

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Tuning the coordination sphere of octahedral Dy(III) complexes with silanolate/stannanolate ligands: synthesis, structures and field-induced slow relaxation of the magnetization

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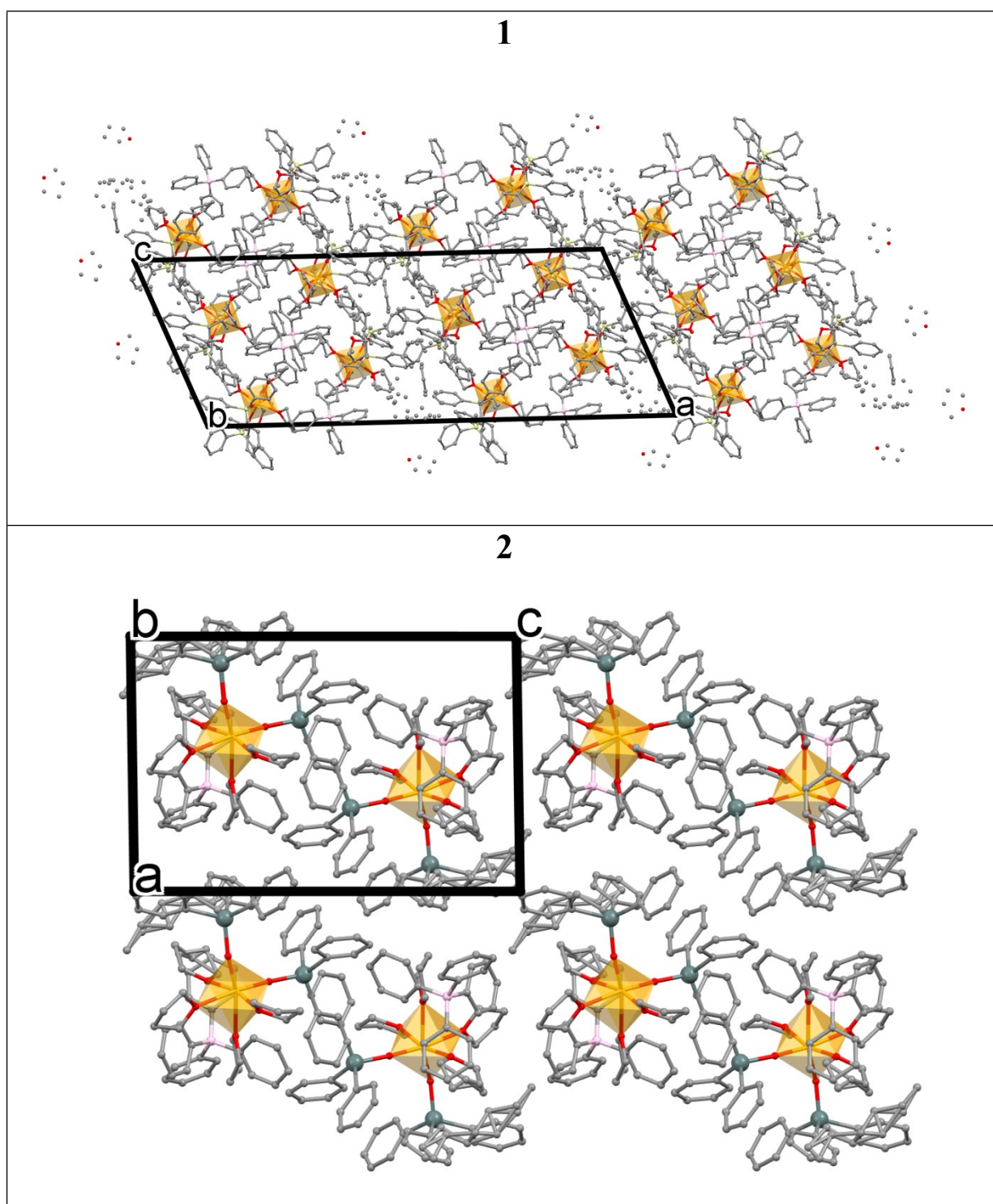


Figure S1: Perspective view of the crystal packing for **1** and **2** along the *b* crystallographic axes. Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

