

Electronic Supporting Information for **Strong Two-photon Absorption and Ultrafast Dynamics in Meso-Functionalized “Push-Pull” *Trans*-A₂BC Porphyrins**

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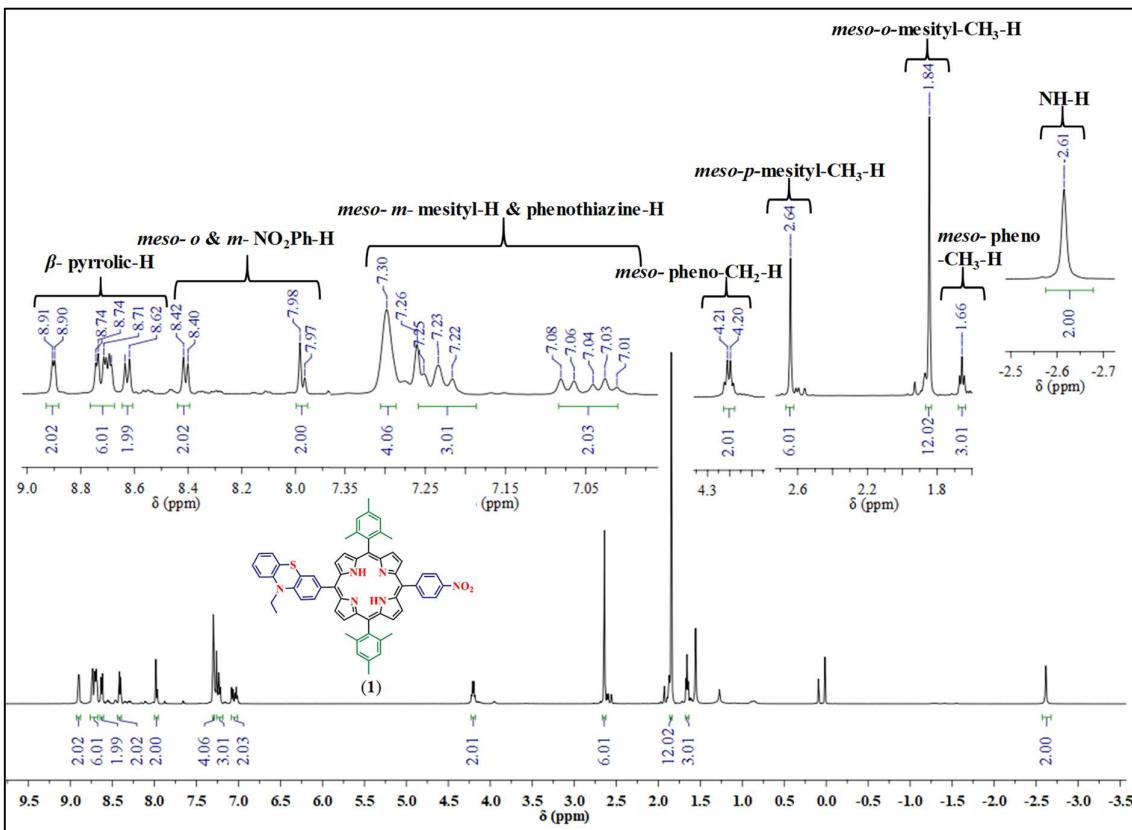


Figure S1 ^1H NMR of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**1**) in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

