

# Electronic Supplementary Information

## Electronic Structure of the dicationic first row transition metal oxides

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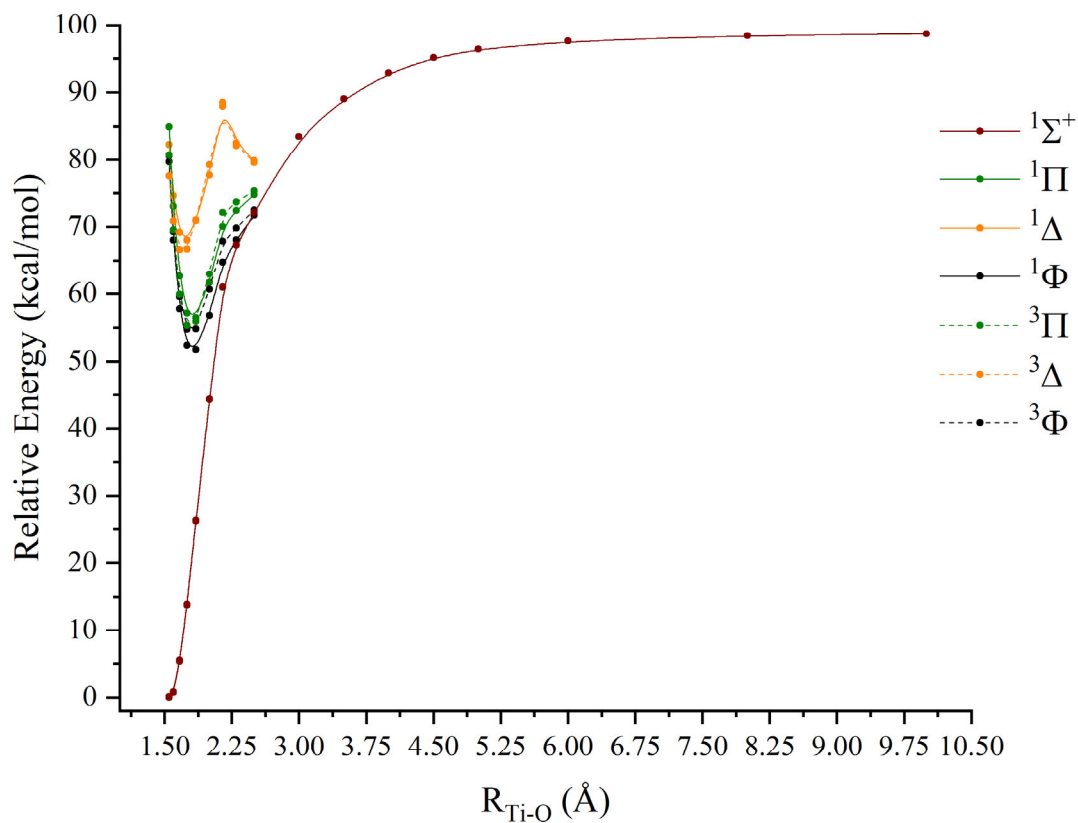
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**Table S1.** Equilibrium bond length  $r_e$  (Å), equilibrium energy  $E_e$  (a.u.), harmonic vibrational frequency  $\omega_e$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ), anharmonicity  $\omega_e x_e$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ), and  $\Delta G_{1/2}$  ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) for the ground electronic state of  $\text{MO}^{2+}$ ,  $M = \text{Ti} - \text{Cu}$ , at MRCI / cc-pVnZ(M) aug-cc-pVnZ(O) and C-MRCI / cc-pwCVnZ(M) aug-cc-pVnZ(O) [ $n = \infty$  signifies complete basis set or CBS limit].