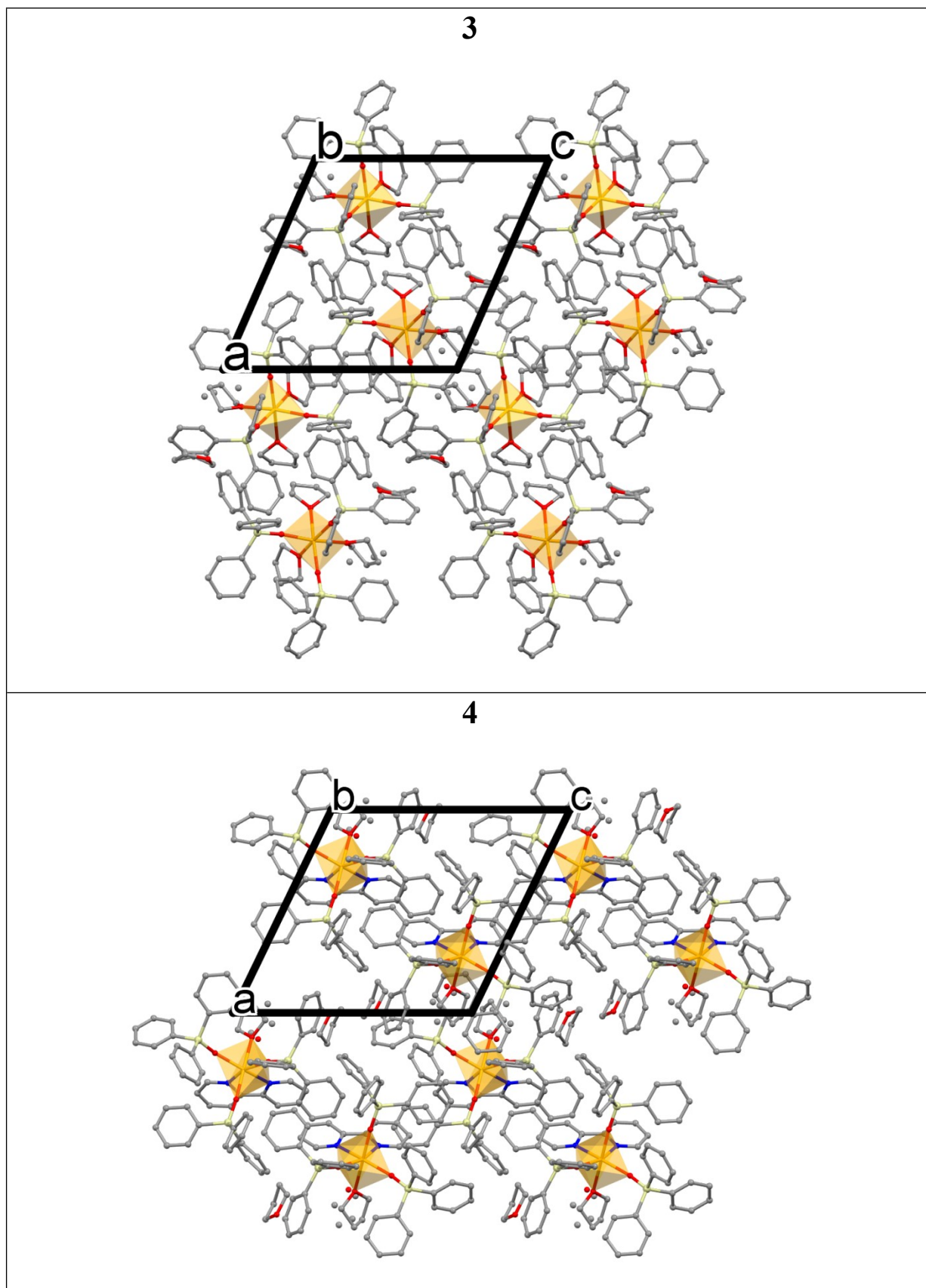


Figure S2: Perspective view of the crystal packing for **3** and **4** along the *b* crystallographic axes.
Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity

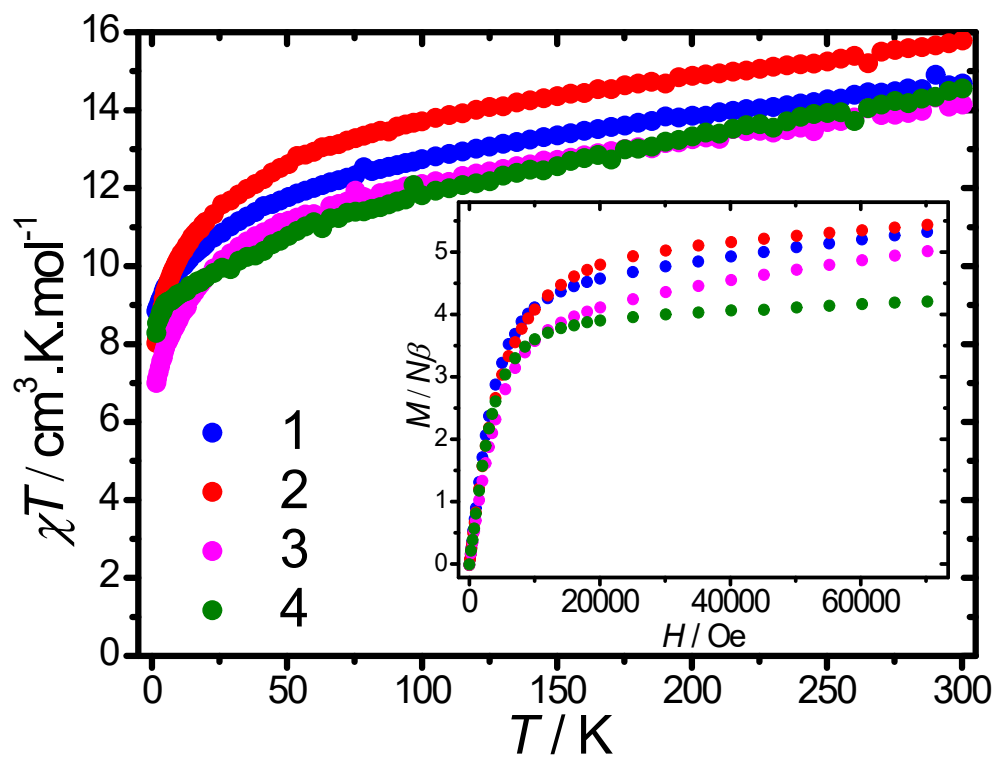


Figure S3: Temperature dependence of χT under an applied magnetic field of 1000 Oe for 1-4 Inset: field dependence of the magnetization at 1.8 K for 1-4.

