

Electronic supplementary information

Enthalpy formation of fluorene: Is a challenging problem for theory or experiment?

Olga V. Dorofeeva* and Anna I. Druzhinina

Department of Chemistry, Lomonosov Moscow State University, 119991 Moscow, Russia

*E-mail: dorofeeva@phys.chem.msu.ru

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Table S1 Cartesian coordinates of the compounds studied^a

Molecule	Coordinates (Å)			Molecule	Coordinates (Å)				
	x	y	z		x	y	z		
Reference species									
HNO ₂	O=N-OH			H ₂	H ₂				
	H	1.761014	-0.180405		0.000000	H	0.000000	0.000000	0.371468
	O	0.889711	-0.601107		0.000000	H	0.000000	0.000000	-0.371468
	N	0.000000	0.517994		0.000000				
	O	-1.109838	0.170412		0.000000				
H ₂ O	H ₂ O			H ₂ S	H ₂ S				
	O	0.000000	0.000000		0.117109	S	0.000000	0.000000	0.084007
	H	0.000000	0.761712		-0.468435	H	0.000000	-1.069800	-0.672054
	H	0.000000	-0.761712		-0.468435	H	0.000000	1.069800	-0.672054
H ₃ N	NH ₃			CH ₂ O	H ₂ C=O				
	N	0.000000	0.000000		0.112912	C	0.000000	0.000000	-0.526109
	H	0.000000	0.940500		-0.263462	O	0.000000	0.000000	0.672793
	H	-0.814497	-0.470250		-0.263462	H	0.000000	0.938077	-1.112847
	H	0.814497	-0.470250		-0.263462	H	0.000000	-0.938077	-1.112847
CH ₂ O ₂	HC (O) OH			CH ₃ NO ₂	CH ₃ NO ₂				
	C	-0.136367	0.397798		0.000010	C	-0.000327	-1.323031	0.000000
	O	-1.133269	-0.264132		-0.000003	N	0.009778	0.174277	0.000000
	O	1.116449	-0.088861		-0.000006	O	-0.000327	0.729415	1.083589
	H	-0.105397	1.493769		0.000044	O	-0.000327	0.729415	-1.083589
	H	1.058160	-1.056616		-0.000032	H	-1.044918	-1.625956	0.000000
CH ₄	CH ₄			CH ₄ O	CH ₃ OH				
	C	0.000000	0.000000		0.000000	C	-0.046455	0.664052	0.000000
	H	0.628376	0.628376		0.628376	O	-0.046455	-0.756575	0.000000
	H	-0.628376	-0.628376		0.628376	H	0.862206	-1.065981	0.000000
	H	-0.628376	0.628376		-0.628376	H	-1.088142	0.979286	0.000000
	H	0.628376	-0.628376		-0.628376	H	0.438153	1.077494	0.890390
CH ₄ S	CH ₃ SH			CH ₅ N	CH ₃ NH ₂				
	C	-0.047863	1.156321		0.000000	N	-0.049361	-0.757400	0.000000
	S	-0.047863	-0.666733		0.000000	C	-0.049361	0.705277	0.000000
	H	1.283492	-0.832957		0.000000	H	0.944040	1.172626	0.000000
	H	-1.092695	1.459073		0.000000	H	-0.587921	1.064444	0.877519
	H	0.431099	1.551842		0.892158	H	-0.587921	1.064444	-0.877519
C ₂ H ₂	CH≡CH			C ₂ H ₄	CH ₂ =CH ₂				
	C	0.000000	0.000000		0.598321	C	0.000000	0.000000	0.662323
	C	0.000000	0.000000		-0.598321	C	0.000000	0.000000	-0.662323
	H	0.000000	0.000000		-1.660302	H	0.000000	0.920921	1.231436
C ₂ H ₄ O	CH ₃ C (O) H			C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	CH ₃ C (O) OH				
	C	0.000000	0.459770		0.000000	C	1.065949	-0.901513	0.000000
	O	1.200901	0.385861		0.000000	C	0.000000	0.155597	0.000000
	C	-0.929177	-0.718162		0.000000	O	0.181726	1.344259	0.000000
	H	-0.372168	-1.652087		0.000000	O	-1.241571	-0.389499	0.000000
	H	-0.498741	1.451840		0.000000	H	-1.871739	0.344862	0.000000
	H	-1.580616	-0.668145		0.876478	H	2.044017	-0.431945	0.000000
	H	-1.580616	-0.668145		-0.876478	H	0.955394	-1.537751	0.878108
C ₂ H ₆	CH ₃ CH ₃			C ₂ H ₆ O	CH ₃ OCH ₃				
	C	0.000000	0.000000		0.763144	O	0.000000	0.000000	0.588067
	C	0.000000	0.000000		-0.763144	C	0.000000	1.171680	-0.194838
	H	0.000000	1.016225		1.160196	C	0.000000	-1.171680	-0.194838
	H	-0.880077	-0.508113		1.160196	H	0.000000	2.020283	0.486330

	H 0.880077 -0.508113 1.160196 H 0.000000 -1.016225 -1.160196 H -0.880077 0.508113 -1.160196 H 0.880077 0.508113 -1.160196		H -0.889848 1.226868 -0.834789 H 0.889848 1.226868 -0.834789 H 0.000000 -2.020283 0.486336 H 0.889848 -1.226868 -0.834789 H -0.889848 -1.226868 -0.834789
C₂H₆O	CH₃CH₂OH O -1.239580 -0.256437 -0.107447 C -0.079177 0.556011 0.046867 C 1.212392 -0.241331 -0.021550 H -1.256934 -0.904437 0.602149 H -0.127865 1.122230 0.984452 H -0.123863 1.277166 -0.769350 H 2.078524 0.419214 0.053097 H 1.274993 -0.790033 -0.961477 H 1.272494 -0.960723 0.798802	C₂H₆S	CH₃SCH₃ S 0.000000 0.000000 0.660163 C 0.000000 1.380330 -0.512308 C 0.000000 -1.380330 -0.512308 H 0.000000 2.298648 0.071640 H -0.890895 1.361412 -1.139550 H 0.890895 1.361412 -1.139550 H 0.000000 -2.298648 0.071640 H 0.890895 -1.361412 -1.139550 H -0.890895 -1.361412 -1.139550
C₂H₇N	CH₃NHCH₃ N 0.026594 0.579887 0.000000 H -0.768683 1.204465 0.000000 C 0.026594 -0.221532 1.212291 C 0.026594 -0.221532 -1.212291 H -0.797516 -0.951092 1.265224 H -0.033665 0.428244 2.085269 H 0.962880 -0.779799 1.277813 H -0.797516 -0.951092 -1.265224 H -0.033665 0.428244 -2.085269 H 0.962880 -0.779799 -1.277813	C₃H₄	H₂C=C=CH₂ C 0.000000 0.000000 1.300144 H 0.000000 0.925774 1.862483 H 0.000000 -0.925774 1.862483 C 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 C 0.000000 0.000000 -1.300144 H -0.925774 0.000000 -1.862483 H 0.925774 0.000000 -1.862483
C₃H₄	CH≡CCH₃ C 0.000000 0.000000 -1.235942 H 0.000000 1.019046 -1.625856 H -0.882520 -0.509523 -1.625856 H 0.882520 -0.509523 -1.625856 C 0.000000 0.000000 0.218159 C 0.000000 0.000000 1.417585 H 0.000000 0.000000 2.478754	C₃H₆	CH₂=CHCH₃ C 1.286807 0.149663 0.000000 C 0.000000 0.472771 0.000000 H 1.610325 -0.884641 0.000000 H 2.061607 0.904383 0.000000 H -0.275596 1.523543 0.000000 C -1.133414 -0.503232 0.000000 H -0.773802 -1.532279 0.000000 H -1.771446 -0.363109 0.876431 H -1.771446 -0.363109 -0.876431
C₃H₆O	CH₃C(O)CH₃ O 0.000000 0.000000 1.394504 C 0.000000 0.000000 0.185703 C 0.000000 1.285544 -0.611684 C 0.000000 -1.285544 -0.611684 H 0.000000 2.140893 0.058339 H 0.000000 -2.140893 0.058339 H -0.876840 1.325270 -1.261681 H 0.876840 1.325270 -1.261681 H 0.876840 -1.325270 -1.261681 H -0.876840 -1.325270 -1.261681	C₃H₈	CH₃CH₂CH₃ C 0.000000 0.000000 0.586254 C 0.000000 1.270906 -0.259369 C 0.000000 -1.270906 -0.259369 H 0.873639 0.000000 1.243452 H -0.873639 0.000000 1.243452 H 0.000000 2.167516 0.361993 H -0.880627 1.312177 -0.903996 H 0.880627 1.312177 -0.903996 H 0.000000 -2.167516 0.361993 H 0.880627 -1.312177 -0.903996 H -0.880627 -1.312177 -0.903996
C₃H₈O	CH₃CH₂CH₂OH C 1.547699 -0.504695 0.119931 H 1.117110 -1.471128 -0.140045 H 1.704850 -0.493269 1.200414 H 2.523339 -0.425352 -0.360474 C 0.624905 0.633383 -0.305570 H 1.058500 1.597419 -0.023262 H 0.530614 0.651712 -1.396978 C -0.766723 0.541846 0.307440 H -1.354545 1.427808 0.041526 H -0.695333 0.510823 1.395963 O -1.464779 -0.647280 -0.055173 H -1.601596 -0.642970 -1.006566	C₄H₄O	Furan O 0.000000 0.000000 1.156375 C 0.000000 1.094029 0.346084 C 0.000000 -1.094029 0.346084 C 0.000000 0.716277 -0.955447 C 0.000000 -0.716277 -0.955447 H 0.000000 2.047640 0.841341 H 0.000000 -2.047640 0.841341 H 0.000000 1.369223 -1.810666 H 0.000000 -1.369223 -1.810666
C₄H₄S	Thiophene S 0.000000 0.000000 1.188846 C 0.000000 1.234863 -0.005799 C 0.000000 -1.234863 -0.005799	C₄H₅N	Pyrrole N 0.000000 0.000000 1.118334 C 0.000000 1.122216 0.330850 C 0.000000 -1.122216 0.330850

