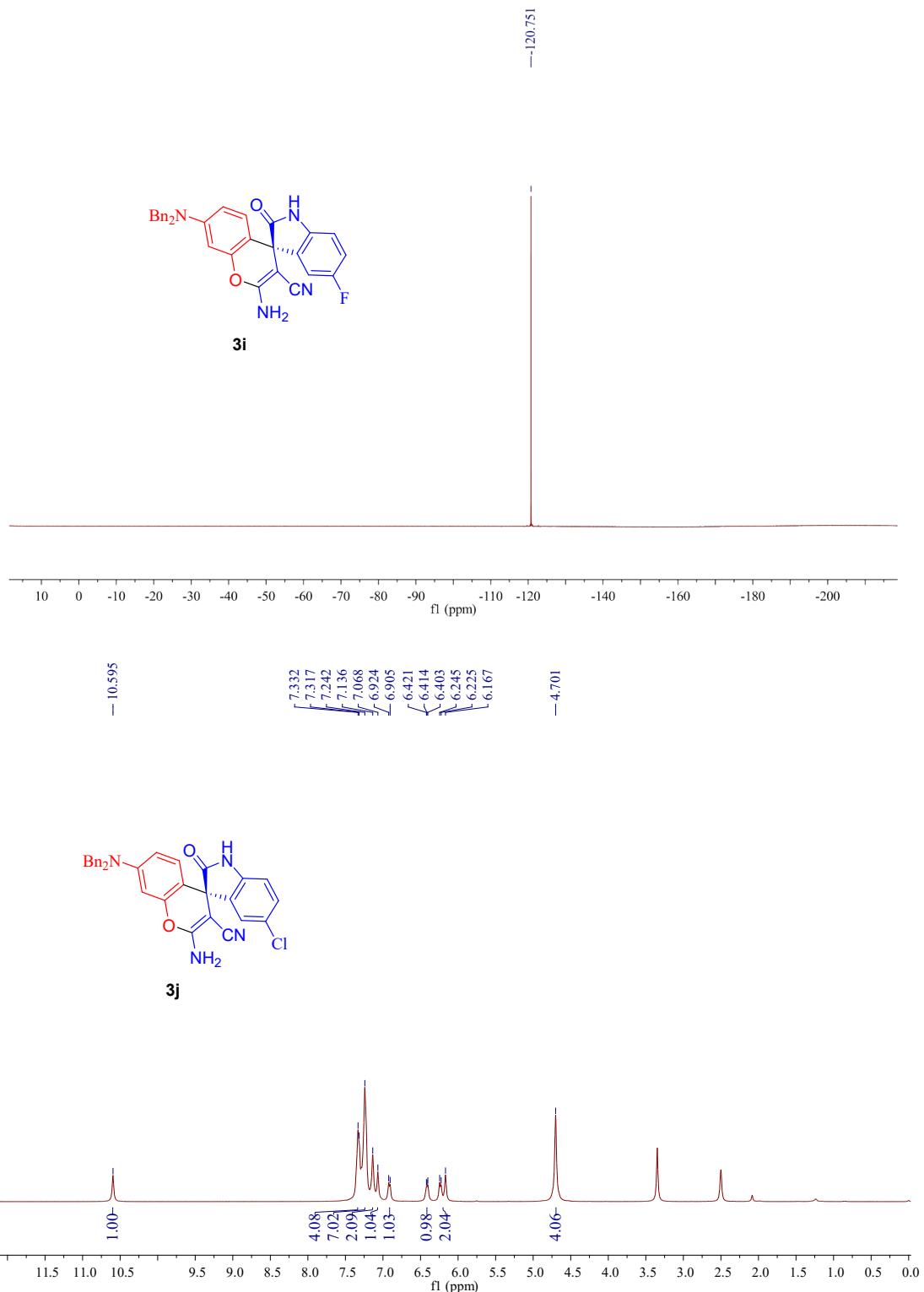


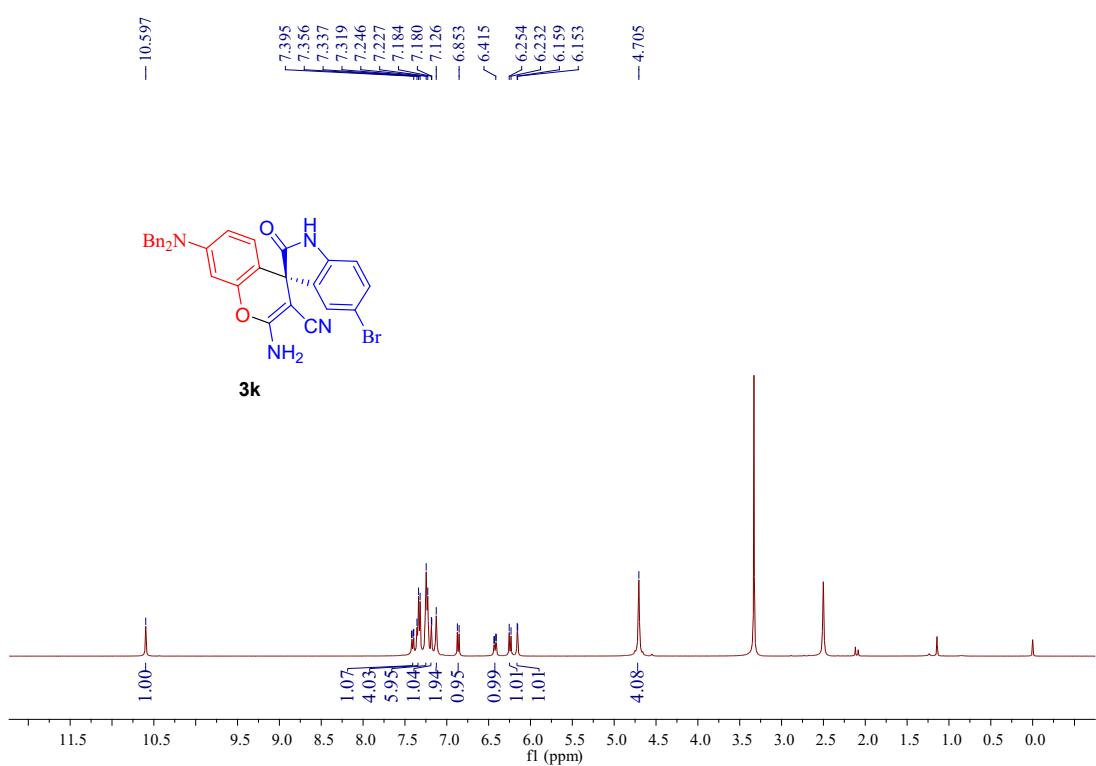
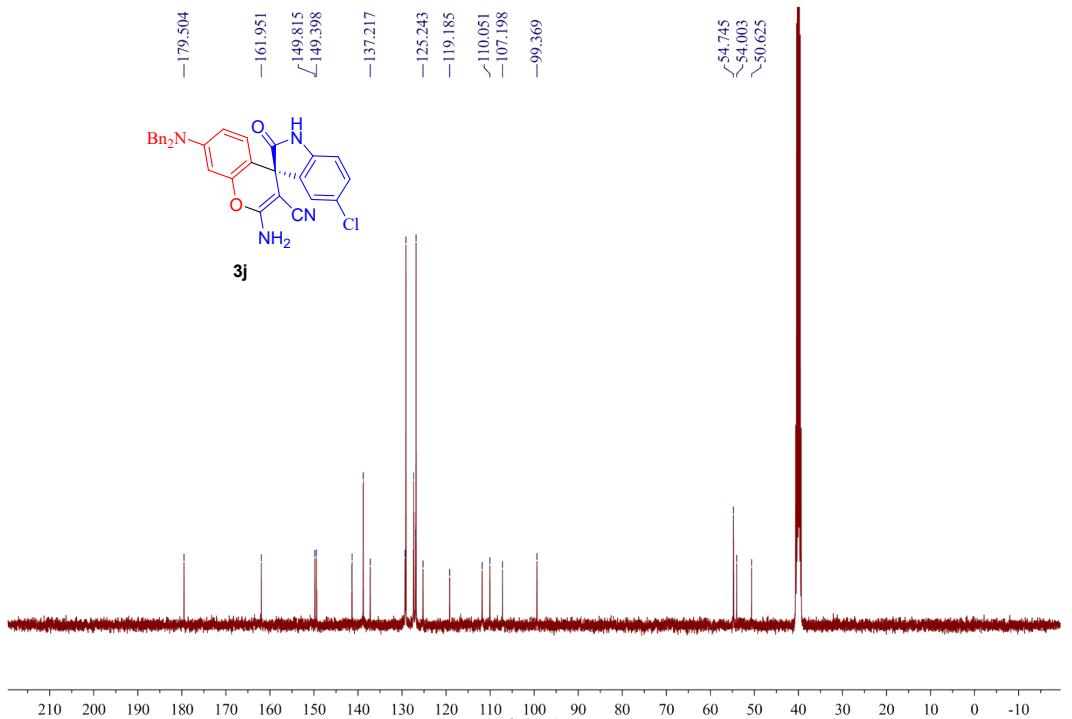


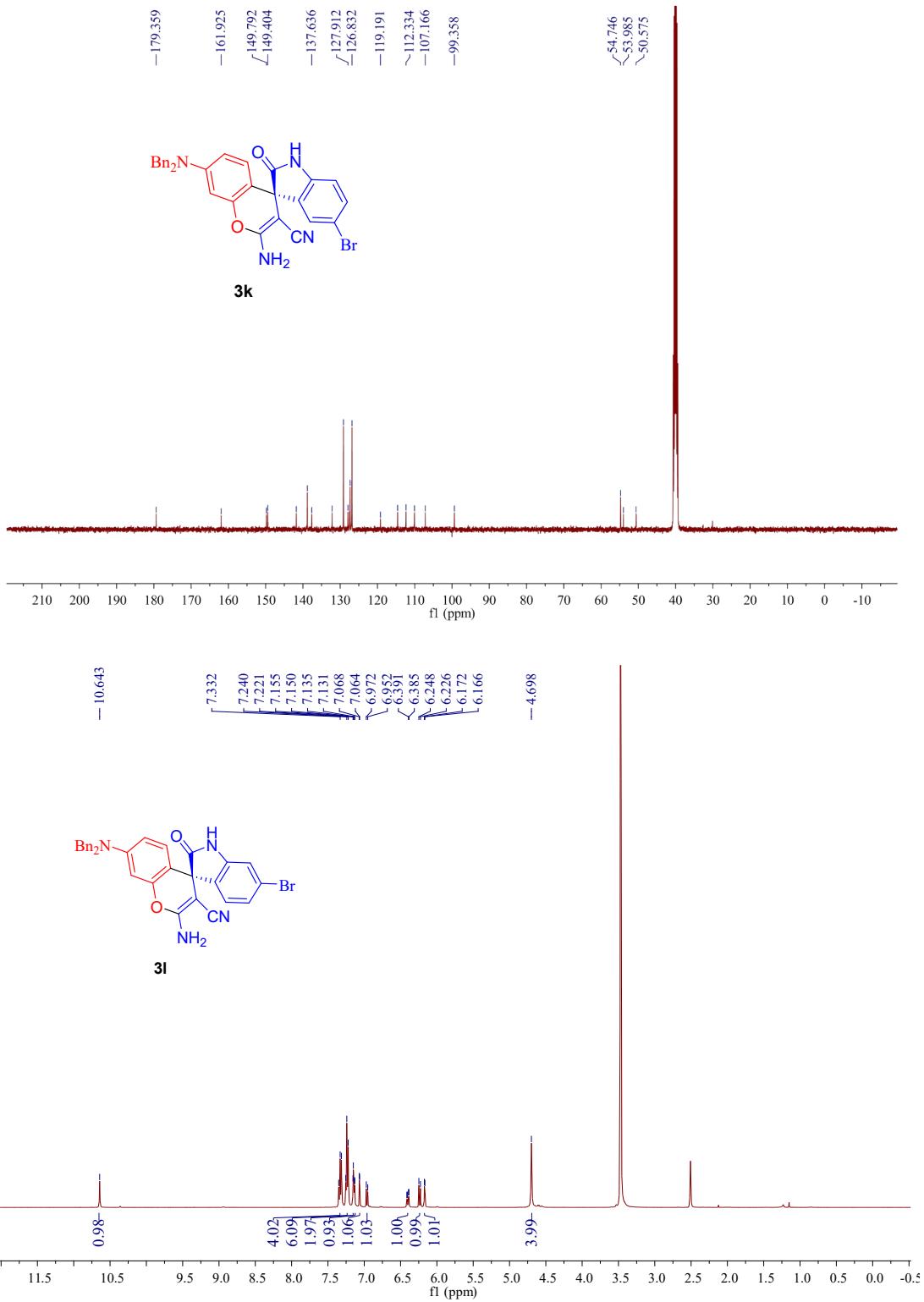


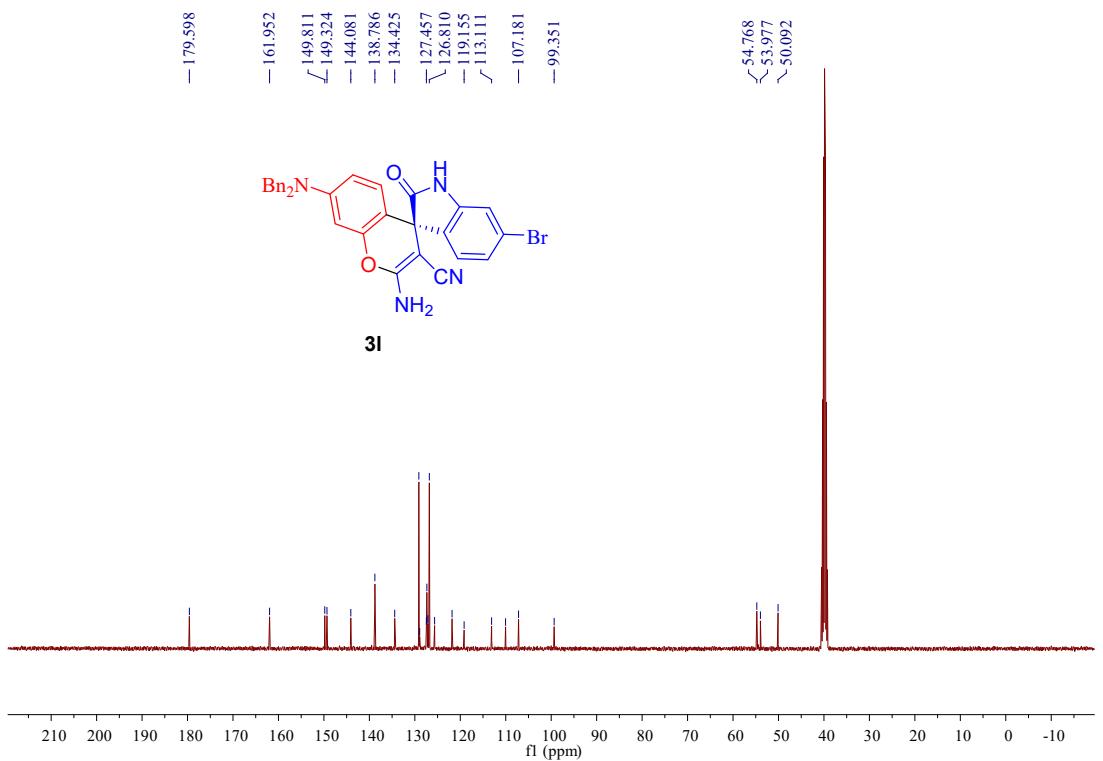








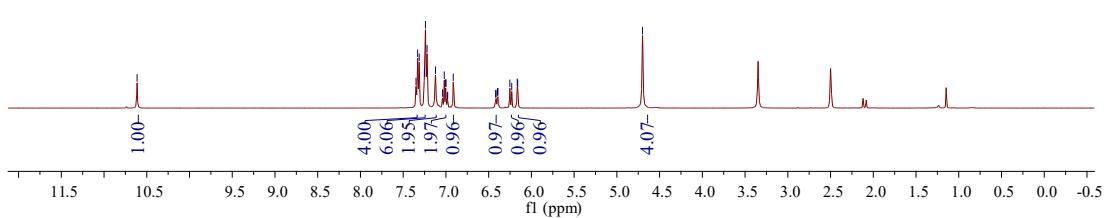


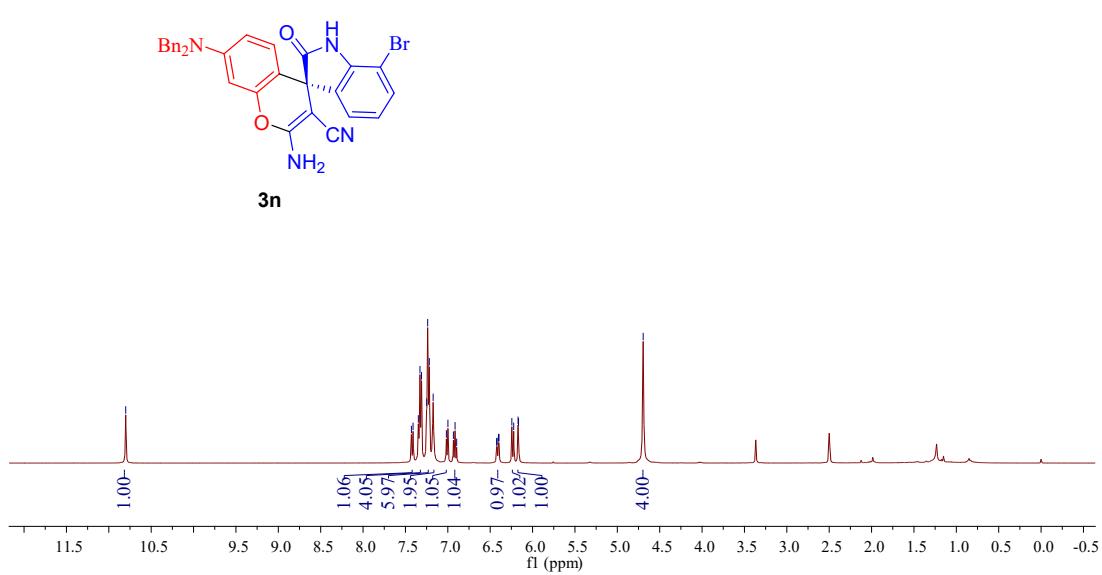
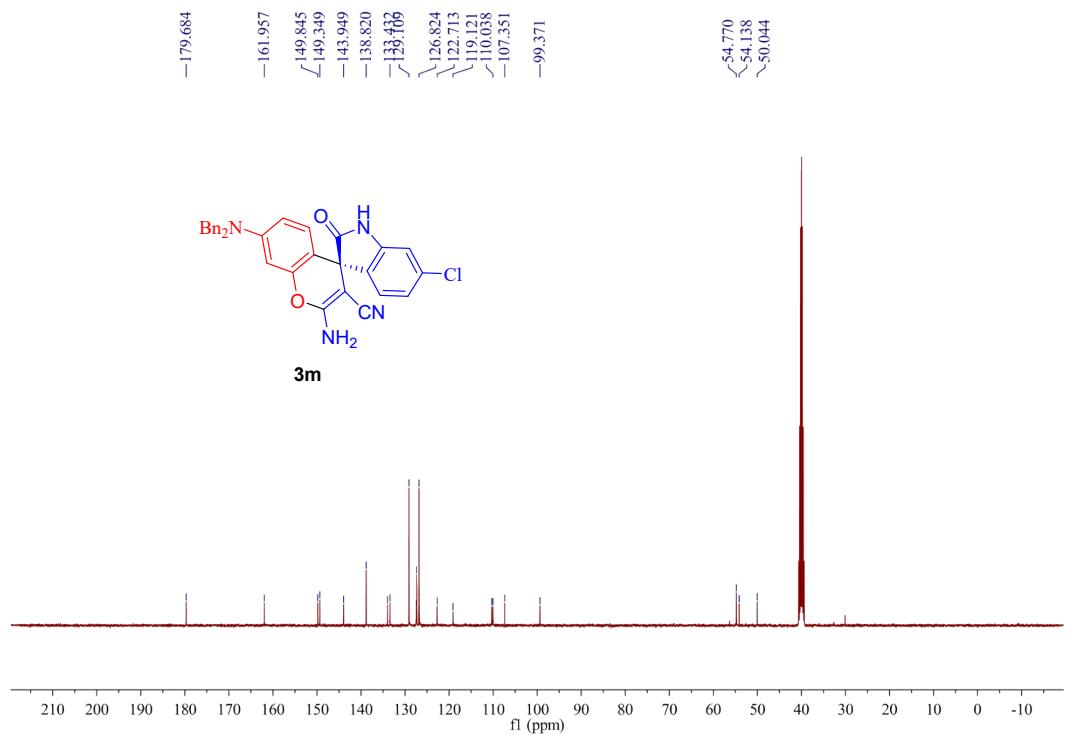


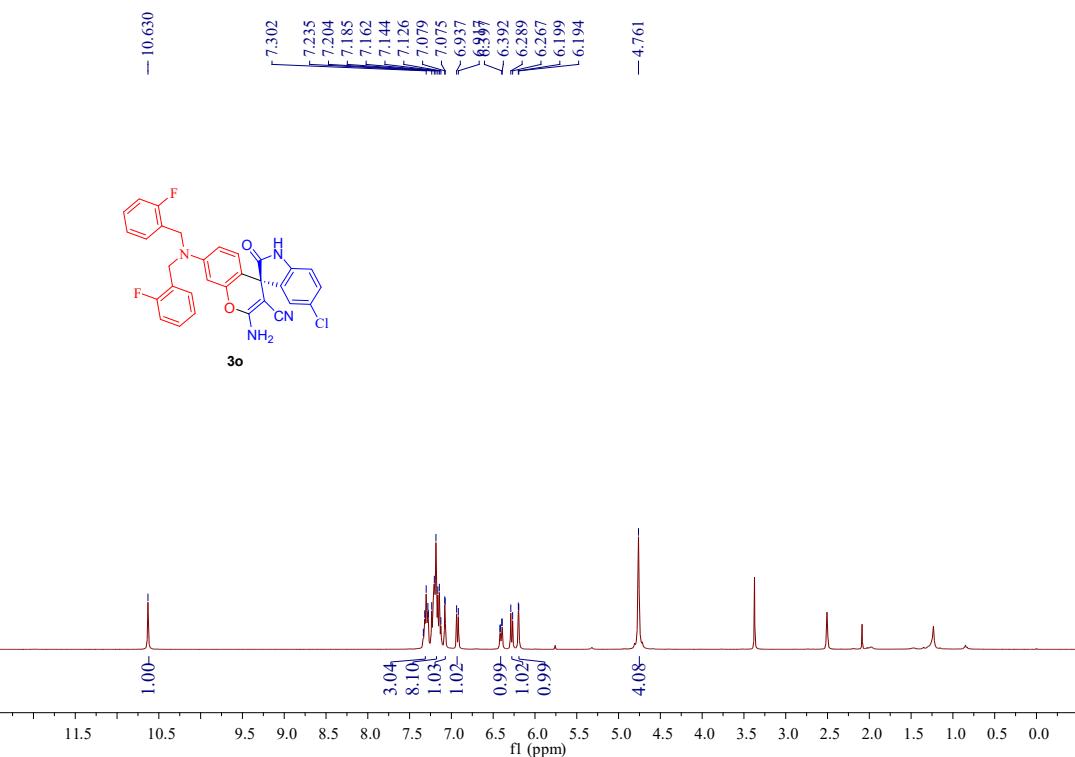
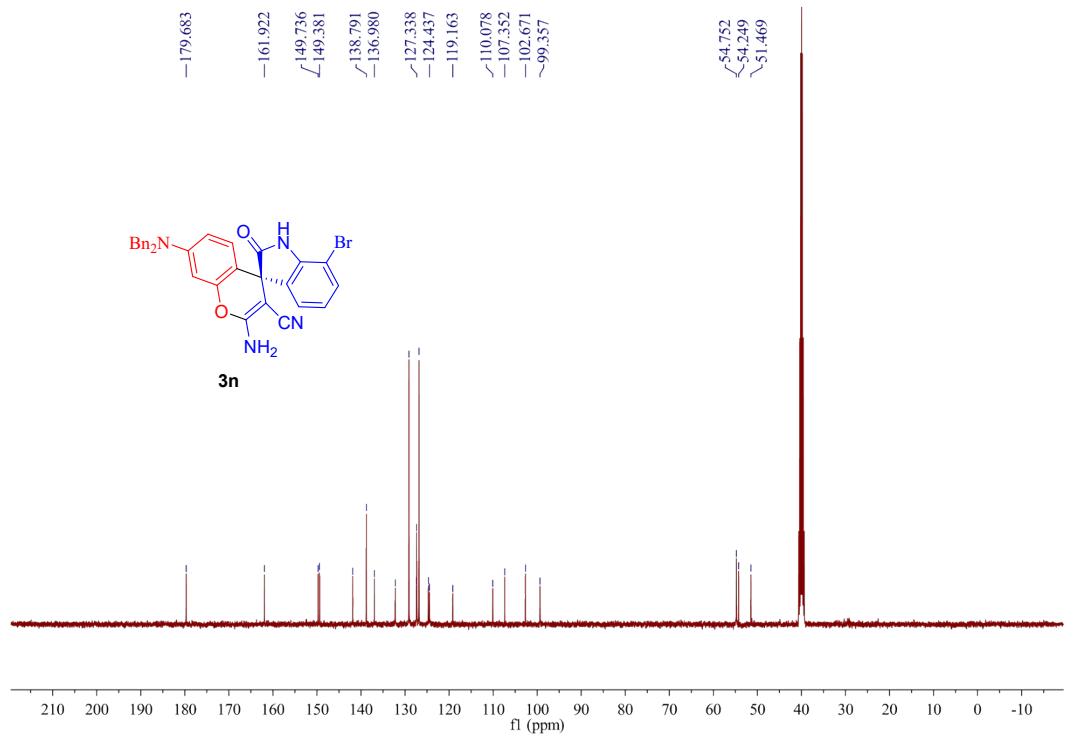
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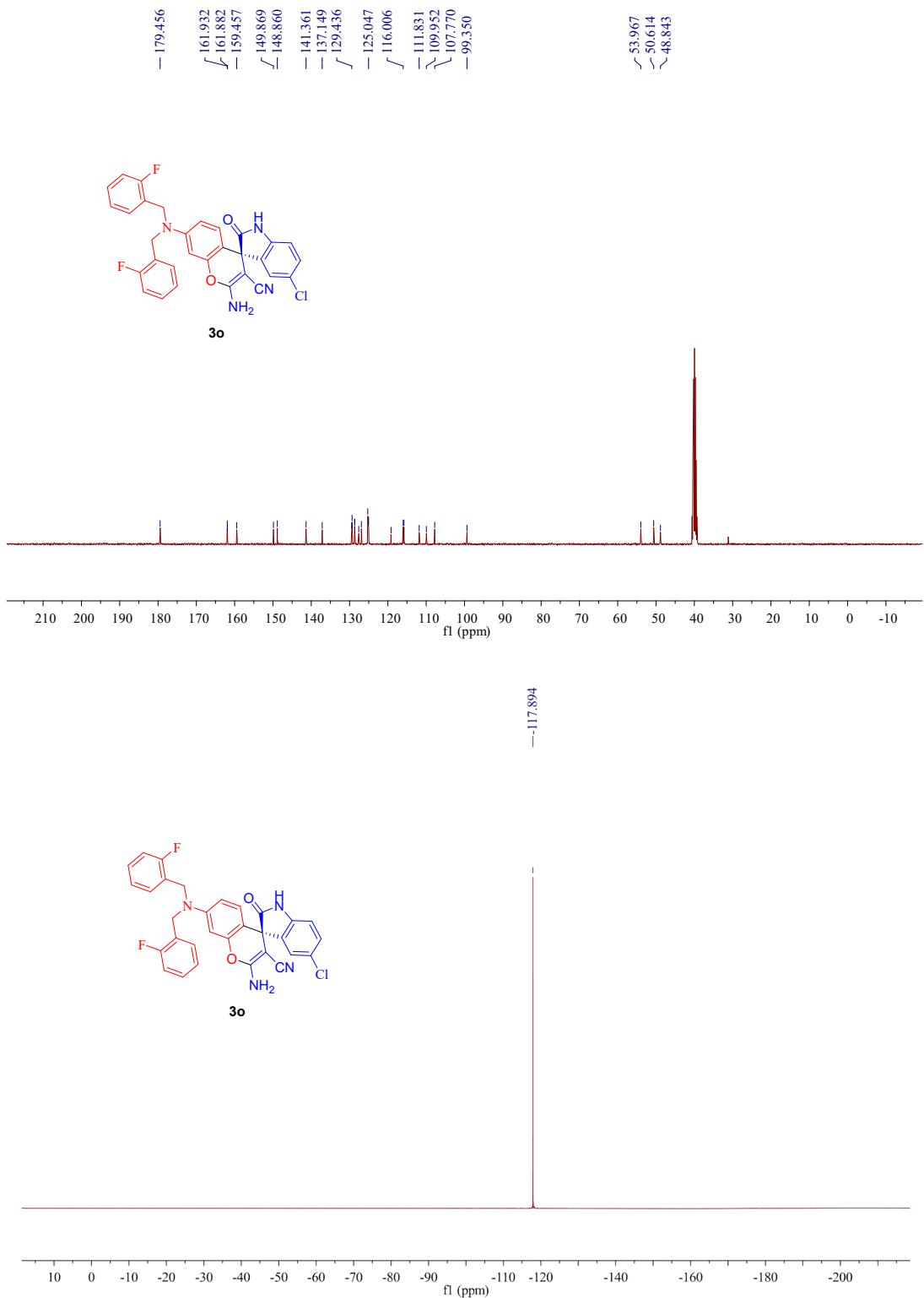


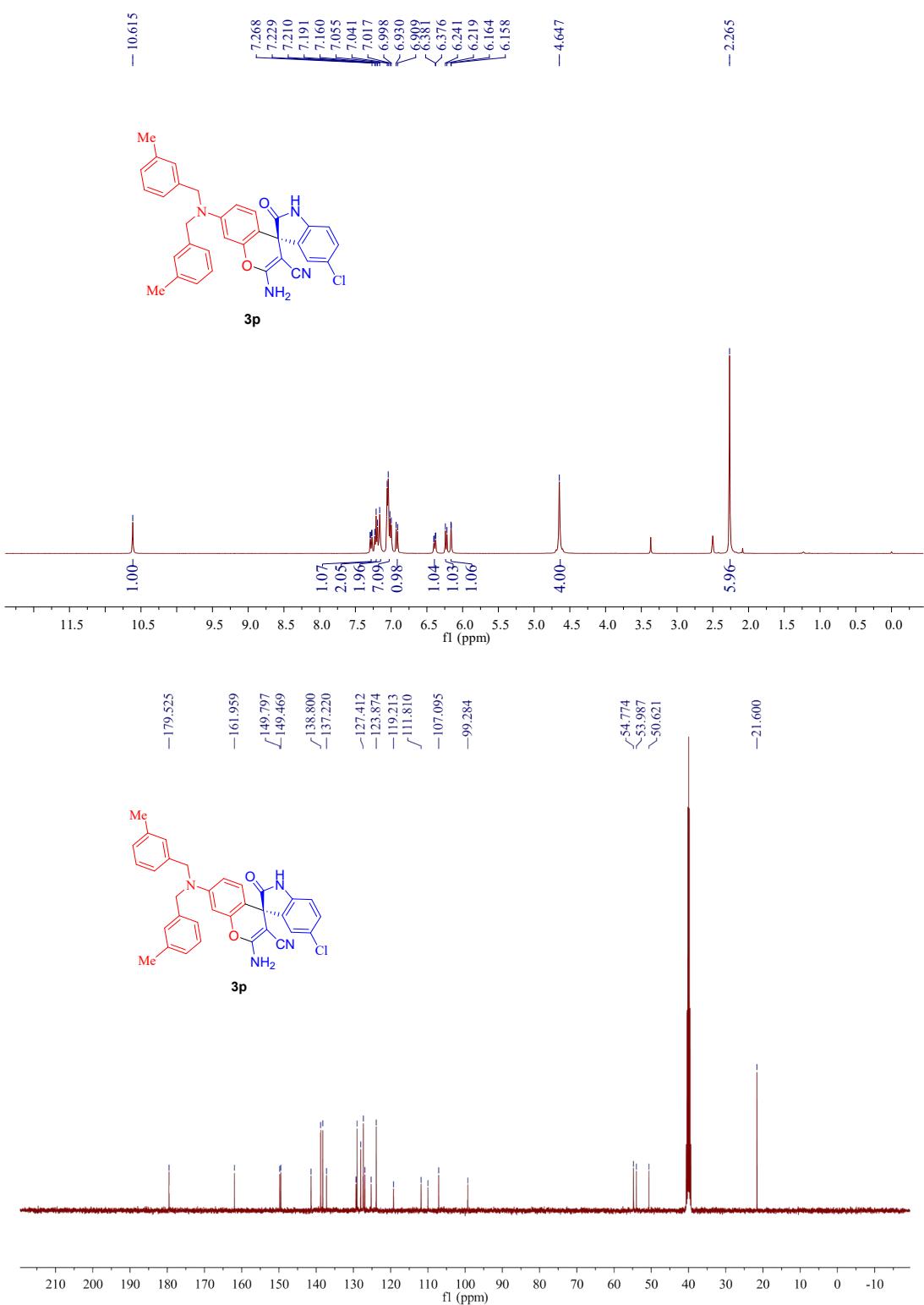
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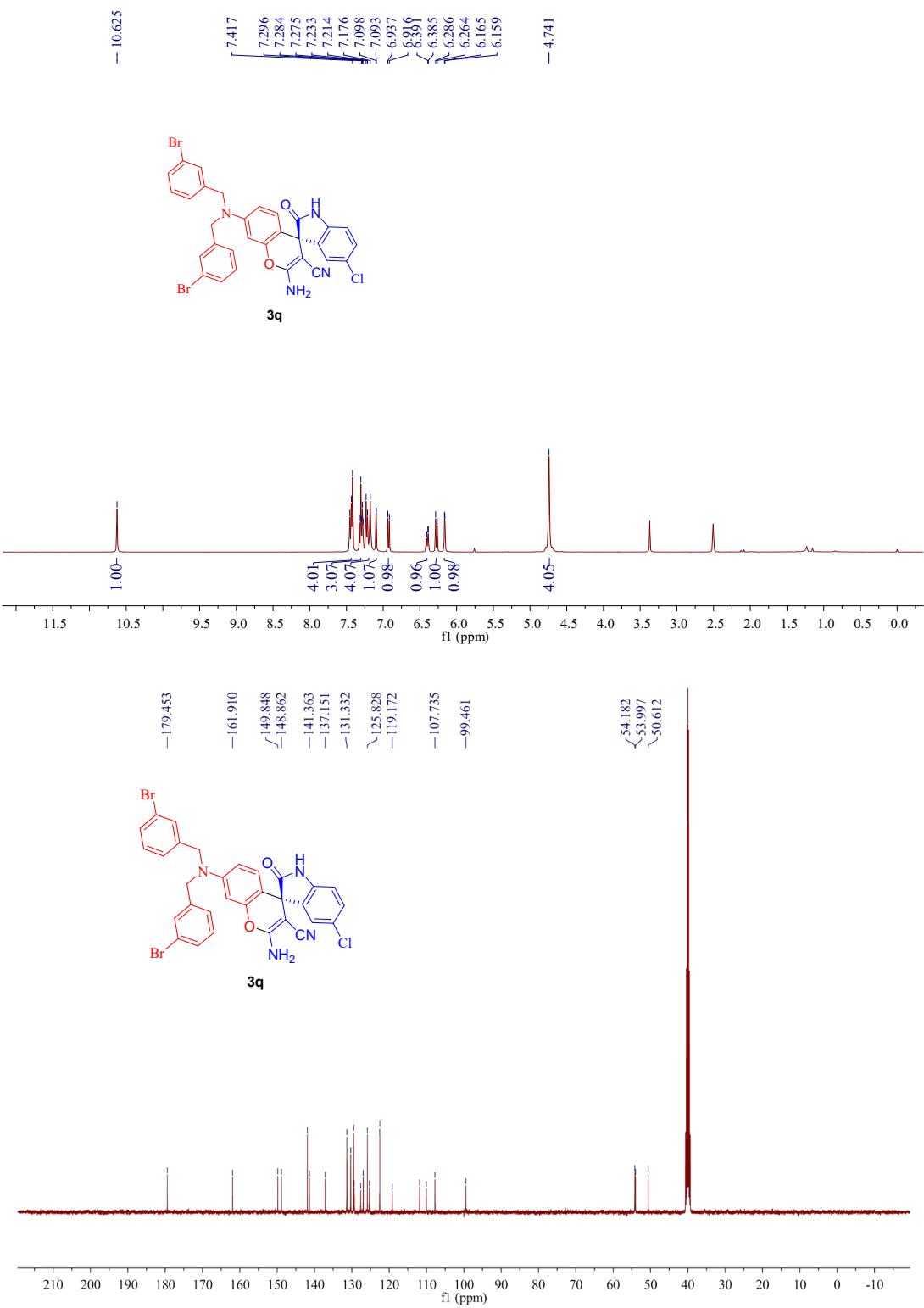


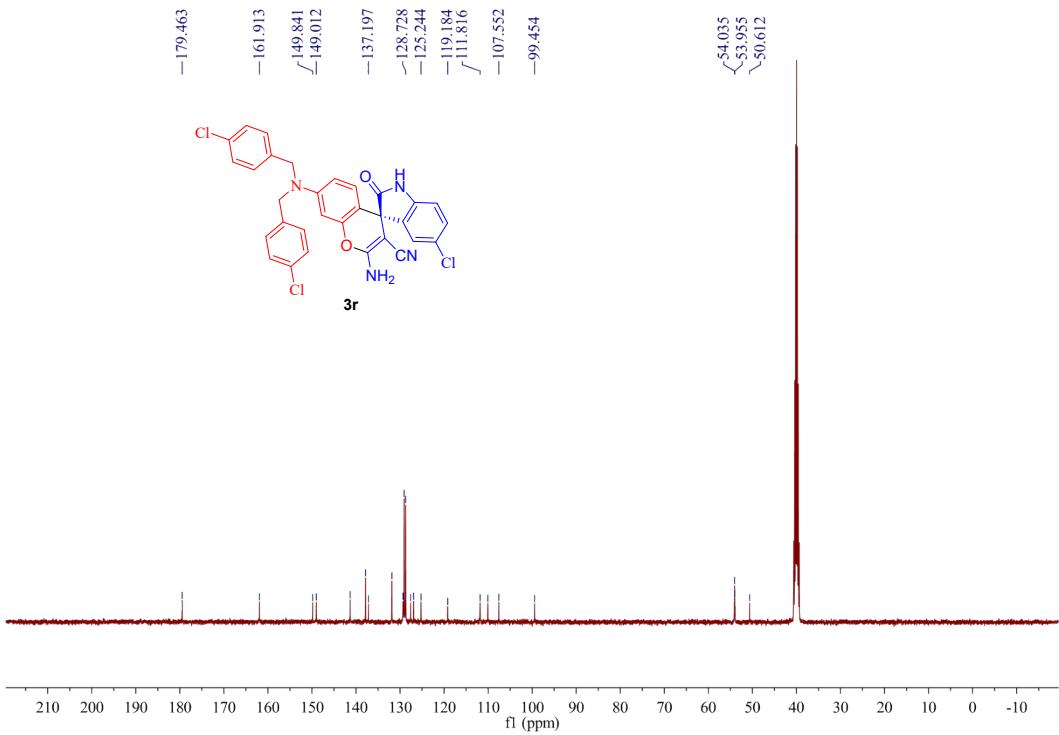
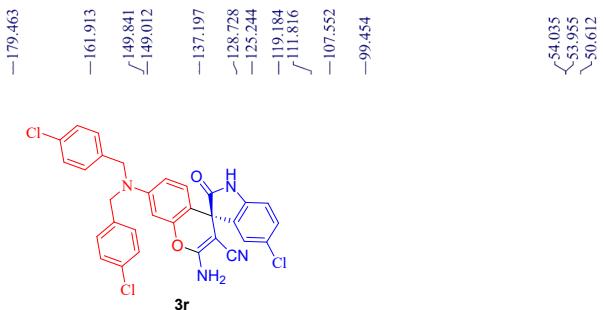
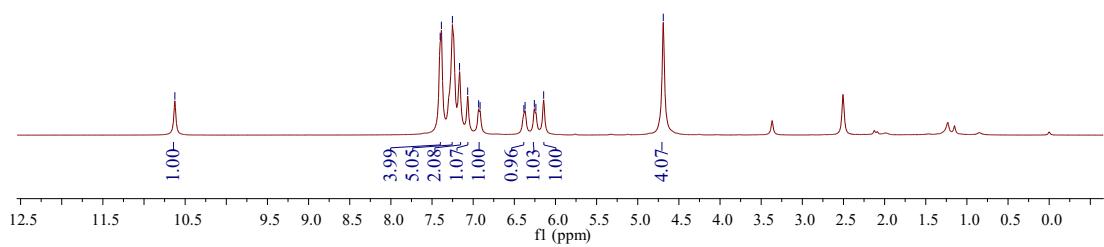
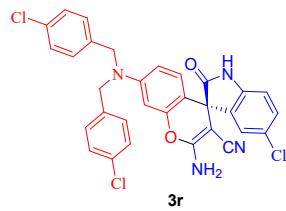


