

Supplementary Information //Two-Dimensional Buckled Tetragonal cadmium chalcogenides, including CdS, CdSe, and CdTe Monolayers as Photo-catalysts for Water Splitting

M. Naseri ¹ , A. Bafekry* ^{2,3} , M. Faraji ⁴ , D. M. Hoat ^{5,6} , Mohamed. M. Fadlallah ⁷ , M. Ghergherehchi ⁸ , N. Sabbaghi ⁹ , D. Gogova ¹⁰ ,

¹ Department of Physics, Kermanshah Branch, Islamic Azad University, 6718997551, Kermanshah, Iran.

² Department of Radiation Application, Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, Iran.

³ Department of Physics, University of Antwerp, Groenenborgerlaan 171, B-2020 Antwerp, Belgium.

⁴ TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Sogutozu Caddesi No 43 Sogutozu, 06560, Ankara, Turkey.

⁵ Institute of Theoretical and Applied Research, Duy Tan University, Ha Noi 100000, Viet Nam.

⁶ Faculty of Natural Sciences, Duy Tan University, Da Nang 550000, Viet Nam.

⁷ Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Benha University, 13518 Benha, Egypt.

⁸ College of Electronic and Electrical Engineering, Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea.

Email: mitragh@skku.edu

⁹ Analytical Research Laboratory, Department of Chemistry, University of Sistan and Baluchestan, P.O. Box 98135-674, Zahedan, Iran.

¹⁰ Department of Physics, University of Oslo, P.O. Box 1048, Blindern, Oslo, Norway.

* Bafekry.asad@gmail.com

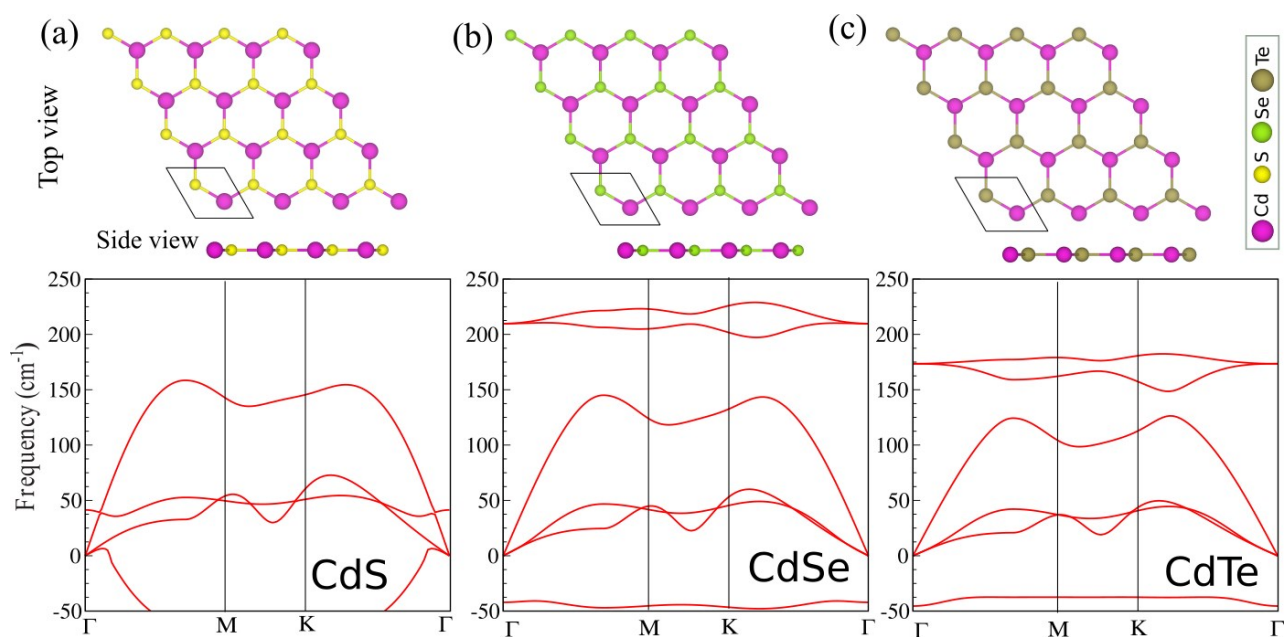


Fig. S1 Atomic structures (top) and phonon band dispersion (bottom) of (a) CdS, (b) CdSe and (c) CdTe monolayers.

In the hexagonal phase which was previously reported by Jiajun Wang [1][et.al](#), As it is seen in the figure, negative phonon modes are appearing in the hexagonal phase of the 2D CdS, CdSe and CdTe monolayer structures showing their kinetically instabilities.

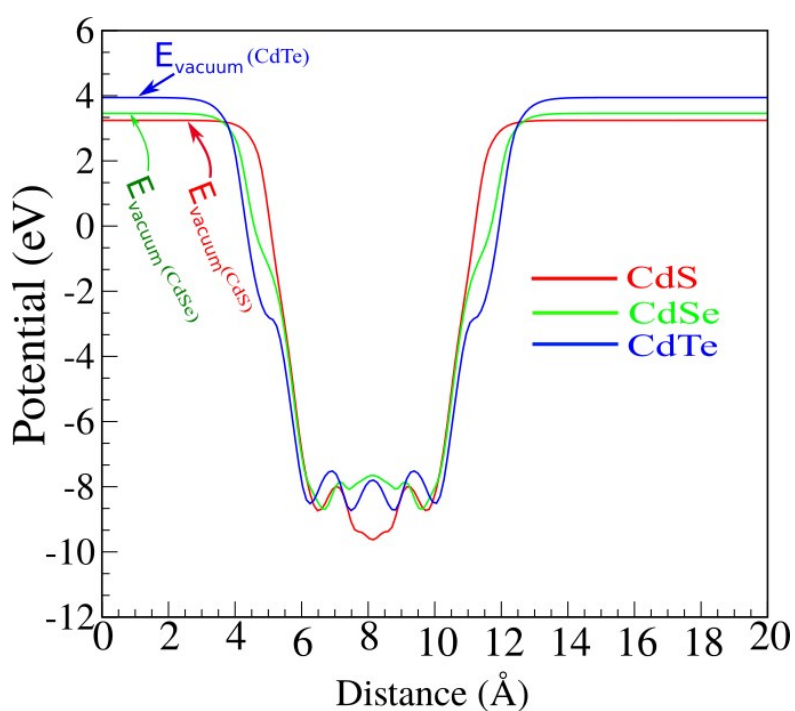


Fig. S2 Electrostatic potential for the CdS, CdSe and CdTe single layers.

[1] Single-layer cadmium chalcogenides: promising visible-light driven photocatalysts for water splitting, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2016, 18, 17029.