

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

TABLE S1 Crystal data and details of structure determination

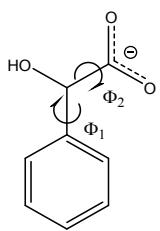
Compound	HOM-2	HET-2	DOB-2	HOM-4	HET-4	DOB-4
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃	C ₁₆ H ₂₄ CINO ₃
Formula weight	313.81	313.81	313.81	313.81	313.81	313.81
Temperature, K	293(2)	143(2)	103(2)	103(2)	113(2)	119(2)
Radiation and wavelength	Mo-K α , λ =0.71075 \AA	Mo-K α , λ =0.71075 \AA	Cu-K α , λ =1.54178 \AA	Cu-K α , λ =1.54178 \AA	Cu-K α , λ =1.54178 \AA	Cu-K α , λ =1.54178 \AA
Crystal system	orthorhombic	monoclinic	monoclinic	orthorhombic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	P2 ₁	P2 ₁	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	P2 ₁	C2
a, \AA	$a = 6.8200(3)\text{\AA}$	$a = 9.0572(9)\text{\AA}$	$a = 9.6370(2)\text{\AA}$	$a = 6.7938(3)\text{\AA}$	$a = 10.4640(6)\text{\AA}$	$a = 24.2266(8)\text{\AA}$
b, \AA	$b = 8.8363(3)\text{\AA}$	$b = 29.711(3)\text{\AA}$	$b = 25.3851(6)\text{\AA}$	$b = 8.6704(3)\text{\AA}$	$b = 10.4673(7)\text{\AA}$	$b = 10.0661(8)\text{\AA}$
c, \AA	$c = 26.1400(11)\text{\AA}$	$c = 12.6381(13)\text{\AA}$	$c = 13.5859(3)\text{\AA}$	$c = 27.7144(9)\text{\AA}$	$c = 29.8915(16)\text{\AA}$	$c = 13.3665(8)\text{\AA}$
α , deg	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$
β , deg	$\beta = 90^\circ$	$\beta = 93.337(3)^\circ$	$\beta = 90.277(6)^\circ$	$\beta = 90^\circ$	$\beta = 96.843(3)^\circ$	$\beta = 92.5330(10)^\circ$
γ , deg	$\gamma = 90^\circ$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$
V, \AA^3	1575.29(11) \AA^3	3395.1(6) \AA^3	3323.56(13) \AA^3	1632.52(11) \AA^3	3250.7(3) \AA^3	3256.5(3) \AA^3
Z'	1	4	4	1	4	2
Z	4	8	8	4	8	8
Density (calculated)	1.323 Mg/m ³	1.228 Mg/m ³	1.254 Mg/m ³	1.277 Mg/m ³	1.282 Mg/m ³	1.280 Mg/m ³
KPI %	70.4	65.2	66.1	68.0	68.6	67.9
Absorption coefficient, μ	0.252 mm ⁻¹	0.234 mm ⁻¹	2.113 mm ⁻¹	2.151 mm ⁻¹	2.161 mm ⁻¹	2.157 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	672	1344	1344	672	1344	1344
Crystal colour	colorless	colorless	colorless	colorless	colorless	colorless
Crystal description	block	platelet	platelet	chunk	prism	platelet
Crystal size	0.63 x 0.50 x 0.41 mm	0.50 x 0.20 x 0.05 mm	0.47 x 0.44 x 0.18 mm	0.30 x 0.15 x 0.05 mm	0.67 x 0.30 x 0.13 mm	0.61 x 0.48 x 0.44 mm
Absorption correction	numerical	multi-scan	numerical	numerical	numerical	numerical
Max. and min. transmission	0.974 0.985	0.298 1.000	0.973 0.992	0.5750 0.8212	0.373 0.841	0.882 0.964
θ -range for data collection	3.087 $\leq \theta \leq 27.471^\circ$	3.023 $\leq \theta \leq 25.348^\circ$	3.253 $\leq \theta \leq 68.238^\circ$	6.710 $\leq \theta \leq 66.564^\circ$	6.536 $\leq \theta \leq 50.435^\circ$	3.310 $\leq \theta \leq 68.245^\circ$
Index ranges	-8 $\leq h \leq 8$; -10 $\leq k \leq 11$; -11 $\leq l \leq 33$	-10 $\leq h \leq 10$; -15 $\leq k \leq 35$; -15 $\leq l \leq 33$	-11 $\leq h \leq 11$; -15 $\leq k \leq 30$; -16 $\leq l \leq 30$	-6 $\leq h \leq 8$; -8 $\leq k \leq 10$; -16 $\leq l \leq 28$	-10 $\leq h \leq 10$; -12 $\leq k \leq 10$; -5 $\leq l \leq 28$	-29 $\leq h \leq 29$; -12 $\leq k \leq 12$; -14 $\leq l \leq 15$
Reflections collected	50543	45929	25816	7677	6812	18879
Completeness to 20	0.998	0.998	0.989	0.880	0.995	0.970
Absolute structure parameter	0.041(10)	-0.02(7)	0.189(14)	0.05(4)	0.035(11)	0.099(9)
Friedel coverage	0.718	0.958	0.751	0.568	0.868	0.846
Friedel fraction max.	0.999	0.996	0.779	0.719	0.997	0.927
Friedel fraction full	1.000	0.998	0.781	0.719	0.997	0.931
Independent reflections	50543 [R(int) = 0.0398]	45929 [R(int) = 0.1811]	25816 [R(int) = 0.0863]	7677 [R(int) = 0.0513]	6812 [R(int) = 0.0982]	18879 [R(int) = 0.0589]
Reflections $I > 2\sigma(I)$	41935	5895	19821	5310	6308	5111
Refinement method	full-matrix least-squares on F ²	full-matrix least-squares on F ²	full-matrix least-squares on F ²	full-matrix least-squares on F ²	full-matrix least-squares on F ²	full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	50543 / 0 / 194	12376 / 386 / 972	25816 / 235 / 835	7677 / 0 / 194	6812 / 602 / 718	5644 / 1 / 413
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.990	1.018	1.023	1.130	1.132	1.080
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0393, wR2 = 0.0738	R1 = 0.0934, wR2 = 0.1687	R1 = 0.1070, wR2 = 0.2808	R1 = 0.0931, wR2 = 0.1968	R1 = 0.0913, wR2 = 0.1854	R1 = 0.0468, wR2 = 0.1070
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0536, wR2 = 0.0772	R1 = 0.1934, wR2 = 0.2107	R1 = 0.1228, wR2 = 0.3010	R1 = 0.1422, wR2 = 0.2515	R1 = 0.0980, wR2 = 0.1892	R1 = 0.0526, wR2 = 0.1100
Max. and mean shift/esd	0.000; 0.000	0.003; 0.000	0.000; 0.000	0.000; 0.000	0.000; 0.000	0.000; 0.000
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.406;-0.278e. \AA^3	0.481;-0.389e. \AA^3	1.407;-0.567e. \AA^3	0.834;-0.709e. \AA^3	0.484;-0.521e. \AA^3	0.277;-0.206e. \AA^3

X-ray source and measurement temperature were based on availability. In some cases, the weight factors are high because of poor crystal quality.