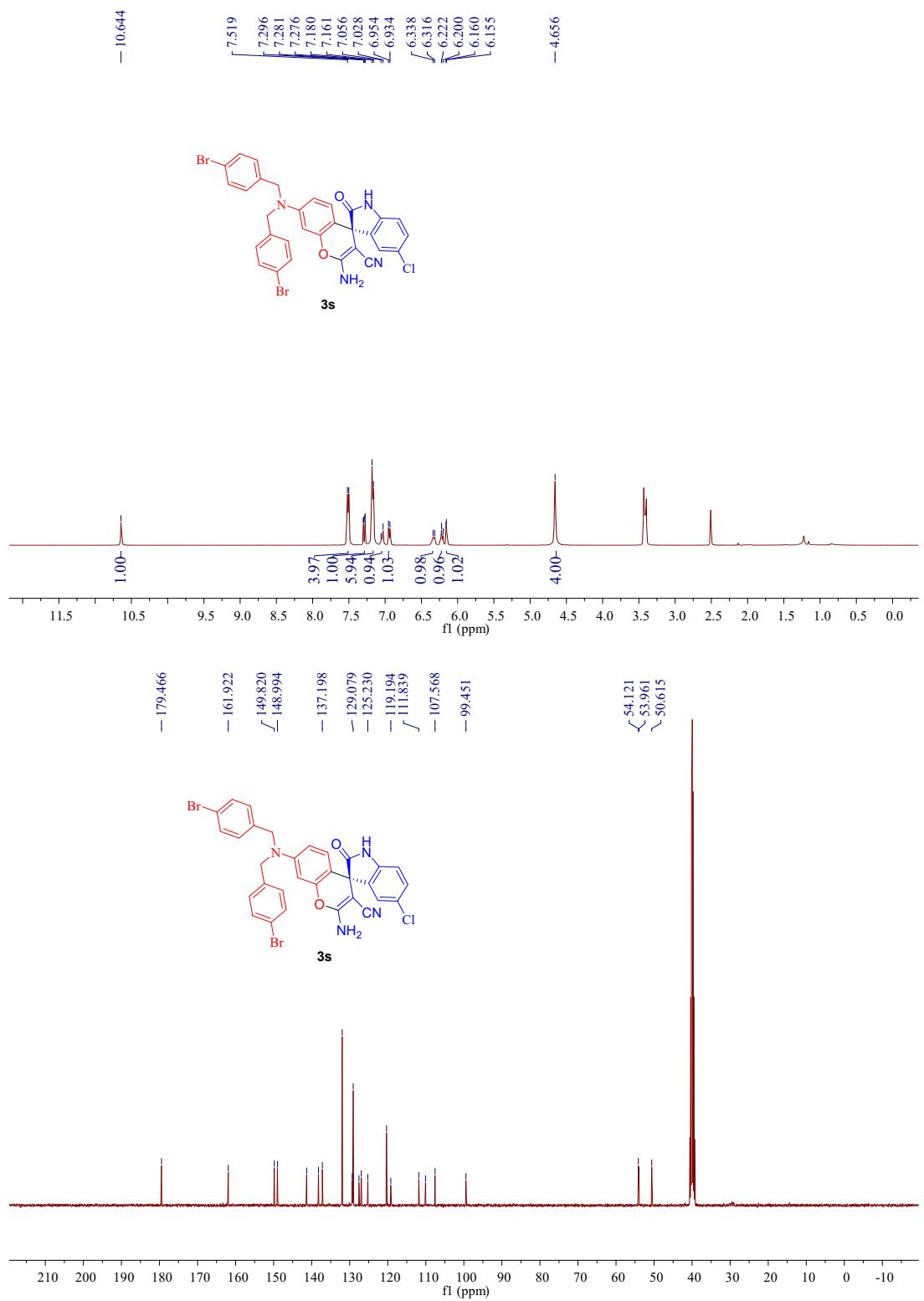


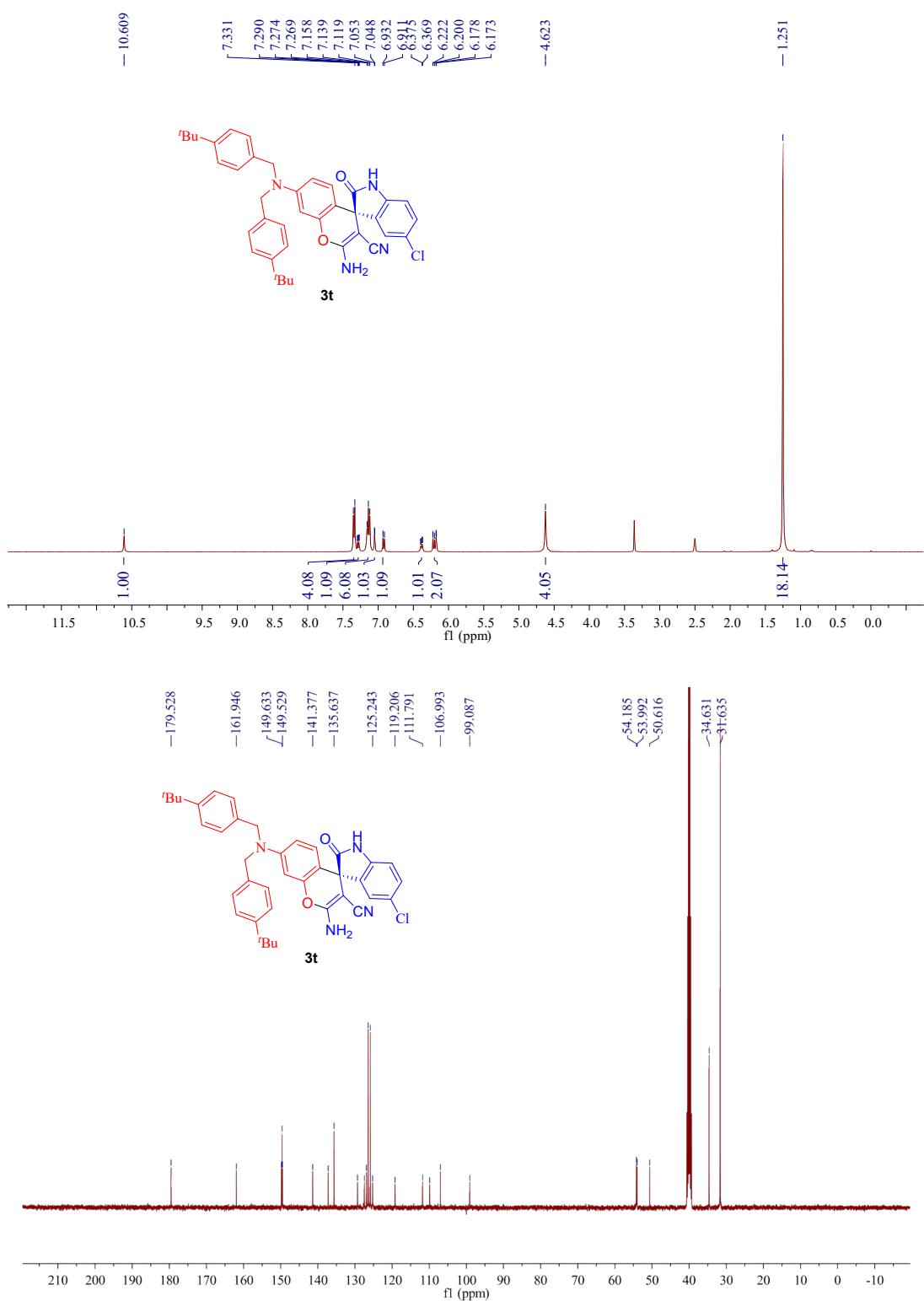


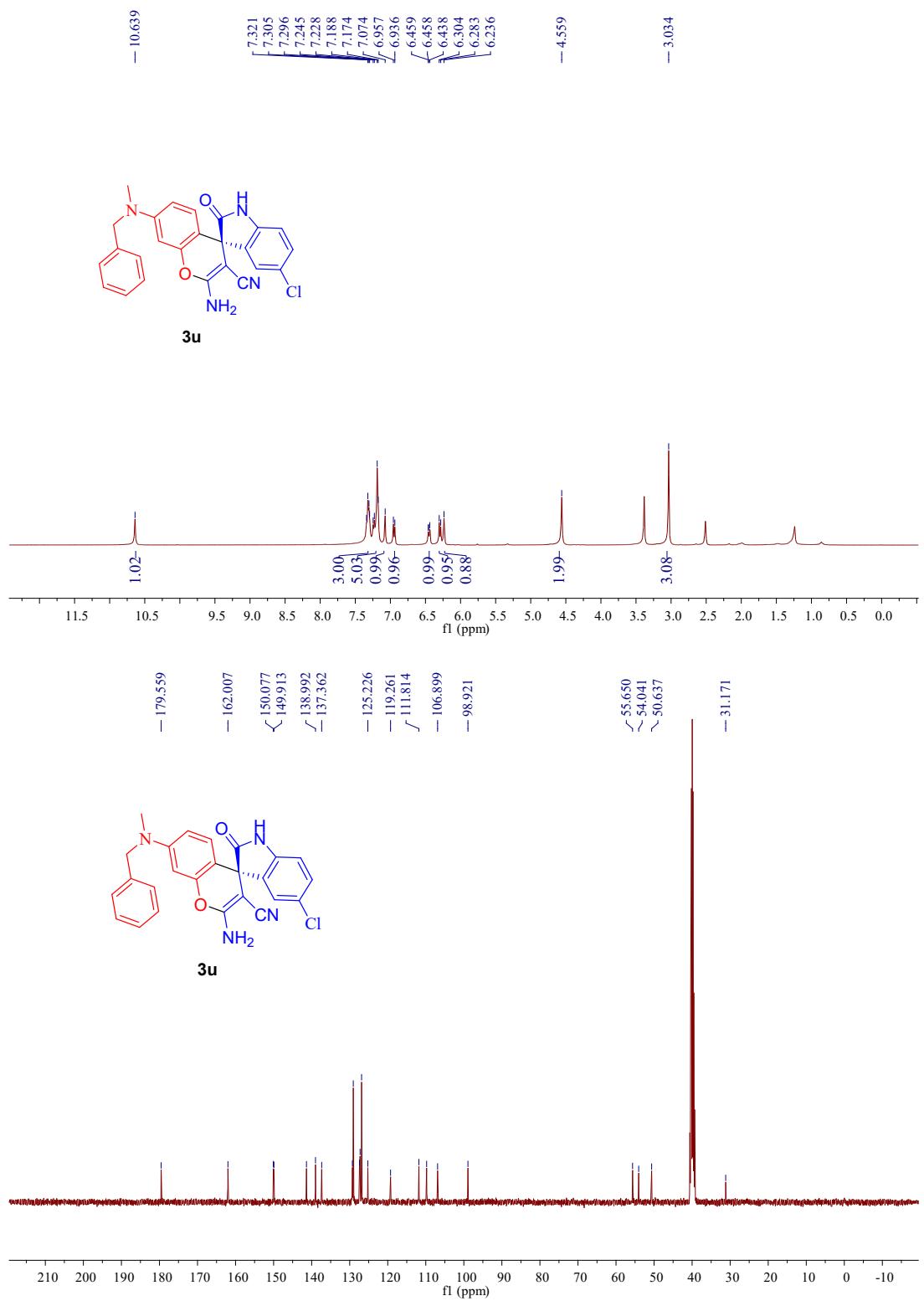


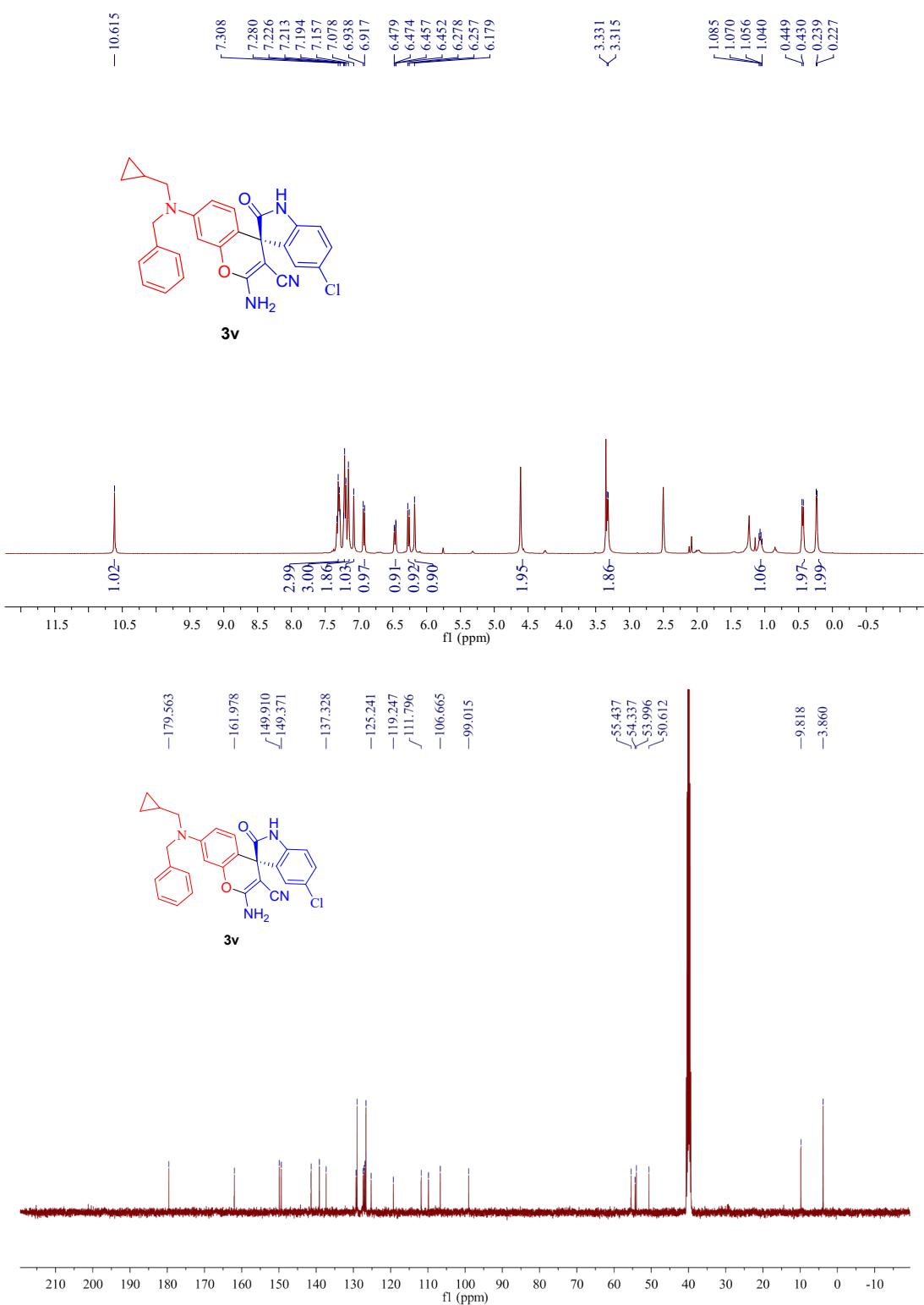


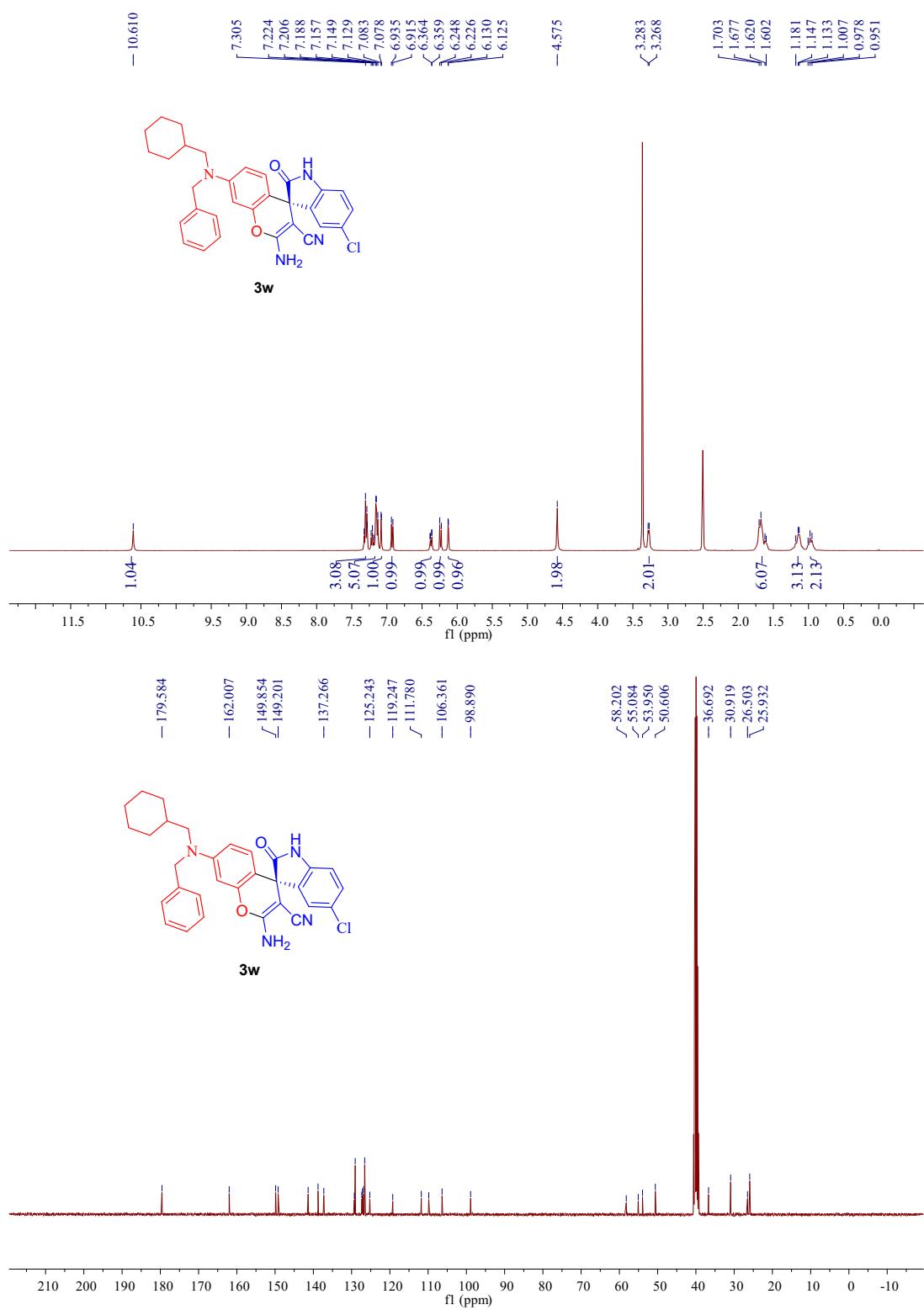


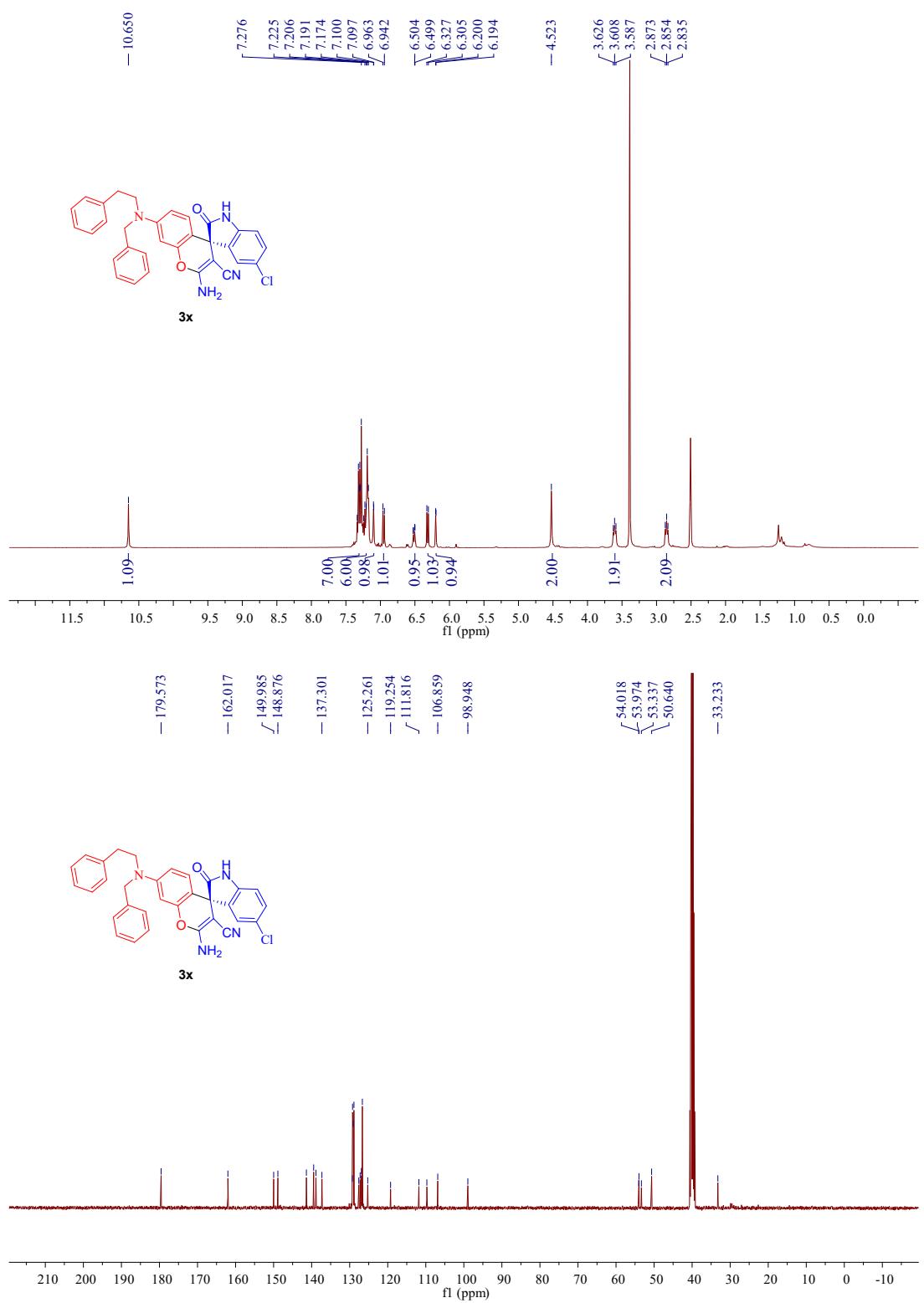


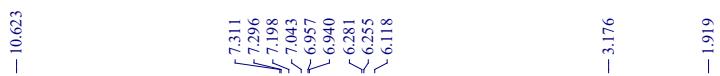




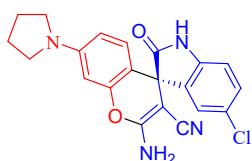
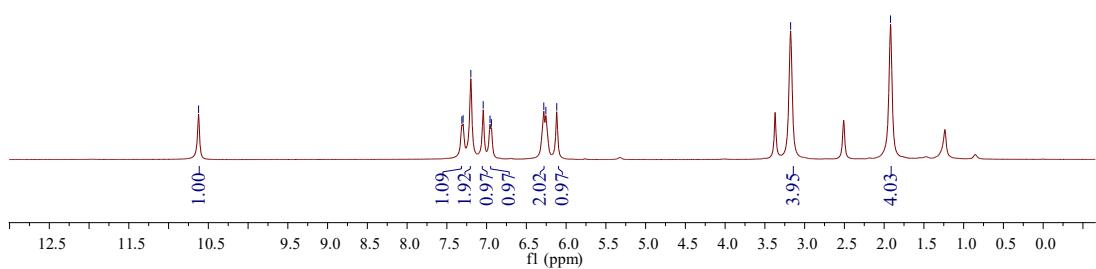




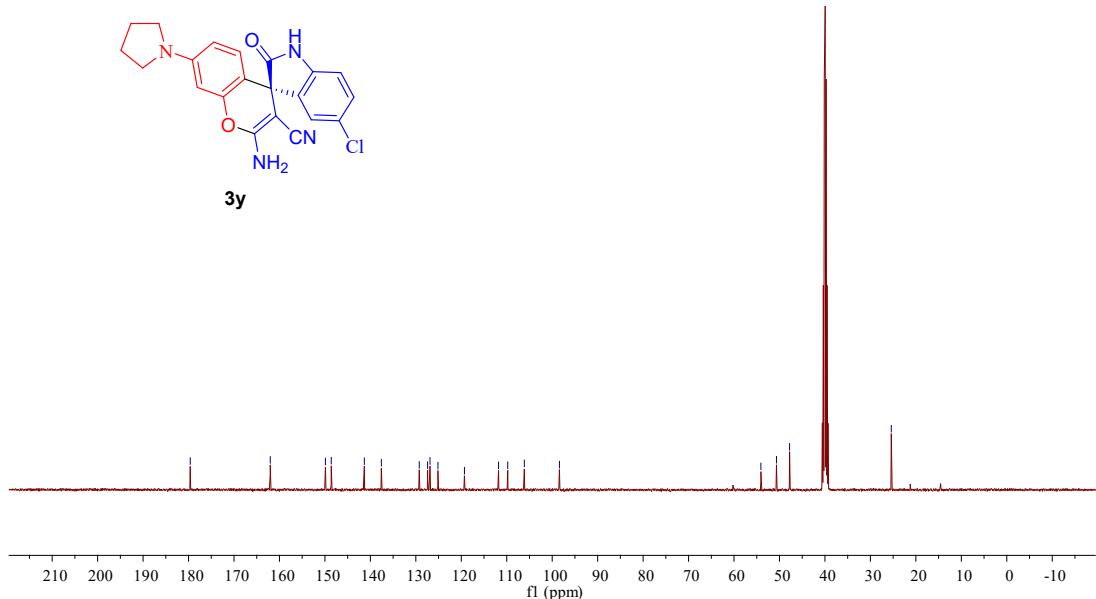


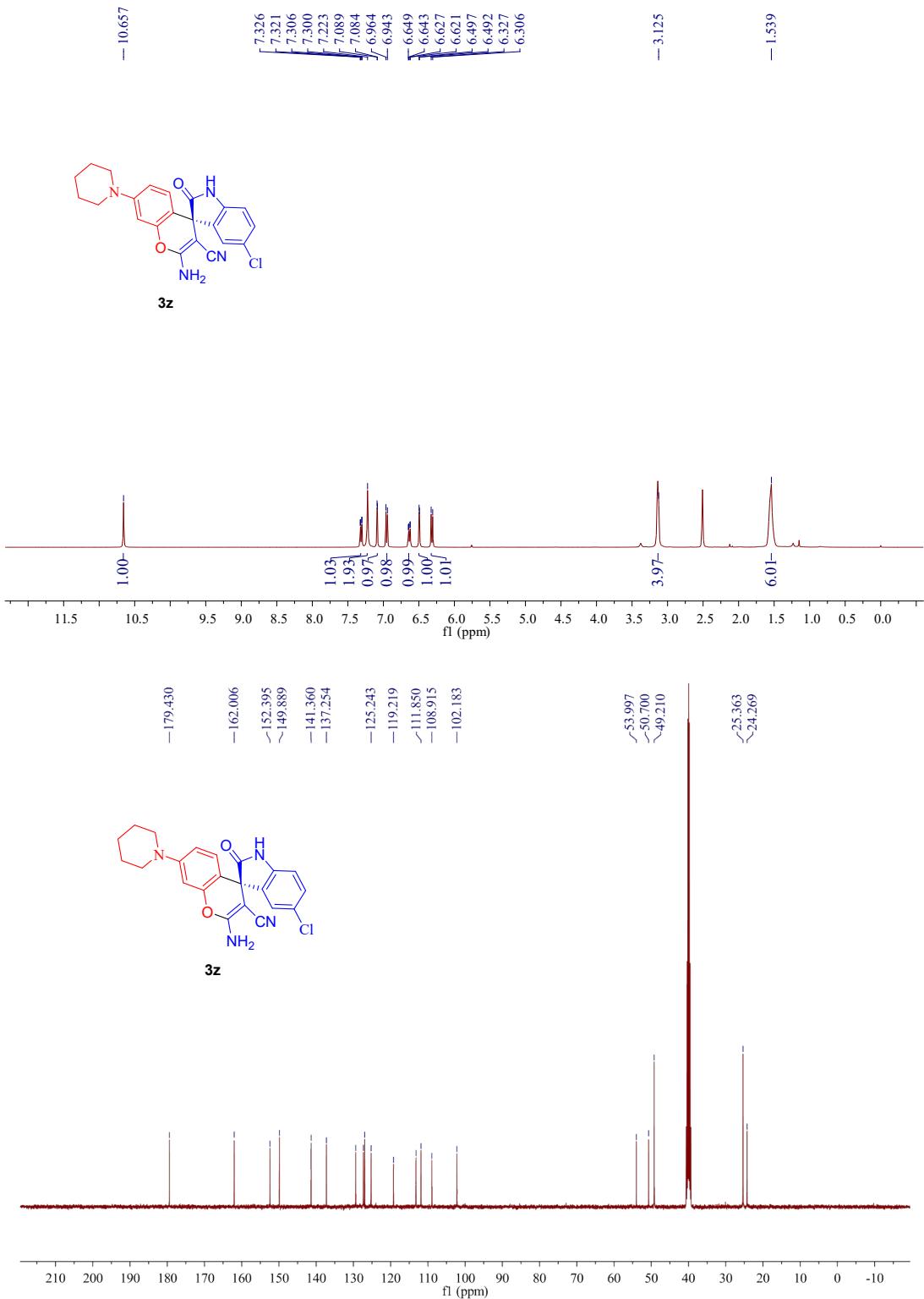


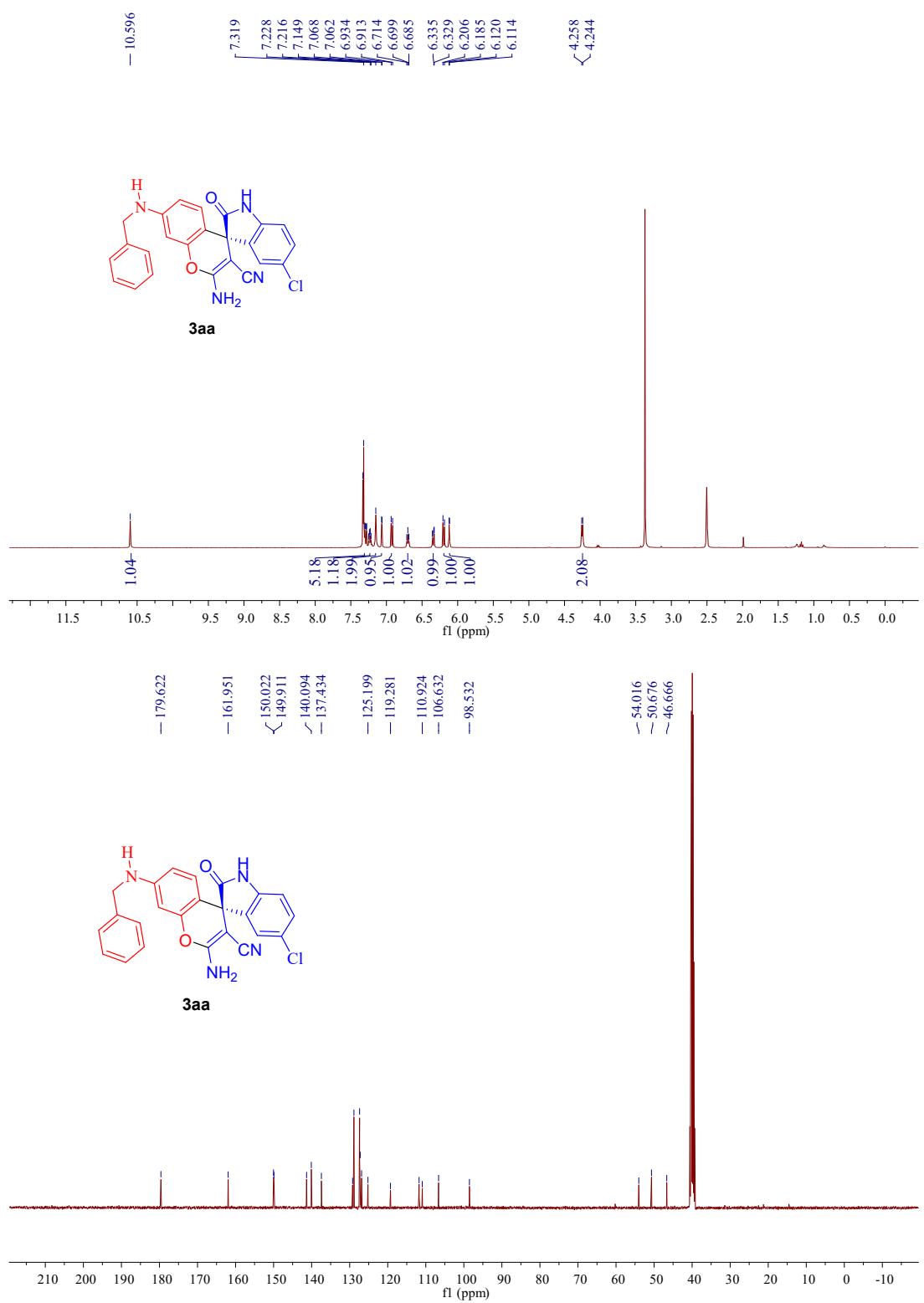
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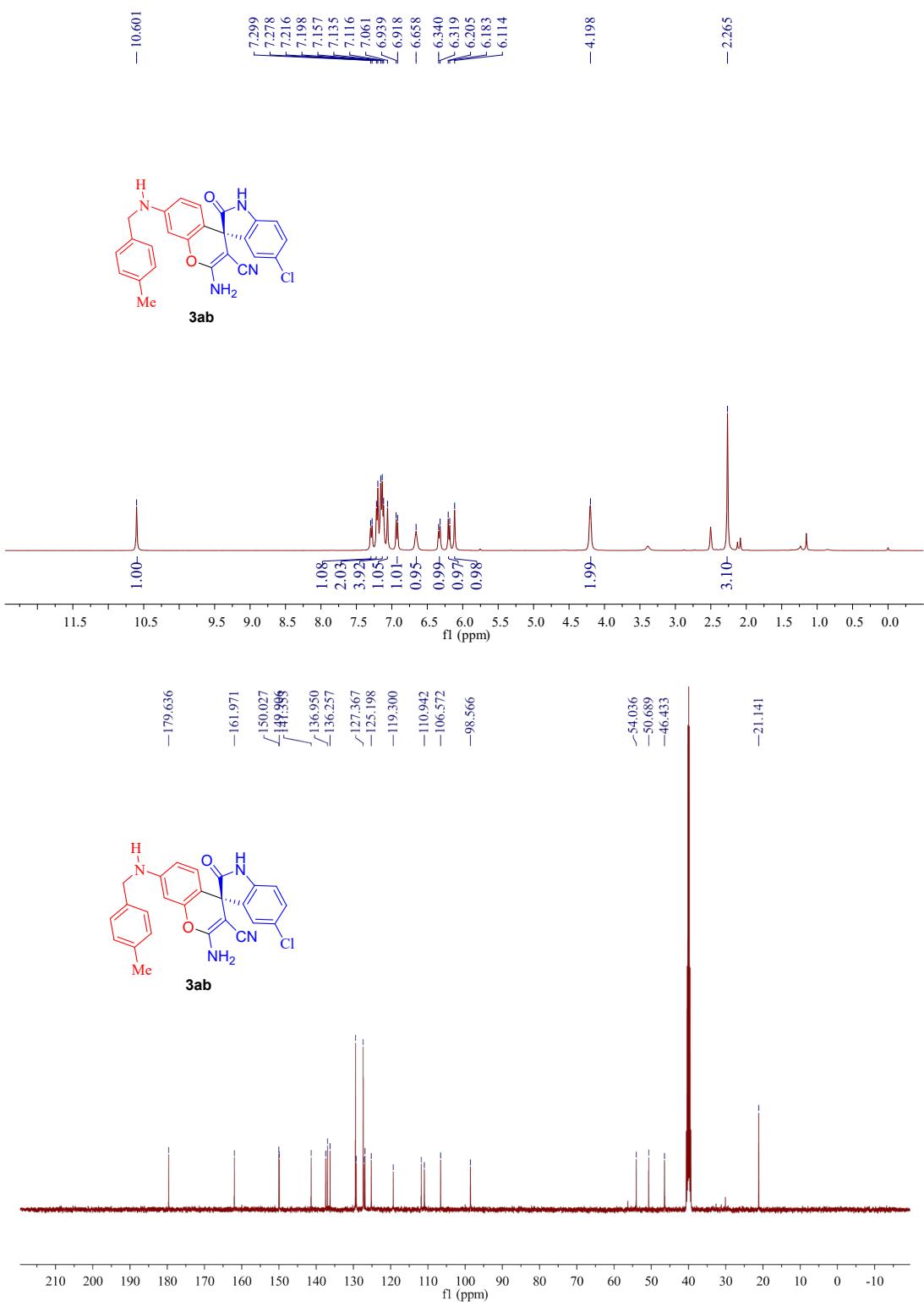


