

## Properties of diamane anchored with different groups

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**Table S1** Bond lengths are given in Å for the different phases decorated by five types of the functional group.

Configurations	H	F	OH	Cl	NH <sub>2</sub>
chair1	d <sub>12</sub> =1.109	d <sub>12</sub> =1.378	d <sub>12</sub> =1.422	d <sub>12</sub> =1.747	d <sub>12</sub> =1.473
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.538	d <sub>23</sub> =1.559	d <sub>23</sub> =1.580	d <sub>23</sub> =1.670	d <sub>23</sub> =1.624
	d <sub>34</sub> =1.558	d <sub>34</sub> =1.552	d <sub>34</sub> =1.545	d <sub>34</sub> =1.534	d <sub>34</sub> =1.536
	h <sub>23</sub> =0.488	h <sub>23</sub> =0.503	h <sub>23</sub> =0.414	h <sub>23</sub> =0.508	h <sub>23</sub> =0.518
	h <sub>45</sub> =0.488	h <sub>45</sub> =0.503	h <sub>45</sub> =0.414	h <sub>45</sub> =0.508	h <sub>45</sub> =0.518
chair2	d <sub>12</sub> =1.109	d <sub>12</sub> =1.377	d <sub>12</sub> =1.425	d <sub>12</sub> =1.743	d <sub>12</sub> =1.471
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.536	d <sub>23</sub> =1.558	d <sub>23</sub> =1.561	d <sub>23</sub> =1.668	d <sub>23</sub> =1.623
	d <sub>34</sub> =1.586	d <sub>34</sub> =1.570	d <sub>34</sub> =1.562	d <sub>34</sub> =1.562	d <sub>34</sub> =1.559
	h <sub>23</sub> =0.490	h <sub>23</sub> =0.508	h <sub>23</sub> =0.520	h <sub>23</sub> =0.515	h <sub>23</sub> =0.534
	h <sub>45</sub> =0.491	h <sub>45</sub> =0.508	h <sub>45</sub> =0.520	h <sub>45</sub> =0.516	h <sub>45</sub> =0.525
boat1	d <sub>12</sub> =1.106	d <sub>12</sub> =1.376	d <sub>12</sub> =1.414		d <sub>12</sub> =1.463
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.563	d <sub>23</sub> =1.630	d <sub>23</sub> =1.706		d <sub>23</sub> =1.789
	d <sub>34</sub> =1.528	d <sub>34</sub> =1.546	d <sub>34</sub> =1.535		d <sub>34</sub> =1.576
	d <sub>45</sub> =1.573	d <sub>45</sub> =1.574	d <sub>45</sub> =1.565		d <sub>45</sub> =1.562
	h <sub>34</sub> =0.631	h <sub>34</sub> =0.620	h <sub>34</sub> =0.622		h <sub>34</sub> =0.633
boat2	h <sub>56</sub> =0.633	h <sub>56</sub> =0.620	h <sub>56</sub> =0.622		h <sub>56</sub> =0.632
	d <sub>12</sub> =1.098	d <sub>12</sub> =1.361	d <sub>12</sub> =1.378		
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.529	d <sub>23</sub> =1.553	d <sub>23</sub> =1.571		
	d <sub>34</sub> =1.539	d <sub>34</sub> =1.545	d <sub>34</sub> =1.607		
	d <sub>45</sub> =1.555	d <sub>45</sub> =1.595	d <sub>45</sub> =1.595		
boat3	h <sub>34</sub> =1.221	h <sub>34</sub> =1.160	h <sub>34</sub> =0.988		
	h <sub>56</sub> =1.221	h <sub>56</sub> =1.160	h <sub>56</sub> =1.153		
	d <sub>12</sub> =1.102	d <sub>12</sub> =1.368	d <sub>12</sub> =1.401		
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.536	d <sub>23</sub> =1.551	d <sub>23</sub> =1.548		
	d <sub>34</sub> =1.581	d <sub>34</sub> =1.640	d <sub>34</sub> =1.722		
boat4	d <sub>45</sub> =1.555	d <sub>45</sub> =1.564	d <sub>45</sub> =1.558		
	h <sub>23</sub> =0.693	h <sub>34</sub> =0.682	h <sub>34</sub> =0.685		
	h <sub>56</sub> =0.693	h <sub>56</sub> =0.681	h <sub>56</sub> =0.685		
	d <sub>12</sub> =1.100	d <sub>12</sub> =1.387	d <sub>12</sub> =1.416	d <sub>12</sub> =1.744	d <sub>12</sub> =1.468
	d <sub>23</sub> =1.536	d <sub>23</sub> =1.569	d <sub>23</sub> =1.589	d <sub>23</sub> =1.728	d <sub>23</sub> =1.666

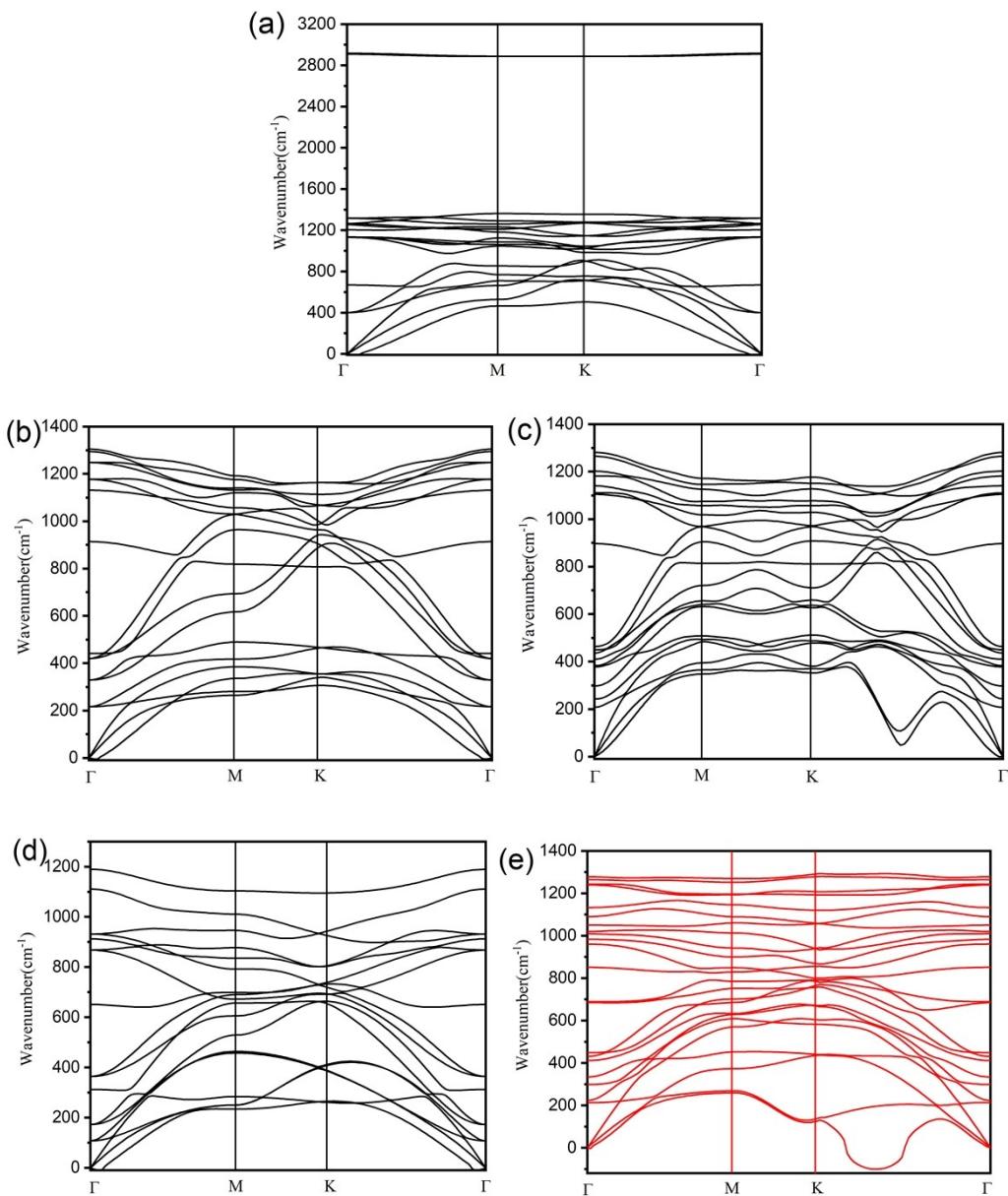
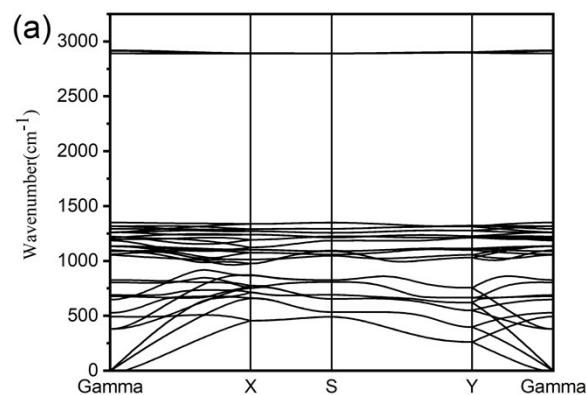


