

Supporting Information:

Porous Co₃O₄ stabilized VS₂ nanosheets obtained with MOF template for efficient HER reaction

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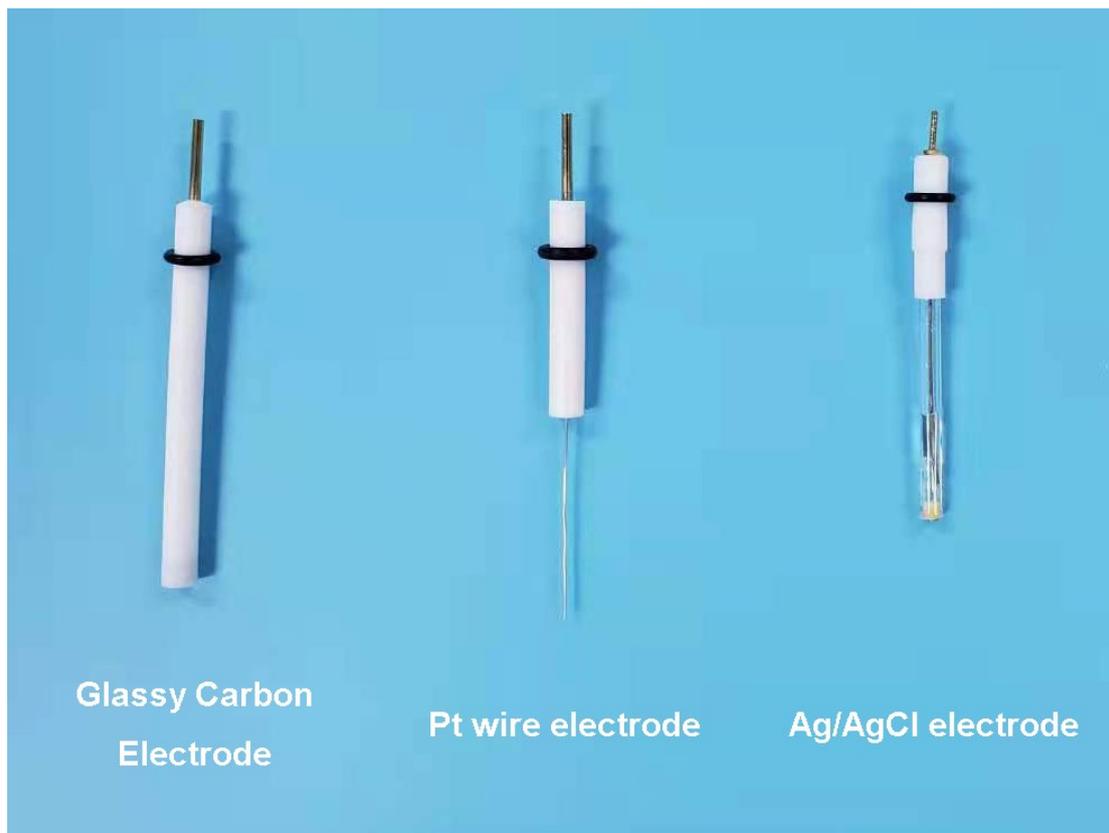


Fig. S1 Optical picture of each electrode used in the HER experiment.

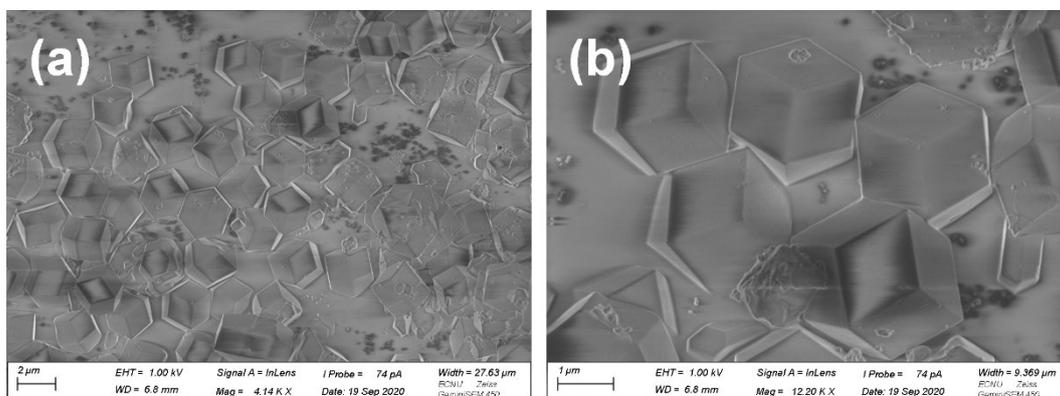


Fig. S2 (a, b) FESEM images under different magnification of Co-MOF.

