

ARTICLE

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

## Insights into the Sodiation Mechanism of Hard Carbon-like Materials from Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy

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### Supporting Information

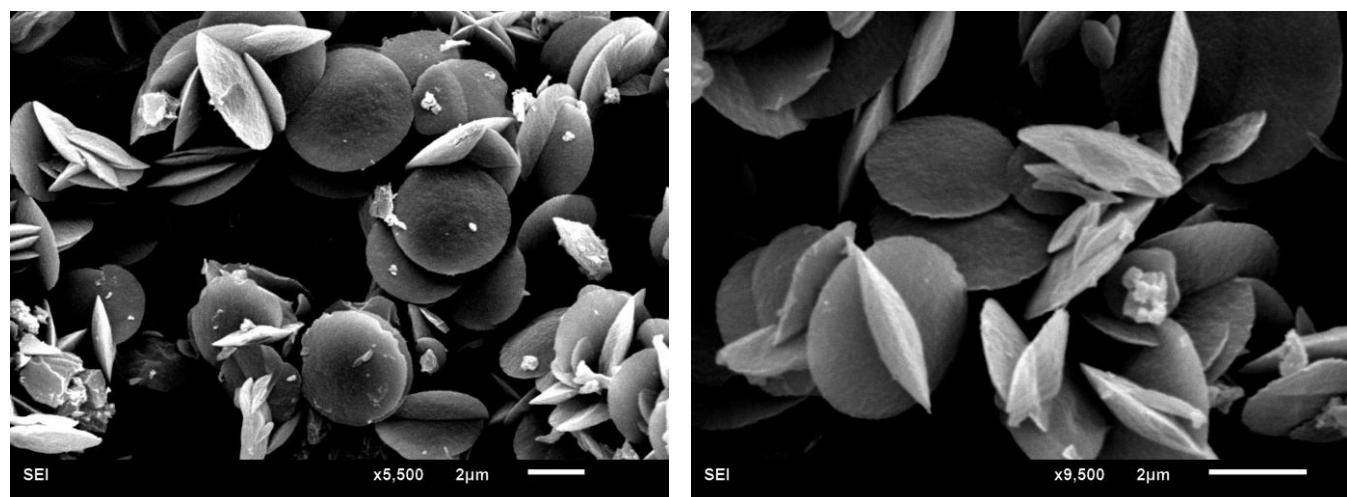


Fig. S1: Scanning electron micrographs of the hard carbon particles.

Table S1: Elemental composition of the studied material.

	C / wt.%	H / wt.%	N / wt.%
<b>C-HAT-1600</b>	98.5	0.12	0.48

Table S1: Parameters employed in the simulation of the impedance spectra.

<b>NUMMM</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>E-Eqs</b>	<code>np.linspace(0.25, 0.1, NUMMM)</code>
<b>NUMMM2</b>	0
<b>FreqLoww</b>	0.01 Hz
<b>FreqUpp</b>	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ Hz
<b>FreqNumm</b>	70
<b>Tot_Drift</b>	0.00 V
<b>kzeroC</b>	0.0000004 cm s <sup>-1</sup>
<b>kzeroNa</b>	0.0000002 cm s <sup>-1</sup>
<b>kzeroNaC</b>	0.0000004 cm s <sup>-1</sup>
<b>D_Sep</b>	$4 \times 10^{-13}$ cm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
<b>D_C</b>	$1 \times 10^{-9}$ cm <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
<b>SepThickn</b>	0.026 cm
<b>DiffDom_C</b>	0.00035 cm
<b>A_Na</b>	0.78 cm <sup>2</sup>
<b>A_C</b>	5000 cm
<b>Cap_C_in</b>	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ F
<b>Cap_C_ext</b>	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ F
<b>Cap_Na</b>	$10^{-5}$ F
<b>c_Na_in_Na</b>	0.042 mol cm <sup>3</sup>
<b>c_Na_in_C</b>	$3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ mol cm <sup>3</sup>