

## Supporting Information

# **Cu Oxide Deposited on Shape-Controlled Ceria Nanocrystals for CO Oxidation: Influence of Interface-Driven Oxidation States on Catalytic Activity**

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Nano shaped  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$ :

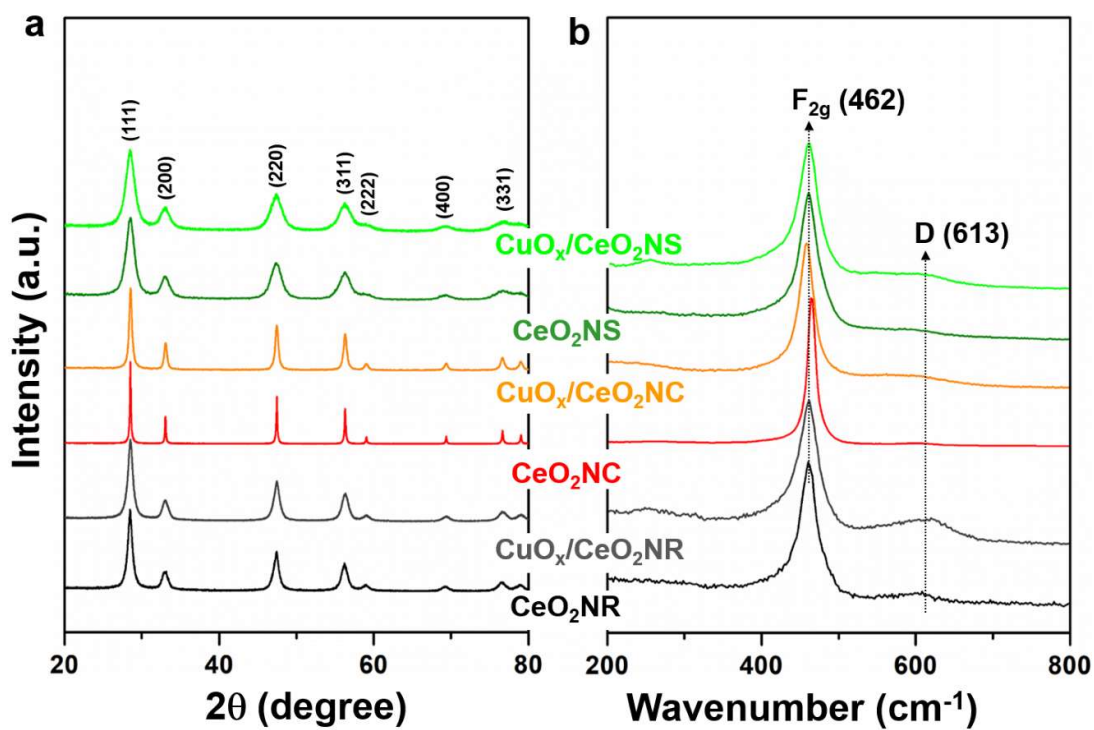


Fig. S1 a) XRD and b) Raman spectra of nano shaped  $\text{CeO}_2$  and  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$  catalysts.

$\text{CeO}_2$ Morphology	$\text{CeO}_2$	$\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$
Nano rod (NR)	$0.087 \pm 0.003$	$0.233 \pm 0.03$
Nano cube (NC)	$0.020 \pm 0.002$	$0.072 \pm 0.001$
Nano sphere (NS)	$0.025 \pm 0.001$	$0.086 \pm 0.003$

Table S1 Concentration of defects in the various samples calculated through Raman spectroscopy ( $I(D)/I(F_{2g})$ ).

