

## Supporting Information

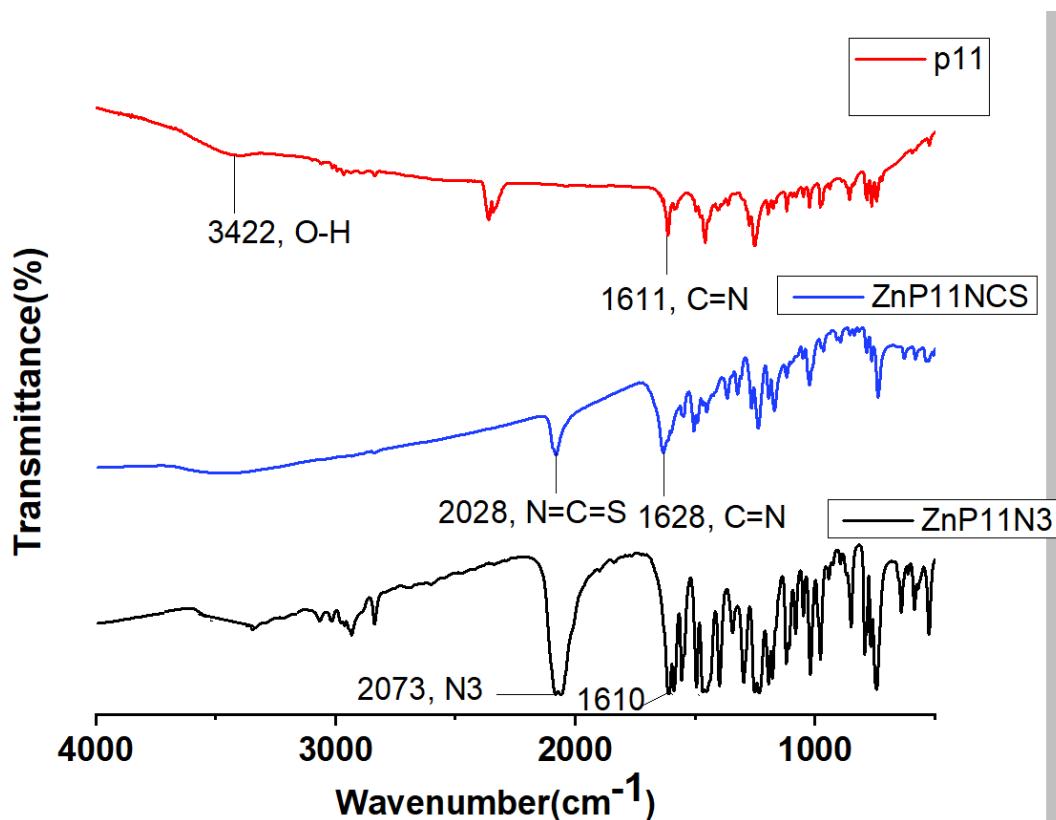


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of the zinc complexes

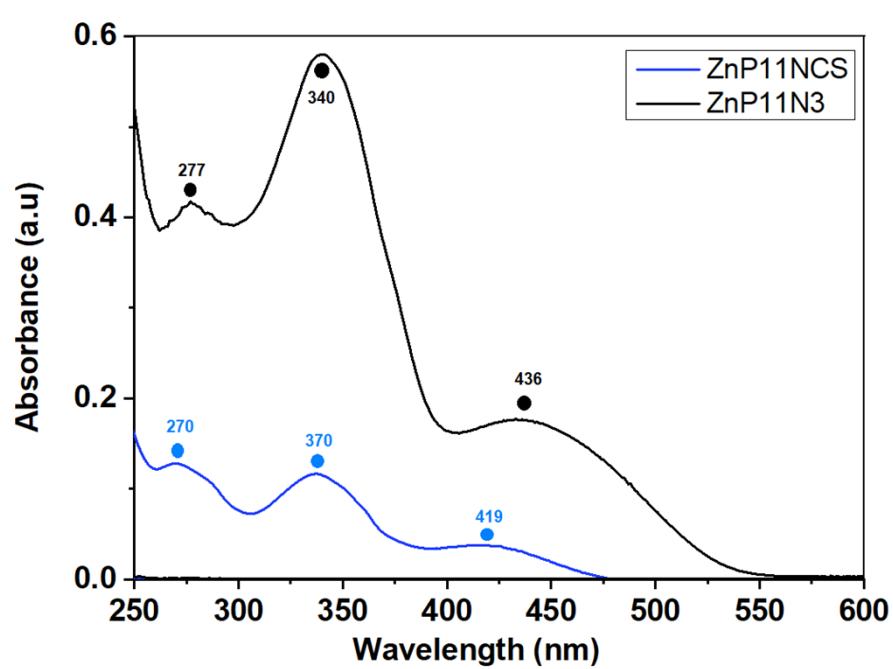


