

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Catalytic Effect of Water and Formic Acid on the Reaction of Carbonyl Sulfide with Dimethyl Amine Under Tropospheric Conditions

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This section contains: Tables S1-S11 presents the optimized geometries of all the stationary points, calculated total electronic energies including zero-point energy corrections, vibrational frequencies and rotational constants, and imaginary frequencies of various TSs as discussed in the text at M06-2X level, relative energies of complexes at various levels, temperature dependent unimolecular and effective rate coefficients using CVT/SCT method, equilibrium constants. Figure S1-S2 presents the optimized geometries for the reaction of $\text{OCS} + \text{NH}_3$ and $\text{OCS} + \text{MA}$, Figure S3-S8 presents the IRC plots for the $\text{OCS} + \text{DMA}$, $\text{OCS} + \text{DMA} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{OCS} + \text{DMA} + \text{FA}$ reactions.

Table S1: Calculated total electronic energies for reactants, their complexes, transition states (TSs), product complexes, and products at the M06-2X, and CCSD(T) levels. Zero-point energy (ZPE) corrections are given at the M06-2X level.

Species	M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ	ZPE (M06-2X)	CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ
OCS	-511.542731	0.009389	-510.929754
NH ₃	-56.5529640	0.034438	-56.480529
OCS••NH ₃ (RC1)	-568.098717	0.044869	-567.413331
OCS••NH ₃ (TS1)	-568.036383	0.042968	-567.348377
NH ₂ C(O)SH (P1)	-568.098674	0.045321	-567.409091
CH ₃ -NH ₂ (MA)	-95.845531	0.064401	-95.706066
OCS••MA (RC2)	-607.392730	0.074849	-606.640221
OCS••MA (TS2)	-607.339363	0.071868	-606.586236
(CH ₃)NHC(O)SH (P2)	-607.399453	0.074060	-606.643886
(CH ₃) ₂ -NH (DMA)	-135.144195	0.093048	-134.938202
OCS••DMA (RC3)	-646.692474	0.103418	-645.873542
OCS••DMA (TS3)	-646.644828	0.100066	-645.826953
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(O)SH (P3)	-646.699069	0.102865	-645.878132
OCS••NH ₃ (TS4)	-568.025405	0.044633	-567.336344
NH ₂ C(S)OH (P4)	-568.099281	0.049615	-567.407255
OCS••MA (TS5)	-607.329466	0.073503	-606.575059
(CH ₃)NHC(S)OH (P5)	-607.401392	0.078153	-606.643350
OCS••DMA (TS6)	-646.635504	0.101612	-645.816160
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(S)OH (P6)	-646.700094	0.106433	-645.877014
H ₂ O	-76.4301050	0.021547	-76.342290
Formic acid (FA)	-189.769567	0.034264	-189.517431
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC1)	-644.518946	0.073267	-643.742406
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS7)	-644.499981	0.068889	-643.720488
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC1)	-644.537254	0.069640	-643.760383
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC2)	-644.539467	0.070059	-643.766483
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS8)	-644.498181	0.069480	-643.717947
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC2)	-644.531978	0.073626	-643.752398
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC3)	-757.865587	0.084999	-756.926060

OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS9)	-757.854667	0.077947	-756.911905
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC3)	-757.880590	0.082815	-756.940053
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC4)	-757.866406	0.085454	-756.926661
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS10)	-757.858635	0.079789	-756.915107
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC4)	-757.875054	0.086329	-756.932800
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC5)	-683.822613	0.102729	-682.980827
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS11)	-683.799972	0.097000	-682.955333
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC5)	-683.840503	0.098585	-682.997175
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC6)	-683.822704	0.103452	-682.980668
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS12)	-683.798742	0.097875	-682.953674
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC6)	-683.826777	0.102397	-682.981308
OCS••MA••FA (PRC7)	-797.169553	0.114294	-796.164720
OCS••MA••FA (TS13)	-797.156284	0.106321	-796.149897
OCS••MA••FA (PC7)	-797.184385	0.110650	-796.177961
OCS••MA••FA (PRC8)	-797.171337	0.114729	-796.166385
OCS••MA••FA (TS14)	-797.162791	0.109252	-796.154712
OCS••MA••FA (PC8)	-797.187831	0.114524	-796.179650
OCS••H ₂ O (RC4)	-587.975893	0.032228	-587.274924
OCS••H ₂ O (RC5)	-587.976208	0.032337	-587.275340
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC9)	-723.127845	0.131274	-722.221333
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS15)	-723.101283	0.124315	-722.192613
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC9)	-723.136237	0.126528	-722.227886
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC10)	-723.125989	0.131440	-722.219281
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS16)	-723.101919	0.125765	-722.192500
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC10)	-723.141615	0.130608	-722.230850
OCS••FA (RC7)	-700.452502	0.044553	-701.317168
OCS••FA (RC8)	-700.453771	0.044746	-701.318614
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC11)	-836.475479	0.142588	-835.406178
OCS••DMA••FA (TS17)	-836.460273	0.134794	-835.390218
OCS••DMA••FA (PC11)	-836.478002	0.138462	-835.407187
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC12)	-836.475257	0.142800	-835.405986
OCS••DMA••FA (TS18)	-836.465054	0.137686	-835.392515

OCS••DMA••FA (PC12)	-836.487044	0.142245	-835.401016
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Table S2: Imaginary frequencies of all transition states obtained at the M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level of theory.

Transition State	M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ
OCS••NH ₃ (TS1)	1500
OCS••MA (TS2)	1473
OCS••DMA (TS3)	1437
OCS••NH ₃ (TS4)	1689
OCS••MA (TS5)	1711
OCS••DMA (TS6)	1724
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS7)	1017
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS8)	1200
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS9)	1394
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS10)	1099
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS11)	1165
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS12)	1494
OCS••MA••FA (TS13)	1127
OCS••MA••FA (TS14)	714
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS15)	1361
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS16)	1463
OCS••DMA••FA (TS17)	812
OCS••DMA••FA (TS18)	565

Table S3: Calculated rotational constants (GHz) for reactants, their complexes, transition states (TS), and products at the M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level of theory.

Species	A	B	C
OCS	6.11		
NH ₃	299.81	299.63	188.88
OCS••NH ₃ (RC1)	7.53	3.07	2.21
OCS••NH ₃ (TS1)	10.17	5.31	3.56
NH ₂ C(O)SH (P1)	11.09	5.07	3.48
CH ₃ -NH ₂ (MA)	104.28	22.87	21.97
OCS••MA (RC2)	5.38	2.08	1.69
OCS••MA (TS2)	12.43	4.66	3.45
(CH ₃)NHC(O)SH (P2)	11.25	5.17	3.54
(CH ₃) ₂ -NH (DMA)	34.59	9.44	8.31
OCS••DMA (RC3)	4.43	1.92	1.83
OCS••DMA (TS3)	4.20	2.11	1.96
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(O)SH (P3)	4.49	2.37	1.58
OCS••NH ₃ (TS4)	12.43	4.66	3.45
NH ₂ C(S)OH (P4)	11.25	5.17	3.54
OCS••MA (TS5)	5.79	3.30	2.27
(CH ₃)NHC(S)OH (P5)	5.39	3.73	2.23
OCS••DMA (RC4)	3.59	1.65	1.29
OCS••DMA (TS6)	3.89	2.25	1.99
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(S)OH (P6)	4.44	2.43	1.60
H ₂ O	833.84	430.93	284.10
Formic acid (FA)	78.05	12.21	10.56
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC1)	4.28	2.54	1.79
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS7)	4.72	3.07	2.01
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC1)	5.09	2.05	1.47
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC2)	4.60	1.59	1.19
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS8)	9.89	2.03	1.74
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC2)	10.94	1.59	1.40
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC3)	3.11	1.23	0.96
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS9)	3.31	1.42	1.07
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC3)	3.33	1.15	0.98
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC4)	5.01	0.94	0.82
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS10)	5.03	1.07	0.94
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC4)	4.80	0.98	0.89
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC5)	2.57	2.19	1.33
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS11)	3.13	2.33	1.44
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC5)	2.70	2.10	1.20
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC6)	4.20	1.59	1.30
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS12)	4.15	1.88	1.42

OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC6)	3.89	1.61	1.15
OCS••MA••FA (PRC7)	2.25	1.05	0.81
OCS••MA••FA (TS13)	2.28	1.22	0.99
OCS••MA••FA (PC7)	2.12	1.00	0.73
OCS••MA••FA (PRC8)	2.85	0.88	0.76
OCS••MA••FA (TS14)	3.00	0.96	0.88
OCS••MA••FA (PC8)	2.92	0.81	0.64
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC9)	1.99	1.84	1.17
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS15)	2.32	1.88	1.32
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC9)	2.40	1.34	1.16
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC10)	2.63	1.43	1.12
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS16)	2.68	1.65	1.28
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC10)	2.10	1.66	1.44
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC11)	1.70	0.93	0.69
OCS••DMA••FA (TS17)	1.67	1.13	0.82
OCS••DMA••FA (PC11)	1.54	0.92	0.78
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC12)	2.07	0.79	0.65
OCS••DMA••FA (TS18)	2.14	0.91	0.76
OCS••DMA••FA (PC12)	1.47	1.07	0.84

Table S4: Calculated positive frequencies (cm⁻¹) for reactants, their complexes, transition states (TSs) and products at the M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level of theory.

Species	Frequencies					
OCS	540	540	886	2156		
NH ₃	1033	1659	1660	3505	3629	3630
OCS••NH ₃ (RC1)	30 540 3506	66 888 3630	81 1045 3632	110 1658	173 1660	524 2153
OCS••NH ₃ (TS1)	-1500 941 1903	176 1042 3465	457 1081 3566	532 1142	566 1558	695 1739
NH ₃ C(O)SH (P1)	79 693 2749	245 906 3616	360 1108 3756	466 1295	511 1615	674 1821
CH ₃ -NH ₂ (MA)	292 1459	831 1508	973 1525	1085 1659	1174 3024	1344 3103

	3137	3538	3617			
OCS••MA (RC2)	41 520 1175 2161	68 542 1343 3029	102 833 1459 3098	120 883 1508 3134	131 974 1527 3539	307 1084 1655 3620
OCS••MA (TS2)	-1473 595 1155 1727	57 718 1183 1897	210 840 1375 3074	257 996 1451 3148	465 1066 1498 3170	529 1125 1514 3497
NH ₃ C(S)OH (P2)	59 466 1197 1801	132 692 1245 2747	182 830 1459 3076	238 875 1485 3137	370 1061 1513 3174	384 1160 1544 3681
(CH ₃) ₂ -NH (DMA)	230 1107 1477 2984	276 1193 1493 3086	392 1198 1504 3088	772 1271 1519 3136	962 1440 1522 3136	1037 1470 2983 3565
OCS••DMA (RC3)	26 384 1049 1434 1515 3175	186 465 1082 1458 1841 3176	210 556 1094 1464 3075 3499	243 663 1176 1497 3077	249 842 1250 1503 3158	284 939 1275 1512 3158
OCS••DMA (TS3)	-1437 330 975 1279 1516 3133	62 485 1014 1432 1731 3157	228 559 1067 1465 1899 3158	239 693 1125 1487 3055	243 703 1217 1498 3057	292 947 1241 1504 3133
(CH ₃)NH ₂ C(O)SH (P3)	79 392 976 1420 1538 3122	101 450 1096 1443 1777 3160	128 462 1126 1477 2750 3194	212 676 1136 1501 3048	285 696 1173 1506 3052	350 896 1313 1509 3109
OCS••NH ₃ (TS4)	-1689 1002 2136	311 1070 3503	377 1083 3596	521 1382	619 1566	856 1571

(CH ₃)NH ₂ C(S)OH (P4)	318 797 3615	405 1047 3759	482 1202 3825	523 1386	619 1494	665 1642
OCS••MA (TS5)	-1711 635 1188 1552	122 759 1343 2132	216 925 1426 3077	232 1045 1455 3157	418 1121 1499 3174	607 1150 1511 3519
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(O)SH (P5)	127 572 1241 1601	186 666 1282 3074	246 752 1440 3137	440 1060 1482 3172	457 1162 1499 3639	550 1178 1516 3828
OCS••DMA (RC4)	30 284 962 1440 1523 3134	80 394 1039 1470 2157 3135	94 517 1107 1474 2991 3567	108 540 1195 1492 2993	132 771 1197 1504 3076	232 882 1271 1517 3086
OCS••DMA (TS6)	-1724 367 1065 1378 1511 3143	92 515 1080 1436 1544 3164	224 620 1095 1469 2133 3166	226 693 1180 1487 3061	245 710 1221 1495 3064	278 995 1298 1506 3142
(CH ₃) ₂ NHC(S)OH (P6)	58 466 1093 1381 1514 3167	102 511 1127 1451 1619 3215	140 580 1133 1455 3061 3821	252 665 1172 1484 3074	279 715 1242 1504 3115	412 960 1305 1506 3138
H ₂ O	1618	3868	3972			
Formic acid (FA)	645 1870	671 3096	1075 3791	1162	1317	1413
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC1)	33 356 905 1849	158 404 975 3265	168 524 1334 3508	187 540 1612 3590	237 594 1621 3661	281 775 1658 3926
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS7)	-1017 494	79 584	360 640	390 697	459 722	483 934

	1056 1670	1165 1807	1254 2020	1422 3486	1500 3574	1588 3857
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC1)	39 350 729 1809	84 386 932 2719	114 394 1138 3574	150 466 1311 3715	157 590 1615 3860	169 678 1631 3960
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PRC2)	14 187 645 2163	61 192 882 3499	84 224 1096 3619	90 456 1637 3625	96 531 1655 3691	169 538 1662 3938
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (TS8)	-1394 593 1057 1639	63 623 1154 1718	332 690 1280 2017	362 741 1400 3492	436 755 1534 3578	543 1016 1581 3895
OCS••NH ₃ ••H ₂ O (PC2)	43 347 816 1637	105 416 1056 3590	129 525 1237 3675	173 569 1399 3743	232 662 1517 3851	284 747 1617 3948
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC3)	28 307 807 1405 1830	53 372 876 1421 3003	133 479 986 1435 3102	154 555 1039 1616 3156	187 569 1098 1656 3486	229 704 1276 1775 3575
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS9)	-1200 424 770 1218 1656	55 480 962 1370 1768	89 531 1015 1407 1821	155 568 1077 1441 3120	268 622 1085 1496 3479	354 708 1115 1589 3569
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC3)	53 352 708 1230 1827	63 394 728 1282 2709	98 466 853 1383 3107	146 546 951 1431 3514	159 627 1089 1623 3541	175 687 1144 1818 3649
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PRC4)	18 280 858 1411 1787	57 400 967 1423 3029	136 483 988 1452 3103	169 562 1063 1620 3156	204 597 1105 1650 3497	220 708 1293 1705 3571

OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (TS10)	-1099	62	76	181	266	352
	399	483	585	627	673	760
	811	1024	1061	1101	1176	1256
	1296	1406	1434	1535	1581	1601
	1644	1705	1789	3107	3470	3562
OCS••NH ₃ ••FA (PC4)	56	66	124	153	188	210
	420	511	528	637	700	757
	784	823	934	1095	1105	1221
	1257	1384	1413	1440	1518	1627
	1799	3117	3364	3495	3522	3644
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC5)	33	88	153	173	196	225
	259	330	361	489	539	559
	586	836	870	1049	1092	1139
	1312	1374	1455	1501	1505	1618
	1658	1833	3100	3185	3199	3277
	3526	3651	3924			
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS11)	-1165	71	174	207	275	382
	420	474	498	521	587	700
	755	939	996	1096	1149	1183
	1230	1351	1405	1442	1482	1498
	1516	1639	1807	1985	3089	3166
	3176	3510	3860			
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC5)	41	76	88	112	143	151
	242	247	307	328	375	461
	636	719	826	891	1066	1160
	1200	1267	1459	1487	1517	1575
	1626	1804	2751	3073	3131	3172
	3555	3846	3939			
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PRC6)	39	77	176	193	204	218
	253	381	414	462	567	621
	676	822	930	1036	1121	1136
	1321	1361	1453	1505	1507	1608
	1615	1759	3094	3180	3193	3351
	3528	3669	3938			
OCS••MA••H ₂ O (TS12)	-1494	67	144	205	258	350
	441	511	603	656	704	736
	760	935	1053	1076	1156	1167
	1233	1373	1392	1463	1499	1517
	1576	1592	1673	1971	3078	3160
	3166	3541	3908			

OCS••MA••H ₂ O (PC6)	51 249 634 1240 1609 3815	124 267 699 1281 1637 3819	142 444 753 1446 3072 3947	155 462 1076 1485 3133	176 540 1159 1512 3173	197 575 1176 1533 3510
OCS•• MA••FA (PRC7)	28 201 684 1100 1425 1775 3184	36 224 710 1143 1442 1803 3190	81 252 819 1153 1451 3032 3500	147 406 908 1285 1503 3093	159 505 948 1352 1511 3106	195 592 1033 1400 1641 3153
OCS••MA••FA (TS13)	-1127 238 670 1046 1398 1546 3175	63 255 721 1075 1400 1679 3191	88 375 771 1097 1432 1776 3496	125 429 953 1183 1472 1820	167 474 983 1277 1506 3075	186 576 1035 1317 1512 3091
OCS••MA••FA (PC7)	33 149 603 1061 1372 1815 3177	56 173 679 1088 1429 1830 3539	71 245 702 1157 1459 2744 3566	95 342 789 1198 1488 3073	135 369 827 1223 1515 3106	139 454 881 1272 1577 3137
OCS••MA••FA (PRC8)	38 215 696 1107 1425 1687 3186	39 225 712 1139 1451 1787 3189	86 263 863 1167 1459 3030 3519	138 408 957 1299 1505 3093	173 521 993 1347 1509 3105	201 626 1035 1412 1608 3150
OCS••MA••FA (TS14)	-714 253 750 1121 1415 1614 3179	63 274 793 1170 1441 1625 3186	90 345 804 1198 1494 1726 3519	135 380 983 1270 1508 1818	180 582 1031 1384 1525 3080	196 675 1100 1400 1557 3090

OCS••MA••FA (PC8)	20	54	98	143	147	163
	163	204	247	458	525	575
	646	691	728	754	829	1078
	1089	1160	1167	1226	1234	1288
	1398	1437	1447	1486	1511	1540
	1635	1825	3072	3108	3134	3175
	3457	3555	3800			
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC9)	18	49	147	172	196	207
	242	252	294	310	363	450
	547	563	598	687	884	937
	1054	1080	1167	1181	1260	1366
	1434	1463	1474	1496	1507	1516
	1520	1620	1806	3085	3089	3172
	3173	3184	3191	3345	3602	3924
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS15)	-1361	56	123	208	235	252
	281	352	400	440	490	511
	556	641	707	762	940	1004
	1065	1113	1176	1196	1221	1244
	1284	1414	1438	1484	1486	1501
	1508	1520	1612	1797	1905	3062
	3076	3141	3150	3168	3173	3874
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC9)	37	49	103	127	138	148
	168	201	256	285	293	356
	393	451	463	680	696	885
	969	1093	1130	1134	1179	1301
	1403	1444	1479	1499	1503	1511
	1534	1608	1778	2744	3051	3053
	3126	3137	3165	3193	3825	3946
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PRC10)	34	49	149	181	190	200
	244	253	266	336	399	464
	522	565	606	684	845	968
	1056	1076	1170	1181	1268	1376
	1432	1463	1468	1493	1504	1511
	1516	1607	1756	3082	3084	3168
	3169	3184	3190	3363	3685	3939
OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (TS16)	-1463	49	125	218	253	264
	278	301	420	444	526	612
	661	672	721	745	982	1066
	1077	1111	1182	1206	1260	1294
	1367	1437	1481	1483	1498	1505
	1517	1540	1578	1674	1953	3070
	3077	3153	3157	3167	3170	3910

OCS••DMA••H ₂ O (PC10)	47	63	85	108	121	139
	161	284	301	330	423	438
	469	510	570	674	715	956
	1091	1123	1132	1180	1242	1303
	1379	1443	1453	1486	1504	1507
	1512	1630	1634	3062	3070	3133
	3140	3189	3216	3751	3823	3934
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC11)	19	29	59	111	153	182
	195	209	249	259	292	310
	457	552	646	696	709	898
	917	936	1054	1080	1099	1173
	1181	1262	1282	1382	1424	1432
	1446	1461	1479	1496	1508	1520
	1528	1779	1802	3062	3087	3088
	3109	3174	3175	3187	3188	3251
OCS••DMA••FA (TS17)	-812	62	80	119	139	181
	225	232	260	287	347	368
	457	463	612	692	758	779
	934	977	1028	1061	1099	1106
	1166	1202	1255	1301	1353	1395
	1433	1442	1485	1488	1493	1509
	1528	1596	1682	1789	1827	3054
	3082	3093	3165	3179	3192	3193
OCS••DMA••FA (PC11)	21	31	45	91	119	129
	149	172	181	252	286	298
	395	451	469	677	688	697
	847	888	967	1085	1086	1123
	1129	1178	1210	1289	1370	1377
	1426	1447	1478	1496	1497	1509
	1528	1784	1845	2733	3054	3055
	3092	3131	3141	3179	3190	3493
OCS••DMA••FA (PRC12)	12	32	68	102	163	197
	202	215	250	259	264	351
	515	548	618	697	709	883
	976	985	1055	1078	1106	1181
	1191	1268	1294	1414	1431	1434
	1460	1464	1477	1493	1505	1518
	1535	1686	1787	3077	3084	3086
	3109	3171	3172	3177	3187	3196
OCS••DMA••FA (TS18)	-565	63	84	128	153	193
	250	257	283	292	350	364
	431	551	686	732	778	819

	957	1061	1100	1108	1116	1203
	1222	1235	1282	1395	1430	1440
	1455	1484	1489	1500	1506	1519
	1569	1587	1710	1722	1973	3072
	3081	3089	3166	3172	3186	3194
OCS••DMA••FA (PC12)	15	59	74	92	97	129
	146	153	171	295	302	423
	467	507	571	667	683	715
	812	952	1089	1094	1123	1133
	1178	1227	1245	1306	1372	1380
	1426	1445	1454	1486	1502	1508
	1513	1645	1828	3071	3075	3083
	3137	3146	3186	3217	3417	3819

Table S5: The MO6-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level optimized geometries of reactants, reactant complexes, transition states, product complexes, and products involved in the OCS with three different amine addition reactions catalyzed by a single water and a formic acid molecule.

OCS

C	-0.25245000	-0.18581100	0.00000000
S	1.31213500	-0.18581100	0.00000000
O	-1.40113900	-0.18581100	0.00000000

NH₃

N	-0.46146500	-0.60816500	0.00013400
H	-0.08719100	-1.54889000	-0.00020300
H	-0.08718100	-0.13755800	0.81465800
H	-0.08713600	-0.13783300	-0.81458900

CH₃-NH₂ (MA)

N	-0.44150700	-0.58541500	0.00870800
H	-0.07863200	-1.52725800	0.07436100
H	-0.14610600	-0.10073800	0.84588200
C	0.07218300	0.08393800	-1.18370400
H	-0.26842400	-0.45160500	-2.06861100
H	-0.34232000	1.08964500	-1.23511100
H	1.16308300	0.16270600	-1.23258100

(CH₃)₂-NH (DMA)

N	0.00247600	-0.00465500	0.00247700
H	-0.00086200	0.00126600	1.01335200
C	1.36977800	-0.00010000	-0.48568500
H	1.36046100	0.12828200	-1.56902500
H	1.91584100	0.83728100	-0.05478100
H	1.91680400	-0.92757600	-0.26426800
C	-0.74910700	-1.14669500	-0.48604800
H	-0.27191300	-2.11200800	-0.26489700
H	-1.74889200	-1.14591900	-0.05529900
H	-0.85131600	-1.06842000	-1.56935800

OCS••NH₃ (TS1)

C	-0.11736900	-0.23180700	-0.34542900
S	1.27973400	-0.11946700	0.66944100
O	-1.29491500	-0.14828000	-0.21716000
N	0.53840700	-0.50957000	-1.69951000
H	0.23792600	-1.40686300	-2.07409600
H	1.60356000	-0.41556700	-0.89691000
H	0.31276600	0.21970200	-2.37258200

OCS••NH₃ (RC1)

C	-0.62126500	0.28849000	0.72700100
S	0.60462500	-0.11390200	1.61083700
O	-1.53754800	0.59367200	0.10397700
N	0.37132100	-0.47917200	-2.09197200
H	0.23114800	-1.44611300	-2.35694400
H	1.17644400	-0.14386200	-2.60564100
H	-0.43370700	0.03977100	-2.42075100

OCS••NH₃ (P1)

C	-0.50806000	0.06834800	-0.28123900
S	0.88912800	-0.06016200	0.85317800
O	-1.58998700	0.46956300	0.05285900
N	-0.18901600	-0.32993400	-1.53631400
H	0.71557100	-0.69633300	-1.76808400
H	0.16719600	0.38162400	1.88885700
H	-0.91393600	-0.31347800	-2.23295700

OCS••MA (RC2)

C	-3.15576600	-0.75871400	-0.61917300
S	-3.55582800	0.17108500	0.57717700
O	-2.89546900	-1.43075900	-1.51200000
N	-0.22486900	-0.85609300	0.06252800
H	0.42274900	-1.62954500	-0.00785200

H	-0.05254600	-0.40414500	0.95081300
C	-0.03448700	0.08090600	-1.04179200
H	-0.23496100	-0.43165000	-1.98144000
H	-0.75954400	0.89023200	-0.95002600
H	0.96325300	0.52639400	-1.09959400

OCS••MA (TS2)

C	-0.13476800	-0.19652700	-0.38684300
S	1.20174200	-0.00367200	0.69814500
O	-1.32080500	-0.13723900	-0.31563200
N	0.58090000	-0.56726600	-1.67342200
H	1.61813500	-0.44573000	-0.78208500
H	0.48960300	0.20520100	-2.33014900
C	0.08464800	-1.82003300	-2.25607300
H	-0.99046600	-1.76465500	-2.42423500
H	0.60011300	-2.01475800	-3.19247500
H	0.29471200	-2.62624200	-1.55548500

OCS••MA (P2)

C	-0.42386000	0.65170100	-0.17449600
S	0.44754100	-0.12150300	1.20632400
O	-0.98416200	1.71453700	-0.08484000
N	-0.37671500	-0.08809700	-1.30273600
H	0.16987700	0.89626000	2.02811800
H	0.11247400	-0.96478500	-1.30145600
C	-1.03258600	0.38190800	-2.50856300
H	-0.62686900	1.34560600	-2.81219600
H	-0.86749800	-0.34414500	-3.29914200
H	-2.10244100	0.49817300	-2.34196600

OCS••DMA (TS3)

C	-0.17341000	-0.24481200	-0.39404000
S	1.18441000	-0.10561700	0.67494600
O	-1.35763800	-0.17949500	-0.29194800
N	0.50989100	-0.51111300	-1.71928600
H	1.58596700	-0.39231200	-0.82419200
C	0.22746300	0.56901300	-2.66746600
H	0.76724000	0.37873900	-3.59268400
H	-0.84401600	0.62540900	-2.87072900
H	0.56338300	1.51185900	-2.23875800
C	0.13192700	-1.82896400	-2.23494100
H	-0.94334300	-1.86981900	-2.42120400
H	0.67236900	-2.01584600	-3.16046100
H	0.39955100	-2.58581000	-1.49929800

OCS••DMA (RC3)

C	-0.91832900	1.89824900	1.61907800
S	-0.22869200	2.53258600	2.87327700

O	-1.43054900	1.47288700	0.68310600
N	-0.01951500	-0.91068500	1.97530100
H	0.13097900	-1.38062600	2.85756400
C	1.25568600	-0.54419400	1.38509200
H	1.07367500	0.07236900	0.50201100
H	1.83646100	0.04588600	2.09241300
H	1.85570900	-1.40779300	1.06731600
C	-0.81428900	-1.74566500	1.09164300
H	-0.28718100	-2.64879200	0.75451900
H	-1.73413100	-2.04448300	1.59135200
H	-1.08593100	-1.16555900	0.20860600

OCS••DMA (P3)