	C 0.000000 0.711138 -1.266559		C 0.000000 0.710842 -0.980067
	C 0.000000 -0.711138 -1.266559		C 0.000000 -0.710842 -0.980067
	H 0.000000 2.271593 0.284694		H 0.000000 2.107352 0.762214
	H 0.000000 -2.271593 0.284694		H 0.000000 -2.107352 0.762214
	H 0.000000 1.315284 -2.161313		H 0.000000 1.355964 -1.841722
	H 0.000000 -1.315284 -2.161313		H 0.000000 -1.355964 -1.841722
	H 0.000000 0.000000 2.121283		H 0.000000 0.000000 2.121283
C₄H₆	H₂C=CHCH=CH₂	C₄H₈	CH₃CH=CHCH₃
	C -0.325120 0.648964 0.000000		C 0.323649 0.579962 0.000000
	C 0.325120 -0.648964 0.000000		H 1.410985 0.568123 0.000000
	C -0.325120 -1.813733 0.000000		C -0.323649 -0.579962 0.000000
	C 0.325120 1.813733 0.000000		C -0.323649 1.928966 0.000000
	H -1.410924 0.643571 0.000000		H -1.410984 1.848261 0.000000
	H 1.410924 -0.643571 0.000000		H -0.026460 2.510884 0.876585
	H -1.407500 -1.854089 0.000000		H -0.026460 2.510884 -0.876585
	H 0.200974 -2.757838 0.000000		H -1.410985 -0.568123 0.000000
	H 1.407500 1.854089 0.000000		C 0.323649 -1.928966 0.000000
	H -0.200974 2.757838 0.000000		H 1.410984 -1.848261 0.000000
			H 0.026460 -2.510884 0.876585
			H 0.026460 -2.510884 -0.876585
C₅H₆	1,3-Cyclopentadiene	C₅H₆O	2-Methylfuran
	C 0.000000 1.176409 0.280811		O 1.034610 -0.245462 0.000000
	C 0.000000 0.732510 -0.987533		C 0.493460 -1.497971 0.000000
	C 0.000000 -0.732510 -0.987533		C 0.000000 0.648101 0.000000
	C 0.000000 -1.176409 0.280811		C -0.857890 -1.422706 0.000000
	H 0.874921 0.000000 1.872727		C -1.179126 -0.025859 0.000000
	H 0.000000 2.204945 0.606388		H 1.192421 -2.314052 0.000000
	H 0.000000 1.344843 -1.877293		H -1.544323 -2.251480 0.000000
	H 0.000000 -1.344843 -1.877293		H -2.160099 0.416974 0.000000
	H 0.000000 -2.204945 0.606388		C 0.358051 2.085863 0.000000
	C 0.000000 0.000000 1.212836		H 0.947352 2.348419 0.881035
	H -0.874921 0.000000 1.872727		H 0.947352 2.348419 -0.881035
			H -0.546554 2.690853 0.000000
C₅H₇N	N-Methylpyrrole	C₅H₈	Cyclopentene
	C 0.017211 -0.172888 1.116667		C 0.259901 -1.203519 0.000000
	C 0.017211 -1.486746 0.709800		C -0.066913 -0.325810 1.231638
	C 0.017211 -1.486746 -0.709800		C -0.066913 1.070934 0.664441
	C 0.017211 -0.172888 -1.116667		C -0.066913 1.070934 -0.664441
	N 0.023690 0.622901 0.000000		C -0.066913 -0.325810 -1.231638
	H 0.017356 0.261012 2.101445		H -0.282703 -2.147562 0.000000
	H 0.028426 -2.346978 1.356880		H 0.655377 -0.456779 2.039681
	H 0.028426 -2.346978 -1.356880		H -1.048940 -0.565826 1.653734
	H 0.017356 0.261012 -2.101445		H -0.104012 1.956445 1.284602
	C -0.069368 2.066130 0.000000		H -0.104012 1.956445 -1.284602
	H 0.427211 2.464554 -0.882795		H 0.655377 -0.456779 -2.039681
	H -1.108678 2.401348 0.000000		H -1.048940 -0.565826 -1.653734
	H 0.427211 2.464554 0.882795		H 1.324346 -1.440483 0.000000
C₆H₅NO₂	Nitrobenzene	C₆H₆	Benzene
	C 0.000000 0.000000 0.241467		C 0.000000 1.390514 0.000000
	C 0.000000 0.000000 -2.507740		C 1.204221 0.695257 0.000000
	C 0.000000 1.214691 -0.428152		C 1.204221 -0.695257 0.000000
	C 0.000000 -1.214691 -0.428152		C 0.000000 -1.390514 0.000000
	C 0.000000 -1.206749 -1.815508		C -1.204221 -0.695257 0.000000
	C 0.000000 1.206749 -1.815508		C -1.204221 0.695257 0.000000
	N 0.000000 0.000000 1.716616		H 0.000000 2.472345 0.000000
	O 0.000000 1.081433 2.283336		H 2.141114 1.236173 0.000000
	O 0.000000 -1.081433 2.283336		H 2.141114 -1.236173 0.000000
	H 0.000000 0.000000 -3.589125		H 0.000000 -2.472345 0.000000
	H 0.000000 2.133714 0.136119		H -2.141114 -1.236173 0.000000
	H 0.000000 -2.133714 0.136119		H -2.141114 1.236173 0.000000
	H 0.000000 -2.142999 -2.355620		
	H 0.000000 2.142999 -2.355620		
C₆H₇N	Aniline	C₇H₆O	Benzaldehyde
	C -0.002913 0.934363 0.000000		C 0.000000 0.570147 0.000000
	C -0.003293 0.220086 1.202828		C -1.041204 -0.361676 0.000000