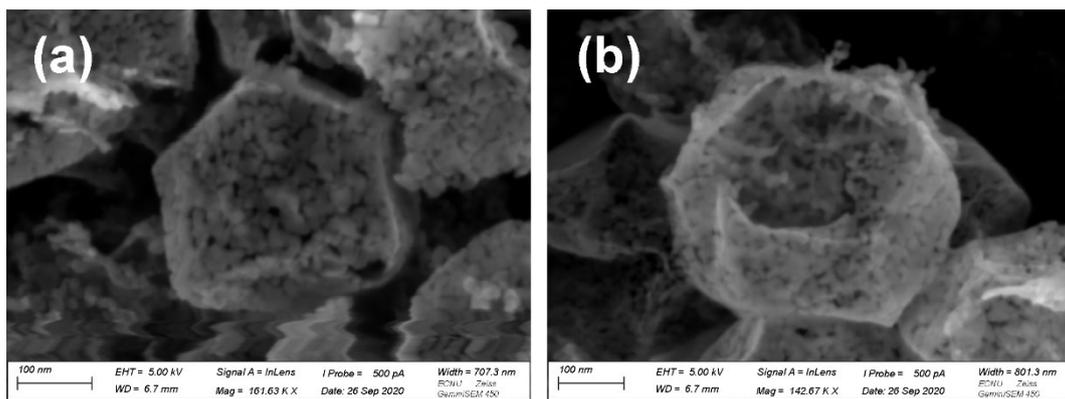


Fig. S3 (a, b) FESEM images of TS-Co₃O₄.

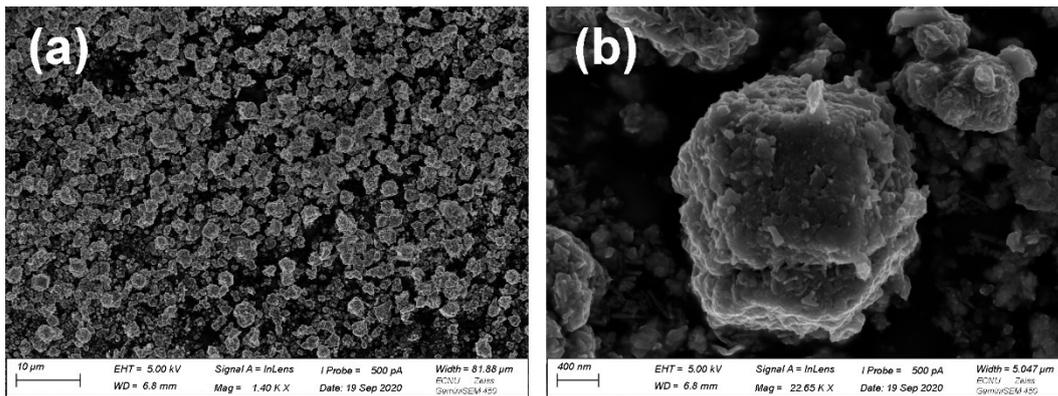


Fig. S4 (a, b) FESEM images under different magnifications of 10-TS-Co₃O₄ @ VS₂.

