

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Catalysis Science & Technology.
This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2021

Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

Boosted photocatalytic nitrogen fixation by bismuth and oxygen vacancies in $\text{Bi}_2\text{MoO}_6/\text{BiOBr}$ composite structures

Yi Zhang[‡], Shuo Gu[‡], Xiaoyu Zhou, Kaiyue Gao, Kai Sun, Di Wu, Jingjing Xia and Xiufang Wang^{*}

School of Materials and Chemical Engineering, Anhui Jianzhu University, Hefei 230601, China.

** Correspondence: E-mail: wxfrye159@sina.com.*

‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.

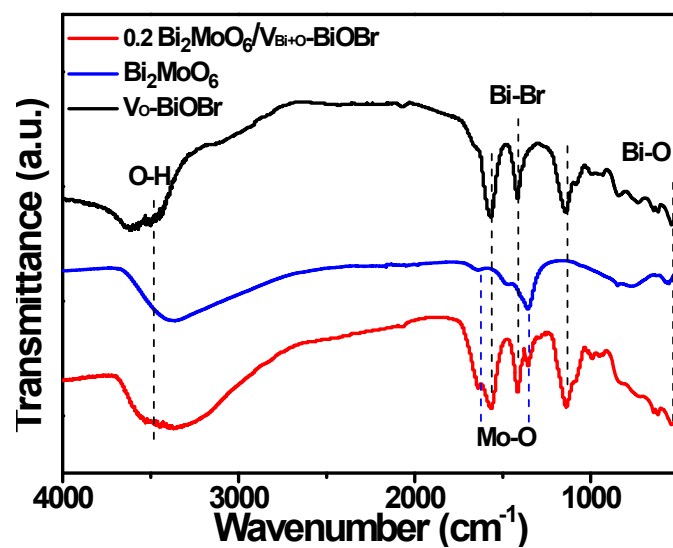


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectrum of Bi₂MoO₆, V₀-BiOBr and 0.2 Bi₂MoO₆/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr samples, respectively.

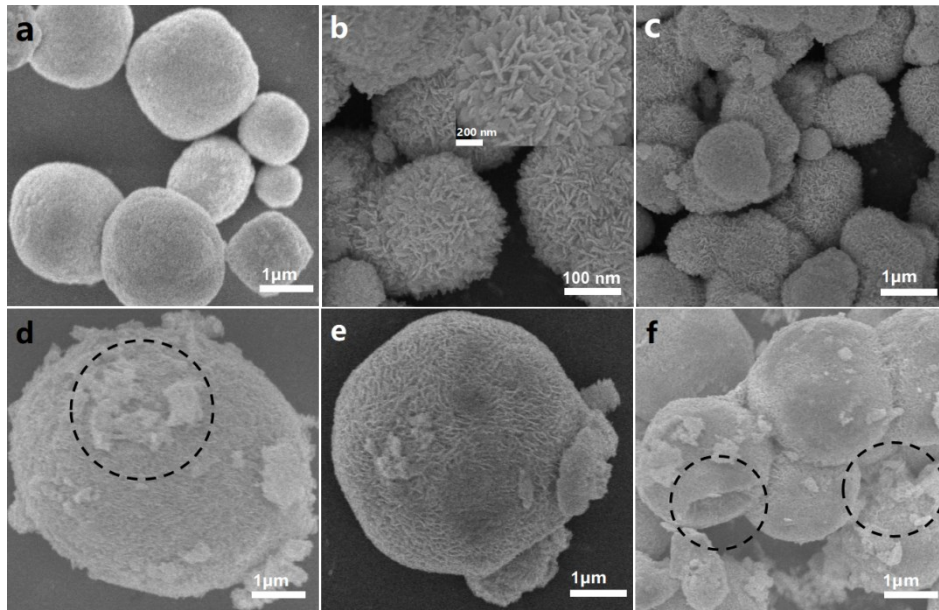


Fig. S2 (a) SEM images of Vo-BiOBr, (b-c) Bi₂MoO₆, (d-e) 0.1 Bi₂MoO₆/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr and (f) 0.3 Bi₂MoO₆/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr composite.

