

Electronic supplementary information (ESI) for

Experimental and Theoretical Studies of the Gas-Phase Reactions of O(¹D) with H₂O and D₂O at Low Temperature

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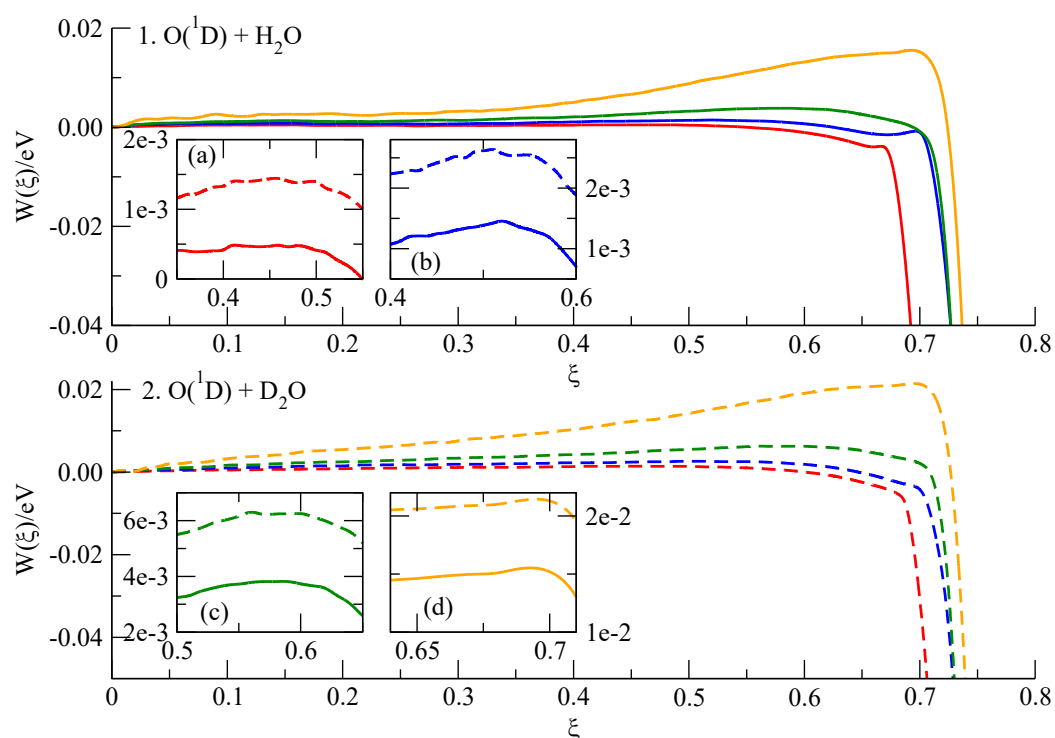


Figure S1. Ring polymer potentials of mean force ($W(\xi)$) along the reaction coordinate for the 1. O(¹D) + H₂O (top panel, solid lines) 2. O(¹D) + D₂O (bottom panel, broken lines) chemical reactions on the X ¹A PES at 50 K (red), 75 K (blue), 127 K (green) and 296 K (orange). Inset plots (a)-(d) are the magnification of the barrier region in the PMF profile and show the comparison between the O(¹D) + H₂O and O(¹D) + D₂O reactions at a particular temperature.