	C	-0.003293	-1.166938	1.197484		C	-0.753865	-1.715791	0.000000
	C	-0.003354	-1.873754	0.000000		C	0.571841	-2.147937	0.000000
	C	-0.003293	-1.166938	-1.197484		C	1.611433	-1.225278	0.000000
	C	-0.003293	0.220086	-1.202828		C	1.324044	0.132989	0.000000
	N	-0.060345	2.326626	0.000000		C	-0.285036	2.018723	0.000000
	H	-0.008144	0.759135	2.142225		O	-1.389863	2.507484	0.000000
	H	-0.002228	-1.699063	2.139693		H	0.617221	2.663598	0.000000
	H	-0.002683	-2.954511	0.000000		H	-2.060329	-0.000939	0.000000
	H	-0.002228	-1.699063	-2.139693		H	-1.556789	-2.440284	0.000000
	H	-0.008144	0.759135	-2.142225		H	0.792244	-3.207006	0.000000
	H	0.281237	2.773275	-0.835112		H	2.638180	-1.564335	0.000000
	H	0.281237	2.773275	0.835112		H	2.125096	0.862028	0.000000
C₇H₆O₂	Benzoic acid				C₇H₈	Toluene			
	C	0.000000	0.220372	0.000000		C	2.414421	0.000000	0.009211
	C	-1.123369	-0.607641	0.000000		C	0.909826	-0.000002	-0.011484
	C	-0.965598	-1.986360	0.000000		C	0.193931	1.197104	-0.008921
	C	0.309039	-2.542066	0.000000		C	-1.195498	1.200079	0.002001
	C	1.430465	-1.718135	0.000000		C	-1.896359	0.000001	0.008609
	C	1.277702	-0.340654	0.000000		C	-1.195501	-1.200077	0.002000
	C	-0.111571	1.699184	0.000000		C	0.193931	-1.197104	-0.008921
	O	0.822078	2.463680	0.000000		H	2.790787	0.000050	1.035326
	O	-1.394951	2.135939	0.000000		H	2.818481	-0.882946	-0.485755
	H	-1.836298	-2.627599	0.000000		H	2.818480	0.882896	-0.485844
	H	-1.354991	3.101918	0.000000		H	0.731657	2.137116	-0.018061
	H	-2.109769	-0.169419	0.000000		H	-1.730829	2.140356	0.001626
	H	0.428929	-3.617150	0.000000		H	-2.977899	0.000003	0.014179
	H	2.421291	-2.151147	0.000000		H	-1.730832	-2.140354	0.001625
	H	2.133819	0.318253	0.000000		H	0.731651	-2.137120	-0.018060
C₉H₈	Indene				C₉H₁₀	Indane			
	C	0.000000	0.724111	0.000000		C	1.560644	-1.225379	0.128920
	C	-0.427384	-0.616503	0.000000		C	1.560643	1.225379	0.128921
	C	0.499592	-1.652421	0.000000		C	2.413689	0.000000	-0.266640
	C	1.855285	-1.336071	0.000000		H	2.559907	0.000000	-1.348097
	C	2.276843	-0.008631	0.000000		H	3.398244	0.000000	0.198586
	C	1.347380	1.032382	0.000000		H	1.732126	-2.087247	-0.516442
	C	-1.213016	1.617679	0.000000		H	1.732126	2.087247	-0.516441
	C	-2.352611	0.631786	0.000000		H	1.786973	-1.543549	1.151832
	C	-1.889362	-0.627713	0.000000		H	1.786972	1.543549	1.151832
	H	0.176734	-2.685357	0.000000		C	0.148808	-0.698103	0.052097
	H	2.590852	-2.129350	0.000000		C	0.148808	0.698103	0.052097
	H	3.334699	0.216936	0.000000		C	-1.046513	1.400405	0.004628
	H	1.682950	2.061800	0.000000		C	-2.246941	0.695908	-0.047123
	H	-1.241645	2.273452	0.875930		C	-2.246941	-0.695908	-0.047122
	H	-2.491180	-1.524959	0.000000		C	-1.046513	-1.400405	0.004628
	H	-3.391121	0.926312	0.000000		H	-1.050344	2.483176	0.001220
	H	-1.241645	2.273452	-0.875930		H	-3.184885	1.233076	-0.093076
						H	-3.184885	-1.233076	-0.093076
						H	-1.050344	-2.483176	0.001220
C₁₀H₈	Naphthalene				C₁₂H₈	Acenaphthylene			
	C	0.000000	2.422564	0.705670		C	0.000000	2.381355	-0.319758
	C	0.000000	1.239487	1.396714		C	0.000000	1.158171	-0.947609
	C	0.000000	0.000000	0.713624		C	0.000000	0.000000	-0.139586
	C	0.000000	0.000000	-0.713624		C	0.000000	0.000000	1.250818
	C	0.000000	1.239487	-1.396714		C	0.000000	1.277636	1.873311
	C	0.000000	2.422564	-0.705670		C	0.000000	2.419403	1.100451
	C	0.000000	-1.239487	1.396714		H	0.000000	3.309722	-0.876311
	C	0.000000	-1.239487	-1.396714		C	0.000000	-1.158171	-0.947609
	C	0.000000	-2.422564	-0.705670		C	0.000000	-1.277636	1.873311
	C	0.000000	-2.422564	0.705670		H	0.000000	1.354263	2.952918
	H	0.000000	3.363043	1.239977		H	0.000000	3.384399	1.589506
	H	0.000000	1.237020	2.479314		C	0.000000	-2.419403	1.100451
	H	0.000000	1.237020	-2.479314		C	0.000000	-2.381355	-0.319758
	H	0.000000	3.363043	-1.239977		H	0.000000	-1.354263	2.952918
	H	0.000000	-1.237020	-2.479314		H	0.000000	-3.384399	1.589506
	H	0.000000	-3.363043	-1.239977		H	0.000000	-3.309722	-0.876311

	H 0.000000 -3.363043 1.239977 H 0.000000 -1.237020 2.479314		C 0.000000 0.679783 -2.337784 C 0.000000 -0.679783 -2.337784 H 0.000000 -1.312947 -3.211478 H 0.000000 1.312947 -3.211478
C₁₂H₁₀	Acenaphthene C 0.000000 2.416978 1.181511 C 0.000000 1.270476 1.944179 C 0.000000 0.000000 1.317147 C 0.000000 0.000000 -0.091088 C 0.000000 1.170797 -0.870414 C 0.000000 2.386434 -0.236470 H 0.000000 -1.336455 3.024501 H 0.000000 3.378619 1.677998 H 0.000000 1.336455 3.024501 C 0.000000 -1.270476 1.944179 C 0.000000 -1.170797 -0.870414 H 0.000000 3.316090 -0.790658 C 0.000000 -2.386434 -0.236470 C 0.000000 -2.416978 1.181511 H 0.000000 -3.316090 -0.790658 H 0.000000 -3.378619 1.677998 C 0.000000 0.782015 -2.333954 C 0.000000 -0.782015 -2.333954 H -0.875030 1.180479 -2.849563 H -0.875030 -1.180479 -2.849563 H 0.875030 1.180479 -2.849563 H 0.875030 -1.180479 -2.849563	C₁₄H₁₀	Anthracene C 0.000000 3.643783 0.710490 C 0.000000 2.468515 1.401188 C 0.000000 1.217811 0.719515 C 0.000000 1.217811 -0.719515 C 0.000000 2.468515 -1.401188 C 0.000000 3.643783 -0.710490 C 0.000000 0.000000 1.398174 C 0.000000 0.000000 -1.398174 C 0.000000 -1.217811 -0.719515 C 0.000000 -1.217811 0.719515 C 0.000000 -2.468515 1.401188 H 0.000000 -2.466660 2.483691 C 0.000000 -3.643783 0.710490 C 0.000000 -3.643783 -0.710490 C 0.000000 -2.468515 -1.401188 H 0.000000 0.000000 2.481507 H 0.000000 4.586086 1.241499 H 0.000000 2.466660 2.483691 H 0.000000 2.466660 -2.483691 H 0.000000 4.586086 -1.241499 H 0.000000 0.000000 -2.481507 H 0.000000 -4.586086 1.241499 H 0.000000 -4.586086 -1.241499 H 0.000000 -2.466660 -2.483691
C₁₄H₁₀	Phenanthrene C 0.000000 1.416553 0.862984 C 0.000000 0.725456 -0.377758 C 0.000000 -0.725456 -0.377758 C 0.000000 -1.416553 0.862984 C 0.000000 -0.676577 2.086159 C 0.000000 0.676577 2.086159 H 0.000000 -1.226723 3.018368 H 0.000000 1.226723 3.018368 C 0.000000 2.825223 0.874763 H 0.000000 3.334997 1.829774 C 0.000000 1.491202 -1.559996 H 0.000000 0.998006 -2.520274 C 0.000000 2.867461 -1.523985 H 0.000000 3.428264 -2.448862 C 0.000000 3.544500 -0.296424 H 0.000000 4.625744 -0.273464 C 0.000000 -2.825223 0.874763 H 0.000000 -3.334997 1.829774 C 0.000000 -1.491202 -1.559996 H 0.000000 -0.998006 -2.520274 C 0.000000 -2.867461 -1.523985 H 0.000000 -3.428264 -2.448862 C 0.000000 -3.544500 -0.296424 H 0.000000 -4.625744 -0.273464	C₁₈H₁₂	Triphenylene C 0.697861 3.684706 0.000000 C 1.378647 2.488036 0.000000 C 0.707033 1.251274 0.000000 C -0.707033 1.251274 0.000000 C -1.378647 2.488036 0.000000 C -0.697861 3.684706 0.000000 C 1.437151 -0.013328 0.000000 C -1.437151 -0.013328 0.000000 C -0.730118 -1.237946 0.000000 C 0.730118 -1.237946 0.000000 C -1.465379 -2.437961 0.000000 H -0.949035 -3.384557 0.000000 C -2.842119 -2.446719 0.000000 C -3.539980 -1.237988 0.000000 C -2.844026 -0.050075 0.000000 H 1.244993 4.617571 0.000000 H 2.456595 2.514167 0.000000 H -2.456595 2.514167 0.000000 H -1.244993 4.617571 0.000000 H -3.376437 -3.386981 0.000000 H -4.621430 -1.230589 0.000000 H -3.405630 0.870390 0.000000 C 2.844026 -0.050075 0.000000 C 3.539980 -1.237988 0.000000 C 2.842119 -2.446719 0.000000 C 1.465379 -2.437961 0.000000 H 3.405630 0.870390 0.000000 H 4.621430 -1.230589 0.000000 H 3.376437 -3.386981 0.000000 H 0.949035 -3.384557 0.000000
Fluorene and its derivatives			
C₁₂H₈O	Dibenzofuran C 0.000000 1.099777 0.821770 O 0.000000 0.000000 1.647254	C₁₂H₈S	Dibenzothiophene C 0.000000 -1.251982 0.730333 S 0.000000 0.000000 1.955800