Fig. S1 phonon spectrums: (a) chair1-H ( $4\Diamond 4$ ), (b) chair1-F ( $4\Diamond 4$ ), (c) chair1-OH ( $3\Diamond 3$ ), (d) chair1-Cl ( $4\Diamond 4$ ), (e) chair1-NH<sub>2</sub> ( $3\Diamond 3$ ).



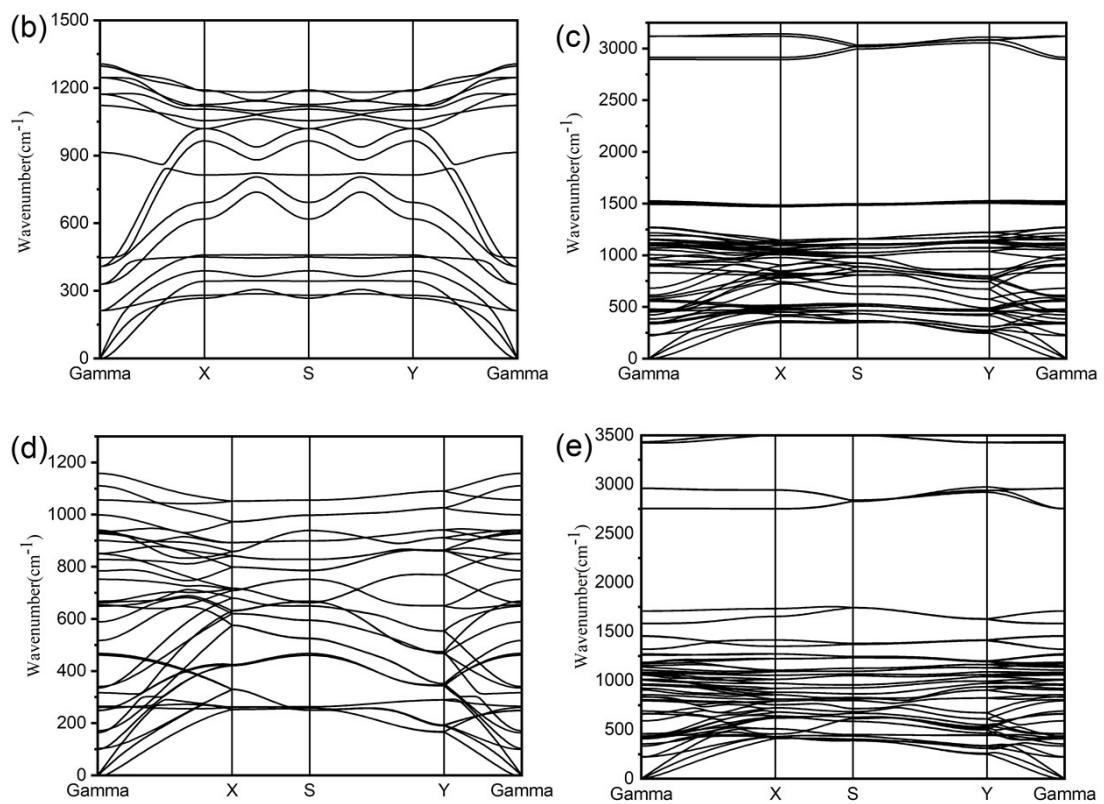


Fig. S2 phonon spectrums: (a) chair2-H (3◊3), (b) chair2-F (3◊3), (c) chair2-OH (3◊3), (d) chair2-Cl (5◊3), (e) chair2-NH<sub>2</sub> (3x3).

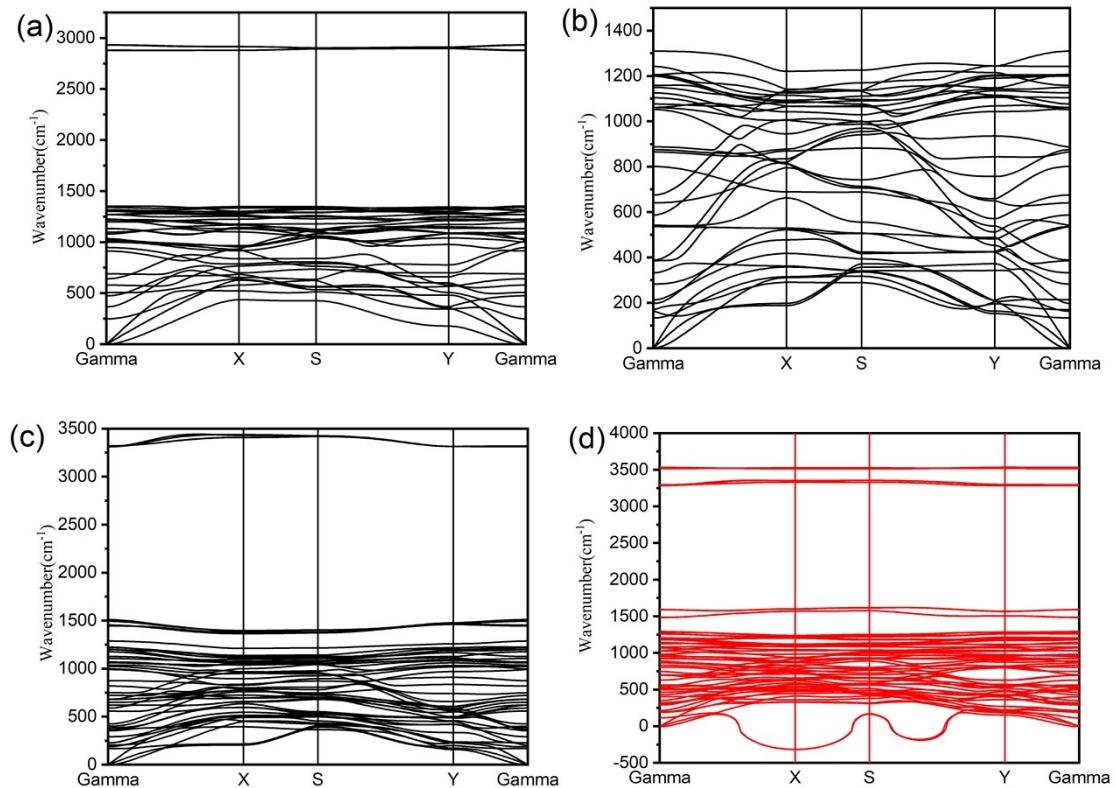


Fig. S3 phonon spectrums: (a) boat1-H ( $5\Diamond 3$ ), (b) boat1-F ( $5\Diamond 3$ ), (c) boat1-OH ( $5\Diamond 3$ ), (d) boat1-NH<sub>2</sub> ( $5\Diamond 3$ ).

