

## Supporting Information

# A new $\text{I}_3\text{O}_9^{3-}$ group constructed by $\text{IO}_3^-$ and $\text{IO}_5^{5-}$ anion units in $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$

Dandan Wang,<sup>a</sup> Xiaoqing Jiang,<sup>a</sup> Pifu Gong,<sup>b</sup> Xinyuan Zhang,<sup>\*, a</sup> Zheshuai Lin,<sup>b</sup> Zhanggui Hu<sup>\*, a</sup> and Yicheng Wu<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Tianjin Key Laboratory of Functional Crystal Materials, Institute of Functional Crystals, Tianjin University of Technology, Tianjin 300384, China.

<sup>b</sup> Key Laboratory of Functional Crystals and Laser Technology, Beijing Center for Crystal Research and Development, Technical Institute of Physics and Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China.

## Contents.

**Table S1.** Fractional atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

**Table S2.** Selected bond lengths ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and calculated bond order ( $e$ ) of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

**Table S3.** Selected bond angles ( $^\circ$ ) of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

**Figure S1.** The EDS spectrum of **CGIO**.

**Figure S2.** The coordination environments of Cs1 atom and Cs2 atom of crystal **CGIO**.

**Figure S3.** The TG and DTA curves of **CGIO**.

**Figure S4.** The IR spectrum of **CGIO**.

**Figure S5.** The Raman spectrum of **CGIO**.

## 1. Supplementary Tables.

**Table S1.** Fractional atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ )

of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

Atom	x	y	z	$U_{(\text{eq})}^a$
I1	5103.8(6)	2500	3106.2(6)	6.61(12)
I2	2485.8(5)	3862.0(2)	3689.7(5)	7.51(10)
I3	7418.2(5)	4483.9(2)	3774.8(5)	7.97(11)
I4	8025.8(5)	4518.7(2)	9072.5(4)	6.48(10)
I5	10259.4(6)	2500	6011.2(6)	7.12(12)
Cs1	9061.3(8)	2500	709.8(8)	21.23(15)
Cs2	3356.8(5)	3811.5(2)	976.3(5)	15.38(11)
Ga1	6964.4(8)	3378.3(3)	6322.7(8)	6.04(14)
O1	5234(9)	2500	1118(8)	18.6(14)
O2	2743(6)	3328(2)	2164(6)	17.1(9)
O3	6795(5)	3140(2)	4064(5)	9.7(8)
O4	615(6)	3487(2)	4014(6)	19.1(10)
O5	4312(6)	3572(2)	5558(5)	13.2(9)
O6	5009(7)	4549(3)	2863(7)	24.4(11)
O7	7624(6)	4249(2)	5883(6)	13.8 (9)
O8	8067(8)	5295(2)	4194(7)	22.6(11)
O9	7240(5)	36980(19)	8514(5)	8.1(8)
O10	10365(6)	4342(2)	10311(6)	19.7(10)
O11	7084(7)	4633(2)	10626(6)	20.8(10)
O12	9557(5)	3132(2)	7102(5)	11.1 (8)
O13	12626(8)	2500	7221(9)	15.9(13)
O14	6283(9)	2500	6768(7)	4.6(14)
H13	13800(2)	2500	7300(7)	300(3)

<sup>a</sup> $U_{(\text{eq})}$  is defined as one-third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

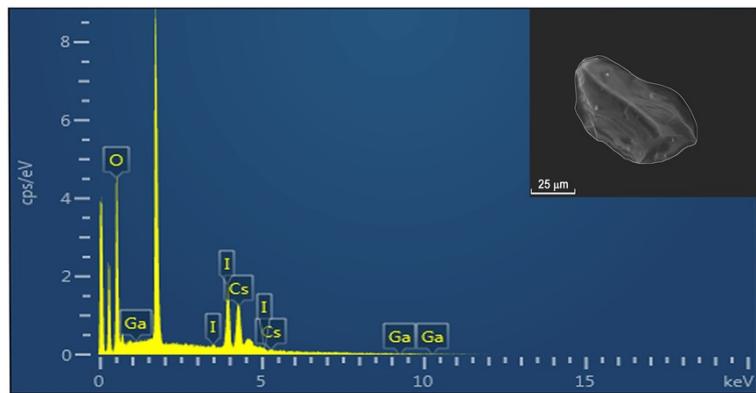
**Table S2.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and calculated bond order (e) of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