	C	0.000000	-1.099777	0.821770		C	0.000000	1.251982	0.730333
	C	0.000000	0.724261	-0.530630		C	0.000000	-0.724214	-0.576576
	C	0.000000	-0.724261	-0.530630		C	0.000000	0.724214	-0.576576
	C	0.000000	2.415480	1.242384		C	0.000000	-2.624568	0.959031
	C	0.000000	3.389049	0.248766		C	0.000000	-3.478536	-0.132452
	C	0.000000	3.045224	-1.107254		C	0.000000	-2.972090	-1.436080
	C	0.000000	1.716294	-1.508810		C	0.000000	-1.606052	-1.660067
	C	0.000000	-2.415480	1.242384		C	0.000000	2.624568	0.959031
	C	0.000000	-3.389049	0.248766		C	0.000000	3.478536	-0.132452
	C	0.000000	-3.045224	-1.107254		C	0.000000	2.972090	-1.436080
	C	0.000000	-1.716294	-1.508810		C	0.000000	1.606052	-1.660067
	H	0.000000	2.669034	2.292430		H	0.000000	-3.017246	1.966382
	H	0.000000	4.432537	0.532111		H	0.000000	-4.548003	0.027804
	H	0.000000	3.829019	-1.851971		H	0.000000	-3.654318	-2.274891
	H	0.000000	1.457836	-2.558937		H	0.000000	-1.220655	-2.670828
	H	0.000000	-2.669034	2.29243		H	0.000000	3.017246	1.966382
	H	0.000000	-4.432537	0.532111		H	0.000000	4.548003	0.027804
	H	0.000000	-3.829019	-1.851971		H	0.000000	3.654318	-2.274891
	H	0.000000	-1.457836	-2.558937		H	0.000000	1.220655	-2.670828
C₁₂H₉N	Carbazole				C₁₃H₈O	9-Fluorenone			
	C	0.000000	0.723135	-0.502096		C	0.000000	3.015398	-1.391361
	C	0.000000	1.690871	-1.505118		C	0.000000	3.453693	-0.070404
	C	0.000000	3.031369	-1.150196		C	0.000000	2.532268	0.977791
	C	0.000000	3.415384	0.196604		C	0.000000	1.187336	0.666254
	C	0.000000	2.473705	1.215805		C	0.000000	0.739380	-0.664582
	C	0.000000	1.130963	0.854585		C	0.000000	1.653288	-1.703206
	C	0.000000	-0.723135	-0.502096		H	0.000000	3.742773	-2.192094
	C	0.000000	-1.690871	-1.505118		H	0.000000	4.513904	0.141737
	C	0.000000	-3.031369	-1.150196		H	0.000000	2.852403	2.010947
	C	0.000000	-3.415384	0.196604		H	0.000000	1.330903	-2.735714
	C	0.000000	-2.473705	1.215805		C	0.000000	0.000000	1.578527
	C	0.000000	-1.130963	0.854585		C	0.000000	-1.187336	0.666254
	H	0.000000	1.400001	-2.547166		C	0.000000	-2.532268	0.977791
	H	0.000000	3.791252	-1.919265		C	0.000000	-3.453693	-0.070404
	H	0.000000	4.467103	0.448864		C	0.000000	-3.015398	-1.391361
	H	0.000000	2.777155	2.254241		C	0.000000	-1.653288	-1.703206
	H	0.000000	-1.400001	-2.547166		C	0.000000	-0.739380	-0.664582
	H	0.000000	-3.791252	-1.919265		H	0.000000	-2.852403	2.010947
	H	0.000000	-4.467103	0.448864		H	0.000000	-4.513904	0.141737
	H	0.000000	-2.777155	2.254241		H	0.000000	-3.742773	-2.192094
	N	0.000000	0.000000	1.651104		H	0.000000	-1.330903	-2.735714
	H	0.000000	0.000000	2.65391		O	0.000000	0.000000	2.788147
C₁₃H₉NO₂	2-Nitrofluorene				C₁₃H₁₀	Fluorene			
	C	-2.801927	3.206571	0.000000		C	0.000000	3.003466	-1.207162
	C	-1.488201	2.755335	0.000000		C	0.000000	1.643752	-1.498364
	C	-1.252278	1.384183	0.000000		C	0.000000	0.732221	-0.448300
	C	-2.322412	0.472684	0.000000		C	0.000000	1.180610	0.883731
	C	-3.629332	0.928855	0.000000		C	0.000000	2.535122	1.167824
	C	-3.863360	2.302054	0.000000		C	0.000000	3.447159	0.113832
	H	-3.005282	4.268676	0.000000		H	0.000000	3.724951	-2.013131
	H	-0.667443	3.460029	0.000000		H	0.000000	1.305211	-2.526037
	H	-4.459490	0.234493	0.000000		H	0.000000	2.886569	2.191832
	H	-4.879619	2.671986	0.000000		H	0.000000	4.508523	0.322186
	C	0.000000	0.631855	0.000000		C	0.000000	-0.732221	-0.448300
	C	1.323069	1.065799	0.000000		C	0.000000	-1.643752	-1.498364
	C	2.341543	0.125360	0.000000		C	0.000000	-3.003466	-1.207162
	C	2.019626	-1.227984	0.000000		C	0.000000	-3.447159	0.113832
	C	0.704538	-1.685740	0.000000		C	0.000000	-2.535122	1.167824
	C	-0.302622	-0.743525	0.000000		C	0.000000	-1.180610	0.883731
	H	1.562414	2.120070	0.000000		H	0.000000	-1.305211	-2.526037
	H	3.379572	0.417485	0.000000		H	0.000000	-3.724951	-2.013131
	H	0.509136	-2.747040	0.000000		H	0.000000	-2.886569	2.191832
	C	-1.798628	-0.943084	0.000000		C	0.000000	0.000000	1.825749
	H	-2.133035	-1.503165	0.877026		H	0.877135	0.000000	2.478533
	H	-2.133035	-1.503165	-0.877026		H	-0.877135	0.000000	2.478533