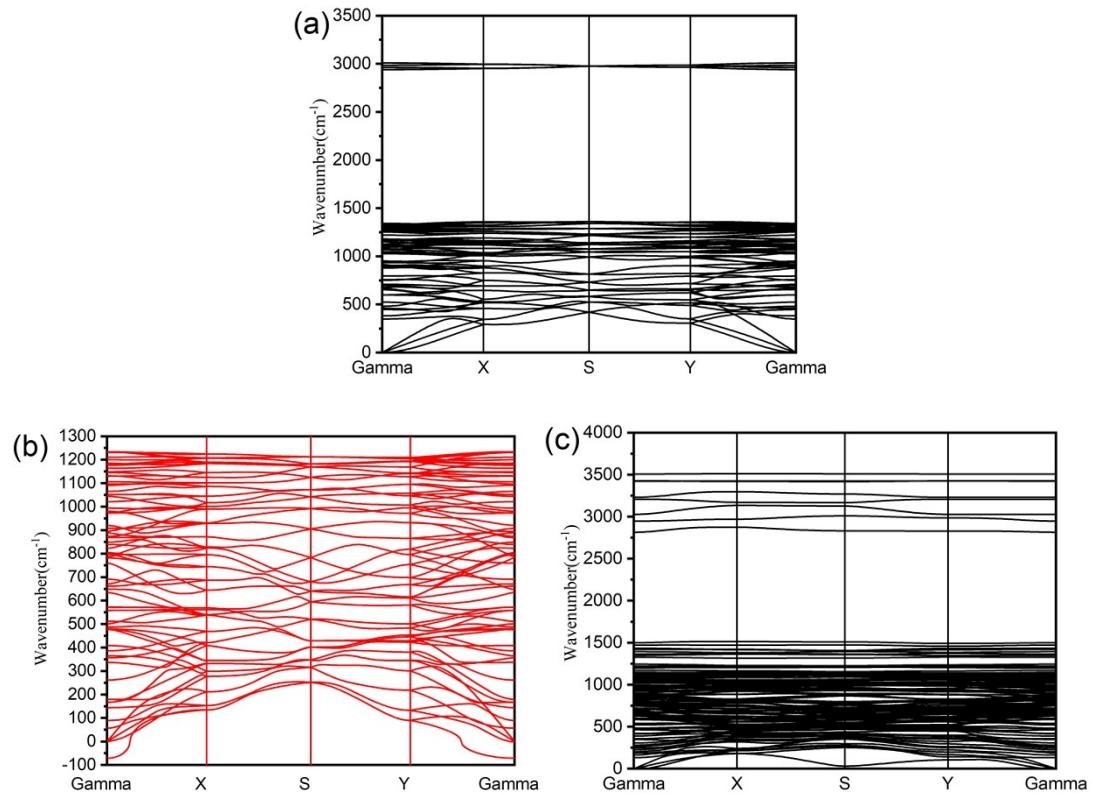


Fig. S4 phonon spectrums: (a) boat2-H ( $3\Diamond 3$ ), (b) boat2-F ( $4\Diamond 4$ ), (c) boat2-OH ( $4\Diamond 4$ ).

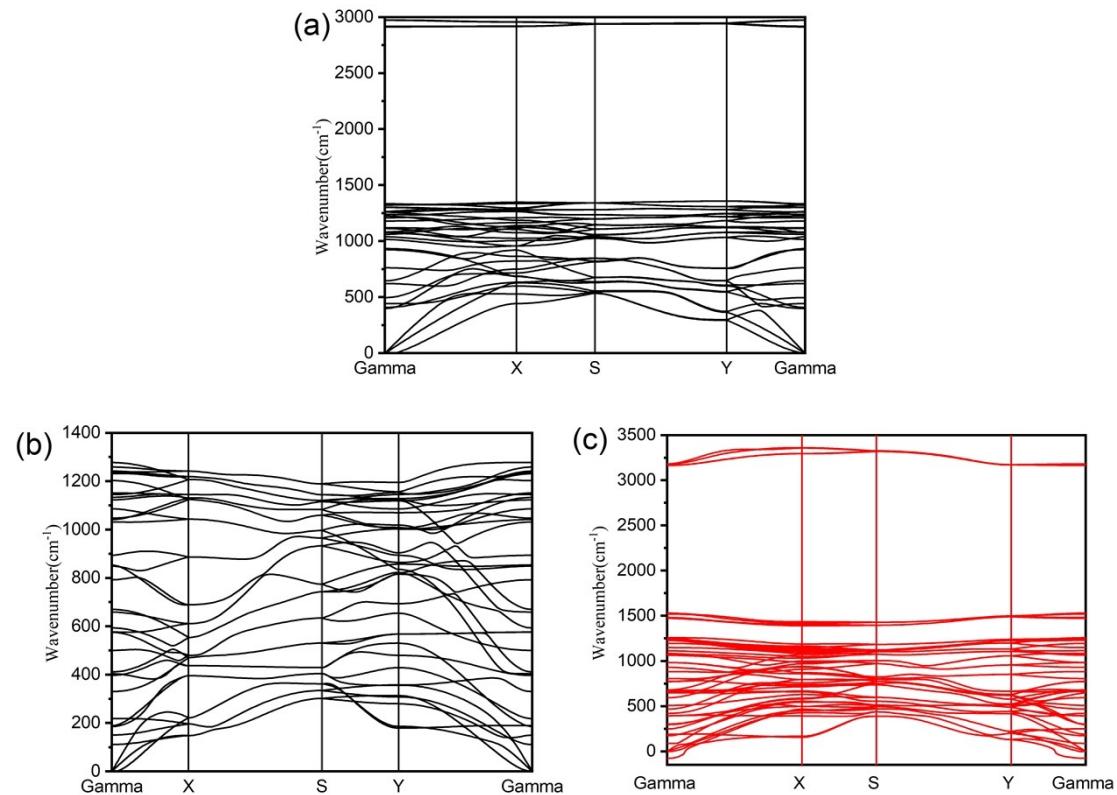


Fig. S5 phonon spectrums: (a) boat3-H (3◊5), (b) boat3-F (3◊5), (c) boat3-OH (6◊4).