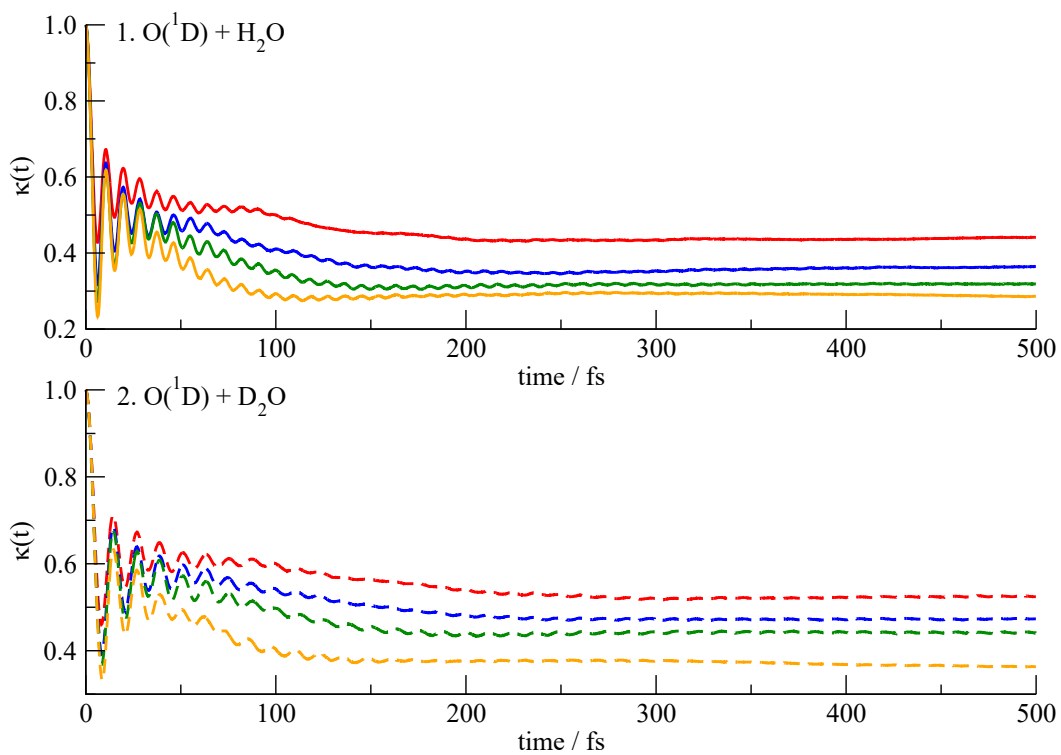


Figure S2. Ring polymer recrossing factor $\kappa(t)$ for the 1. O(¹D) + H₂O (top panel, solid lines) 2. O(¹D) + D₂O (bottom panel, broken lines) chemical reactions on the X ¹A PES at 50 K (red), 75 K (blue), 127 K (green) and 296 K (orange).

Table S1. Input parameters for the RPMDrate calculations on the O(¹D) + H₂O/D₂O reaction.

Parameter	Reaction		Explanation ^a
	O(¹ D) + H ₂ O	O(¹ D) + D ₂ O	
PES	X ¹ A		[EN:JB:PCCP2017] ^b
Command Line Parameters			
temp	296		temperature (K)
	127		
	75		
	50		
N _{beads}	64		number of beads
Dividing Surface Parameters			
R _∞	15 Å		dividing surface parameter (distance)
N _{bond}	1		number of forming and breaking bonds
N _{channel}	2		number of equivalent product channels
thermostat	“Andersen”		thermostat option
Biased Sampling Parameters			
N _{windows}	111		number of Windows
ξ ₁	-0.05		center of the first window
dξ	0.01		window spacing step
ξ _N	1.05		center of the last window
dt	0.0001		time step (ps)
k _i	2.72		umbrella force constant ((T/K) eV)
N _{trajectory}	100		number of trajectories
t _{equilibration}	20		equilibration period (ps)
t _{sampling}	100		sampling period in each trajectory (ps)
Potential of Mean Force Calculation			
ξ ₀	-0.02		start of umbrella integration
ξ	0.74		end of umbrella integration
N _{bins}	5000		number of bins
Recrossing Factor Calculation			
dt	0.0001		time step (ps)
t _{equilibration}	20		equilibration period (ps) in the constrained (parent) trajectory
N _{totalchild}	100000		total number of unconstrained (child) trajectories
t _{childdata}	2		sampling increment along the parent trajectory (ps)
N _{child}	100		number of child trajectories per one initially constrained configuration
t _{child}	0.5		length of child trajectories (ps)

^aThe explanation of the format of the input file can be found in the RPMDrate code manual (<http://rpmdrate.cyi.ac.cy>).

^b[EN:JB:PCCP2017] Enhanced PES derived from D. V. Coelho and J. Brandão, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **19**, 1378-1388 (2017).

Table S2. Results of RPMD calculations for the O(¹D) + H₂O and O(¹D) + D₂O reactions over the X ¹A PESs at 50, 75, 127, and 296 K, including centroid-density quantum transition state theory rate constant (k_{QTST}),^a plateau value of the ring polymer transmission coefficients ($\kappa(t \rightarrow \infty)$), final RPMD rate constant (k_{RPMD}),^a and the ratio between the O(¹D) + H₂O and O(¹D) + D₂O reaction rate constant ($k_{\text{H}} / k_{\text{D}}$).

T (K)	Reaction	k_{QTST}	$\kappa(t \rightarrow \infty)$	k_{RPMD} no correction (with correction) ^b	$k_{\text{H}} / k_{\text{D}}$
296	O(¹ D) + H ₂ O	3.31×10^{-9}	0.29	9.45×10^{-10} (1.89×10^{-10})	1.02
	O(¹ D) + D ₂ O	2.56×10^{-9}	0.36	9.30×10^{-10} (1.86×10^{-10})	
127	O(¹ D) + H ₂ O	2.80×10^{-9}	0.32	8.96×10^{-10} (1.79×10^{-10})	0.93
	O(¹ D) + D ₂ O	2.19×10^{-9}	0.44	9.64×10^{-10} (1.93×10^{-10})	
75	O(¹ D) + H ₂ O	2.44×10^{-9}	0.36	8.91×10^{-10} (1.78×10^{-10})	0.95
	O(¹ D) + D ₂ O	1.99×10^{-9}	0.47	9.40×10^{-10} (1.88×10^{-10})	
50	O(¹ D) + H ₂ O	2.23×10^{-9}	0.44	9.84×10^{-10} (1.97×10^{-10})	1.08
	O(¹ D) + D ₂ O	1.74×10^{-9}	0.52	9.14×10^{-10} (1.83×10^{-10})	

^aAll rate constants are given in cm³ s⁻¹.

^bCorrected by electronic partition functions $Q_{\text{el}} = 5$.