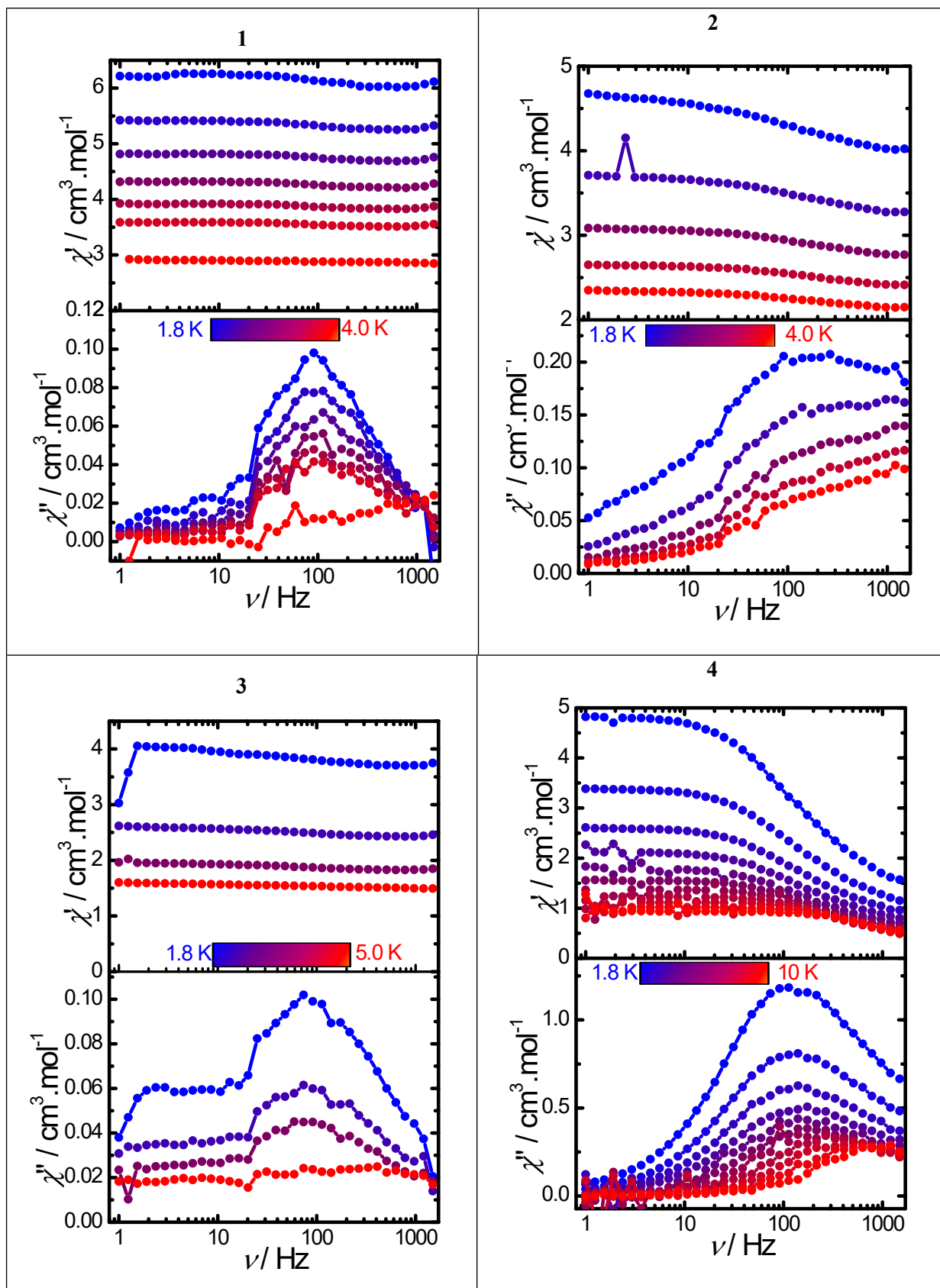


Figure S4: Frequency dependence of χ' and χ'' for 1–4 for different temperatures performed in zero magnetic static field.

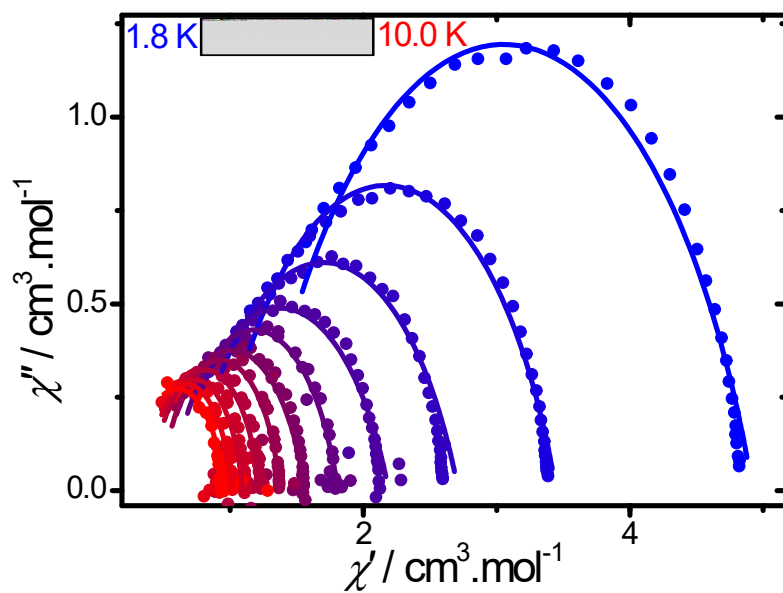


Figure S5: Cole-Cole (Argand) plots obtained using the ac susceptibility data for **4** in zero magnetic field. The solid lines correspond to the best fit obtained with a generalized Debye model

