

Supplementary Information

for

Autoxidation vs. antioxidants – the fight for forever

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Table S1: References for the k_p values / BDEs plotted in Figure 1 (ordered by k_p):

| Compound | $k_p / M^{-1} s^{-1}$ | Source | BDE kcal / mol | Source |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| retinal | 5656 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| 7-dehydrocholesterol | 2737 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| 1,4-cyclohexadiene | 1400 | (Valgimigli and Pratt 2012) | 76.0 | (Luo 2007) |
| conjugated linolenic acid 18:3 | 1235 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| vitamin d3 | 1031 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| docosahexaenoic acid 22:6 | 334 | (Xu, Davis et al. 2009) | -- | -- |
| arachidonic acid 20:4 | 197 | (Xu, Davis et al. 2009) | -- | -- |
| 2,4-hexadiene | 165 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| linolenic acid 18:3 | 144 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| conjugated linoleic acid 18:2 | 118 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| 2,4-dimethyl-1,3-pentadiene | 97 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| indene | 80 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | 83.0 | (Luo 2007) |
| 1,3-hexadiene | 65 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| linoleic acid 18:2 | 62 | (Xu, Davis et al. 2009) | -- | -- |
| 1,3-pentadiene | 34 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | 83.3 | (Luo 2007) |
| styrene | 17 | (Do, Lee et al. 2021) | -- | -- |
| 1,4-pentadiene | 14 | (Howard and Ingold 1967) | 76.6 | (Luo 2007) |
| cholesterol | 11 | (Xu, Davis et al. 2009) | 83.2 | (Porter, Xu et al. 2020) |
| tetrahydrofuran | 4.4 | (Valgimigli and Pratt 2012) | 92.1 | (Luo 2007) |
| methyl oleate | 0.9 | (Howard and Ingold 1967) | 83.4 | (Porter, Xu et al. 2020) |
| cumene | 0.34 | (Valgimigli and Pratt 2012) | 83.2 | (Luo 2007) |
| hexadecane ^{a)} | ~ 0.01 | (Valgimigli and Pratt 2012) | -- | -- |

a) Not shown in Figure 1 for reasons of spacing but mentioned in the text as a reference compound.

Table S2: References for the k_{inh} values / BDEs plotted in Figure 2B (ordered by k_{inh}):

| Compound | $k_{inh} / M^{-1} s^{-1}$ | Source | BDE kcal / mol | Source |
|--------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 12 | 6.60E+08 | (Farmer, Haidasz et al. 2017) | 70.7 | (Farmer, Haidasz et al. 2017) |
| 6 | 2.80E+08 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 75.4 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| 5 | 8.80E+07 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 76.3 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| 8 | 3.70E+07 | (Hanthorn, Valgimigli et al. 2012) | 79.0 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| 2 | 2.90E+07 | (Barclay, Vinqvist et al. 1993) | -- | -- |
| 10 | 2.90E+07 | (Farmer, Haidasz et al. 2017) | 76.1 ^{b)} | (Lucarini, Pedrielli et al. 1999) |
| 9 | 8.80E+06 | (Foti and Amorati 2009) | 78.2 ^{b)} | (Lucarini, Pedrielli et al. 1999) |
| 4 | 8.60E+06 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 78.2 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| 1 | 5.70E+06 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | -- | -- |
| 11 | 4.50E+06 | (Farmer, Haidasz et al. 2017) | 77.5 | (Farmer, Haidasz et al. 2017) |
| a-Toc | 3.20E+06 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 77.2 | (Poon and Pratt 2018) |
| 3 | 1.49E+06 | (Xi and Barclay 1998) | 79.4 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| Fer-1 | 3.50E+05 | (Poon and Pratt 2018) | -- | -- |
| 7 | 1.80E+05 | (Hanthorn, Valgimigli et al. 2012) | 82.2 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| Ph ₂ NH | 2.00E+04 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 84.7 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |
| BHT | 1.40E+04 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) | 79.9 | (Poon and Pratt 2018) |
| PhOH | 1.00E+03 | (Foti 2007) | 87.1 | (Ingold and Pratt 2014) |

b) This value is 1.1 kcal / mol lower than reported in the referenced publication due to later re-evaluation of the BDE of the reference compound used in the original study (Mulder, Korth et al. 2005).

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