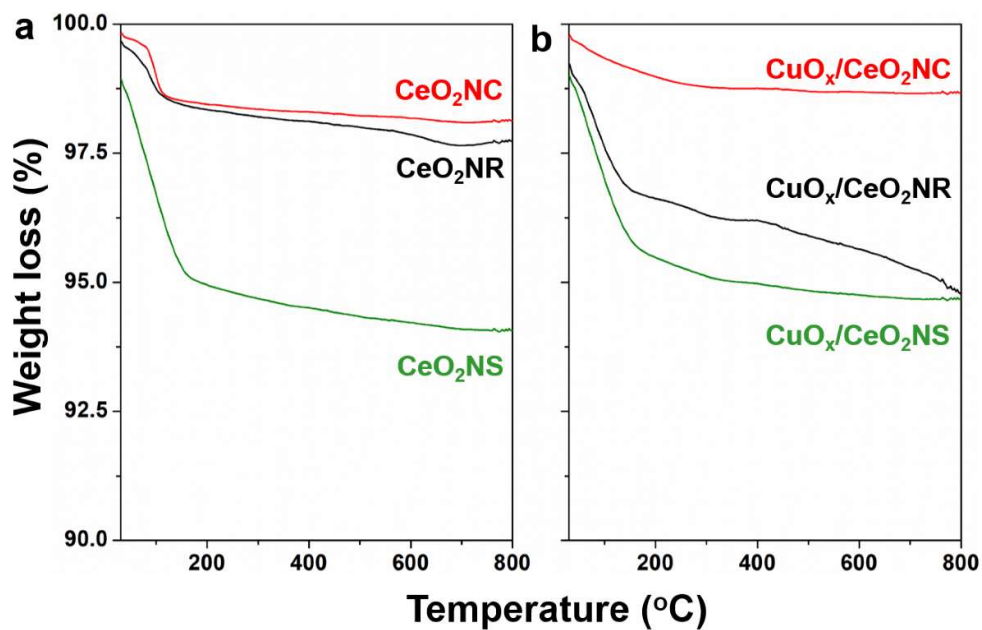


Fig. S2 TGA analysis of nano-shaped a) CeO<sub>2</sub> and b) CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalysts.

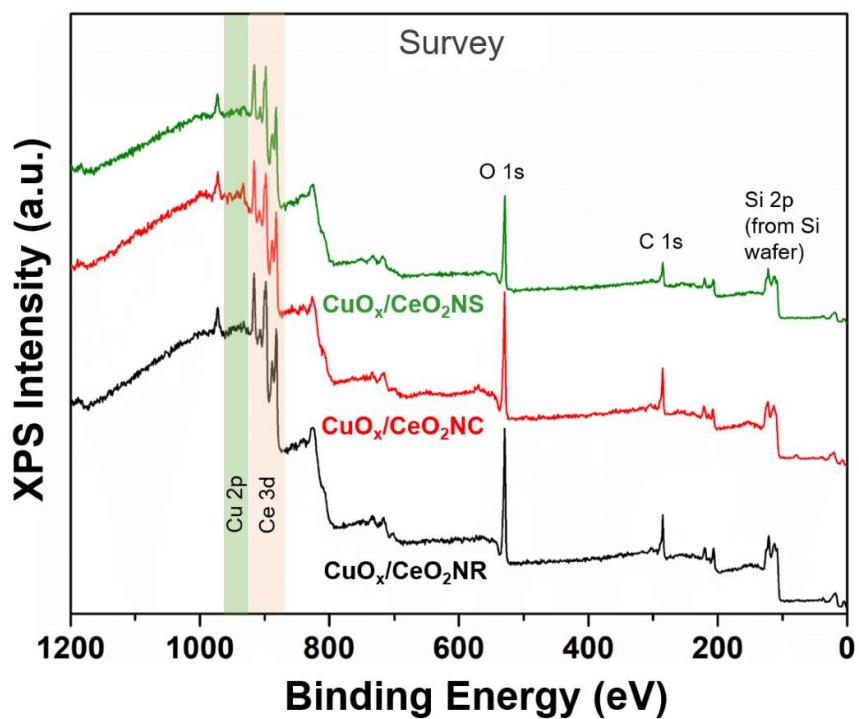


Fig. S3 XPS survey spectra of nano-shaped CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalysts.