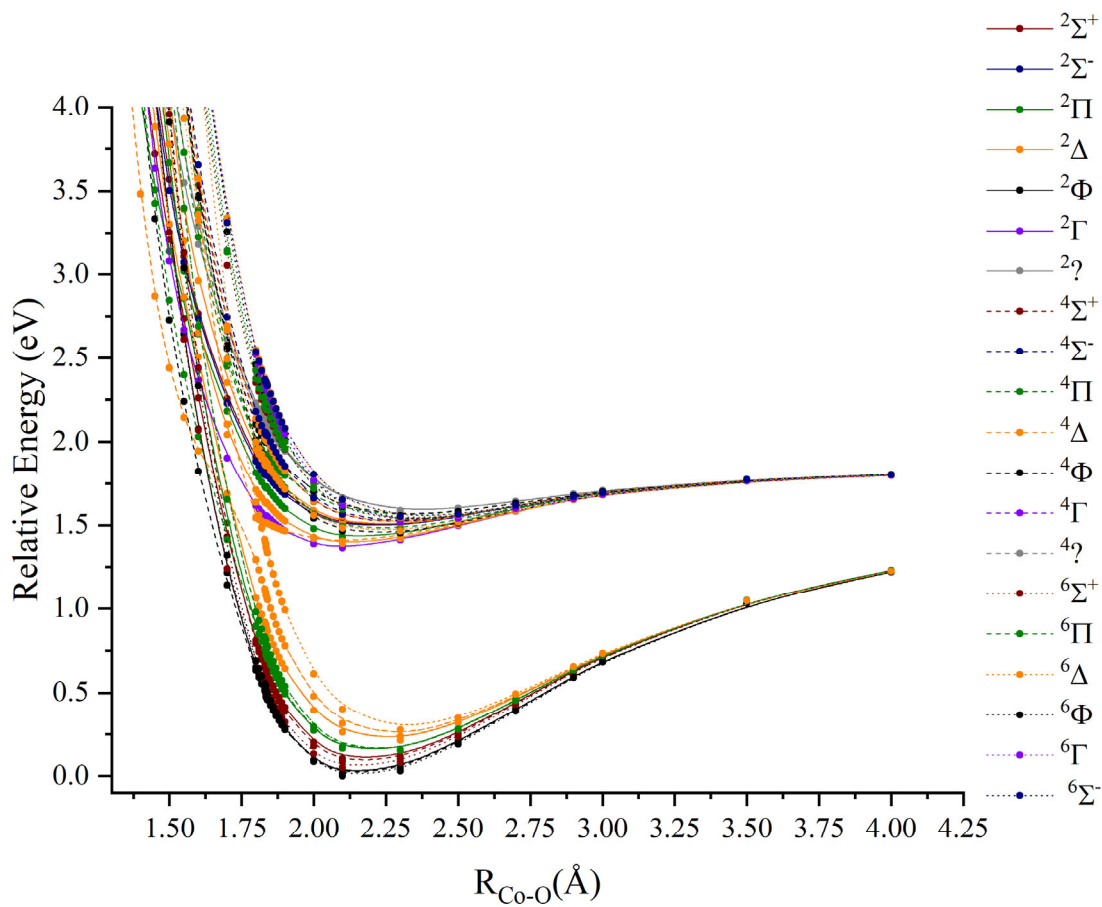
$n$	$r_e$	$-E_e$	$\omega_e$	$\omega_e x_e$	$\Delta G_{1/2}$	$r_e$	$-E_e$	$\omega_e$	$\omega_e x_e$	$\Delta G_{1/2}$
MRCI					C-MRCI					
<b>TiO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^1\Sigma^+</math></b>										
3	1.558	922.874470	1050	3.7	1048	1.546	923.192919	1073	4.9	1064
4	1.556	922.894823	1054	3.3	1052	1.541	923.224779	1081	4.9	1073
5	1.554	922.901860	1057	3.2	1055	1.540	923.237170	1084	4.9	1076
$\infty$	1.553	922.905776	1050	3.4	1049	1.539	923.245468	1078	4.8	1069
<b>VO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^2\Delta</math></b>										
3	1.542	1017.317128	1014	6.0	1004	1.533	1017.658511	1029	5.8	1021
4	1.538	1017.338897	1022	5.5	1013	1.529	1017.694019	1034	5.2	1026
5	1.536	1017.346254	1026	5.4	1017	1.527	1017.707651	1038	5.2	1030
$\infty$	1.535	1017.350196	1027	5.3	1019	1.526	1017.716724	1040	5.1	1032
<b>CrO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^3\Sigma^-</math></b>										
3	1.541	1118.002155	947	13.2	919	1.535	1118.074084	948	13.3	920
4	1.529	1118.073063	966	13.3	940	1.535	1118.112704	965	13.4	939
5	1.529	1118.109357	972	13.2	947	1.527	1118.128122	971	13.3	946
$\infty$	1.528	1118.150692	970	13.2	944	1.528	1118.138559	975	13.3	950
<b>MnO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^4\Sigma^-</math></b>										
3	2.205	1224.201244	311	2.2	306	2.191	1224.567045	316	2.3	311
4	2.194	1224.223710	315	2.3	311	2.182	1224.607660	321	2.4	316
5	2.191	1224.230600	316	2.3	312	2.179	1224.623200	322	2.4	318
$\infty$	2.187	1224.235232	315	1.9	312	2.172	1224.635534	322	1.8	319
<b>CoO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^6\Phi</math></b>										
3	2.117	1455.809494	373	2.5	369	2.115	1456.198532	376	2.5	373
4	2.108	1455.842264	380	2.7	374	2.107	1456.250973	384	2.8	379
5	2.105	1455.854326	382	2.7	376	2.104	1456.272542	386	2.8	381
$\infty$	2.110	1455.862149	382	2.6	377	2.103	1456.288614	386	2.6	381