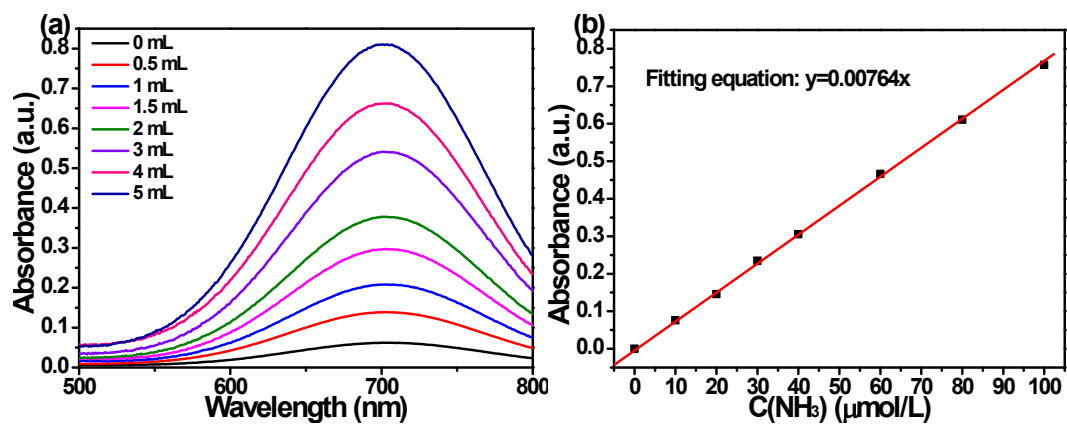


Fig. S3 Calibration for NH_4^+ determination. (a) Absorption spectra of ammonia chloride solutions with different concentrations through the indophenol blue method and (b) Linear relationship between the peak absorbance at 700 nm and the NH_4^+ concentration.

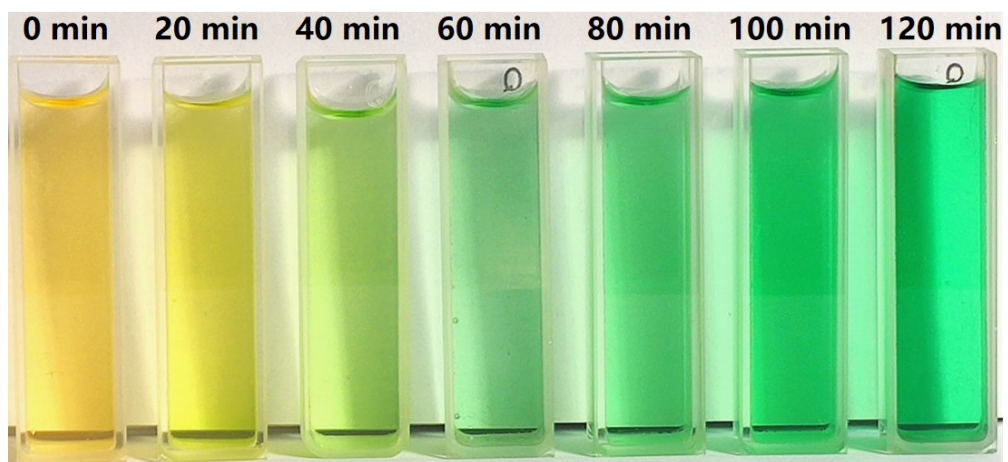


Fig. S4 Photograph of the aliquots obtained during N_2 photofixation with the $0.2 \text{ Bi}_2\text{MoO}_6/\text{V}_{\text{Bi}+\text{O}}\text{-BiOBr}$ sample and subjected to the indophenol-blue test. The colors of the solutions change gradually with the irradiation time.

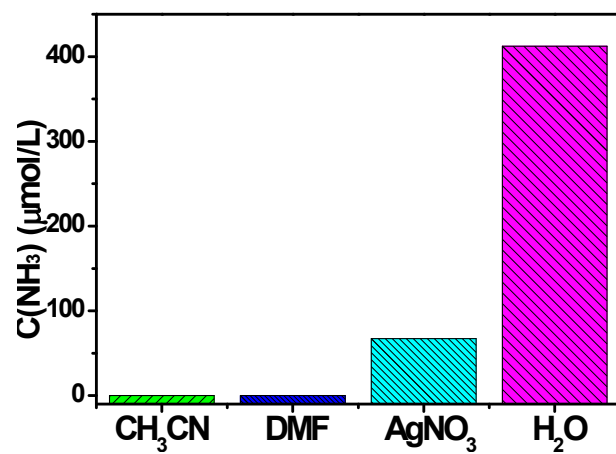


Fig. S5 Photocatalytic N₂ fixation with using aprotic solvents (CH₃CN and DMF) instead of water or added AgNO₃ as the electron scavenger.