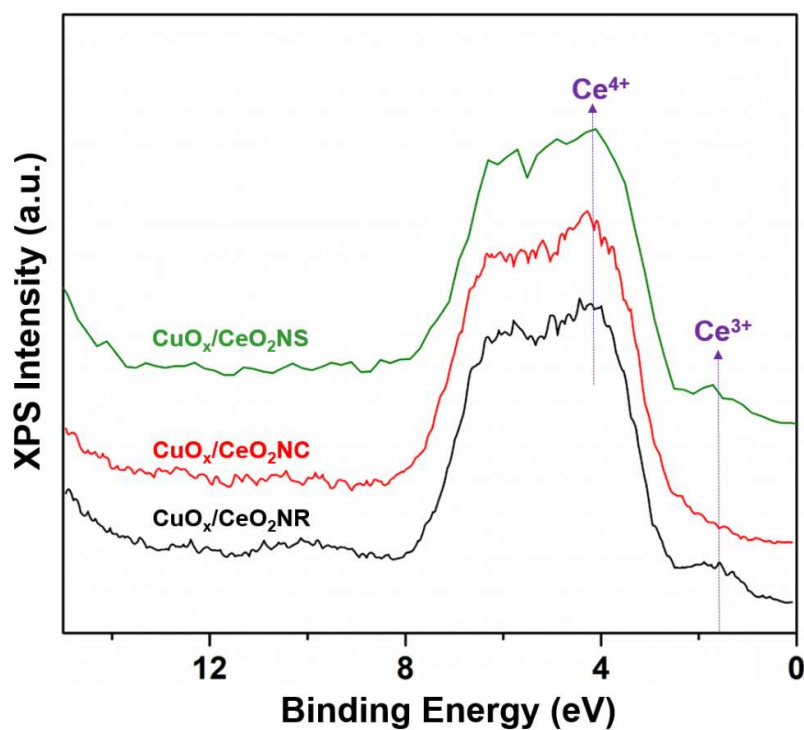


Fig. S4 X-ray valence band spectra of nano-shaped  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$  catalysts.