C	0.04697200	-0.51031200	0.44133800
S	0.76795600	0.93484200	1.26274800
O	-0.32822400	-1.46035300	1.08548800
N	-0.02035100	-0.41271200	-0.90863700
H	0.65043500	0.34939600	2.45947000
C	0.33417500	0.77803500	-1.65301500
H	0.63884300	0.47933300	-2.65479100
H	-0.50748900	1.47015000	-1.73632300
H	1.17382800	1.29135500	-1.19159800
C	-0.71095700	-1.45481600	-1.64851700
H	-1.64511800	-1.07048800	-2.06452500
H	-0.08043600	-1.80346300	-2.46679300
H	-0.92774800	-2.27860100	-0.97789600

OCS••NH₃ (TS4)

C	-0.48600800	-0.23108100	-0.07210400
S	1.12637300	-0.15230500	0.11068200
O	-1.31255300	-0.15803600	-1.03433300
N	-1.48085100	-0.44400400	1.06402100
H	-1.46358700	0.30647100	1.74769400
H	-1.35729000	-1.33621700	1.53265700
H	-2.10779500	-0.34209900	-0.02369500

OCS••NH₃ (P4)

C	-0.26617900	-0.02681300	0.01434100
S	1.36199900	-0.27288400	-0.12007400
O	-1.05029100	0.29646700	-1.02195600
N	-0.97867000	-0.11749000	1.14071300
H	-1.97011900	0.05078700	1.13056000
H	-0.50944400	-0.35338400	1.99504800
H	-0.48173800	0.34533100	-1.80041100

OCS••MA (TS5)

C	-0.47252000	-0.19167000	-0.03806300
S	1.12915300	-0.10017000	0.22389900

O	-1.24718400	-0.08108600	-1.04271800
N	-1.50600600	-0.50007300	1.02564100
H	-1.58540500	0.28724800	1.66367900
H	-2.07813300	-0.36862200	-0.11652600
C	-1.29946200	-1.75478500	1.75703500
H	-0.34840000	-1.71729300	2.28713300
H	-2.11803400	-1.90560300	2.45561800
H	-1.27606500	-2.57216400	1.04044000

OCS••MA (P5)

C	-0.04708100	0.48314800	-0.16428100
S	0.83310500	1.87520500	-0.33307500
O	-0.41651300	-0.28109100	-1.20656700
N	-0.48094100	-0.03190200	0.98377700
H	-1.01086200	-0.88649200	0.92722000
H	-0.07105400	0.14478600	-2.00059000
C	-0.23224600	0.58185700	2.27067200
H	-0.65969400	1.58310600	2.30256800
H	-0.68751400	-0.03598200	3.03935500
H	0.83873800	0.66287400	2.45087300

OCS••DMA (RC4)

C	0.64128100	0.53515100	-1.32750900
S	1.80110200	-0.36788700	-0.78473100
O	-0.17688600	1.22024900	-1.75021200
N	-1.32411100	-0.36444200	0.70388300
H	-2.30027900	-0.44619000	0.45427500
C	-1.09144000	0.88973800	1.39820200
H	-1.55904200	0.93404300	2.39116900
H	-0.01562600	1.02391300	1.53379900
H	-1.46163000	1.71975200	0.79858000
C	-0.90849300	-1.51258100	1.48857800
H	-1.37250200	-1.55314700	2.48363000
H	-1.14273000	-2.43225200	0.95513400
H	0.17358200	-1.47138900	1.62587000

OCS••DMA (TS6)

C	-0.43843500	-0.23828700	-0.01819200
S	1.17013300	-0.17488300	0.20554200
O	-1.22743600	-0.15182400	-1.01661100
N	-1.45744200	-0.44355600	1.08021300
H	-2.04649500	-0.32548300	-0.07758900
C	-1.47567900	0.65969600	2.04470600
H	-2.31511300	0.52230900	2.72297400
H	-0.53884000	0.66949600	2.60442700
H	-1.58536200	1.60081000	1.51047700
C	-1.33093000	-1.75135700	1.72919600
H	-2.17068900	-1.89289700	2.40619600

H	-1.33596700	-2.53021000	0.96996300
H	-0.39144500	-1.79353000	2.28295600

OCS••DMA (P6)

C	-0.06066300	-0.15509700	-0.62286600
S	1.02017400	-1.23797000	-1.28011100
O	-0.49516600	0.90756000	-1.32502700
N	-0.57945400	-0.22453900	0.60137600
H	-0.05665200	0.85176800	-2.18301400
C	-1.51848200	0.75223100	1.13309200
H	-1.72617300	1.51418800	0.39334600
H	-2.44894700	0.25424500	1.40808800
H	-1.09638500	1.22019000	2.02328400
C	-0.19829700	-1.32263600	1.47606400
H	-0.72569300	-1.20346900	2.41878400
H	-0.46062900	-2.27799000	1.02416000
H	0.87661400	-1.31535400	1.65058800

H₂O

O	-1.66768100	0.91508700	0.00000000
H	-0.70893700	0.95004200	0.00000000
H	-1.95476600	1.83050600	0.00000000

Formic acid (FA)

C	-0.08544200	0.25505600	0.30964700
H	0.43484700	-0.61043200	-0.11381400
O	0.43155600	1.11845200	0.95044200
O	-1.38673200	0.20525800	0.00373800
H	-1.81291200	0.98263900	0.39258300

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (PRC1)

C	-0.89117800	-0.12568400	0.16766100
S	0.12497500	0.86556200	1.04061200
O	-1.86341100	-0.78954900	0.31148600
N	-0.39257100	-0.19679100	-1.44302600
H	-1.02476600	-0.80599500	-1.95495100
H	0.58070200	-0.53363200	-1.47119900
H	-0.41308100	0.74581000	-1.82135000
O	2.33876600	-0.49922600	-0.90971300
H	2.04555700	-0.01264800	-0.11999000
H	2.95834200	-1.16595700	-0.60608500

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (TS7)

C	-1.23538000	0.21716100	-0.09972200
S	-0.12562000	0.61277200	1.26399000
O	-2.41778600	0.39392300	0.03874100
N	-0.65368300	-0.26254300	-1.22231800
H	-1.26928900	-0.50527300	-1.97997100
H	2.75305300	-1.50191400	-0.85610500

H	0.33603300	-0.43549700	-1.29532500
O	2.33236900	-0.67115100	-1.09065300
H	1.02414600	0.28740600	0.65463100
H	3.01207500	-0.13617400	-1.50756500

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (PC1)

C	0.05194700	-0.33116600	-0.37867200
S	1.13824300	0.53709400	0.65572700
O	-1.00053800	-0.84506800	-0.12601700
N	0.55073300	-0.46382700	-1.78272900
H	-0.08213400	-1.08240500	-2.28202200
H	1.92368600	-0.71190800	-1.65378200
H	0.52513600	0.45423800	-2.22003900
O	2.95405100	-0.55386500	-1.22201800
H	2.48132800	-0.01523300	-0.34684500
H	3.33891600	-1.37718400	-0.90046300

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (PRC2)

C	0.69544700	0.29917500	-1.04518500
S	1.97978000	0.21604000	-0.15126000
O	-0.23416600	0.36252900	-1.71458900
N	-0.98034600	-0.24434000	1.59661300
H	-0.43743000	0.54558100	1.92369800
H	-0.37132800	-1.05318700	1.62011200
H	-1.71981100	-0.40310200	2.27149900
O	-3.08848100	0.12127400	-0.42993600
H	-2.28439800	0.02086100	0.10281300
H	-2.77921900	0.26741900	-1.32530100

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (TS8)

C	-0.64632500	-0.20411600	-0.04057200
S	0.93798800	-0.62916200	0.04912100
O	-1.31690500	0.27007700	-0.99481500
N	-1.50165000	-0.40505900	1.18913300
H	-1.42946100	0.44001200	1.75262900
H	-1.10161300	-1.16045200	1.73523000
H	-2.71583600	-0.44924800	0.68907400
O	-3.50368500	-0.13274200	-0.14810200
H	-2.56697400	0.14029500	-0.75392100
H	-3.98188200	-0.86277700	-0.55055200

OCS••NH₃••H₂O (PC2)

C	0.53745100	0.13691000	0.10955600
S	2.18151100	0.24649100	0.05114200
O	-0.19795200	0.08343200	-1.00272900
N	-0.16722800	0.09492600	1.25900600
H	-1.17196600	0.02420200	1.26892300
H	0.34536700	0.12987100	2.12081100

H	-3.39295600	-0.89274100	-0.31544800
O	-2.89971600	-0.09179500	-0.11830600
H	-1.14608000	0.02158300	-0.80005900
H	-3.48975700	0.64200300	-0.31080600

OCS••NH₃••FA (PRC3)

C	-1.52277400	-0.24518900	0.07967900
S	-0.83739100	0.89162500	1.11536300
O	-2.33371000	-1.11367900	0.15329800
N	-0.95035200	-0.09389000	-1.41357000
H	-1.41542900	-0.77276500	-2.01259500
H	0.08272400	-0.24142900	-1.40067000
H	-1.13148400	0.85417500	-1.73292300
C	2.55998400	-0.07104300	-0.46176700
H	3.63839400	-0.22387300	-0.56275900
O	1.77874600	-0.43711500	-1.31516500
O	2.25622600	0.53227900	0.65176300
H	1.26870500	0.65303300	0.74161700

OCS••NH₃••FA (TS9)

C	0.07108900	-0.42251600	-0.28861100
S	0.78421100	0.45551200	1.01678000
O	-0.87975000	-1.14794200	-0.28734000
N	0.77484200	-0.23622000	-1.58527900
H	0.24788800	-0.72366300	-2.30633700
H	1.99176700	-0.65135500	-1.48596800
H	0.82593700	0.75504700	-1.80585600
C	3.87319500	-0.23925800	-0.69892200
H	4.95345600	-0.38841000	-0.77262800
O	3.15034700	-0.97266600	-1.41938800
O	3.47595300	0.65040700	0.08973700
H	2.31187300	0.61024900	0.40095400

OCS••NH₃••FA (PC3)

C	-1.57268000	-0.18962700	-0.10145600
S	-0.93519400	0.38368600	1.46728600
O	-2.59755900	-0.80836500	-0.14922500
N	-0.78871200	0.07005700	-1.21247600
H	-1.29125500	-0.05816000	-2.08030800
H	0.91672400	-0.97329000	-1.00027200
H	-0.17290200	0.87238100	-1.17548100
C	2.48050300	-0.01011800	-0.57282000
H	3.55544500	-0.16223900	-0.43537800
O	1.87364200	-1.14449300	-0.87319000
O	1.94016800	1.06057200	-0.46005900
H	0.18849400	0.95060700	0.99860900

OCS••NH₃••FA (PRC4)

C	1.14159000	0.04047400	-0.03159500
S	2.60486000	-0.71447800	-0.06748100
O	0.45265100	0.68593700	-0.79800900
N	0.42329100	-0.07249000	1.39351200
H	0.64260100	0.77202200	1.91737100
H	0.80172100	-0.87446900	1.88983400
H	-0.60832200	-0.12886900	1.25319100
C	-2.78633900	0.40695100	-0.16400200
H	-3.87046700	0.44544000	-0.30464600
O	-2.28741900	-0.06172900	0.83942300
O	-2.14197900	0.91215900	-1.17562200
H	-1.15429900	0.85254700	-1.03637700

OCS••NH₃••FA (TS10)

C	1.10683300	0.00439900	0.01472200
S	2.42134000	-0.96508900	0.00210700
O	0.63122000	0.59853600	-1.06511600
N	0.35269800	0.24061200	1.16408800
H	-0.01999700	1.18121000	1.23936800
H	0.83107100	-0.06639100	1.99880800
H	-1.36654200	-0.53961000	0.84427600
C	-2.70690900	0.37088000	-0.12401900
H	-3.77817100	0.33228300	-0.33945400
O	-2.32486400	-0.63586600	0.62808000
O	-1.98584700	1.24885500	-0.53845000
H	-0.26285400	0.97209600	-0.91448000

OCS••NH₃••FA (PC4)

C	-0.73891100	-0.28817900	-0.05038600
S	0.64764300	-1.15631200	-0.06310900
O	-1.30061400	0.37318600	-0.96687300
N	-1.51425200	-0.23527600	1.22520500
H	-1.51864100	0.72463000	1.56917900
H	-1.06128000	-0.83196100	1.91131800
H	-2.66188000	-0.52917100	1.00887600
C	-4.35607100	0.06923900	-0.14628100
H	-5.43999900	0.12038500	-0.28627900
O	-3.92218600	-0.70930300	0.73273200
O	-3.66025500	0.81154900	-0.88564400
H	-2.46642700	0.61646200	-0.88090300

OCS••MA••H₂O (PRC5)

C	-0.70034000	0.02296200	0.45381400
S	0.27074200	1.15870600	1.20962700
O	-1.60951400	-0.69476600	0.72513900
N	-0.26957000	-0.12843100	-1.13359600

H	0.70830900	-0.45244800	-1.12060000
H	-0.24628500	0.82307800	-1.49190900
O	2.48498400	-0.40109100	-0.58417000
H	2.19237200	0.17287500	0.14532400
H	3.08282900	-1.04538100	-0.19926200
C	-1.15247300	-1.01026600	-1.91201700
H	-2.16193600	-0.61280000	-1.88441000
H	-0.79719200	-1.08009500	-2.93711400
H	-1.15512800	-1.98915900	-1.44428900

OCS••MA••H₂O (TS11)

C	0.06334200	-0.30390600	-0.34426000
S	1.17772900	0.63724300	0.60569700
O	-0.96073800	-0.82577000	-0.00595800
N	0.50621000	-0.48426600	-1.75389200
H	1.88259900	-0.75324500	-1.62157800
H	0.56276200	0.44571800	-2.16245100
O	2.92802300	-0.59559900	-1.23079400
H	2.46508800	0.01597800	-0.36716200
H	3.30023700	-1.40576200	-0.86497900
C	-0.36362900	-1.36069500	-2.54891900
H	-1.38981200	-1.00063100	-2.55176200
H	0.02150800	-1.40798100	-3.56456900
H	-0.35563400	-2.35432500	-2.11023500

OCS••MA••H₂O (PC5)