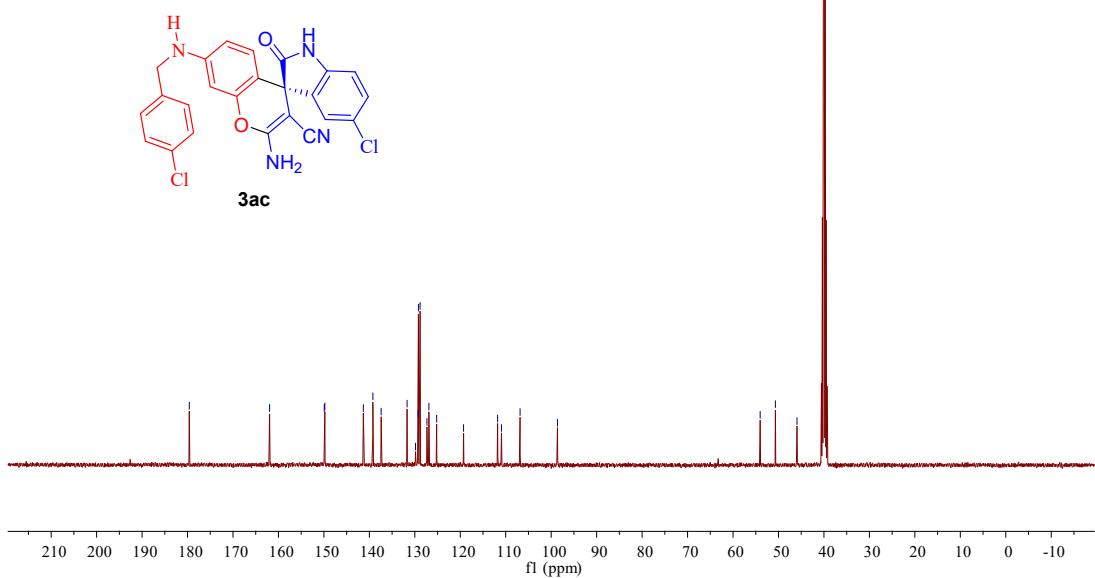
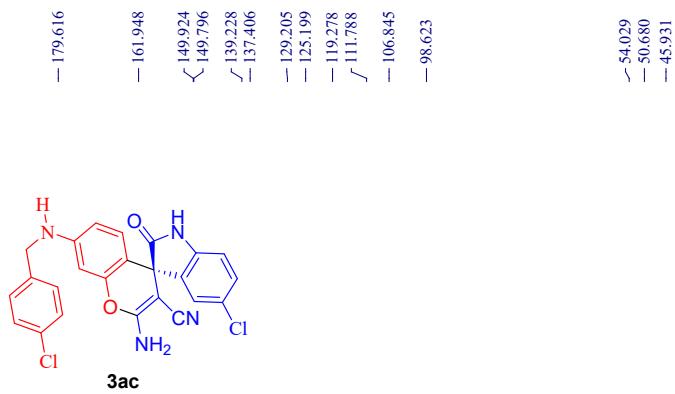
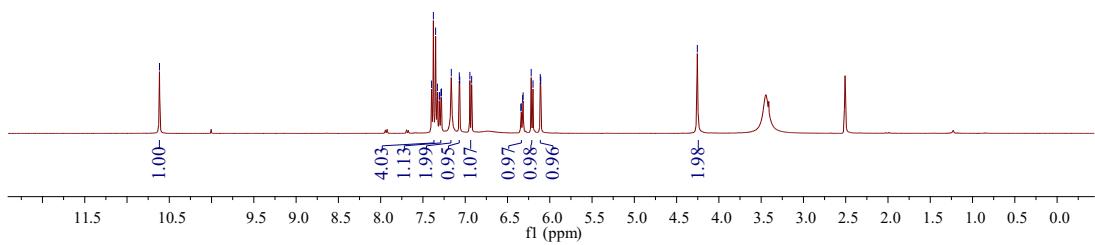
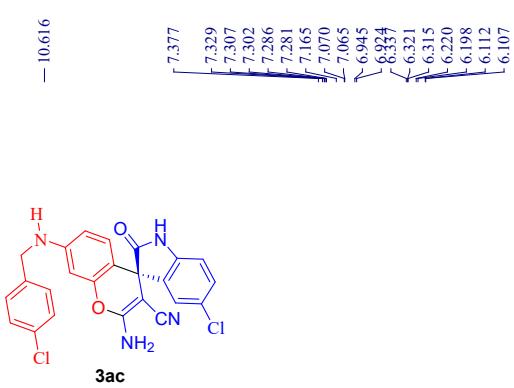
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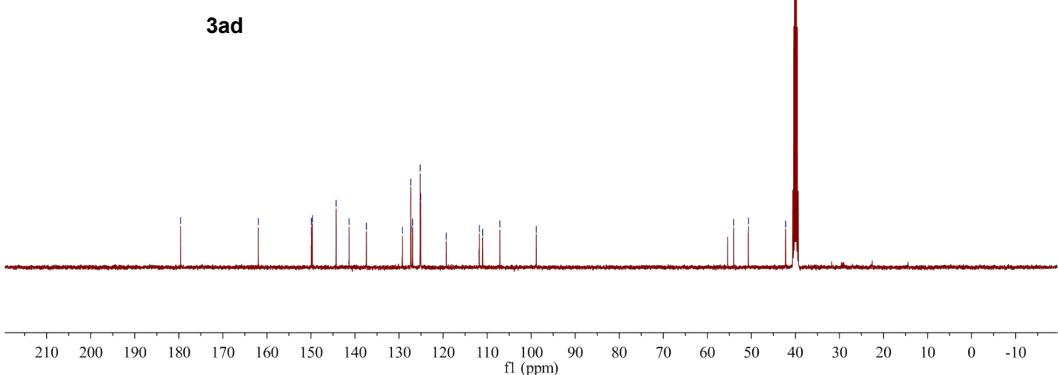
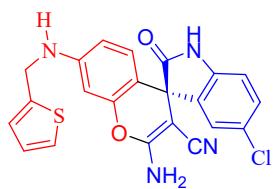
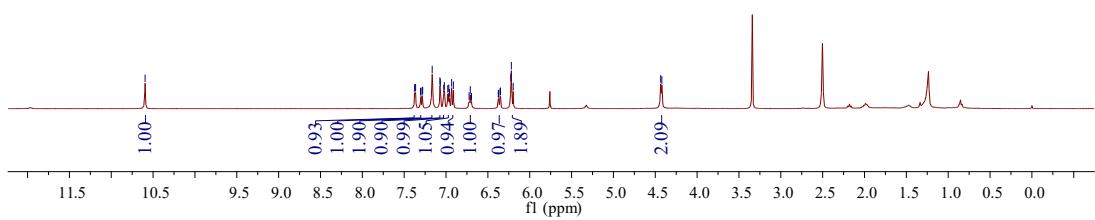


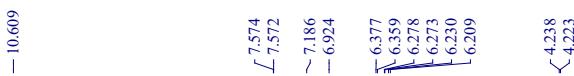




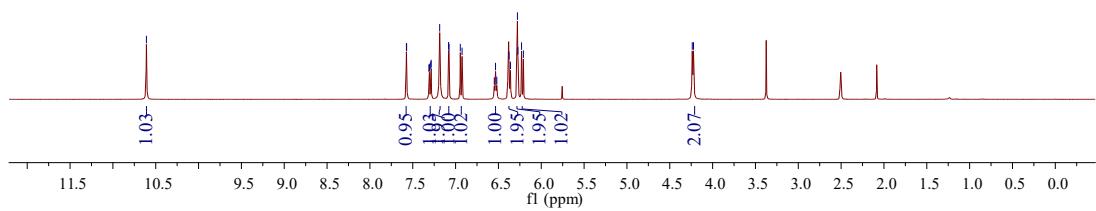




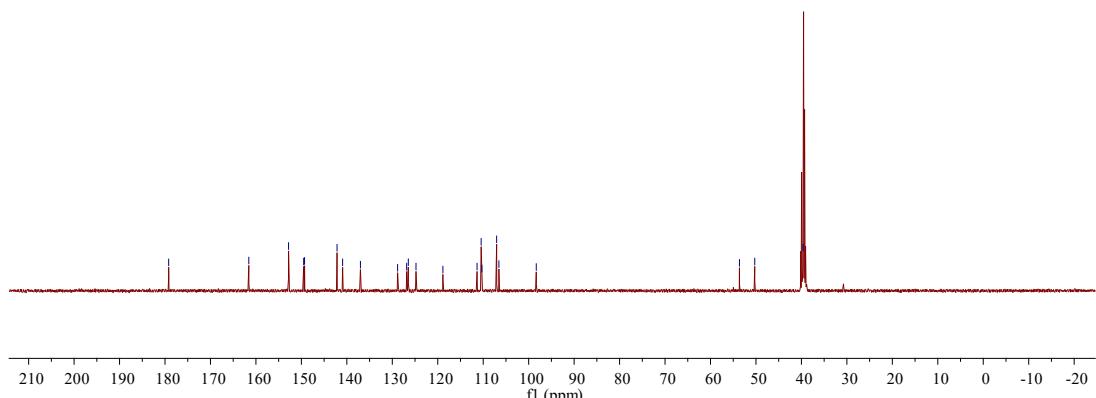


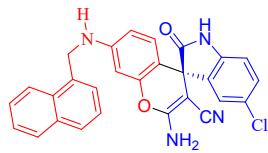


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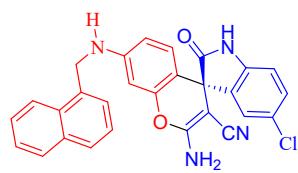
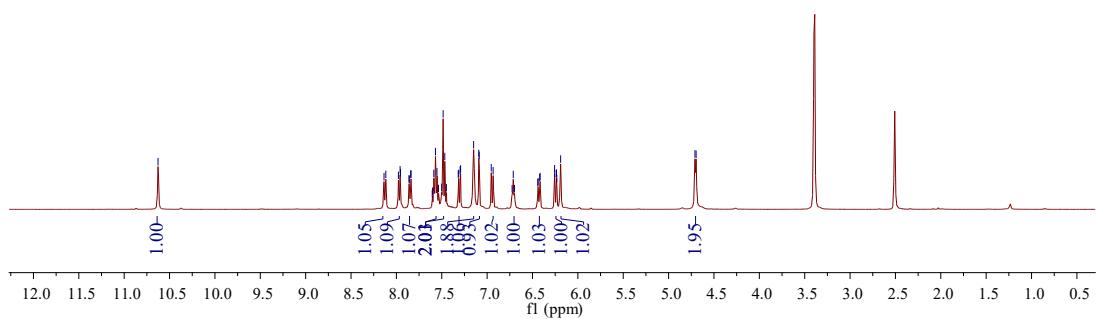


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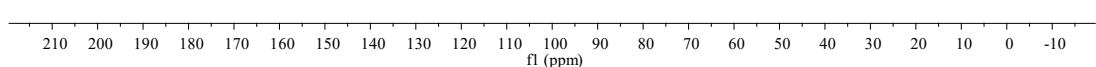


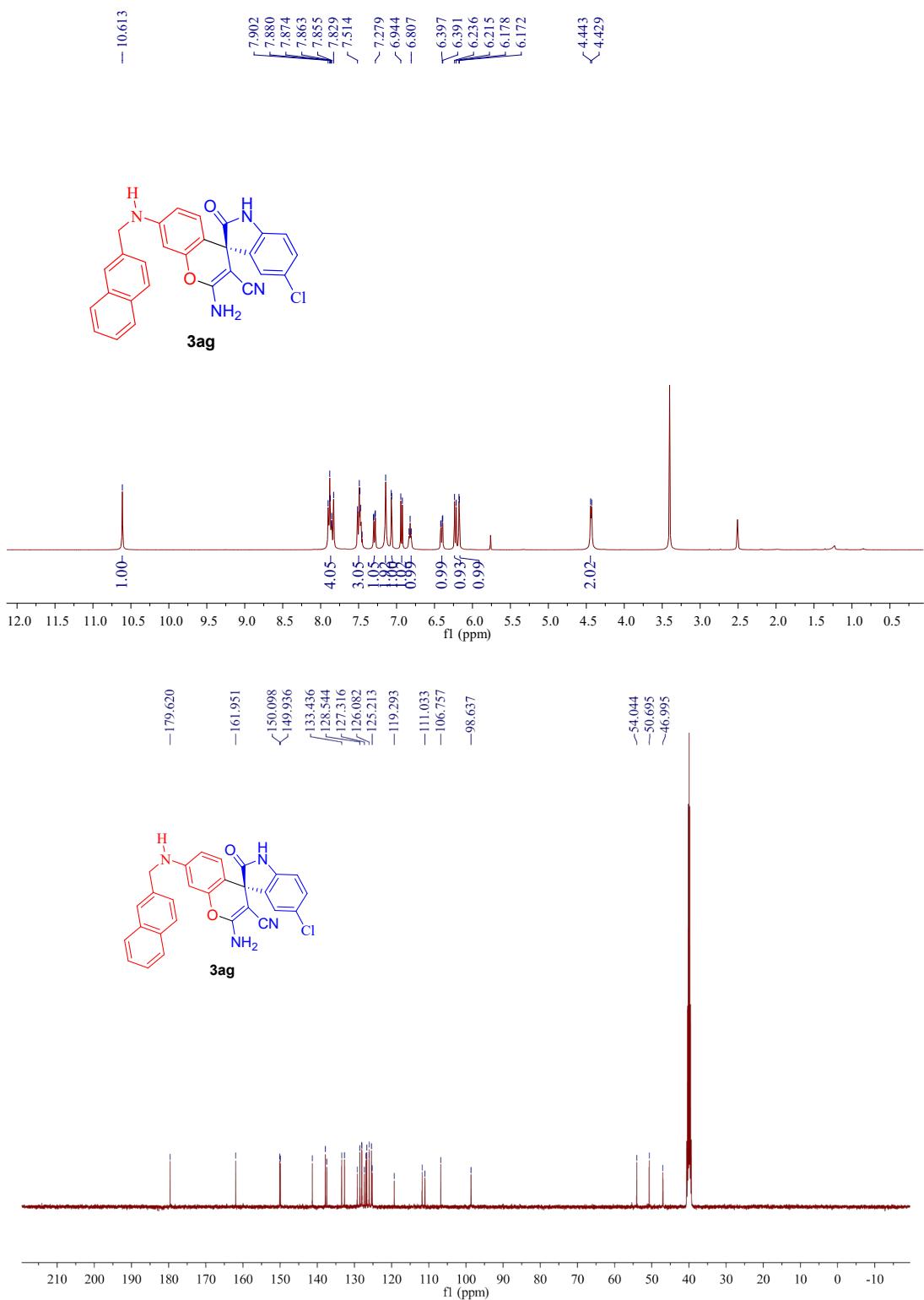


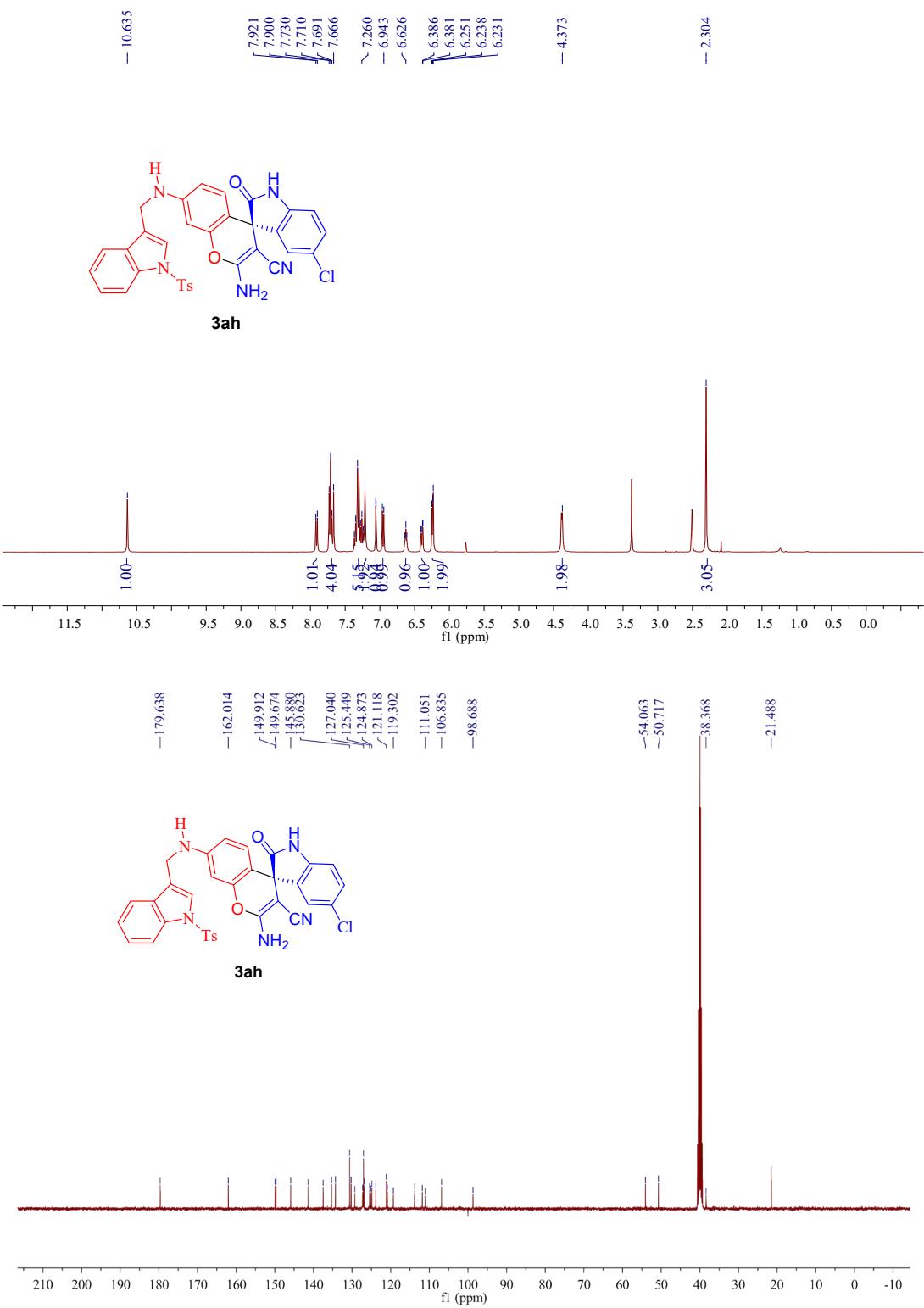
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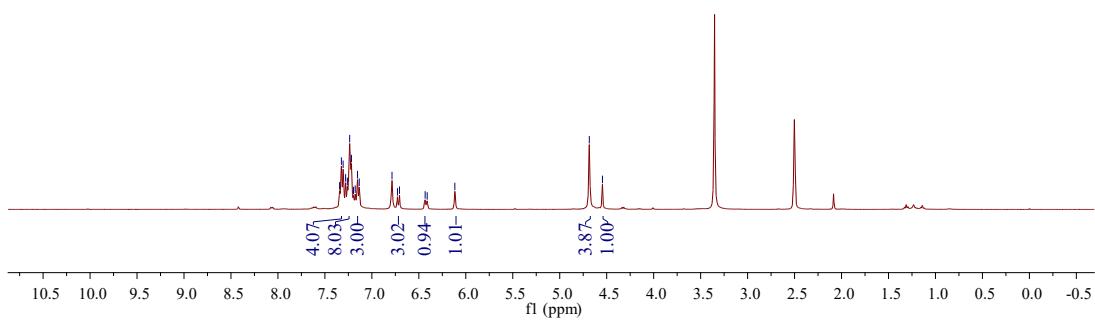
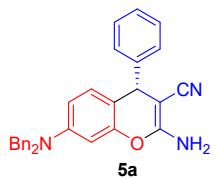
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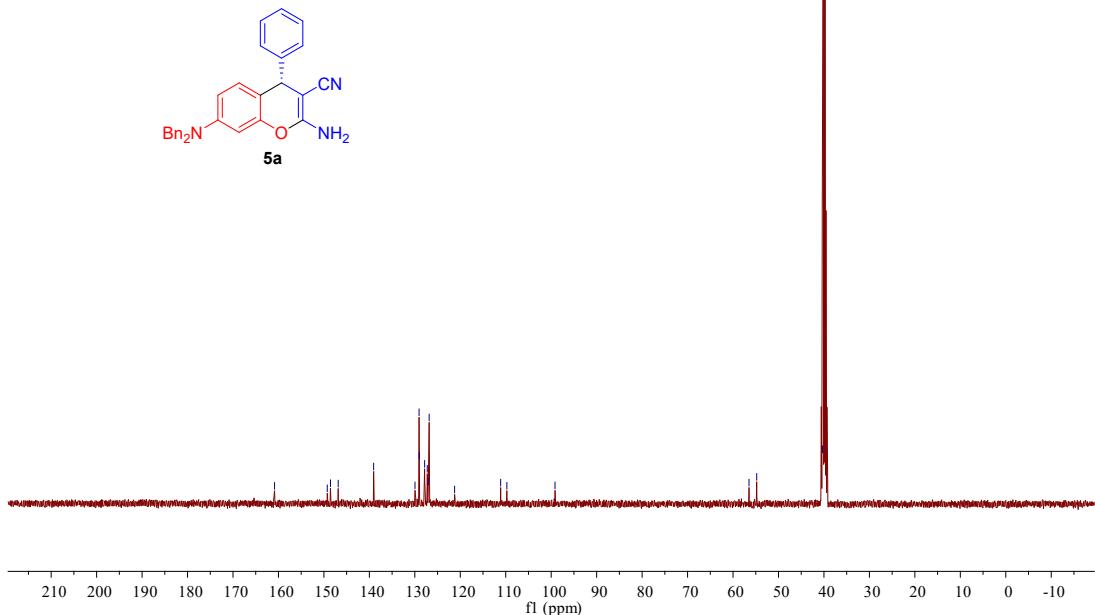
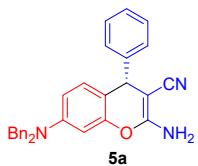


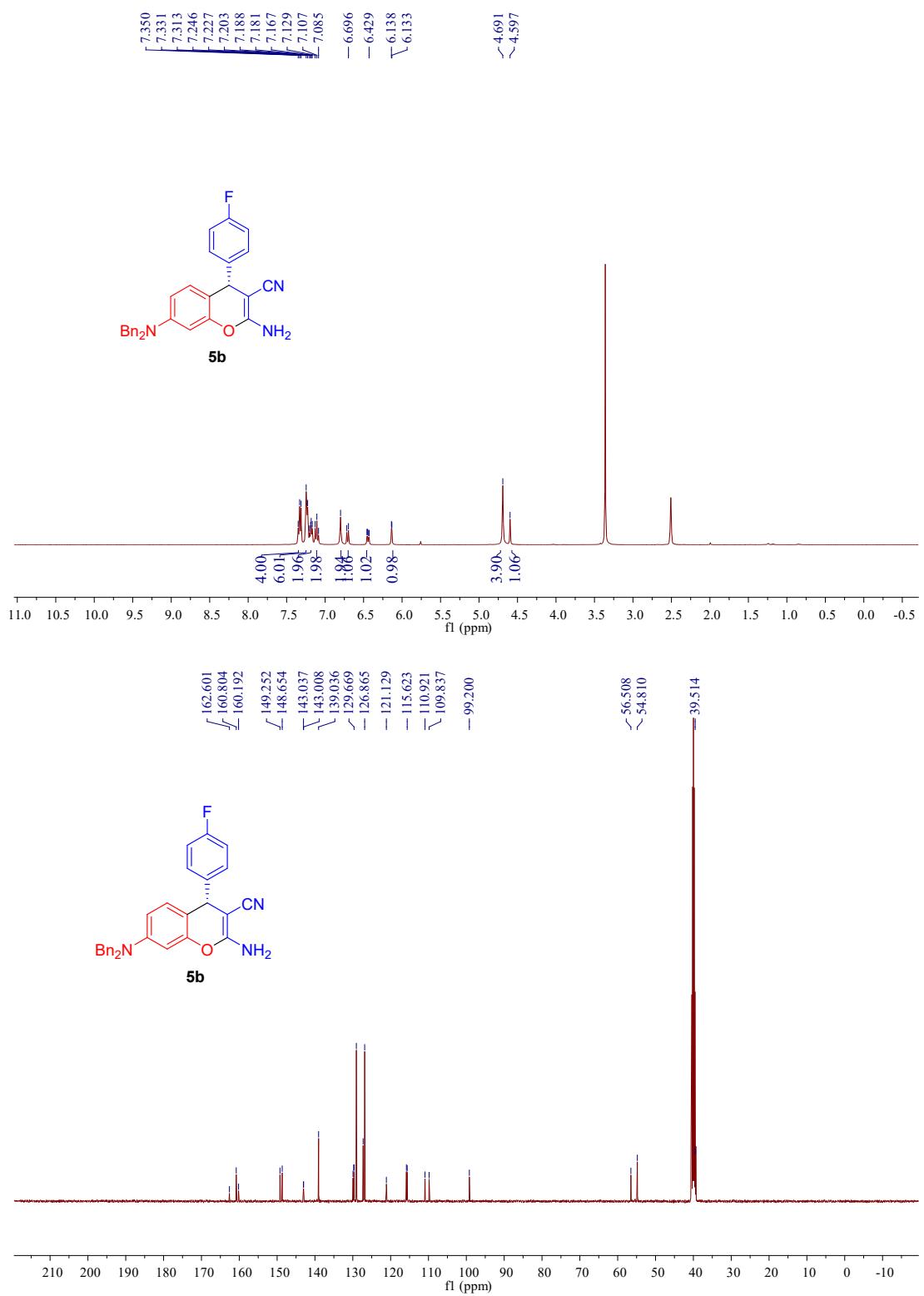


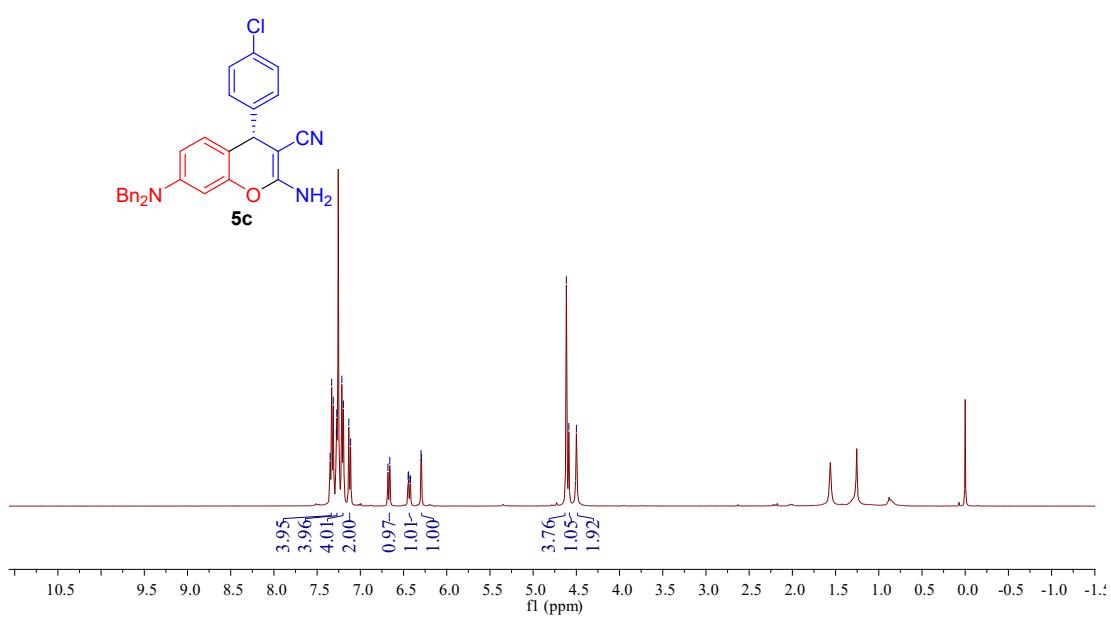
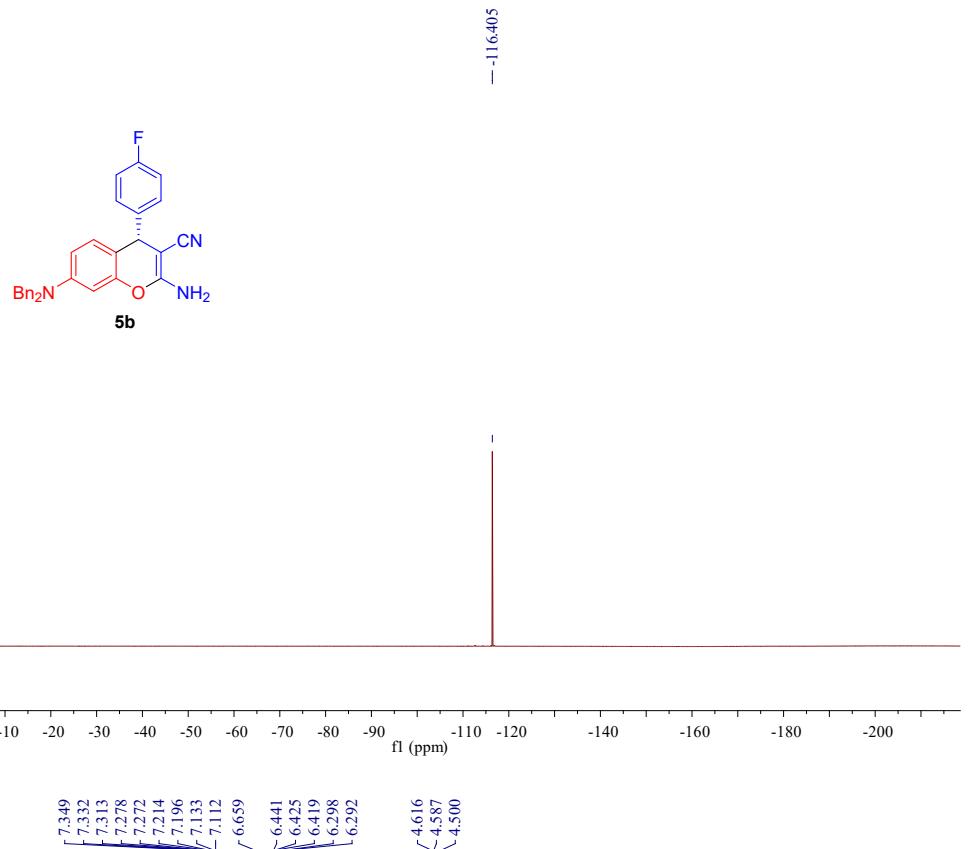
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 — 6.411
 — 6.117
 — 4.685
 ~ 4.545

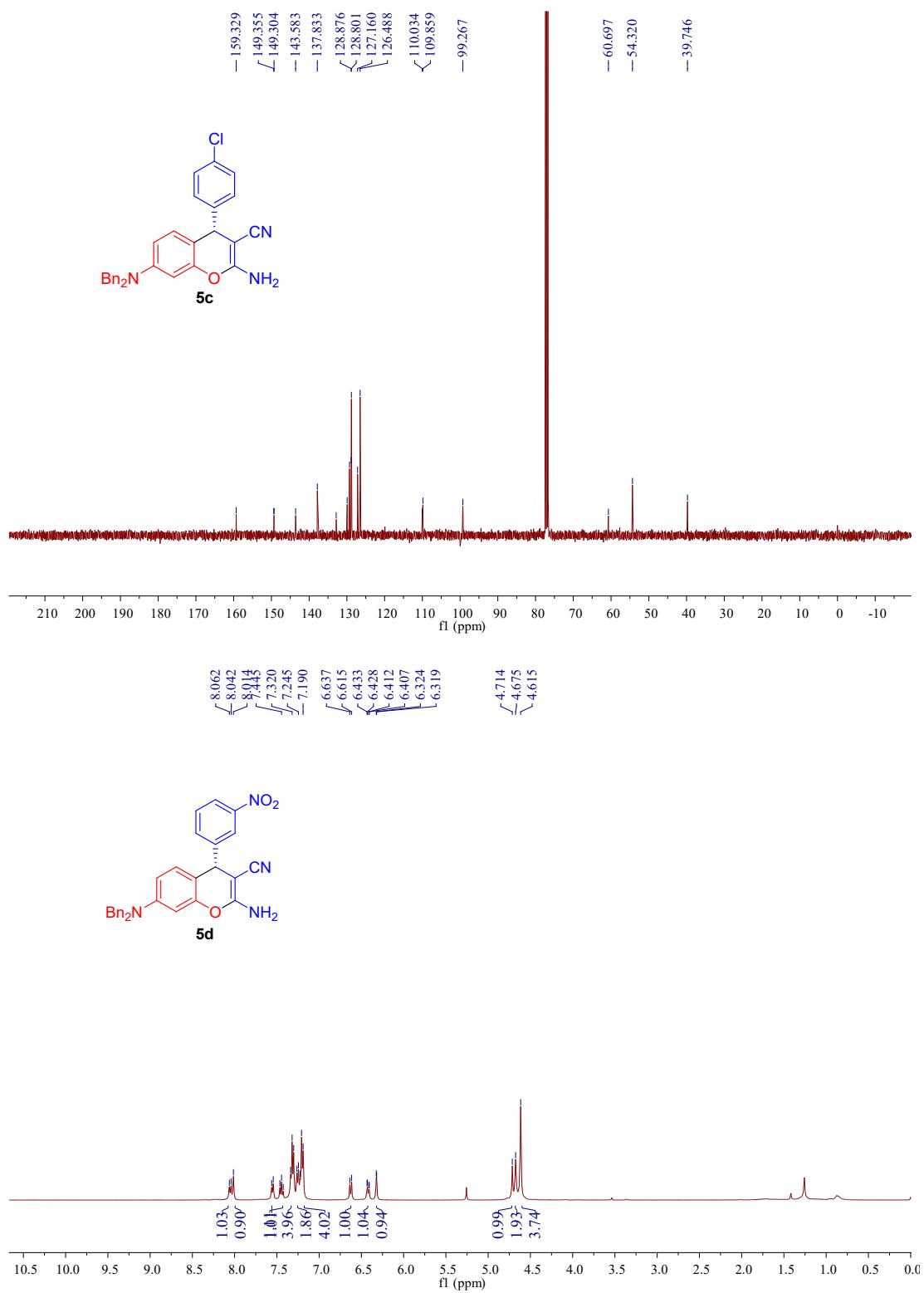


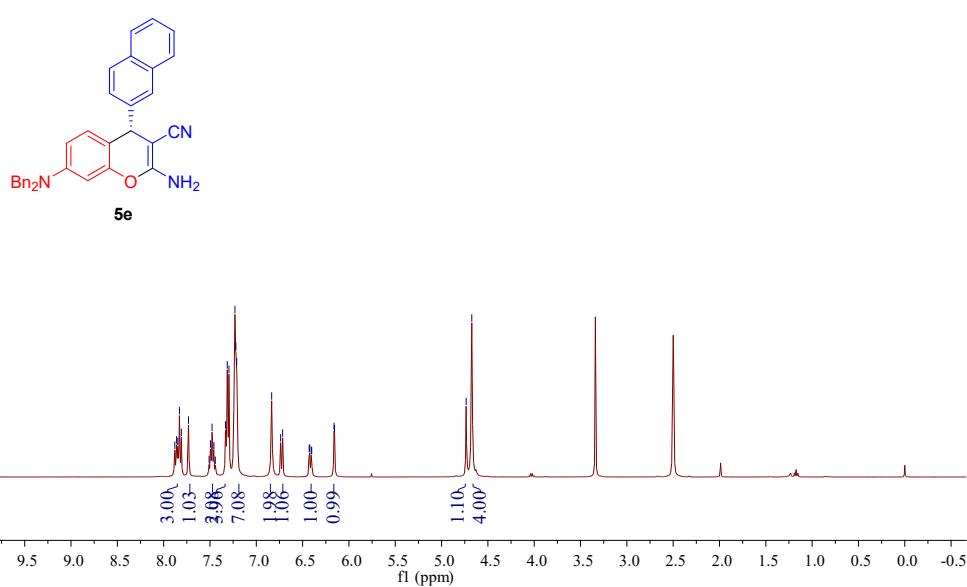
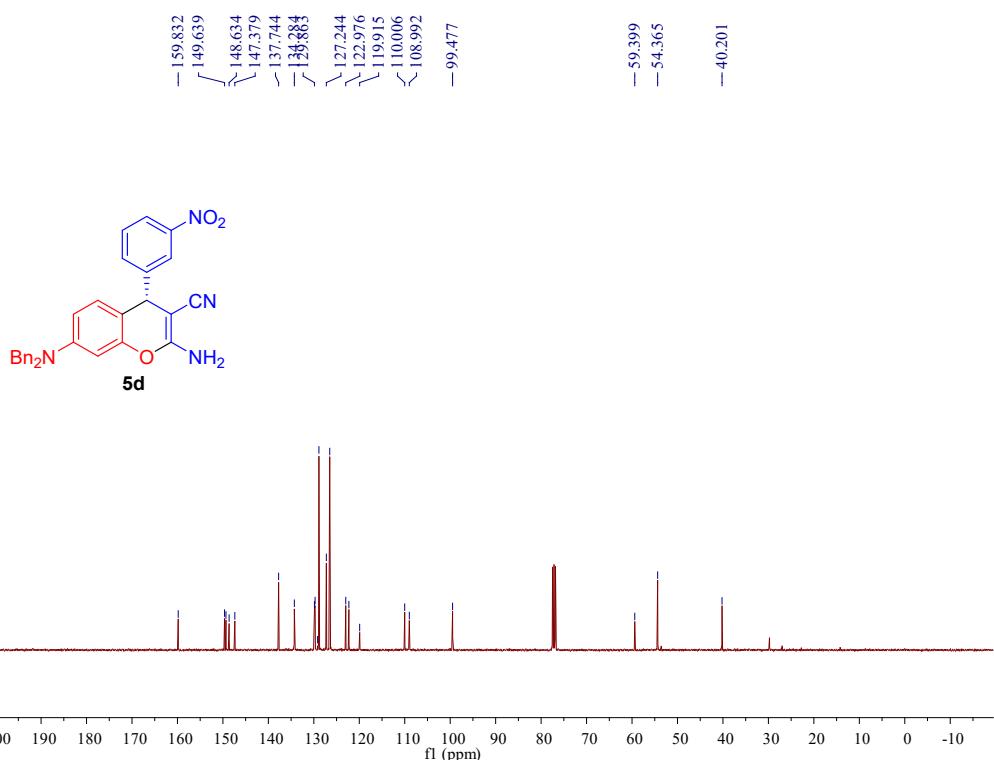
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 — 40.312