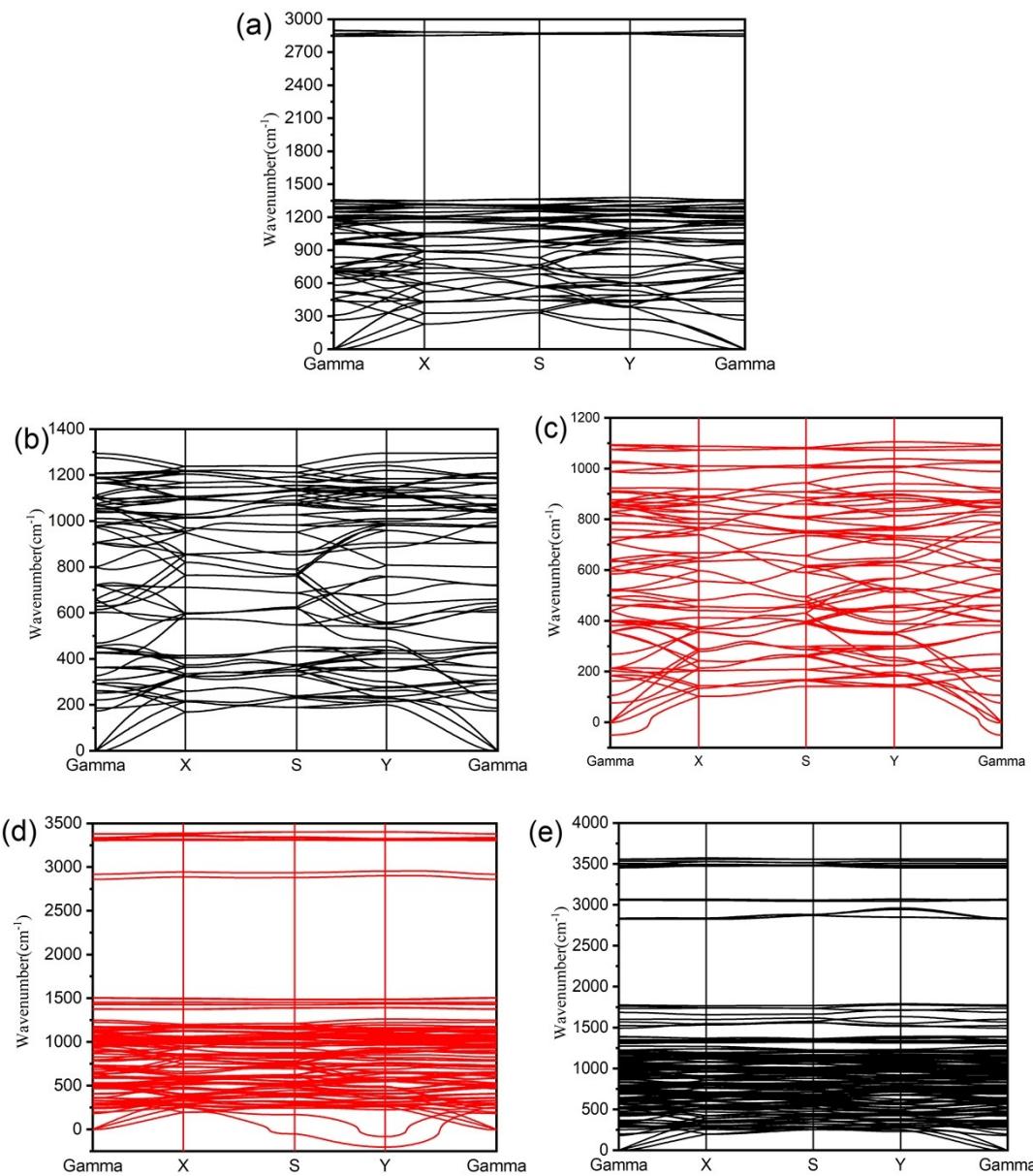


Fig. S6 phonon spectrums: (a) boat4-H (3◊3), (b) boat4-F (3◊3), (c) boat4-Cl (3◊4), (d) boat4-OH (3◊4), (e)boat4-NH<sub>2</sub> (3◊3).

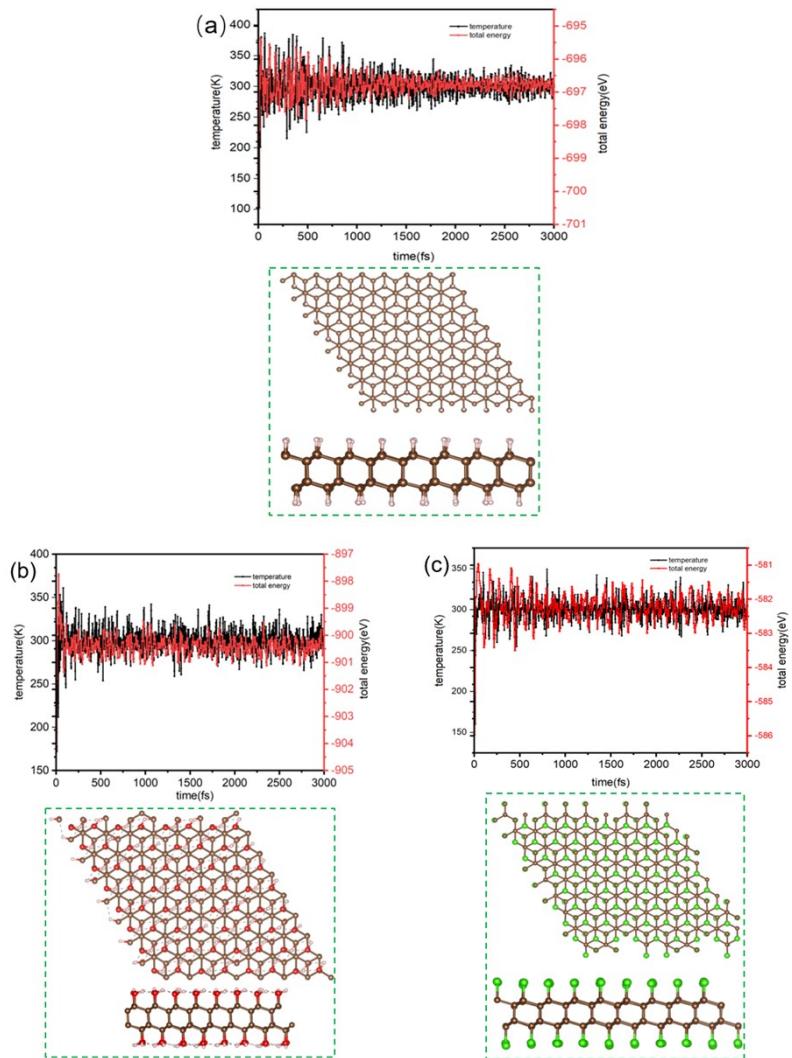
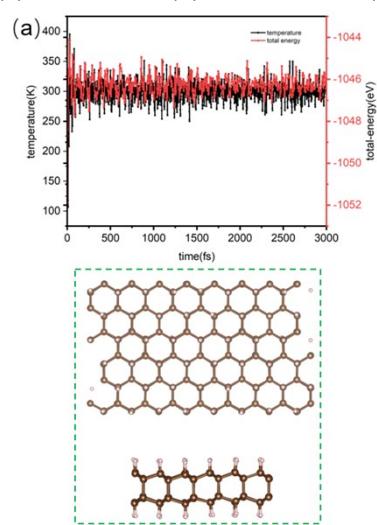


Fig. S7 phonon spectrums: (a) chair1-H, (b) chair1-OH, (c) chair1-Cl.