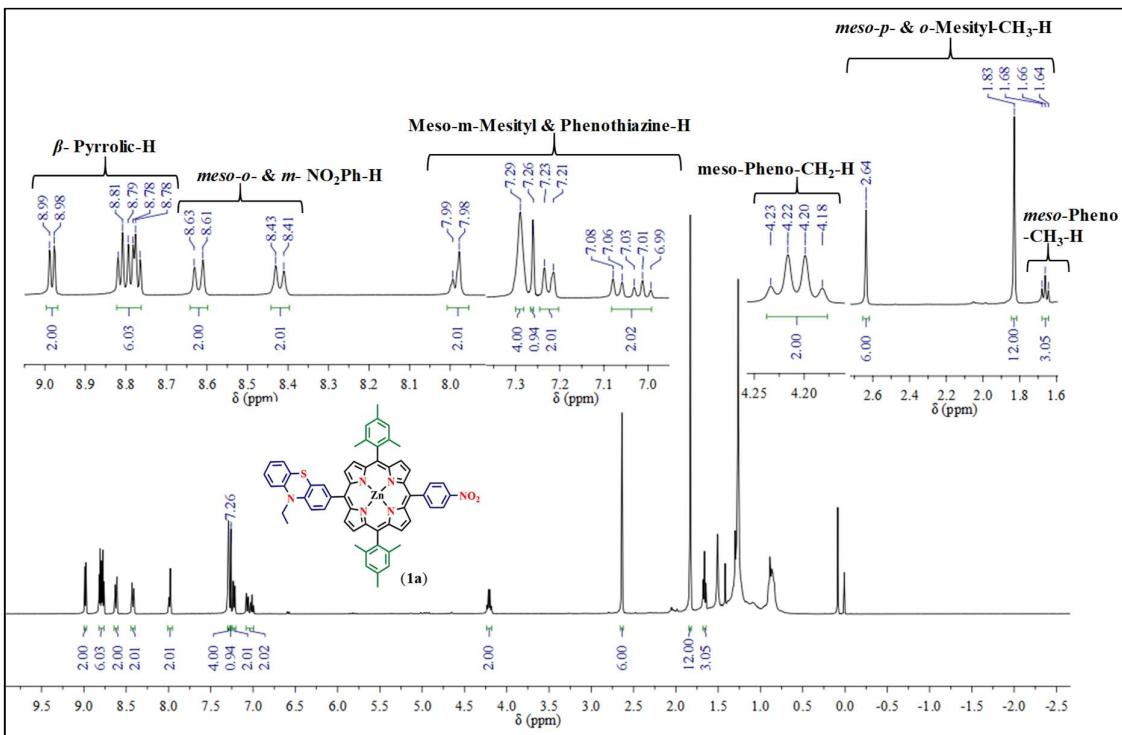
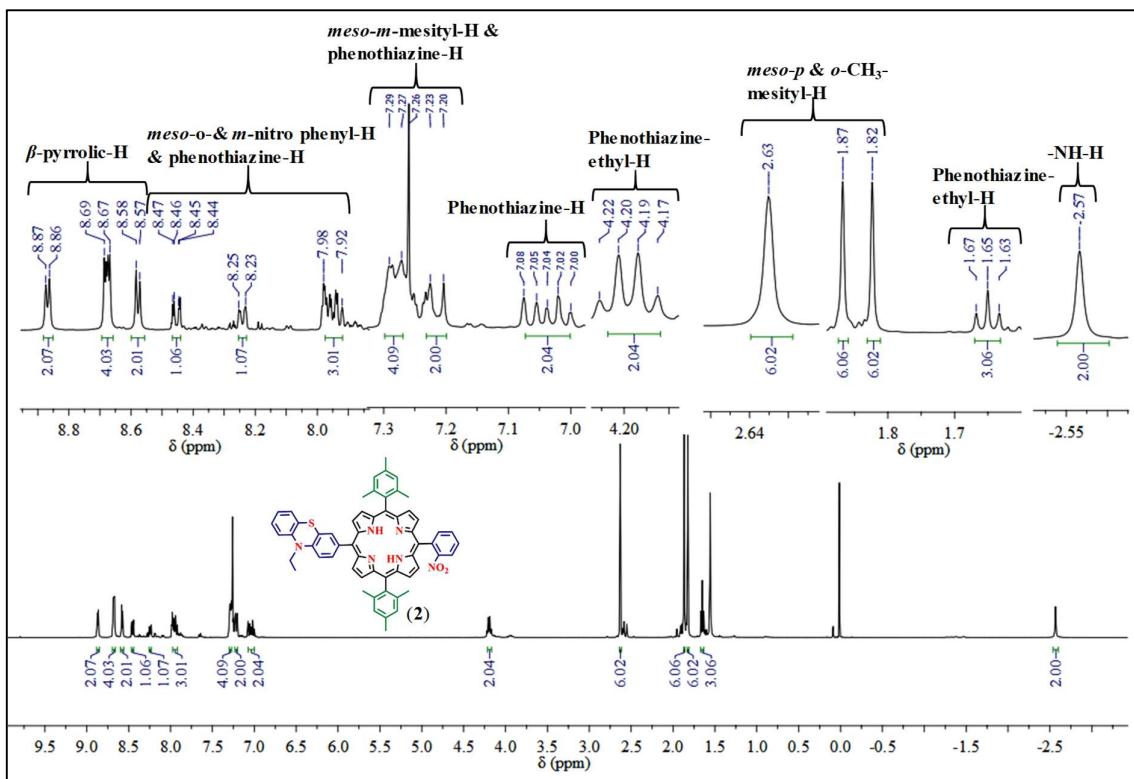