Fig. S2 UV-Vis spectra of the zinc complexes in methanol

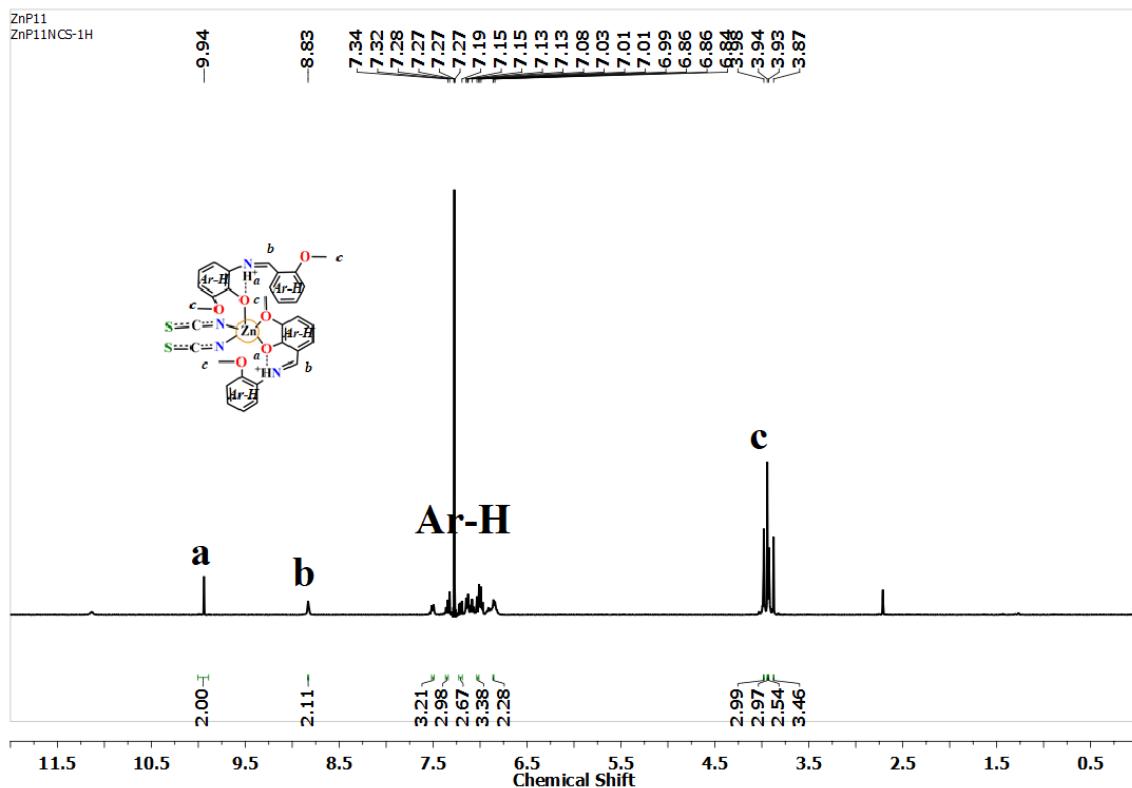


Fig. S3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of ZnP11<sup>NCS</sup>