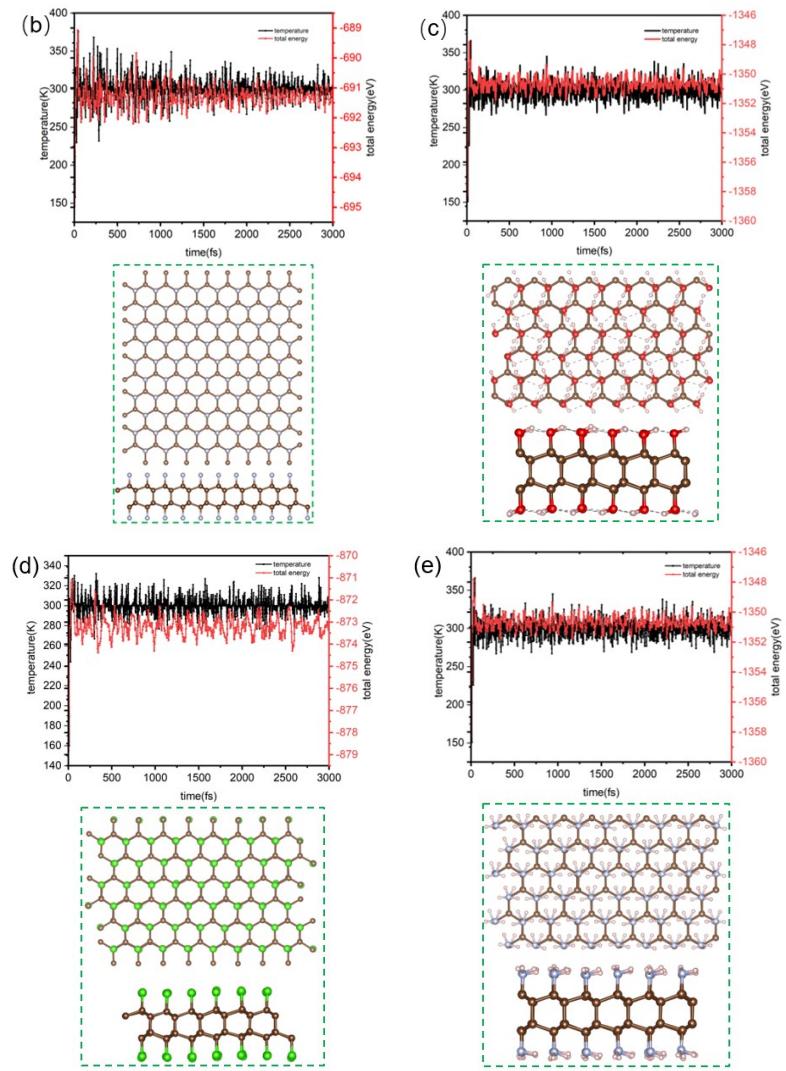
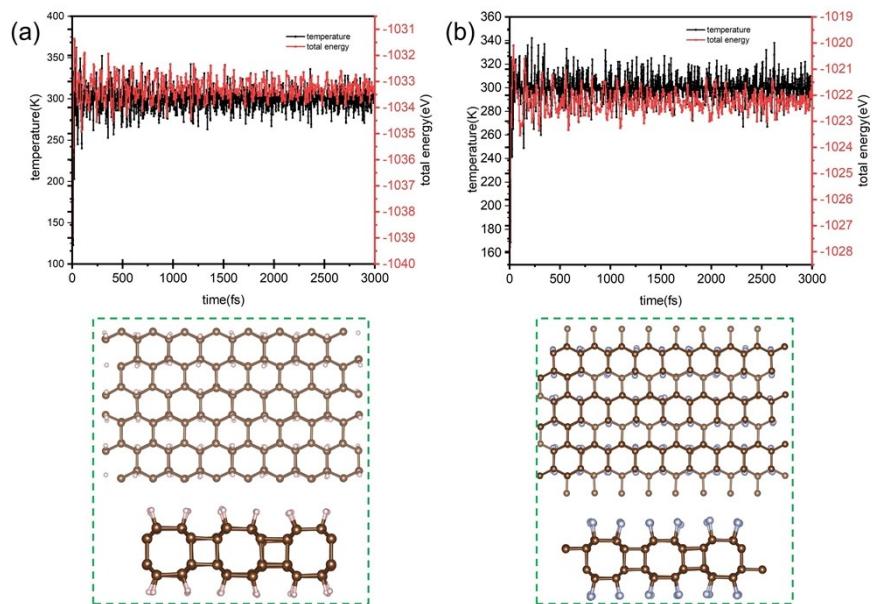


Fig. S8 The changes of energy and temperature with time and snapshots: (a) chair2-H, (b) chair2-F, (c) chair2-OH, (d) chair2-Cl, (e) chair2-NH<sub>2</sub>.



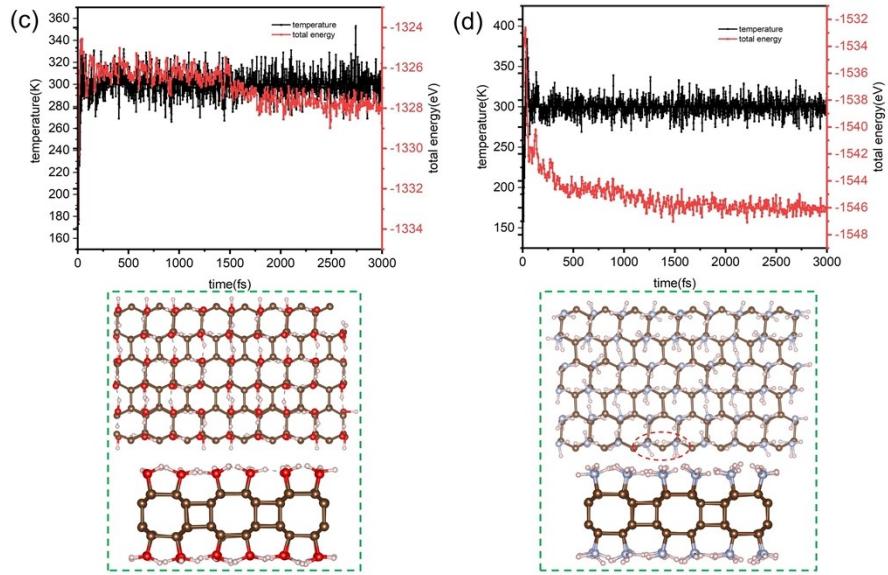
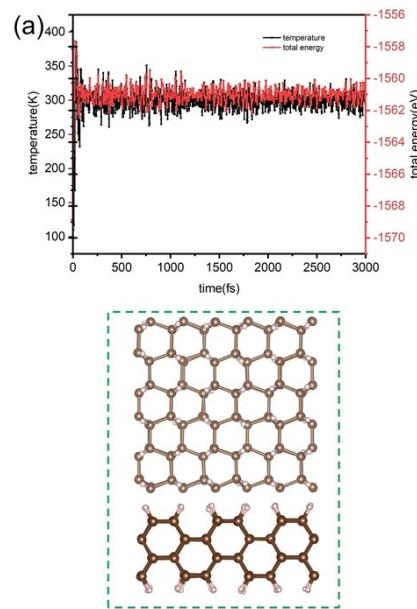


Fig. S9 The changes of energy and temperature with time and snapshots: (a) boat1-H, (b) boat1-F, (c) boat1OH, (d) boat1-NH<sub>2</sub>.