C	-0.91800600	0.13694100	0.13344500
S	0.40446300	0.72984900	1.23228400
O	-2.08350600	0.30198800	0.39398800
N	-0.44584900	-0.48106900	-0.96082400
H	2.70118000	-0.89540900	0.02841500
H	0.55298400	-0.57659500	-1.08591800
O	2.53755500	-0.52262100	-0.84273400
H	-0.47045000	1.22171000	2.11596000
H	2.79442800	0.40093700	-0.76987400
C	-1.37243300	-1.01281800	-1.94162500
H	-2.00254600	-0.22044700	-2.34339000
H	-0.80004500	-1.46251600	-2.74760500
H	-2.01881600	-1.76590200	-1.49263900

OCS••MA••H₂O (PRC6)

C	0.42341000	0.19369500	-0.39145800
S	1.87986200	0.94846200	-0.16213300
O	-0.19532300	-0.31342700	-1.29556400
N	-0.39626200	0.06629500	0.99917600
H	0.02768200	0.73145600	1.64000400
H	-1.37631500	0.29978500	0.80196900
O	-2.77261500	-0.36756400	-0.35931900

H	-2.06805700	-0.44665400	-1.02502800
H	-3.57720000	-0.12895000	-0.82249600
C	-0.31657200	-1.31876400	1.51037200
H	0.73135700	-1.55925200	1.66937900
H	-0.87490400	-1.40824500	2.43814100
H	-0.74516500	-1.97191800	0.75630500

OCS••MA••H₂O (TS12)

C	-0.55209900	-0.06751900	-0.01688000
S	1.02222600	0.36605800	0.14834900
O	-1.21889600	-0.32162800	-1.06175000
N	-1.37792800	-0.21943000	1.22921300
H	-1.08170000	0.50831500	1.87100600
H	-2.58761400	-0.18464300	0.76286500
O	-3.39508000	-0.22256400	-0.12775500
H	-2.41216300	-0.34300200	-0.79662200
H	-3.95913200	-0.99913400	-0.13242500
C	-1.14457300	-1.54272400	1.84683400
H	-0.09199900	-1.65876900	2.09711600
H	-1.75853900	-1.63372100	2.73955900
H	-1.43286200	-2.30999300	1.13076300

OCS••MA••H₂O (PC6)

C	0.36524900	0.53108000	-0.09952700
S	1.96242000	0.96202200	-0.19846300
O	-0.32942200	0.12347000	-1.19086400
N	-0.38957200	0.52936900	0.98811300
H	-1.35714900	0.24080900	0.88699900
H	-2.35375300	-0.36437600	-0.90480200
O	-2.95157000	-0.32207600	-0.14922800
H	0.28933400	0.16198600	-1.93097400
H	-3.50557700	-1.10357600	-0.19416800
C	0.11517800	0.93128500	2.28371600
H	0.47559200	1.95865000	2.24922500
H	-0.69297400	0.84951800	3.00466700
H	0.94378000	0.29124800	2.58425900

OCS••MA••FA (PRC7)

C	-1.47378100	-0.18896200	0.44179600
S	-0.36252200	0.33283900	1.59629400
O	-2.60399200	-0.58086900	0.47212600
N	-0.93003200	-0.10394600	-1.03673200
H	-1.52455500	-0.73074400	-1.57609800
H	0.05842700	-0.41407000	-1.08772300
C	2.68713800	-0.30691800	-0.67228000
H	3.73328300	-0.41602400	-0.97432100
O	1.77144900	-0.55384200	-1.42943500
O	2.57399000	0.10921000	0.55639300
H	1.60966600	0.18674700	0.82370800

C	-1.01248300	1.27767900	-1.56425800
H	-2.04332400	1.61481800	-1.49829800
H	-0.37557100	1.90175000	-0.94447500
H	-0.66783500	1.29250900	-2.59457500

OCS••MA••FA (TS13)

C	0.13960500	-0.32799400	-0.04163200
S	1.14159800	0.25364300	1.23924000
O	-0.94005700	-0.83643500	0.04109400
N	0.70161800	-0.17311000	-1.41245700
H	0.06263600	-0.68791600	-2.01559700
H	1.80769600	-0.63133000	-1.49141800
C	3.88830600	-0.30550200	-1.03774500
H	4.94338900	-0.46409600	-1.29037800
O	3.04697700	-0.99136800	-1.67036600
O	3.63384600	0.54350100	-0.15400400
H	2.44414300	0.43784100	0.43748800
C	0.80736300	1.23591100	-1.86462400
H	-0.15149100	1.73801400	-1.75930100
H	1.55723100	1.73785300	-1.26070600
H	1.12062500	1.23574700	-2.90539900

OCS••MA••FA (PC7)

C	-1.51749900	-0.51154100	0.00608800
S	-0.43061500	-0.00441400	1.38767800
O	-2.58287800	-1.03465100	0.20471500
N	-0.99867400	-0.19781400	-1.18825900
H	-0.03391100	0.10181000	-1.24768700
H	1.65641300	-0.93631200	0.80364300
C	2.76239800	-0.43281100	-0.64095200
H	3.79320700	-0.54529500	-0.99096000
O	2.57329400	-1.08358600	0.49230500
O	1.92839900	0.20441000	-1.22858800
H	-1.10791700	-0.74292200	2.27453600
C	-1.74056500	-0.50785700	-2.39676400
H	-1.85800000	-1.58426000	-2.52125000
H	-2.73091500	-0.05944500	-2.35071500
H	-1.19833000	-0.10154900	-3.24525500

OCS••MA••FA (PRC8)

C	1.04736900	-0.10954600	-0.27707500
S	2.56260400	-0.76660900	-0.25211500
O	0.32764000	0.40307000	-1.12000200
N	0.35872000	-0.09833000	1.13274700
H	0.85430300	-0.77332600	1.70944600
H	-0.63662300	-0.36162800	0.99938100
C	-2.88525900	0.17948000	-0.34117900
H	-3.97257800	0.23512500	-0.45109600

O	-2.36558900	-0.26542300	0.66257600
O	-2.26197700	0.63956100	-1.38671600
H	-1.26716800	0.56142300	-1.27968700
C	0.40704000	1.25746200	1.72618800
H	-0.09647700	1.93427300	1.04189600
H	-0.10074300	1.25385400	2.68645000
H	1.44879900	1.54470200	1.84032900

OCS••MA••FA (TS14)

C	-0.73324100	-0.29807900	-0.09326200
S	0.71377500	-1.05565500	-0.07714800
O	-1.32829200	0.27602000	-1.05858100
N	-1.49399400	-0.22112200	1.17701500
H	-1.03104900	-0.84629100	1.83086400
H	-2.61233800	-0.53534600	0.99780300
C	-4.37538600	0.09227700	-0.07362100
H	-5.46427600	0.16908000	-0.17327300
O	-3.93396900	-0.68133200	0.80919500
O	-3.68416700	0.79448600	-0.84955200
H	-2.41216600	0.53307200	-0.92478200
C	-1.53748900	1.15952500	1.72417600
H	-2.05751400	1.79429200	1.01209900
H	-2.08667400	1.13916700	2.66129800
H	-0.52437600	1.52197900	1.88171400

OCS••MA••FA (PC8)

C	1.12206700	-0.56213700	0.03690300
S	2.74558000	-0.84686800	-0.10635300
O	0.32374700	-0.47988300	-1.06685400
N	0.43173500	-0.38892900	1.14892800
H	-0.56852400	-0.21956900	1.07422800
H	-1.47514000	-0.16373900	-1.29690500
C	-3.00627900	0.15711400	-0.24155400
H	-4.07913900	0.34565900	-0.34322900
O	-2.43288500	0.00330300	-1.41872900
O	-2.44186000	0.10139000	0.82049500
H	0.90486700	-0.61894800	-1.82639000
C	1.05001400	-0.42977000	2.45773400
H	1.81634800	0.33998700	2.53951700
H	0.27730400	-0.26188500	3.20206600
H	1.52068400	-1.39778500	2.62467600

OCS••DMA••H₂O (PRC9)

C	-0.78308600	0.01853800	0.63107400
S	0.47431400	0.15930500	1.73079700
O	-1.97643000	0.07180600	0.66993200
N	-0.25574700	-0.21225000	-0.88628700
H	0.71778800	-0.53042300	-0.82703800
O	2.57874000	-0.34491600	-0.63478500

H	2.30169300	-0.14538400	0.27878000
H	3.32124100	-0.94901900	-0.57035100
C	-1.08499900	-1.21579000	-1.57498400
H	-2.11404900	-0.86955600	-1.56595500
H	-0.72908800	-1.33918800	-2.59565100
H	-1.01598300	-2.15661600	-1.03530300
C	-0.26253300	1.09458500	-1.57628900
H	0.39418800	1.76858000	-1.03285400
H	0.09395400	0.96846800	-2.59621300
H	-1.28191900	1.47307900	-1.57208800

OCS••DMA••H₂O (TS15)

C	0.06072300	-0.24898500	-0.33067200
S	1.29693600	0.32218500	0.75279600
O	-1.07561000	-0.51640200	-0.06009100
N	0.50656500	-0.41010400	-1.74970700
H	1.85682600	-0.69069700	-1.67253100
O	2.93748500	-0.59700100	-1.33375800
H	2.46708000	-0.12917800	-0.30135500
H	3.32462700	-1.45653600	-1.13994900
C	-0.32706300	-1.38592100	-2.46280900
H	-1.35864200	-1.04196000	-2.52608600
H	0.08092400	-1.51953500	-3.46292200
H	-0.31031600	-2.33318000	-1.93012200
C	0.47309900	0.90481800	-2.42463400
H	1.11834700	1.59724800	-1.89055200
H	0.83680300	0.78254600	-3.44303800
H	-0.54719100	1.29244700	-2.44415900

OCS••DMA••H₂O (PC9)

C	-0.77534500	-0.14999300	0.63237600
S	-0.23323900	1.27287600	1.61043200
O	-1.33321900	-1.08345600	1.15541700
N	-0.47082500	-0.07186500	-0.69169800
H	1.59897300	-0.92544100	-0.78449900
O	2.24245100	-0.96145700	-1.50019600
H	-0.68448700	0.70554700	2.73457300
H	2.96412200	-1.50483300	-1.17779000
C	-1.03832600	-1.07500400	-1.58450500
H	-1.92680600	-0.68235400	-2.08470200
H	-0.29238600	-1.34144000	-2.33179700
H	-1.31254900	-1.94998600	-1.00571900
C	-0.00070000	1.14734400	-1.32959200
H	0.72333400	1.65934700	-0.70060200
H	0.50827100	0.87067000	-2.25009700
H	-0.82748800	1.82394200	-1.55820900

OCS••DMA••H₂O (PRC10)

C	0.44324400	0.05867500	-0.62424700
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S	2.07952300	0.03842800	-0.38703400
O	-0.31525100	0.24620000	-1.54519200
N	-0.42527200	-0.19667500	0.74426300
H	-1.37200700	-0.37630300	0.39297700
O	-2.88865300	0.16472400	-0.63112400
H	-2.19929900	0.27606700	-1.30696800
H	-3.68606700	-0.12215300	-1.07892000
C	0.04084800	-1.33770100	1.54955600
H	1.04803800	-1.12243900	1.89302400
H	-0.63517800	-1.47839600	2.39146600
H	0.05879600	-2.22687000	0.92543800
C	-0.46486700	1.05853300	1.52220200
H	-0.85588600	1.84611500	0.88336700
H	-1.11121000	0.92847100	2.38801800
H	0.55068300	1.29296200	1.83072200

OCS••DMA••H₂O (TS16)

C	-0.59072200	-0.15068300	-0.05370400
S	1.03759500	-0.32634700	-0.00496300
O	-1.31696800	0.20318300	-1.03502200
N	-1.41317100	-0.37824800	1.18527100
H	-2.59107300	-0.44768100	0.70177900
O	-3.46777900	-0.17662600	-0.10357800
H	-2.46052600	0.06918300	-0.77833400
H	-3.97330300	-0.92217800	-0.43411200
C	-1.00820900	-1.55304800	1.96835000
H	-0.00821900	-1.41187100	2.37362500
H	-1.72783300	-1.68471100	2.77463000
H	-1.00893000	-2.43037200	1.32671000
C	-1.38637200	0.85019200	2.00767100
H	-1.71642800	1.68892200	1.39893200
H	-2.06952600	0.72178900	2.84473700
H	-0.37332400	1.02732900	2.36819300

OCS••DMA••H₂O (PC10)

C	0.34006000	0.13911400	-0.42386000
S	0.76764300	-1.21963400	-1.31148500
O	0.25929400	1.33687200	-1.02282600
N	0.03649400	0.17364600	0.86630900
H	-1.70596800	-1.31672600	-0.81870300
O	-2.46759400	-0.98258500	-0.32394500
H	0.49743300	1.18957600	-1.94641500
H	-3.23308100	-1.16762000	-0.87130400
C	0.01160400	-1.04601300	1.65828000
H	0.78448900	-1.72320900	1.31233100
H	0.19126800	-0.77824400	2.69739900
H	-0.96311600	-1.52916900	1.56890500
C	-0.62268800	1.32265300	1.47369800
H	-0.44451700	2.21617800	0.88991000

H	-1.69616100	1.12844000	1.52727300
H	-0.23018600	1.46178200	2.47916100

OCS••DMA••FA (PRC11)

C	-1.43670500	0.05664500	0.46836800
S	-0.38125500	-0.09998300	1.77260600
O	-2.62681500	0.12787000	0.36041500
N	-0.70319600	0.12778500	-0.92780800
H	0.31311000	0.05373800	-0.77263600
C	2.90777200	-0.13910300	-0.24093200
H	3.97944400	-0.18675900	-0.45832600
O	2.07604000	-0.02647600	-1.11623100
O	2.66491600	-0.21725200	1.03748300
H	1.67924600	-0.17274100	1.21254600
C	-0.97982100	1.43109200	-1.56578800
H	-0.62922300	2.21808600	-0.90259900
H	-0.45103400	1.47895000	-2.51488900
H	-2.05266100	1.51797400	-1.71271300
C	-1.12683100	-1.00960000	-1.76966900
H	-0.59901000	-0.96154700	-2.71928900
H	-0.87794900	-1.93160400	-1.24999600
H	-2.20105300	-0.94341000	-1.91693500

OCS••DMA••FA (TS17)