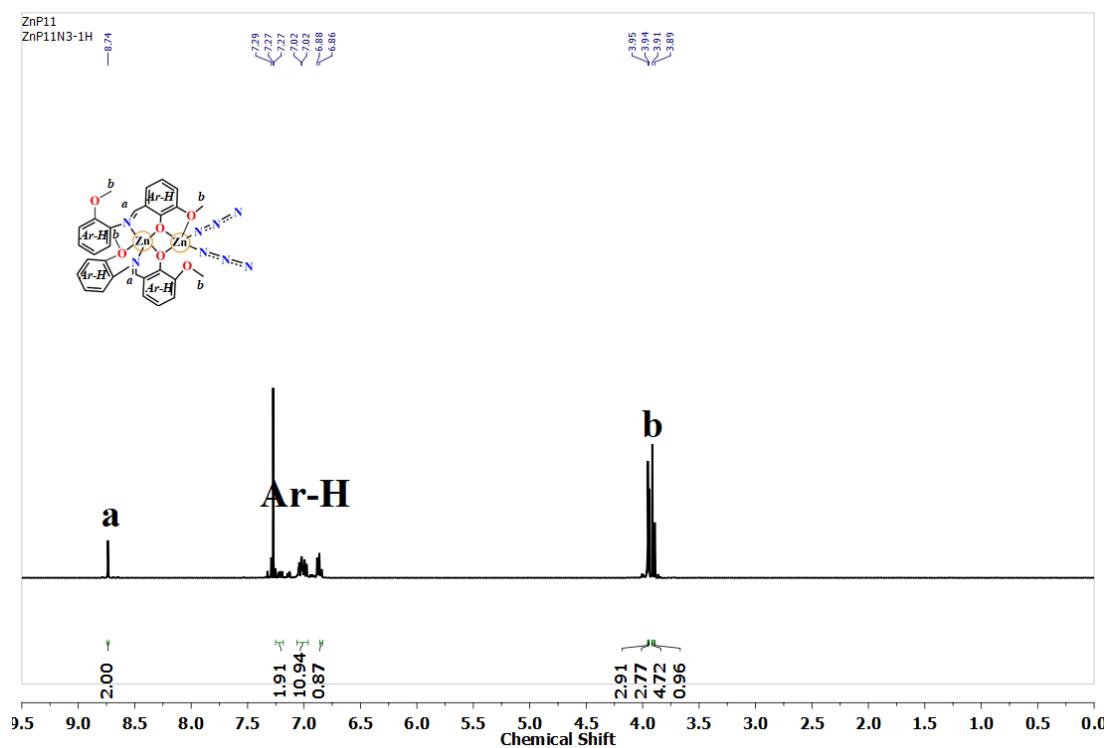
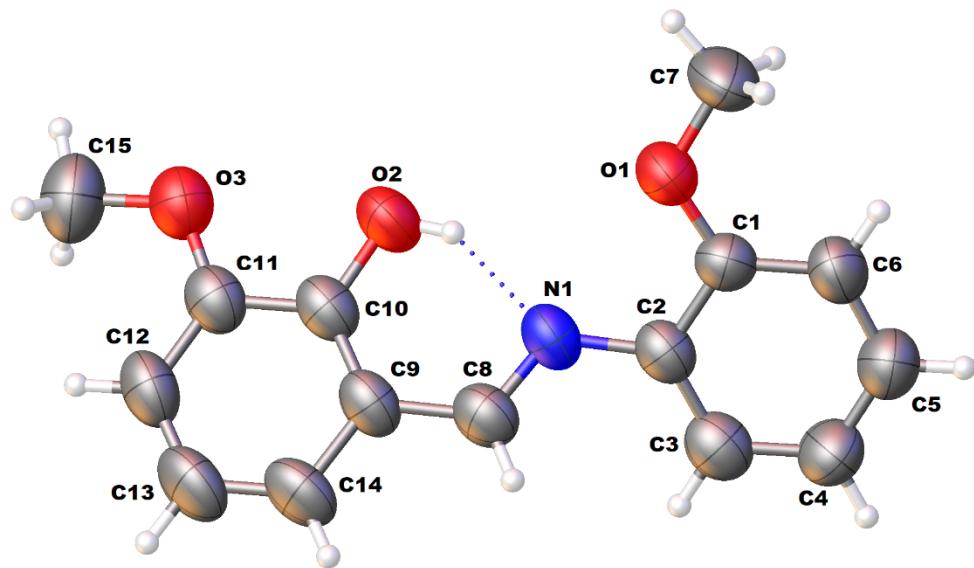
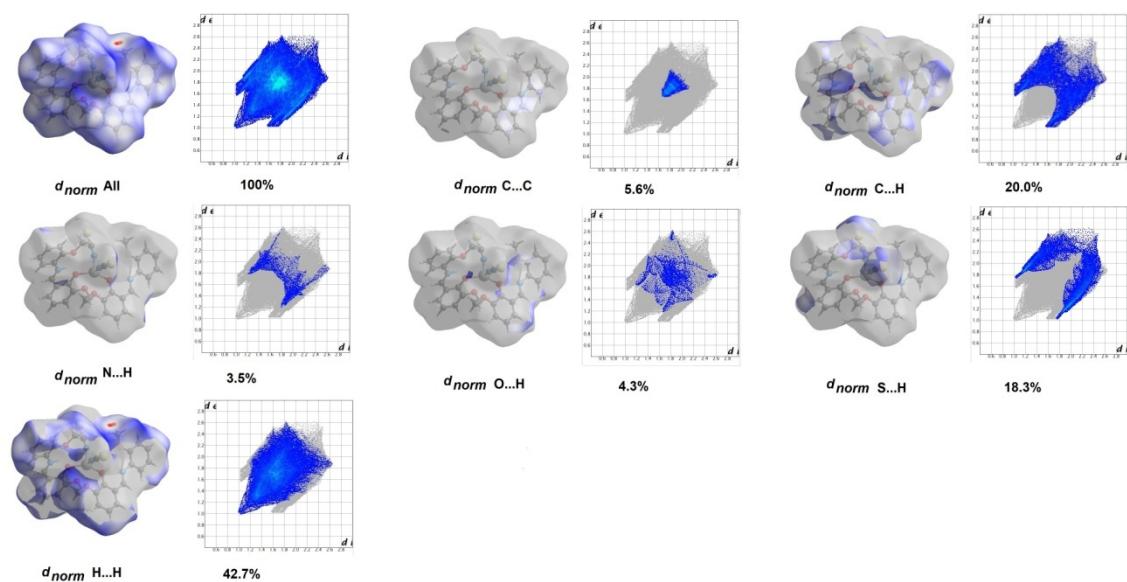


