

## Supplementary Information

### Thermodynamic solubility of celecoxib in organic solvents

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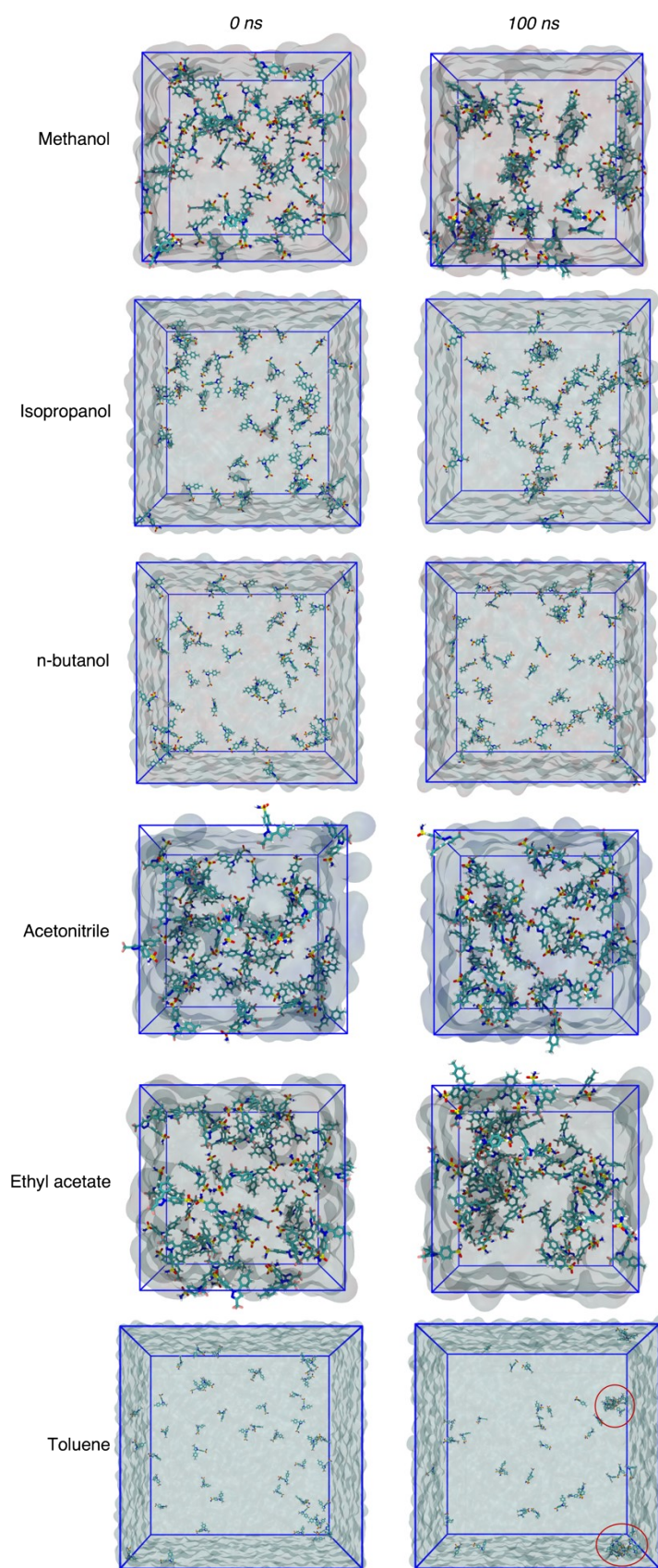
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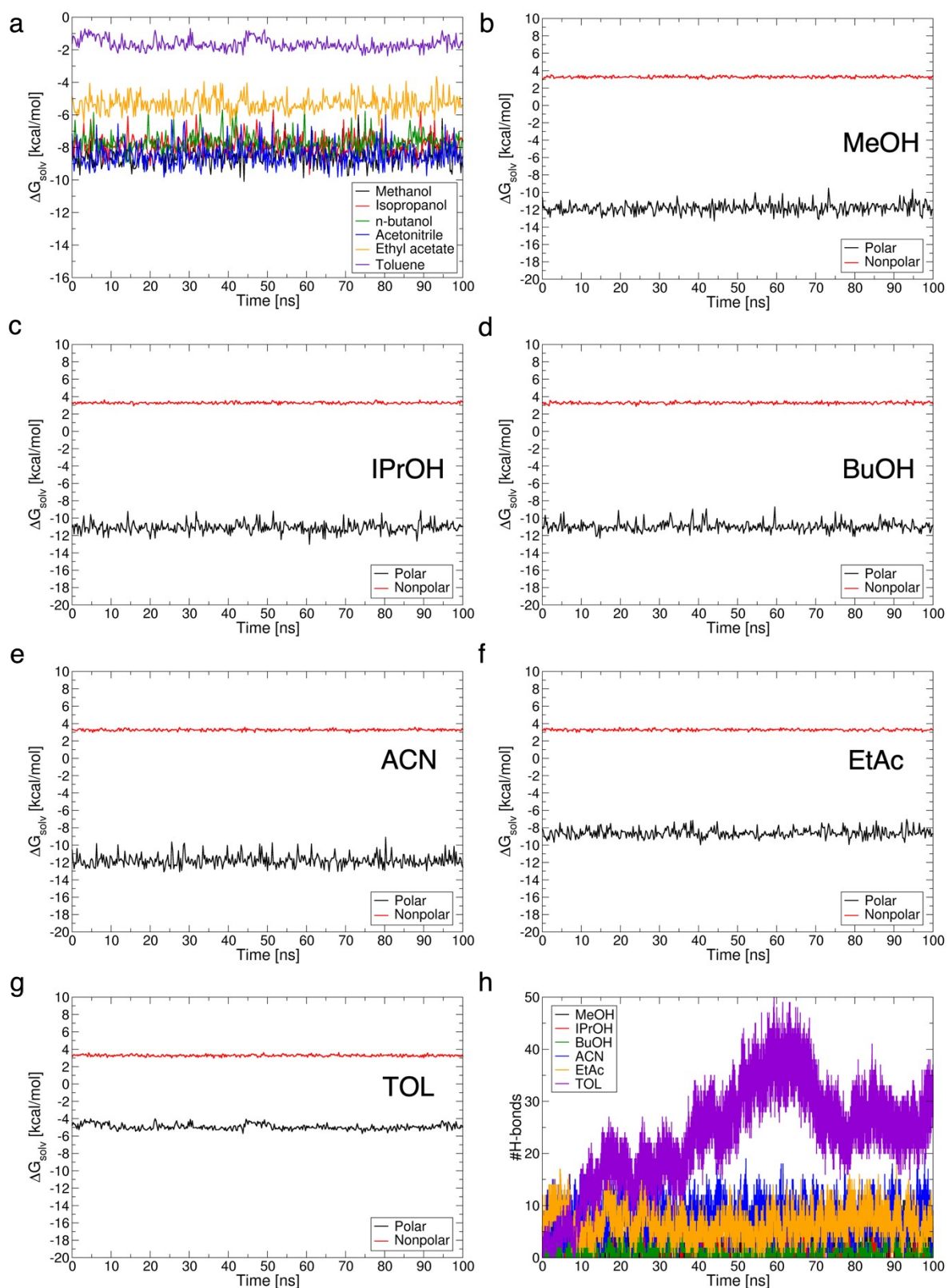
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Table S1. Numerical values of the Abraham, Hansen and Catalan parameters used in this work for the thermodynamic model described by Eq. 6. These values are taken from Ref 1.