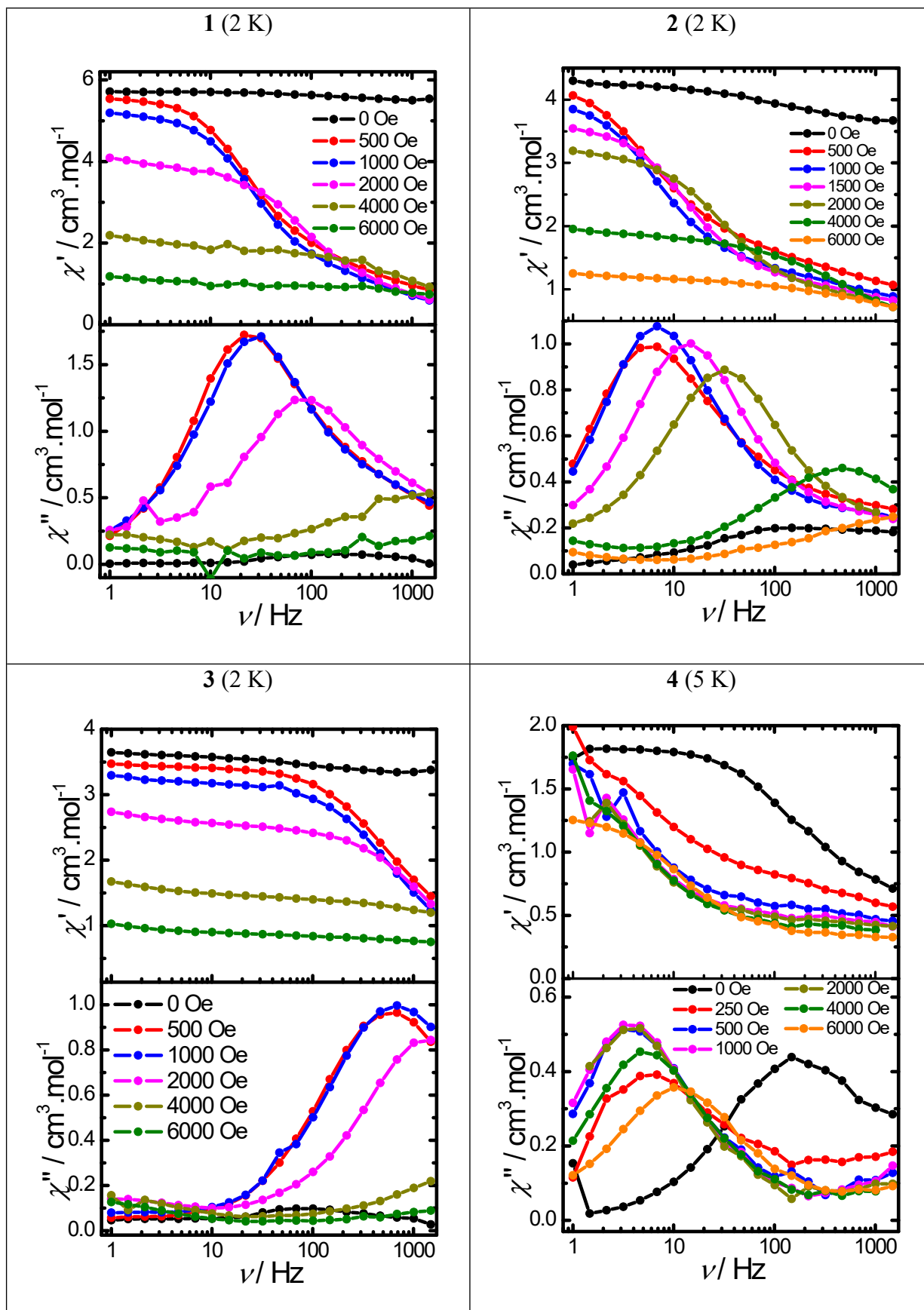


Figure S6: Frequency dependence of χ' and χ'' for 1-4 for various dc fields.

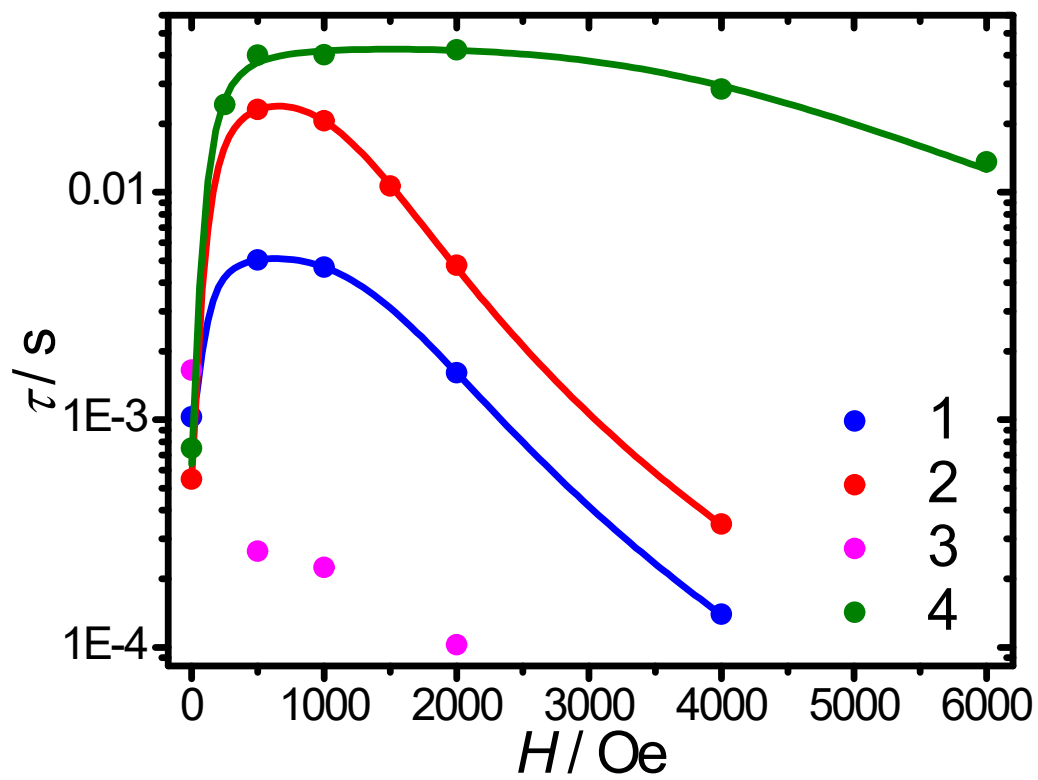


Figure S7: Field dependence of the relaxation time at 2 K (1-3) and 5 K (4). The solid line represents the fit with Eq. 2.