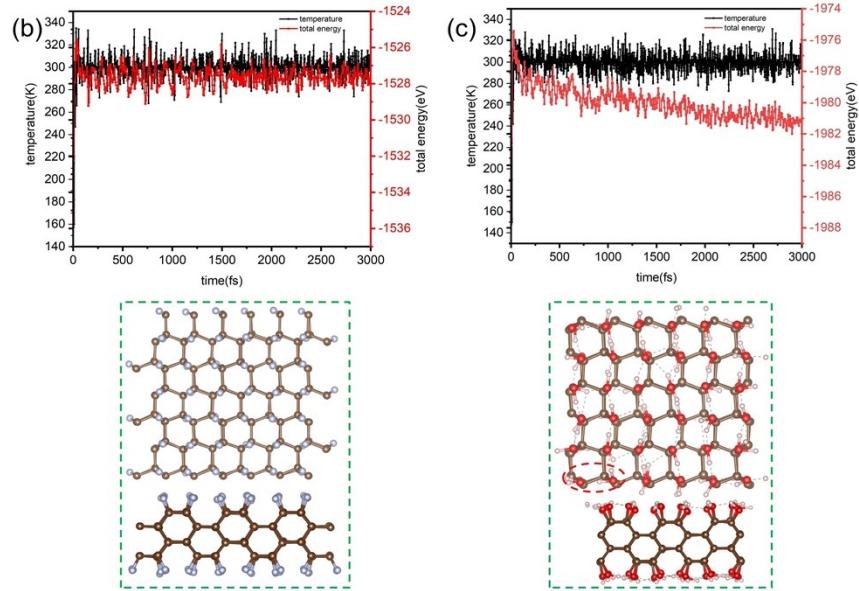


Fig. S10 The changes of energy and temperature with time and snapshots: (a) boat2-H, (b) boat2-F, (c) boat2-OH.

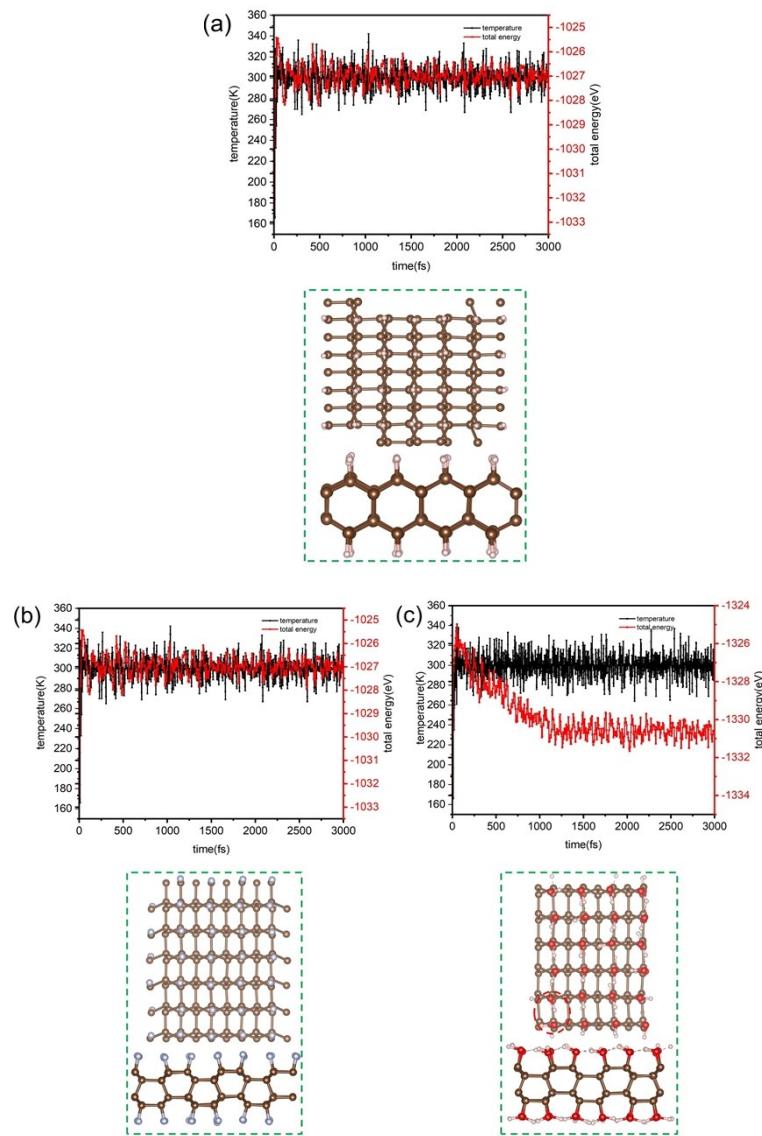
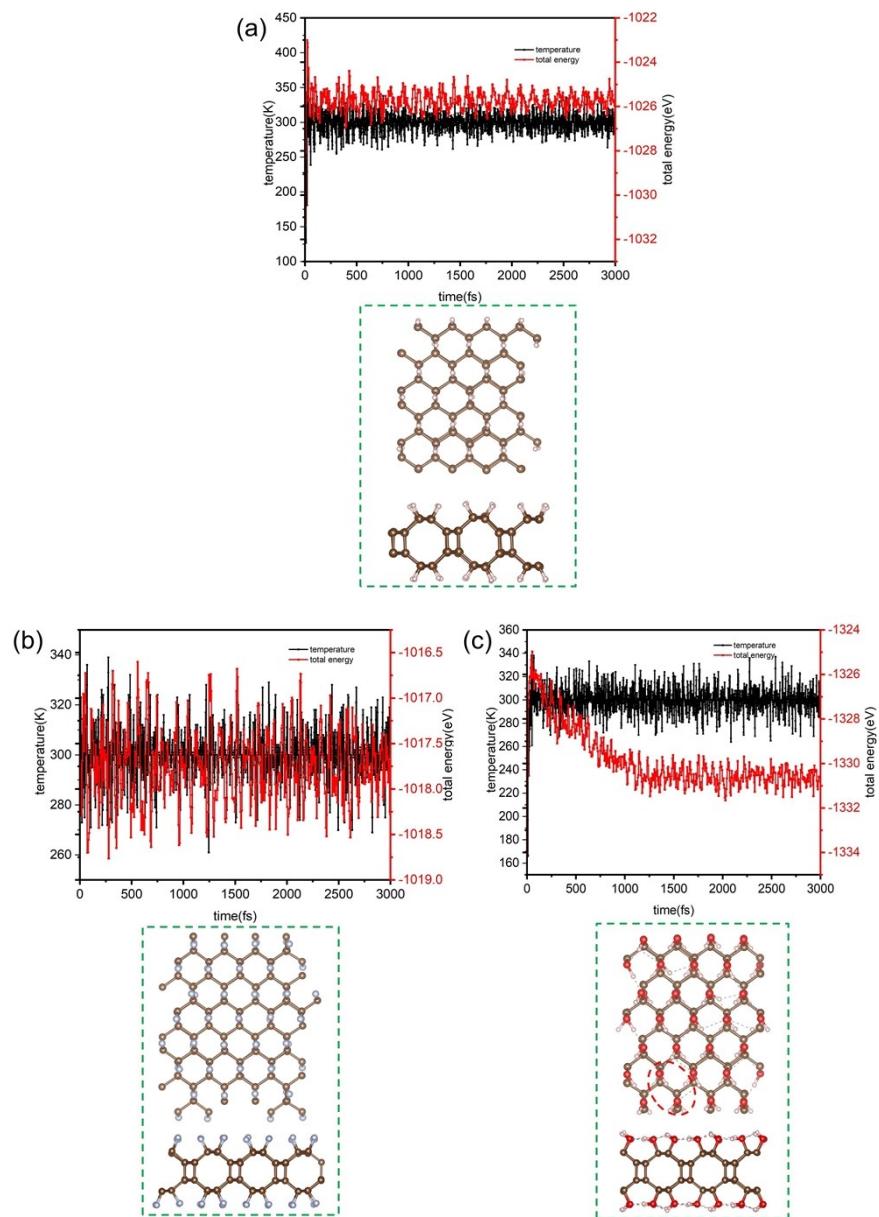


Fig. S12 The changes of energy and temperature with time and snapshots: (a) boat3-H, (b) boat3-F, (c) boat3-OH.