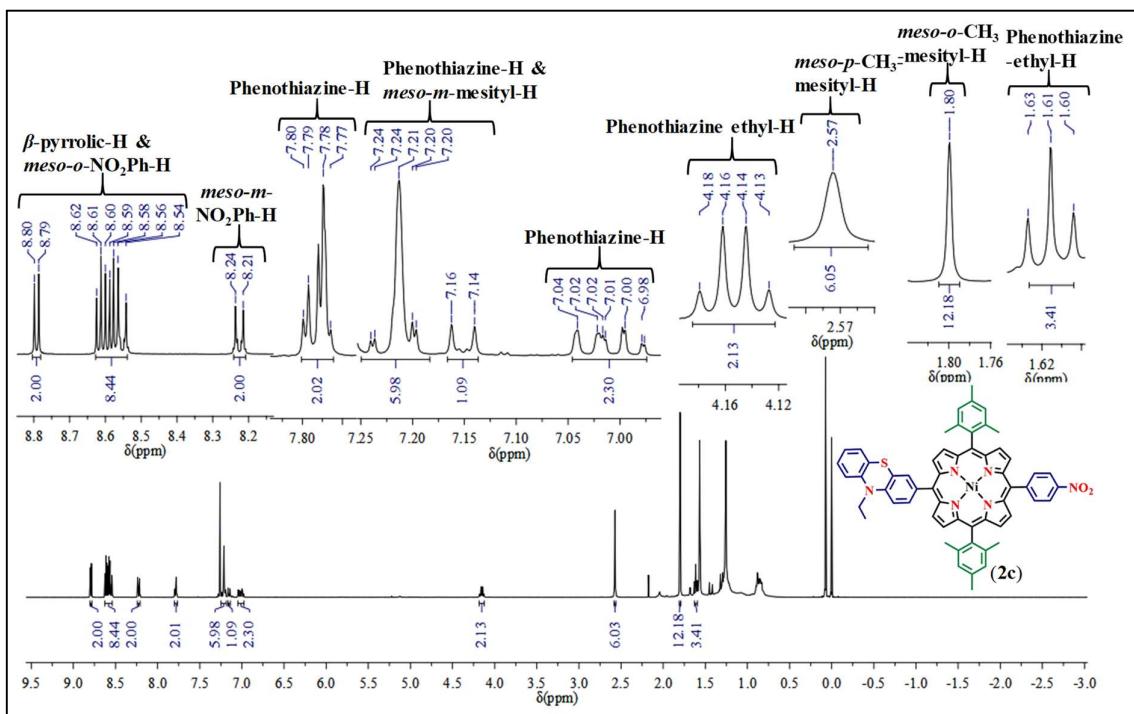
