

Theoretical assessment of Raman spectra on MXene Ti_2C : from monolayer to bilayer

Haiming Huang^{a,b}, Weiliang Wang^{c,*} and Shaolin Zhang^{a,b,*}

^a Research Center for Advanced Information Materials (CAIM), Huangpu Research and Graduate School of Guangzhou University, Guangzhou 510555, China

^b Solid State Physics & Material Research Laboratory, School of Physics and Materials Science, Guangzhou University, Guangzhou 510006, China

^c School of Physics, Guangdong Province Key Laboratory of Display Material and Technology, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou 510275, China

* Corresponding authors. Email: wangwl2@mail.sysu.edu.cn (W. Wang), slzhang@gzhu.edu.cn (S. Zhang)

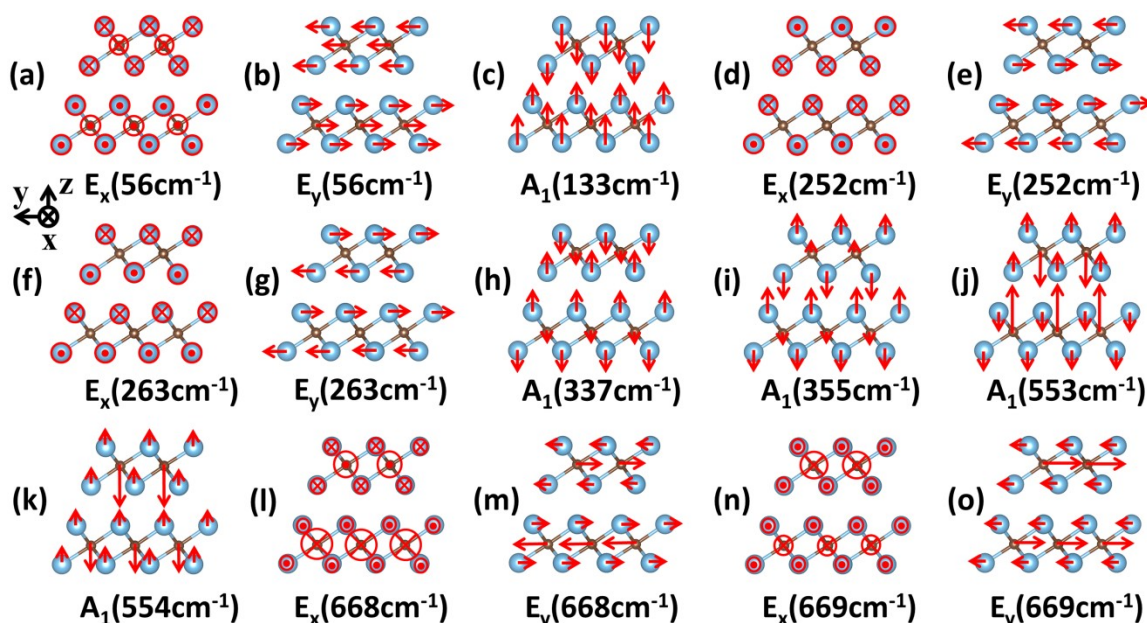


Figure S1. Atomic displacements of the Raman-active modes of bilayer Ti_2C . The optical modes with the same irreducible representation are labeled according to their frequencies. The cross (dot) on the atom corresponds to vibration direction pointing into (out of) the plane, and the arrow corresponds to the in-plane vibration. The in-plane (out-of-plane) vibration amplitude is illustrated by the length (size) of the arrow (circle).

Table SI. Raman tensor elements a, b, c and d for monolayer Ti₂C.

Wave Length	532nm	633nm
a(a.u.)	$14e^{(i \times 41^\circ)}$	$48e^{(i \times 84^\circ)}$
b(a.u.)	$74 e^{(i \times 13^\circ)}$	$11 e^{(-i \times 70^\circ)}$
c(a.u.)	$24e^{(i \times 2^\circ)}$	$172e^{(-i \times 23^\circ)}$
d(a.u.)	$46e^{(i \times 38^\circ)}$	$40e^{(-i \times 22^\circ)}$

Table SII. Raman tensor elements e, f, g and h for bilayer Ti₂C.

Mode	A ₁ (133cm ⁻¹)		A ₁ (337cm ⁻¹)		A ₁ (355cm ⁻¹)		A ₁ (553cm ⁻¹)		A ₁ (554cm ⁻¹)	
Wave Length	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm
e(a.u.)	$45e^{(i \times 80^\circ)}$	$122e^{(i \times 86^\circ)}$	$35e^{(i \times 11^\circ)}$	$110e^{(-i \times 22^\circ)}$	$28e^{(i \times 21^\circ)}$	$46e^{(i \times 76^\circ)}$	$33e^{(i \times 49^\circ)}$	$10e^{(-i \times 15^\circ)}$	$115e^{(i \times 52^\circ)}$	$51e^{(-i \times 29^\circ)}$
f(a.u.)	$34e^{(i \times 48^\circ)}$	$26e^{(i \times 51^\circ)}$	$35e^{(i \times 31^\circ)}$	$140e^{(i \times 36^\circ)}$	$68e^{(i \times 51^\circ)}$	$63e^{(i \times 35^\circ)}$	$20e^{(-i \times 20^\circ)}$	$111e^{(i \times 62^\circ)}$	$67e^{(-i \times 25^\circ)}$	$407e^{(i \times 60^\circ)}$
Mode	E(56cm ⁻¹)		E(252cm ⁻¹)		E(263cm ⁻¹)		E(668cm ⁻¹)		E(669cm ⁻¹)	
Wave Length	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm	532nm	633nm
g(a.u.)	$43e^{(-i \times 17^\circ)}$	$94e^{(-i \times 88^\circ)}$	$31e^{(i \times 44^\circ)}$	$70e^{(-i \times 57^\circ)}$	$92e^{(i \times 48^\circ)}$	$173e^{(-i \times 49^\circ)}$	$171e^{(-i \times 84^\circ)}$	$98e^{(i \times 48^\circ)}$	$96e^{(-i \times 84^\circ)}$	$53e^{(i \times 49^\circ)}$
h(a.u.)	$27e^{(-i \times 67^\circ)}$	$147e^{(i \times 51^\circ)}$	$56e^{(i \times 29^\circ)}$	$126e^{(-i \times 26^\circ)}$	$14e^{(i \times 26^\circ)}$	$29e^{(-i \times 34^\circ)}$	$28e^{(i \times 21^\circ)}$	$56e^{(-i \times 79^\circ)}$	$14e^{(i \times 66^\circ)}$	$28e^{(-i \times 69^\circ)}$