Bond	Bond length	Bond order
I1-O1	1.764(6)	0.40
I1-O2	2.469(4)	0.04
I1-O2 <sup>1</sup>	2.469(4)	0.04
I1-O3	1.867(4)	0.17
I1-O3 <sup>1</sup>	1.867(4)	0.17
I2-O2	1.806(4)	0.27
I2-O4	1.791(4)	0.32
I2-O5	1.833(4)	0.27
I3-O6	1.780(5)	0.35
I3-O7	1.842(4)	0.17
I3-O8	1.786(5)	0.32
I4-O9	1.845(4)	0.17
I4-O10	1.804(5)	0.27
I4-O11	1.781(4)	0.35
I5-O12	1.837(4)	0.27
I5-O12 <sup>1</sup>	1.837(4)	0.27
I5-O13	1.777(6)	0.35
Ga1-O3	1.978(4)	0.52
Ga1-O5	1.997(4)	0.18
Ga1-O7	1.987(4)	0.29
Ga1-O9	1.951(4)	0.61
Ga1-O12	1.979(4)	0.28
Ga1-O14	2.009(3)	0.13

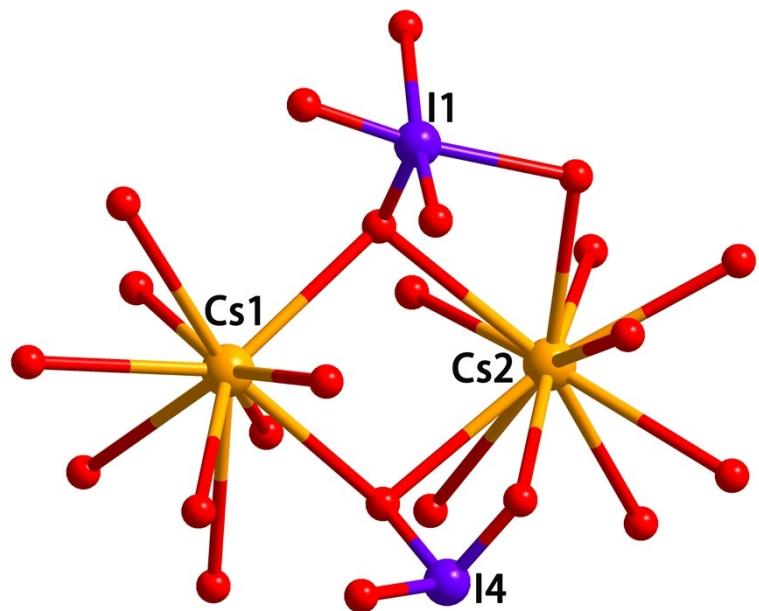
**Table S3.** Selected bond angles ( $^{\circ}$ ) of  $\text{Cs}_3[\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{I}_3\text{O}_9)(\text{IO}_3)_4(\text{HIO}_3)]$  (**CGIO**).

Angle	( $^{\circ}$ )
O1-I1-O3	89.27(19)
O1-I1-O2 <sup>1</sup>	89.27(19)
O1-I1-O3	98.3(2)
O1-I1-O3 <sup>1</sup>	98.3(2)
O2 <sup>1</sup> -I1-O2	90.2(2)
O3-I1-O2	88.02(17)
O3-I1-O2 <sup>1</sup>	172.26(17)
O3 <sup>1</sup> -I1-O2	172.26(17)
O3 <sup>1</sup> -I1-O2 <sup>1</sup>	88.02(17)
O3-I1-O3 <sup>1</sup>	92.7(3)
O2-I2-O5	100.0(2)
O4-I2-O2	99.3(2)
O4-I2-O5	98.1(2)
O6-I3-O7	98.6(2)
O6-I3-O8	101.4(3)
O8-I3-O7	98.2(2)
O10-I4-O9	97.7(2)
O11-I4-O10	101.7(2)
O11-I4-O9	97.5(2)
O12 <sup>1</sup> -I5-O12	93.2(3)
O13-I5-O12 <sup>1</sup>	98.6(2)
O13-I5-O12	98.6(2)