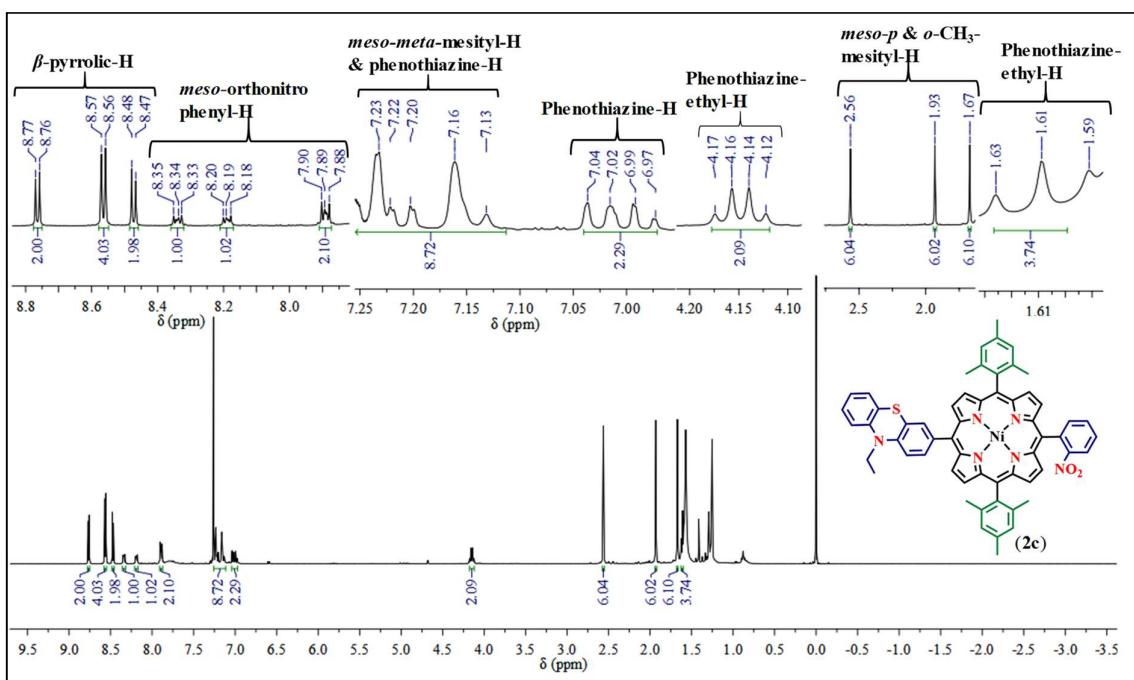
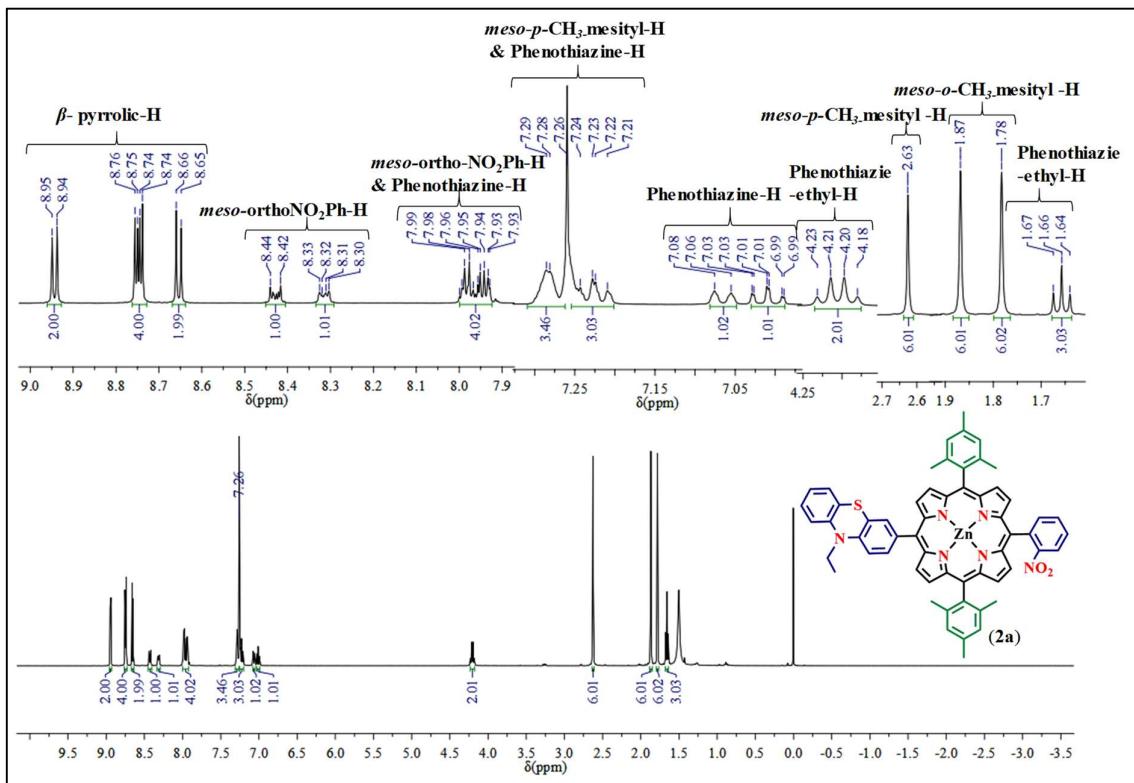