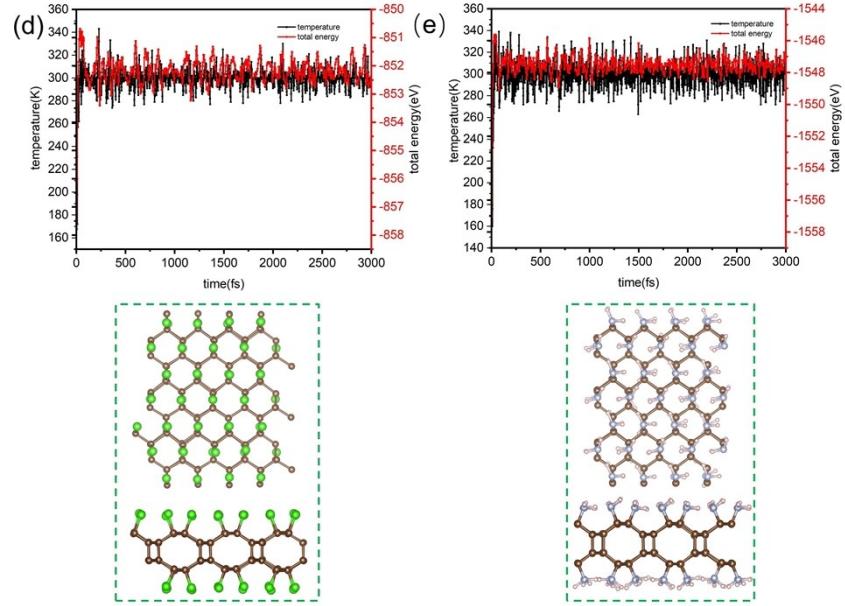


Fig. S13 The changes of energy and temperature with time and snapshots: (a) boat4-H, (b) boat4-F, (c) boat4-OH, (d) boat4-Cl, (e) boat4-NH<sub>2</sub>.

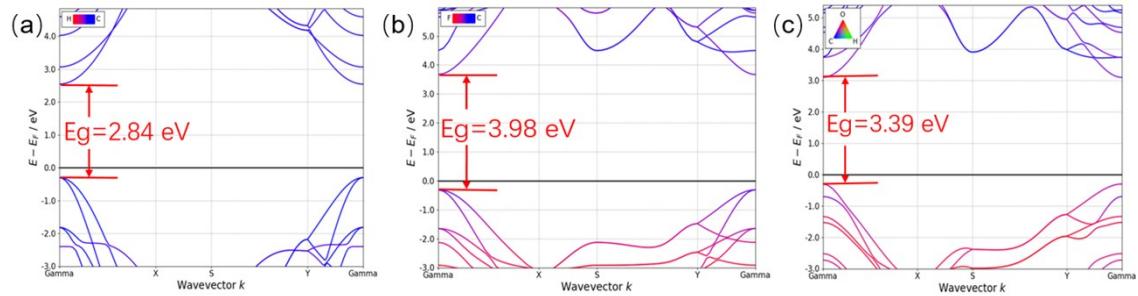


Fig. S14 The band structures: (a) chair2-H, (b) chair2-F, (c) chair2-OH.

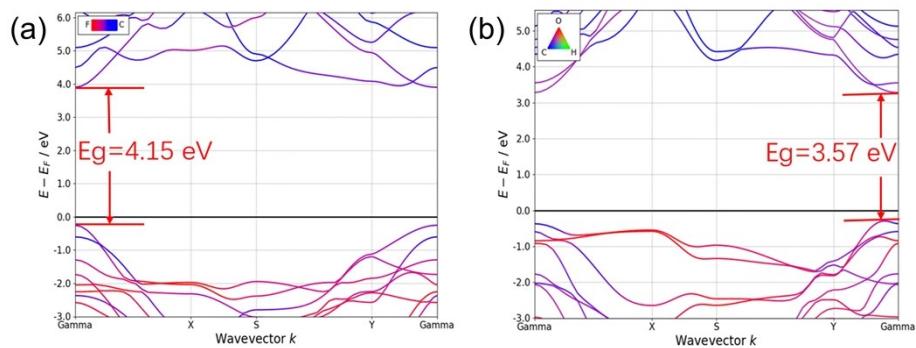


Fig. S15 The band structures: (a) boat1-F, (b) boat1-OH.

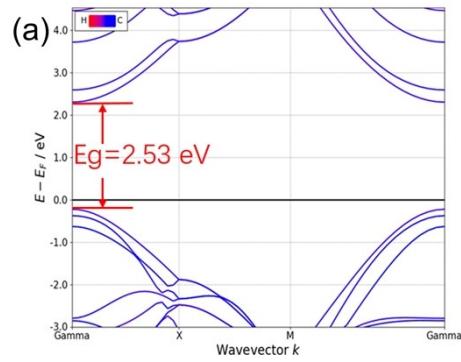


Fig S16. The band structures: (a) boat2-H.

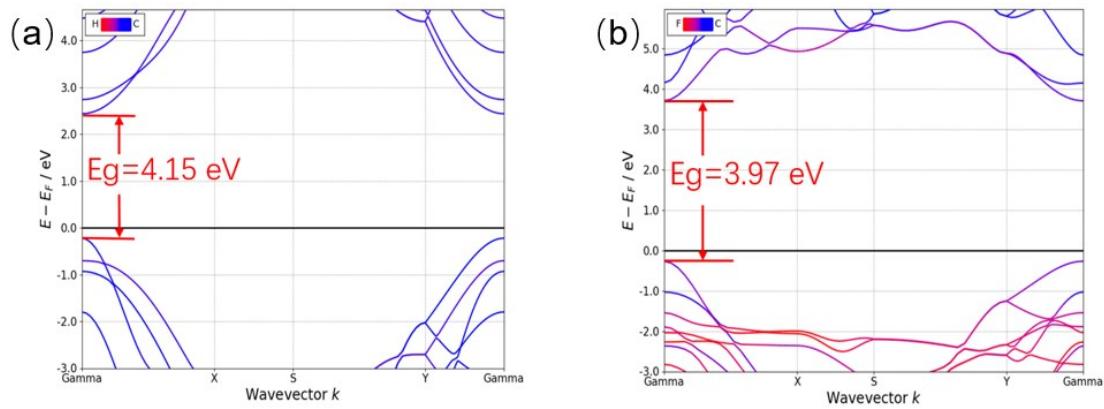


Fig S17. The band structures: (a) boat3-H, (b) boat3-F.

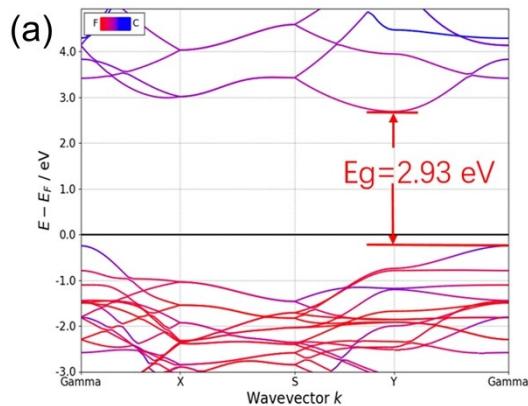


Fig. S18 The band structures: (a) boat4-F.