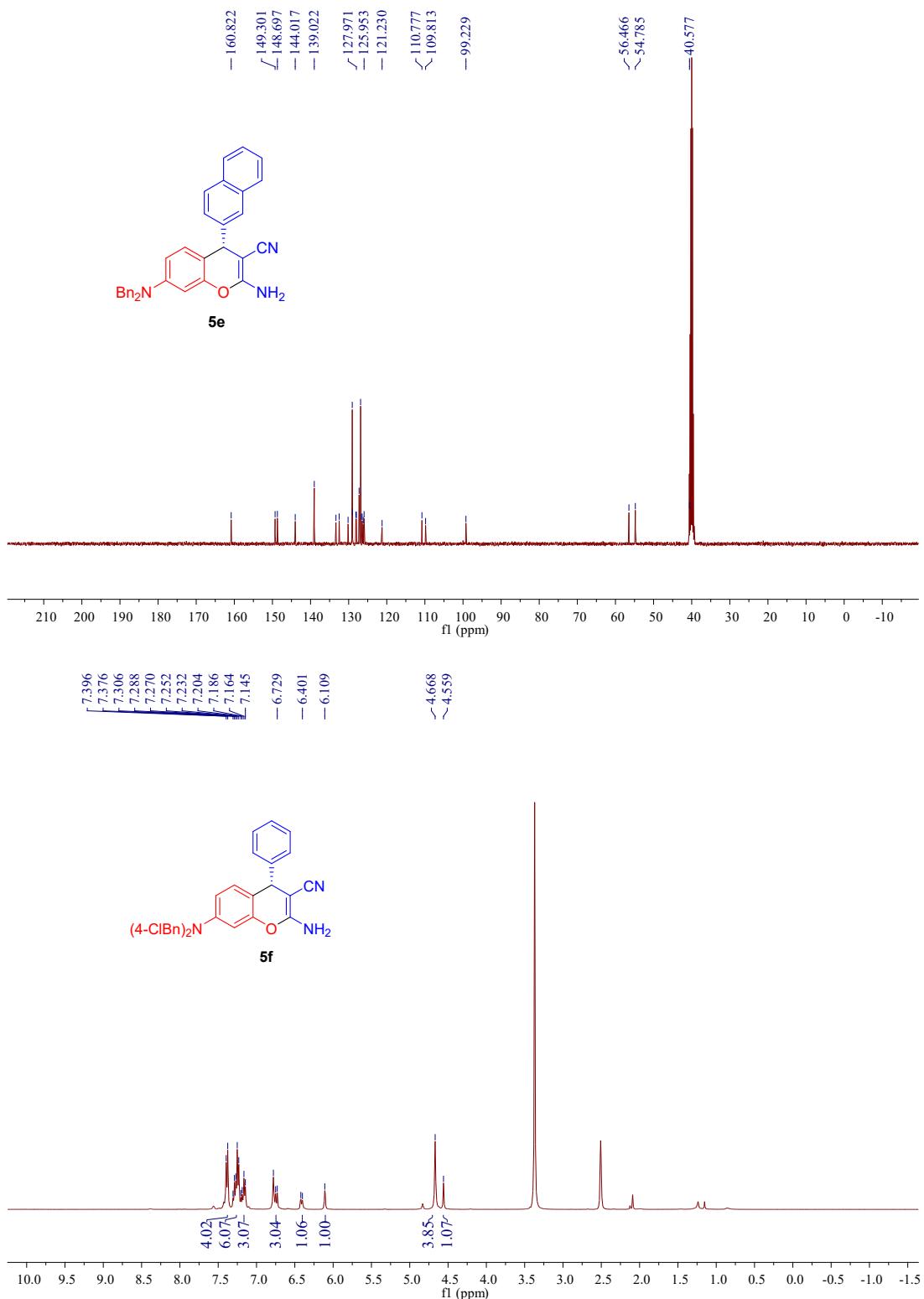


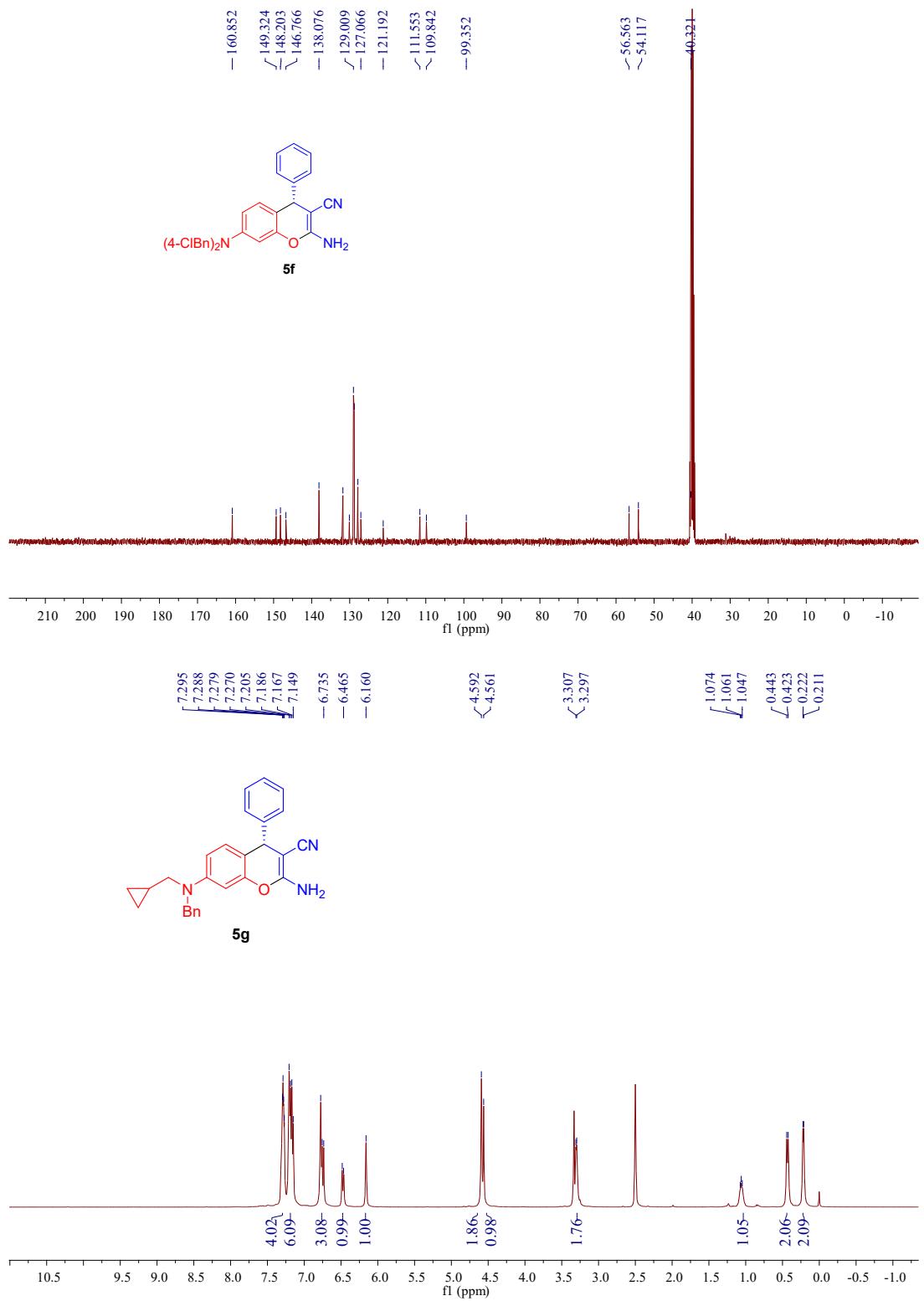


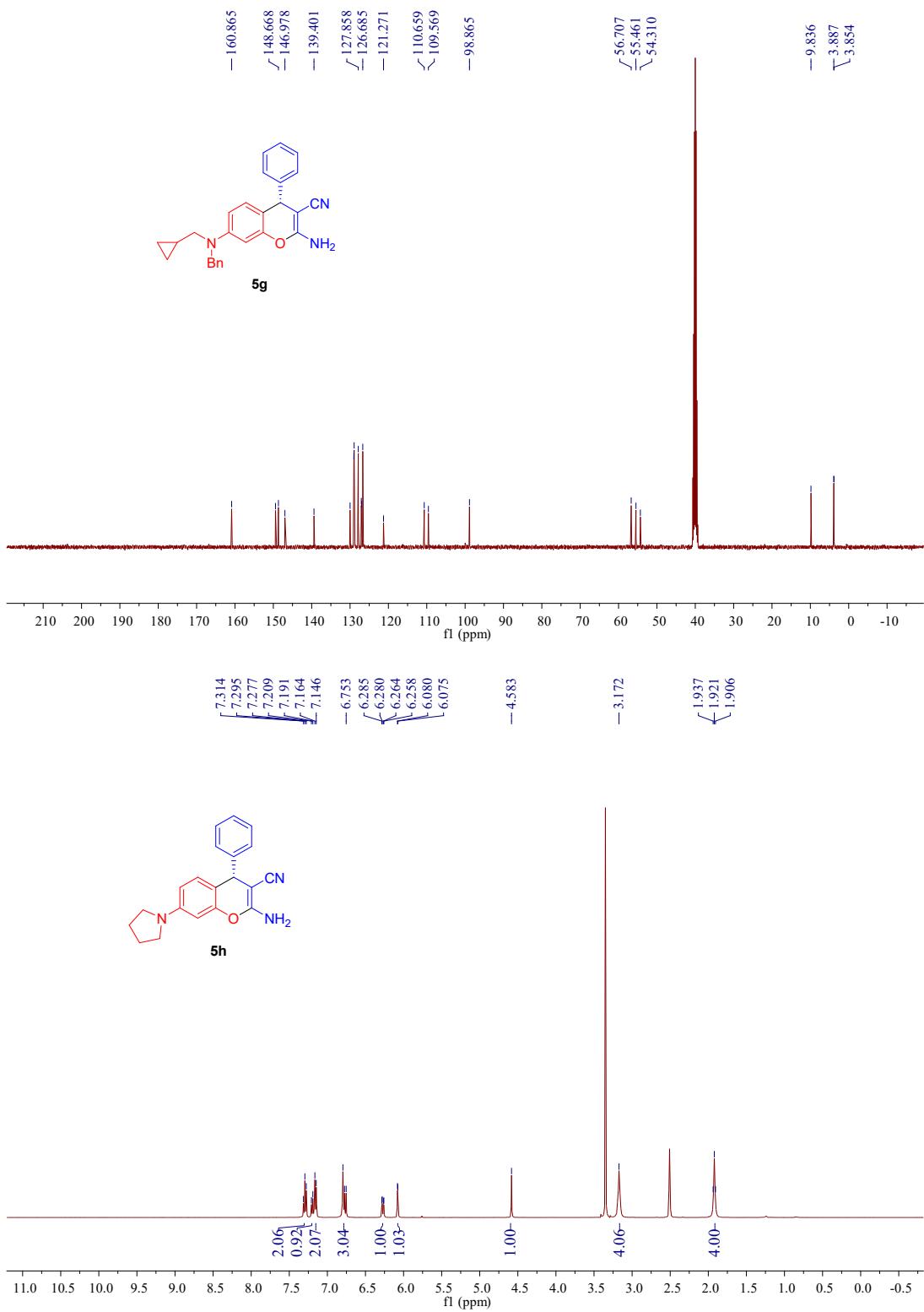


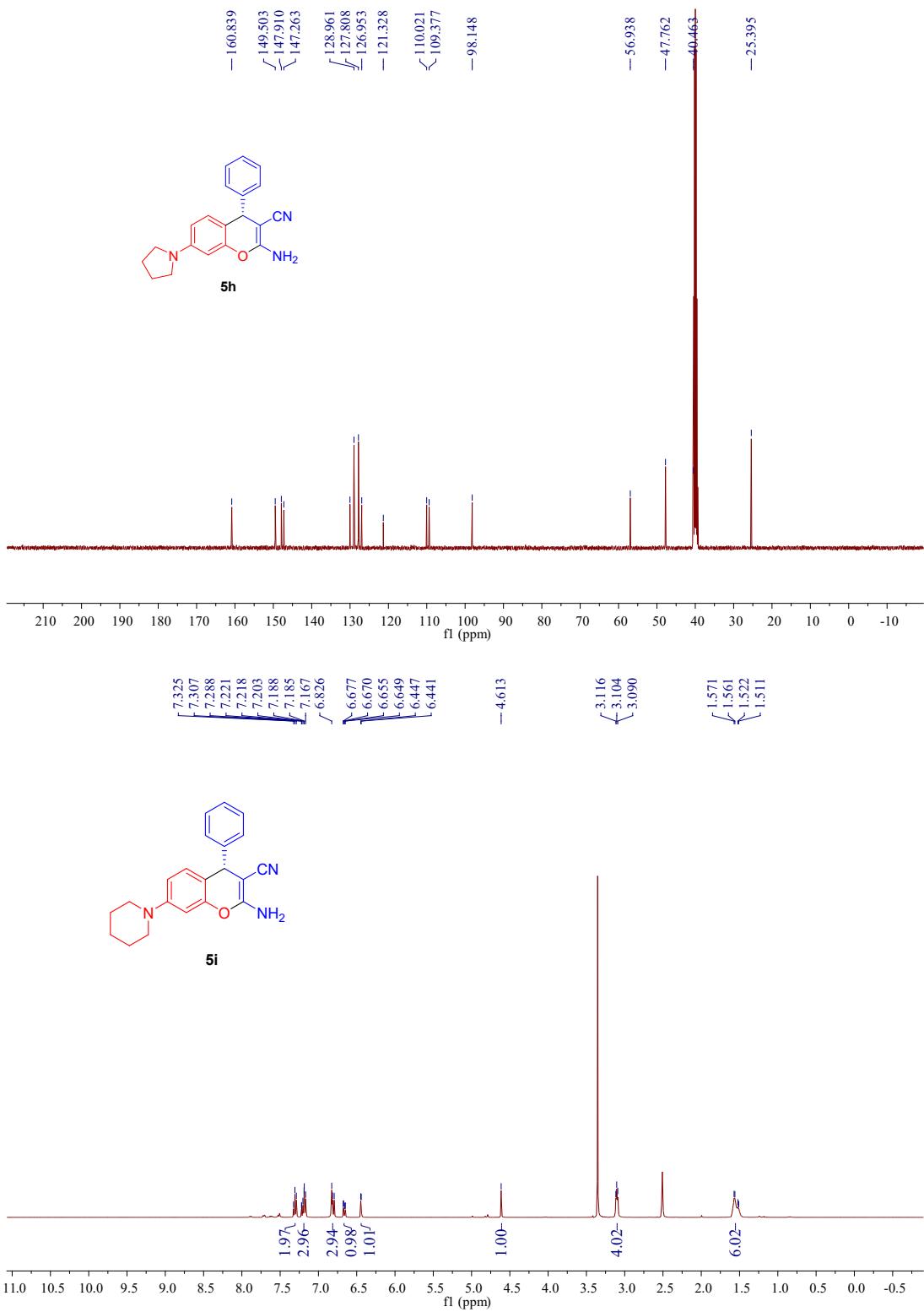


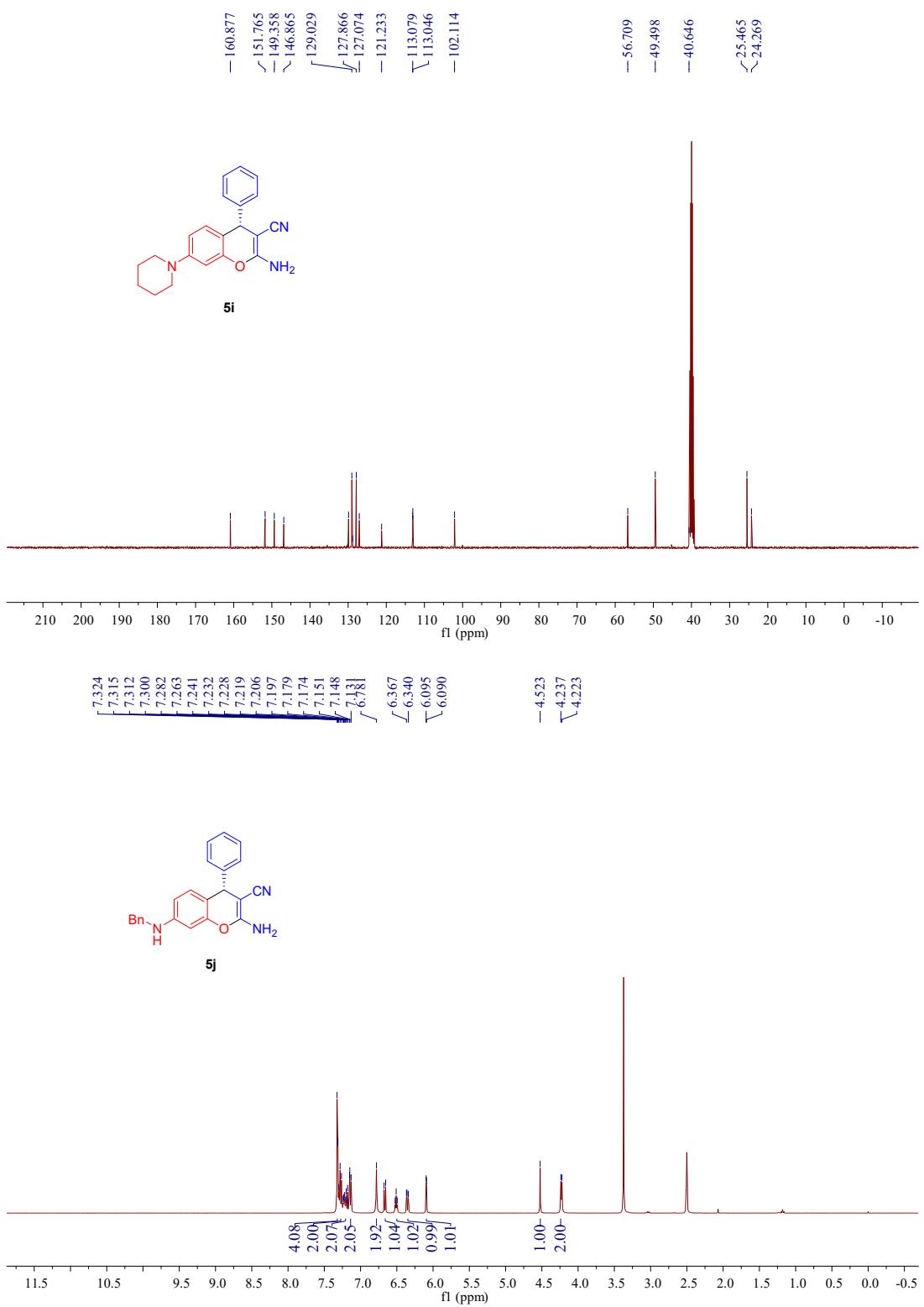


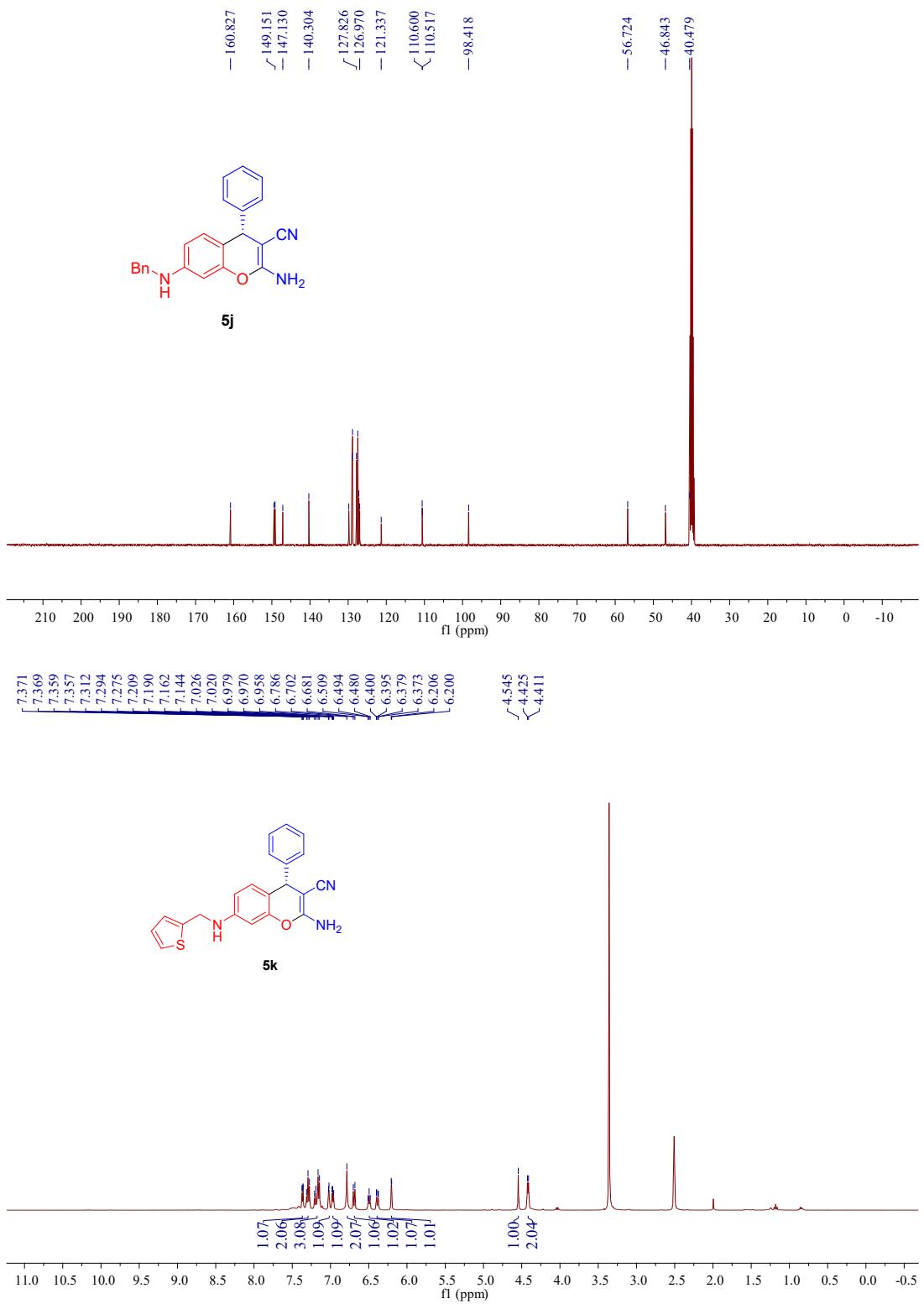


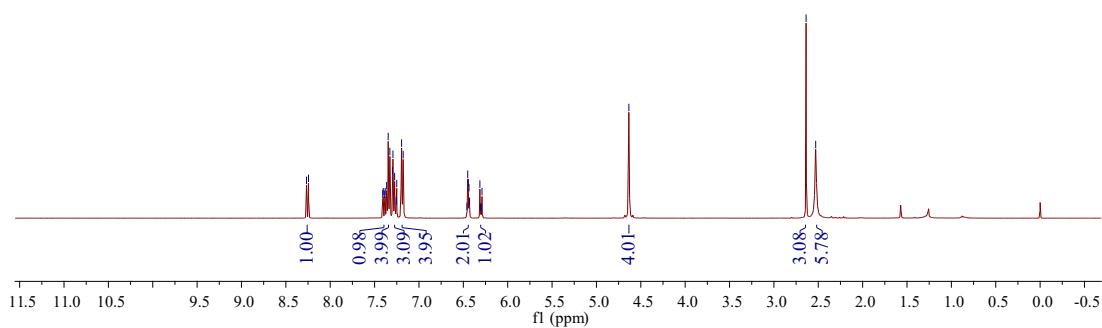
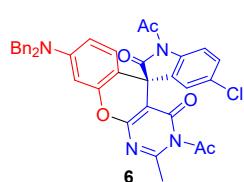
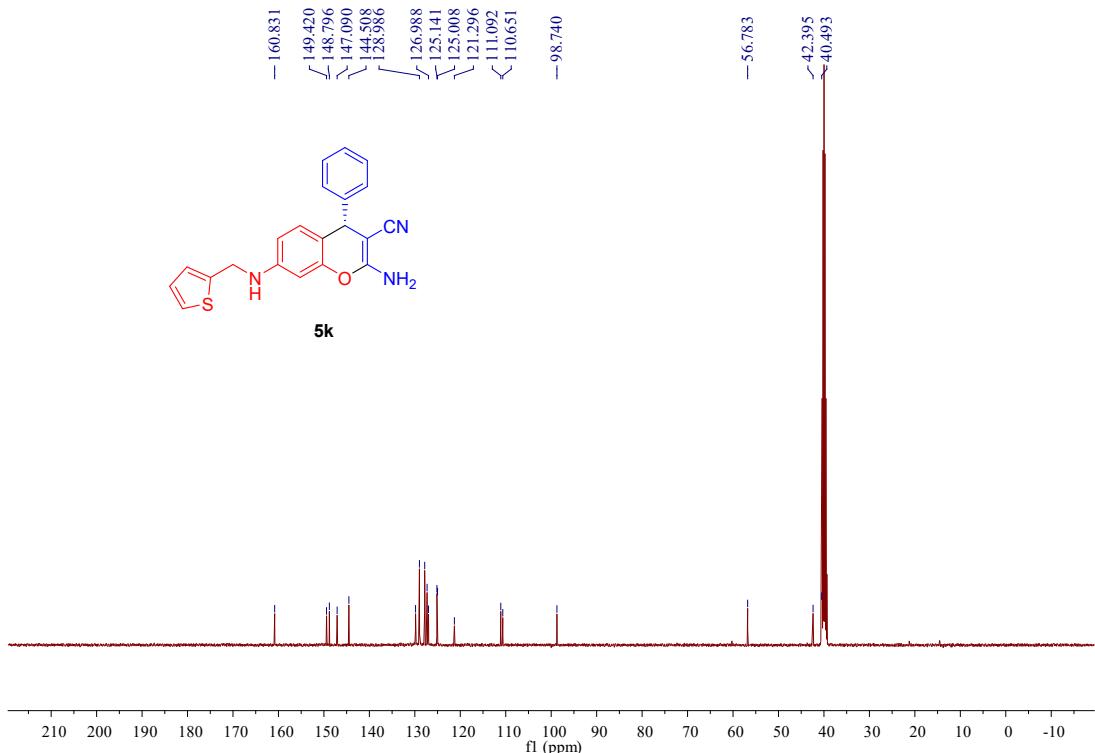


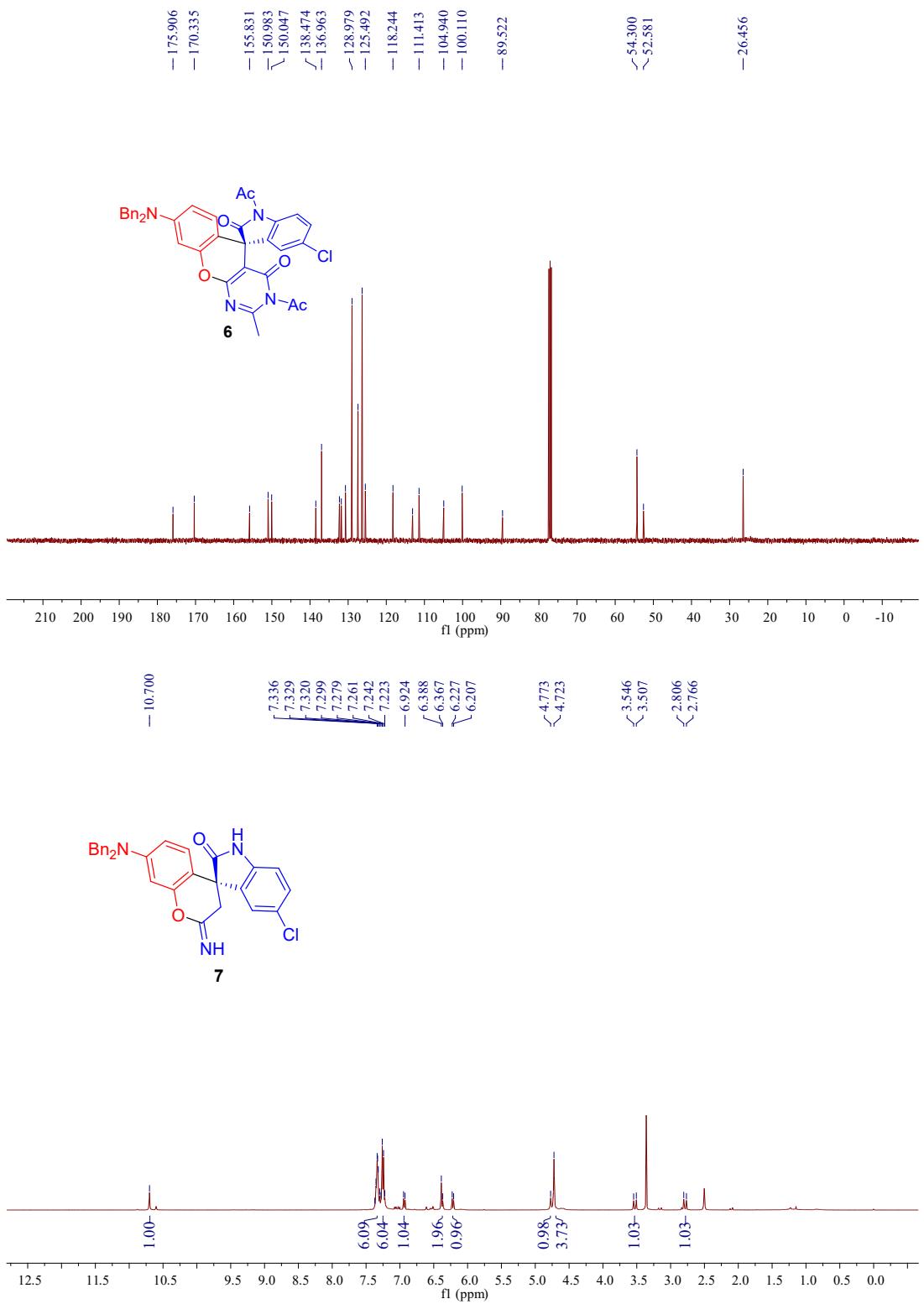


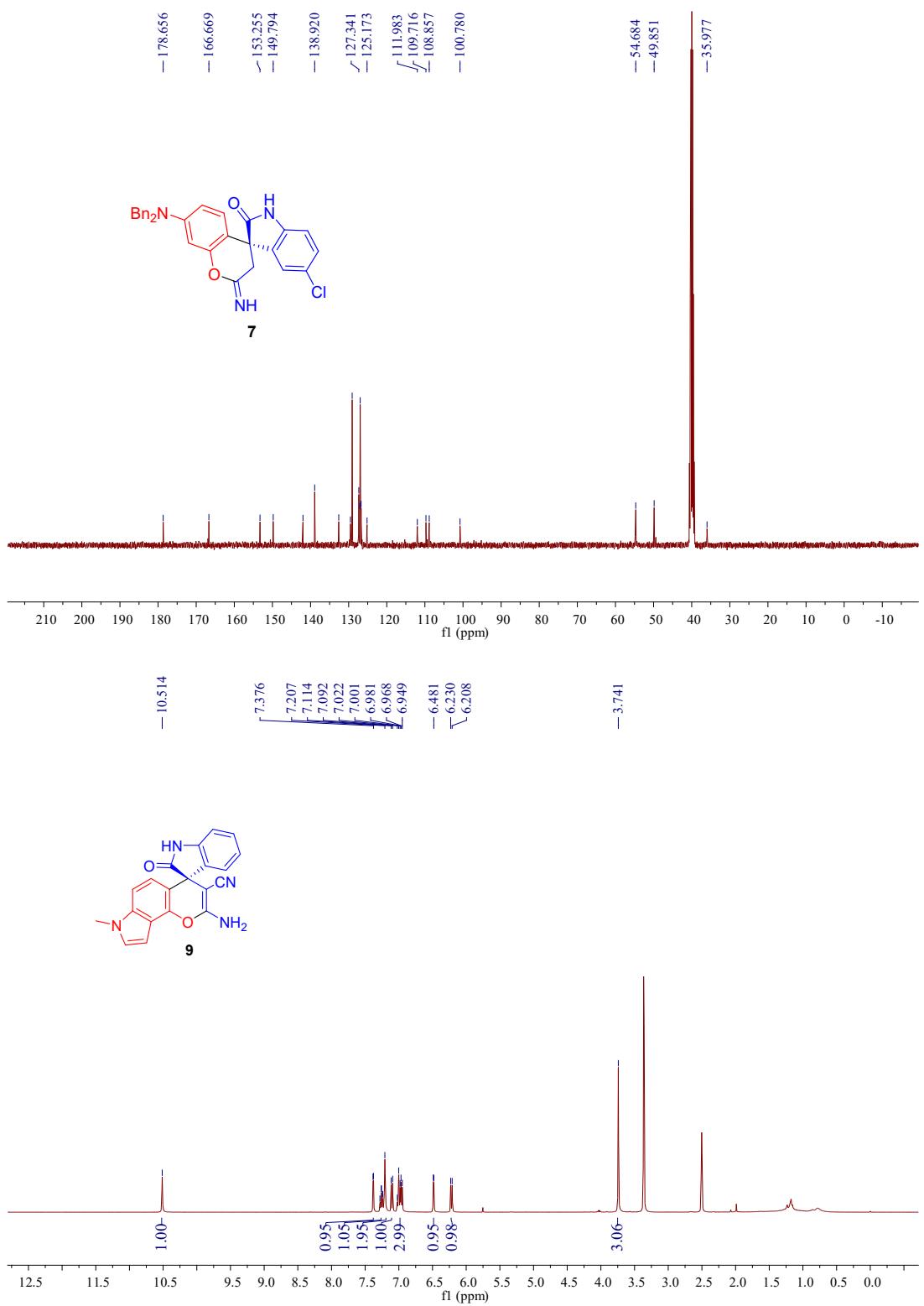


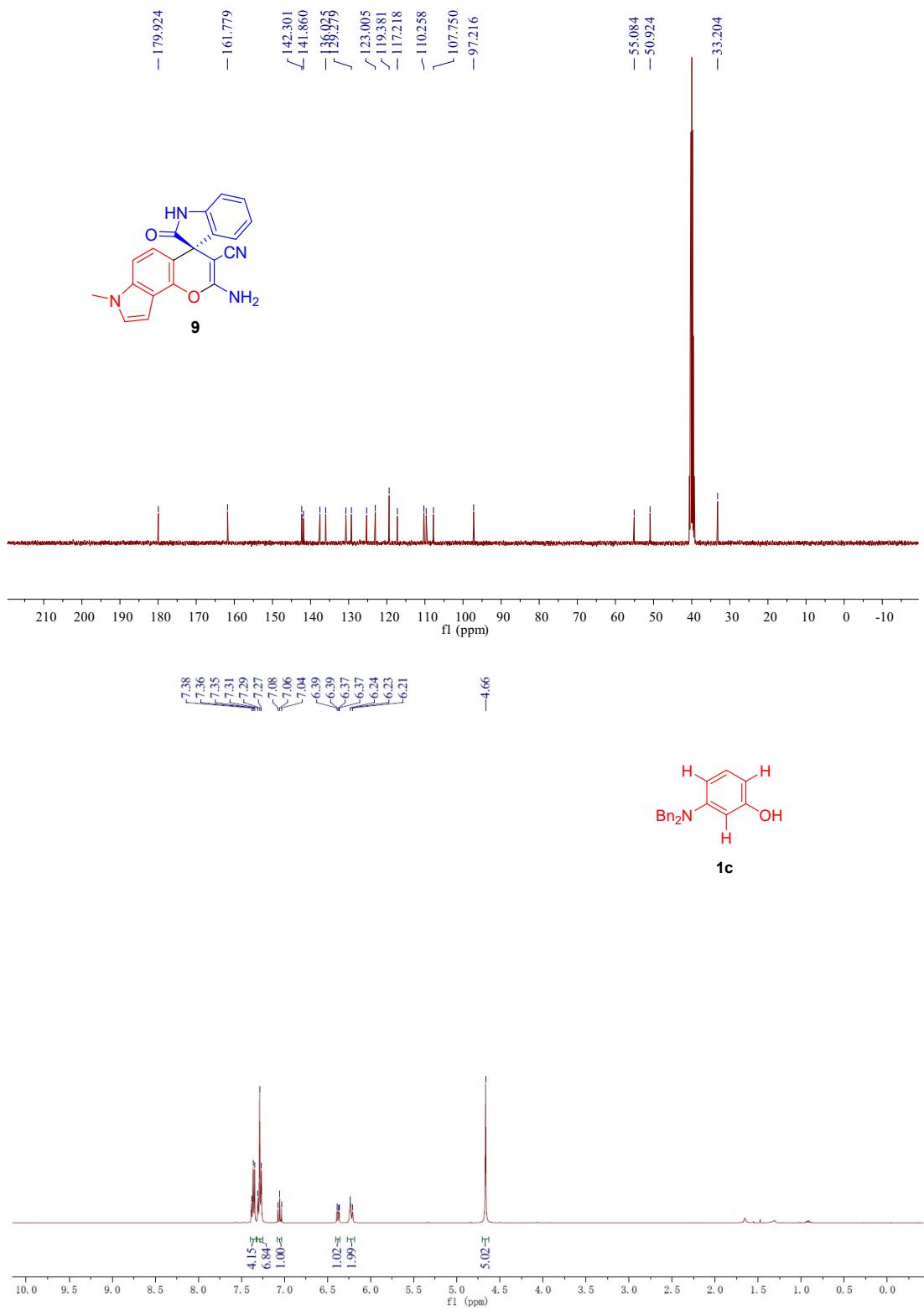




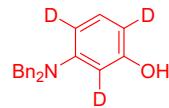




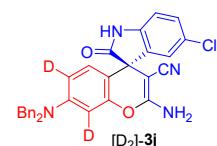
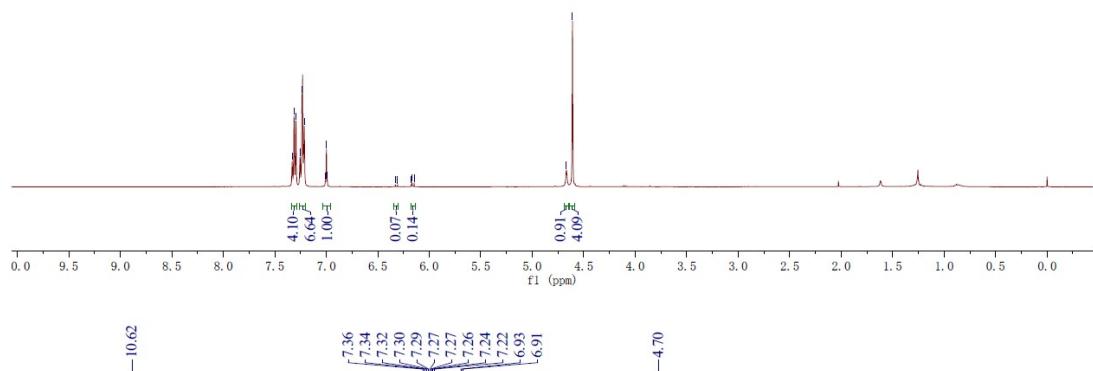




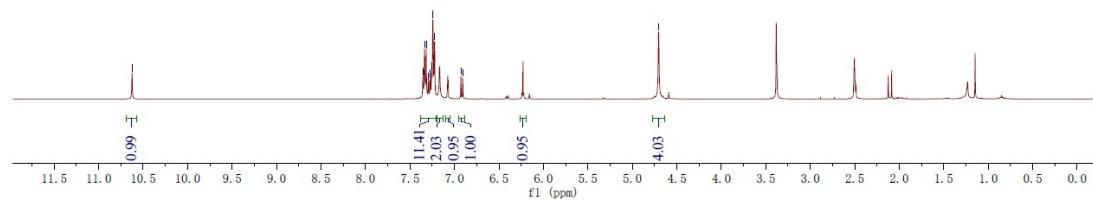
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6.31
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6.15



[D₃]-1c (93% D)

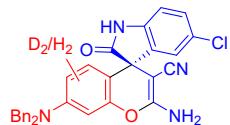


[D₂]-3j

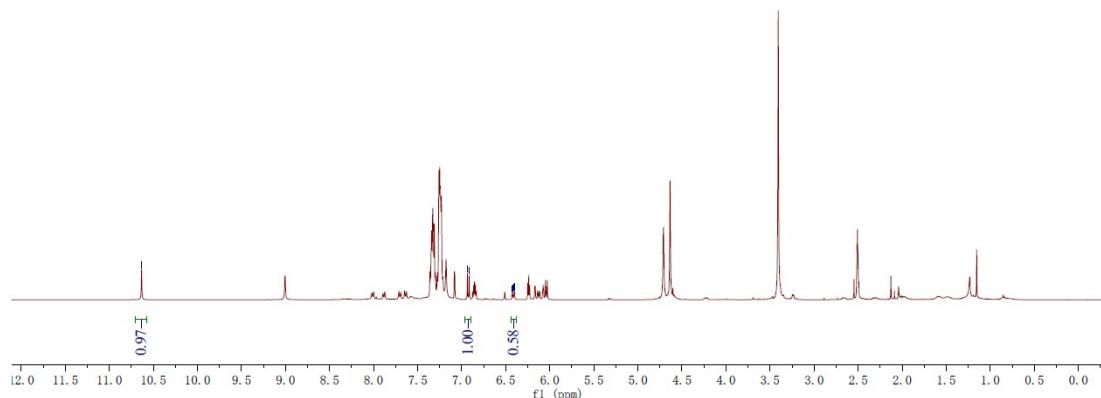


-10.63

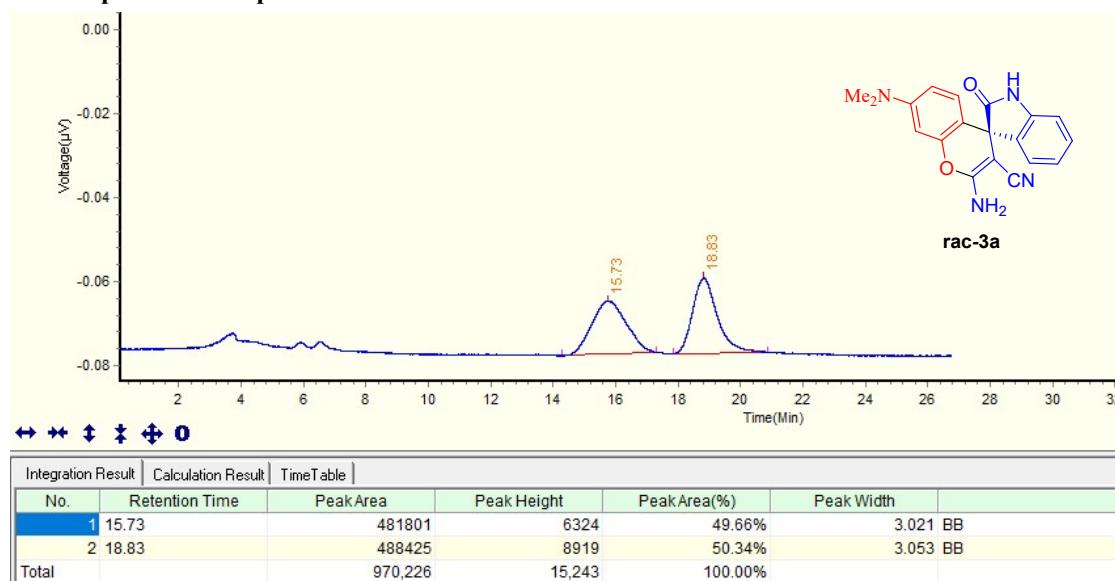
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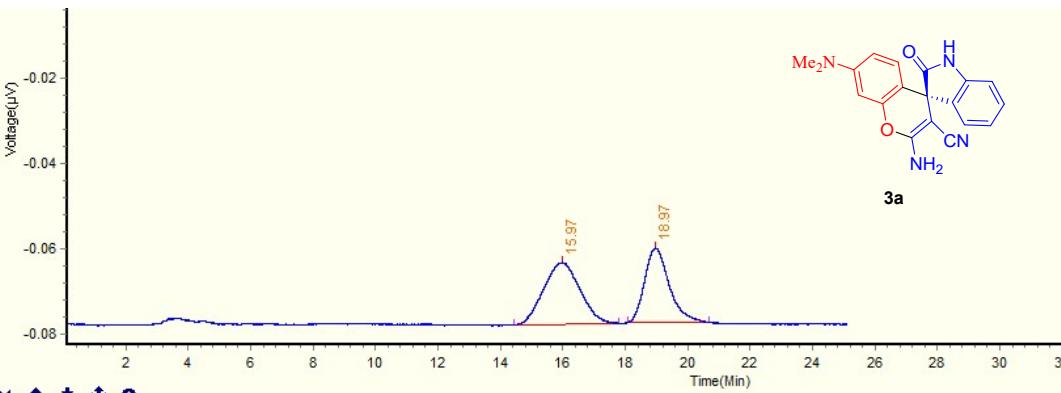