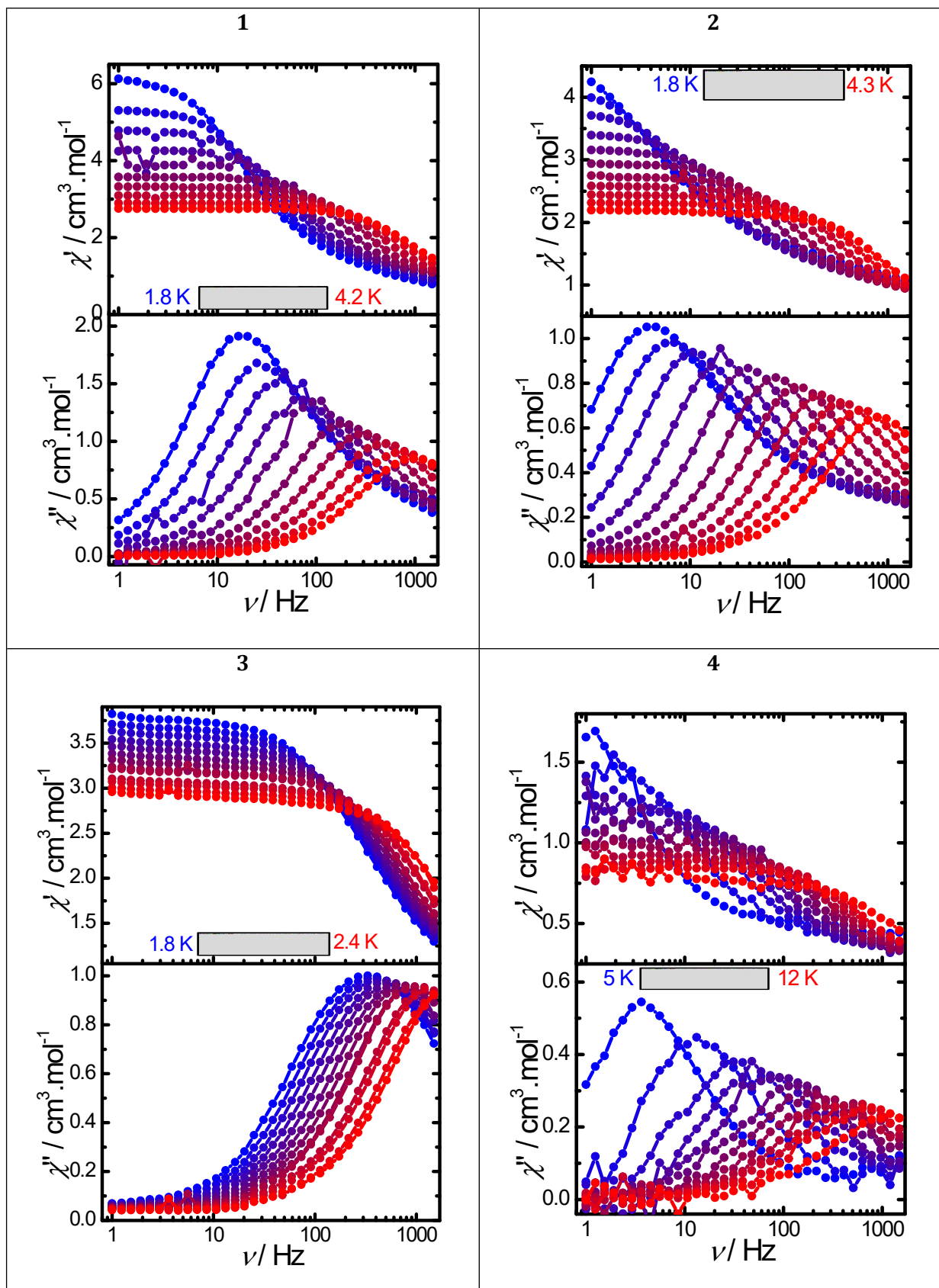


Figure S8: Frequency dependence of χ' and χ'' for different temperatures performed under a 500 (1-3) or 1000 (4) Oe dc field.