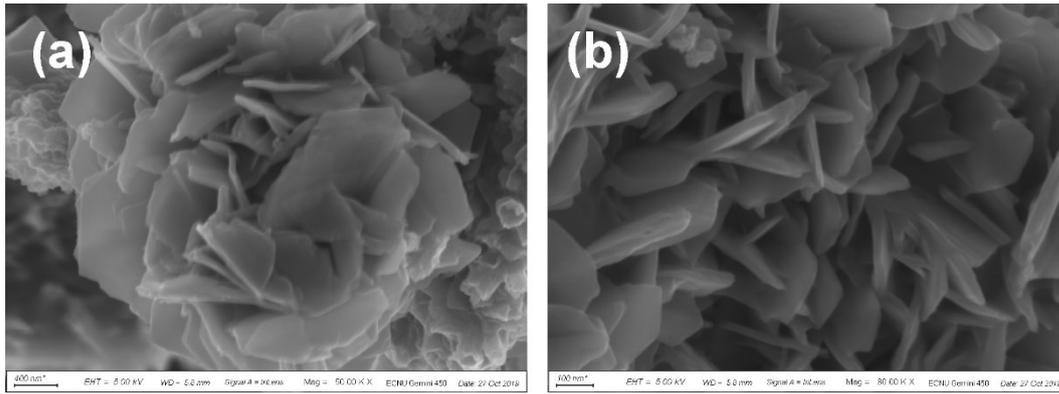


Fig. S5 (a, b) FESEM images of VS₂ under different magnifications.

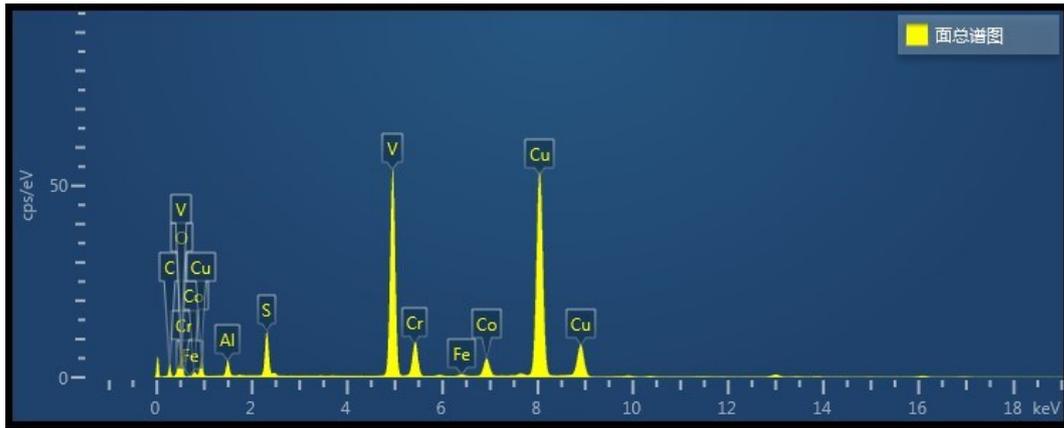


Fig. S6 EDS pattern of TS-Co₃O₄@VS₂.

survey:3(0924YuK08775-4)
XPS Spectrum Lens Mode:Hybrid Res:160 Iris(Aper):slot(Slot)
Acqn. Time(s): 241 Sweeps: 2 Anode:Mono(Al (Mono))(105 W) Step(meV): 1000.0
Dwell Time(ms): 100 Charge Neutraliser :On (Current 2.0 A: Balance 4.0 V: Bias 3.0 V) Acquired On :20/09/24 10:24:32