3j + [D₂]-3j

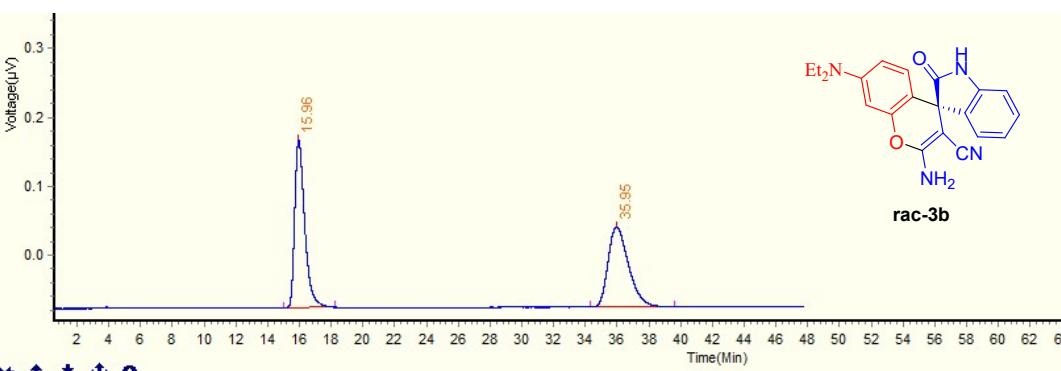


HPLC spectra of compounds

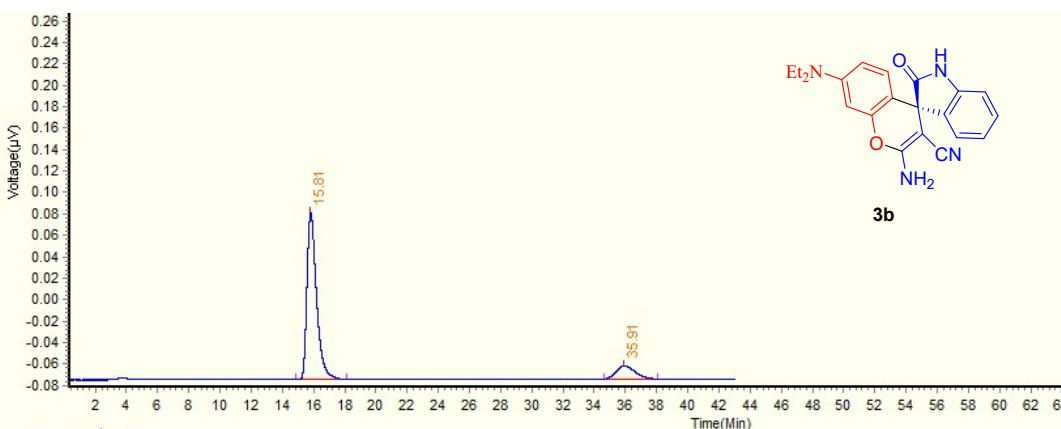




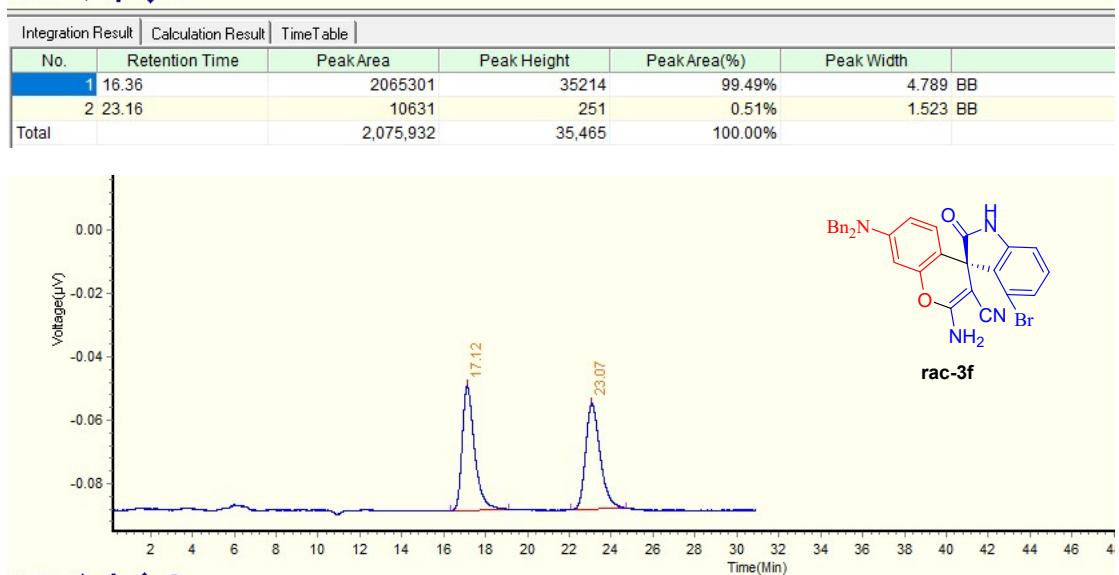
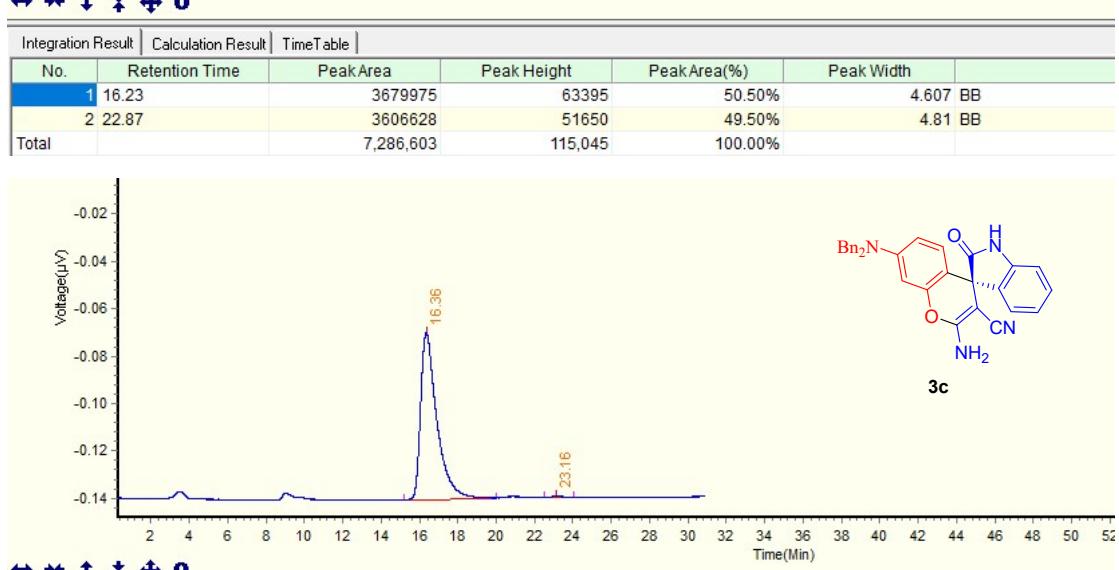
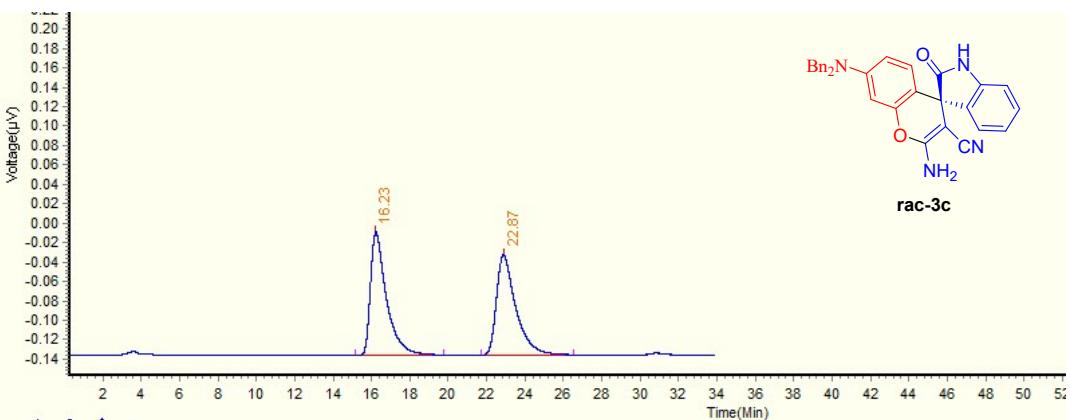
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	15.97	586710	7251	55.05%	3.348 BB
2	18.97	479045	8751	44.95%	2.594 BB
Total		1,065,755	16,002	100.00%	

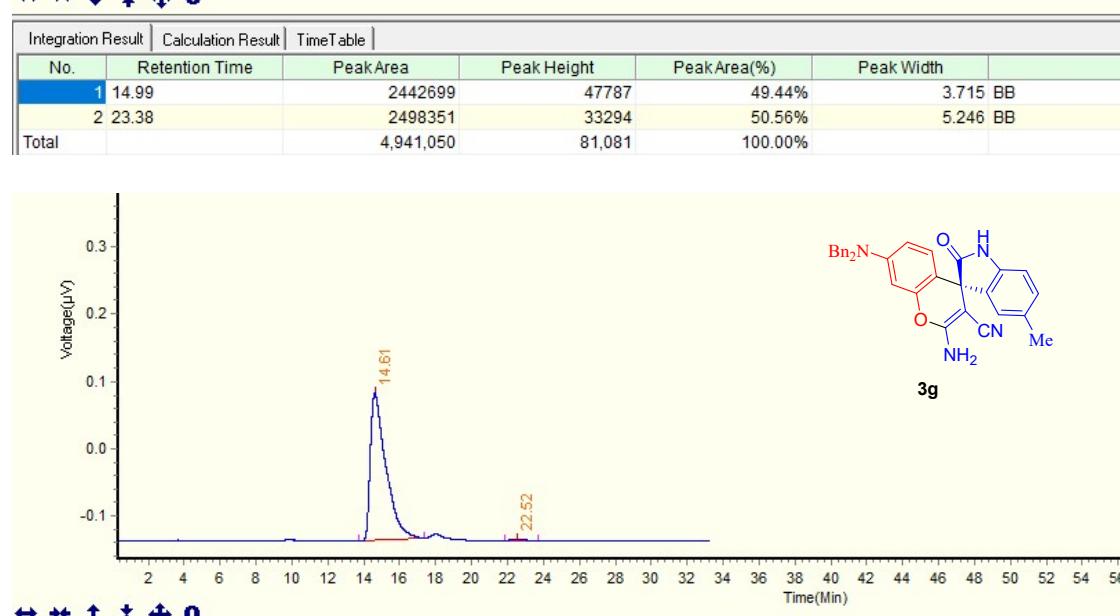
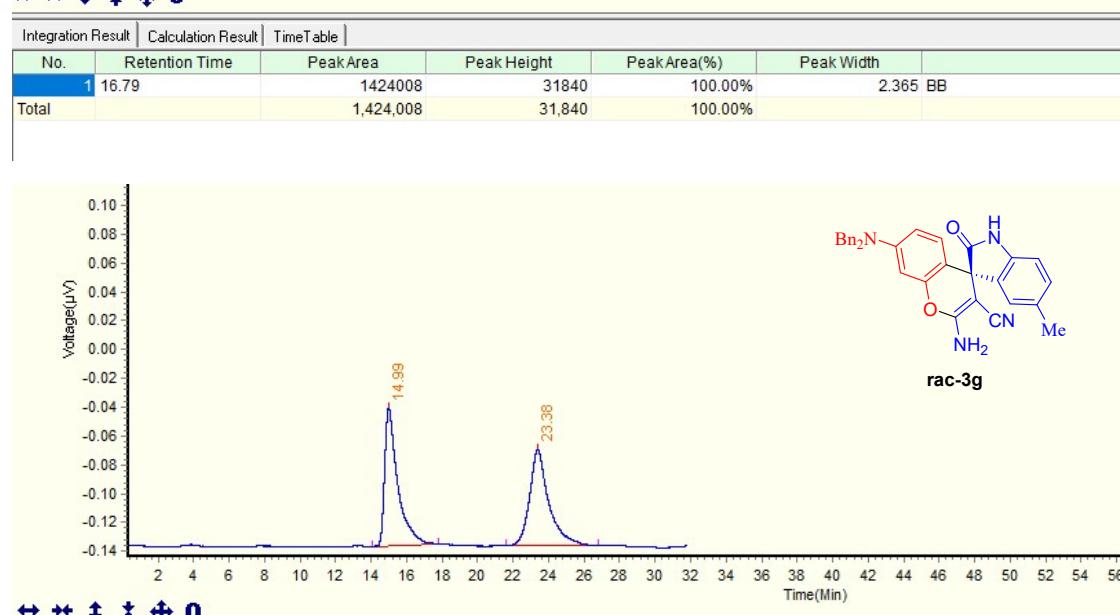
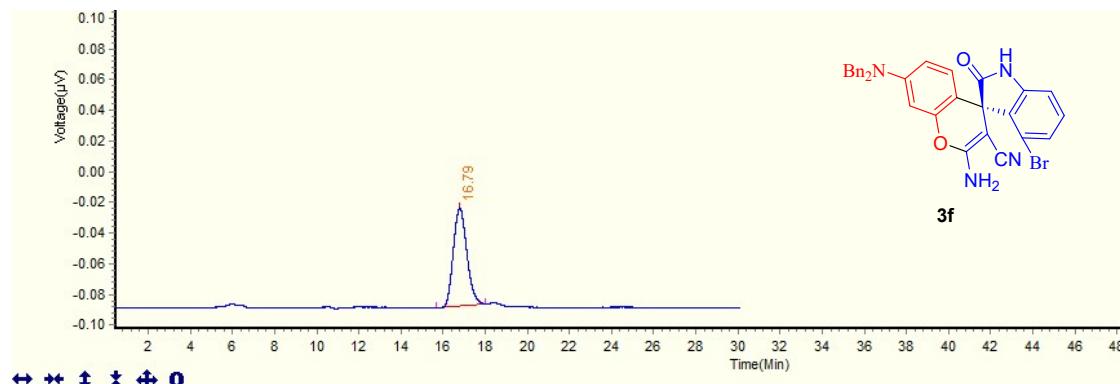


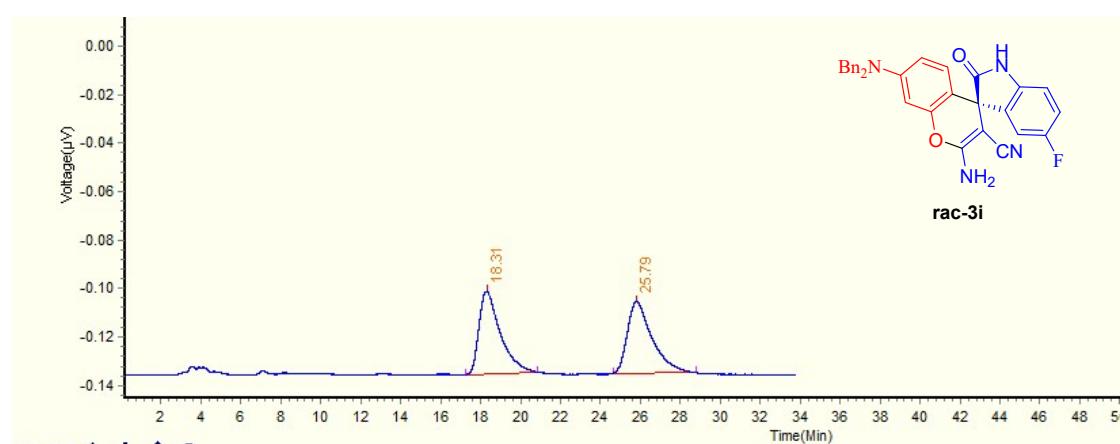
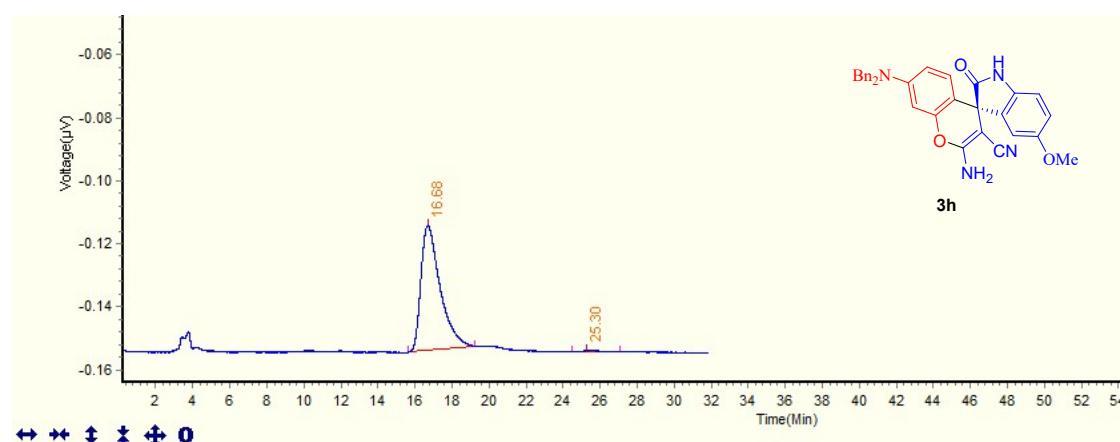
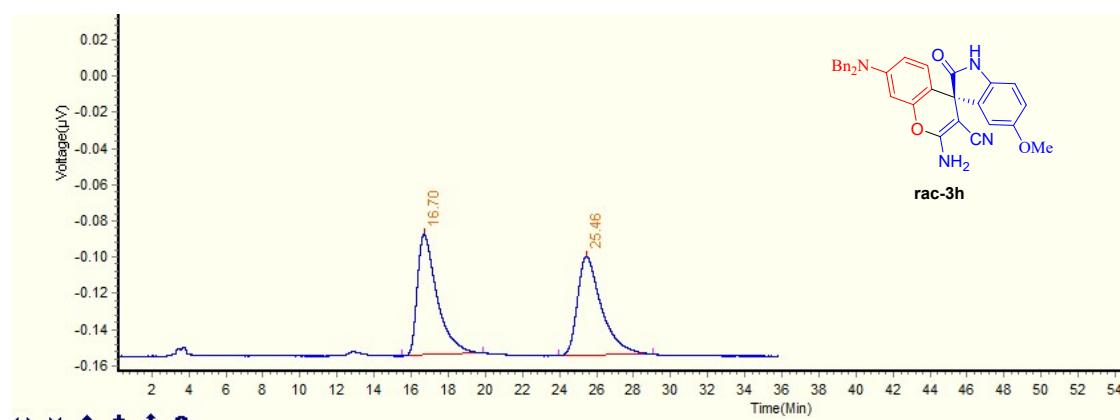
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	15.96	5315717	121286	50.57%	3.158 BB
2	35.95	5195961	58093	49.43%	5.342 BB
Total		10,511,678	179,379	100.00%	

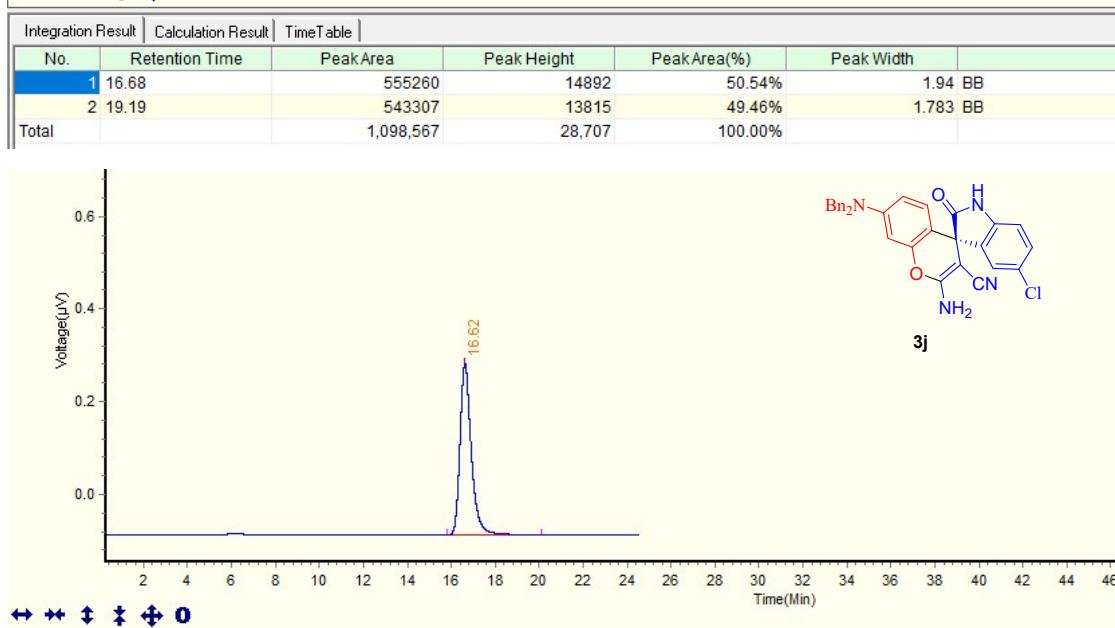
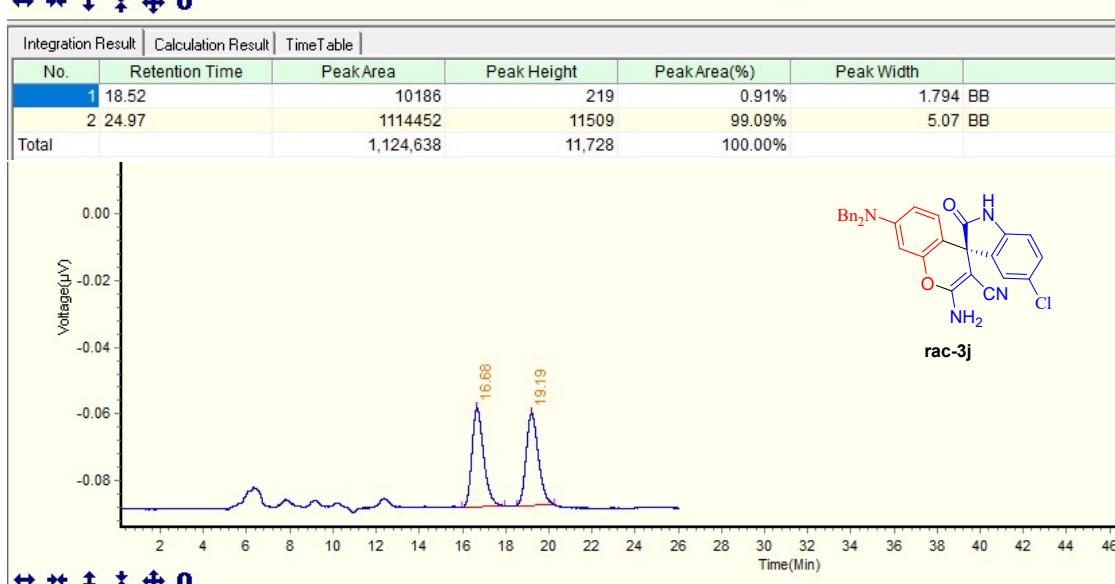
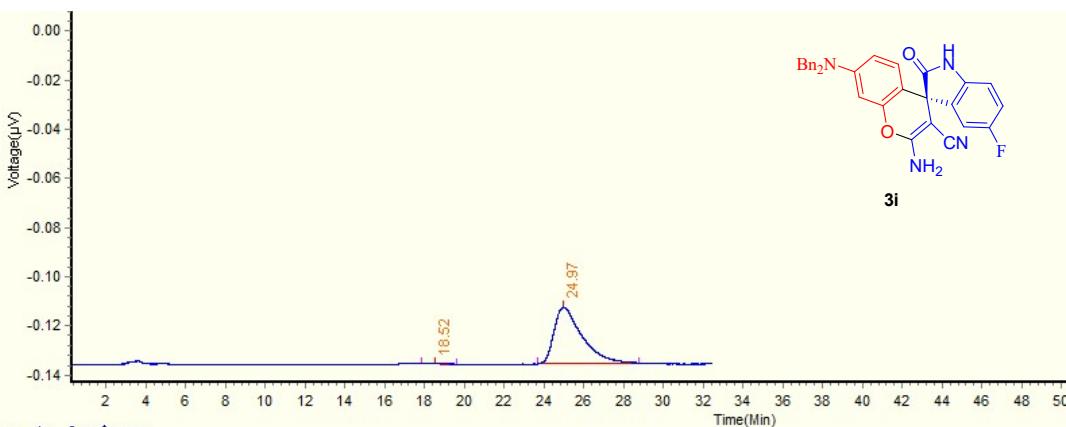


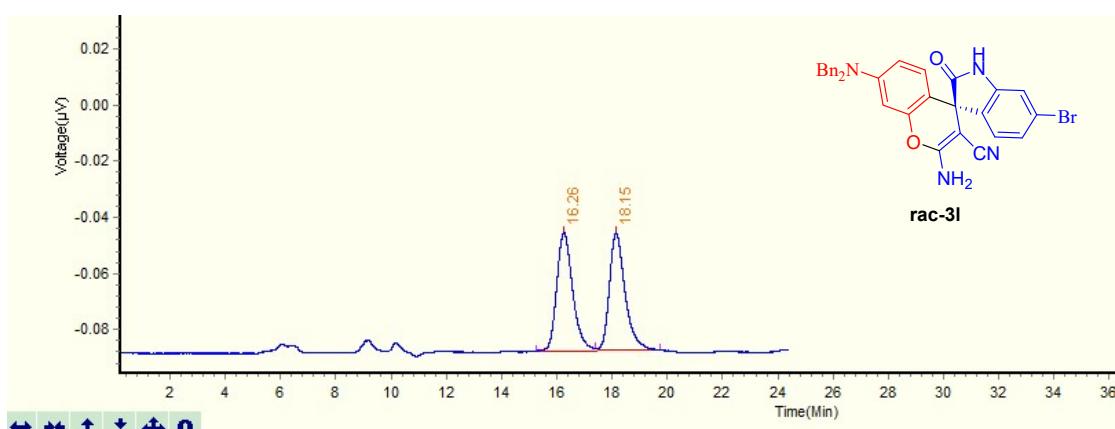
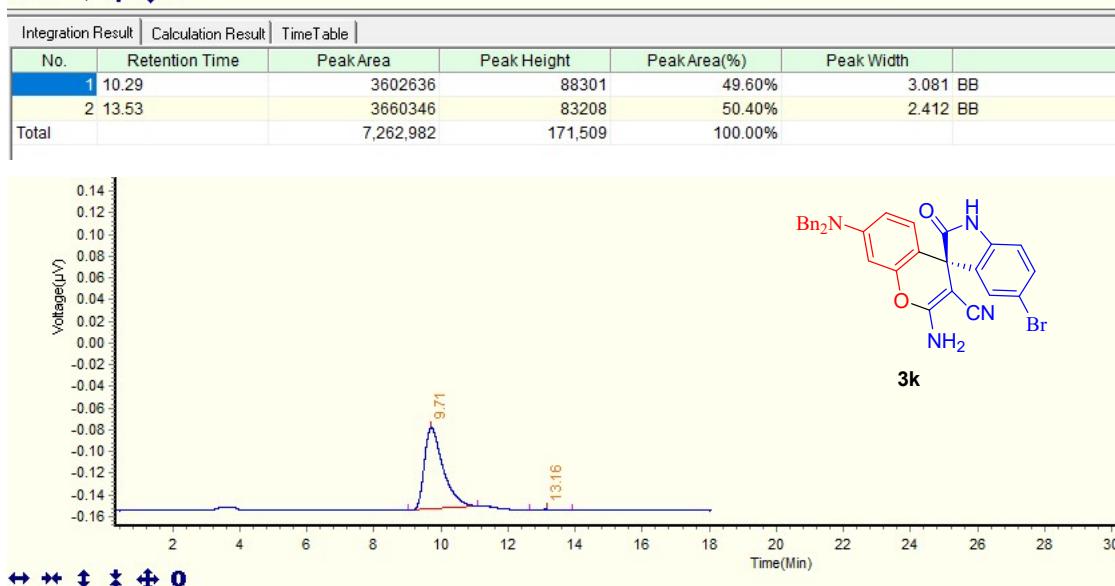
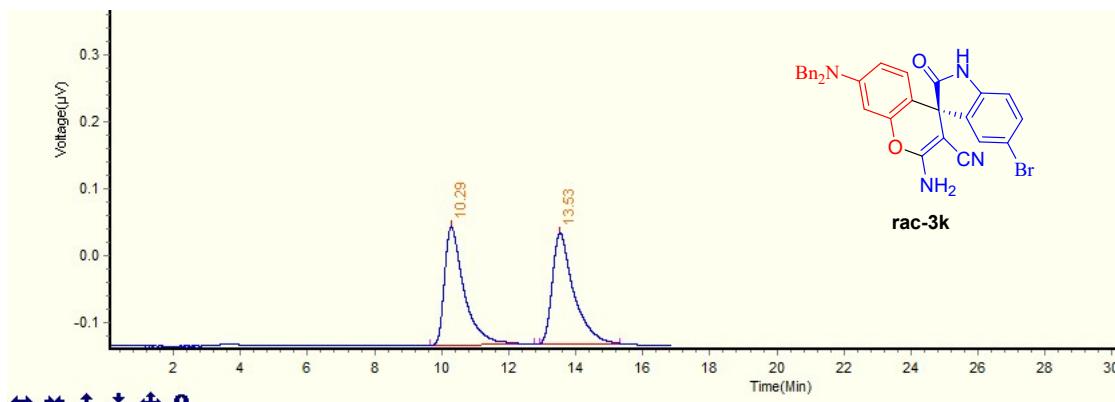
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	15.81	3301745	77624	86.14%	3.264 BB
2	35.91	531197	6220	13.86%	3.368 BB
Total		3,832,942	83,844	100.00%	

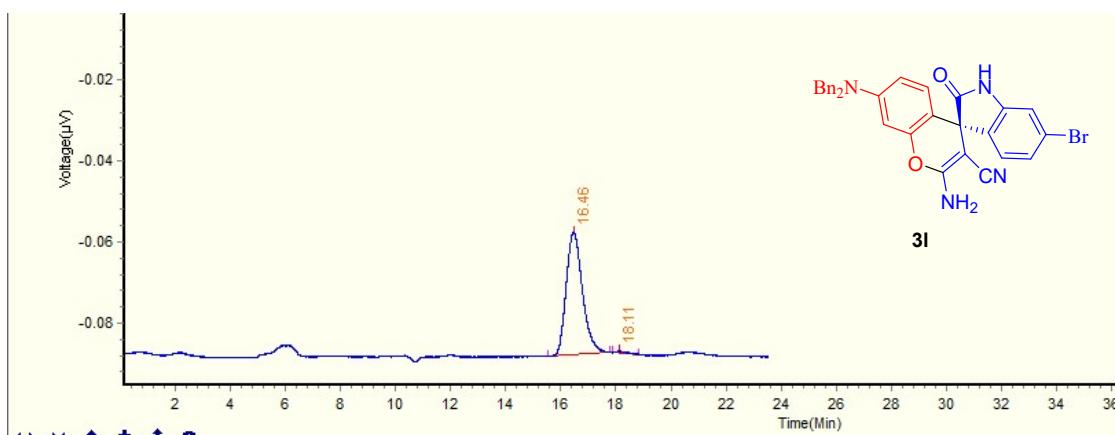




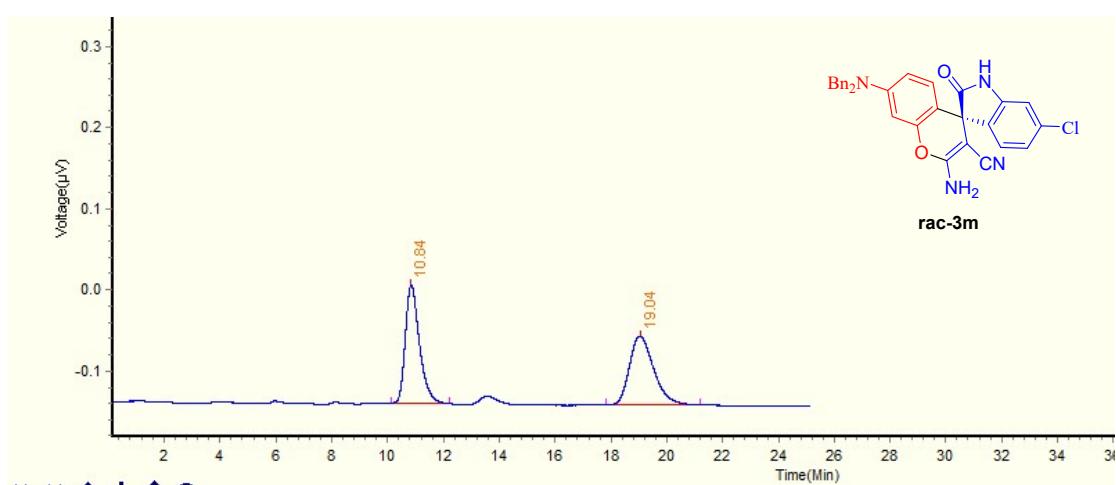




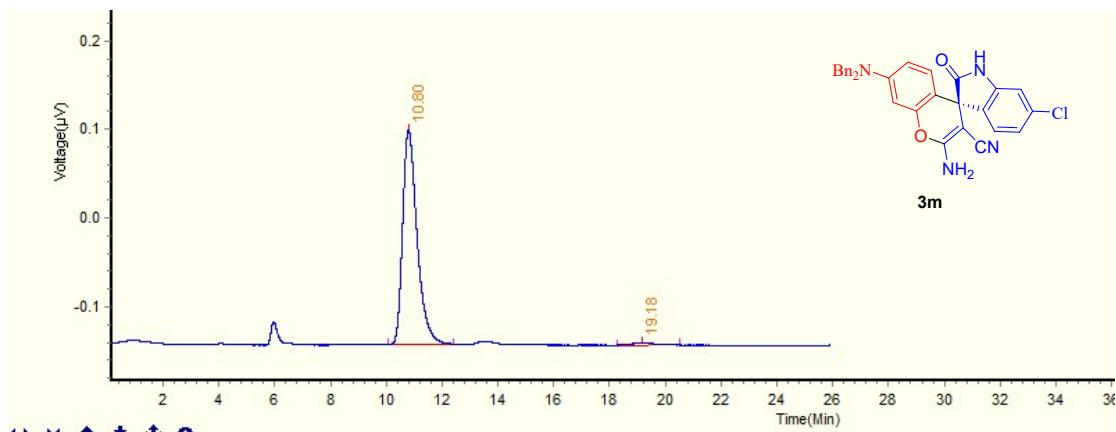




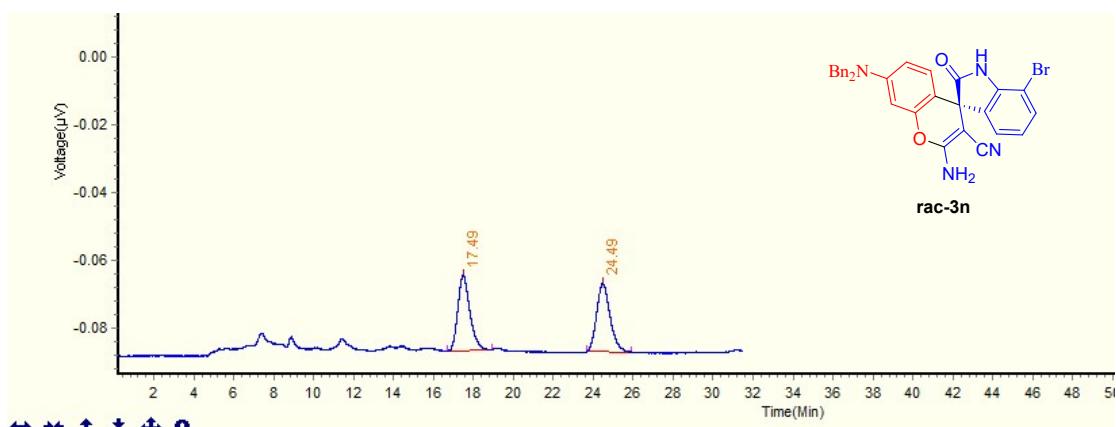
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	16.46	612431	14992	99.05%	2.236 BB
2	18.11	5892	243	0.95%	0.958 BB
Total		618,323	15,235	100.00%	



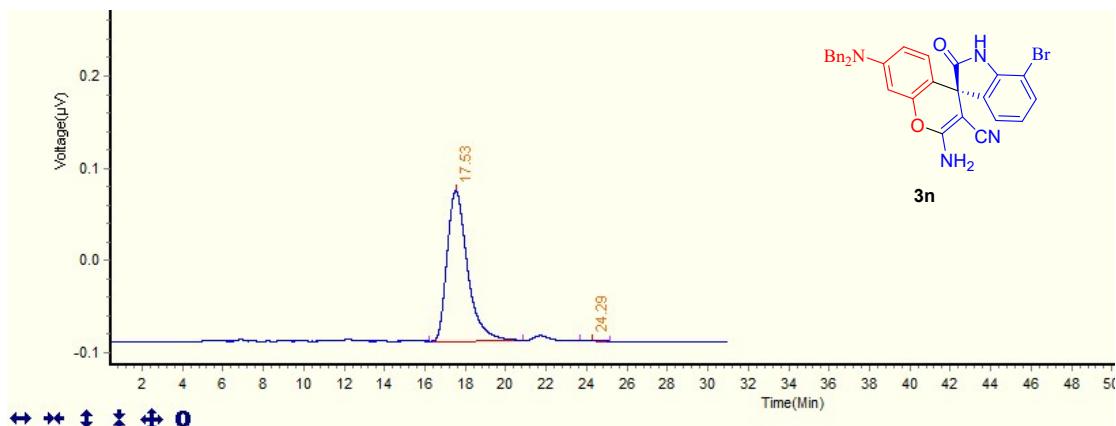
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	10.84	2576867	73113	50.07%	2.054 BB
2	19.04	2569436	42595	49.93%	3.383 BB
Total		5,146,303	115,708	100.00%	



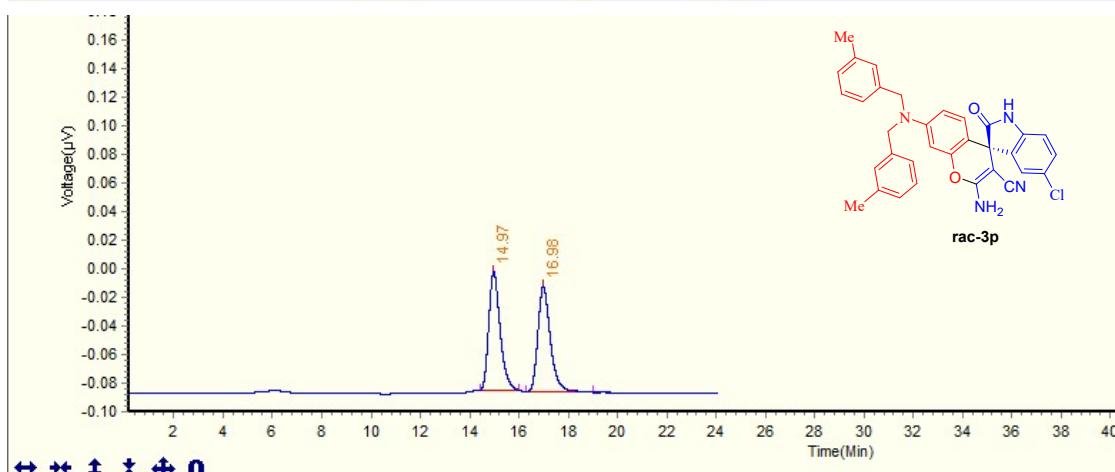
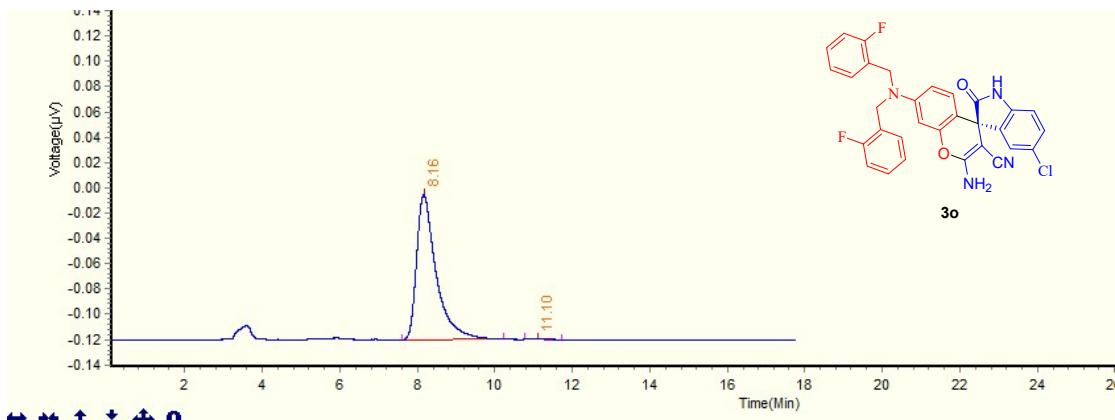
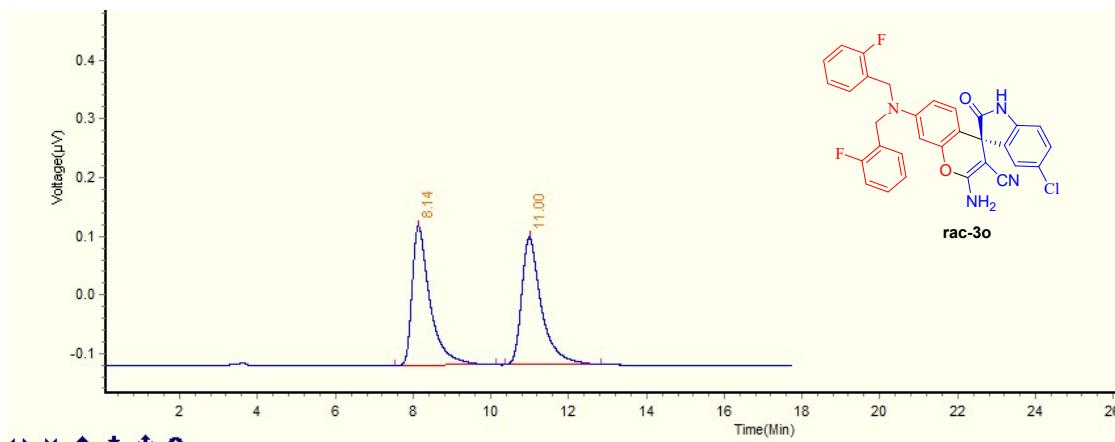
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	10.80	4351890	121091	98.44%	2.367 BB
2	19.18	68814	1213	1.56%	2.211 BB
Total		4,420,704	122,304	100.00%	