C	0.02183300	-0.35716800	-0.20775700
S	0.92304800	0.13626000	1.18528200
O	-1.08593500	-0.80243000	-0.22026900
N	0.72905700	-0.19740700	-1.52002200
H	1.82211200	-0.57293000	-1.44761400
C	3.88777500	-0.20384200	-0.86864500
H	4.96769800	-0.31027900	-1.03811200
O	3.13209100	-0.92371500	-1.56931800
O	3.52077100	0.62188600	-0.00505800
H	2.23356300	0.40345000	0.52394400
C	0.83351600	1.23448600	-1.89673500
H	1.39404000	1.76561200	-1.13384300
H	1.36384700	1.29140400	-2.84445100
H	-0.16544400	1.65556500	-1.99887900
C	0.08011200	-0.98744000	-2.58560100
H	0.71077200	-0.92416900	-3.46909700
H	-0.00058300	-2.01949100	-2.25986200
H	-0.91282500	-0.59587500	-2.78994800

OCS••DMA••FA (PC11)

C	-1.28793100	-0.36413900	0.38195500
S	-0.93657600	0.72719000	1.76880500
O	-1.86730800	-1.40889300	0.52908300
N	-0.79139300	0.07152500	-0.82693300
H	0.97833500	-0.76509000	-0.65618500

C	2.77072600	-0.24565500	-0.39039700
H	3.77615300	-0.67868000	-0.35059200
O	1.86618800	-1.18227400	-0.65180500
O	2.53170900	0.91655800	-0.22348500
H	-1.49274200	-0.13711300	2.62598400
C	-0.46305200	1.47672500	-1.04791200
H	0.13800200	1.86434300	-0.23101900
H	0.14531300	1.54524700	-1.94714000
H	-1.36617100	2.07802900	-1.17527000
C	-1.26026000	-0.65106300	-2.00757200
H	-0.52497800	-0.53138000	-2.80106700
H	-1.37182200	-1.70222300	-1.76452600
H	-2.22204400	-0.26047900	-2.34854600

OCS••DMA••FA (PRC12)

C	0.98435300	0.07797200	-0.46844300
S	2.63403300	0.00307300	-0.45923100
O	0.13238000	0.12728200	-1.34179000
N	0.30394400	0.10918800	0.96213300
H	-0.71190300	0.09456200	0.76313100
C	-3.04938500	0.15146500	-0.45730300
H	-4.14097200	0.16670200	-0.53409500
O	-2.48121500	0.12035100	0.61543600
O	-2.47410300	0.17084000	-1.62508100
H	-1.47808900	0.15543200	-1.52690300
C	0.61210800	1.36917700	1.67057700
H	0.34078900	2.20310300	1.02826800
H	0.03408200	1.40354600	2.59170000
H	1.67848700	1.39247400	1.87587800
C	0.63805400	-1.07809900	1.77440800
H	0.39313200	-1.97023900	1.20422100
H	1.70301400	-1.05919600	1.98565100
H	0.05393400	-1.04725500	2.69194500

OCS••DMA••FA (TS18)

C	-0.67933100	-0.24891800	-0.11771800
S	0.82758100	-0.86367500	-0.20252800
O	-1.34340700	0.28349400	-1.07409500
N	-1.42794300	-0.21502600	1.16437100
H	-2.55799200	-0.50460600	0.96504700
C	-4.36789400	0.05063700	0.00819000
H	-5.46289300	0.08678200	-0.04365800
O	-3.86540300	-0.71068700	0.87678500
O	-3.72740900	0.76737800	-0.78816100
H	-2.39011400	0.50883800	-0.90670300
C	-1.48256600	1.18130600	1.67083100
H	-1.90806100	1.82363900	0.90517000
H	-2.11908200	1.19429900	2.55224600
H	-0.47538100	1.50844400	1.92479800

C	-0.94853300	-1.13594700	2.21077700
H	-0.89226600	-2.13933800	1.80196800
H	0.03586900	-0.83342700	2.55797300
H	-1.67304800	-1.10248900	3.02220200

OCS••DMA••FA (PC12)

C	0.81944900	0.09922200	-0.35363200
S	0.82379000	-1.48534100	-0.93264700
O	0.87882600	1.12326300	-1.21359000
N	0.76725300	0.46466300	0.91340700
H	-1.45105400	-1.50434300	-0.78588700
C	-2.85375600	-0.43904000	-0.08063900
H	-3.94861100	-0.38932400	-0.07518500
O	-2.43628800	-1.47960700	-0.77662600
O	-2.15111900	0.35840000	0.48144200
H	0.92486000	0.73334100	-2.09538700
C	0.54498400	1.84807300	1.31820900
H	0.76847300	2.52141900	0.50125000
H	-0.49842300	1.96587900	1.61314000
H	1.19300900	2.07351200	2.16333800
C	0.59441300	-0.53073300	1.95905600
H	1.19200700	-1.40838700	1.73735900
H	0.91346600	-0.09117800	2.90102100
H	-0.45706400	-0.81487300	2.02708900

Table S6: The comparison of energies for the various complexes involved in the OCS + NH₃ + H₂O and OCS + DMA + FA reactions calculated at the M06-2X, M06-2X-D3, CCSD(T)//M06-2X, and CCSD(T)//M06-2X-D3 levels of theory. All the energies of the complexes were calculated relative to the energies of the corresponding OCS + NH₃ + H₂O and OCS + DMA + FA separated starting reactants.

Stationary point	M06-2X/ aug-cc-pVTZ	CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ// M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ	M06-2X-D3/ aug-cc-pVTZ	CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ// M06-2X-D3/aug-cc-pVTZ
PRC1	9.3	11.3	9.2	11.3
PC1	-4.5	-2.2	-4.6	-2.2
PRC2	-5.6	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8
PC2	1.3	5.3	1.2	5.3
PRC3	4.1	5.4	4.0	5.4
PC3	-6.7	-4.8	-6.8	-4.8
PRC4	3.9	5.3	3.9	5.3
PC4	1.0	2.0	-1.1	2.0

Table S7. Calculated equilibrium constants (cm³ molecule⁻¹) for the formation of various dimer complexes.

T (K)	OCS••DMA (^{K_{eq1}})	OCS••H₂O (^{K_{eq10}})	OCS••H₂O (^{K_{eq11}})	OCS••FA (^{K_{eq12}})	OCS••FA (^{K_{eq13}})
200	4.04×10^{-23}	2.19×10^{-27}	2.45×10^{-29}	5.25×10^{-22}	2.18×10^{-22}
210	3.02×10^{-23}	1.71×10^{-27}	2.32×10^{-29}	2.26×10^{-22}	1.03×10^{-22}
220	2.34×10^{-23}	1.38×10^{-27}	2.22×10^{-29}	1.06×10^{-22}	5.22×10^{-23}
230	1.84×10^{-23}	1.12×10^{-27}	2.11×10^{-29}	5.26×10^{-23}	2.78×10^{-23}
240	1.50×10^{-23}	9.27×10^{-28}	2.02×10^{-29}	2.78×10^{-23}	1.58×10^{-23}
250	1.24×10^{-23}	7.82×10^{-28}	1.95×10^{-29}	1.55×10^{-23}	9.36×10^{-24}
260	1.05×10^{-23}	6.68×10^{-28}	1.88×10^{-29}	9.07×10^{-24}	5.79×10^{-24}
270	8.96×10^{-24}	5.79×10^{-28}	1.83×10^{-29}	5.25×10^{-24}	3.72×10^{-24}
280	7.79×10^{-24}	5.07×10^{-28}	1.78×10^{-29}	3.49×10^{-24}	2.47×10^{-24}
290	6.86×10^{-24}	4.48×10^{-28}	1.74×10^{-29}	2.28×10^{-24}	1.69×10^{-24}
298	6.23×10^{-24}	4.08×10^{-28}	1.71×10^{-29}	1.64×10^{-24}	1.26×10^{-24}
300	6.10×10^{-24}	4.00×10^{-28}	1.70×10^{-29}	1.53×10^{-24}	1.18×10^{-24}

Table S8. Calculated equilibrium constants (cm³ molecule⁻¹) for the formation of various reactant complexes from the reaction of the corresponding dimer complex and a monomer.

T (K)	OCS••DMA (RC3) + H₂O ⇌ PRC9 (<i>K_{eq2}</i>)	OCS••H₂O (RC4) + DMA ⇌ PRC9 (<i>K_{eq3}</i>)	OCS••DMA (RC3) + H₂O ⇌ PRC10 (<i>K_{eq4}</i>)	OCS••H₂O (RC5) + DMA ⇌ PRC10 (<i>K_{eq5}</i>)	OCS••DMA (RC3) + FA ⇌ PRC11 (<i>K_{eq6}</i>)	OCS••FA (RC7) + DMA ⇌ PRC11 (<i>K_{eq7}</i>)	OCS••DMA (RC3) + FA ⇌ PRC12 (<i>K_{eq8}</i>)	OCS••FA (RC8) + DMA ⇌ PRC12 (<i>K_{eq9}</i>)
200	1.38×10^{-27}	2.19×10^{-27}	1.64×10^{-29}	2.45×10^{-29}	2.40×10^{-21}	5.25×10^{-22}	1.14×10^{-21}	2.18×10^{-22}
210	1.32×10^{-27}	1.71×10^{-27}	1.86×10^{-29}	2.32×10^{-29}	1.05×10^{-21}	2.26×10^{-22}	5.15×10^{-22}	1.03×10^{-22}
220	1.27×10^{-27}	1.38×10^{-27}	2.09×10^{-29}	2.22×10^{-29}	4.96×10^{-22}	1.06×10^{-22}	2.50×10^{-22}	5.22×10^{-23}
230	1.22×10^{-27}	1.12×10^{-27}	2.31×10^{-29}	2.11×10^{-29}	2.50×10^{-22}	5.26×10^{-23}	1.30×10^{-22}	2.78×10^{-23}
240	1.18×10^{-27}	9.27×10^{-28}	2.55×10^{-29}	2.02×10^{-29}	1.34×10^{-22}	2.78×10^{-23}	7.11×10^{-23}	1.58×10^{-23}
250	1.14×10^{-27}	7.82×10^{-28}	2.78×10^{-29}	1.95×10^{-29}	7.55×10^{-23}	1.55×10^{-23}	4.09×10^{-23}	9.36×10^{-24}
260	1.11×10^{-27}	6.68×10^{-28}	3.02×10^{-29}	1.88×10^{-29}	4.45×10^{-23}	9.07×10^{-24}	2.46×10^{-23}	5.79×10^{-24}
270	1.09×10^{-27}	5.79×10^{-28}	3.26×10^{-29}	1.83×10^{-29}	2.73×10^{-23}	5.52×10^{-24}	1.54×10^{-23}	3.72×10^{-24}
280	1.06×10^{-27}	5.07×10^{-28}	3.50×10^{-29}	1.78×10^{-29}	1.74×10^{-23}	3.49×10^{-24}	9.96×10^{-24}	2.47×10^{-24}
290	1.04×10^{-27}	4.48×10^{-28}	3.75×10^{-29}	1.74×10^{-29}	1.14×10^{-23}	2.28×10^{-24}	6.65×10^{-24}	1.69×10^{-24}
298	1.03×10^{-27}	4.08×10^{-28}	3.96×10^{-29}	1.71×10^{-29}	8.30×10^{-24}	1.64×10^{-24}	4.89×10^{-24}	1.26×10^{-24}
300	1.02×10^{-27}	4.00×10^{-28}	4.00×10^{-29}	1.70×10^{-29}	7.74×10^{-24}	1.53×10^{-24}	4.57×10^{-24}	1.18×10^{-24}

Table S9. CVT/SCT calculated unimolecular rate coefficients (k_2 , k_6 , k_7 , k_{15} , k_{16} , k_{17}) for the OCS + DMA reaction in the absence of a catalyst and in the presence of a single water and a single formic acid molecule, computed at the CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ//M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level.

T (K)	OCS + DMA (k_2)	OCS + DMA (k_6)	OCS + DMA + H₂O (k_7)	OCS + DMA + H₂O (k_{15})	OCS + DMA + FA (k_{16})	OCS + DMA +FA (k_{17})
200	3.98×10^{-14}	1.39×10^{-20}	8.35×10^{-1}	1.46×10^{-1}	1.24×10^6	6.20×10^5
210	2.53×10^{-13}	1.10×10^{-19}	1.92×10^0	4.11×10^{-1}	1.94×10^6	9.70×10^5
220	1.44×10^{-12}	9.50×10^{-19}	4.18×10^0	1.07×10^0	2.93×10^6	1.47×10^6
230	7.40×10^{-12}	7.33×10^{-18}	8.66×10^0	2.59×10^0	4.30×10^6	2.15×10^6
240	3.48×10^{-11}	5.01×10^{-17}	1.72×10^1	5.91×10^0	6.14×10^6	3.07×10^6
250	1.51×10^{-10}	3.06×10^{-16}	3.27×10^1	1.28×10^1	8.57×10^6	4.29×10^6
260	6.08×10^{-10}	1.69×10^{-15}	6.01×10^1	2.62×10^1	1.17×10^7	5.85×10^6
270	2.29×10^{-9}	8.55×10^{-15}	1.07×10^2	5.13×10^1	1.57×10^7	7.85×10^6
280	8.13×10^{-9}	3.97×10^{-14}	1.84×10^2	9.65×10^1	2.06×10^7	1.03×10^7
290	2.72×10^{-8}	1.71×10^{-13}	3.09×10^2	1.75×10^2	2.67×10^7	1.34×10^7
298	7.01×10^{-8}	5.34×10^{-13}	4.62×10^2	2.76×10^2	3.26×10^7	1.63×10^7
300	8.65×10^{-8}	6.88×10^{-13}	5.05×10^2	3.05×10^2	3.40×10^7	1.70×10^7

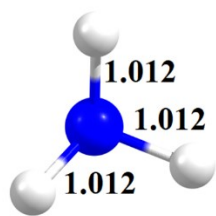
Table S10. The calculated effective first order rate coefficients (in s⁻¹) for the OCS + DMA (k_{TS3}^{eff}), OCS••DMA + H₂O (k_5^{eff}), OCS••H₂O + DMA (k_6^{eff}) reaction paths that proceed via H-atom transfer to the S-atom of OCS, and the OCS••DMA + H₂O (k_8^{eff}), OCS••H₂O + DMA (k_9^{eff}) reaction paths that proceed via H-atom transfer to the O-atom of OCS respectively, to form the corresponding carbamothioic acid.