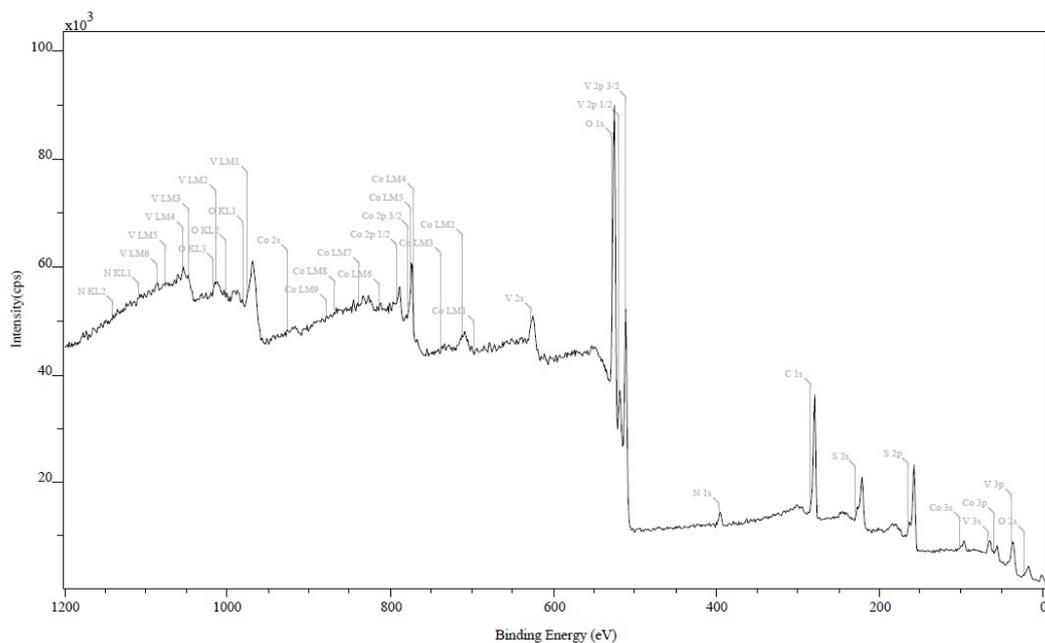


Fig. S7 XPS full pattern of TS-Co₃O₄@VS₂.

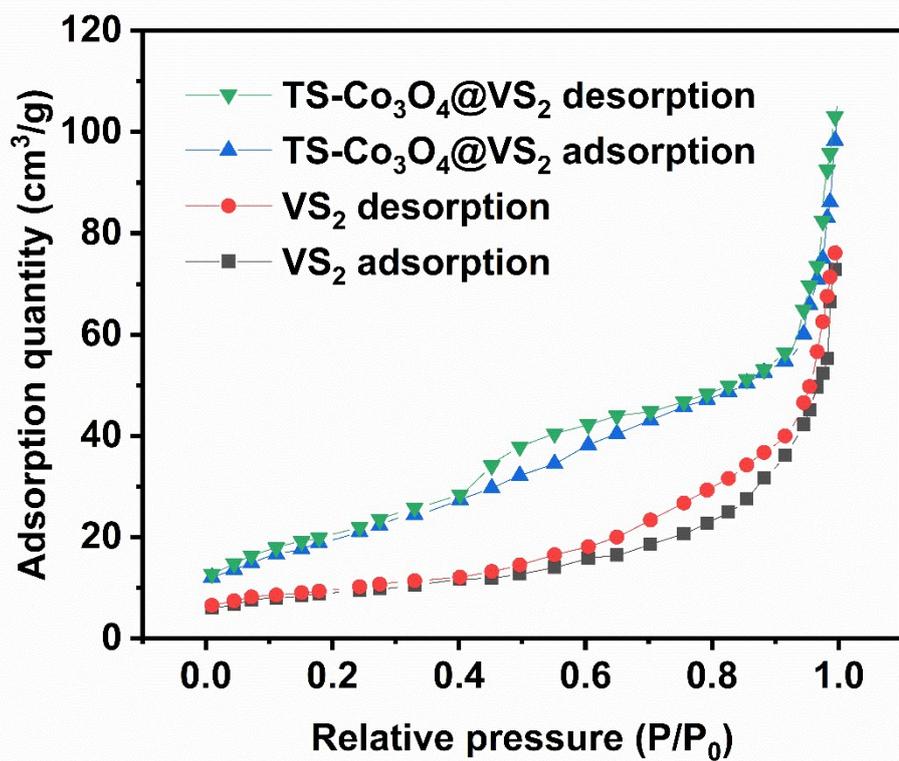


Fig. S8 BET test spectrum of TS-Co₃O₄@VS₂ and VS₂.

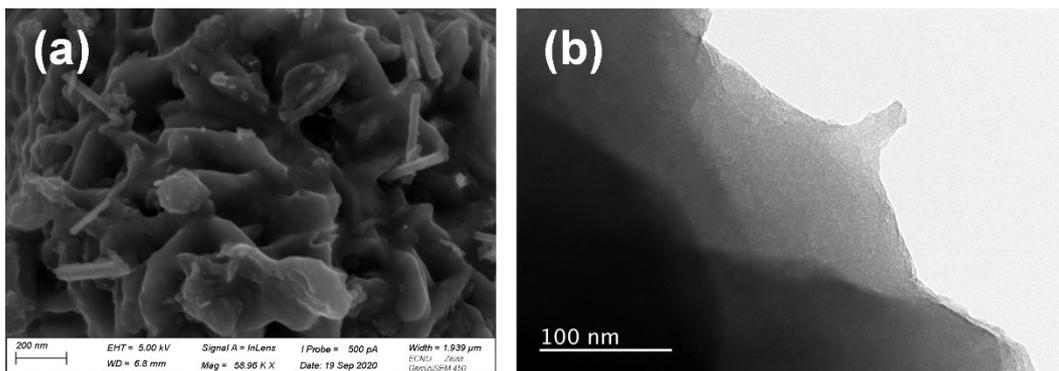


Fig. S9 (a, b) Electron micrograph of TS-Co₃O₄@VS₂ electrode material after 12 h long-term hydrogen evolution.