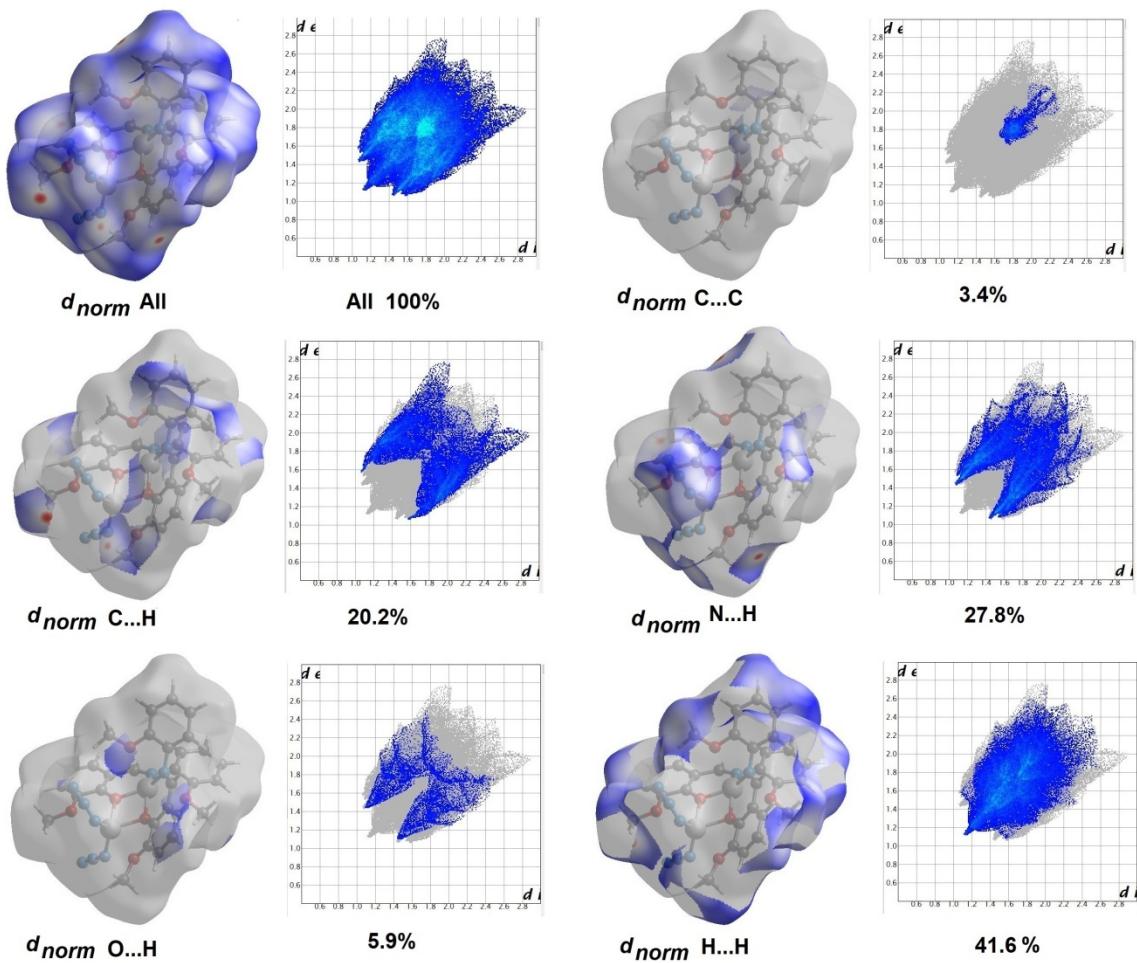
Fig. S4 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of ZnP11<sup>N3</sup>



