

Supplementary Material for

Photoinduced Azobenzene-modified DNA

Dehybridization: Insights into Local and

Cooperativity Effects from a Molecular Dynamics

Study

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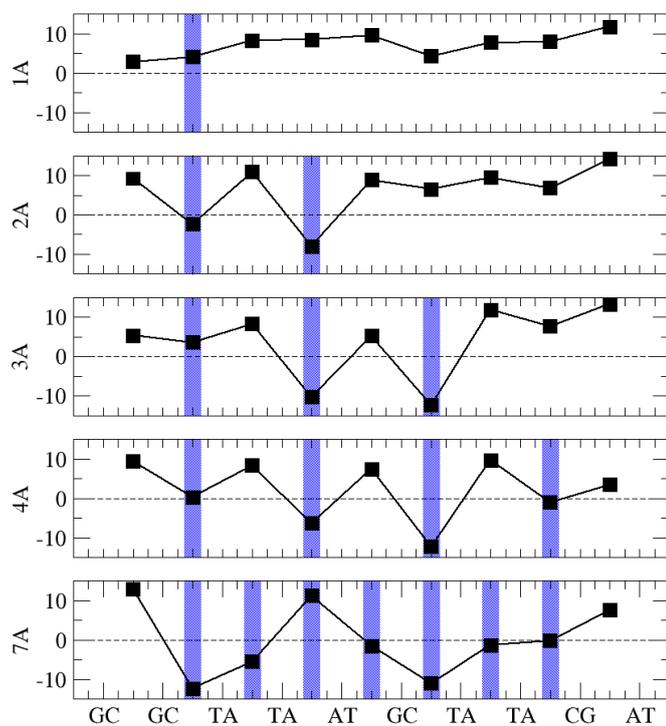
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# Content

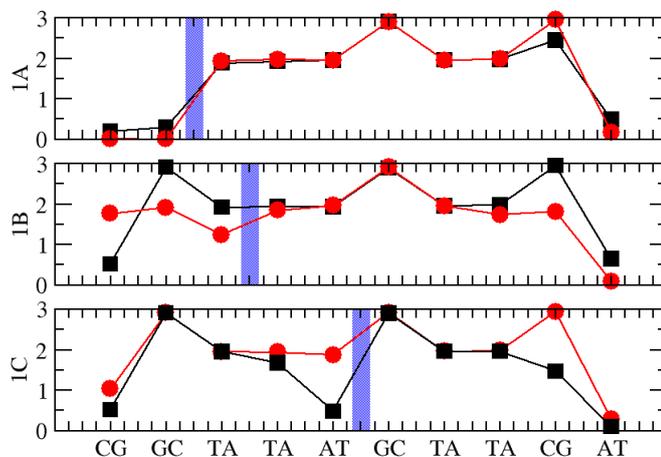
- 1) **Figure S1** Inclination step parameter as issuing from MD simulations of the **1A, 2A, 3A, 4A** and **7A** all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 2) **Figure S2** Number of hydrogen bonds between each base pair of the **1A, 1B,** and **1C** *trans* and *cis* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 3) **Figure S3** Connection parameter between each base pair of the **1A, 1B,** and **1C** *trans* and *cis* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 4) **Figure S4** Pulling force as a function of displacement from SMD simulations of the **2A, 3A** and **4A** all-*trans* and all-*cis* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 5) **Figure S5** Rise parameter as issuing from MD simulations of the **3A, 3B, 4A,** and **4B** all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 6) **Figure S6** Inclination parameter as issuing from MD simulations of the **3A, 3B, 4A,** and **4B** all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.
- 7) **Figure S7** Pulling force as a function of displacement from SMD simulations of the **3A** and **3B** all-*trans* and all-*cis* azobenzene modified-DNA systems.