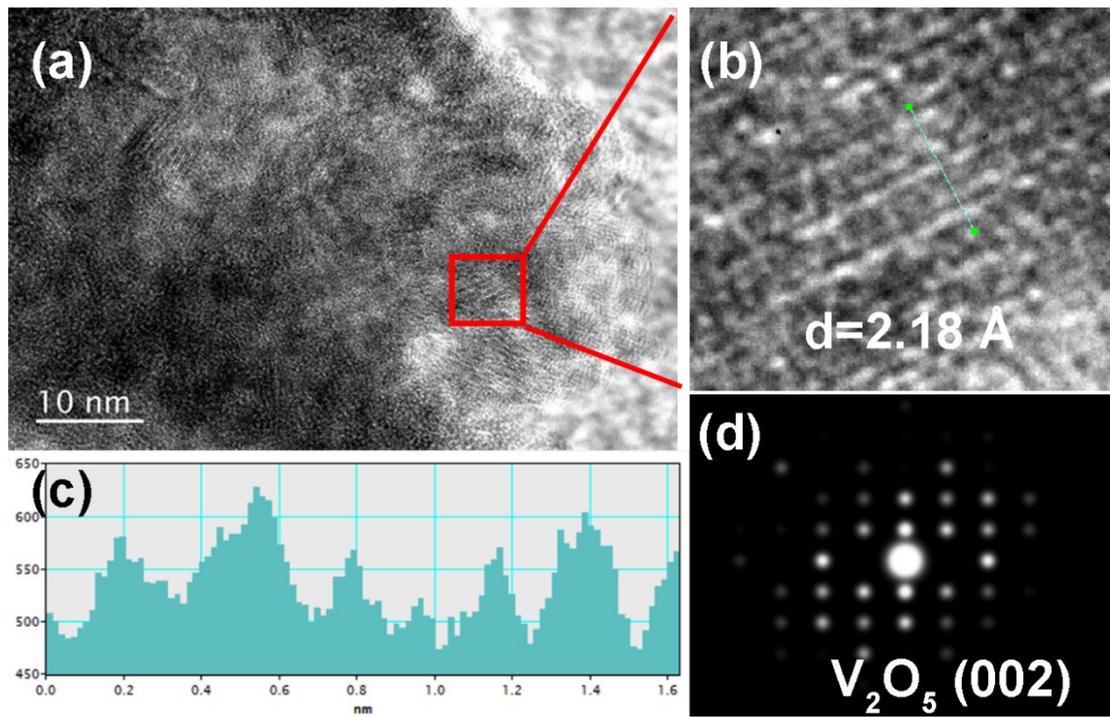


Fig. S10 (a, b) HRTEM micrograph of TS-Co₃O₄@VS₂ electrode material after 12 h long-term hydrogen evolution under different magnification. (c) Line scan result of the selected area. (d) FFT pattern of the selected area.

Table S1 The equivalent circuit component parameters of each catalyst.

Catalyst	R_s (Ω)	R_{ct} (Ω)
VS_2	5.11	411.0
$TS-Co_3O_4@VS_2$	8.02	190.2

Table S2 Performance comparison of HER catalysts based on VS₂ in recent years.

S. No	Catalyst	Overpotential at 10 mA cm⁻² (mV)	Tafel slope (mV/Dec)	References
1	VS ₂ nanoflowers	400	170	1
2	Bulk VS ₂	120	70	2
3	CVD grown VS ₂	68	34	3
4	VS ₂ nanosheets	450	201	4
5	V-MoS ₂	194	59	5
6	MoS ₂ /VS ₂	199.6	95.2	6
7	VS ₂ NDs	440	101	7
8	Bio-templated VS ₂	160	50	8
9	TS-Co ₃ O ₄ @VS ₂	175.29	57	This work

Reference

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