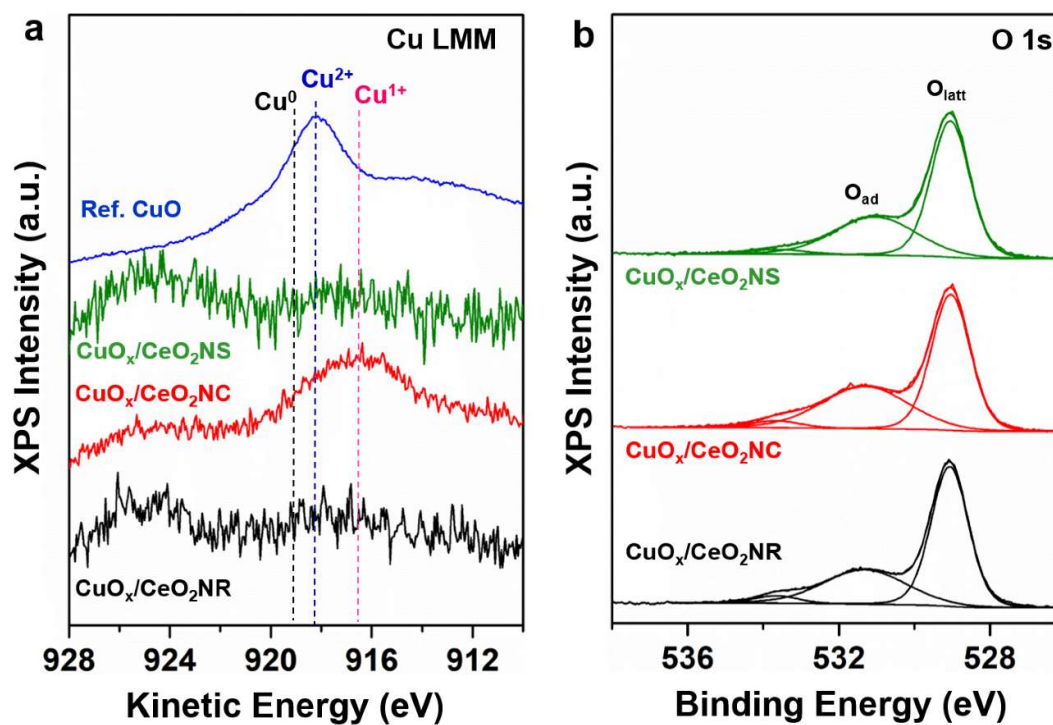
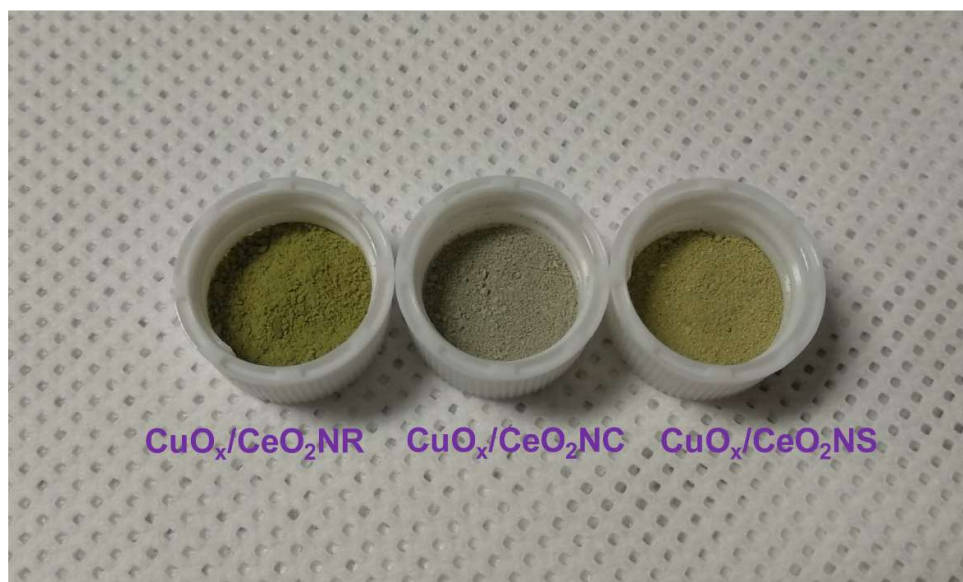


Fig. S5 a) Cu LMM and b) O 1s spectra of  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$  catalysts.



**Fig. S6** Photographs of the CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NR, CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NC, CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NS catalysts.

Sample name	CuO <sub>x</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub> TPR-I ( $\mu$ .mol/g)	CuO <sub>x</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub> TPR-II ( $\mu$ .mol/g)	CeO <sub>2</sub> TPR-II ( $\mu$ .mol/g)	Cu dispersion (%)
CuO <sub>x</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub> NR	1441	363.7	159.3	31.9
CuO <sub>x</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub> NC	836	256.4	85.5	45.5
CuO <sub>x</sub> /CeO <sub>2</sub> NS	1233	532.6	335.8	43.8

**Table S2** Sequential H<sub>2</sub>-TPR-I, N<sub>2</sub>O passivation and H<sub>2</sub>-TPR-II of CeO<sub>2</sub> and CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalyst.

