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## **Supporting Information**



**Fig. S1.** Undesired self-crystallization of CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs in glass matrix occurs when the ratio of Eu<sup>3+</sup> and Tm<sup>3+</sup> is selected as 1 and 0.75 mol%, respectively. (a) Digital images of self-crystallized sample under ambient light without surface preparation. (b) PL spectra and (c) the corresponding CIE color chromaticity diagram.

**Note:** The self-crystallized sample appears opaque and emits greenish light when excited under 365 nm light.



**Fig. S2.** Tauc plots of (a) as-cast sample, and (b) 500 °C/2h, (c) 500 °C/3h, (d) 510 °C/3h, (e) 500 °C/4h, (f) 500 °C/5h, (g) 500 °C/15h and (h) un-doped (500 °C/15h) samples.



**Fig. S3.** PL excitation spectra of Eu<sup>3+</sup>/Tm<sup>3+</sup> co-doped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs heat-treated at 510 °C for 3h are recorded by monitoring the characteristic emission bands of Eu<sup>3+</sup>, Tm<sup>3+</sup>, and CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QDs at (a) 613, (b) 453, and (c) 500 nm, respectively.



**Fig. S4.** Digital image of Eu<sup>3+</sup>/Tm<sup>3+</sup> co-doped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs heat-treated at 500 °C for 15h (a) under ambient light and (b) under 395 nm light.

**Note:** The photos provided in Fig. S4a are taken by placing the sample on a black background to reveal the excellent bright green emission even under ambient light.



Fig. S5. PLQY spectra of the reference and  $Eu^{3+}/Tm^{3+}$  co-doped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs heat-treated at 500 °C for 15h.



**Fig. S6.** PL spectra of Eu<sup>3+</sup>/Tm<sup>3+</sup> co-doped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNC heat-treated at 500 °C for 15h taken from different parts of the sample. The measured parts are marked on the macro photo provided as an inset.



Fig. S7. Digital images of undoped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs heat-treated at 500 °C for 15h (a) under ambient light, (b) under 395 nm light and (c) absorption and PL spectra ( $\lambda_{exc}$  =365 nm).

**Note:** PL spectra of undoped CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs display a narrow emission band located at  $\sim$ 515 nm with FWHM of 22 nm. Stokes shift and band gap are calculated as 82 meV and 2.46 eV, respectively.

Nominal composition	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	ZnO	CaO	$B_2O_3$	NaBr	PbBr <sub>2</sub>	Cs <sub>2</sub> O	$Tm_2O_3$	Eu <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>
(mol%)	33.75	2	12	5	3	6	3	7	0.5	0.75
Nominal composition	Si	Al	Zn	Ca	В	Na	Pb	Cs	Tm	Eu
(wt%)	16.608	1.891	13.749	3.512	11.366	2.417	10.894	32.608	2.961	3.995
Final composition	Si	Al	Zn	Ca	В	Na	Pb	Cs	Tm	Eu
(wt%)	18.456	2.0126	12.978	3.034	10.894	2.161	11.104	33.452	2.563	3.346

 Table S1. Nominal and final chemical composition of as-cast sample

**Note:** The comparison of nominal and final compositions reveal that the composition of glasses slightly changes during melting process in open crucibles due to evaporation of volatile components. However, no significant deviation from batch composition is detected.

	As-cast sample			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-v		
355 nm	0.1828	0.1126		
365 nm	0.3036	0.1954		
375 nm	0.5651	0.3280		
385 nm	0.6075	0.3418		
395 nm	0.6431	0.3491		
	500 °C/2h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-y		
355 nm	0.1592	0.1051		
365 nm	0.2759	0.2009		
375 nm	0.5294	0.3160		
385 nm	0.5767	0.3292		
395 nm	0.6365	0.3442		
	500 °C/3h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-y		
355 nm	0.1676	0.1629		
365 nm	0.2414	0.2229		
375 nm	0.3943	0.2779		
385 nm	0.4197	0.2902		
395 nm	0.5643	0.3279		
	500 °C/4h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-v		
355 nm	0.1124	0.2173		
365 nm	0.1123	0.2320		
375 nm	0.1340	0.2444		
385 nm	0.1522	0.2497		
395 nm	0.2128	0.2712		
	500 °C/5h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-v		
355 nm	0.0838	0.4225		
365 nm	0.0846	0.4360		
375 nm	0.1062	0.4386		
385 nm	0.1217	0.4443		
395 nm	0.1719	0.4354		
	500 °C/15h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-v		
355 nm	0.0829	0.7386		
365 nm	0.0830	0.7384		
375 nm	0.0832	0.7371		
385 nm	0.0833	0.7363		
395 nm	0.0842	0.7343		
	510 °C/3h			
Excitation Wavelength (nm)	CIE-x	CIE-y		
355 nm	0.1745	0.3464		
365 nm	0.2322	0.3464		
375 nm	0.3840	0.3543		
385 nm	0.3920	0.3519		
395 nm	0.5536	0.3507		

**Table S2.** CIE color coordinates of samples excited with changing excitation wavelengths.

Table S3. CCT, CRI and CIE color coordinate values of some recent studies on Eu<sup>3+</sup>-doped

Eu <sup>3+</sup> doped CsPbBr <sub>3</sub> QD GNCs	Chromaticity Coordinates (x, y)	CCT (K)	CRI (R <sub>a</sub> )	Excitation wavelength (nm)	Reference
Eu <sup>3+</sup> /Tb <sup>3+</sup> co-doped	0.3335, 0.3413	4945	85.7	460	1
Eu <sup>3+</sup> -doped	0.4103, 0.4215	9413-2403	11-42.5	365	2
Eu <sup>3+</sup> -doped	0.384, 0.404	4075	34.3-88.9	365-395	3
Eu <sup>3+</sup> -doped	0.384, 0.404	5656-7931	60.9-92.4	365	4
Eu <sup>3+/</sup> Tm <sup>3+</sup> co-doped	0.3840, 0.3543	3692	30.7	375	This work

CsPbBr<sub>3</sub> QD GNCs for solid-state-lighting.

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