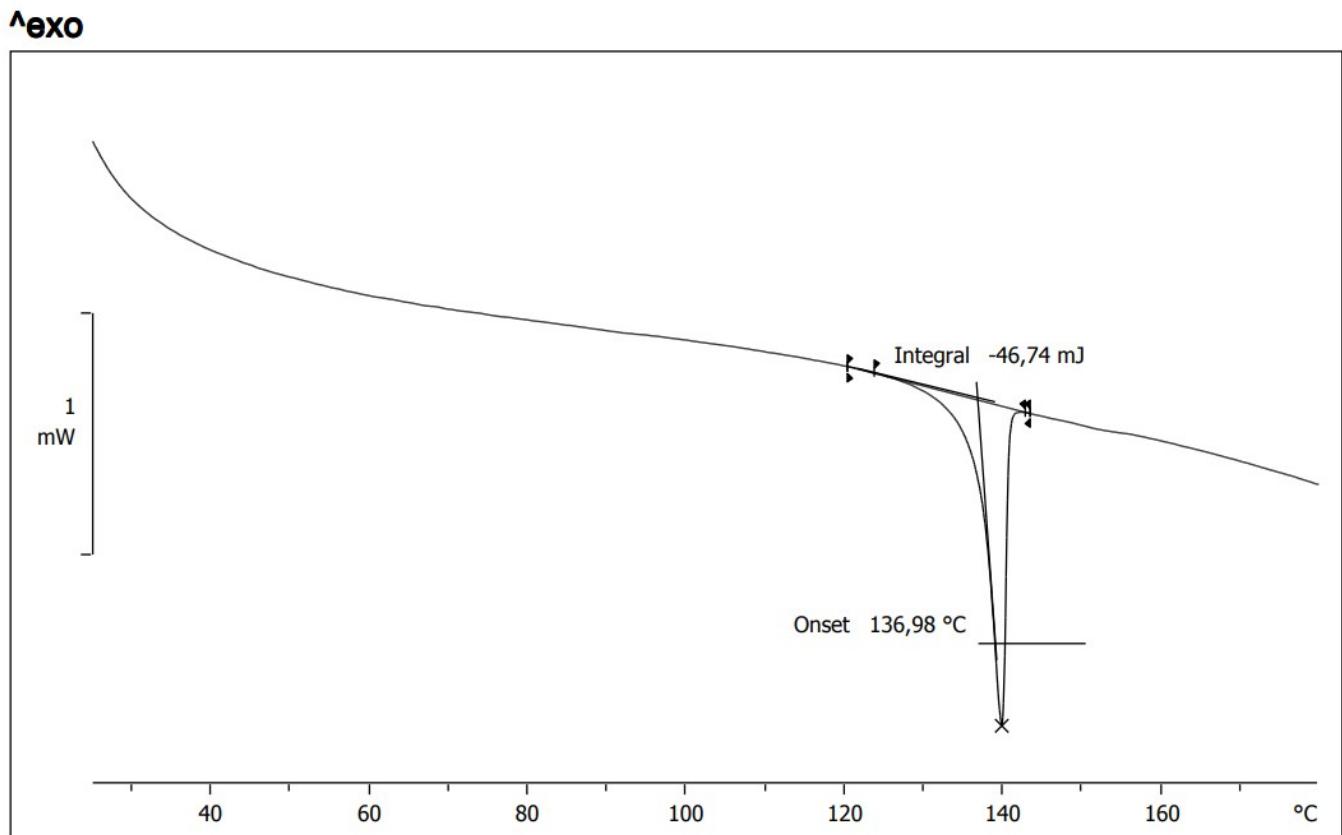
TABLE S2 List of hydrogen bonds in the six isomeric structures

HOM-2					HOM-4				
Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.	Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.
N(1) --H(1A) ..O(2)	1.95	2.822(3)	167	x,y,z	N(1) --H(1A) ..O(1)	1.95	2.828(15)	169	1+x,y,z
N(1) --H(1B) ..O(1)	2.13	2.990(3)	162	2-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z	N(1) --H(1B) ..O(1)	2.01	2.885(17)	167	1/2+x,1/2-y,2-z
N(1) --H(1C) ..O(2)	2.19	2.962(3)	145	1-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z	N(1) --H(1C) ..O(2)	1.99	2.861(16)	165	x,y,z
O(3) --H(3) ..O(1)	1.88	2.687(2)	168	2-x,1/2+y,1/2-z	O(3) --H(3) ..O(2)	2.02	2.782(15)	154	-1/2+x,3/2-y,2-z
HET-2									
Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.	Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.
N(1) --H(1A) ..O(5)	1.86	2.726(10)	165	x,y,z	O3B --H3OB ..O2B	2.21	2.739(14)	113	intra
N(1) --H(1B) ..O(7)	1.98	2.836(9)	161	x,y,-1+z	O3B --H3OB ..O1B	2.19	2.739(15)	115	-x,-1/2+y,1-z
N(1) --H(1C) ..O(2)	2.21	2.877(11)	131	x,y,z	O3D --H3OD ..O2D	2.29	2.931(14)	120	1-x,1/2+y,-z
N(1) --H(1C) ..O(6)	2.56	2.911(10)	105	-1+x,y,z	N1A --H1A1 ..O1B	2.00	2.865(17)	158	-x,-1/2+y,1-z
N(2) --H(2A) ..O(2)	1.86	2.730(10)	164	x,y,z	N1A --H1A2 ..O2A	1.94	2.824(17)	164	x,y,z
N(2) --H(2B) ..O(10)	1.87	2.730(9)	163	1+x,y,z	N1A --H1A2 ..O3A	2.44	2.976(16)	118	x,y,z
N(2) --H(2C) ..O(3)	2.60	2.940(10)	104	1+x,y,z	N1A --H1A3 ..O1A	1.86	2.762(16)	173	1-x,-1/2+y,1-z
N(2) --H(2C) ..O(5)	2.21	2.878(10)	131	x,y,z	N1B --H1B1 ..O3B	1.97	2.867(16)	168	1+x,y,z
O(3) --H(3) ..O(1)	2.23	2.699(9)	116	intra	N1B --H1B2 ..O2B	1.92	2.815(15)	168	1-x,-1/2+y,1-z
O(3) --H(3) ..O(10)	2.15	2.813(9)	139'	x,y,z	N1B --H1B3 ..O1A	2.49	3.133(16)	128	x,y,z
N(3) --H(3A) ..O(8)	2.14	2.869(10)	138	x,y,-1+z	N1B --H1B3 ..O2A	1.91	2.809(16)	168	x,y,z
N(3) --H(3A) ..O(12)	2.53	2.889(10)	105	x,y,z	N1C --H1C1 ..O2D	1.96	2.842(16)	163	1-x,1/2+y,-z
N(3) --H(3B) ..O(11)	1.87	2.746(10)	166	1+x,y,z	N1C --H1C2 ..O2C	2.07	2.918(16)	154	x,y,z
N(3) --H(3C) ..O(1)	1.99	2.843(9)	160	x,y,z	N1C --H1C2 ..O3C	2.40	2.952(16)	119	x,y,z
N(4) --H(4A) ..O(9)	2.52	2.929(10)	109	1+x,y,z	N1C --H1C3 ..O1C	1.88	2.771(15)	166	2-x,1/2+y,-z
N(4) --H(4A) ..O(11)	2.20	2.867(10)	132	1+x,y,1+z	N1D --H1D1 ..O1C	2.57	3.127(16)	120	-1+x,y,z
N(4) --H(4B) ..O(8)	1.86	2.738(10)	166	x,y,z	N1D --H1D1 ..O2C	1.97	2.871(16)	174	-1+x,y,z
N(4) --H(4C) ..O(4)	1.97	2.825(9)	160	x,y,1+z	N1D --H1D2 ..O3D	2.16	2.997(16)	152	x,y,z
O(6) --H(6A) ..O(4)	2.26	2.716(9)	115	intra	N1D --H1D3 ..O1D	1.83	2.741(15)	174	1-x,1/2+y,-z
O(6) --H(6A) ..O(7)	2.11	2.754(9)	135	1+x,y,-1+z	O3C --H3OC ..O1D	1.90	2.728(15)	145	x,y,z
O(9) --H(9) ..O(4)	2.08	2.752(9)	139	-1+x,y,1+z	O3C --H3OC ..O3D	2.49	3.279(15)	140	x,y,z
O(9) --H(9) ..O(7)	2.31	2.748(9)	114	intra	O3A --H3OA ..O2B	1.92	2.695(15)	140	x,y,z
O(12) --H(12) ..O(1)	2.20	2.847(9)	136	x,y,z					
O(12) --H(12) ..O(10)	2.19	2.664(9)	117	intra					
DOB-2									
Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.	Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.
N1A --H1A1 ..O2A	1.97	2.828(14)	163	1+x,y,z	N1' --H1N' ..O1'	1.85	2.856(5)	165(4)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
N1A --H1A2 ..O1C	1.95	2.835(13)	176	x,y,z	N1' --H1N' ..O3'	2.37	2.932(5)	114(4)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
N1A --H1A3 ..Cl1D	2.79	3.342(11)	121	x,y,1+z	N1 --H1N ..O1	1.81	2.794(5)	170(5)	1/2-x,1/2+y,1-z
N1A --H1A3 ..O2D	1.98	2.813(13)	156'	x,y,1+z	O3 --H1O ..O1	1.98	2.708(4)	167(7)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,1-z
O3A --H3A ..O1C	1.98	2.771(13)	162	x,y,z	N1' --H2N' ..O2	2.01	2.840(5)	162(5)	x,y,z
O3B --H3B ..O1D	2.09	2.677(12)	128	-1+x,y,z	N1 --H2N ..O2'	1.91	2.778(5)	161(4)	x,y,z
O3B --H3B ..O2D	2.57	3.105(12)	124	-1+x,y,z	N1' --H3N' ..O2'	1.92	2.844(5)	171(4)	x,y,z
O3C --H3C ..O1A	1.98	2.754(12)	158	1+x,y,z	N1' --H3N' ..O3'	2.60	2.932(5)	102(3)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
O3D --H3D ..O1B	1.83	2.640(13)	169	x,y,z	N1 --H3N ..O2	2.07	2.823(5)	141(5)	x,y,z
N1B --H1B1 ..O1D	2.00	2.867(14)	165	x,y,z	N1 --H3N ..O3	2.17	2.784(6)	125(4)	1/2-x,1/2+y,1-z
N1B --H1B2 ..O2B	1.94	2.741(14)	148	x,y,z	O3' --H1O' ..O1'	1.86	2.718(4)	169(7)	1/2-x,1/2+y,-z
N1B --H1B2 ..O3D	2.39	2.826(13)	110	x,y,z	O3' --H1O' ..O2'	2.59	3.097(4)	118(6)	1/2-x,1/2+y,-z
N1B --H1B3 ..O2C	1.96	2.809(12)	159	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C1 ..O2C	1.98	2.834(14)	160	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C1 ..O3A	2.56	2.894(13)	103	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C2 ..O1A	1.97	2.851(13)	169	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C2 ..O3A	2.53	2.894(13)	105	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C3 ..O2B	1.95	2.818(13)	163	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D1 ..O1B	1.92	2.811(13)	176	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D1 ..O3B	2.47	2.903(13)	111	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D2 ..O2D	1.90	2.766(14)	164	-1+x,y,z					
N1D --H1D3 ..O2A	1.99	2.839(13)	158	x,y,-1+z					
DOB-4									
Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.	Donor—H...Acceptor	H...A	D...A	D-H...A	Symm. op.
N1A --H1A1 ..O2A	1.97	2.828(14)	163	1+x,y,z	N1' --H1N' ..O1'	1.85	2.856(5)	165(4)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
N1A --H1A2 ..O1C	1.95	2.835(13)	176	x,y,z	N1' --H1N' ..O3'	2.37	2.932(5)	114(4)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
N1A --H1A3 ..Cl1D	2.79	3.342(11)	121	x,y,1+z	N1 --H1N ..O1	1.81	2.794(5)	170(5)	1/2-x,1/2+y,1-z
N1A --H1A3 ..O2D	1.98	2.813(13)	156'	x,y,1+z	O3 --H1O ..O1	1.98	2.708(4)	167(7)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,1-z
O3A --H3A ..O1C	1.98	2.771(13)	162	x,y,z	N1' --H2N' ..O2	2.01	2.840(5)	162(5)	x,y,z
O3B --H3B ..O1D	2.09	2.677(12)	128	-1+x,y,z	N1 --H2N ..O2'	1.91	2.778(5)	161(4)	x,y,z
O3B --H3B ..O2D	2.57	3.105(12)	124	-1+x,y,z	N1' --H3N' ..O2'	1.92	2.844(5)	171(4)	x,y,z
O3C --H3C ..O1A	1.98	2.754(12)	158	1+x,y,z	N1' --H3N' ..O3'	2.60	2.932(5)	102(3)	1/2-x,-1/2+y,-z
O3D --H3D ..O1B	1.83	2.640(13)	169	x,y,z	N1 --H3N ..O2	2.07	2.823(5)	141(5)	x,y,z
N1B --H1B1 ..O1D	2.00	2.867(14)	165	x,y,z	N1 --H3N ..O3	2.17	2.784(6)	125(4)	1/2-x,1/2+y,1-z
N1B --H1B2 ..O2B	1.94	2.741(14)	148	x,y,z	O3' --H1O' ..O1'	1.86	2.718(4)	169(7)	1/2-x,1/2+y,-z
N1B --H1B2 ..O3D	2.39	2.826(13)	110	x,y,z	O3' --H1O' ..O2'	2.59	3.097(4)	118(6)	1/2-x,1/2+y,-z
N1B --H1B3 ..O2C	1.96	2.809(12)	159	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C1 ..O2C	1.98	2.834(14)	160	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C1 ..O3A	2.56	2.894(13)	103	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C2 ..O1A	1.97	2.851(13)	169	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C2 ..O3A	2.53	2.894(13)	105	x,y,z					
N1C --H1C3 ..O2B	1.95	2.818(13)	163	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D1 ..O1B	1.92	2.811(13)	176	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D1 ..O3B	2.47	2.903(13)	111	x,y,z					
N1D --H1D2 ..O2D	1.90	2.766(14)	164	-1+x,y,z					
N1D --H1D3 ..O2A	1.99	2.839(13)	158	x,y,-1+z					