T(K)	k_{TS3}^{eff}	[H ₂ O] ^a	k_5^{eff}	k_6^{eff}	$k_{TS15}^{eff} = k_5^{eff} + k_6^{eff}$	k_8^{eff}	k_9^{eff}	$k_{TS16}^{eff} = k_8^{eff} + k_9^{eff}$
200	3.22×10^{-28}	1.09×10^{14}	1.02×10^{-27}	8.73×10^{-32}	1.02×10^{-27}	2.11×10^{-30}	1.91×10^{-36}	2.11×10^{-30}
210	1.53×10^{-27}	6.00×10^{14}	9.19×10^{-27}	6.75×10^{-31}	9.19×10^{-27}	2.77×10^{-29}	2.65×10^{-35}	2.77×10^{-29}
220	6.74×10^{-27}	1.15×10^{15}	2.85×10^{-26}	1.82×10^{-30}	2.85×10^{-26}	1.20×10^{-28}	1.21×10^{-34}	1.20×10^{-28}
230	2.73×10^{-26}	5.80×10^{15}	2.26×10^{-25}	1.25×10^{-29}	2.26×10^{-25}	1.28×10^{-27}	1.33×10^{-33}	1.28×10^{-27}
240	1.04×10^{-25}	8.29×10^{15}	5.03×10^{-25}	2.45×10^{-29}	5.03×10^{-25}	3.73×10^{-27}	4.00×10^{-33}	3.73×10^{-27}
250	3.74×10^{-25}	2.21×10^{16}	2.05×10^{-24}	8.83×10^{-29}	2.05×10^{-24}	1.95×10^{-26}	2.15×10^{-32}	1.95×10^{-26}
260	1.27×10^{-24}	6.00×10^{16}	8.38×10^{-24}	3.22×10^{-28}	8.38×10^{-24}	9.92×10^{-26}	1.11×10^{-31}	9.92×10^{-26}
270	4.10×10^{-24}	1.50×10^{17}	3.12×10^{-23}	1.07×10^{-27}	3.12×10^{-23}	4.50×10^{-25}	5.14×10^{-31}	4.50×10^{-25}
280	1.27×10^{-23}	2.70×10^{17}	8.21×10^{-23}	2.55×10^{-27}	8.21×10^{-23}	1.42×10^{-24}	1.65×10^{-30}	1.42×10^{-24}
290	3.73×10^{-23}	5.20×10^{17}	2.29×10^{-22}	6.45×10^{-27}	2.29×10^{-22}	4.68×10^{-24}	5.49×10^{-30}	4.68×10^{-24}
298	8.74×10^{-23}	7.64×10^{17}	4.51×10^{-22}	1.18×10^{-26}	4.51×10^{-22}	1.04×10^{-23}	1.23×10^{-29}	1.04×10^{-23}
300	1.06×10^{-22}	8.24×10^{17}	5.20×10^{-22}	1.33×10^{-26}	5.20×10^{-22}	1.23×10^{-23}	1.45×10^{-29}	1.23×10^{-23}

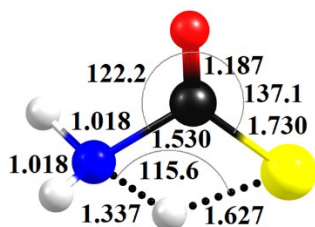
^aValues of water concentration calculated based on using a typical temperature-dependent water concentration, which corresponds to 10%–100% relative humidity.

Table S11. The calculated effective first order rate coefficients (in s⁻¹) for the OCS + DMA (k_{TS6}^{eff}), OCS••DMA + FA (k_{10}^{eff}), OCS••FA + DMA (k_{11}^{eff}) reaction paths that proceed via H-atom transfer to the S-atom of OCS, and the OCS••DMA + FA (k_{13}^{eff}), OCS••FA + DMA (k_{14}^{eff}) reaction paths that proceed via H-atom transfer to the O-atom of OCS respectively, to form the corresponding carbamothioic acid.

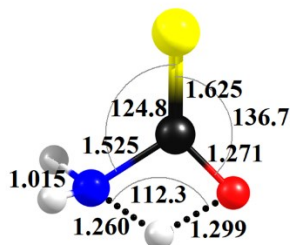
T(K)	k_{TS6}^{eff}	k_{10}^{eff}	k_{11}^{eff}	$k_{TS17}^{eff} = k_{10}^{eff} + k_{11}^{eff}$	k_{13}^{eff}	k_{14}^{eff}	$k_{TS18}^{eff} = k_{13}^{eff} + k_{14}^{eff}$
200	1.12×10^{-34}	1.20×10^{-17}	3.41×10^{-17}	4.62×10^{-17}	2.85×10^{-18}	2.95×10^{-18}	5.81×10^{-18}
210	6.64×10^{-34}	6.16×10^{-18}	9.93×10^{-18}	1.61×10^{-17}	1.51×10^{-18}	1.02×10^{-18}	2.53×10^{-18}
220	4.45×10^{-33}	3.40×10^{-18}	3.29×10^{-18}	6.69×10^{-18}	8.58×10^{-19}	3.98×10^{-19}	1.26×10^{-18}
230	2.70×10^{-32}	1.99×10^{-18}	1.19×10^{-18}	3.18×10^{-18}	5.14×10^{-19}	1.67×10^{-19}	6.81×10^{-19}
240	1.50×10^{-31}	1.23×10^{-18}	4.76×10^{-19}	1.71×10^{-18}	3.27×10^{-19}	7.63×10^{-20}	4.03×10^{-19}
250	7.58×10^{-31}	8.02×10^{-19}	2.07×10^{-19}	1.01×10^{-18}	2.17×10^{-19}	3.75×10^{-20}	2.55×10^{-19}
260	3.53×10^{-30}	5.44×10^{-19}	9.63×10^{-20}	6.41×10^{-19}	1.51×10^{-19}	1.96×10^{-20}	1.70×10^{-19}
270	1.53×10^{-29}	3.84×10^{-19}	4.79×10^{-20}	4.32×10^{-19}	1.08×10^{-19}	1.08×10^{-20}	1.19×10^{-19}
280	6.18×10^{-29}	2.79×10^{-19}	2.51×10^{-20}	3.04×10^{-19}	7.99×10^{-20}	6.26×10^{-21}	8.62×10^{-20}
290	2.34×10^{-28}	2.09×10^{-19}	1.38×10^{-20}	2.23×10^{-19}	6.09×10^{-20}	3.79×10^{-21}	6.47×10^{-20}
298	6.66×10^{-28}	1.69×10^{-19}	8.81×10^{-21}	1.77×10^{-19}	4.96×10^{-20}	2.59×10^{-21}	5.22×10^{-20}
300	8.40×10^{-28}	1.61×10^{-19}	7.97×10^{-21}	1.69×10^{-19}	4.74×10^{-20}	2.38×10^{-21}	4.98×10^{-20}



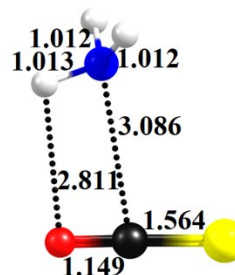
NH₃



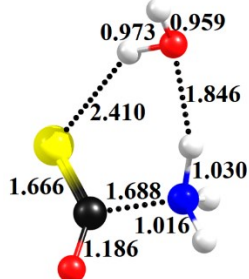
TS1



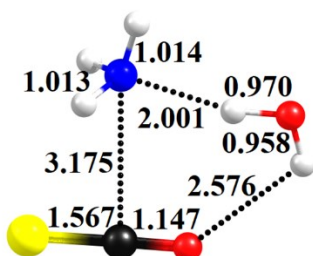
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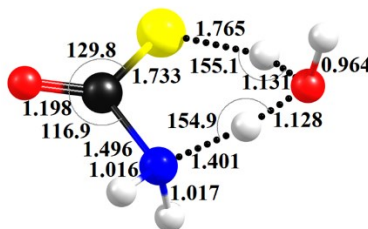
RC1



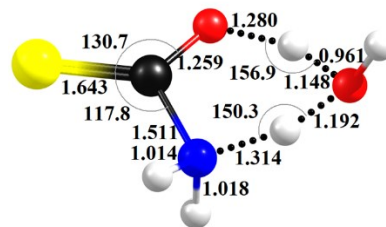
PRC1



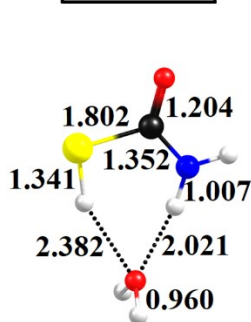
PRC2



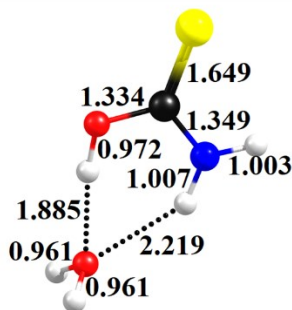
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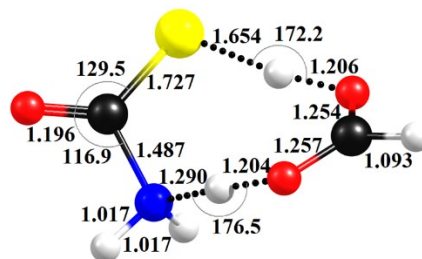
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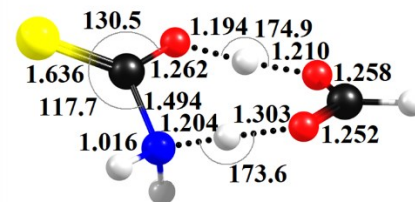
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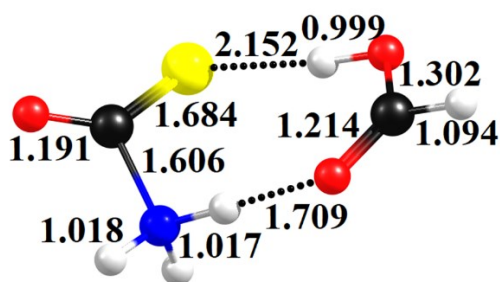
PC2



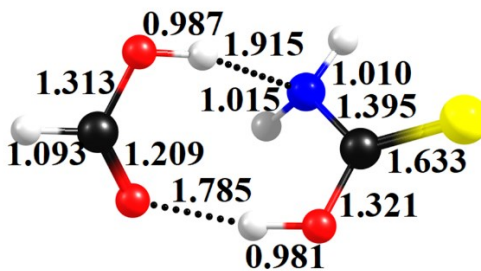
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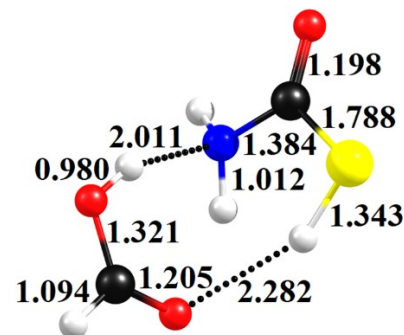
TS10



PRC3



PRC4



PC3

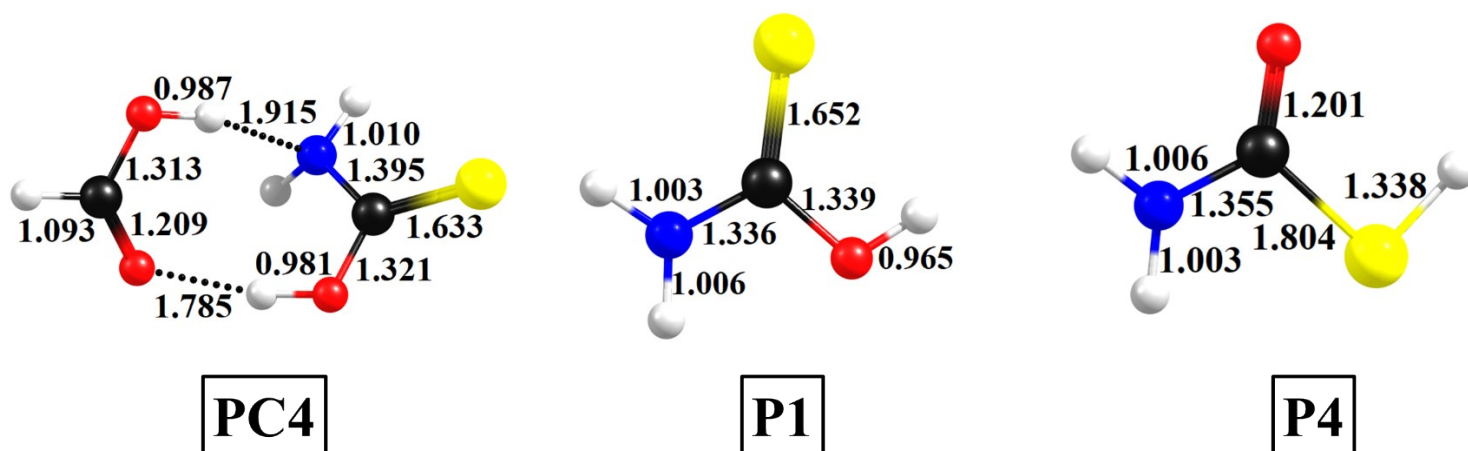
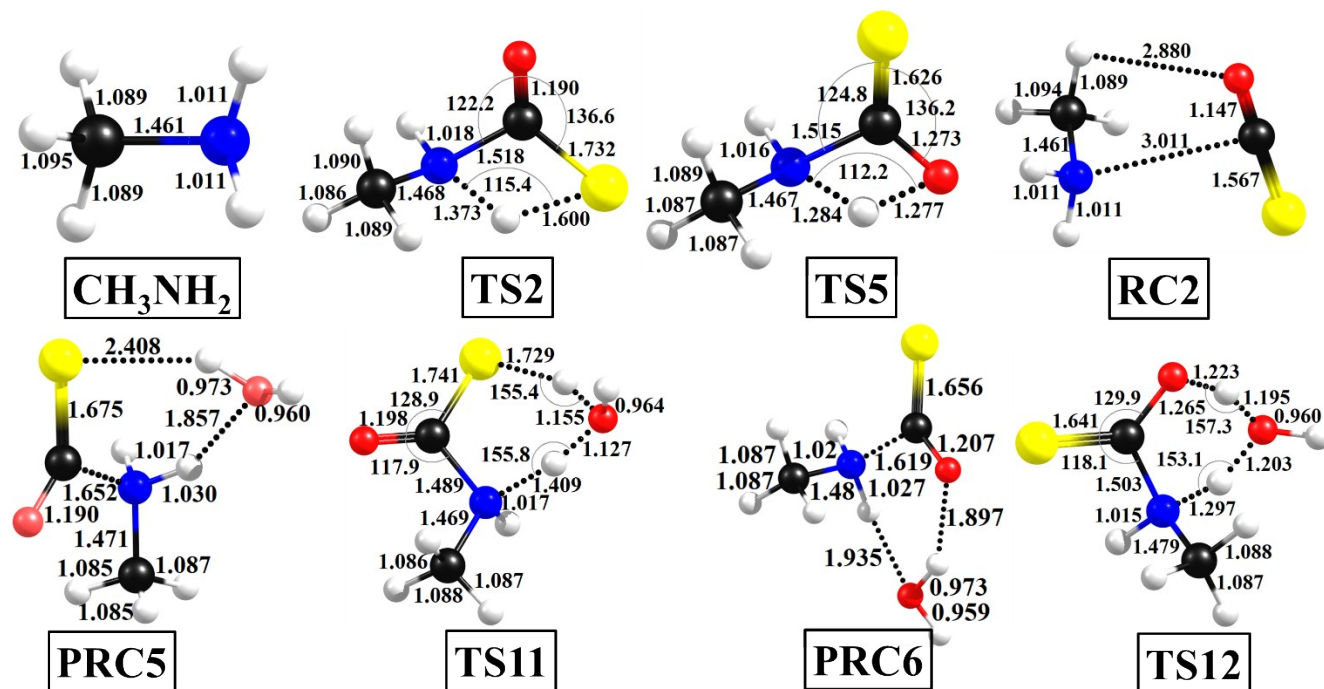


Figure S1. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ optimized geometries for the addition of ammonia to OCS without a catalyst and assisted by a water and a formic acid, leading to the formation of carbamothioic acid. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.