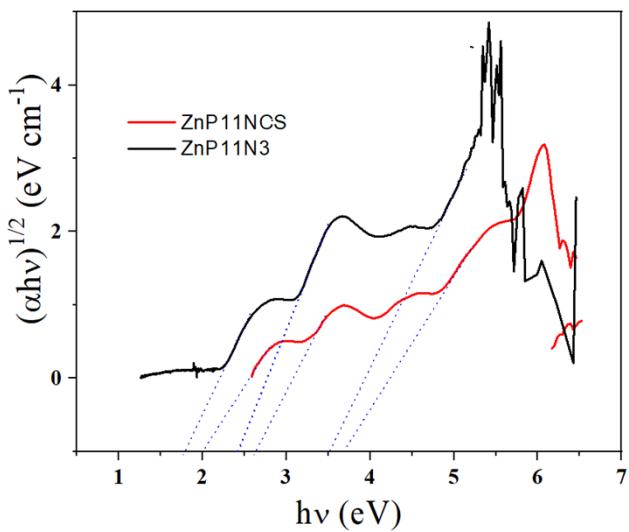
**Fig. S5** Molecular structure of the Schiff base complex with 30% ellipsoid probability



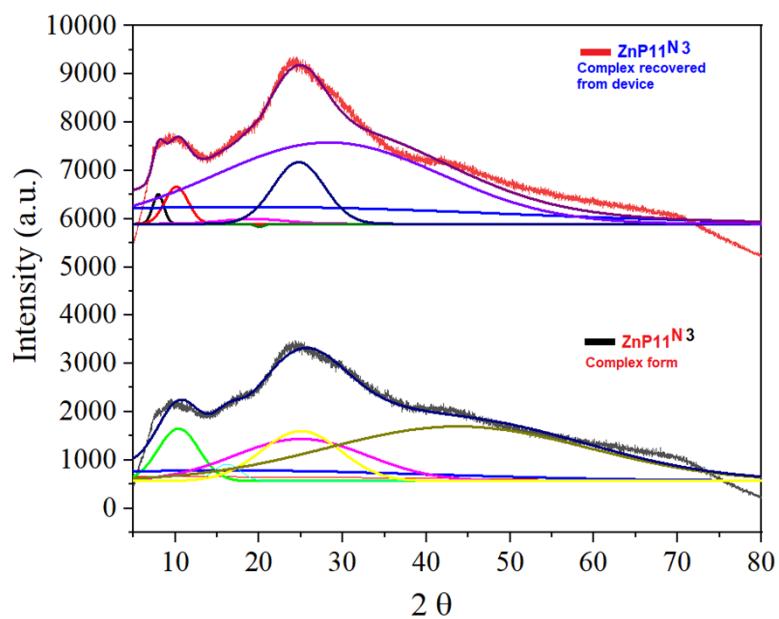
**Fig. S6** Hirshfeld surface analysis plots of ZnP11<sup>NCS</sup>.