	N	3.108371	-2.213711	0.000000		H	0.000000	-4.508523	0.322186
	O	2.803484	-3.398174	0.000000					
	O	4.257526	-1.796521	0.000000					
C₁₃H₁₀O	9-Fluorenol				C₁₃H₁₁N	2-Aminofluorene			
	H	2.017257	-1.326235	0.000000		C	3.461312	1.135791	0.004664
	C	-1.434464	0.096638	3.007321		C	2.111251	1.472279	0.002137
	C	-0.119112	-0.030939	3.447077		C	1.163483	0.454379	-0.000066
	C	0.922972	-0.175002	2.530737		C	1.570872	-0.892082	0.000103
	C	0.624535	-0.182651	1.181532		C	2.914133	-1.220678	0.002577
	C	-0.697661	-0.039431	0.734797		C	3.862700	-0.197904	0.004912
	C	-1.735679	0.093901	1.647690		H	4.208321	1.918415	0.006242
	H	-2.231121	0.203004	3.731339		H	1.808221	2.511127	0.001570
	H	0.094320	-0.020135	4.507299		H	3.230819	-2.256178	0.002535
	H	1.946170	-0.272981	2.868750		H	4.916485	-0.441544	0.006724
	H	-2.759734	0.199438	1.314922		C	-1.190127	1.565401	-0.003120
	C	1.566635	-0.330459	0.000000		C	-2.554301	1.315702	-0.004496
	C	0.624535	-0.182651	-1.181532		C	-3.050280	0.003860	-0.005022
	C	0.922972	-0.175002	-2.530737		C	-2.148460	-1.069503	-0.005650
	C	-0.119112	-0.030939	-3.447077		C	-0.791349	-0.816175	-0.004431
	C	-1.434464	0.096638	-3.007321		C	-0.297872	0.499273	-0.003099
	C	-1.735679	0.093901	-1.64769		H	-0.833237	2.587023	-0.000872
	C	-0.697661	-0.039431	-0.734797		H	-3.253684	2.142430	-0.009817
	H	1.946170	-0.272981	-2.86875		H	-2.524627	-2.085909	-0.011648
	H	0.094320	-0.020135	-4.507299		C	0.359210	-1.795825	-0.003032
	H	-2.231121	0.203004	-3.731339		H	0.335507	-2.449105	0.873352
	H	-2.759734	0.199438	-1.314922		H	0.338412	-2.446694	-0.881282
	O	2.677532	0.559977	0.000000		N	-4.422898	-0.228776	-0.064358
	H	2.336317	1.460326	0.000000		H	-4.725420	-1.126074	0.277584
						H	-5.003950	0.520830	0.273263
C₁₄H₁₀O	2-Fluorencarboxaldehyde				C₁₄H₁₀O₂	9-Fluorencarboxylic acid			
	H	0.681928	-2.363132	0.876872		C	-3.225760	-1.514597	0.138537
	C	3.741383	1.278991	0.000000		C	-3.520109	-0.194682	-0.197392
	C	4.163545	-0.050018	0.000000		C	-2.497658	0.716982	-0.451403
	C	3.237531	-1.090795	0.000000		C	-1.186698	0.287250	-0.366060
	C	1.887056	-0.786497	0.000000		C	-0.886377	-1.038691	-0.021558
	C	1.460911	0.553156	0.000000		C	-1.907559	-1.947322	0.230422
	C	2.387649	1.591062	0.000000		H	-4.032409	-2.208331	0.333582
	H	4.475900	2.072798	0.000000		H	-4.551260	0.125588	-0.257059
	H	5.221623	-0.274156	0.000000		H	-2.730894	1.744047	-0.697997
	H	3.574099	-2.119501	0.000000		H	-1.685174	-2.972017	0.496451
	H	2.064301	2.623460	0.000000		C	0.087025	1.063475	-0.605379
	C	0.693581	-1.710643	0.000000		H	0.158059	1.403380	-1.642278
	H	0.681928	-2.363132	-0.876872		C	1.168604	0.024313	-0.328657
	C	-0.472637	-0.751415	0.000000		C	2.544309	0.152862	-0.378276
	C	-1.823959	-1.013519	0.000000		C	3.330697	-0.961927	-0.089769
	C	-2.723777	0.061489	0.000000		C	2.741057	-2.179658	0.240500
	C	-2.251372	1.377323	0.000000		C	1.356900	-2.308673	0.289897
	C	-0.890403	1.647057	0.000000		C	0.568569	-1.200096	0.005680
	C	0.000000	0.578289	0.000000		H	3.002126	1.098801	-0.631829
	H	-2.217112	-2.021425	0.000000		H	4.408477	-0.879628	-0.123011
	H	-2.965788	2.191321	0.000000		H	3.366861	-3.033779	0.461402
	H	-0.533136	2.667839	0.000000		H	0.904767	-3.257231	0.546870
	C	-4.175622	-0.180938	0.000000		C	0.249009	2.286823	0.277281
	O	-4.699090	-1.271848	0.000000		O	-0.383799	2.548429	1.262024
	H	-4.794339	0.739463	0.000000		O	1.245881	3.082073	-0.185236
						H	1.330741	3.818788	0.436632
C₁₄H₁₂O	9-Fluorenamethanol				C₁₆H₁₀	Fluoranthene			
	C	-3.306641	-1.240369	0.160262		C	0.000000	2.388011	0.738036
	C	-3.550647	0.106980	-0.095260		C	0.000000	1.168438	0.105529
	C	-2.492434	0.990434	-0.305147		C	0.000000	0.000000	0.901881
	C	-1.195671	0.509247	-0.256027		C	0.000000	0.000000	2.298720
	C	-0.949221	-0.849338	0.001833		C	0.000000	1.274422	2.923443
	C	-2.005131	-1.729021	0.210008		C	0.000000	2.419844	2.156258
	H	-4.138590	-1.912900	0.320467		H	0.000000	3.317828	0.184608
	H	-4.568790	0.469922	-0.132310		C	0.000000	-1.168438	0.105529

	H	-2.691799	2.035084	-0.507577		C	0.000000	-1.274422	2.923443
	H	-1.822441	-2.776994	0.407361		H	0.000000	1.345820	4.003353
	C	0.111430	1.254451	-0.433781		H	0.000000	3.382362	2.650248
	H	0.166707	1.686896	-1.439886		C	0.000000	-2.419844	2.156258
	C	1.138474	0.152470	-0.271728		C	0.000000	-2.388011	0.738036
	C	2.520306	0.221457	-0.330543		H	0.000000	-1.345820	4.003353
	C	3.261856	-0.941703	-0.128527		H	0.000000	-3.382362	2.650248
	C	2.627215	-2.155231	0.127280		H	0.000000	-3.317828	0.184608
	C	1.239923	-2.229288	0.189668		C	0.000000	1.409452	-2.490816
	C	0.498065	-1.070931	-0.009543		C	0.000000	0.696047	-3.689377
	H	3.015624	1.163697	-0.514749		C	0.000000	-0.696047	-3.689377
	H	4.341997	-0.901334	-0.169504		C	0.000000	-1.409452	-2.490816
	H	3.219743	-3.047330	0.279878		C	0.000000	-0.711838	-1.294623
	H	0.750855	-3.173451	0.389972		C	0.000000	0.711838	-1.294623
	C	0.267792	2.400043	0.577013		H	0.000000	2.491502	-2.500877
	H	-0.615354	3.045191	0.535993		H	0.000000	1.230206	-4.629844
	H	0.333085	1.988420	1.583412		H	0.000000	-1.230206	-4.629844
	O	1.454884	3.157351	0.384028		H	0.000000	-2.491502	-2.500877
	H	1.377992	3.648784	-0.438323					

^a Calculated at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP level.

Table S2 Enthalpies of formation of reference species used in working reactions and DLPNO-CCSD(T₁)/CBS energies, ZPE and thermal corrections for the compounds studied