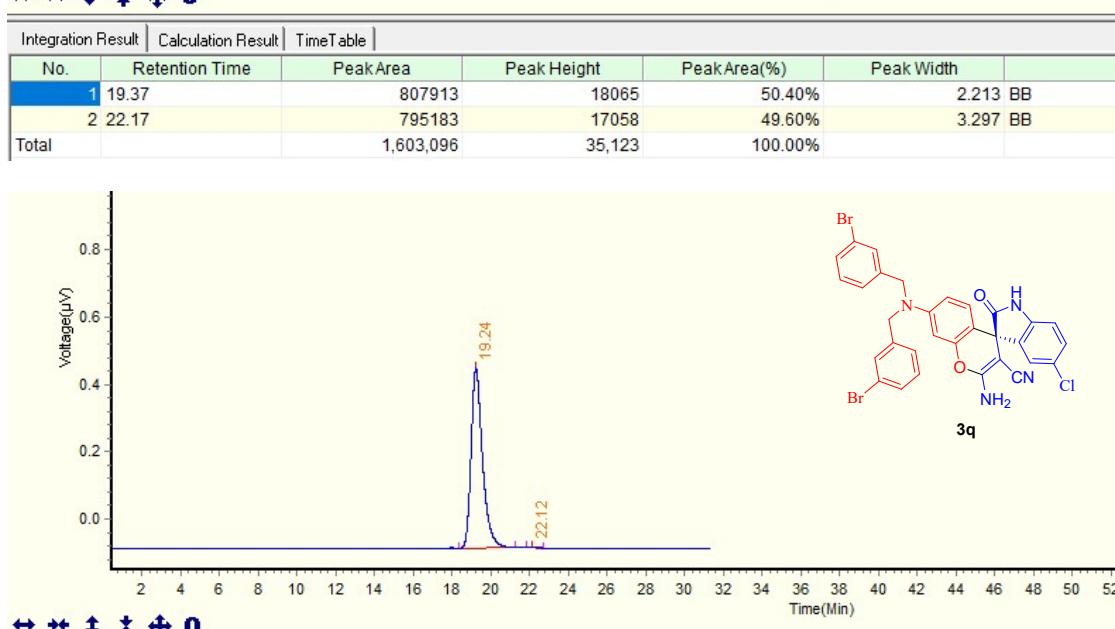
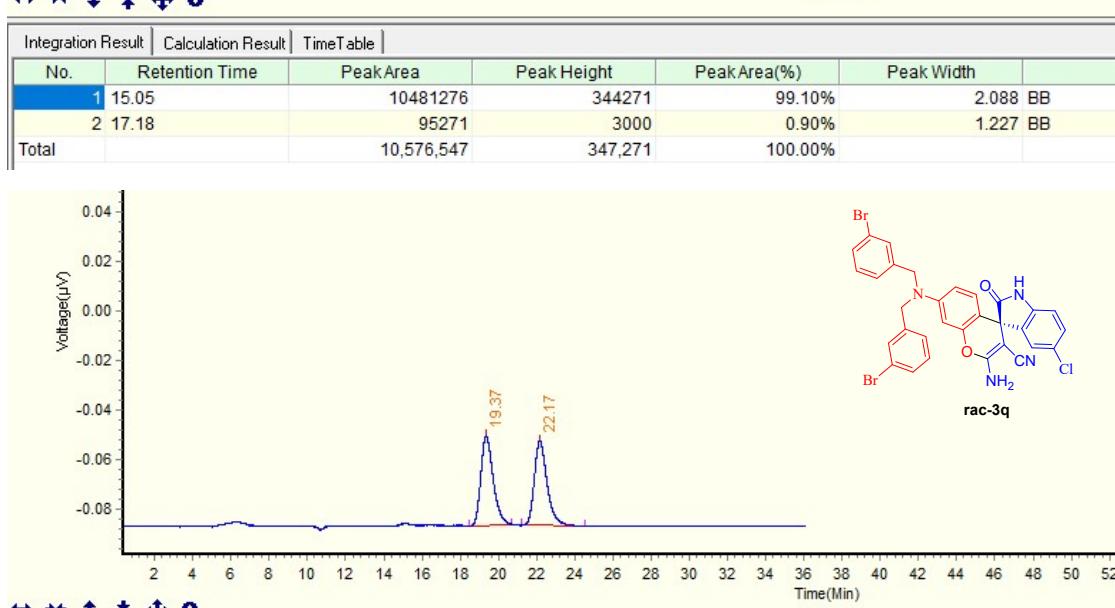
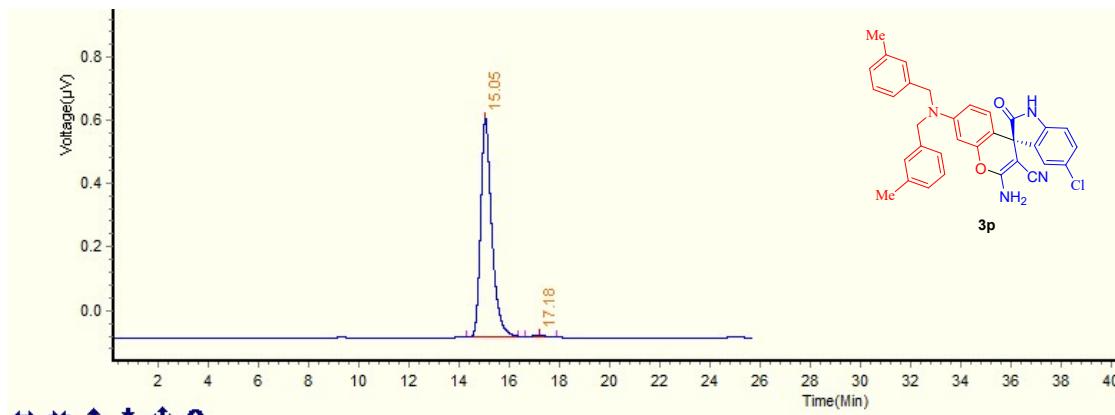


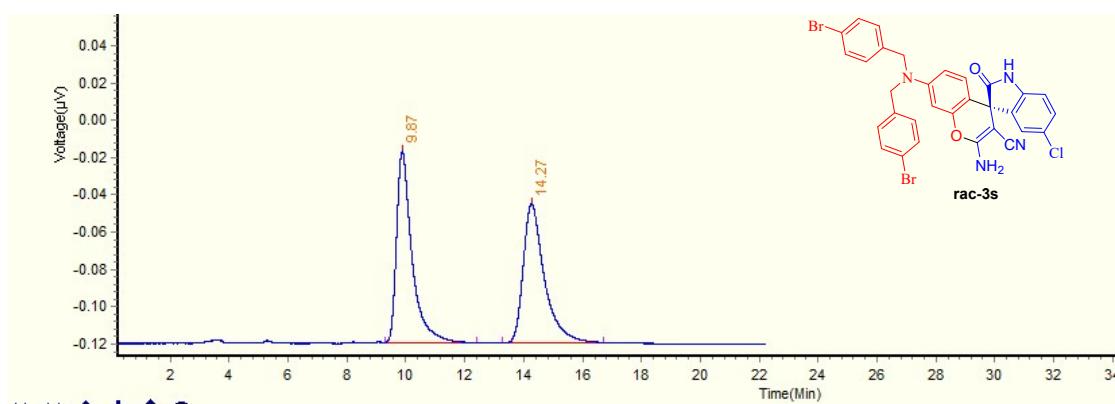
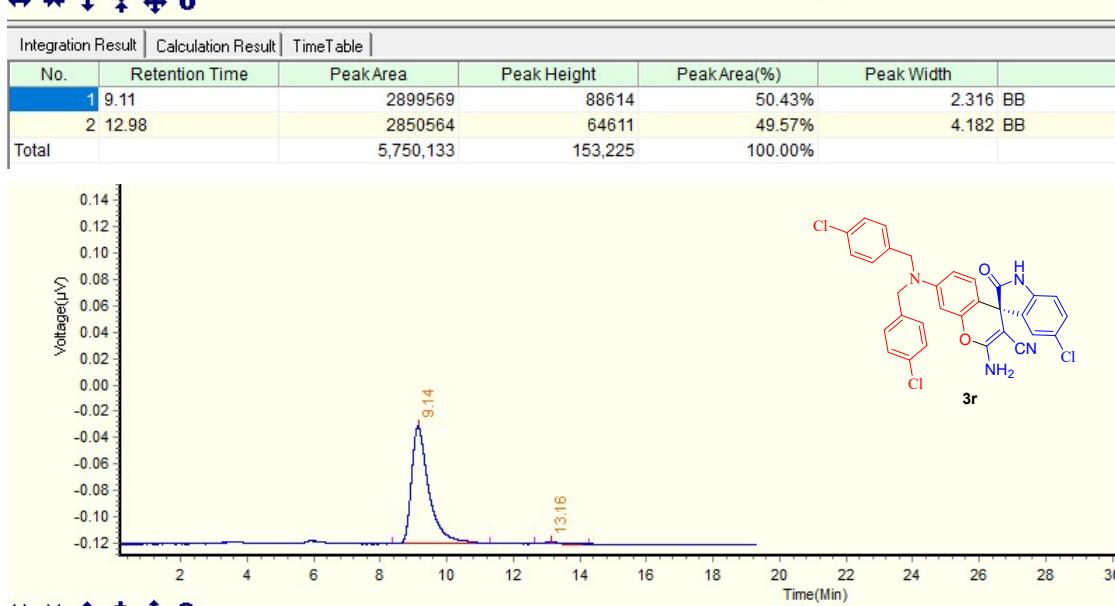
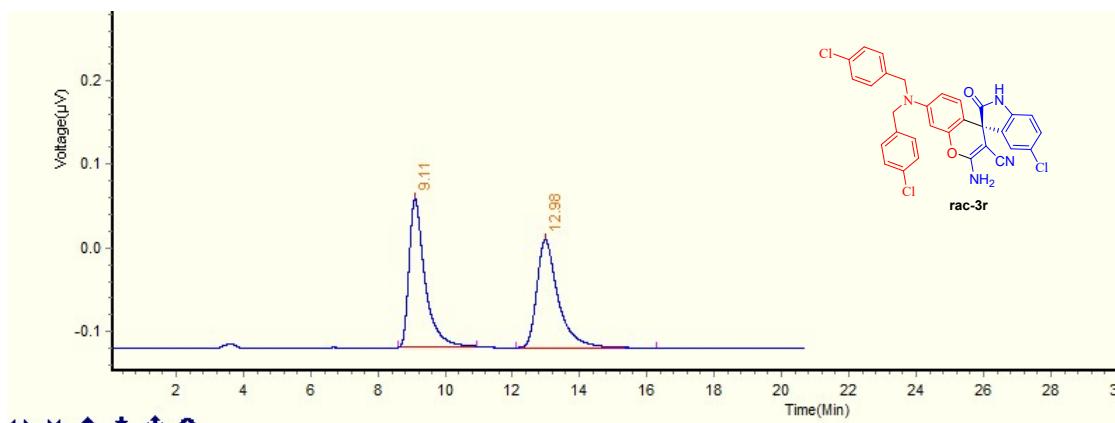
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	17.49	462013	11059	49.55%	2.273 BB
2	24.49	470483	10054	50.45%	2.198 BB
Total		932,496	21,113	100.00%	

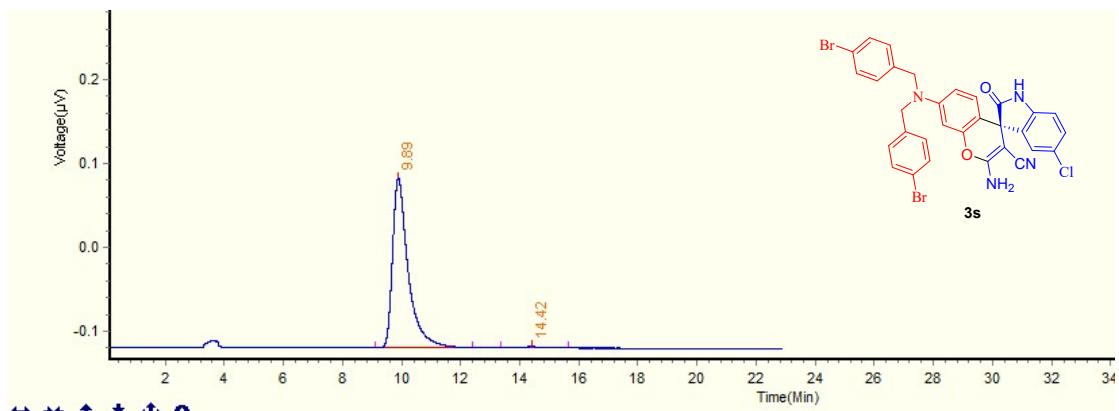


Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	17.53	5693825	81431	99.62%	4.697 BB
2	24.29	21850	526	0.38%	1.454 BB
Total		5,715,675	81,957	100.00%	

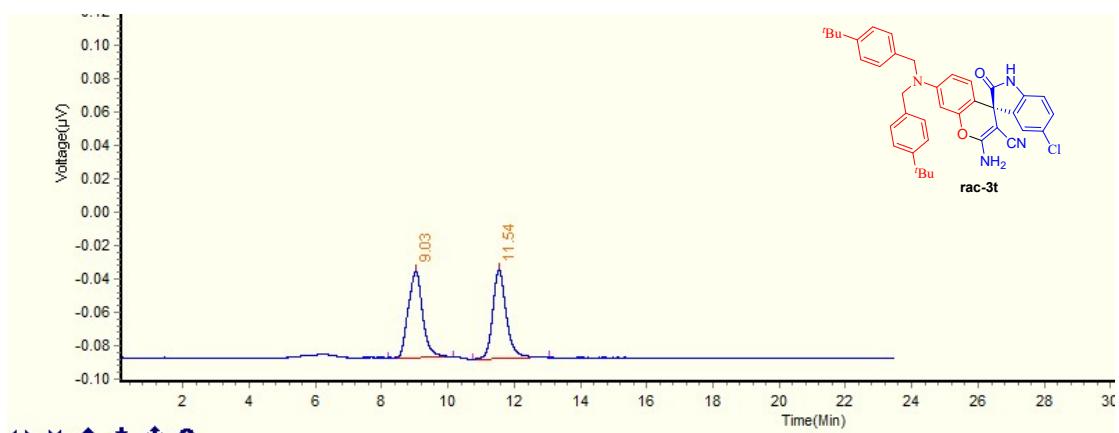




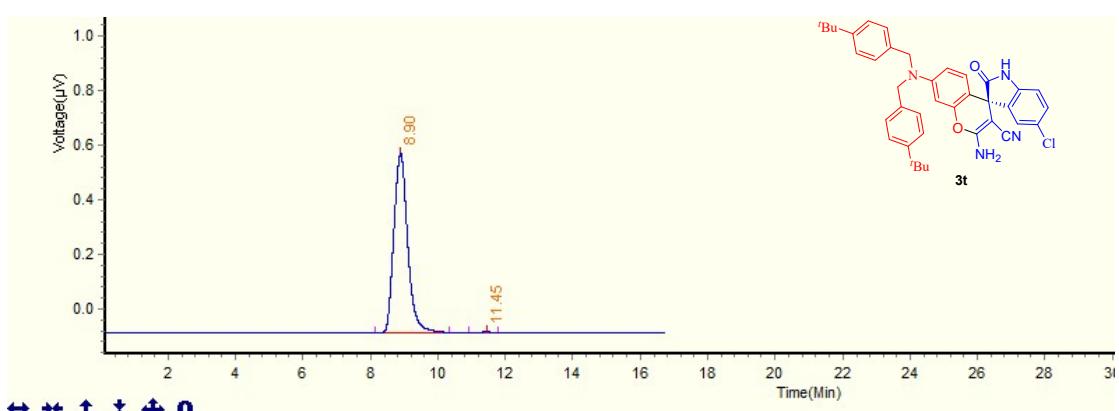




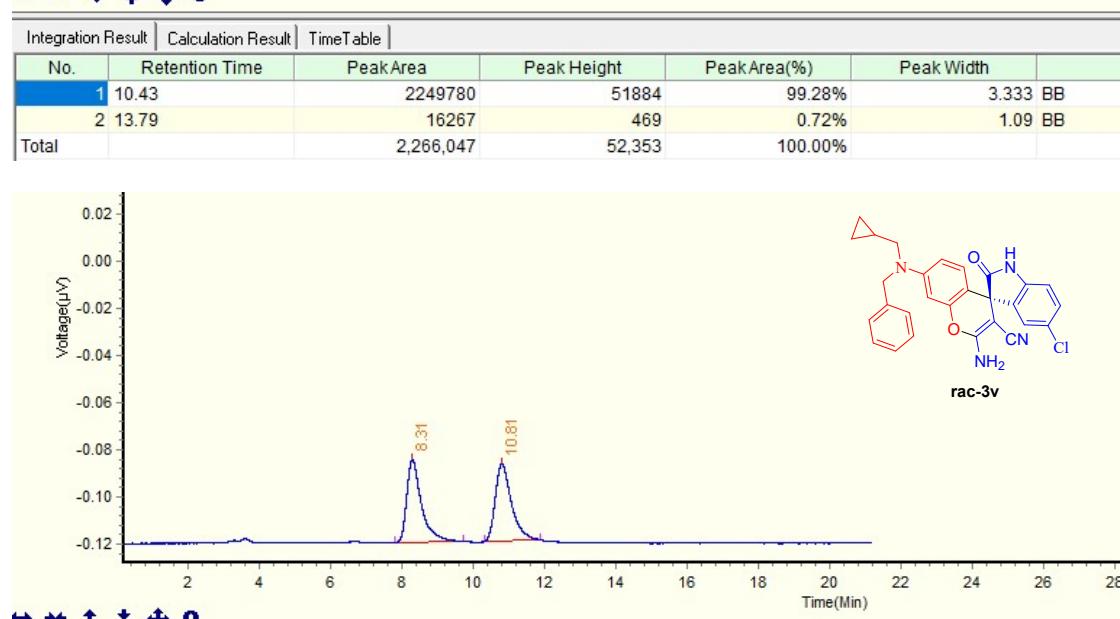
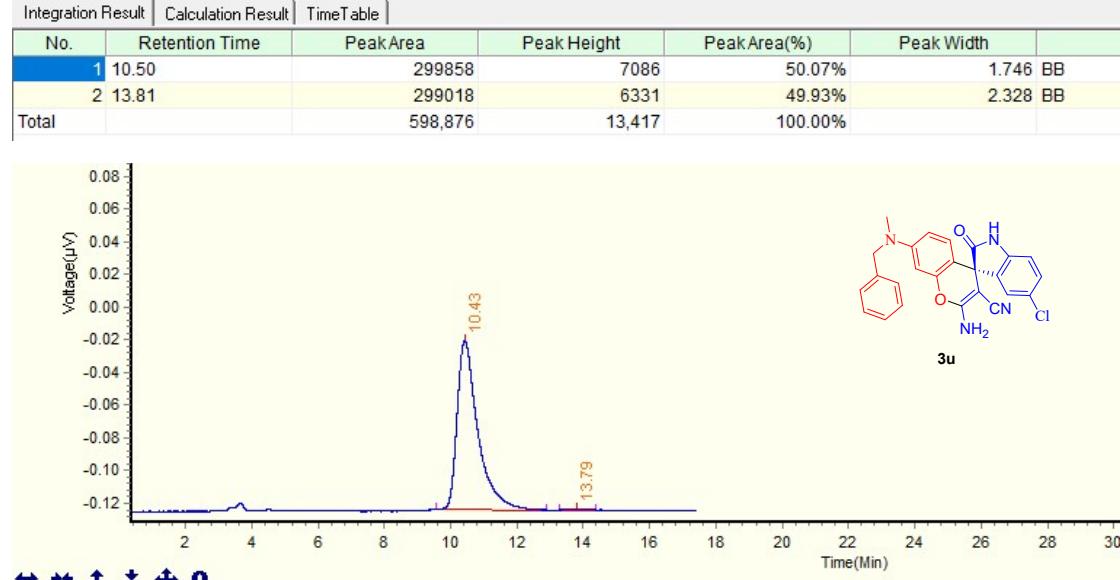
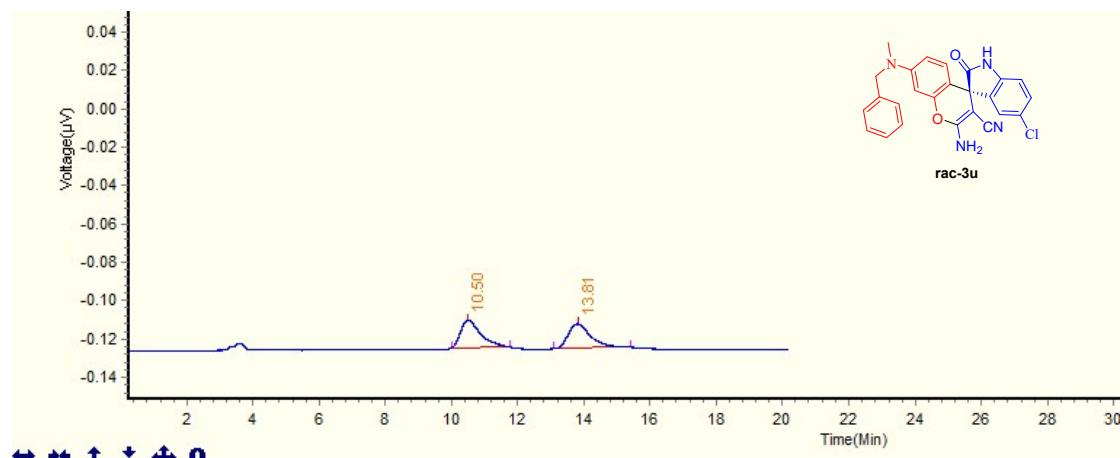
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	9.89	3725931	101321	99.07%	3.276 BB
2	14.42	35120	781	0.93%	2.258 BB
Total		3,761,051	102,102	100.00%	

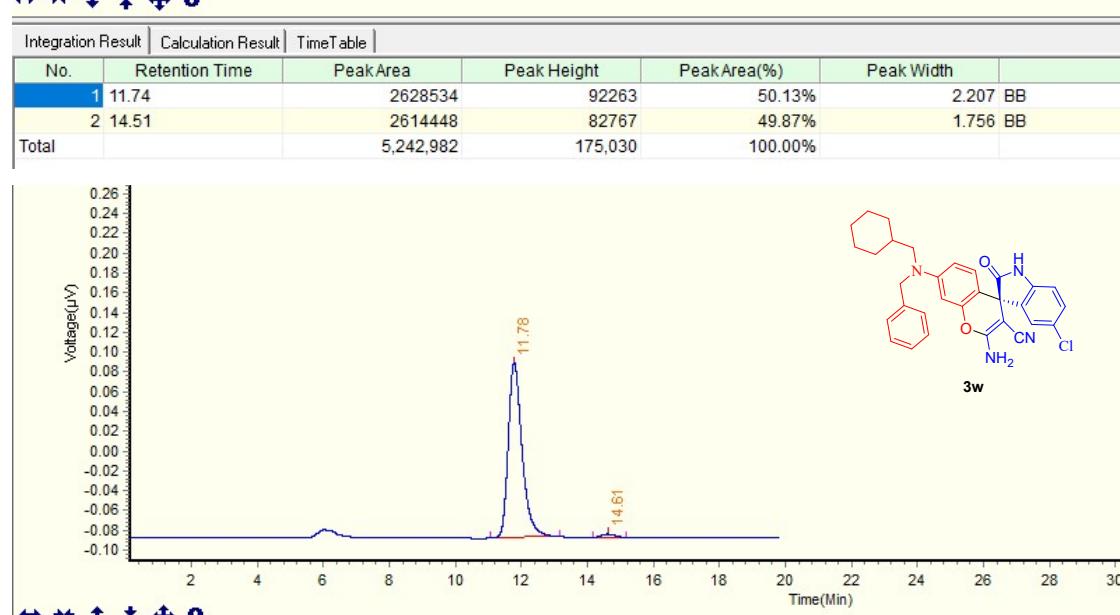
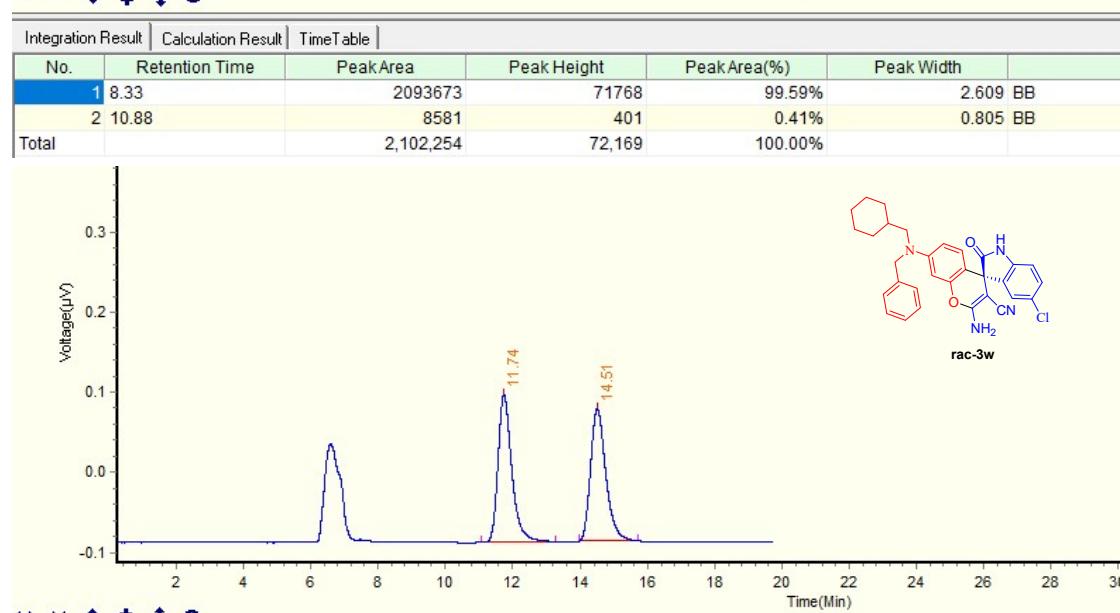
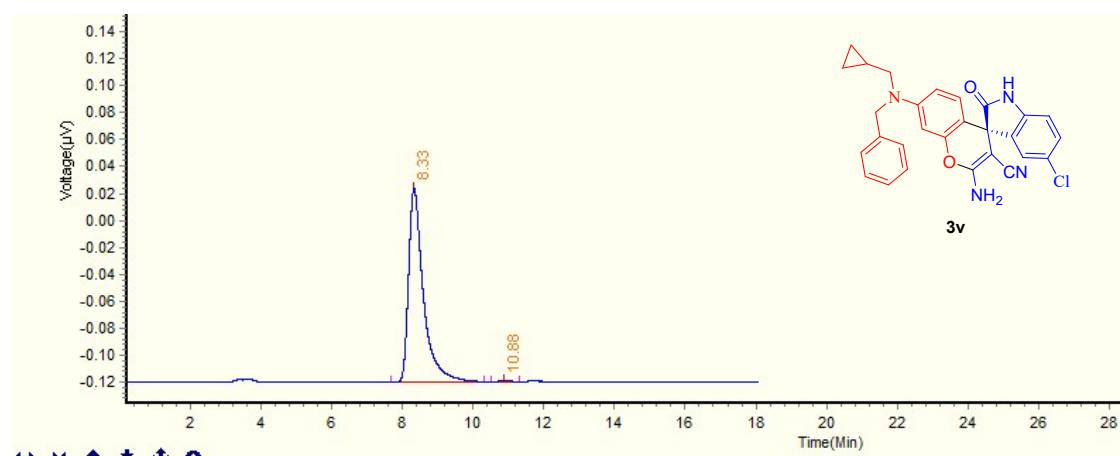


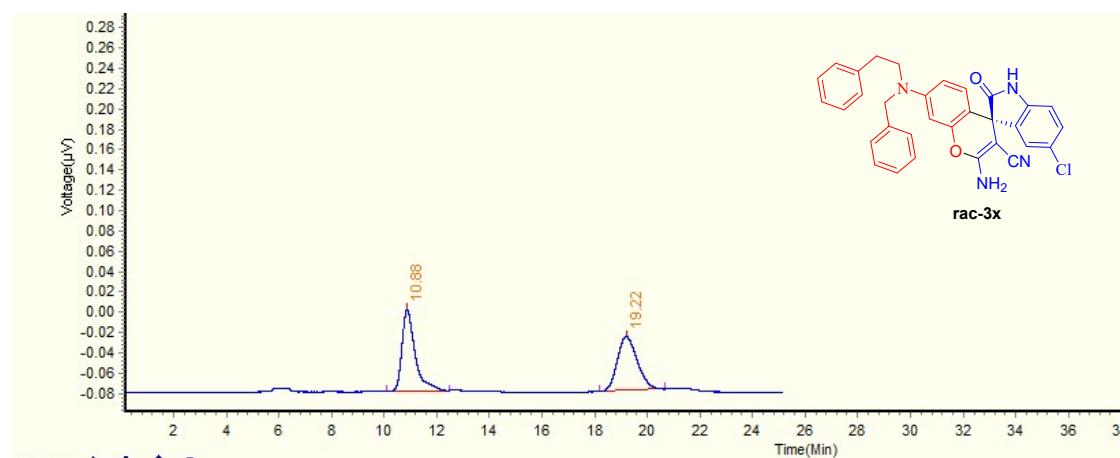
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	9.03	768791	25842	50.13%	1.947 BB
2	11.54	764924	26614	49.87%	2.313 BB
Total		1,533,715	52,456	100.00%	



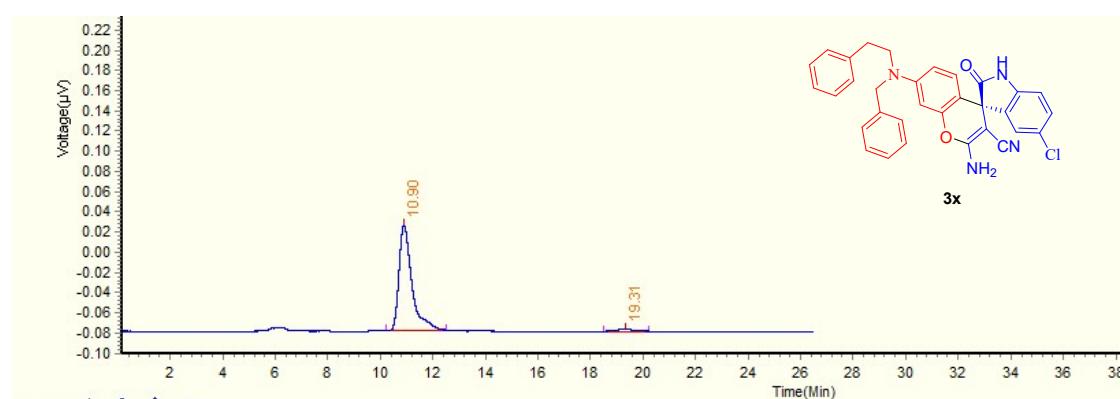
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	8.90	9331843	328048	99.58%	2.191 BB
2	11.45	39295	1757	0.42%	0.865 BB
Total		9,371,138	329,805	100.00%	



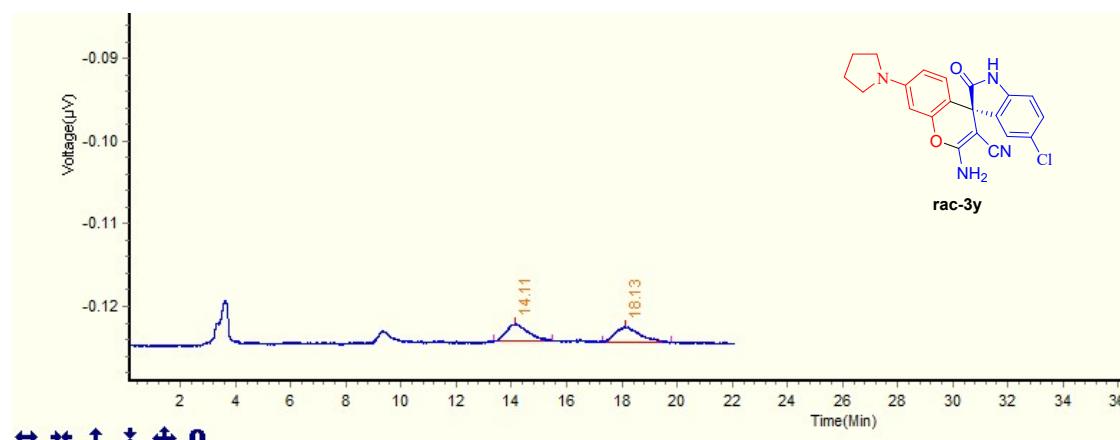




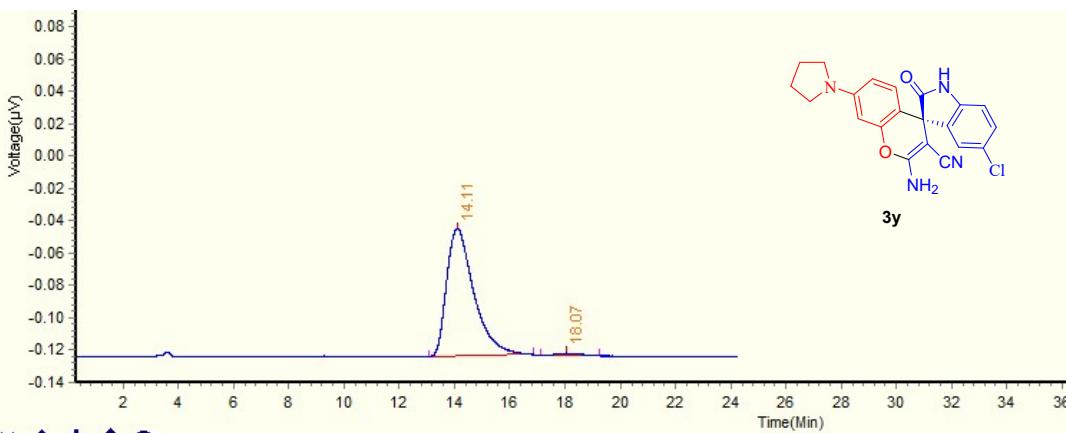
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	10.88	1385264	40107	49.84%	2.42 BB
2	19.22	1394025	26445	50.16%	2.48 BB
Total		2,779,289	66,552	100.00%	



Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	10.90	1776752	52042	97.38%	2.294 BB
2	19.31	47784	962	2.62%	1.721 BB
Total		1,824,536	53,004	100.00%	



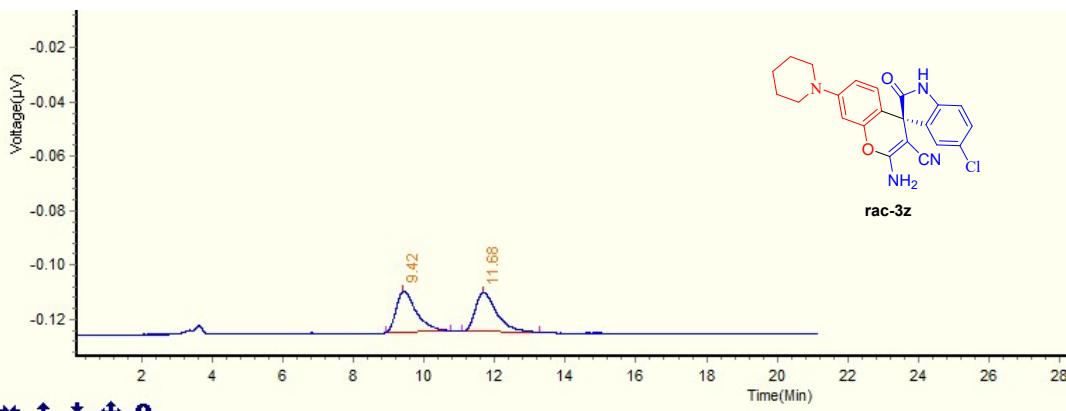
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	14.11	56369	1035	50.15%	2.119 BB
2	18.13	56023	915	49.85%	2.516 BB
Total		112,392	1,950	100.00%	



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Integration Result | Calculation Result | TimeTable |

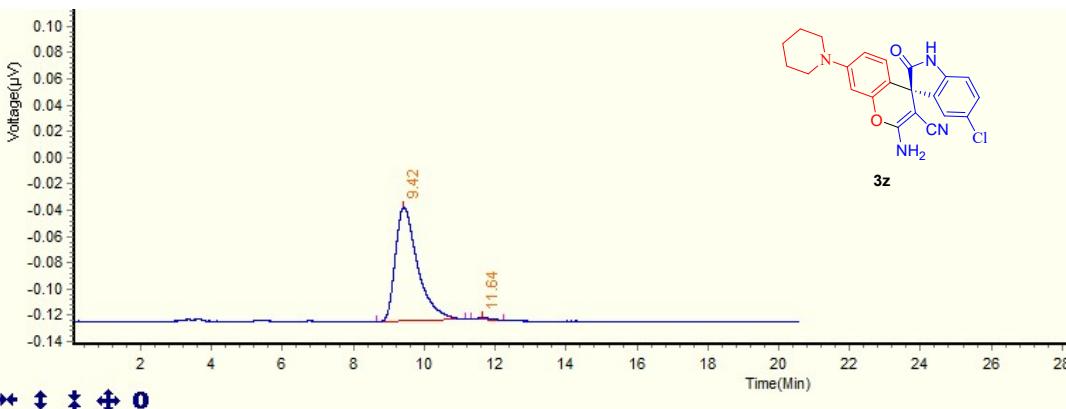
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	14.11	2716071	39481	98.60%	3.818 BB
2	18.07	38619	710	1.40%	2.128 BB
Total		2,754,690	40,191	100.00%	



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Integration Result | Calculation Result | TimeTable |