Table S3 ϕ_1 and ϕ_2 torsion angles of different stereoisomers of mandelic acid for comparison



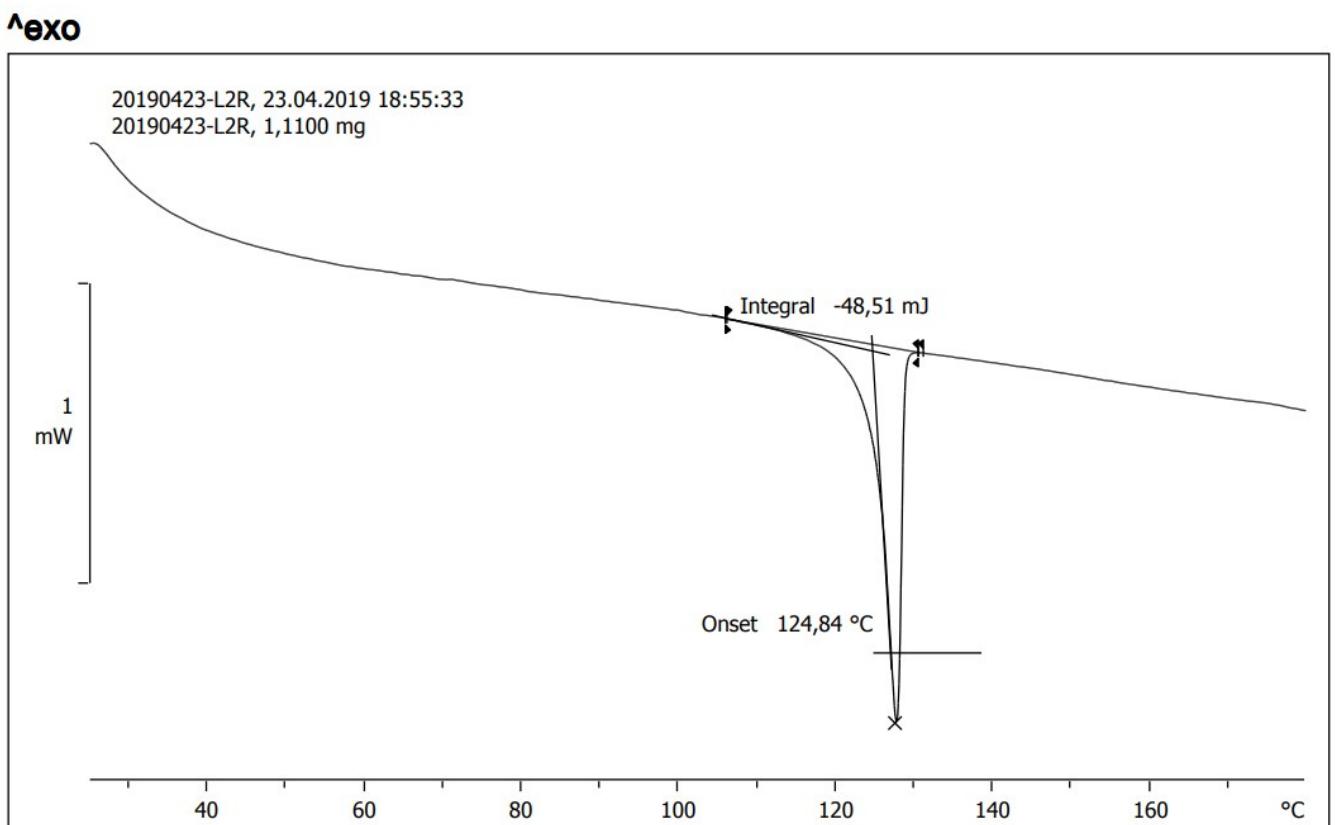
	Φ_1	Φ_2
BOBQOA	-31°	56°
	-80°	58°
FEGHAA	32°	-60°
	79°	-59°
DLMAND02	-38°	59°
	-81°	60°
DLMAND03	-72°	77°