**Fig. S7** Hirshfeld surface analysis plots of ZnP11<sup>N3</sup>.



**Fig. S8** Tauc plots of the zinc complexes.



**Fig. S9** PXRD plots with de-convoluted peaks of  $\text{ZnP11N}^3$  complex before and after use in device B construction

**Table S1.** Bond distances and bond angles for the ZnP11<sup>NCS</sup> complex

Bond lengths (Å)			
Zn1–O1	2.422(2)	Zn1–O2	1.9798(17)
Zn1–O5	1.9975(17)	Zn1–N1	1.993(3)
Zn1–N2	21.988(2)		
Bond angles (°)			
O1–Zn–O2	73.33(7)	O1–Zn1–O5	81.57(7)
O1–Zn–N1	84.18(11)	O1–Zn1–N2	168.92(10)
O2–Zn–O5	138.31(7)	O2–Zn1–N1	103.82(10)
O2–Zn–N2	102.00(9)	O5–Zn1–N1	106.16(9)
O5–Zn1–N2	96.35(9)	N1–Zn1–N2	106.80(10)

**Table S2.** Bond distances and bond angles for the ZnP11<sup>N3</sup> complex

Bond lengths (Å)			
Zn1–O1	1.9869(15)	Zn1–O2	2.0094(16)
Zn1–O3	2.3827(17)	Zn1–O6	2.6041(17)
Zn1–N1	2.0189(18)	Zn1–N2	2.0440(18)
Zn2–O1	2.0541(16)	Zn2–O2	2.0772(16)
Zn2–O4	2.6605(19)	Zn2–O5	2.5506(17)
Zn2–N3	1.962(2)	Zn2–N6	1.942(3)
Bond angles (°)			
O1–Zn1–O2	78.57(7)	O1–Zn1–O3	132.49(6)
O1–Zn1–O6	88.65(6)	O1–Zn1–N1	138.85(7)
O1–Zn1–N2	90.15(7)	O2–Zn1–O3	90.65(6)
O2–Zn1–O6	129.25(6)	O2–Zn1–N1	91.27(7)
O2–Zn1–N2	143.98(7)	O3–Zn1–O6	130.47(6)
O3–Zn1–N1	86.78(6)	O3–Zn1–N2	71.97(6)
O6–Zn1–N1	67.19(6)	O6–Zn1–N2	83.87(6)
N1–Zn1–N2	118.03(8)	O1–Zn2–O2	75.54(6)
O1–Zn2–O4	65.32(6)	O1–Zn2–O5	141.05(6)
O1–Zn2–N3	110.88(9)	O1–Zn2–N6	112.36(9)
O2–Zn2–O4	139.60(6)	O2–Zn2–O5	66.40(6)
O2–Zn2–N3	102.39(8)	O2–Zn2–N6	118.52(9)
O4–Zn2–O5	153.58(6)	O4–Zn2–N3	83.29(8)

O4 -Zn2 -N6	86.62(9)	O5 -Zn2 -N3	85.79(8)
O5 -Zn2 -N6	80.47(9)	N3 -Zn2 -N6	125.94(11)

**Table S3.** Crystallographic data and structure refinement parameters for **HL**

Parameters	HL
Empirical formula	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>
Formula weight	257.28
Temperature (K)	296
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	Pca2 <sub>1</sub>
a (Å)	23.723(3)
b (Å)	7.7146(9)
c (Å)	7.3608(5)
Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1347.1(2)
Z	4
ρ (gcm <sup>-3</sup> )	1.269
μ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.089
F (000)	544
R <sub>int</sub>	0.040
θ ranges (°)	2.6-32.7
Number of unique reflections	4469
Total number of reflections	10018
Final R indices	0.0601, 0.2106
Largest peak and hole (eA <sup>°-3</sup> )	0.17, -0.16