**Figure S1**



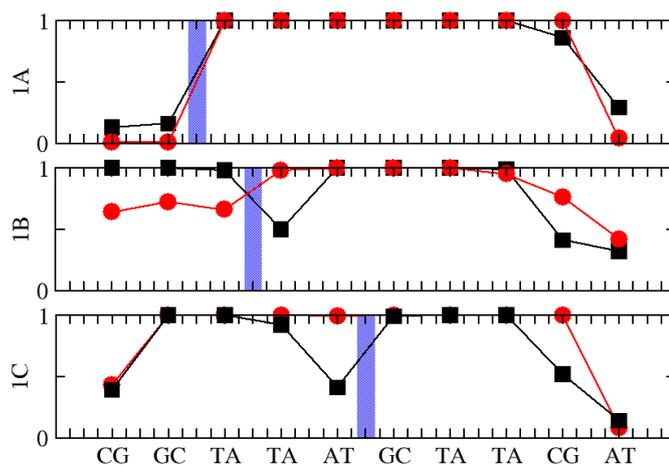
**Figure S1** Inclination step parameter (values in degree) as issuing from MD simulations of the 1A, 2A, 3A, 4A and 7A all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Shaded areas indicate the azobenzene moiety insertion points along the DNA duplex.

Figure S2



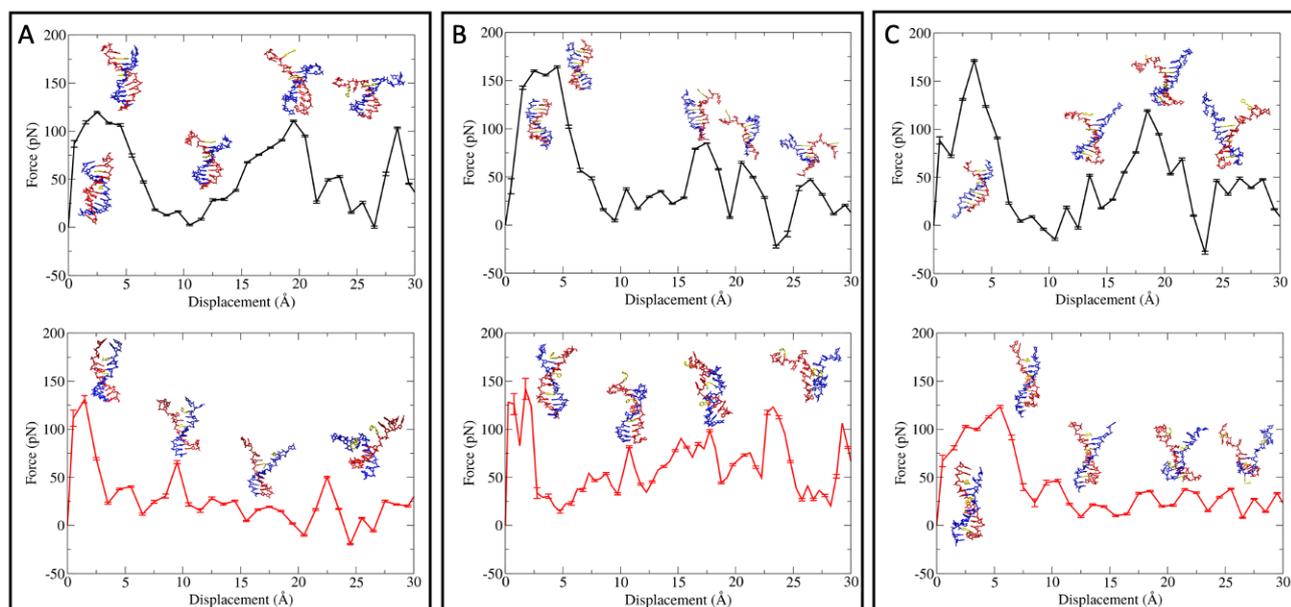
**Figure S2** Number of hydrogen bonds between each base pair of the **1A**, **1B**, and **1C** *trans* (black) and *cis* (red) azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Shaded areas indicate the azobenzene insertion points along the DNA duplex.