Formula	Structural formula or name	Enthalpy of formation		E_e^a	ZPE correction ^b	Enthalpy correction ^b
		$\Delta_f H_m^\circ$	Reference			
		kJ mol ⁻¹	Hartree			
Reference species						
HNO ₂	O=N-OH	-79.149 ± 0.079	1	-205.536585	0.019777	0.004200
H ₂	H ₂	0	1	-1.174676	0.009837	0.003305
H ₂ O	H ₂ O	-241.836 ± 0.027	1	-76.376454	0.020845	0.003780
H ₂ S	H ₂ S	-20.6 ± 0.5	2	-398.968127	0.014712	0.003794
H ₃ N	NH ₃	-45.557 ± 0.03	1	-56.505222	0.033487	0.003818
CH ₂ O	H ₂ C=O	-109.218 ± 0.098	1	-114.390496	0.025954	0.003816
CH ₂ O ₂	HC(O)OH	-378.42 ± 0.220	1	-189.598202	0.032975	0.004134
CH ₃ NO ₂	CH ₃ NO ₂	-71.5 ± 0.4	3	-244.786584	0.048587	0.005375
CH ₄	CH ₄	-74.526 ± 0.055	1	-40.459037	0.043619	0.003818
CH ₄ O	CH ₃ OH	-200.89 ± 0.15	1	-115.612461	0.049974	0.004324
CH ₄ S	CH ₃ SH	-22.9 ± 0.6	4	-438.221297	0.044869	0.004588
CH ₅ N	CH ₃ NH ₂	-21.73 ± 0.310	1	-95.747147	0.062428	0.004411
C ₂ H ₂	CH≡CH	228.26 ± 0.13	1	-77.222784	0.026441	0.003766
C ₂ H ₄	CH ₂ =CH ₂	52.36 ± 0.12	1	-78.476121	0.049738	0.004002
C ₂ H ₄ O	CH ₃ C(O)H	-165.64 ± 0.26	1	-153.662285	0.054073	0.004864
C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	CH ₃ C(O)OH	-433.00 ± 0.43	1	-228.868214	0.060261	0.005555
C ₂ H ₆	CH ₃ CH ₃	-83.97 ± 0.13	1	-79.714152	0.072814	0.004460
C ₂ H ₆ O	CH ₃ OCH ₃	-183.89 ± 0.41	1	-154.856005	0.077701	0.005316
C ₂ H ₆ O	CH ₃ CH ₂ OH	-235.02 ± 0.22	1	-154.875565	0.078005	0.005292
C ₂ H ₆ S	CH ₃ SCH ₃	-37.4 ± 0.6	4	-477.481334	0.073005	0.005670
C ₂ H ₇ N	CH ₃ NHCH ₃	-18.10 ± 0.48	1	-134.995366	0.090089	0.005410
C ₃ H ₄	H ₂ C=C=CH ₂	189.86 ± 0.25	1	-116.487455	0.053791	0.004774
C ₃ H ₄	CH≡CCH ₃	185.73 ± 0.24	1	-116.489712	0.054354	0.004917
C ₃ H ₆	CH ₂ =CHCH ₃	19.93 ± 0.21	1	-117.738879	0.077747	0.005072
C ₃ H ₆ O	CH ₃ C(O)CH ₃	-216.90 ± 0.38	1	-192.931964	0.081487	0.006414
C ₃ H ₈	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃	-105.03 ± 0.18	1	-118.972715	0.116825	0.008461
C ₃ H ₈ O	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	-255.27 ± 0.25	1	-194.133975	0.106004	0.006492

C ₄ H ₄ O	furan	-34.7 ± 0.6	5	-229.744436	0.068410	0.004704
C ₄ H ₄ S	Thiophene	115.0 ± 1.0	4	-552.365948	0.065208	0.005059
C ₄ H ₅ N	Pyrrole	108.2 ± 0.8	6	-209.893602	0.080684	0.004968
C ₄ H ₆	H ₂ C=CHCH=CH ₂	110.83 ± 0.37	1	-155.768732	0.083186	0.005647
C ₄ H ₈	CH ₃ CH=CHCH ₃	-11.18 ± 0.41	1	-157.000950	0.105246	0.006493
C ₅ H ₆	1,3-Cyclopentadiene	133.71 ± 0.66	1	-193.826357	0.090385	0.005158
C ₅ H ₆ O	2-Methylfuran	-76.4 ± 1.2	7	-269.010585	0.095380	0.006349
C ₅ H ₇ N	N-Methylpyrrole	103.1 ± 0.5	6	-249.145417	0.107722	0.006603
C ₅ H ₈	Cyclopentene	35.1 ± 0.5	1	-195.050821	0.113984	0.005662
C ₆ H ₅ NO ₂	Nitrobenzene	-71.5 ± 0.4	3	-436.247135	0.100906	0.007854
C ₆ H ₆	Benzene	83.10 ± 0.23	1	-231.913115	0.098272	0.005409
C ₆ H ₇ N	Aniline	87.5 ± 0.8	8	-287.217745	0.114441	0.006850
C ₇ H ₆ O	Benzaldehyde	-37.19 ± 0.92	1	-345.126422	0.107399	0.007356
C ₇ H ₆ O ₂	Benzoic acid	-294.5 ± 0.9	9	-420.329527	0.113113	0.008178
C ₇ H ₈	Toluene	50.01 ± 0.34	1	-271.175029	0.124900	0.007281
C ₉ H ₈	Indene	160.7 ± 1.3	10	-347.263978	0.137320	0.007458
C ₉ H ₁₀	Indane	60.9 ± 2.1	11	-348.488859	0.160692	0.007937
C ₁₀ H ₈	Naphthalene	150.6 ± 1.5	11	-385.334958	0.144207	0.007892
C ₁₂ H ₈	Acenaphthylene	263.2 ± 3.7	11	-461.422195	0.155850	0.008765
C ₁₂ H ₁₀	Acenaphthene	156.80 ± 3.10	11	-462.648466	0.178390	0.009442
C ₁₄ H ₁₀	Anthracene	229.4 ± 2.9	11	-538.750789	0.189829	0.010578
C ₁₈ H ₁₂	Triphenylene	270.1 ± 4.4	11	-692.184327	0.236171	0.013487
Fluorene and its derivatives						
C ₁₂ H ₈ O	Dibenzofuran			-536.604590	0.160690	0.009632
C ₁₂ H ₈ S	Dibenzothiophene			-859.223835	0.157856	0.010229
C ₁₂ H ₉ N	Carbazole			-516.749508	0.172602	0.010086
C ₁₃ H ₈ O	9-Fluorenone			-574.657976	0.166053	0.010664
C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂	2-Nitrofluorene			-705.036606	0.186315	0.012658
C ₁₃ H ₁₀	Fluorene			-500.701414	0.183805	0.010048
C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O	9-Fluorenol			-575.863644	0.188429	0.011337
C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N	2-Aminofluorene			-556.005632	0.199902	0.011599
C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O	2-Fluorencarboxaldehyde			-613.916100	0.192887	0.012106
C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂	9-Fluorencarboxylic acid			-689.111704	0.198505	0.013018
C ₁₄ H ₁₂ O	9-Fluorenemethanol			-615.123687	0.216398	0.012703
C ₁₆ H ₁₀	Fluoranthene			-614.861091	0.202052	0.011462

^a DLPNO-CCSD(T₁)/CBS//B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP single point energy. ^b Calculated at B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-TZVPP level; ZPE and ($H_{298}^{\circ} - H_0^{\circ}$) corrections are calculated using vibrational frequencies scaled by 0.978.

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Table S3 Enthalpies of formation of fluorene and its derivatives calculated by DLPNO-CCSD(T₁)/CBS method using different working reactions (in kJ mol⁻¹)

Reaction ^a	$\Delta_r H_m^\circ$ ^b	$\Delta_f H_m^\circ$	Exp. – Calc. ^c
(1) C₁₃H₁₀ (fluorene)			
1* C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + 6 H ₂ → 3 C ₂ H ₂ + 3 C ₂ H ₄ + CH ₄	578.4	189.0	-9.6
2* C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + 11 CH ₄ → 9 C ₂ H ₄ + 3 C ₂ H ₆	848.3	190.8	-11.4
3 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + C ₂ H ₄ + C ₂ H ₆ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₈ (cyclopentene)	44.1	188.8	-9.4
4* C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + CH ₄ → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + CH ₂ =CHCH=CH ₂	148.1	187.9	-8.5
5 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + CH ₄	-84.1	186.6	-7.2
6 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + C ₅ H ₆ (1,3-cyclopentadiene) → 2 C ₉ H ₈ (indene)	-0.1	187.8	-8.4
7 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₉ H ₁₀ (indane) + C ₆ H ₆	38.8	189.2	-9.8
8 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₈ (acenaphthylene) + C ₂ H ₆	64.9	188.9	-9.5
9 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₁₀ (acenaphthene) + C ₂ H ₄	94.9	188.8	-9.4
10 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ (fluorene) + C ₆ H ₆ → C ₁₈ H ₁₂ (triphenylene) + CH ₄	-76.9	189.3	-9.9
average		188.7 ± 2.2^d	-9.3
(2) C₁₃H₈O (9-fluorenone)			
1* C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + 7 H ₂ → 4 C ₂ H ₂ + 2 C ₂ H ₄ + CH ₄ + H ₂ O	613.1	88.3	-1.3
2* C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + 13 CH ₄ → 10 C ₂ H ₄ + 3 C ₂ H ₆ + H ₂ O	907.9	90.8	-3.8
3 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₂ H ₆ + C ₂ H ₄ + C ₃ H ₈ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₈ (cyclopentene) + CH ₃ C(O)CH ₃	33.4	87.6	-0.6
4* C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + C ₅ H ₆ O(2-methylfuran)	69.4	88.8	-1.8
5 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + HC(O)H	-19.6	87.4	-0.4
6 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₃ H ₈ + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₉ H ₈ (indene) + C ₆ H ₆ + CH ₃ C(O)CH ₃	-7.2	86.8	0.2
7 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₃ H ₈ + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₉ H ₁₀ (indane) + C ₆ H ₆ + CH ₃ C(O)CH ₃	28.2	87.9	-0.9
8 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₁₂ H ₈ (acenaphthylene) + CH ₃ C(O)CH ₃	43.3	87.0	0.0
9* C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + 2 CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₁₀ (acenaphthene) + H ₂ C=C=CH ₂ + H ₂ O	165.7	88.2	-1.2
10 C ₁₃ H ₈ O (9-fluorenone) + C ₆ H ₆ → C ₁₈ H ₁₂ (triphenylene) + HC(O)H	-12.3	90.1	-3.1
average		88.3 ± 2.6^d	-1.3
(3) C₁₃H₁₀O (9-fluorenol)			
1* C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O (9-fluorenol) + 7 H ₂ → 3 C ₂ H ₂ + 3 C ₂ H ₄ + CH ₄ + H ₂ O	489.2	36.3	5.7
2* C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O (9-fluorenol) + 13 CH ₄ → 9 C ₂ H ₄ + 4 C ₂ H ₆ + H ₂ O	824.2	38.2	3.8
3 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O (9-fluorenol) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₄ + C ₂ H ₆ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₈ (cyclopentene) + CH ₃ OH	69.7	36.9	5.1
4 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O (9-fluorenol) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + CH ₃ OH + C ₅ H ₆ (cyclopentadiene)	68.3	37.3	4.7
5 C ₁₃ H ₁₀ O (9-fluorenol) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + CH ₃ OH	-58.5	34.7	7.3