Lab: METTLER

STAR^e SW 12.10

Figure S1 DSC curve of HOM-2

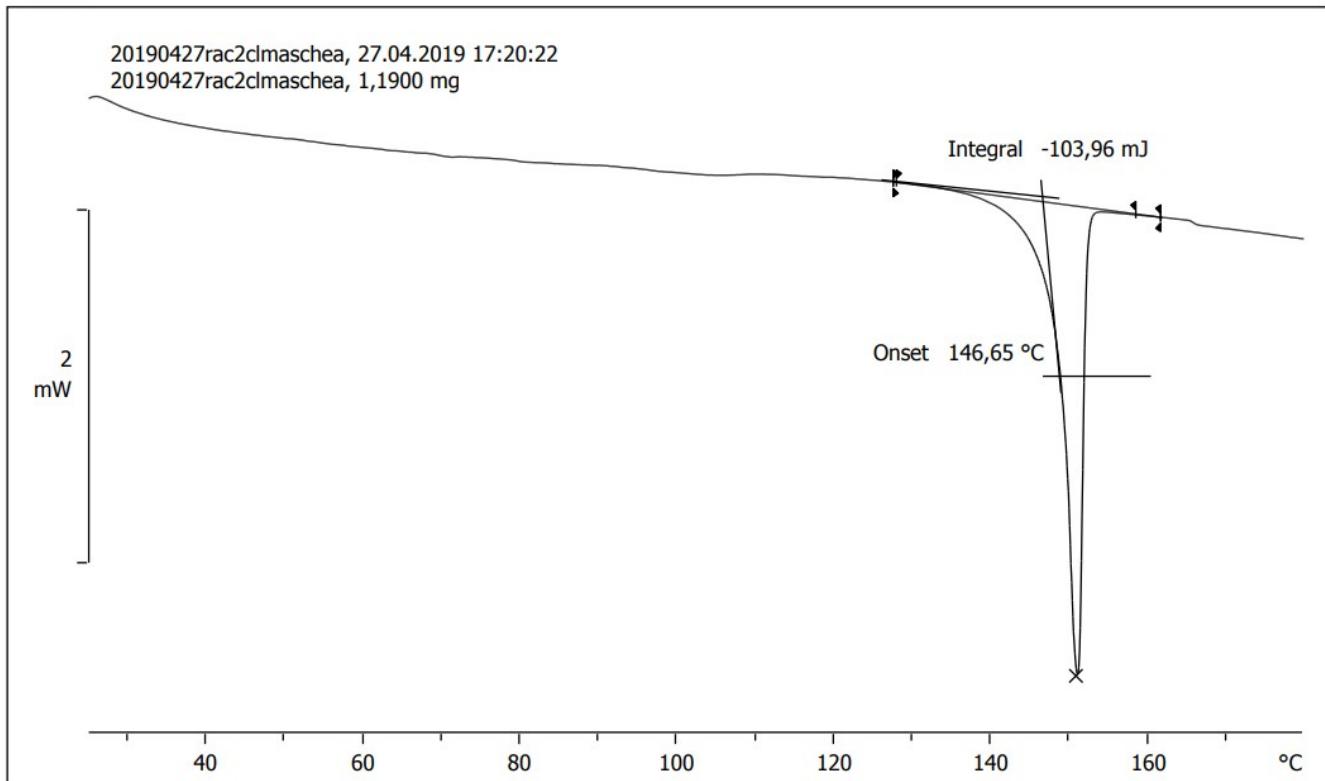


Lab: METTLER

STAR^e SW 12.10

Figure S2 DSC curve of HET-2

^exo

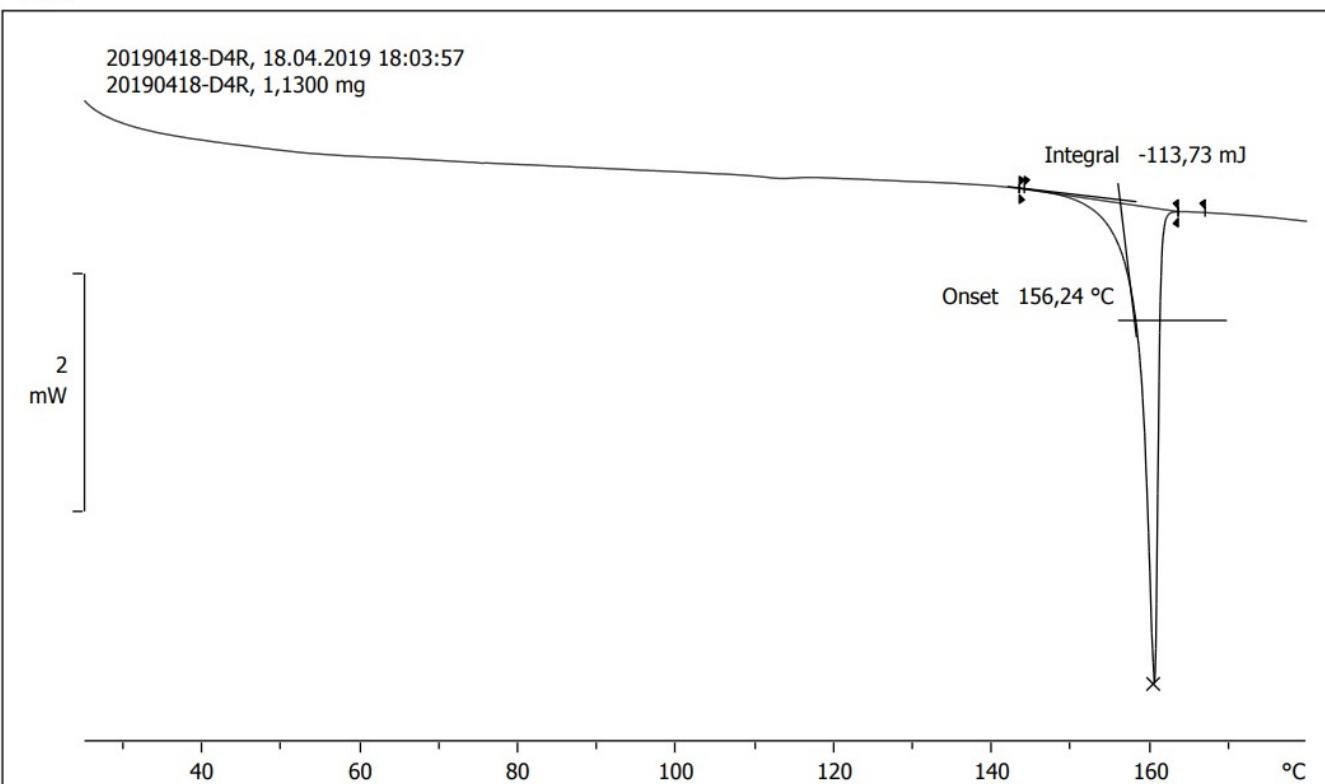


Lab: METTLER

STAR^e SW 12.10

Figure S3 DSC curve of **DOB-2**

^exo

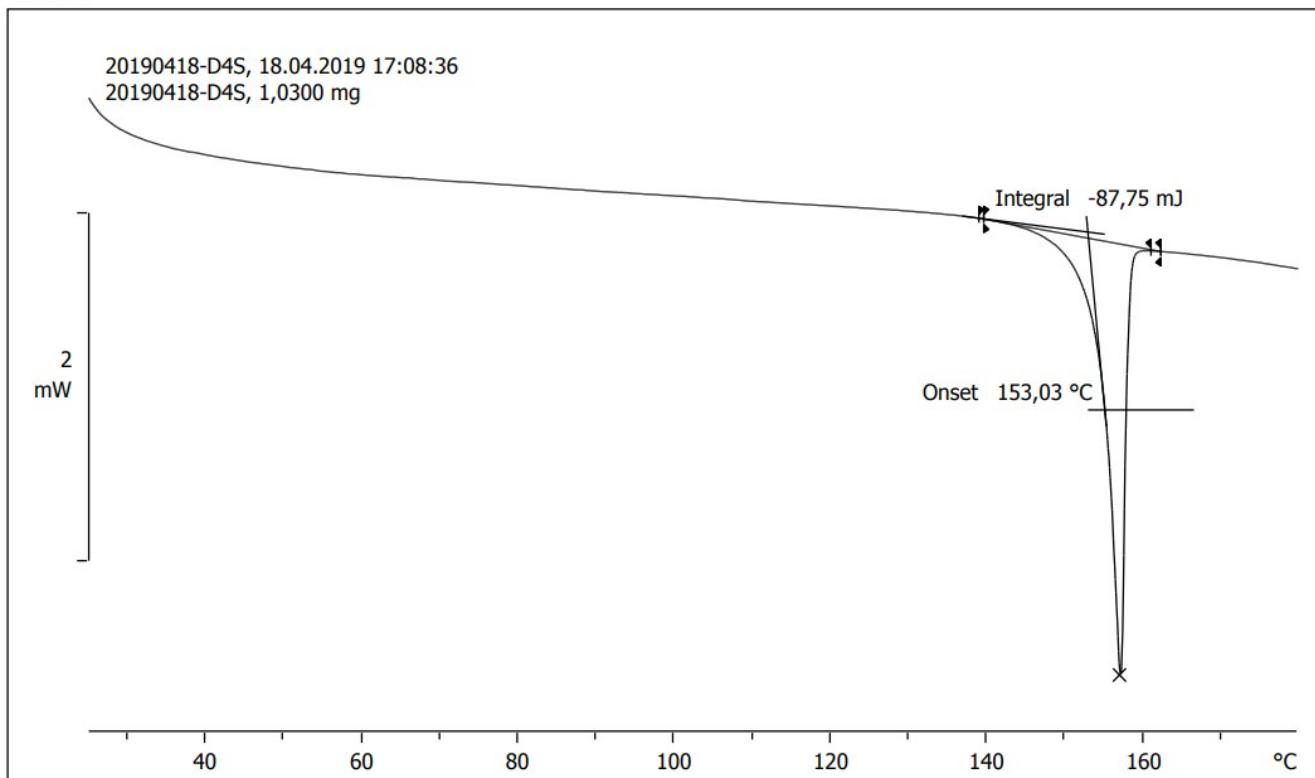


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Figure S4 DSC curve of **HOM-4**

^exo



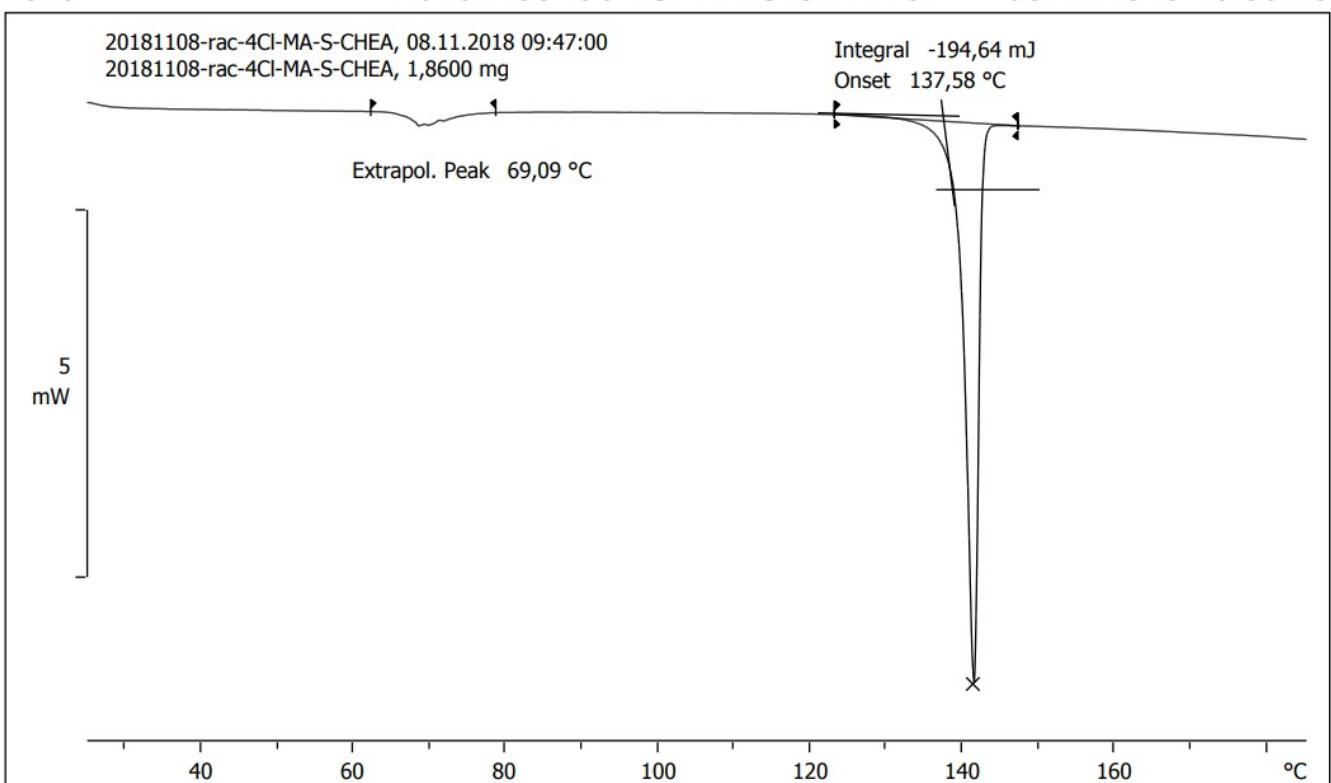
Lab: METTLER

STAR^e SW 12.10

Figure S5 DSC curve of **HET-2**

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Figure S6 DSC curve of **DOB-4**

The solid-liquid phase diagrams of the **HOM-4** and **HET-4** and of the **HOM-2** and **HET-2** diastereomeric salt pairs have been calculated on the basis of the DSC data (Figures S1-S6) by the simplified Schröder-van Laar and the Prigogine-Defay equations³⁴⁻³⁷. At the 0.5 mole fraction an independent solid phase is formed, called the double salt (**DOB-2** and **DOB-4** in our case) (Figures S7-S8). **DOB-2** has higher melting point than the diastereomeric salts however, the melting point of the **DOB-4** is lower than that of the diastereomers. In case of the salts of 2-chloromandelic acid, at 0.15 molar fraction and at 110.5°C a eutectic can be observed for the **HET-2** – **DOB-2** mixture and at 0.85 molar fraction and 117.7°C there is another eutectic for the **DOB-2** – **HOM-2** mixture. Similarly, in the case of the salts of 4-chloromandelic acid, the first eutectic is at 0.35 molar fraction and 131.4°C for the **HET-4** – **DOB-4** mixture and a second one is at 0.65 molar fraction and 134.2°C for the **DOB-4** – **HOM-4** mixture.