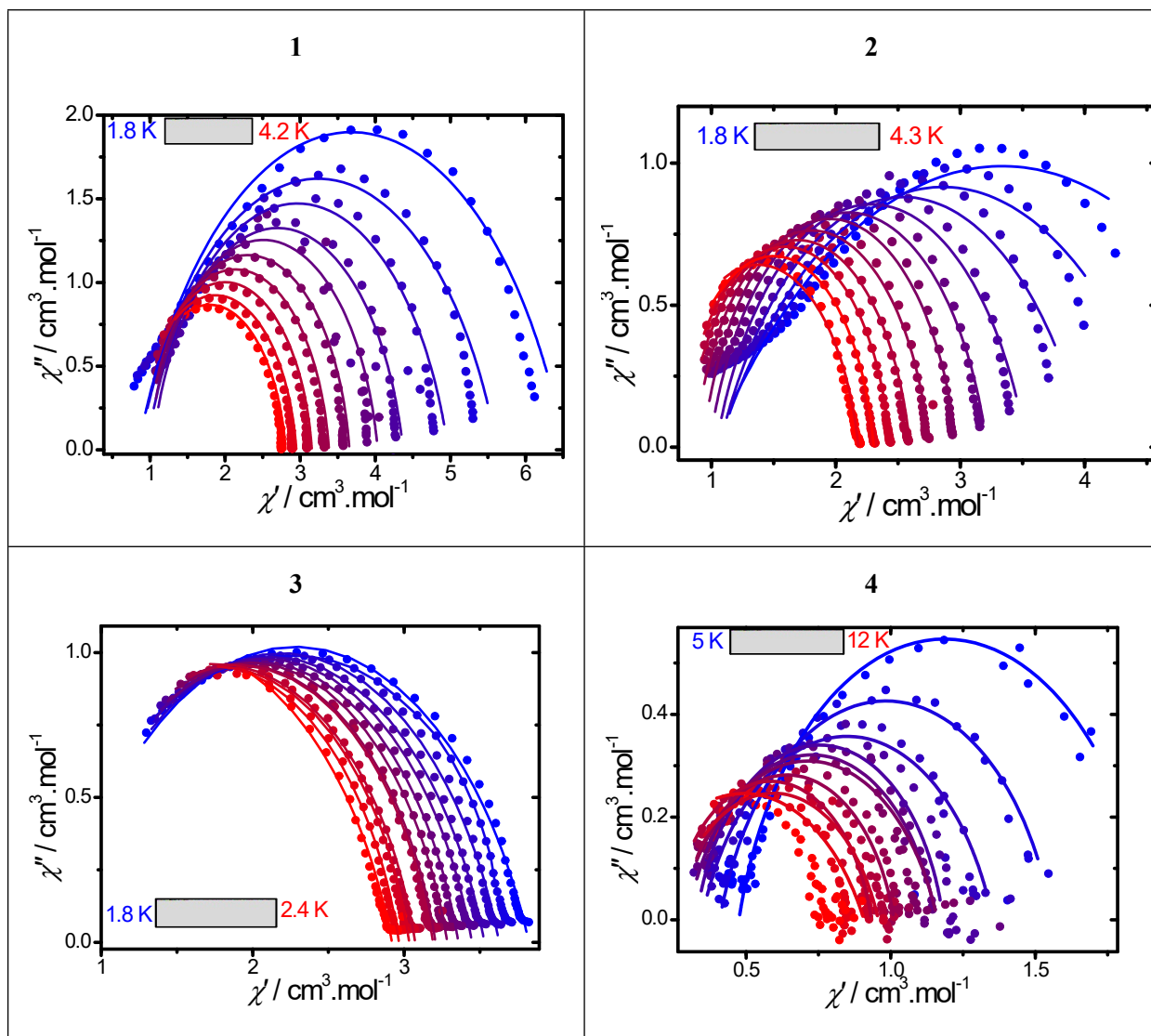


Figure S9: Cole-Cole (Argand) plots obtained using the ac susceptibility data for 1-3 (500 Oe) and 4 (1000 Oe). The solid lines correspond to the best fit obtained with a generalized Debye model.