6	$C_{13}H_{10}O$ (9-fluorenone) + $CH_4 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_6 + CH_3OH$	29.0	36.0	6.0
7*	$C_{13}H_{10}O$ (9-fluorenone) + $2 CH_4 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + $C_6H_6 + H_2O$	14.7	36.5	5.5
8*	$C_{13}H_{10}O$ (9-fluorenone) + $CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + CH_3OCH_3	117.9	35.9	6.1
9	$C_{13}H_{10}O$ (9-fluorenone) + $2 CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $CH_3OH + C_2H_4$	120.5	36.8	5.2
10	$C_{13}H_{10}O$ (9-fluorenone) + $C_6H_5CH_3 \rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + CH_3CH_2OH	-53.1	38.1	3.9
	average		36.7 ± 2.1^d	5.3
(4) $C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol)				
1*	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $7 H_2 \rightarrow 3 C_2H_2 + 3 C_2H_4 + C_2H_6 + H_2O$	503.4	12.6	-3.4
2*	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $13 CH_4 \rightarrow 9 C_2H_4 + 3 C_2H_6 + C_3H_8 + H_2O$	827.5	13.8	-4.6
3	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $CH_4 + C_2H_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow 2 C_6H_6 + C_5H_8$ (cyclopentene) + CH_3CH_2OH	60.7	11.7	-2.5
4	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $CH_4 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_{10}H_8$ (naphthalene) + $CH_3CH_2OH + C_5H_6$ (cyclopentadiene)	59.4	12.1	-2.9
5	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_{14}H_{10}$ (anthracene) + CH_3CH_2OH	-67.4	9.5	-0.3
6	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $CH_4 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_5CH_3 + CH_3OH$	21.9	10.0	-0.8
7	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $2 CH_4 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + $C_6H_6 + CH_3OH$	78.7	13.5	-4.3
8	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + $CH_3CH_2CH_2OH$	71.2	11.2	-2.0
9*	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $CH_3C(O)CH_3$	3.9	10.5	-1.3
10	$C_{14}H_{12}O$ (9-fluorene-9-methanol) + $C_6H_6 \rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + CH_3CH_2OH	-60.2	12.1	-2.9
	average		11.7 ± 2.8^d	-2.5
(5) $C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde)				
1*	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $7 H_2 \rightarrow 3 C_2H_2 + 4 C_2H_4 + H_2O$	584.9	67.5	-3.0
2*	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $14 CH_4 \rightarrow 10 C_2H_4 + 4 C_2H_6 + H_2O$	919.9	69.4	-4.9
3	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $CH_4 + 2 C_2H_4 \rightarrow 2 C_6H_6 + C_5H_6$ (cyclopentadiene) + $CH_3C(O)H$	37.9	66.2	-1.7
4	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $CH_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow C_{10}H_8$ (naphthalene) + $CH_3C(O)H + C_5H_8$ (cyclopentene)	110.8	67.7	-3.2
5	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $C_2H_4 + CH_4 \rightarrow C_{14}H_{10}$ (anthracene) + $C_2H_6 + HC(O)H$	-7.6	66.0	-1.5
6	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_5C(O)H$	6.9	64.3	0.2
7	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $CH_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + $C_6H_5CH_3 + HC(O)H$	93.9	66.2	-1.7
8	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $2 CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + $C_2H_6 + CH_3C(O)H$	95.8	66.8	-2.3
9	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $2 CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $CH_3CH=CH_2 + HC(O)H$	149.4	67.2	-2.7
10	$C_{14}H_{10}O$ (2-fluorene-2-carboxaldehyde) + $C_6H_6 \rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + $CH_3C(O)H$	-45.9	67.2	-2.7

		average	66.9 ± 2.7 ^d	-2.4
(6) C₁₄H₁₀O₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid)				
1*	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + 8 H ₂ → 3 C ₂ H ₂ + 4 C ₂ H ₄ + 2 H ₂ O	581.7	-171.1	-1.0
2*	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + 16 CH ₄ → 10 C ₂ H ₄ + 5 C ₂ H ₆ + 2 H ₂ O	981.8	-169.3	-2.8
3	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + 2 CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₂ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₆ (cyclopentadiene) + HC(O)OH	13.6	-171.3	-0.8
4	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + CH ₃ C(O)OH + C ₅ H ₈ (cyclopentene)	84.6	-173.4	1.3
5	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + HC(O)OH + C ₂ H ₆	-37.3	-173.6	1.5
6	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₉ H ₈ (indene) + C ₆ H ₅ C(O)OH	-12.8	-173.4	1.3
7	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₉ H ₁₀ (indane) + C ₆ H ₆ + CH ₃ C(O)OH	43.6	-174.1	2.0
8	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + 2 CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₈ (acenaphthylene) + C ₂ H ₆ + CH ₃ C(O)OH	69.6	-174.4	2.3
9	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + 2 CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₈ (acenaphthylene) + C ₃ H ₈ + HC(O)OH	100.8	-172.0	-0.1
10	C ₁₄ H ₁₀ O ₂ (9-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid) + C ₆ H ₆ + CH ₄ → C ₁₈ H ₁₂ (triphenylene) + C ₂ H ₆ + HC(O)OH	-30.0	-170.9	-1.2
	average	average	-172.3 ± 3.3^d	0.2
(7) C₁₃H₁₁N (2-aminofluorene)				
1*	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + 7 H ₂ → 3 C ₂ H ₂ + 3 C ₂ H ₄ + CH ₄ + NH ₃	526.4	195.4	-1.8
2*	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + 12 CH ₄ → 9 C ₂ H ₄ + 3 C ₂ H ₆ + CH ₃ NH ₂	895.2	196.7	-3.1
3*	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + 2 CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₂ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₆ (cyclopentadiene) + NH ₃	-20.2	195.3	-1.7
4	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + CH ₃ NH ₂ + C ₅ H ₆ (cyclopentadiene)	89.6	195.1	-1.5
5	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + CH ₃ NH ₂	-37.2	192.5	1.1
6	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₉ H ₈ (indene) + C ₆ H ₅ NH ₂	2.3	193.6	0.0
7*	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + CH ₄ + C ₂ H ₆ → C ₉ H ₁₀ (indane) + C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃ + NH ₃	30.5	193.4	0.2
8*	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₈ (acenaphthylene) + CH ₃ NHCH ₃	126.8	192.9	0.7
9	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + 2 CH ₄ → C ₁₂ H ₁₀ (acenaphthene) + CH ₃ NH ₂ + C ₂ H ₄	141.8	194.7	-1.1
10	C ₁₃ H ₁₁ N (2-aminofluorene) + C ₆ H ₆ → C ₁₈ H ₁₂ (triphenylene) + CH ₃ NH ₂	-30.0	195.2	-1.6
	average	average	194.5 ± 2.7^d	-0.9
(8) C₁₃H₉NO₂ (2-nitrofluorene)				
1*	C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂ (2-nitrofluorene) + 9 H ₂ → 4 C ₂ H ₂ + 2 C ₂ H ₄ + CH ₄ + NH ₃ + 2 H ₂ O	244.7	169.3	-4.9
2*	C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂ (2-nitrofluorene) + 13 CH ₄ → 9 C ₂ H ₄ + 4 C ₂ H ₆ + HNO ₂	858.3	166.8	-2.4
3	C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂ (2-nitrofluorene) + CH ₄ + 2 C ₂ H ₄ → 2 C ₆ H ₆ + C ₅ H ₆ (cyclopentadiene) + CH ₃ NO ₂	30.7	167.5	-3.1
4	C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂ (2-nitrofluorene) + CH ₃ C≡CH → C ₁₀ H ₈ (naphthalene) + C ₆ H ₅ NO ₂	-139.6	170.0	-5.6
5	C ₁₃ H ₉ NO ₂ (2-nitrofluorene) + C ₂ H ₄ → C ₁₄ H ₁₀ (anthracene) + CH ₃ NO ₂	-60.4	165.9	-1.5