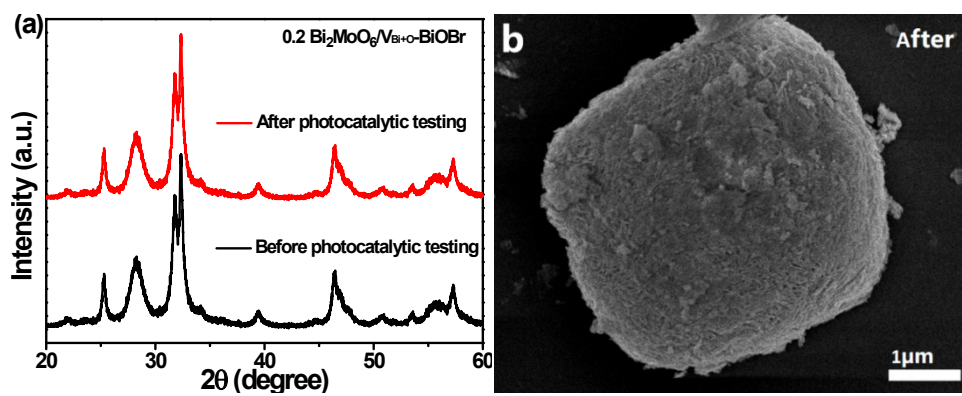


Fig. S6 (a) XRD patterns and (b) SEM image of $0.2 \text{ Bi}_2\text{MoO}_6/\text{VBi}^{+\text{O}}\text{-BiOBr}$ before and after five cycles of photocatalytic nitrogen fixation tests.

Table S1. XPS surface element analysis of the V_{O} -BiOBr and 0.2 Bi_2MoO_6/V_{Bi+O} -BiOBr samples.

Sample	Bi atom%	O atom%	Br atom%	Mo atom%	Bi :O
V_{O}-BiOBr	24.38	31.25	24.82	0	0.78:1
0.2 Bi_2MoO_6/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr	21.52	29.83	23.16	4.15	0.72:1

Table S2. Elemental composition of the V_{O} -BiOBr and 0.2 Bi_2MoO_6/V_{Bi+O} -BiOBr samples by inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS).

Sample	Bi atom%	O atom%	Br atom%	Mo atom%	Bi :O
V_{O}-BiOBr	25.64	30.16	28.94	0	0.85:1
0.2 Bi_2MoO_6/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr	24.77	30.98	29.15	4.24	0.80:1

Table S3. Comparison of the photocatalytic performance of relevant catalysts towards N₂ fixation.

Catalyst	Reaction medium	Scavenger	Light source	Ammoniageneration rate	Reference
0.2 Bi₂MoO₆/V_{Bi+O}-BiOBr	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, Full range light	206 μmol/L/h	This work
V_O-BiOBr nanosheets	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, Full range light	54.7 μmol/g/h	S10
BiOBr-001-OV	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 420 nm	104.2 μmol/g/h	S11
5 nm Bi₅O₇Br-NT	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 400 nm	1.38 mmol/g/h	S39
defect-rich SUC Bi₃O₄Br	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 400 nm	25.4 μmol/L/h	S15
p-n Bi₂MoO₆/OV-BiOBr	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 400 nm	90.7 μmol/g/h	S21
0.5% Fe-Bi₂MoO₆	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 400 nm	106.5 μmol/g/h	S25
Bi₅O₇Br-40°C	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W xenon lamp (200-800 nm)	12.72 mmol/g/h	S32
BiOBr-Fe-S-1	H ₂ O(l), 25 °C	No	300 W Xe lamp, λ > 400 nm	46.1 μmol/g/h	S12