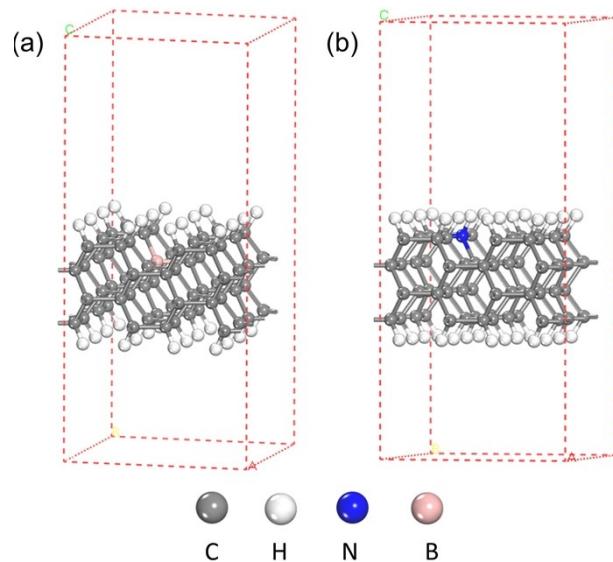


Fig. S19 Models of boat2-H: (a) B-doped, (b) N-doped.

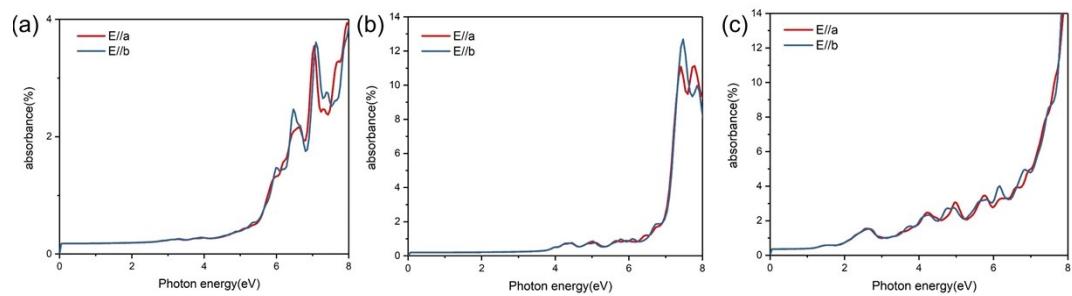


Fig. S20 The absorbance spectrum: (a) chair2-H, (b) chair2-F, (c) chair2-OH.

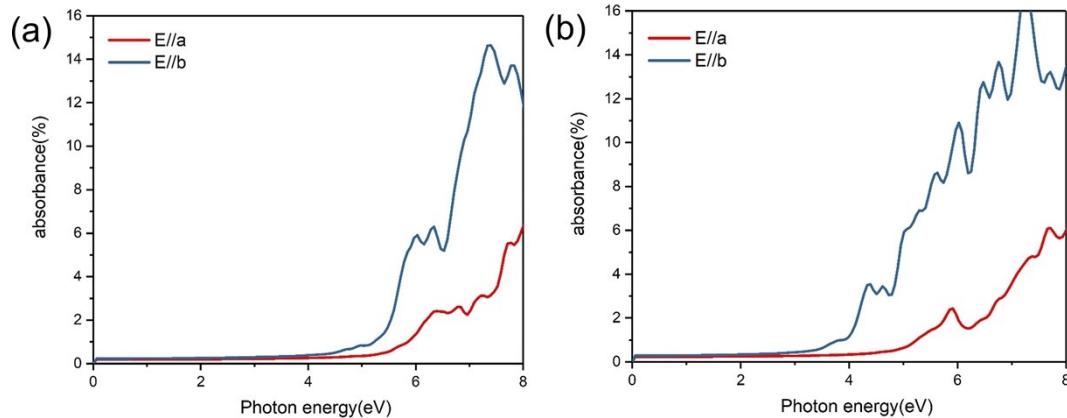


Fig. S21 The absorbance spectrum: (a) boat1-F, (b) boat1-OH.

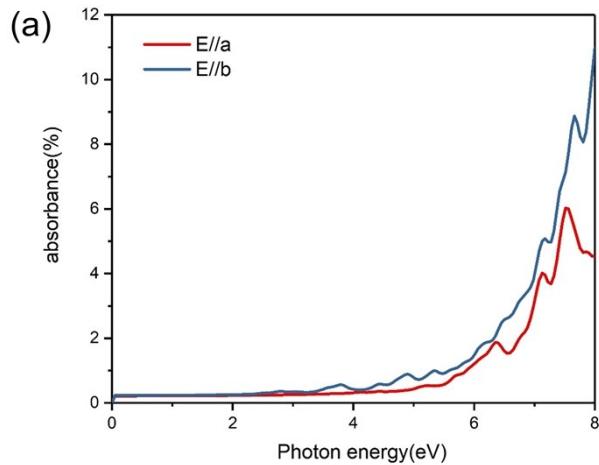


Fig. S22 The absorbance spectrum: (a) boat2-H.

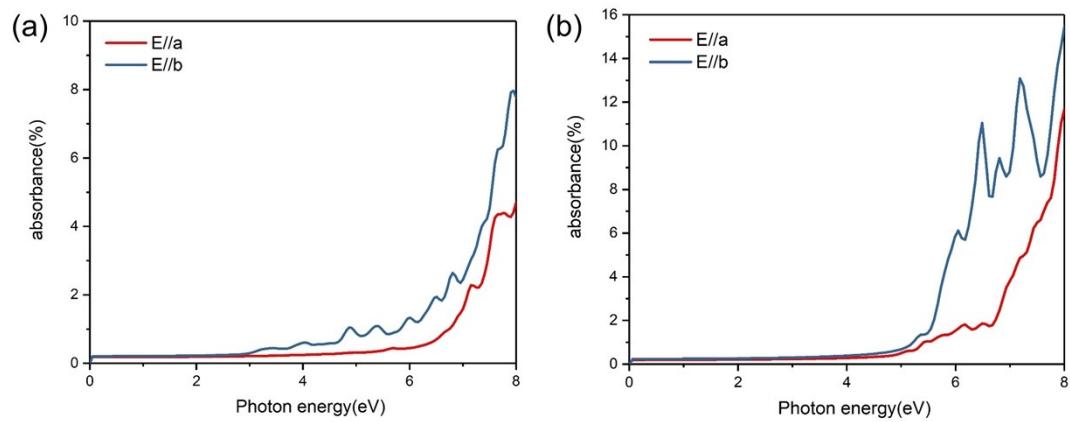


Fig. S23 The absorbance spectrum: (a) boat3-H, (b) boat3-F.

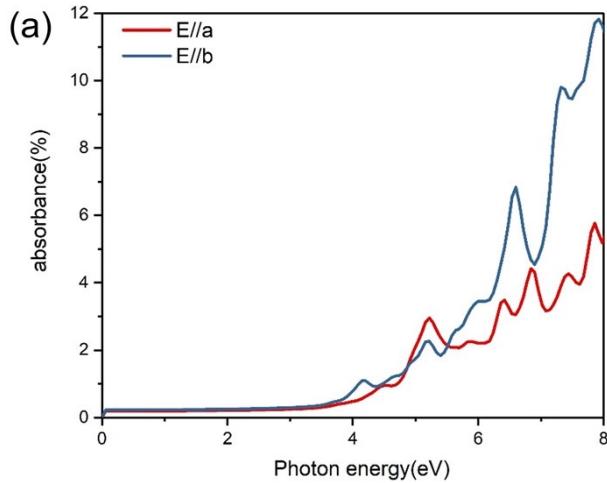


Fig. S24 The absorbance spectrum: (a) boat4-F.