Figure S2 ^1H NMR of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**1a**) in CDCl₃ at 298 K.





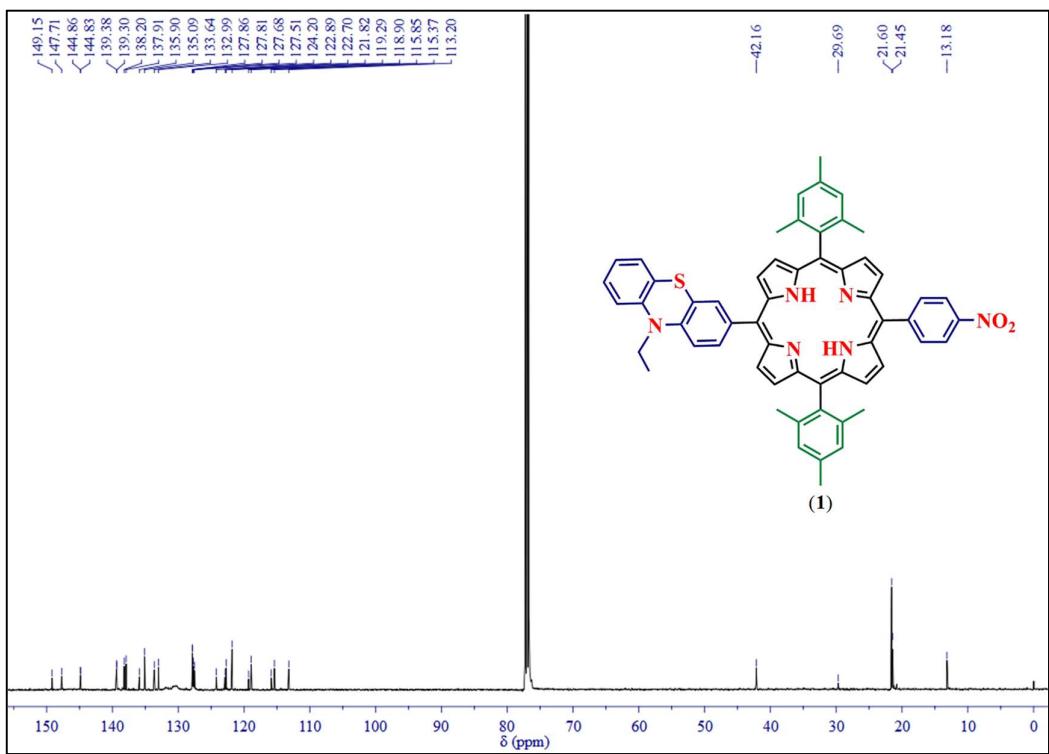


Figure S7 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**1**) in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