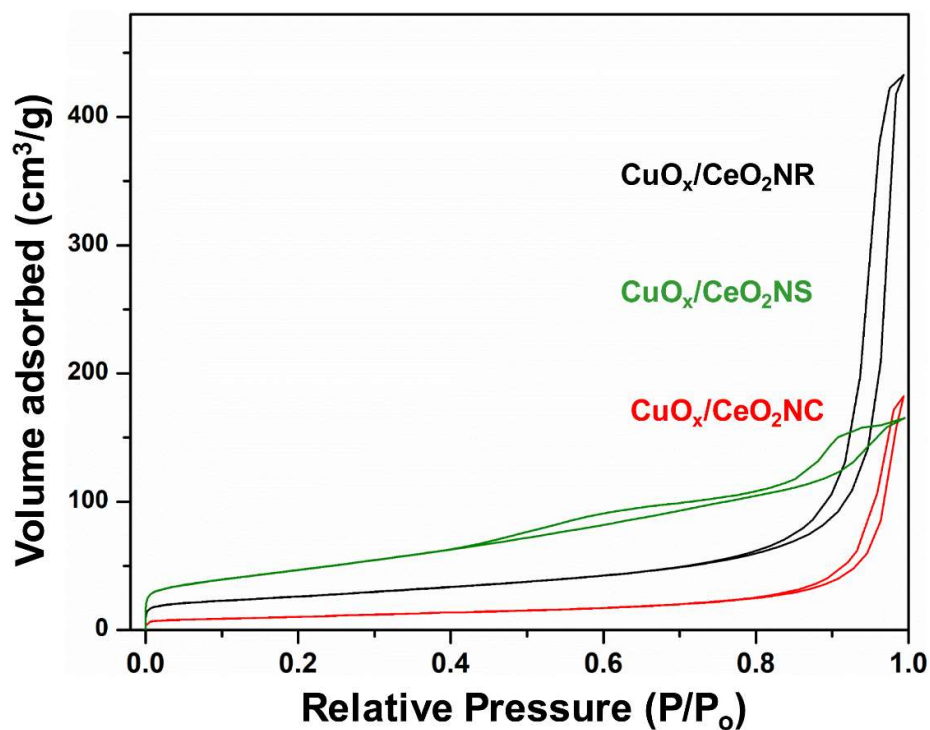


Fig. S7 N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption isotherms of nano-shaped CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalysts.