Figure S3



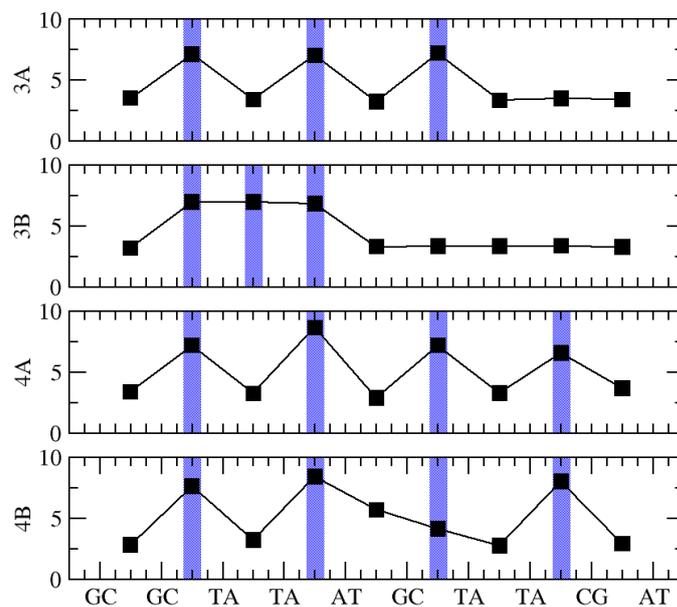
**Figure S3** Connection parameter between each base pair of the **1A**, **1B**, and **1C** *trans* (black) and *cis* (red) azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Shaded areas indicate the azobenzene insertion points along the DNA duplex.

**Figure S4**



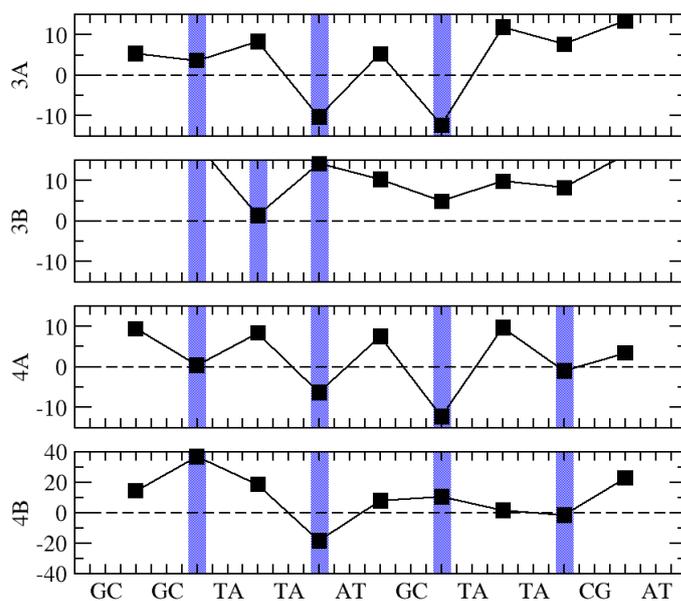
**Figure S4** Pulling force as a function of displacement from SMD simulations of the (A) 2A, (B) 3A and (C) 4A all-*trans* (top, black) and all-*cis* (bottom, red) azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Insets, representative molecular configurations from corresponding MD trajectories: the two DNA strands are in blue and red, azobenzene unit in yellow.