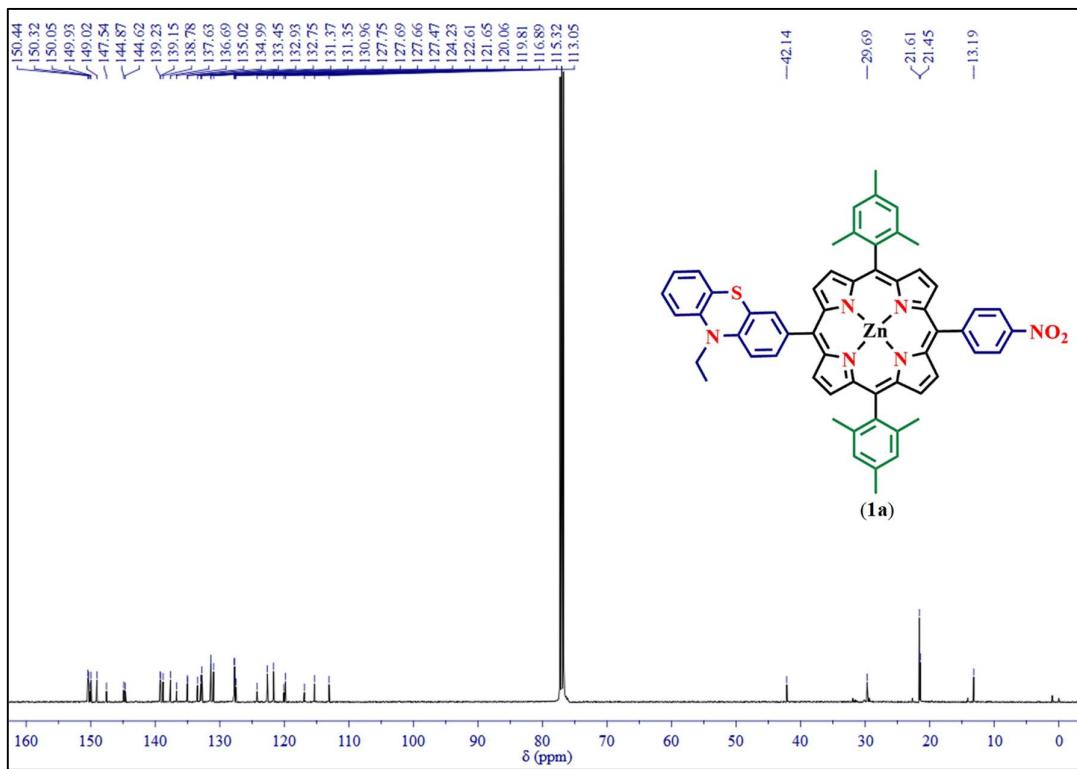


Figure S8 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**1a**) in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