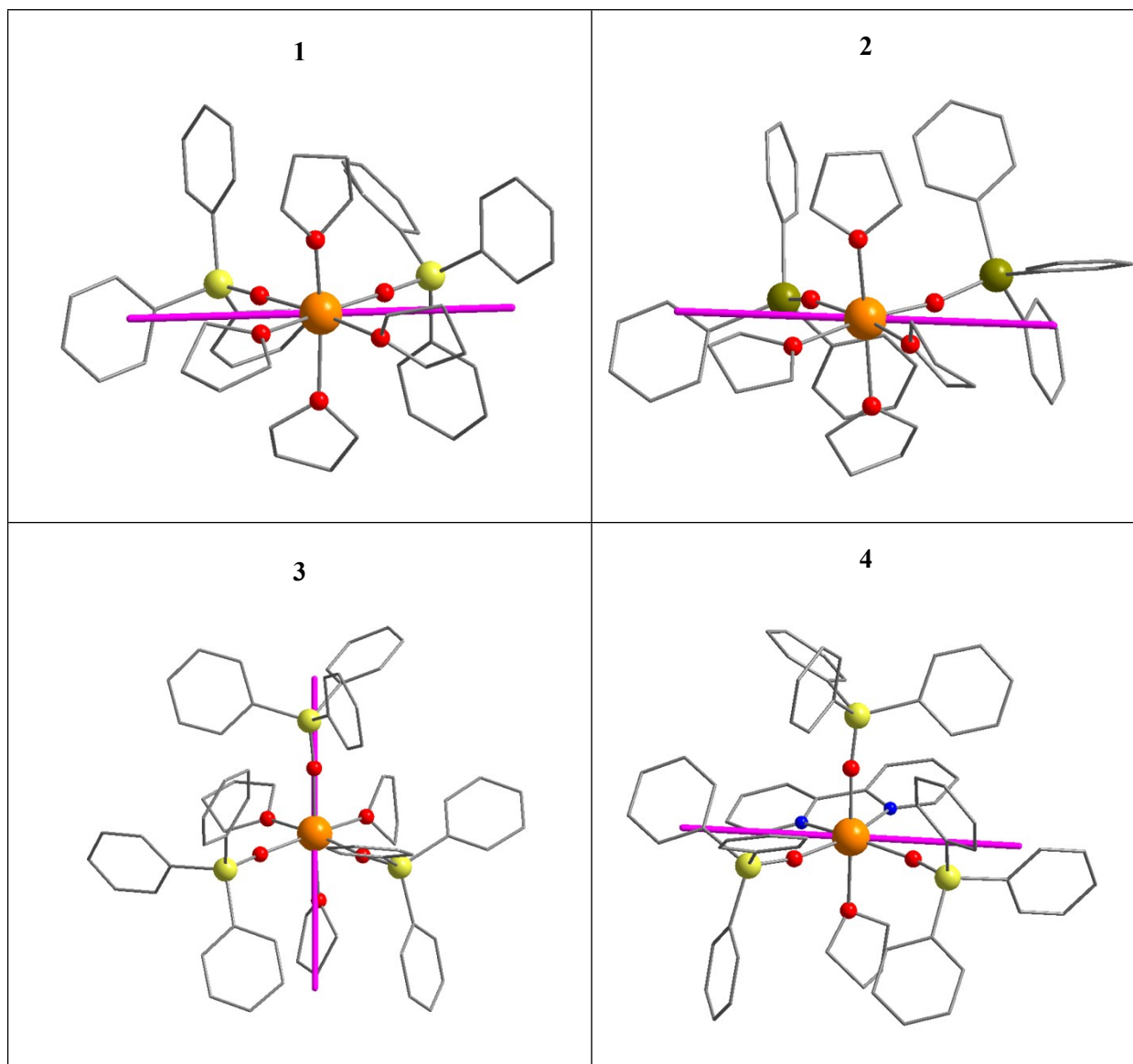


Figure S10: Anisotropic axes (purple) obtained from the MAGELLAN package.¹

Table S1: Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details for **1**, **2**, **3**, **4**.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| Formula | 2C ₅₂ H ₆₂ DyO ₆ Si ₂ , 2C ₂₄ H ₂₀ B, 2C ₄ H ₈ O, ½C ₆ H ₆ | C ₅₂ H ₆₂ DyO ₆ Sn ₂ , C ₂₄ H ₂₀ B, C ₆ H ₁₄ | C ₆₆ H ₆₉ DyO ₆ Si ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ O | C ₆₈ H ₆₁ DyN ₂ O ₄ Si ₃ , C ₄ H ₈ O |
| <i>M</i> | 2825.06 | 1588.27 | 1277.08 | 1289.06 |
| <i>T</i> , K | 120 | 100 | 120 | 100 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Triclinic | Monoclinic | Monoclinic |
| Space group | <i>C2/c</i> | <i>P-1</i> | <i>P2₁</i> | <i>P2₁</i> |
| <i>Z</i> (<i>Z'</i>) | 8 (1) | 2 (1) | 2 (1) | 2 (1) |
| <i>a</i> , Å | 46.8542(19) | 14.2076(6) | 14.334(2) | 14.2745(4) |
| <i>b</i> , Å | 18.1479(8) | 14.4956(6) | 16.468(2) | 16.2901(5) |
| <i>c</i> , Å | 18.2239(8) | 20.1298(8) | 14.540(2) | 15.0762(4) |
| <i>α</i> , deg | 90 | 75.221(2) | 90 | 90 |
| <i>β</i> , deg | 112.5840(10) | 83.003(2) | 113.635(3) | 115.8060(10) |
| <i>γ</i> , deg | 90 | 64.8030(10) | 90 | 90 |
| <i>V</i> , Å ³ | 14307.6(11) | 3626.7(3) | 3144.3(8) | 3156.10(16) |
| <i>d</i> _{calcd} , g·cm ⁻³ | 1.312 | 1.454 | 1.349 | 1.356 |
| <i>μ</i> , mm ⁻¹ | 1.132 | 1.755 | 12.98 | 1.293 |
| <i>F</i> ₀₀₀ | 5884 | 1614 | 1322 | 1326 |
| 2 <i>θ</i> _{max} , deg | 50.00 | 57.57 | 52 | 60.22 |
| Number of measured refl. | 54365 | 51646 | 41242 | 52387 |
| Number of independent refl. (<i>R</i> _{int}) | 12598 (0.0870) | 18780 (0.0529) | 12339 (0.1365) | 18482 (0.0392) |
| Observed refl. [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] | 8557 | 13051 | 9051 | 15818 |
| Parameters | 875 | 899 | 741 | 796 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)] | 0.0598 | 0.0452 | 0.0564 | 0.0349 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data) | 0.1570 | 0.0901 | 0.1104 | 0.0572 |
| <i>S</i> (<i>F</i> ²) | 1.016 | 1.040 | 0.996 | 1.031 |
| Residual density (<i>d</i> _{max} / <i>d</i> _{min}), e·Å ⁻³ | 2.26 / -2.03 | 2.17 / -1.60 | 1.29/-1.10 | 0.66 / -0.54 |

Table S2: SHAPE analysis for 1-4.

| | HP | PPY | OC | TPR | JPPY |
|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 31.923 | 27.382 | 0.461 | 14.634 | 30.968 |
| 2 | 32.907 | 27.334 | 0.429 | 15.136 | 31.036 |
| 3 | 32.708 | 29.268 | 0.414 | 16.110 | 32.752 |
| 4 | 31.347 | 23.384 | 1.907 | 10.947 | 27.345 |

HP: Hexagon
PPY: Pentagonal Pyramid
OC: Octahedron
TPR: Trigonal Prism
JPPY: Johnson Pentagonal Pyramid

Table S3: Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for **1-4**.

| 1 | |
|-----------------|----------|
| Dy(1)-O(1) | 2.093(5) |
| Dy(1)-O(2) | 2.108(5) |
| Dy(1)-O(3) | 2.357(7) |
| Dy(1)-O(4) | 2.405(5) |
| Dy(1)-O(5) | 2.410(5) |
| Dy(1)-O(6) | 2.331(5) |
| O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2) | 102.6(2) |
| 2 | |
| Dy(1)-O(1) | 2.068(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(3) | 2.358(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(2) | 2.068(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(4) | 2.473(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(5) | 2.430(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(6) | 2.366(3) |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(1) | 105.2(2) |
| 3 | |
| Dy(1)-O(1) | 2.118(8) |
| Dy(1)-O(2) | 2.136(8) |
| Dy(1)-O(3) | 2.132(8) |
| Dy(1)-O(4) | 2.478(8) |
| Dy(1)-O(5) | 2.448(8) |
| Dy(1)-O(6) | 2.423(8) |
| O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2) | 102.0(3) |
| O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 101.8(3) |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 101.2(3) |
| 4 | |
| Dy(1)-O(1) | 2.123(2) |
| Dy(1)-O(2) | 2.135(3) |
| Dy(1)-O(3) | 2.135(2) |
| Dy(1)-O(4) | 2.402(8) |
| Dy(1)-N(1) | 2.518(3) |
| Dy(1)-N(2) | 2.543(3) |
| O(1)-Dy(1)-O(2) | 96.9(2) |
| O(1)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 99.4(2) |
| O(2)-Dy(1)-O(3) | 111.7(2) |
| N(1)-Dy(1)-N(2) | 63.5(2) |