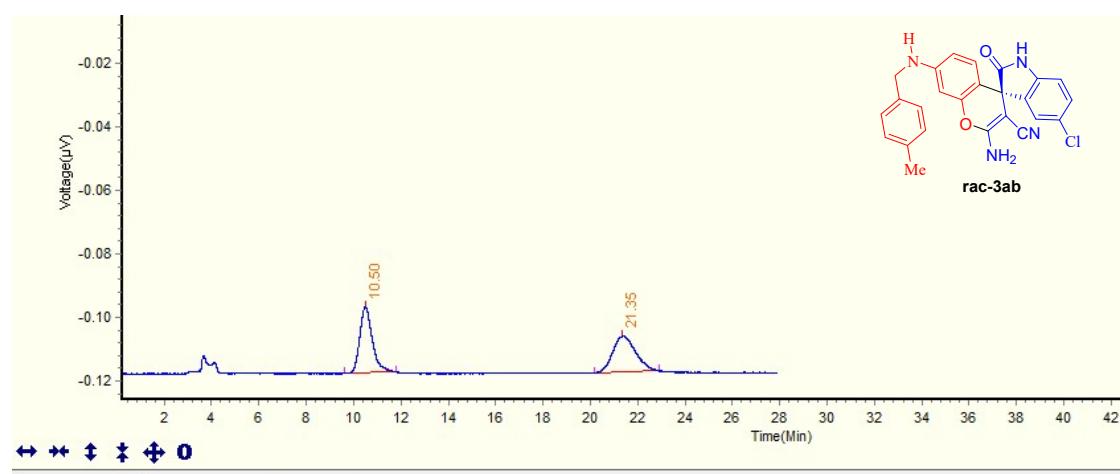
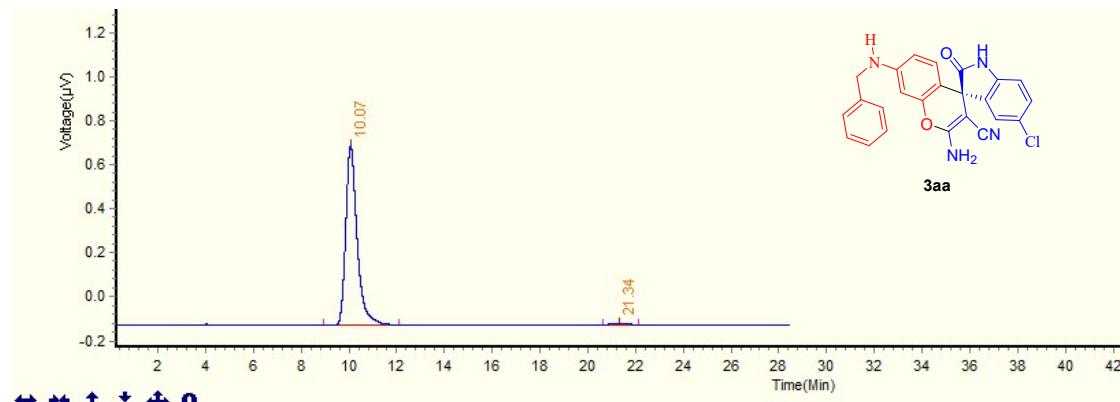
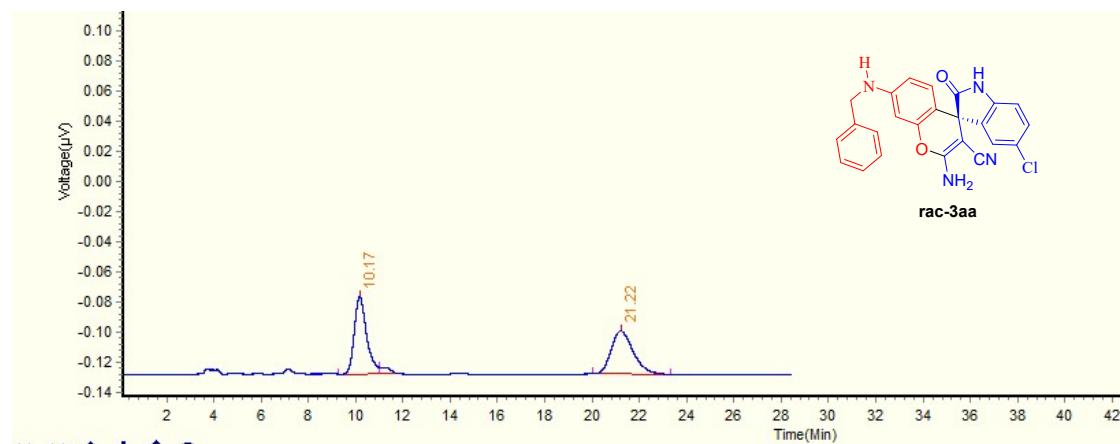
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	9.42	299053	7551	49.85%	1.858 BB
2	11.68	300814	7258	50.15%	2.188 BB
Total		599,867	14,809	100.00%	

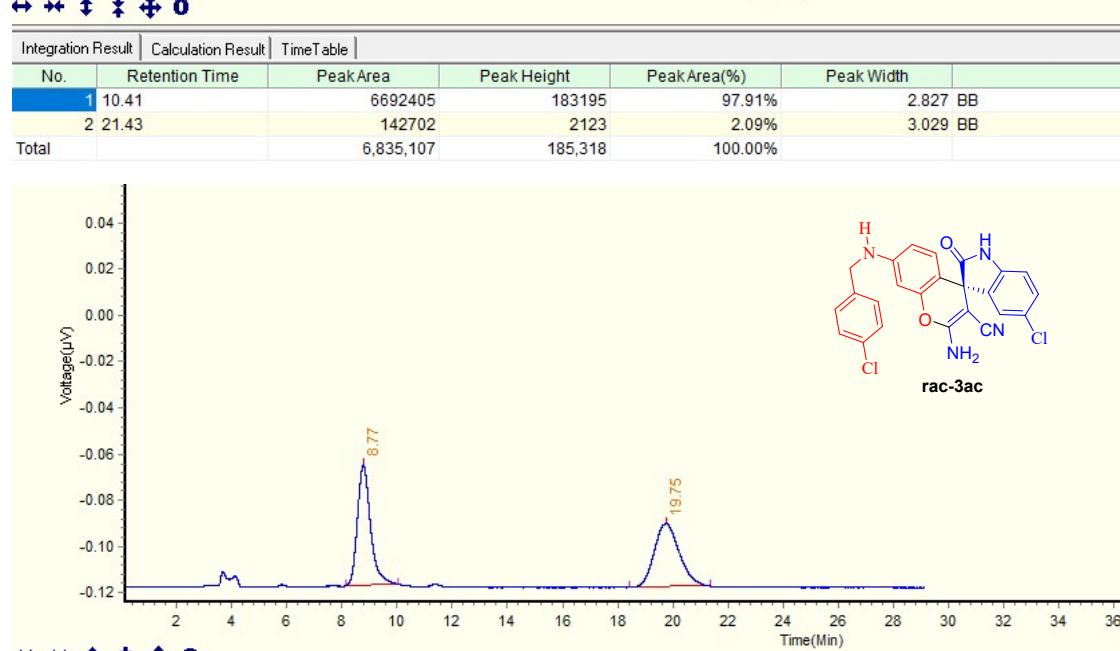
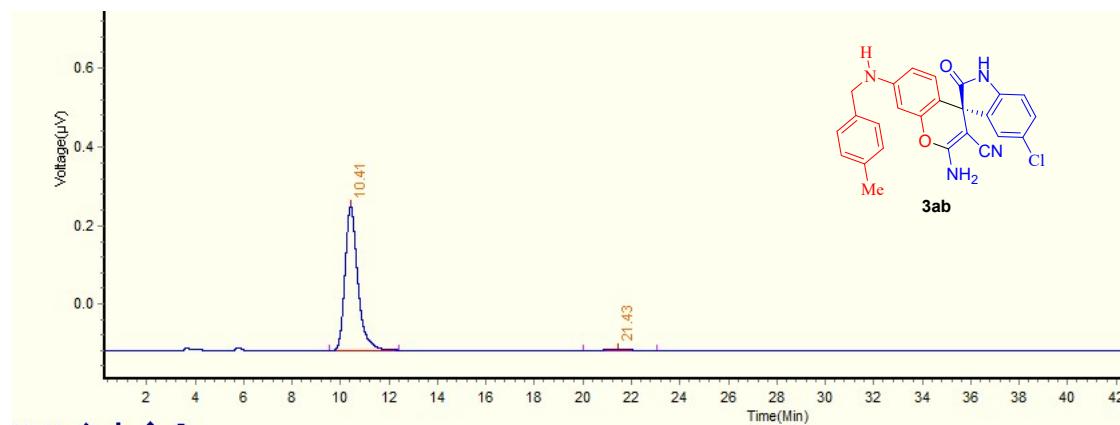


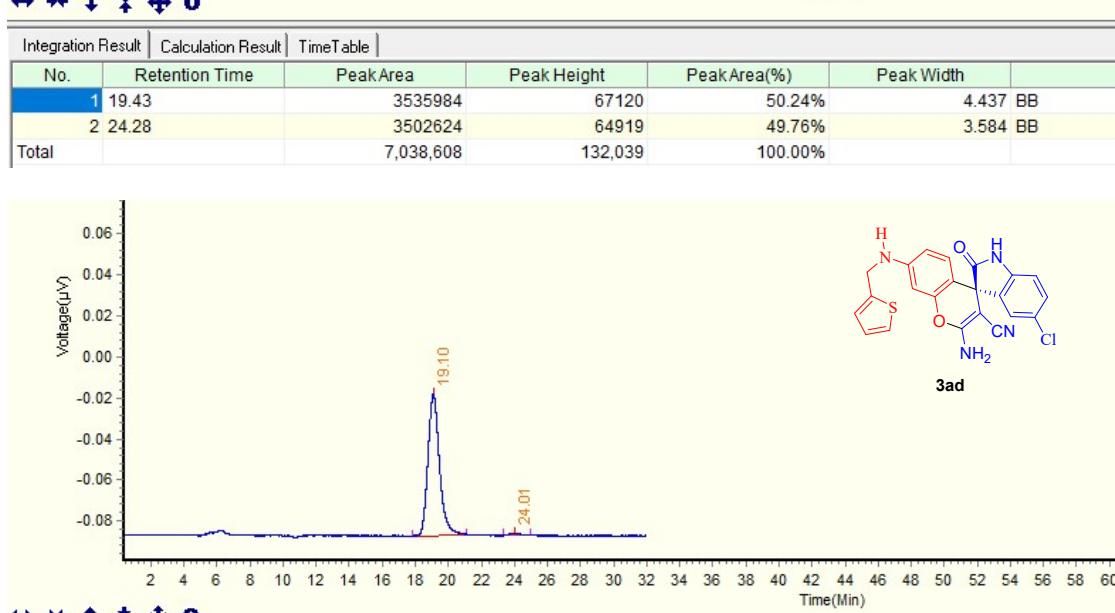
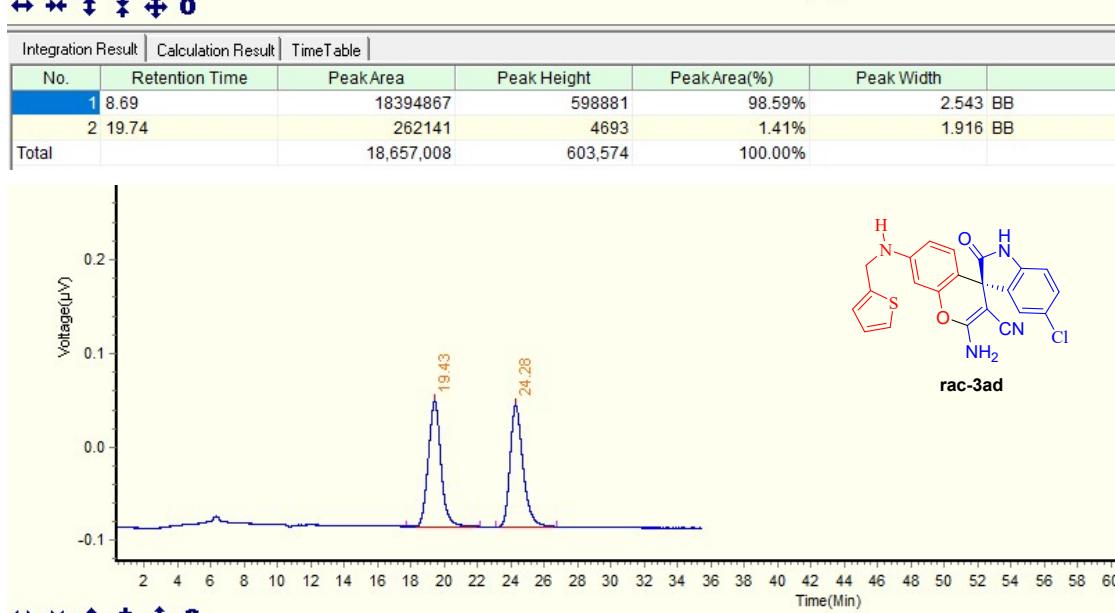
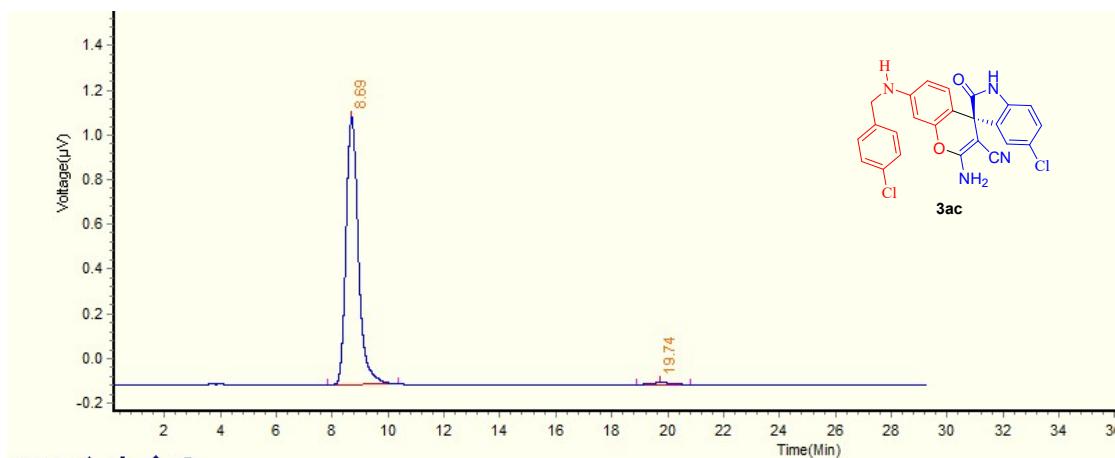
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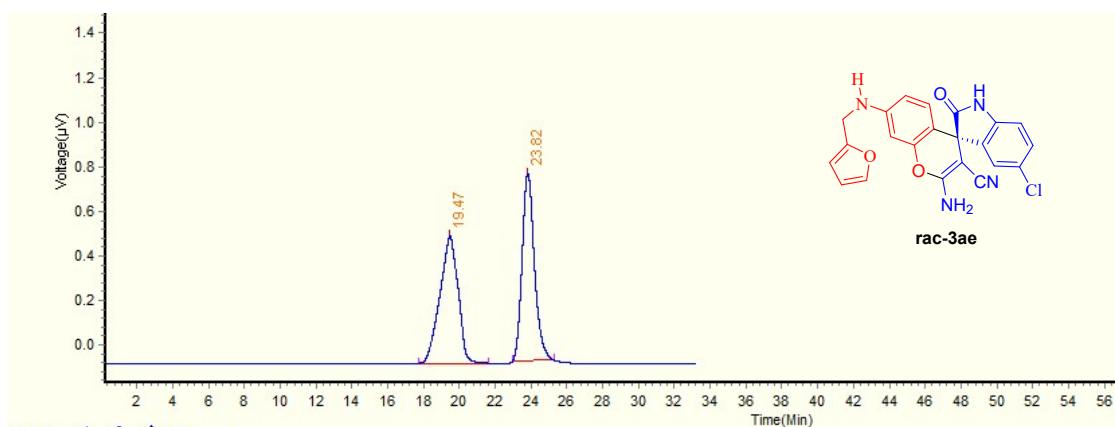
Integration Result | Calculation Result | TimeTable |

No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	9.42	1892849	43393	99.05%	2.522 BB
2	11.64	18185	658	0.95%	0.915 BB
Total		1,911,034	44,051	100.00%	

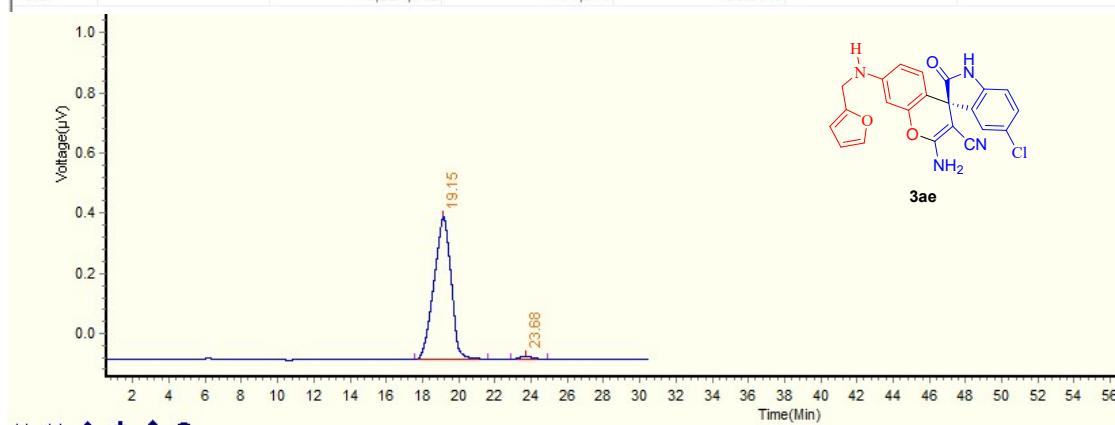




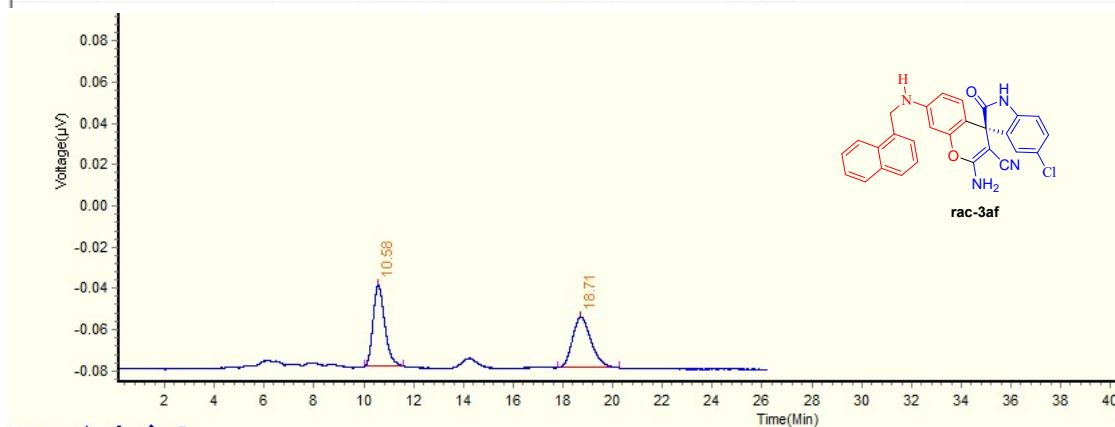




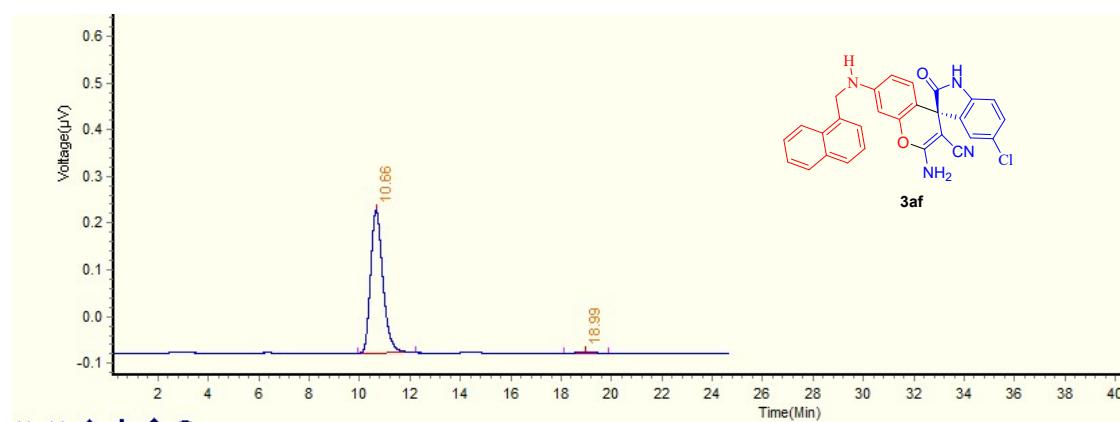
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	19.47	20132448	286283	49.93%	3.973 BB
2	23.82	20191664	421028	50.07%	2.344 BB
Total		40,324,112	707,311	100.00%	



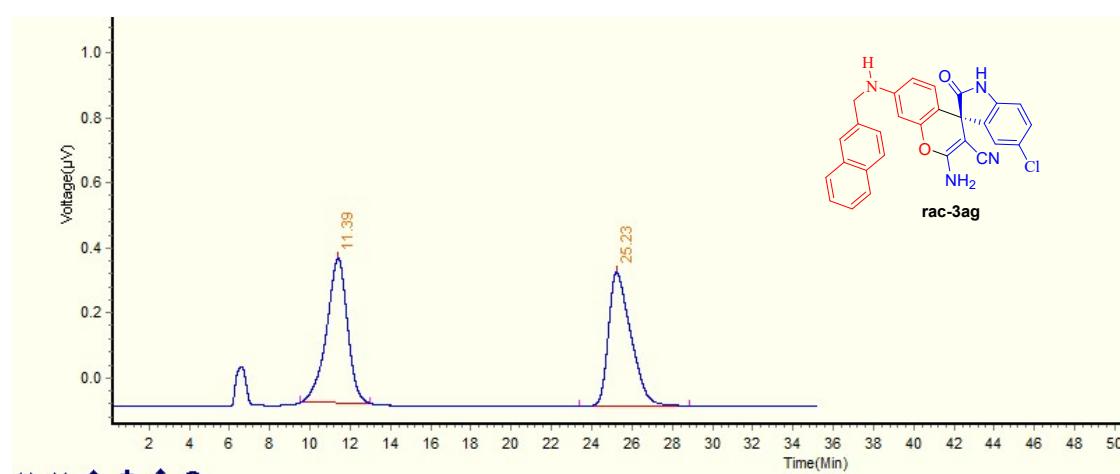
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	19.15	15429170	235903	98.13%	4.034 BB
2	23.68	293486	5628	1.87%	2.017 BB
Total		15,722,656	241,531	100.00%	



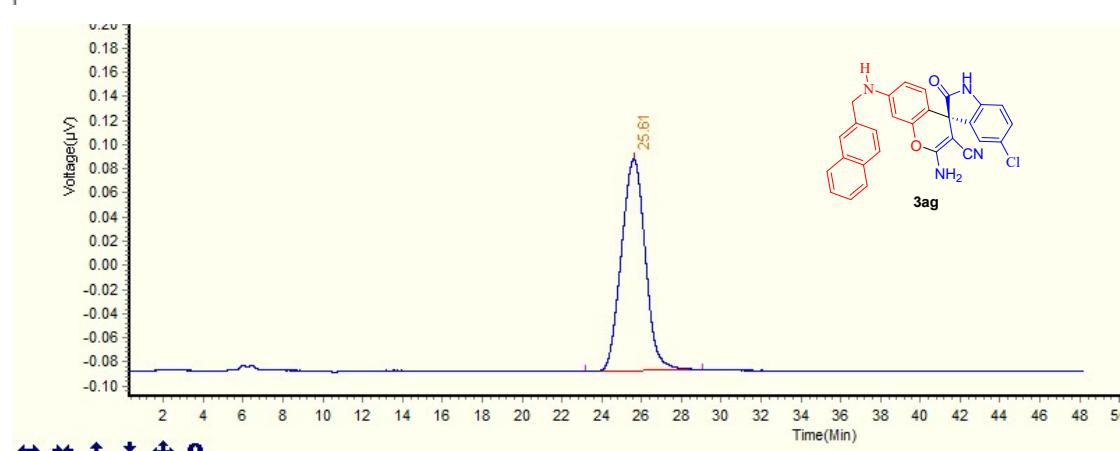
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	10.58	641783	19613	50.08%	1.545 BB
2	18.71	639685	12330	49.92%	2.492 BB
Total		1,281,468	31,943	100.00%	



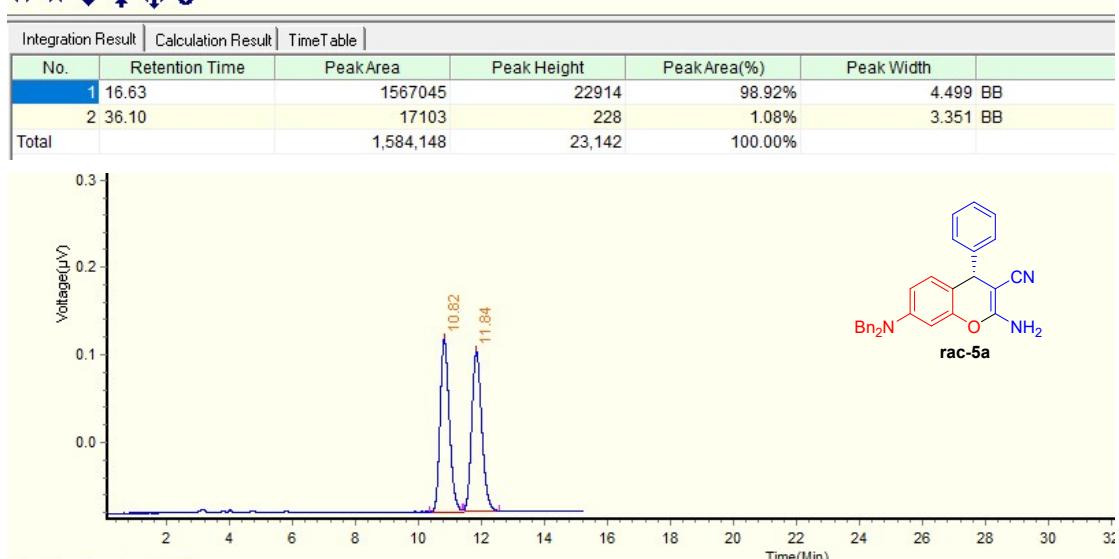
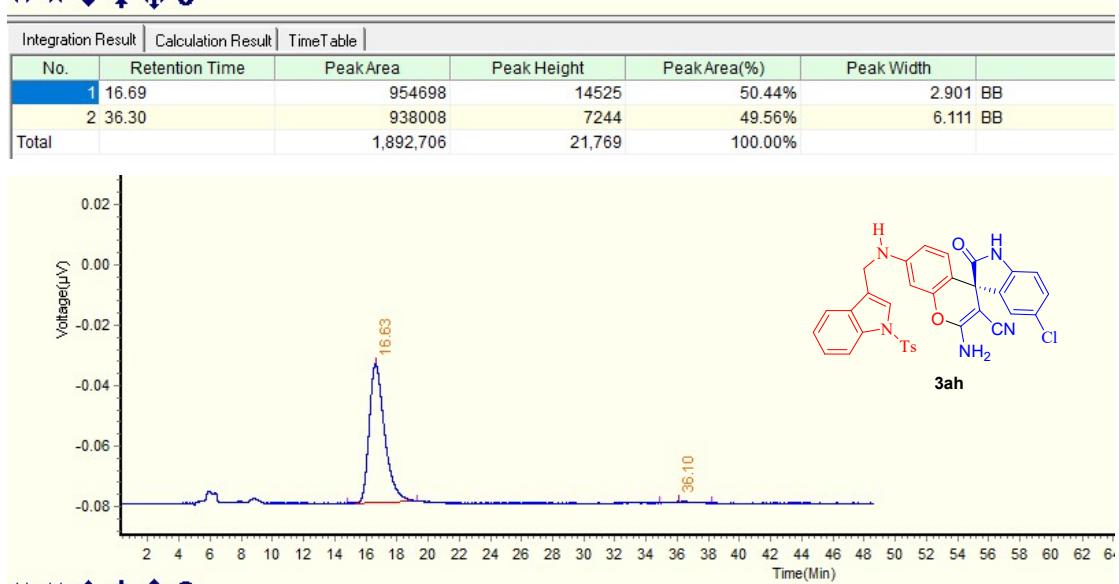
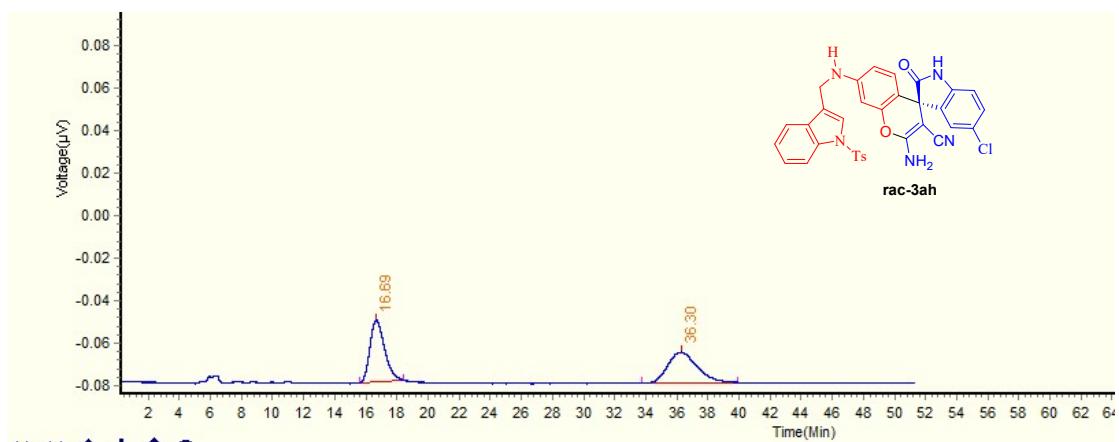
Integration Result					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	10.66	5199916	152524	98.63%	2.343 BB
2	18.99	72042	1451	1.37%	1.809 BB
Total		5,271,958	153,975	100.00%	

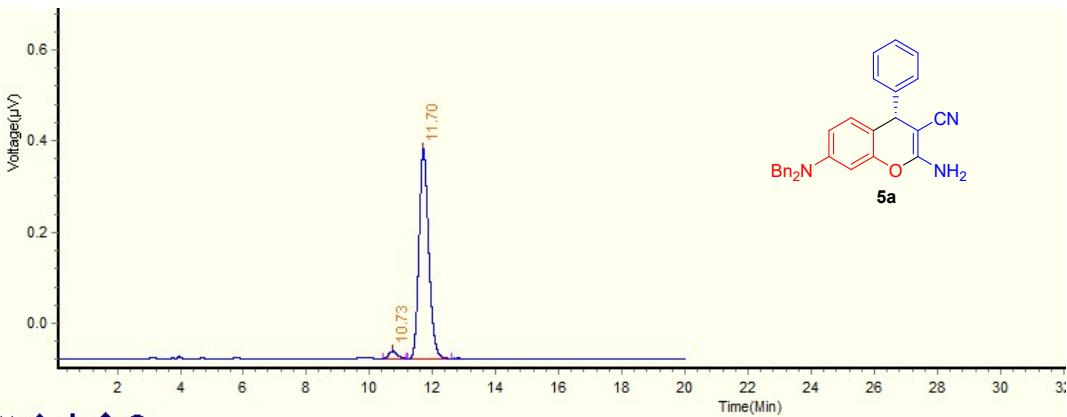


Integration Result					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	11.39	15981931	222229	50.07%	3.447 BB
2	25.23	15939494	206759	49.93%	5.464 BB
Total		31,921,425	428,988	100.00%	

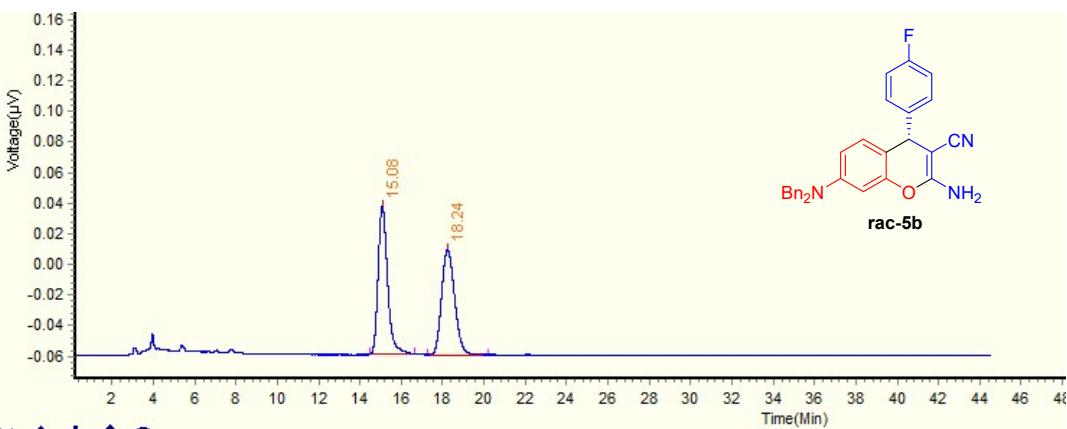


Integration Result					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	25.61	7294754	87764	100.00%	5.854 BB
Total		7,294,754	87,764	100.00%	

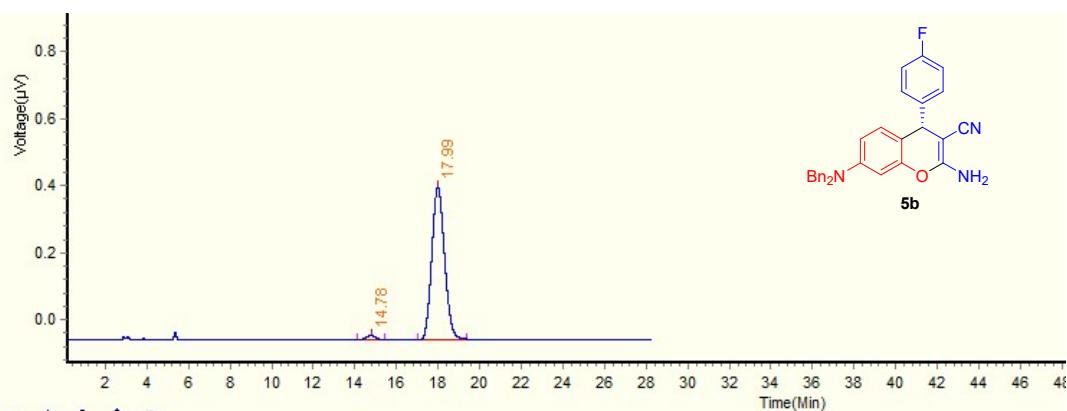




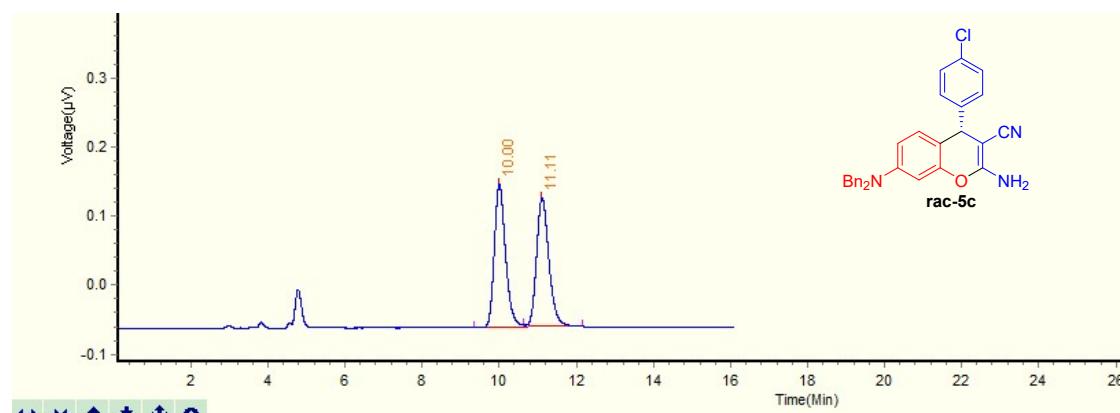
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	10.73	153888	7987	3.06%	0.739 BB
2	11.70	4874308	229486	96.94%	1.373 BB
Total		5,028,196	237,473	100.00%	



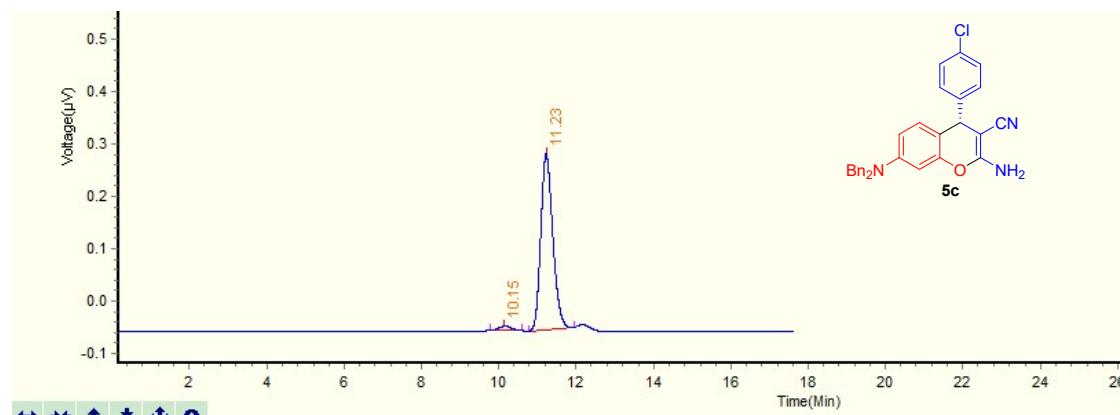
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	15.08	1539511	48443	50.53%	2.142 BB
2	18.24	1506944	34453	49.47%	2.944 BB
Total		3,046,455	82,896	100.00%	



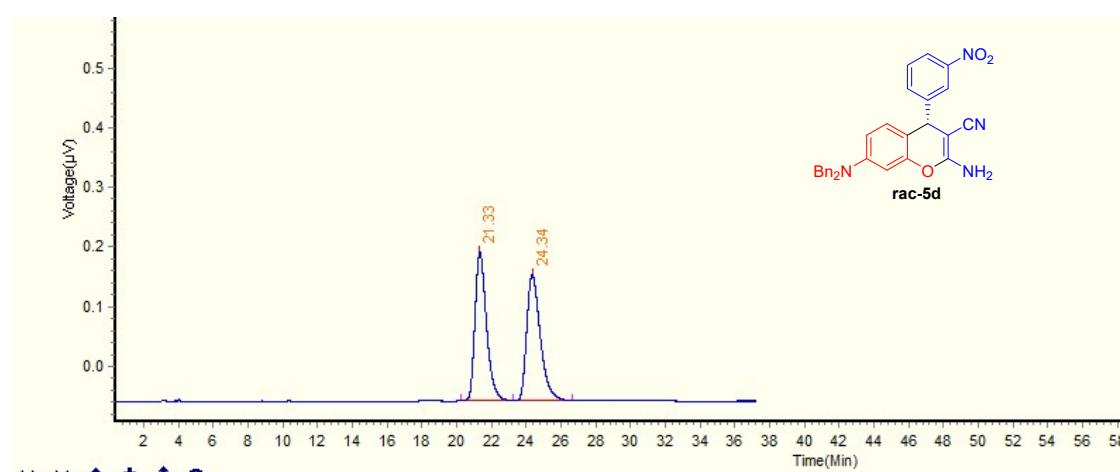
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	14.78	194929	6196	1.98%	1.313 BB
2	17.99	9671099	226732	98.02%	2.357 BB
Total		9,866,028	232,928	100.00%	



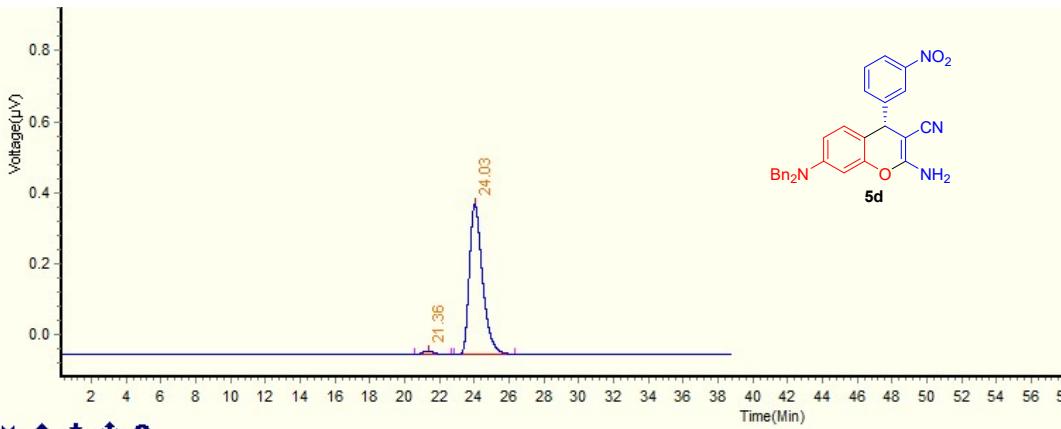
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	10.00	2083870	103433	49.80%	1.277 BV
2	11.11	2100309	93515	50.20%	1.508 VB
Total		4,184,179	196,948	100.00%	



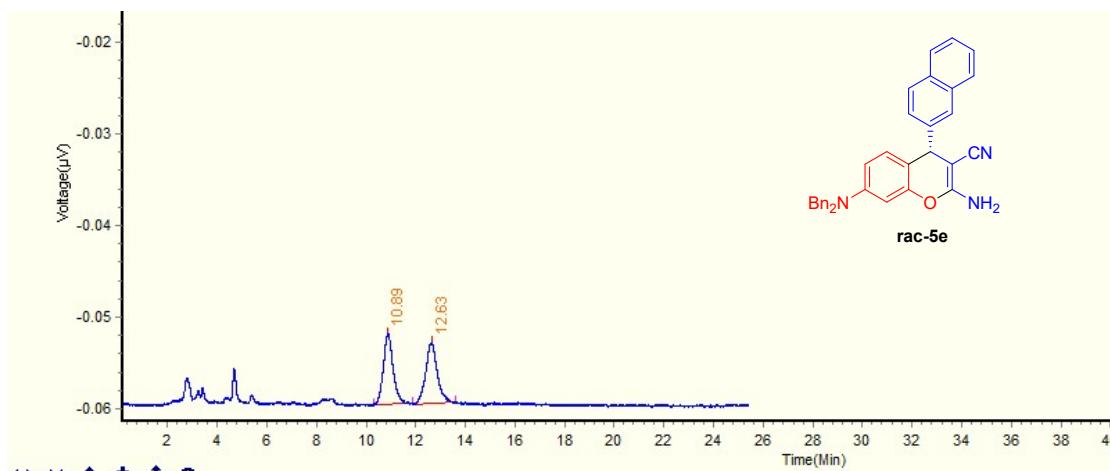
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	10.15	86992	4144	2.35%	0.785 BB
2	11.23	3607302	167465	97.65%	1.166 BB
Total		3,694,294	171,609	100.00%	