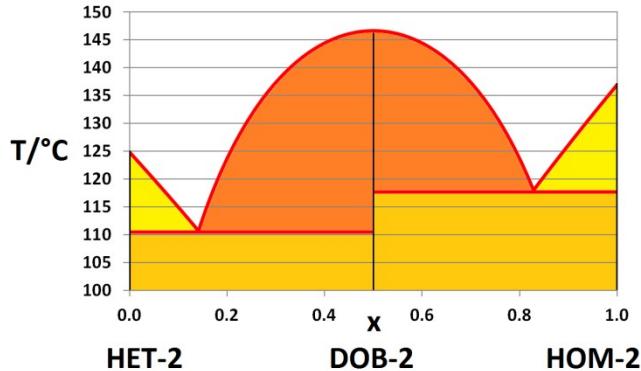


Figure S7 Calculated solid-liquid phase diagram of **2**

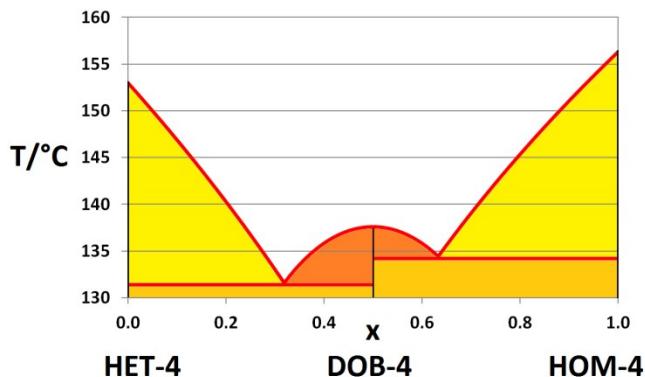


Figure S8 Calculated solid-liquid phase diagram of **4**

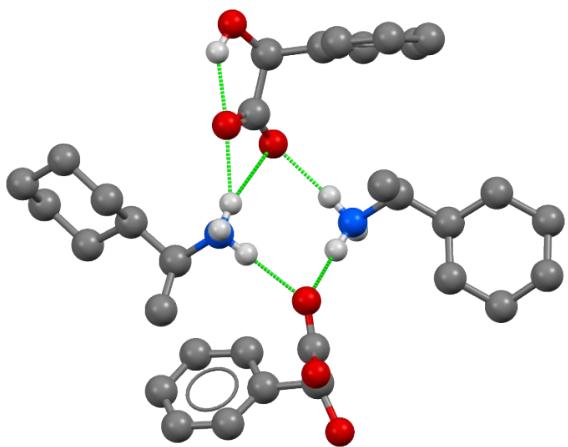


FIGURE S9 Graph set analysis of QEMZIS, $R_4^2(8)$ and $R_2^1(4)$ rings and intramolecular hydrogen bond of the hydroxyl group (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network are omitted for clarity)

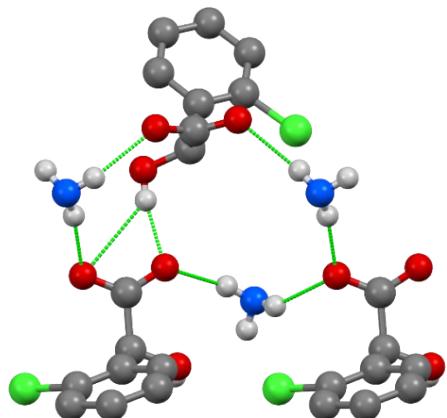


FIGURE S10 Graph set analysis of HOM-2, $R_5^3(13)$, $R_3^2(9)$ and small $R_2^1(4)$ rings in the structure (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network and amine skeletons are omitted for clarity)

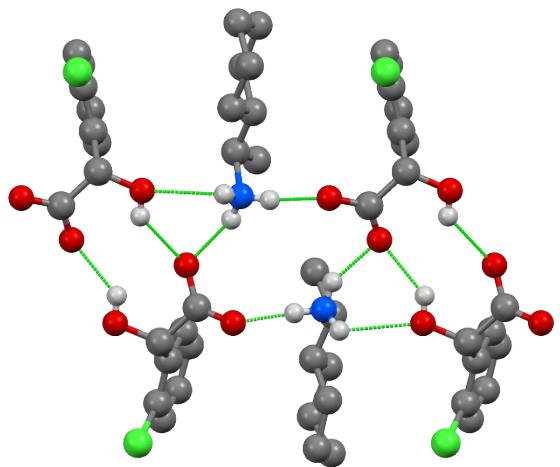


FIGURE S11 Symmetric $R_4^4(12)$ and $R_2^2(10)$ rings in HET-2, $R_2^3(6)$ rings (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network are omitted for clarity)

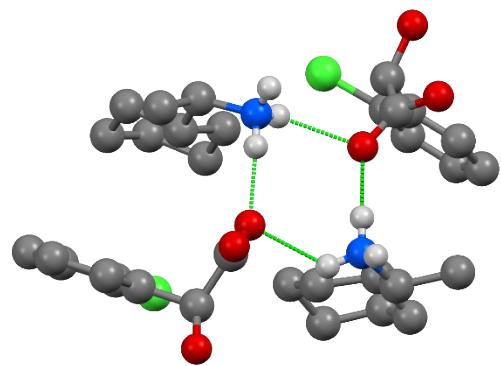


FIGURE S12 $R_4^2(8)$ rings in **HET-2** (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network are omitted for clarity)

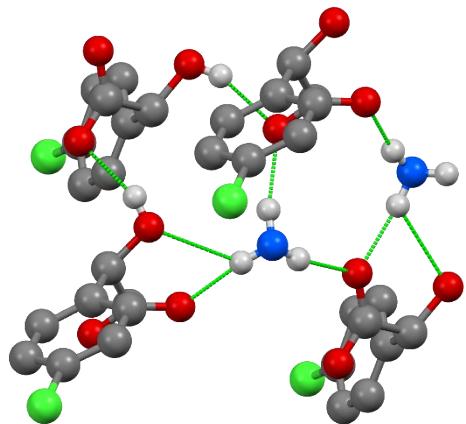


FIGURE S13 $R_4^3(10)$, $R_4^3(11)$ and $R_1^2(5)$ rings in **HOM-4** (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network and amine skeletons are omitted for clarity)

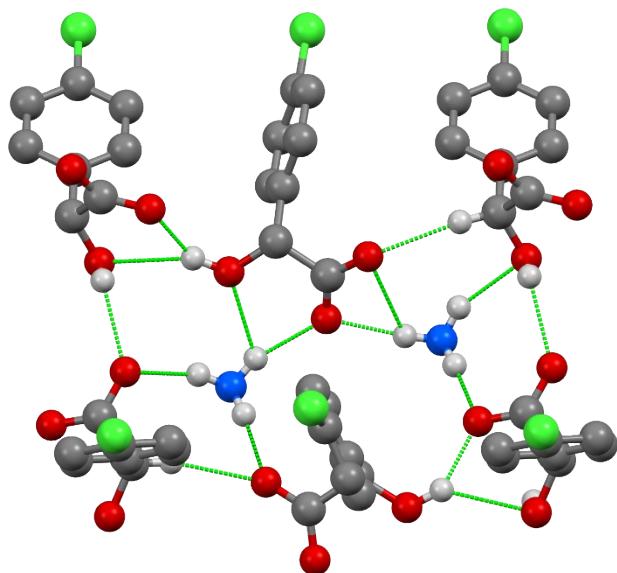


FIGURE S14 $R_5^3(13)$, $R_3^2(7)$, $R_3^2(8)$, $R_3^3(8)$, $R_4^3(8)$, $R_2^1(4)$ and $R_1^2(5)$ rings in **HET-4** (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network and amine skeletons are omitted for clarity)