<i>Solvent</i>	<i>Abraham</i>		<i>Hansen</i>	<i>Catalan</i>			
	<b>e</b>	<b>s</b>	$\delta_D$	<b>SP</b>	<b>SdP</b>	<b>SA</b>	<b>SB</b>
<i>Methanol</i>	0.33	-0.71	15.1	0.61	0.9	0.61	0.55
<i>Acetonitrile</i>	0.08	0.33	11.59	0.65	0.97	0.04	0.29
<i>isopropanol</i>	0.34	-1.05	15.8	0.63	0.81	0.28	0.83
<i>butanol</i>	0.4	-1.01	16	0.67	0.66	0.34	0.81
<i>ethyl acetate</i>	0.37	-0.45	15.8	0.66	0.6	0	0.54
<i>Toluene</i>	0.53	-0.72	18	0.78	0.28	0	0.13



**Fig. S1.** The starting and final computed structures of 50 Celecoxib (CEL) molecules in bulk solvent boxes of six different pure organic solvents, after 100ns of fully equilibrated unconstrained room temperature molecular dynamics. The CEL clusters formed in toluene (TOL) are circled in red.



**Fig. S2.** (a) Free energy of solvation ( $\Delta G_{\text{solv}}$ ) of Celecoxib (CEL) in different solvents as a function of simulation time. (b) – (g) Timelines of  $\Delta G_{\text{solv}}$  of CEL decomposed into their respective polar and non-polar components in the different solvents. (h) Timelines of the evolution of CEL–CEL hydrogen bond populations (#H-bond) between 50 CEL molecules in different solvents.

**Table S2.** Details of the MD simulation systems with 50 Celecoxib (CEL) molecules and the corresponding dielectric constants of solvents.

<b>Solvent</b>	<b>Number of solvent molecules (per 50 molecules of CEL)</b>	<b>Density of solvent (kg.m<sup>-3</sup>)</b>	<b>Box volume (nm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	<b>Dielectric constant of solvent (at 298 K)</b>
<b>Methanol (MeOH)</b>	1923	792	175.6	32.70
<b>Isopropanol (IPrOH)</b>	5000	786	729	19.92
<b>n-butanol (BuOH)</b>	6250	810	1000	17.51
<b>Acetonitrile (ACN)</b>	1057	786	140.6	37.50
<b>Ethyl acetate (EtAc)</b>	555	902	125	6.02
<b>Toluene (TOL)</b>	24996	867	4451.4	2.38

Reference:

1. Jouyban, A.; Rahimpour, E.; Karimzadeh, Z. A new correlative model to simulate the solubility of drugs in mono-solvent systems at various temperatures. *J. Mol. Liq.* 2021, 343, 117587