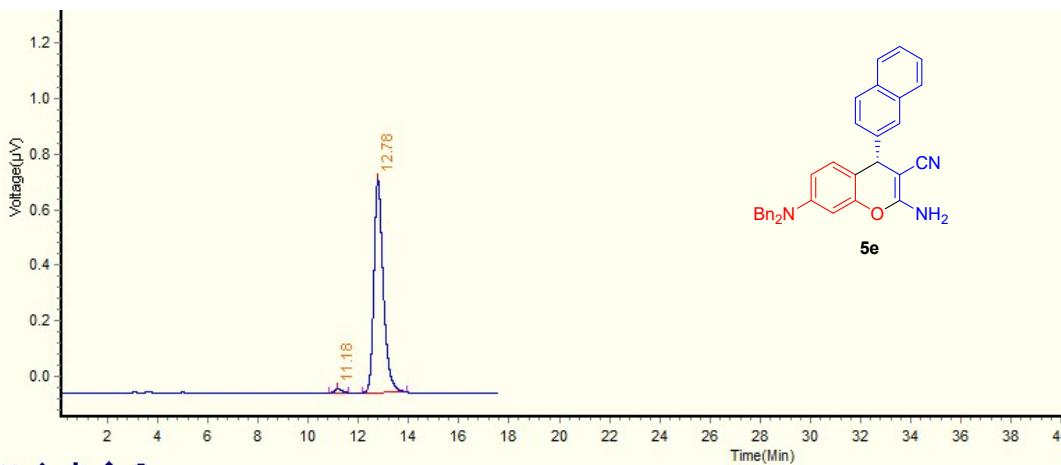
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	21.33	5691895	124249	49.85%	2.997 BV
2	24.34	5725557	105326	50.15%	3.398 VB
Total		11,417,452	229,575	100.00%	



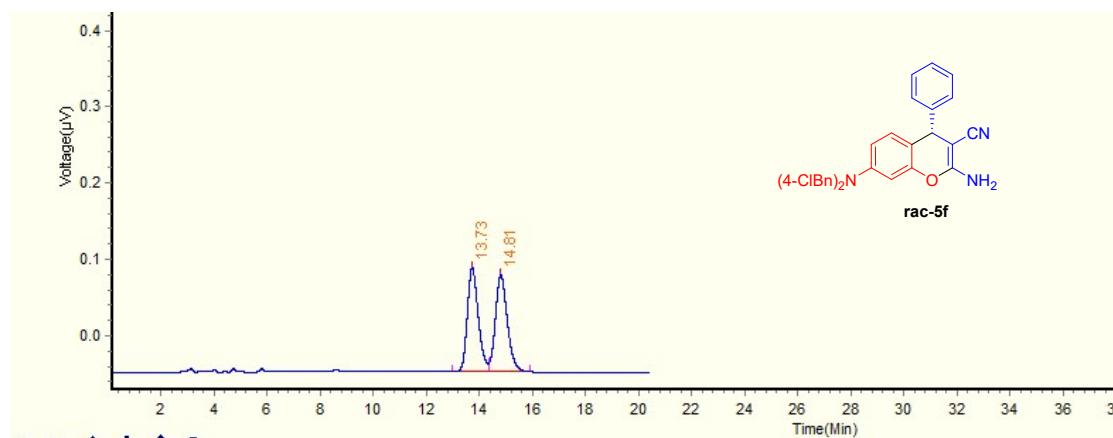
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	21.36	222198	4892	1.96%	2.098 BB
2	24.03	11089060	212196	98.04%	3.543 BB
Total		11,311,258	217,088	100.00%	



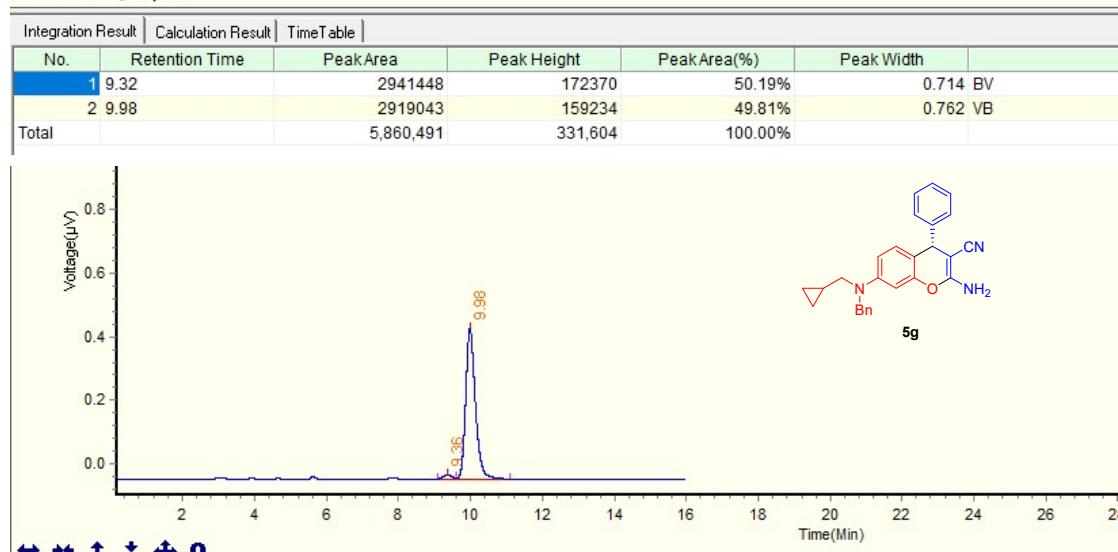
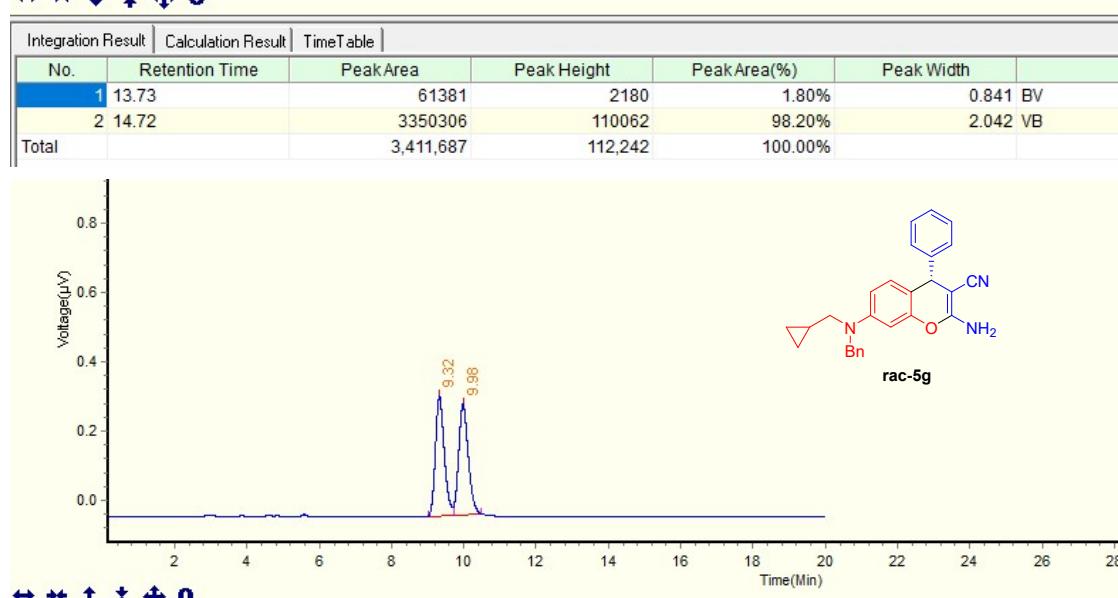
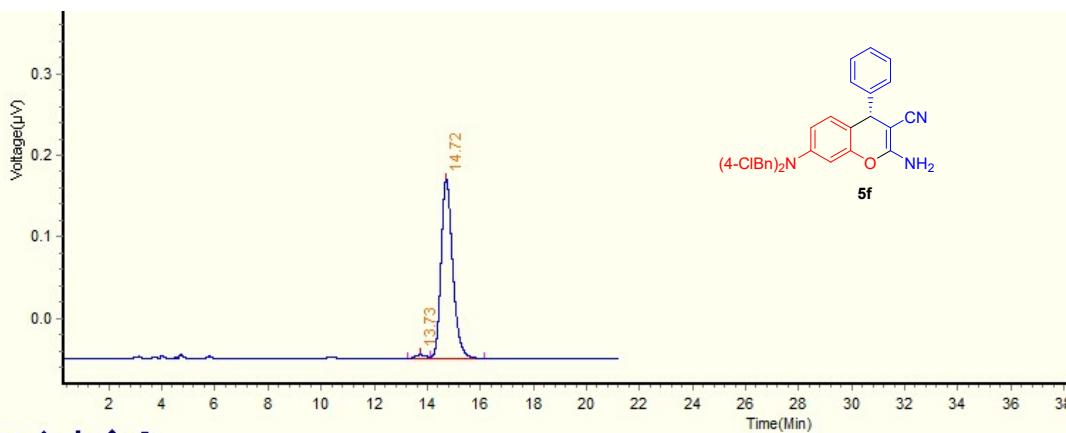
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	10.89	105329	3880	49.61%	1.527 BB
2	12.63	106978	3306	50.39%	1.74 BB
Total		212,307	7,186	100.00%	

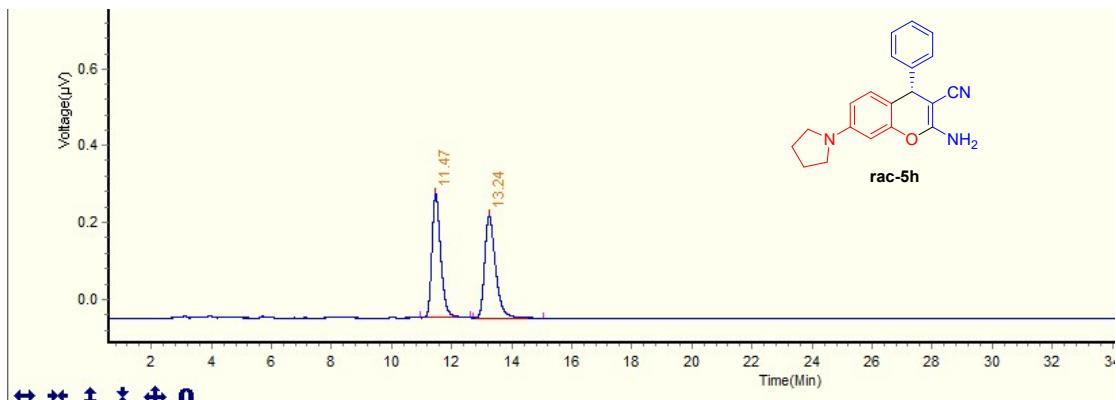


Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	11.18	132241	6196	1.32%	0.773 BB
2	12.78	9898194	382548	98.68%	1.735 BB
Total		10,030,435	388,744	100.00%	

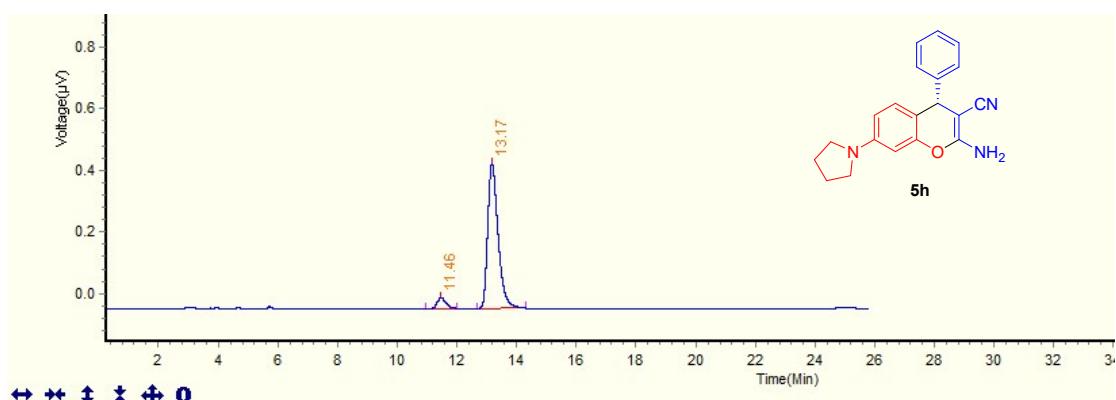


Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	PeakArea	Peak Height	PeakArea(%)	Peak Width
1	13.73	1962004	68219	49.60%	1.385 BV
2	14.81	1993423	63325	50.40%	1.532 VB
Total		3,955,427	131,544	100.00%	

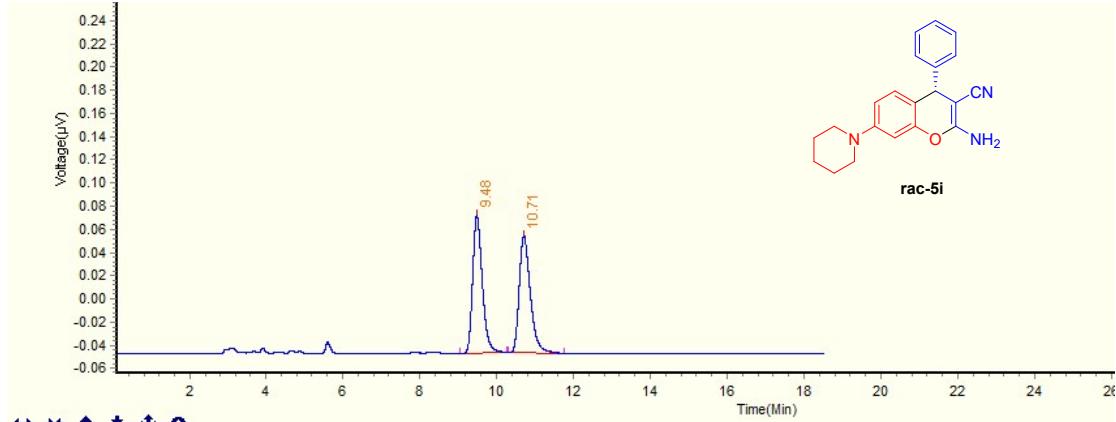




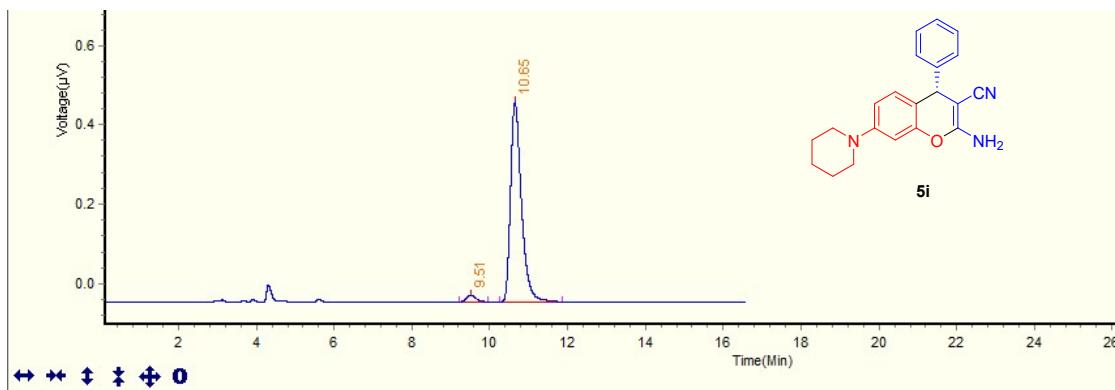
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	11.47	3296870	161444	49.90%	1.648 BB
2	13.24	3309557	132934	50.10%	2.355 BB
Total		6,606,427	294,378	100.00%	



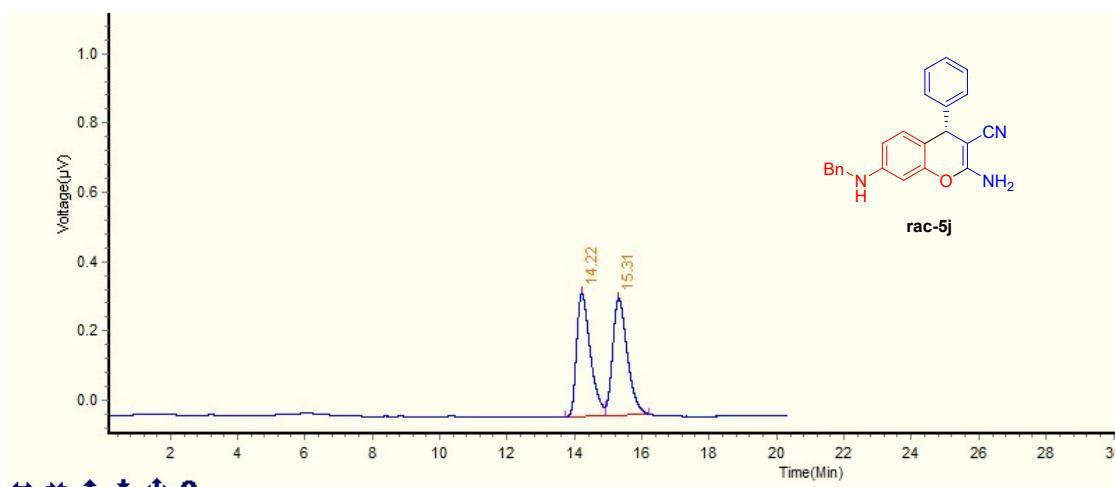
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	11.46	340079	17163	5.66%	1.045 BB
2	13.17	5669107	235136	94.34%	1.628 BB
Total		6,009,186	252,299	100.00%	



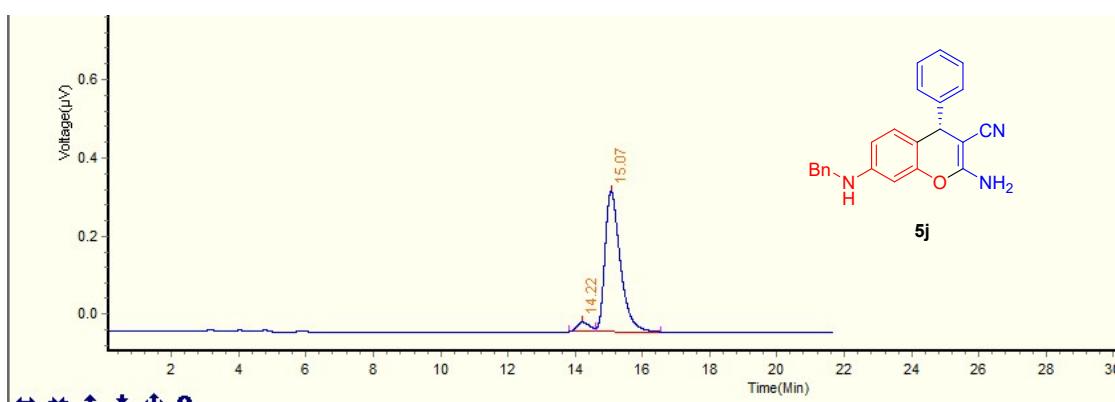
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable					
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	9.48	1036289	59406	50.51%	1.225 BB
2	10.71	1015467	50422	49.49%	1.447 BB
Total		2,051,756	109,828	100.00%	



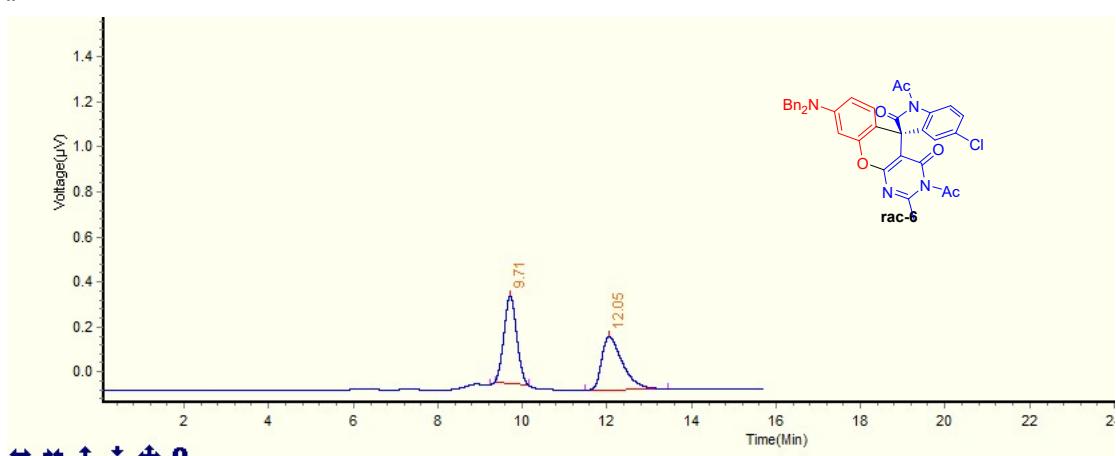
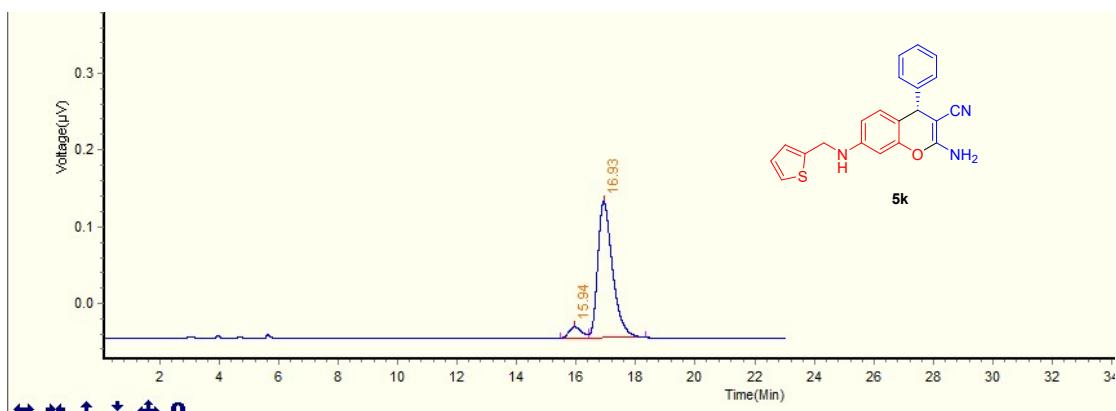
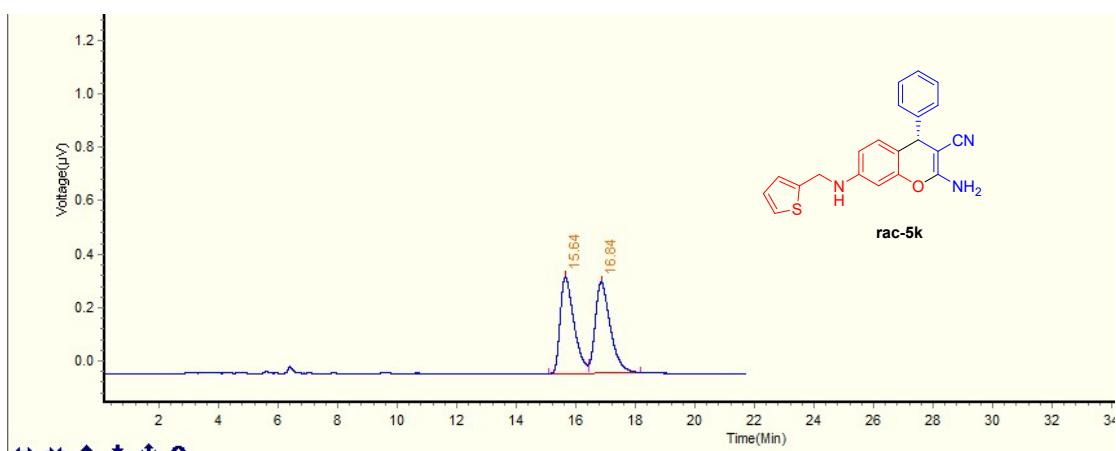
Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable						
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	
1	9.51	147466	8707	2.92%	0.75 BB	
2	10.65	4907235	251284	97.08%	1.618 BB	
Total		5,054,701	259,991	100.00%		

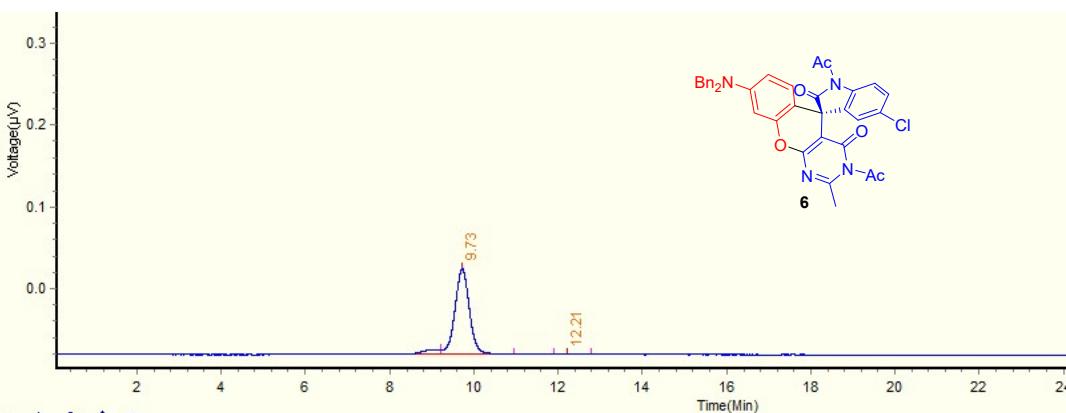


Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable						
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	
1	14.22	4990563	176831	49.72%	1.185 BV	
2	15.31	5046858	168200	50.28%	1.281 VB	
Total		10,037,421	345,031	100.00%		

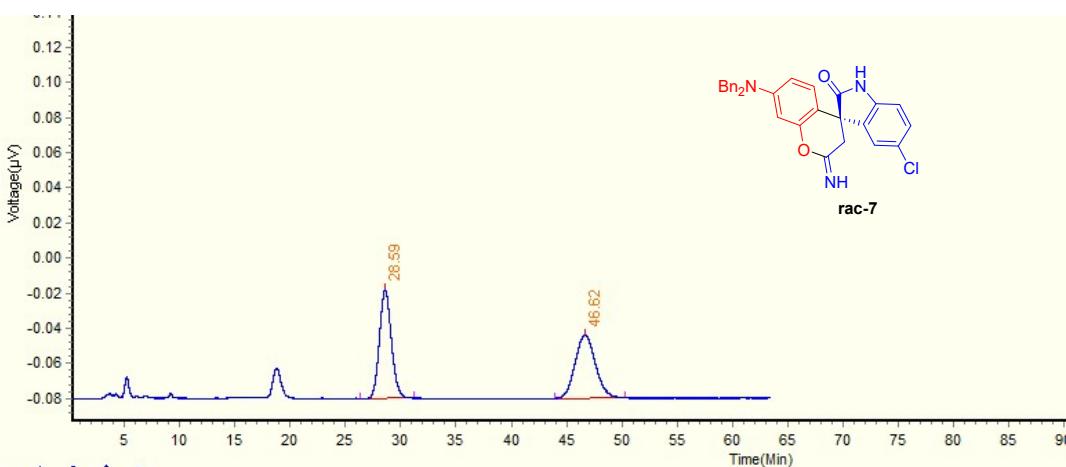


Integration Result Calculation Result TimeTable						
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width	
1	14.22	328573	12220	5.47%	0.78 BV	
2	15.07	5675852	179747	94.53%	1.952 VB	
Total		6,004,425	191,967	100.00%		

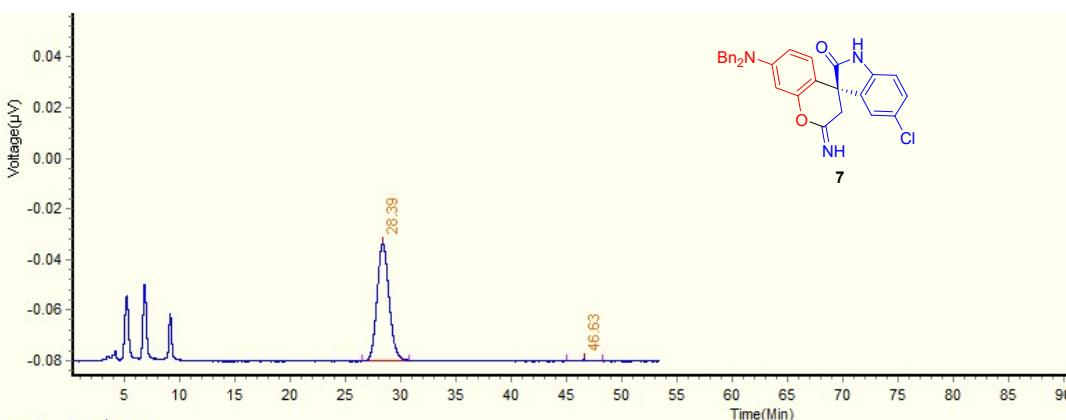




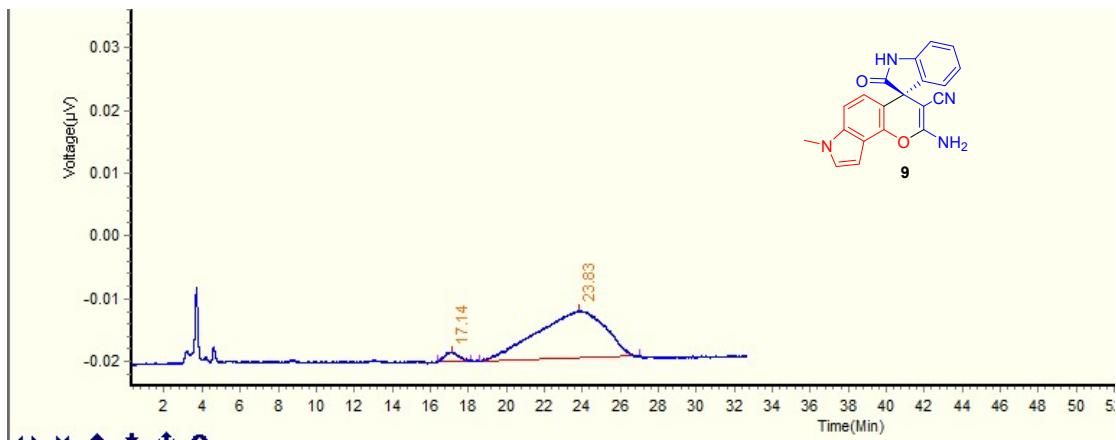
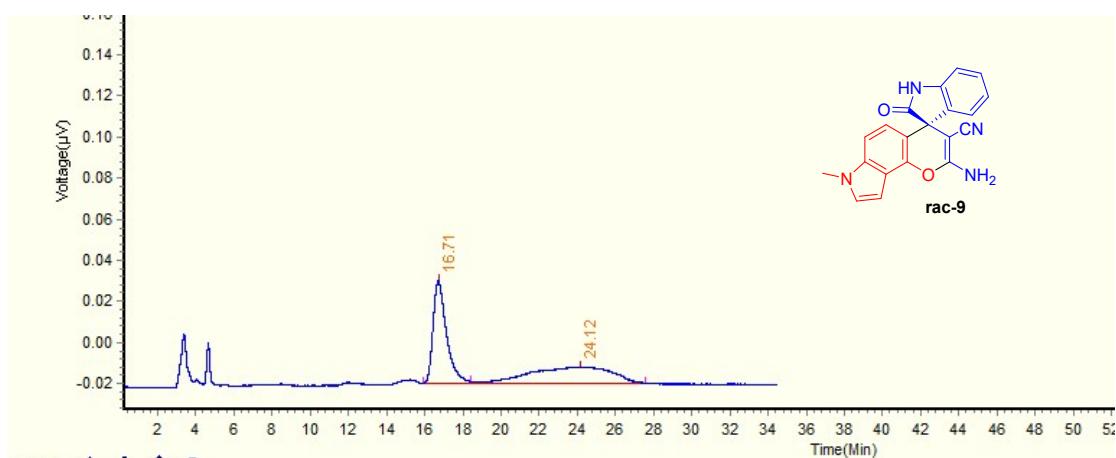
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	9.73	1253104	52377	99.40%	1.718 VB
2	12.21	7614	323	0.60%	0.891 BB
Total		1.260718	52.700	100.00%	



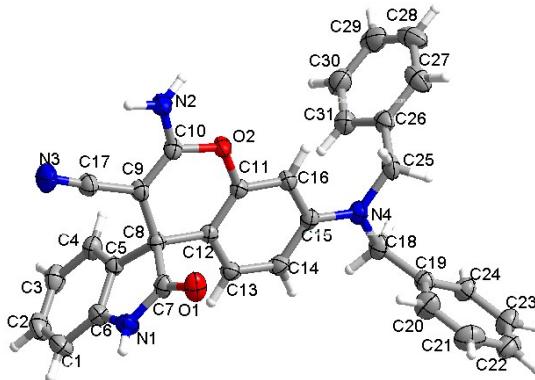
Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	28.59	2317443	30848	50.23%	4.802 BB
2	46.62	2296450	18043	49.77%	6.327 BB
Total		4,613,893	48,891	100.00%	



Integration Result		Calculation Result		TimeTable	
No.	Retention Time	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area(%)	Peak Width
1	28.39	1750761	23209	99.05%	4.247 BB
2	46.63	16740	221	0.95%	3.346 BB
Total		1,767,501	23,430	100.00%	



Single-crystal X-ray diffraction of 3c (CCDC 2056878)



Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) 202010225

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. [CIF dictionary](#) [Interpreting this report](#)

Datablock: 202010225

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0045 Å	Wavelength=1.54184	
Cell:	a=9.4348(4) alpha=90	b=10.8834(5) beta=90	c=24.5503(9) gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	2520.89(18)	2520.89(18)	
Space group	P 21 21 21	P 21 21 21	
Hall group	P 2ac 2ab	P 2ac 2ab	
Moiety formula	C ₃₁ H ₂₄ N ₄ O ₂	C ₃₁ H ₂₄ N ₄ O ₂	
Sum formula	C ₃₁ H ₂₄ N ₄ O ₂	C ₃₁ H ₂₄ N ₄ O ₂	
Mr	484.54	484.54	
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.277	1.277	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.651	0.651	
F000	1016.0	1016.0	
F000'	1018.94		
h,k,lmax	11,13,29	11,13,29	
Nref	4490 [2568]	4490	
Tmin, Tmax	0.911, 0.937	0.294, 1.000	
Tmin'	0.907		
Correction method= #	Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.294 Tmax=1.000		
AbsCorr =	MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness=	1.75/1.00	Theta(max) =	67.077
R(reflections)=	0.0404 (3996)	wR2(reflections)=	0.1049 (4490)
S =	1.053	Npar=	346

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name ALERT alert-type alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

● Alert level C

PLAT340 ALERT 3 C	Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds	0.00453 Ang.
PLAT410 ALERT 2 C	Short Intra H...H Contact H14 ..H18B .	1.96 Ang.
	X,Y,Z =	1_555 Check
PLAT420 ALERT 2 C	D-H Without Acceptor N1 --H1 .	Please Check
PLAT420 ALERT 2 C	D-H Without Acceptor N2 --H2B .	Please Check
PLAT480 ALERT 4 C	Long H...A H-Bond Reported H2B ..N3 .	2.78 Ang.

● Alert level G

PLAT002 ALERT 2 G	Number of Distance or Angle Restraints on AtSite	2 Note
PLAT172 ALERT 4 G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains DFIX Records	1 Report
PLAT199 ALERT 1 G	Reported _cell_measurement_temperature (K)	293 Check
PLAT200 ALERT 1 G	Reported _diffrn_ambient_temperature (K)	293 Check
PLAT791 ALERT 4 G	Model has Chirality at C8 (Sohnke SpGr)	R Verify
PLAT960 ALERT 3 G	Number of Least-Squares Restraints	1 Note
PLAT909 ALERT 3 G	Percentage of I>2sig(I) Data at Theta(Max) Still	78% Note
PLAT954 ALERT 1 G	Reported (CIF) and Actual (PCF) Kmax Differ by .	1 Units
PLAT978 ALERT 2 G	Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	0 Info

0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain

0 ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully

5 ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight

9 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected

3 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data

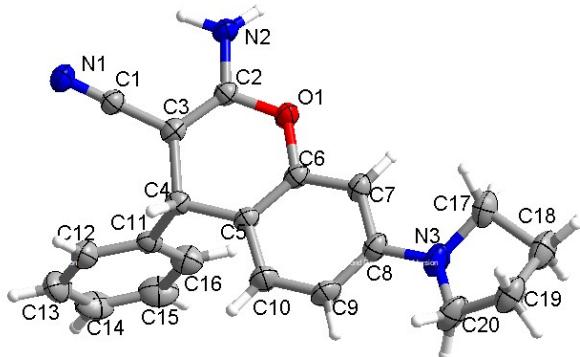
5 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient

3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low

3 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion

0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

Single-crystal X-ray diffraction of 5h (CCDC 2084637)



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) 202105125a

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No syntax errors found. [CIF dictionary](#) [Interpreting this report](#)

Datablock: 202105125a

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0081 Å	Wavelength=1.54184	
Cell:	a=6.16719(18) alpha=90	b=9.1665(3) beta=90	c=29.5744(9) gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	1671.89(9)	1671.88(9)	
Space group	P 21 21 21	P 21 21 21	
Hall group	P 2ac 2ab	P 2ac 2ab	
Moiety formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O	
Sum formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O	C ₂₀ H ₁₉ N ₃ O	
Mr	317.38	317.38	
Dx,g cm ⁻³	1.261	1.261	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.630	0.630	
F000	672.0	672.0	
F000'	673.88		
h,k,lmax	7,10,35	7,10,35	
Nref	2983 [1764]	2971	
Tmin,Tmax	0.927, 0.945	0.569, 1.000	
Tmin'	0.893		
Correction method=	# Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.569 Tmax=1.000		
AbsCorr =	MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness=	1.68/1.00	Theta(max)= 67.054	
R(reflections)=	0.0729(2650)	wR2(reflections)= 0.2254(2971)	
S =	1.053	Npar= 232	

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

● Alert level C

STRVA01 ALERT 4 C	Flack parameter is too small From the CIF: _refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack -0.300	
	From the CIF: _refine_ls_abs_structure_Flack_su 0.400	
PLAT234 ALERT 4 C	Large Hirshfeld Difference C18 --C19 . 0.21 Ang.	
PLAT240 ALERT 3 C	Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds 0.00812 Ang.	
PLAT480 ALERT 4 C	Long H...A H-Bond Reported H2A ..N1 . 2.86 Ang.	
PLAT911 ALERT 3 C	Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & STh/L= 0.597 4 Report	

● Alert level G

PLATO02 ALERT 2 G	Number of Distance or Angle Restraints on AtSite	6 Note
PLATO03 ALERT 2 G	Number of Uiso or Uij Restrained non-H Atoms ...	2 Report
PLATO12 ALERT 1 G	No _shelx_res_checksum Found in CIF	Please Check
PLATO32 ALERT 4 G	Std. Uncertainty on Flack Parameter Value High .	0.400 Report
PLATO72 ALERT 2 G	SHELXL First Parameter in WGHT Unusually Large	0.15 Report
PLAT171 ALERT 4 G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains EADP Records	2 Report
PLAT172 ALERT 4 G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains DFIX Records	3 Report
PLAT186 ALERT 4 G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains ISOR Records	1 Report
PLAT199 ALERT 1 G	Reported _cell_measurement_temperature (K)	293 Check
PLAT200 ALERT 1 G	Reported _diffrn_ambient_temperature (K)	293 Check
PLAT301 ALERT 3 G	Main Residue Disorder(Resd 1)	8% Note
PLAT791 ALERT 4 G	Model has Chirality at C4 (Sohnke SpGr)	S Verify
PLAT860 ALERT 3 G	Number of Least-Squares Restraints	15 Note
PLAT909 ALERT 3 G	Percentage of I>2sig(I) Data at Theta(Max) Still	76% Note
PLAT910 ALERT 3 G	Missing # of FCF Reflection(s) Below Theta(Min).	1 Note
PLAT933 ALERT 2 G	Number of OMIT Records in Embedded .res File ...	9 Note
PLAT978 ALERT 2 G	Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	1 Info

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