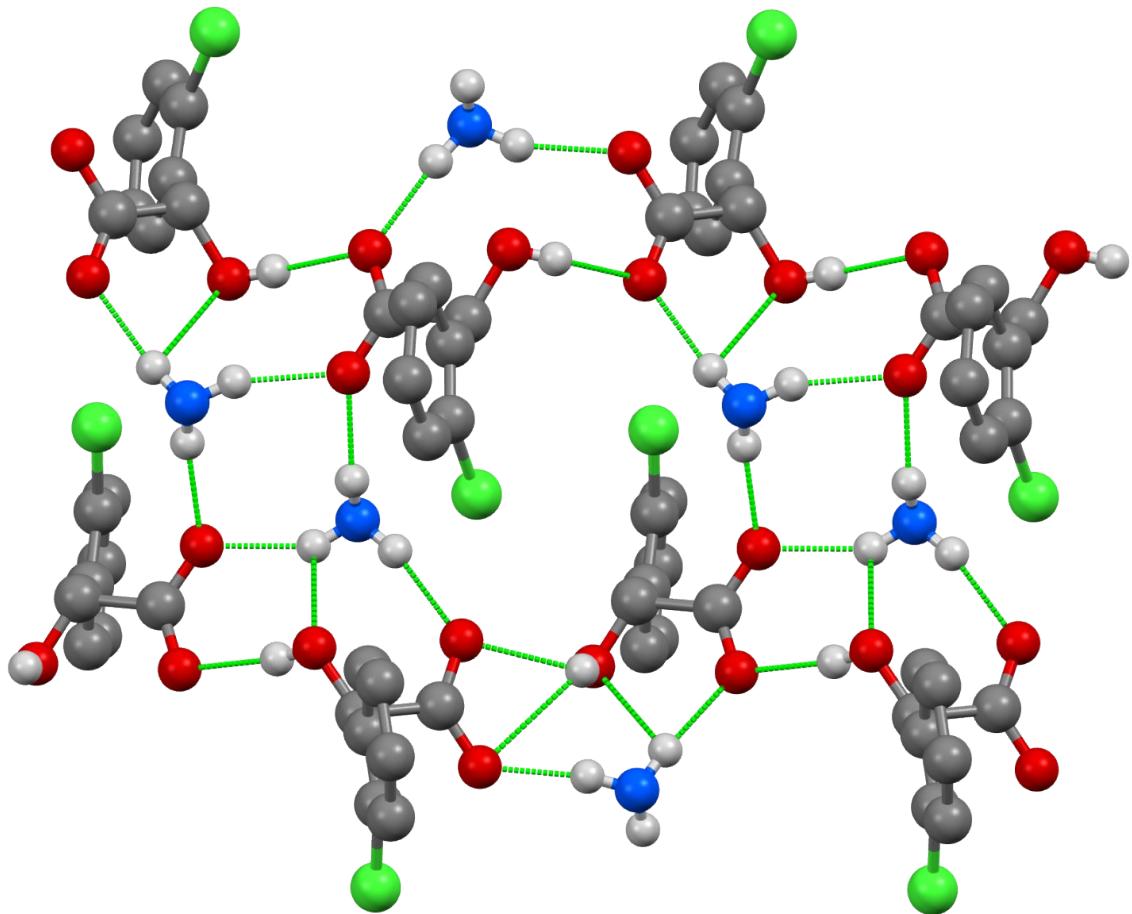


FIGURE S15 Large $R_6^4(18)$ rings (center) and $R_4^2(8)$, $R_1^2(5)$, $R_2^3(6)$ and $R_2^1(4)$ rings in the **DOB-2** structure (hydrogens not involved in the hydrogen bond network and amine skeletons are omitted for clarity)

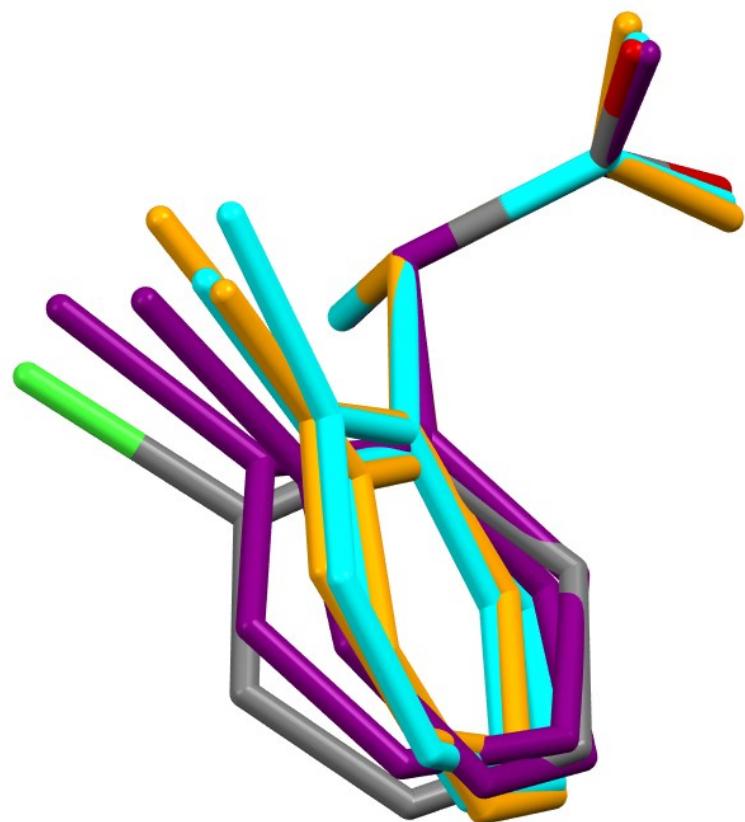


FIGURE S16 Overlaid structure of the four crystallographically unrelated anions in **HET-2** for comparison, the molecules are overlaid so that the bonds of the asymmetric carbon atom overlapped

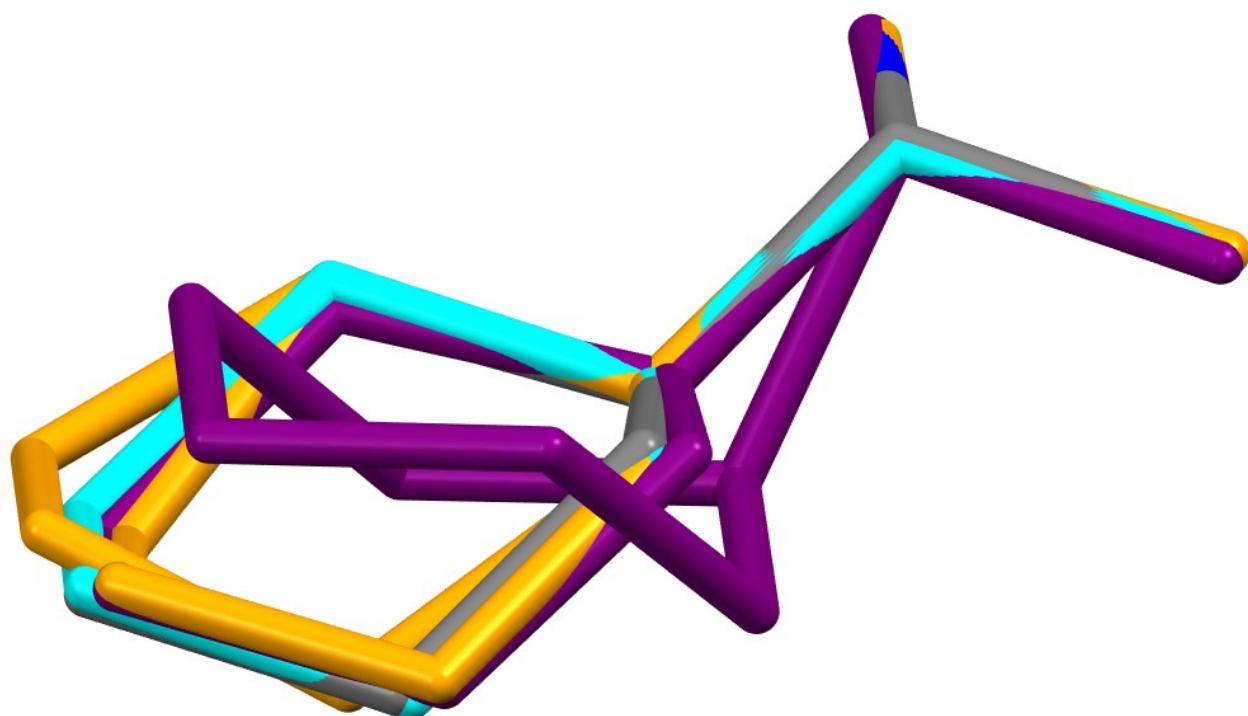


FIGURE S17 Overlaid structure of the four crystallographically unrelated cations in **HET-2** for comparison, the molecules are overlaid so that the bonds of the asymmetric carbon atom overlapped