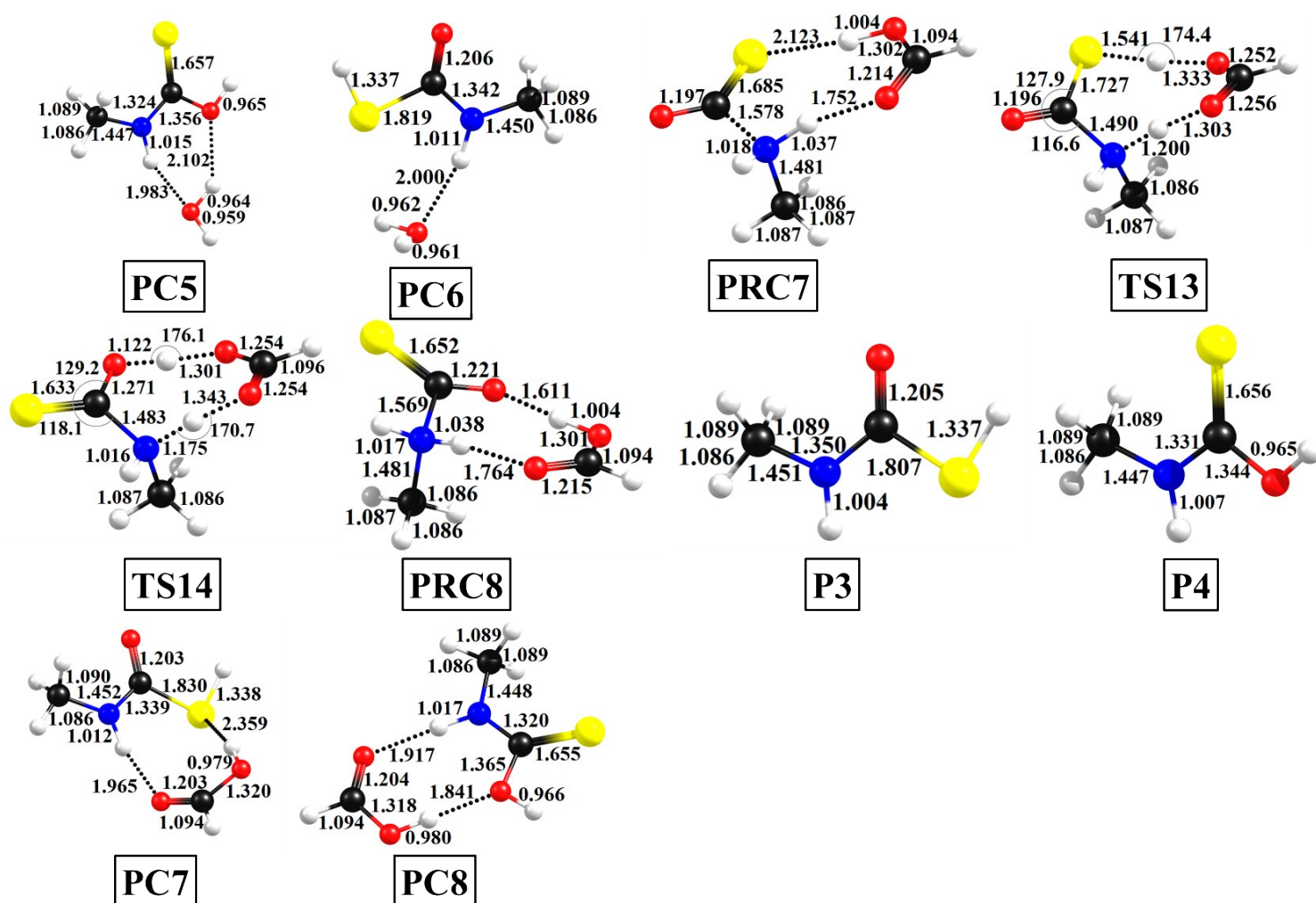


Figure S2. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ optimized geometries for the addition of methyl amine to OCS without a catalyst and assisted by a water and a formic acid, leading to the formation of *N*-methyl carbamothioic acid. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

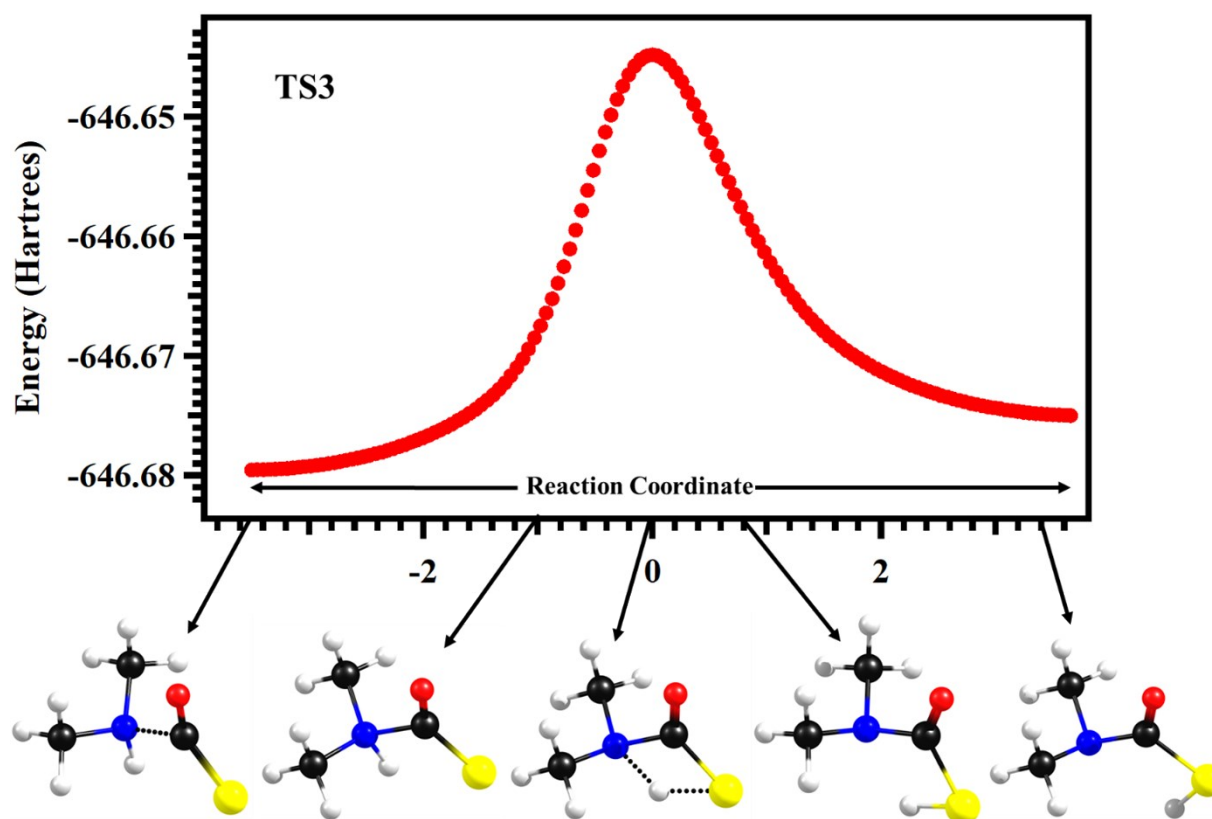


Figure S3. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS3) involving the OCS + DMA reaction in the absence of a catalyst. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is presented with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

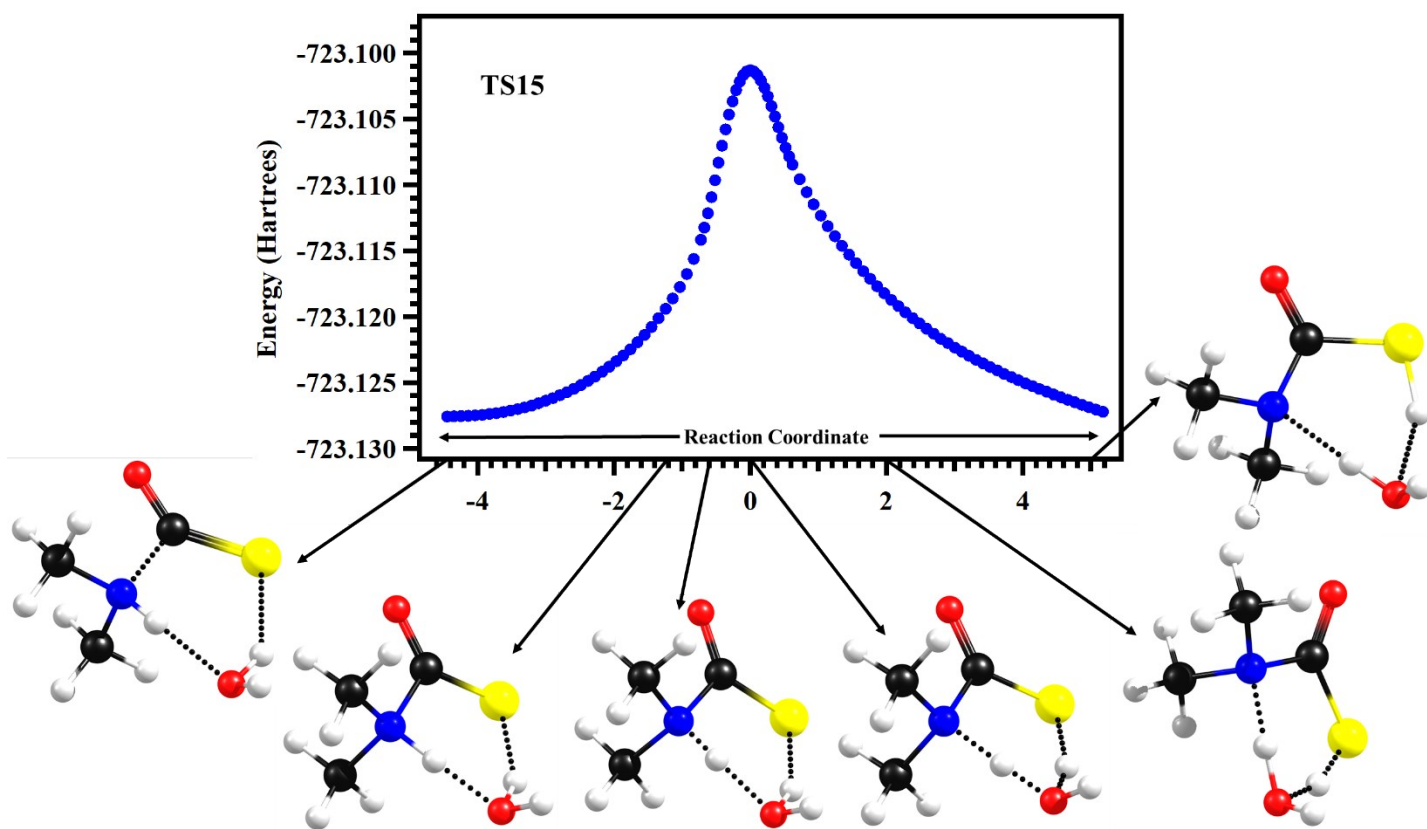


Figure S4. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS15) involving the OCS + DMA + H₂O reaction. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is shown with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