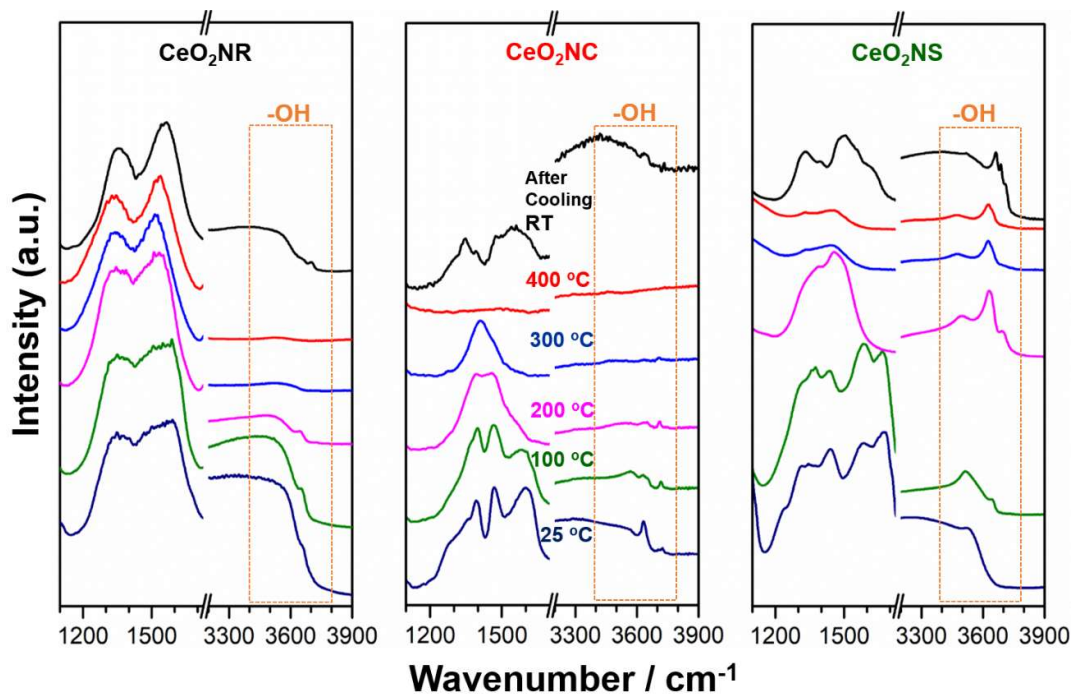


Fig. S8 In-situ DRIFT analysis of nano-shaped CeO<sub>2</sub> with 20 % O<sub>2</sub>: 80 % He treatment at various temperatures.



Nano-shaped 8 wt. %  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$ :

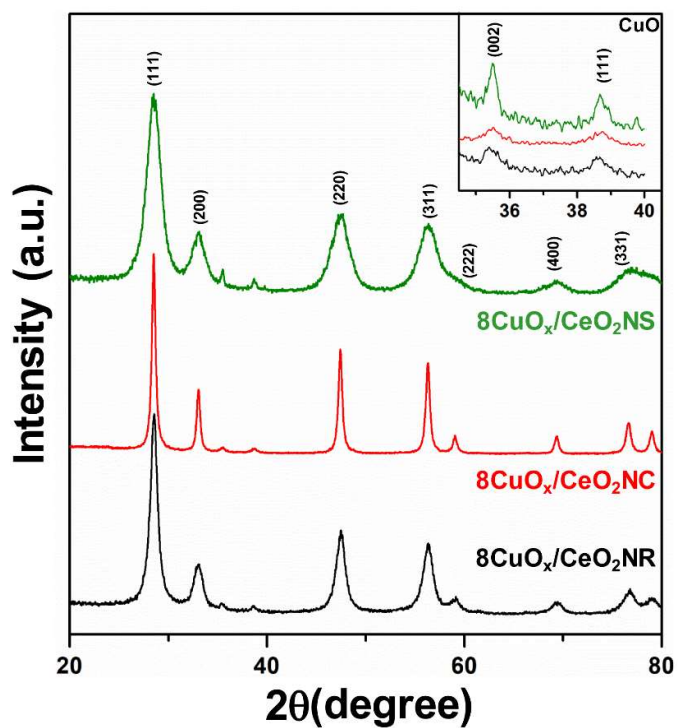


Fig. S9 XRD spectra of nano-shaped 8 wt. %  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$  catalysts.