**Table S4.** Contribution of different energy components to the stabilisation of molecular frameworks for ZnP11<sup>NCS</sup>

ZnP11 <sup>NCS</sup>										
		Crystal	Atoms	Surface	Energies					
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Interaction Energies (kJ/mol)										
R is the distance between molecular centroids (mean atomic position) in Å,										
Total energies, only reported for two benchmarked energy models, are the sum of the four energy components, scaled appropriately (see the scale factor table below)										
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	N	Symop	R	Electron Density	E_ele	E_pol	E_dis	E_rep	E_tot	
	2	x, y, z	10.83	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-9.5	-2.9	-26.1	22.6	-21.0	
	1	-x, -y, -z	16.25	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	1.3	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	0.0	
	1	-x, -y, -z	8.40	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-85.4	-1.0	-130.9	107.9	-138.4	
	2	x, -y, z+1/2	9.89	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-23.9	0.0	-25.0	11.7	-39.8	
	1	-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z	8.78	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-82.6	-0.5	-133.1	100.9	-141.3	
	2	x, -y, z+1/2	11.79	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-2.4	-6.1	-11.5	11.0	-10.3	
	1	-x, y, -z+1/2	11.81	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-20.5	0.0	-91.0	61.0	-63.2	
	2	x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2	18.83	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	0.8	-0.6	-6.3	2.8	-3.4	
	1	-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z	12.38	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	7.5	-1.1	-20.0	5.7	-6.8	
	2	-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2	13.99	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	1.2	-2.5	-24.1	10.0	-15.4	
	1	-x, -y, -z	10.57	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-21.2	-9.4	-29.2	15.9	-45.0	
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Scale factors for benchmarked energy models										
See Mackenzie et al. IUCrJ (2017)										
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Energy Model				k_ele	k_pol	k_disp	k_rep			
CE-HF ... HF/3-21G electron densities				1.019	0.651	0.901	0.811			
CE-B3LYP ... B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) electron densities				1.057	0.740	0.871	0.618			

**Table S5.** Contribution of different energy components to the stabilisation of molecular frameworks for ZnP11<sup>N3</sup>

Information **ZnP11N3**

Crystal Atoms Surface Energies

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Interaction Energies (kJ/mol)  
R is the distance between molecular centroids (mean atomic position) in Å.

Total energies, only reported for two benchmarked energy models, are the sum of the four energy components, scaled appropriately (see the scale factor table below)

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	N	Symop	R	Electron Density	E_ele	E_pol	E_dis	E_rep	E_tot
	1	x+1/2, y, -z+1/2	7.99	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-63.7	-21.8	-119.9	84.3	-135.8
	1	x, -y+1/2, z+1/2	12.10	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-19.4	-4.1	-33.3	23.5	-38.0
	0	-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2	8.44	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-36.2	0.0	-71.8	49.0	-70.5
	2	-x+1/2, y+1/2, z	11.30	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-3.9	-7.0	-15.2	11.0	-15.7
	1	-x, -y, -z	12.13	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	3.1	0.0	-33.7	18.9	-14.4
	1	x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z	14.33	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	2.4	-8.9	-8.5	3.0	-9.6
	0	-x+1/2, -y, z+1/2	14.94	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-8.5	0.0	-4.4	1.6	-11.8
	2	-x+1/2, -y, z+1/2	14.45	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	-1.1	-8.8	-2.9	0.0	-10.2
	1	-x, -y, -z	12.54	B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)	0.5	0.0	-15.1	6.2	-8.7

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Scale factors for benchmarked energy models  
See Mackenzie et al. IUCrJ (2017)

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Energy Model	k_ele	k_pol	k_cisp	k_rep
CE-HF ... HF/3-21G electron densities	1.019	0.651	0.901	0.811
CE-B3LYP ... B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) electron densities	1.057	0.740	0.871	0.618