Figure S5



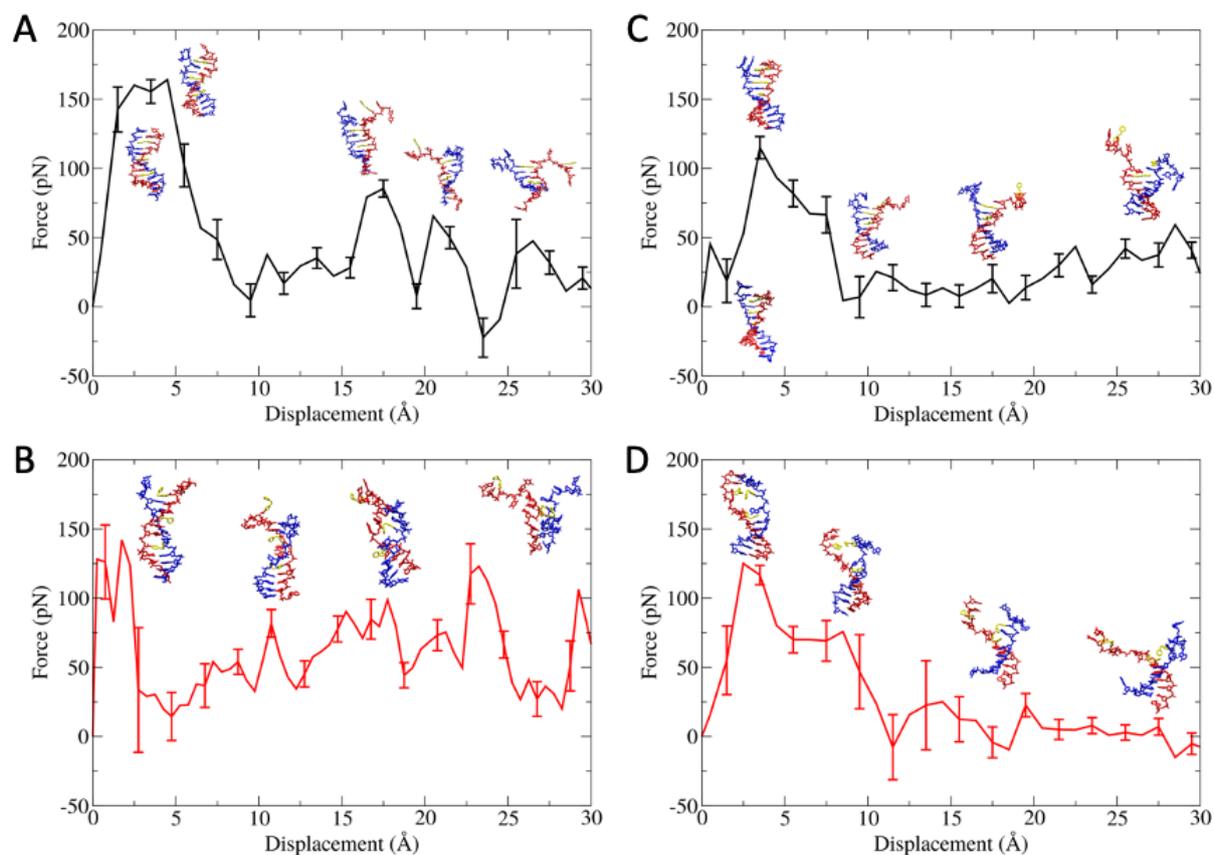
**Figure S5** Rise parameter (values in Å) as issuing from MD simulations of the **3A**, **3B**, **4A**, and **4B** all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Shaded areas indicate the azobenzene insertion points along the DNA duplex.

**Figure S6**



**Figure S6** Inclination parameter (values in degree) as issuing from MD simulations of the **3A**, **3B**, **4A**, and **4B** all-*trans* azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Shaded areas indicate the azobenzene insertion points along the DNA duplex.

**Figure S7**



**Figure S7** Pulling force as a function of displacement from SMD simulations of the (A, B) **3A** and (C, D) **3B** all-*trans* (top, black) and all-*cis* (bottom, red) azobenzene modified-DNA systems. Insets, representative molecular configurations from corresponding MD trajectories: the two DNA strands are in blue and red, azobenzene unit in yellow.