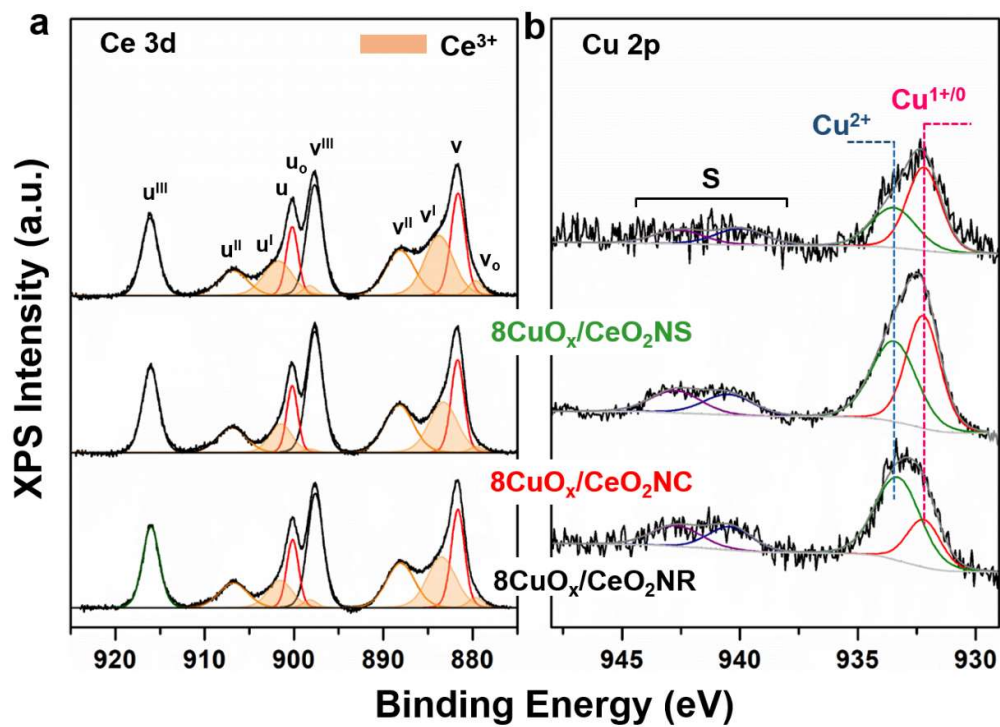
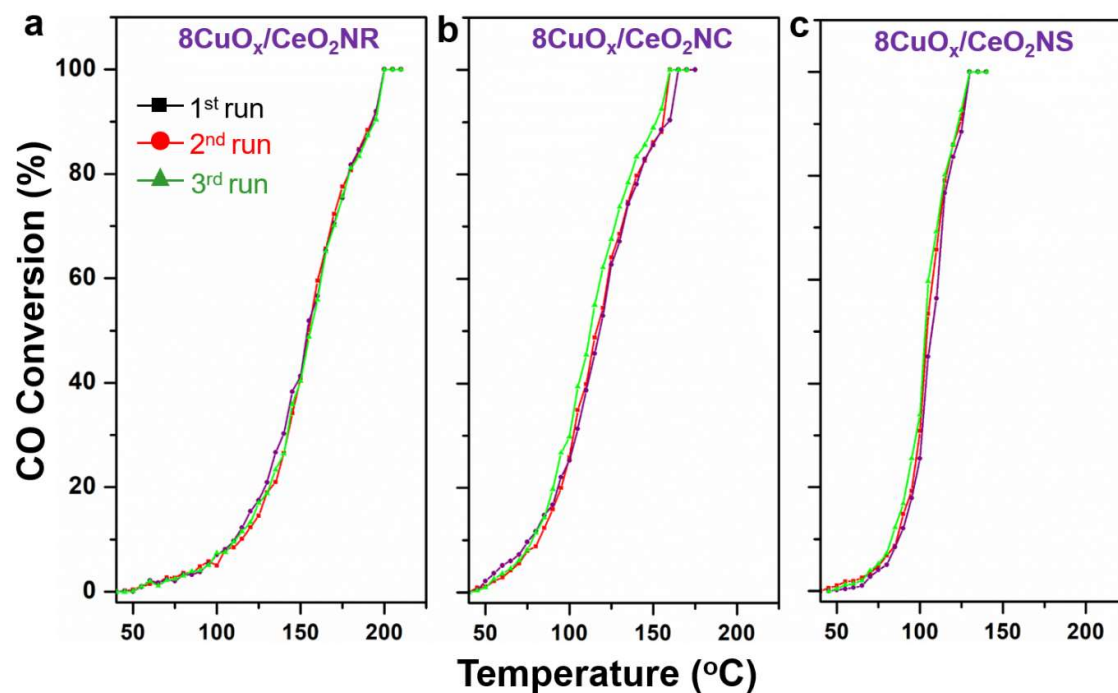


Fig. S10 XPS spectra of nano-shaped 8 wt. %  $\text{CuO}_x/\text{CeO}_2$  catalysts (a) Ce 3d, (b) Cu 2p.



**Fig. S11** CO conversion as a function of temperature of nano-shaped 8 wt. % CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> catalysts. (a) 8CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NR (b) 8CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NC (c) 8CuO<sub>x</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub>NS.