Table S4: Fitting of the Cole-Cole plots with a generalized Debye model under a 0 Oe dc field for **4**.

| T (K) | χ_S (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | χ_T (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | α |
|---------|---|---|----------|
| 1.8 | 1.18436 | 4.92321 | 0.27607 |
| 2.61977 | 0.88795 | 3.44602 | 0.27619 |
| 3.4398 | 0.68705 | 2.7122 | 0.30912 |
| 4.25836 | 0.56742 | 2.18912 | 0.30963 |
| 5.07962 | 0.55174 | 1.80843 | 0.23543 |
| 5.89962 | 0.46386 | 1.55925 | 0.23382 |
| 6.71949 | 0.47892 | 1.37382 | 0.15486 |
| 7.53918 | 0.40634 | 1.21703 | 0.14317 |
| 8.35943 | 0.37068 | 1.09015 | 0.11905 |
| 9.17917 | 0.32283 | 1.01084 | 0.11746 |
| 9.99874 | 0.25093 | 0.95505 | 0.16096 |

Table S5: Fit parameters of the field dependence of the relaxation time at 30 K for **1**, **2** and **4**.

| <i>Compound</i> | D (s ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ Oe ⁻⁴) | B_1 (s ⁻¹) | B_2 (Oe ⁻²) | K |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| 1 (2 K) | 1.37×10^{-11} | 791.1 | 2.2×10^{-4} | 182.4 |
| 2 (2 K) | 5.59×10^{-11} | 1786.5 | 1.0×10^{-3} | 35.7 |
| 4 (5 K) | 8.71×10^{-15} | 1544.2 | 1.5×10^{-3} | 22.8 |

Table S6: Fitting of the Cole-Cole plots with a generalized Debye model under a 500 Oe dc field for **1**.

| T (K) | χ_S (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | χ_T (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | α |
|---------|---|---|----------|
| 1.79965 | 0.8376 | 6.52562 | 0.25055 |
| 2.07507 | 0.85156 | 5.62576 | 0.2406 |
| 2.35002 | 0.9557 | 4.97048 | 0.19423 |
| 2.62481 | 1.03054 | 4.37047 | 0.14566 |
| 2.89974 | 0.98583 | 4.03259 | 0.12286 |
| 3.17458 | 0.95627 | 3.65514 | 0.09389 |
| 3.4497 | 0.8889 | 3.38252 | 0.09188 |
| 3.72527 | 0.84148 | 3.15429 | 0.09081 |
| 3.99958 | 0.79866 | 2.94799 | 0.09585 |
| 4.19853 | 0.78599 | 2.80487 | 0.09651 |

Table S7: Fitting of the Cole-Cole plots with a generalized Debye model under a 500 Oe dc field for 2.

| T (K) | χ_s (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | χ_T (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | α |
|---------|---|---|----------|
| 1.80218 | 1.00325 | 5.6707 | 0.48934 |
| 2.04996 | 1.05139 | 4.66984 | 0.40316 |
| 2.30018 | 1.06192 | 4.02239 | 0.31654 |
| 2.5498 | 1.03558 | 3.53514 | 0.23601 |
| 2.79963 | 0.98364 | 3.21668 | 0.18857 |
| 3.04951 | 0.9309 | 2.96962 | 0.14965 |
| 3.29967 | 0.8645 | 2.75051 | 0.13397 |
| 3.54972 | 0.7954 | 2.59521 | 0.13293 |
| 3.79977 | 0.75656 | 2.43587 | 0.10981 |
| 4.04886 | 0.698 | 2.30415 | 0.11186 |
| 4.29848 | 0.57322 | 2.18138 | 0.14158 |

Table S8: Fitting of the Cole-Cole plots with a generalized Debye model under a 500 Oe dc field for 3.

| T (K) | χ_s (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | χ_T (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | α |
|---------|---|---|----------|
| 1.79968 | 0.74388 | 3.8234 | 0.25486 |
| 1.84993 | 0.73539 | 3.71751 | 0.24394 |
| 1.8997 | 0.75153 | 3.6271 | 0.22737 |
| 1.94989 | 0.71801 | 3.53032 | 0.22192 |
| 1.99986 | 0.71799 | 3.44788 | 0.20788 |
| 2.04986 | 0.7162 | 3.35793 | 0.19516 |
| 2.0998 | 0.67638 | 3.2847 | 0.18849 |
| 2.14981 | 0.61073 | 3.20706 | 0.1888 |
| 2.2498 | 0.46786 | 3.07257 | 0.19034 |
| 2.29994 | 0.51861 | 3.03322 | 0.17492 |

Table S9: Fitting of the Cole-Cole plots with a generalized Debye model under a 1000 Oe dc field for 4.

| T (K) | χ_S (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | χ_T (cm ³ . mol ⁻¹) | α |
|----------|---|---|----------|
| 4.99973 | 0.475 | 1.9 | 0.165 |
| 5.99929 | 0.409 | 1.56 | 0.188 |
| 6.99907 | 0.346 | 1.35 | 0.214 |
| 7.499 | 0.328 | 1.18 | 0.143 |
| 7.99948 | 0.297 | 1.16 | 0.182 |
| 8.49883 | 0.266 | 1.16 | 0.23 |
| 8.99932 | 0.273 | 1.01 | 0.169 |
| 9.49928 | 0.237 | 0.933 | 0.16 |
| 9.99876 | 0.232 | 0.957 | 0.239 |
| 10.49756 | 2.15E-14 | 0.967 | 0.419 |
| 10.99589 | 0.0761 | 0.908 | 0.32 |

References

- 1 N. F. Chilton, D. Collison, E. J. L. McInnes, R. E. P. Winpenny and A. Soncini, *Nat. Commun.*, 2013, **4**, 2551.