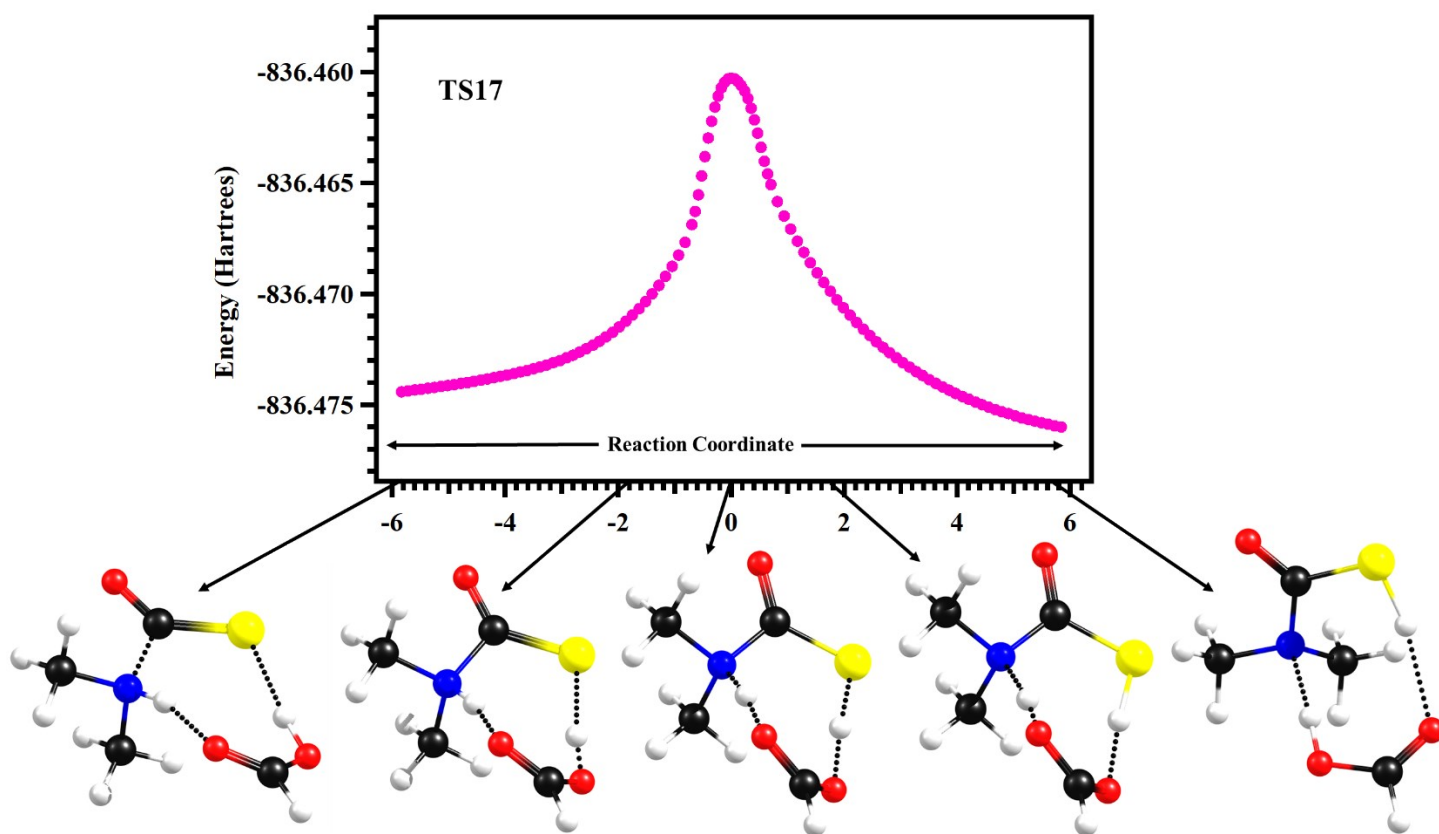


Figure S5. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS17) involving the OCS + DMA + FA reaction. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is shown with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

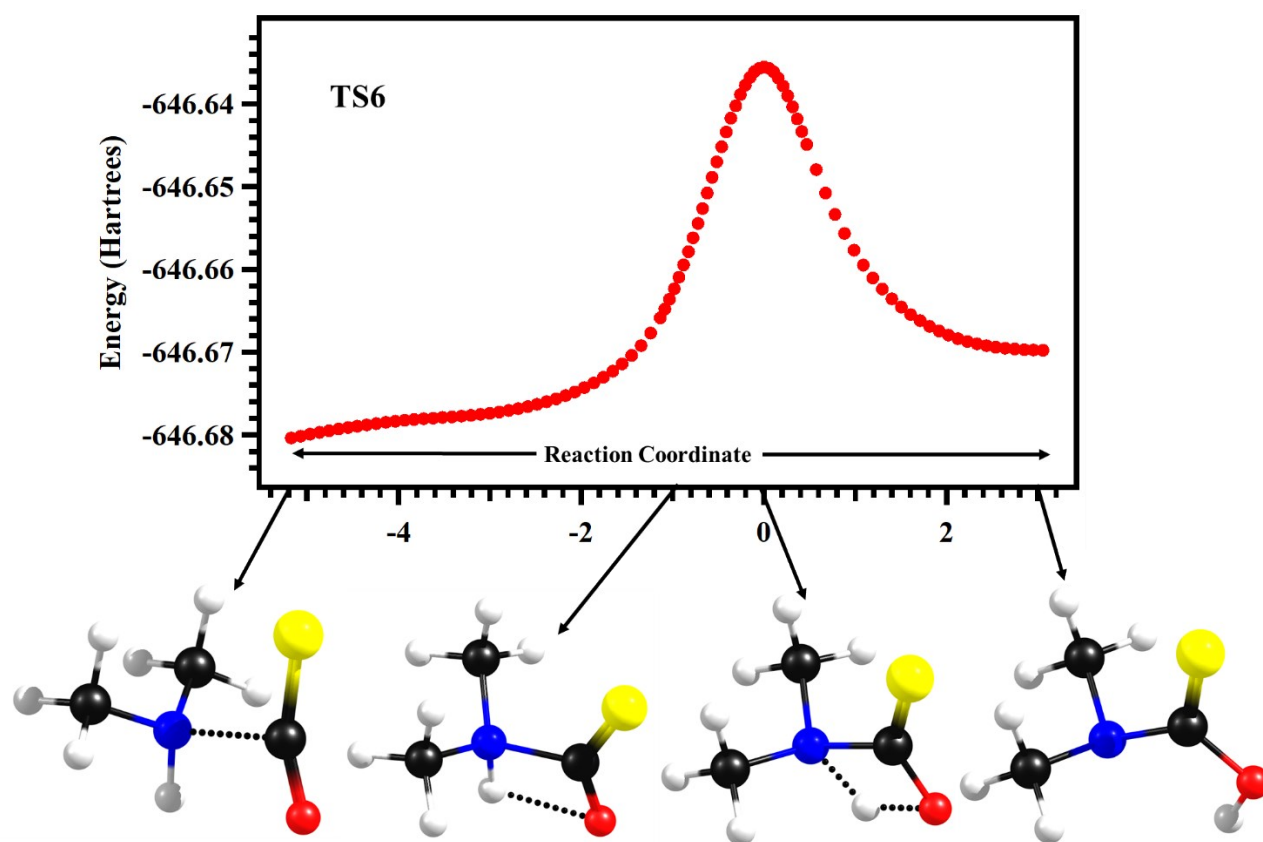


Figure S6. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS6) involving the OCS + DMA reaction in the absence of a catalyst. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is shown with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

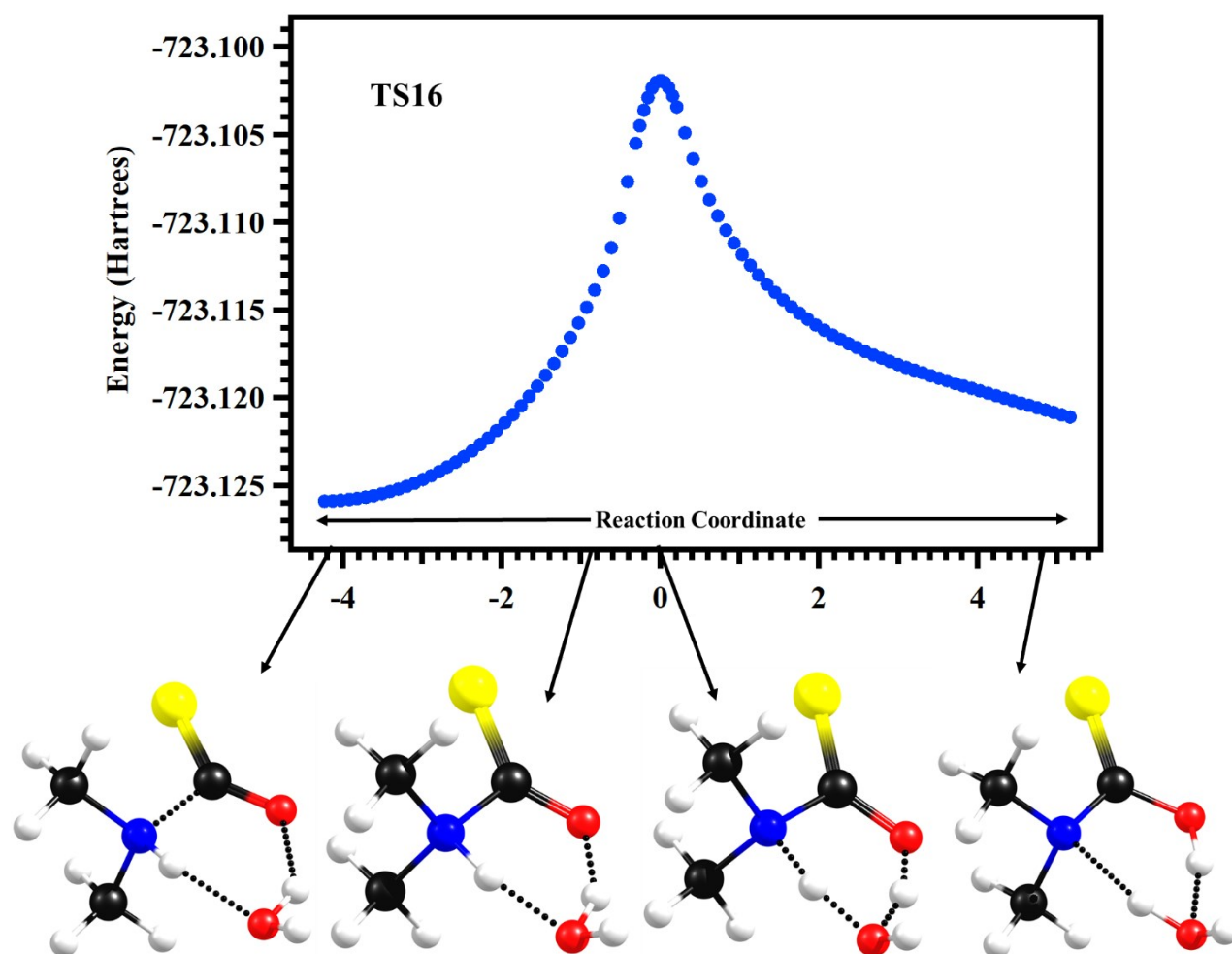


Figure S7. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS16) involving the $\text{OCS} + \text{DMA} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ reaction. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is shown with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.

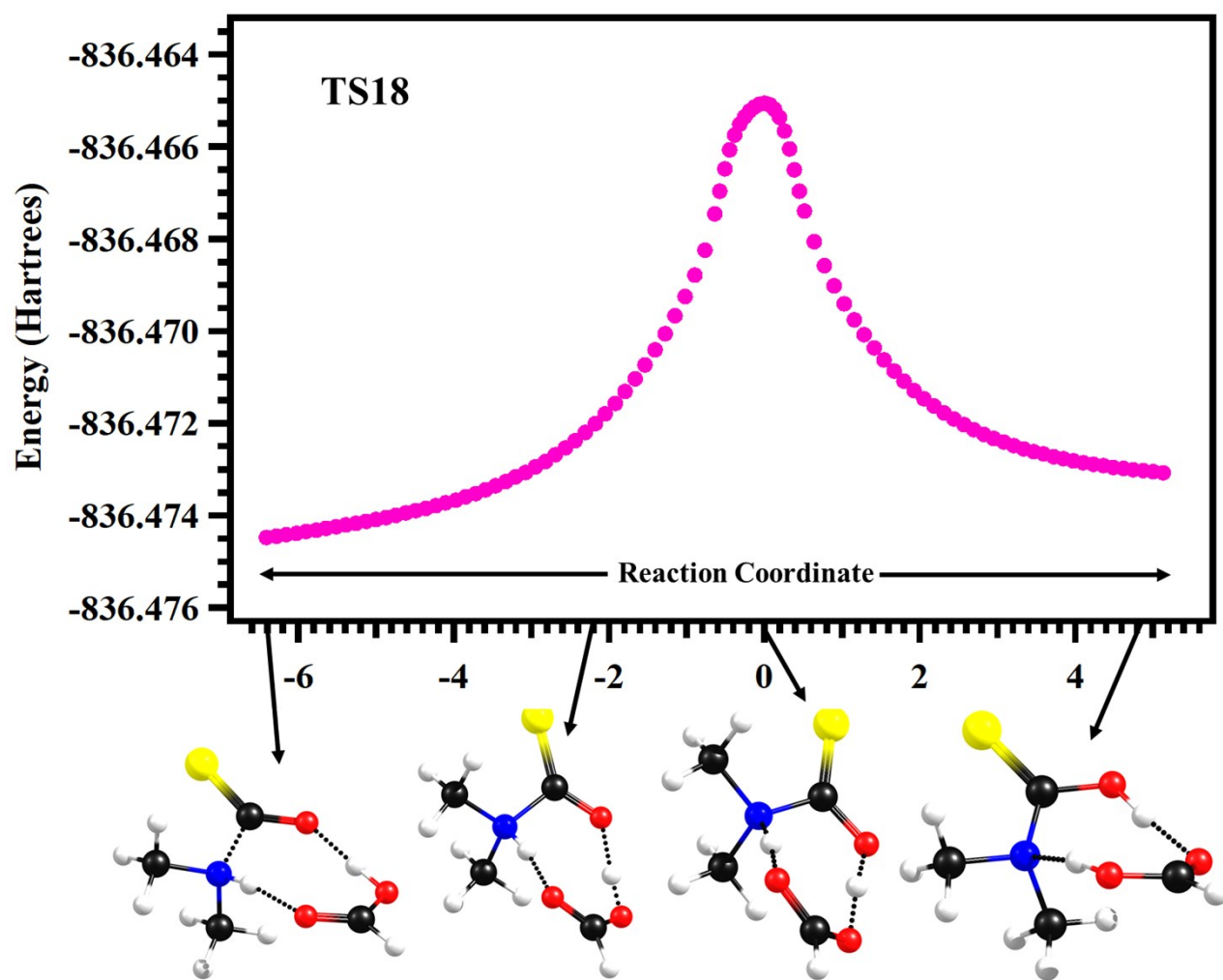


Figure S8. The M06-2X/aug-cc-pVTZ level calculated internal reaction coordinate (IRC) plot for the transition state (TS18) involving the OCS + DMA + FA reaction. The reaction proceeds from a pre-reactive complex to a post-reactive complex via a transition state that is shown with the various indicated structures (see left to right) on the reaction coordinate. The yellow, black, white, blue, and red colors represent sulfur, carbon, hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen atoms, respectively.