<b>NiO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^5\Delta</math></b>										
3	2.035	1581.306277	391	2.8	385	2.038	1581.700059	393	2.8	388
4	2.027	1581.344726	396	2.9	391	2.032	1581.759039	400	2.9	394
5	2.025	1581.359200	398	2.9	392	2.029	1581.783500	401	2.9	396
$\infty$	2.023	1581.368956	399	2.8	393	2.027	1581.802144	402	2.8	396
<b>CuO<sup>2+</sup> / <math>\tilde{X}^4\Sigma^-</math></b>										
3	1.954	1713.436267	408	2.4	403	1.961	1713.830091	409	2.5	404
4	1.946	1713.479521	414	2.4	409	1.953	1713.895522	415	2.5	410
5	1.945	1713.496299	415	2.4	410	1.951	1713.922793	416	2.5	411
$\infty$	1.943	1713.507893	416	2.4	411	1.949	1713.943482	416	2.4	411

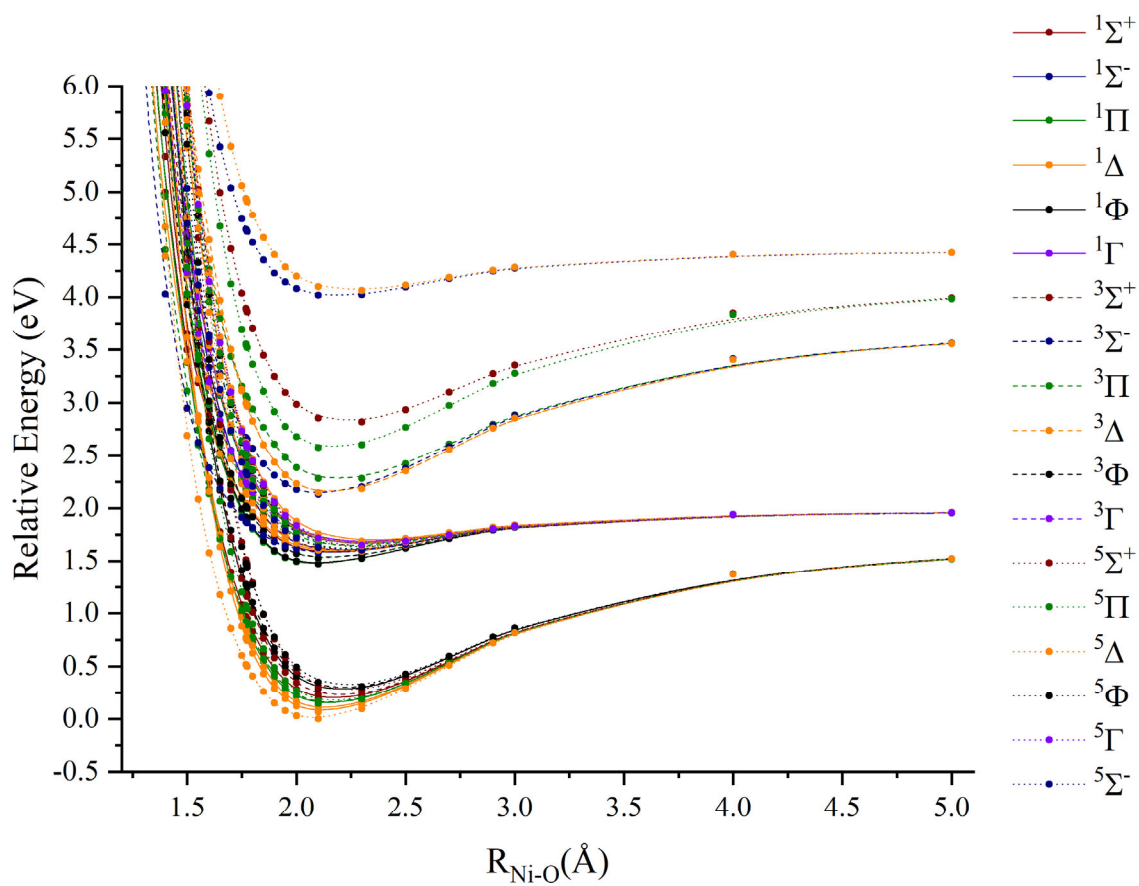
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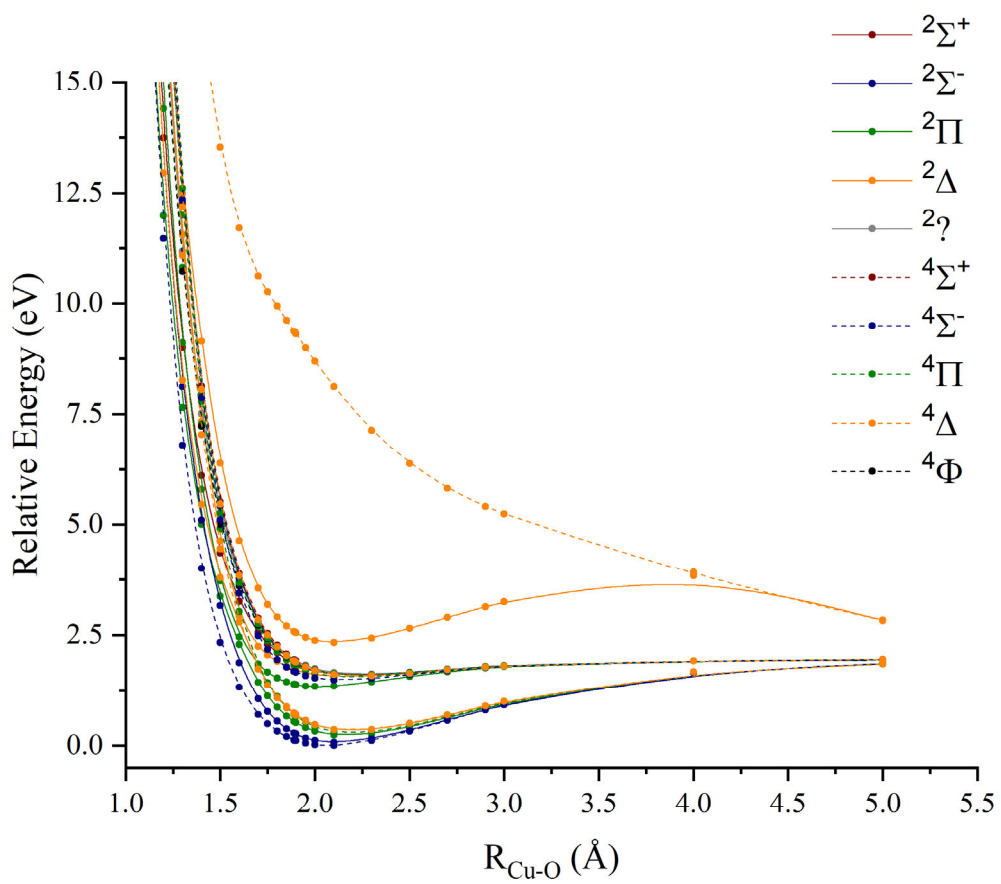
**Figure S1.** CASSCF PECs for the ground electronic state of FeO<sup>2+</sup> from equilibrium to complete dissociation. PECs for the lowest lying excited electronic states are also shown in the avoided crossing region.



**Figure S2.** CASSCF PECs for numerous excited electronic states of  $\text{CoO}^{2+}$ .



**Figure S3.** CASSCF PECs for numerous excited electronic states of  $\text{NiO}^{2+}$ .



**Figure S4.** CASSCF PECs for numerous excited electronic states of  $\text{CuO}^{2+}$ .