6	$C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (2-nitrofluorene) + $C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_5NO_2$	6.4	167.5	-3.1
7	$C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (2-nitrofluorene) + $CH_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + $C_6H_6 + CH_3NO_2$	62.6	168.4	-4.0
8	$C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (2-nitrofluorene) + $C_6H_6 + CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + $C_6H_5NO_2 + C_2H_6$	67.8	168.4	-4.0
9	$C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (2-nitrofluorene) + 2 $CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $CH_3NO_2 + C_2H_4$	118.7	168.0	-3.6
10	$C_{13}H_9NO_2$ (2-nitrofluorene) + $C_6H_6 \rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + CH_3NO_2	-53.1	168.6	-4.2
	average		168.1 ± 2.4^d	-3.7
(9) $C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran)				
1*	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + 6 $H_2 \rightarrow 3 C_2H_2 + 3 C_2H_4 + H_2O$	542.9	57.1	-2.1
2*	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + 12 $CH_4 \rightarrow 9 C_2H_4 + 3 C_2H_6 + H_2O$	812.8	59.0	-4.0
3	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + 3 $C_2H_4 + C_3H_8 \rightarrow 3 C_6H_6 + CH_4 + CH_3OCH_3$	-118.6	57.4	-2.4
4	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_{10}H_8$ (naphthalene) + C_4H_4O (furan)	6.5	57.1	-2.1
5	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $CH_3CH=CHCH_3 \rightarrow C_{14}H_{10}$ (anthracene) + CH_3OCH_3	0.3	56.4	-1.4
6*	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $CH_4 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_6 + H_2O$	-32.1	56.2	-1.2
7	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $CH_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + C_4H_4O (furan) + C_2H_4	180.7	56.4	-1.4
8	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene) $\rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + C_5H_6O (2-methylfuran)	-3.6	56.6	-1.6
9*	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $CH_4 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $HC(O)H$	64.3	57.8	-2.8
10	$C_{12}H_8O$ (dibenzofuran) + $C_{10}H_8$ (naphthalene) $\rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + C_4H_4O (furan)	29.2	55.6	-0.6
	average		57.0 ± 1.9^d	-2.0
(10) $C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole)				
1*	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + 6 $H_2 \rightarrow 3 C_2H_2 + 3 C_2H_4 + NH_3$	586.1	210.2	-4.2
2*	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + 11 $CH_4 \rightarrow 9 C_2H_4 + 2 C_2H_6 + CH_3NH_2$	889.9	211.5	-5.5
3	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + 3 $C_2H_4 + C_3H_8 \rightarrow 3 C_6H_6 + CH_4 + CH_3NHCH_3$	-103.7	208.3	-2.3
4*	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $C_2H_6 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_{10}H_8$ (naphthalene) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene) + CH_3NH_2	84.3	209.9	-3.9
5	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $C_6H_6 \rightarrow C_{14}H_{10}$ (anthracene) + C_4H_5N (pyrrole)	47.1	207.4	-1.4
6	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $C_3H_8 + C_2H_4 \rightarrow C_9H_8$ (indene) + $C_6H_6 + CH_3NHCH_3$	70.9	207.4	-1.4
7	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $CH_4 + C_2H_6 \rightarrow C_9H_{10}$ (indane) + C_4H_5N (pyrrole) + C_2H_4	170.0	210.0	-4.0
8*	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene) $\rightarrow C_{12}H_8$ (acenaphthylene) + C_5H_7N (N-methylpyrrole)	23.5	209.1	-3.1
9*	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $CH_2=CHCH=CH_2 \rightarrow C_{12}H_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + C_4H_5N (pyrrole)	-57.4	211.6	-5.6
10	$C_{12}H_9N$ (carbazole) + $C_6H_6 + C_3H_8 \rightarrow C_{18}H_{12}$ (triphenylene) + $CH_4 + CH_3NHCH_3$	-9.4	208.8	-2.8
	average		209.4 ± 3.0^d	-3.4
(11) $C_{12}H_8S$ (dibenzothiophene)				
1*	$C_{12}H_8S$ (dibenzothiophene) + 6 $H_2 \rightarrow 3 C_2H_2 + 3 C_2H_4 + H_2S$	605.1	216.2	-4.9

2*	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + 11 $\text{CH}_4 \rightarrow 9 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + 2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{CH}_3\text{SH}$	883.0	217.1	-5.8
3	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + 2 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow 2 \text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiophene)	-36.9	213.3	-2.0
4	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ $\rightarrow \text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8$ (naphthalene) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene) + CH_3SCH_3	83.4	216.2	-4.9
5	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$ (anthracene) + $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiophene)	50.2	211.1	0.2
6*	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{CH}_4 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{C}_9\text{H}_8$ (indene) + $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{H}_2\text{S}$	30.1	215.2	-3.9
7	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{CH}_4 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}$ (indane) + $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiophene) + C_2H_4	173.1	213.6	-2.3
8	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8$ (acenaphthylene) + CH_3SCH_3	94.6	215.1	-3.8
9*	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{CH}_4 \rightarrow \text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + $\text{CH}_3\text{SH} + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	129.6	215.1	-3.8
10	$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{S}$ (dibenzothiophene) + C_{10}H_8 (naphthalene) $\rightarrow \text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}$ (triphenylene) + $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{S}$ (thiophene)	21.7	212.8	-1.5
		average	214.6 ± 3.7^d	-3.3
(12) $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene)				
1*	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + 7 $\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{C}_2\text{H}_2 + 4 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$	836.2	286.3	-3.9
2*	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + 14 $\text{CH}_4 \rightarrow 12 \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + 3 \text{C}_2\text{H}_6$	1131.0	288.8	-6.4
3*	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + 2 $\text{CH}_4 \rightarrow 3 \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	111.5	286.8	-4.4
4	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ $\rightarrow \text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8$ (naphthalene) + $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{C}_5\text{H}_6$ (cyclopentadiene)	7.6	287.5	-5.1
5	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}$ (anthracene) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene)	58.9	284.3	-1.9
6	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{C}_9\text{H}_8$ (indene) + 2 C_6H_6	-31.6	286.2	-3.8
7	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}$ (indane) + 2 C_6H_6	-7.4	287.2	-4.8
8	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 \rightarrow \text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8$ (acenaphthylene) + C_6H_6	7.7	286.2	-3.8
9	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}$ (acenaphthene) + C_6H_6	37.8	286.1	-3.7
10	$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}$ (fluoranthene) + $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_3 \rightarrow \text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{12}$ (triphenylene) + C_5H_6 (cyclopentadiene)	65.5	288.3	-5.9
		average	286.8 ± 2.5^d	-4.4

^a Isogyric reactions are marked with an asterisk, the remaining reactions are isodesmic. ^b Enthalpy of reaction. ^c Experimental values of enthalpy of formation are given in Table 3. ^d Uncertainties of calculated values are estimated as 2σ , where σ is the standard deviation of the mean.