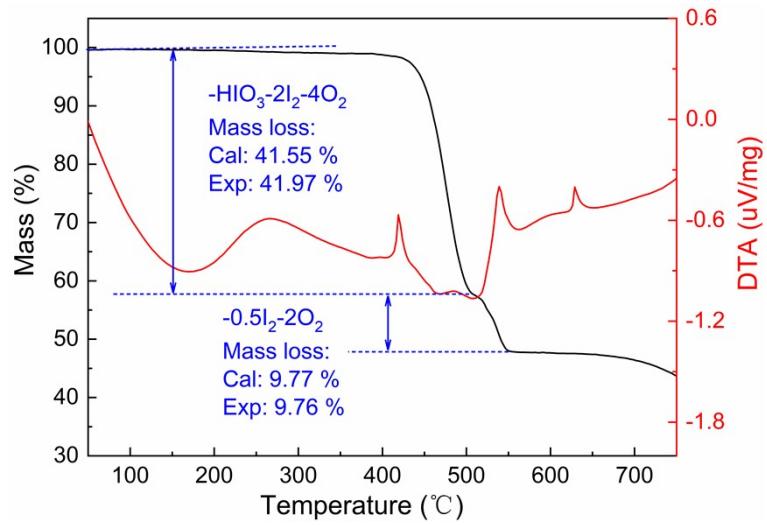
## 2. Supplementary Figures.



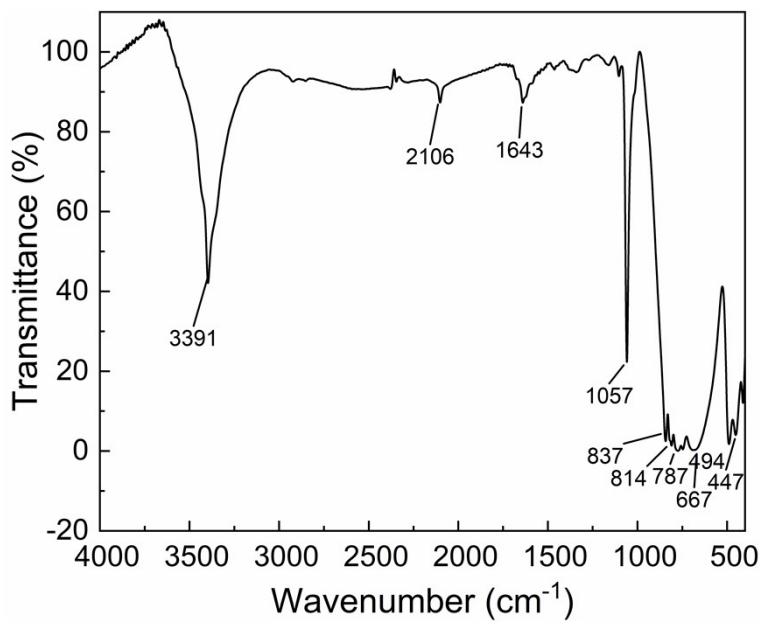
**Figure S1.** The EDS spectrum of CGIO.



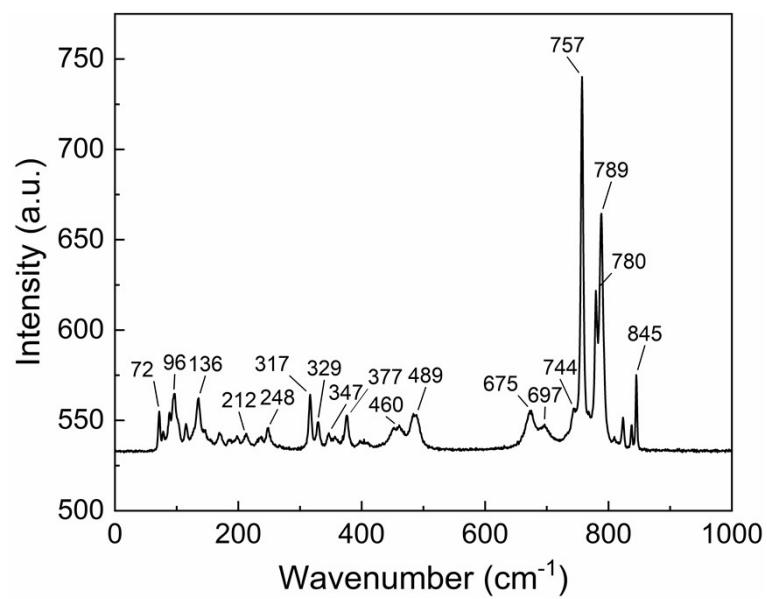
**Figure S2.** The coordination environments of Cs1 atom and Cs2 atom of crystal **CGIO**.



**Figure S3.** The TG and DTA curves of CGIO.



**Figure S4.** The IR spectrum of CGIO.



**Figure S5.** The Raman spectrum of **CGIO**.