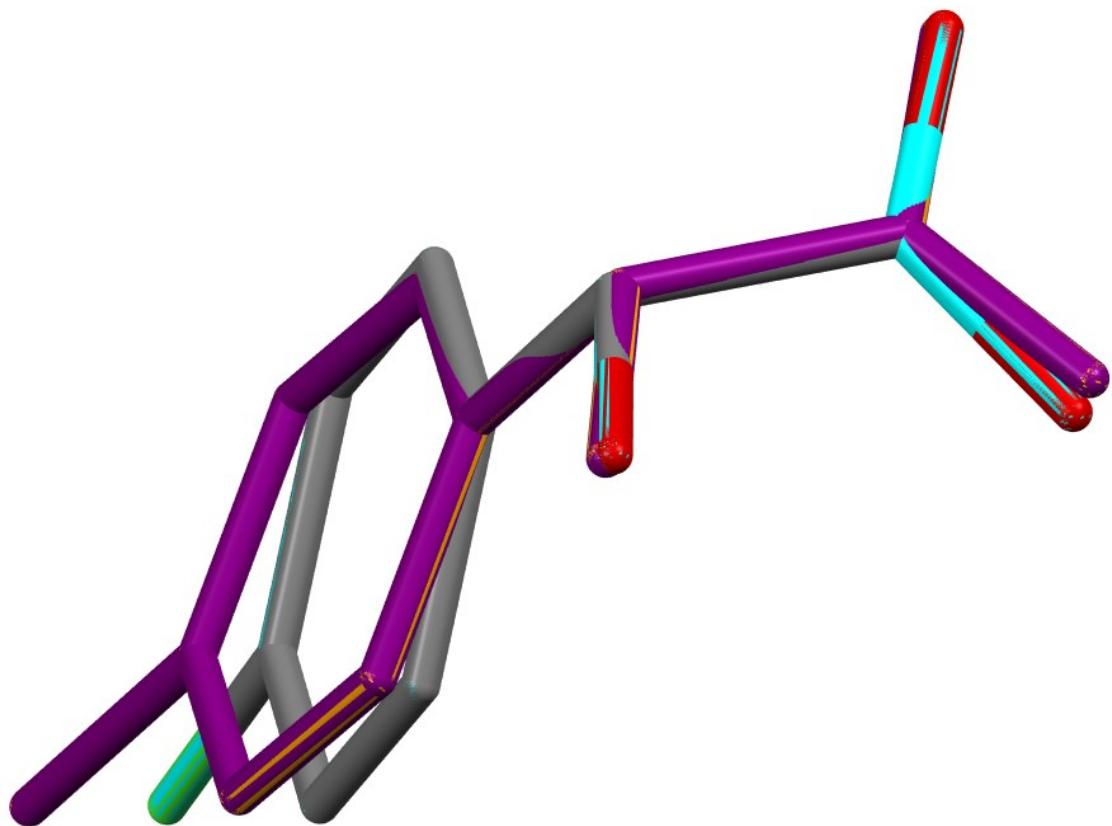


FIGURE S18 Overlaid structure of the four crystallographically unrelated anions in **HET-4** for comparison, the molecules are overlaid so that the bonds of the asymmetric carbon atom overlapped

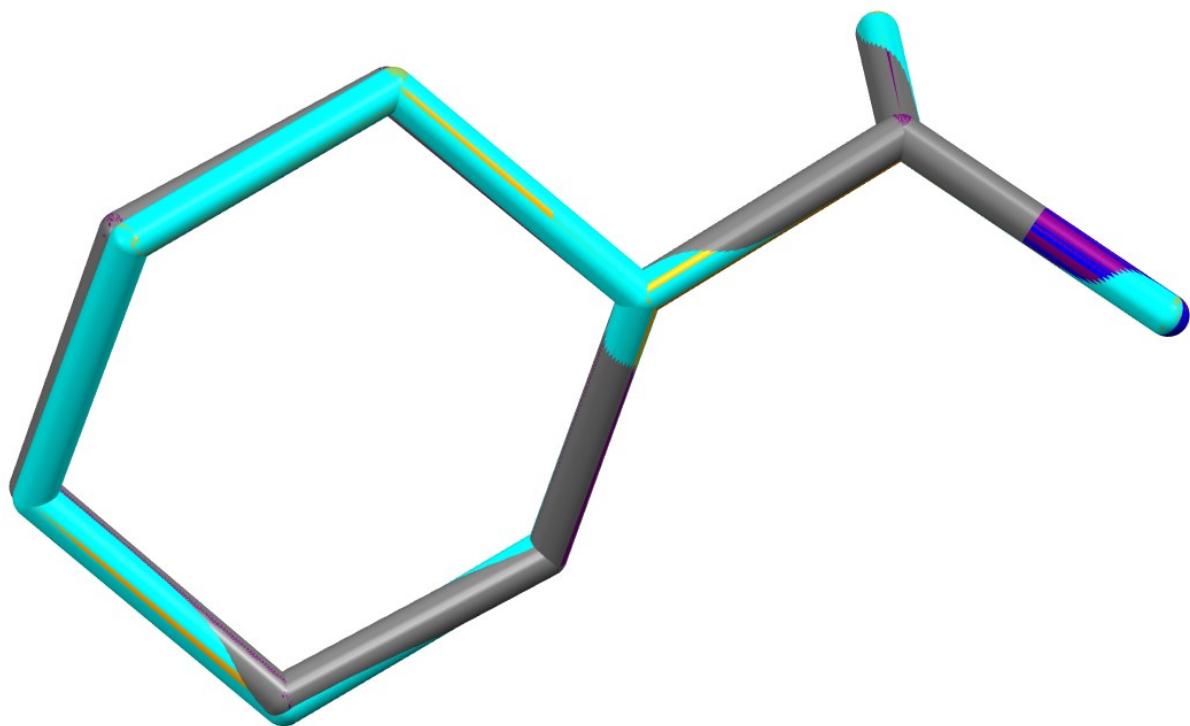


FIGURE S19 Overlaid structure of the four crystallographically unrelated cations in **HET-4** for comparison, the molecules are overlaid so that the bonds of the asymmetric carbon atom overlapped

Table S3 Properties of the Hirshfeld surfaces of the different ionpairs in the salts

	HET4-1	HET4-2	HET4-3	HET4-4	HOM4	HET2-1	HET2-2	HET2-3	HET2-4	HOM-2
Volume	397,24	400,30	401,47	401,19	401,52	421,08	407,82	418,74	424,87	387,86
Area	326,90	368,68	372,46	354,72	333,66	322,79	330,91	337,13	327,53	319,51
Globularity	0,799	0,712	0,707	0,742	0,789	0,842	0,804	0,803	0,834	0,805
Asphericity	0,066	0,375	0,446	0,102	0,112	0,049	0,022	0,052	0,023	0,021

	DOB4-all	DOB4-1	DOB4-2	DOB2-all	DOB2-1	DOB2-2
Volume	805,52	404,88	396,52	823,78	411,20	408,94
Area	575,83	338,79	327,91	590,28	335,58	337,16
Globularity	0,727	0,781	0,796	0,72	0,797	0,79
Asphericity	0,075	0,065	0,091	0,148	0,028	0,049

Table S4 Percentage of the total Hirshfeld surface area for the short interactions of the different atom types

	HET4-1	HET4-2	HET4-3	HET4-4	HOM4	HET2-1	HET2-2	HET2-3	HET2-4	HOM-2
H	75,8	74,0	72,8	74,6	75,3	79,0	76,6	77,6	78,5	76,9
C	4,8	7,8	7,7	6,6	5,0	5,1	4,5	5,6	4,2	5,0
O	10,7	8,7	10,6	9,3	11,0	10,2	10,5	10,2	10,2	10,9
N	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cl	8,6	9,5	8,8	9,5	8,7	5,7	8,4	6,7	7,1	7,3

	DOB4-all	DOB4-1	DOB4-2	DOB2-all	DOB2-1	DOB2-2
H	75,9	75,5	75,7	79,7	77,6	77,0
C	4,8	4,5	4,6	4,8	4,6	4,6
O	9,2	11,1	11,0	9,2	10,4	10,7
N	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Cl	10,2	8,8	8,8	6,3	7,4	7,7