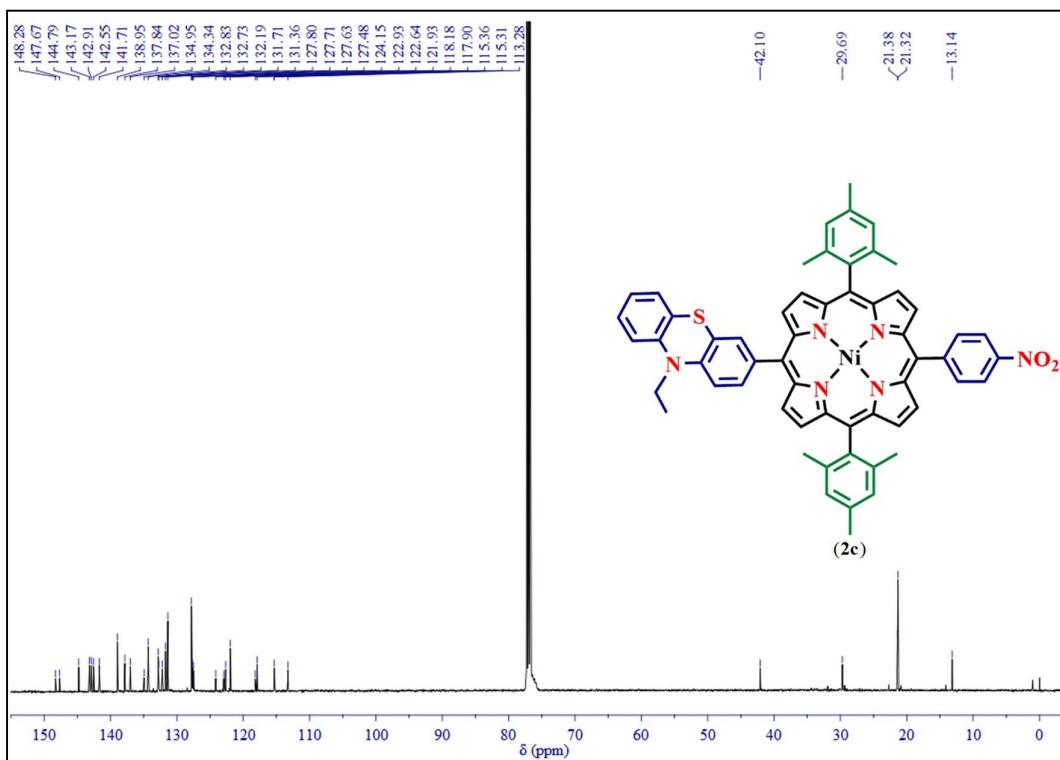


Figure S9 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**1c**) in CDCl_3 at 298 K.

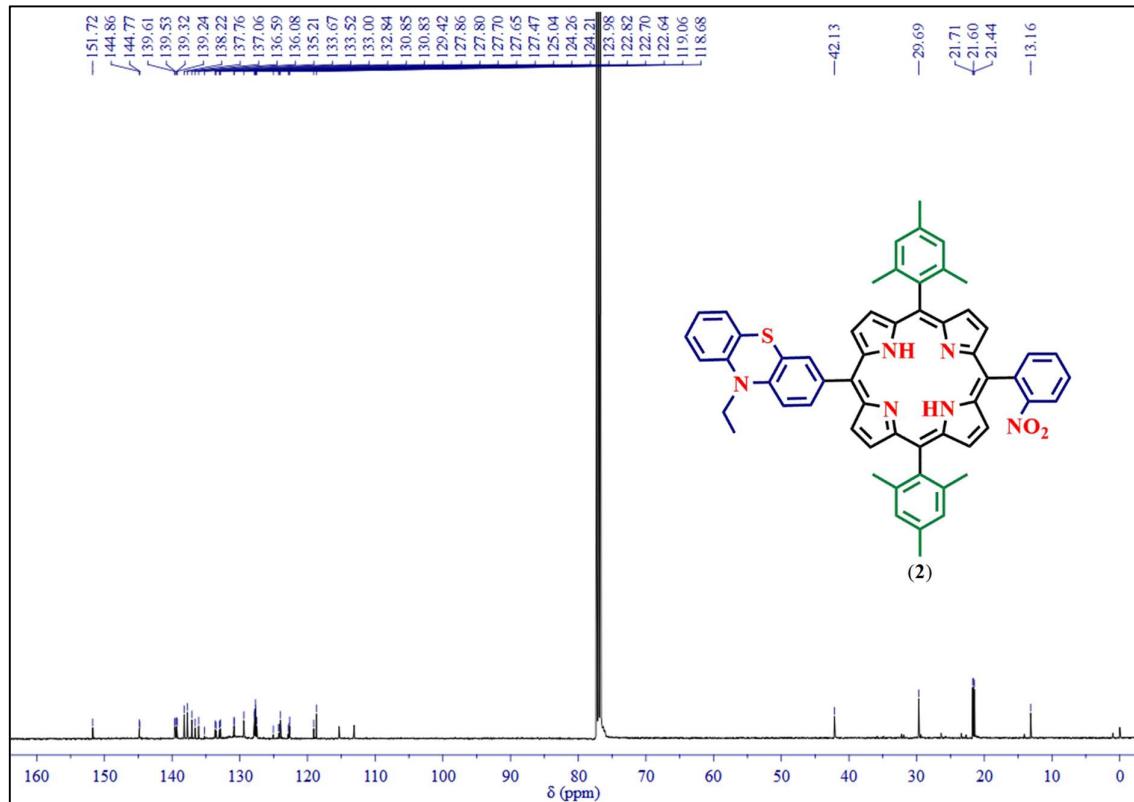


Figure S10 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**2**) in CDCl_3 at 298 K.

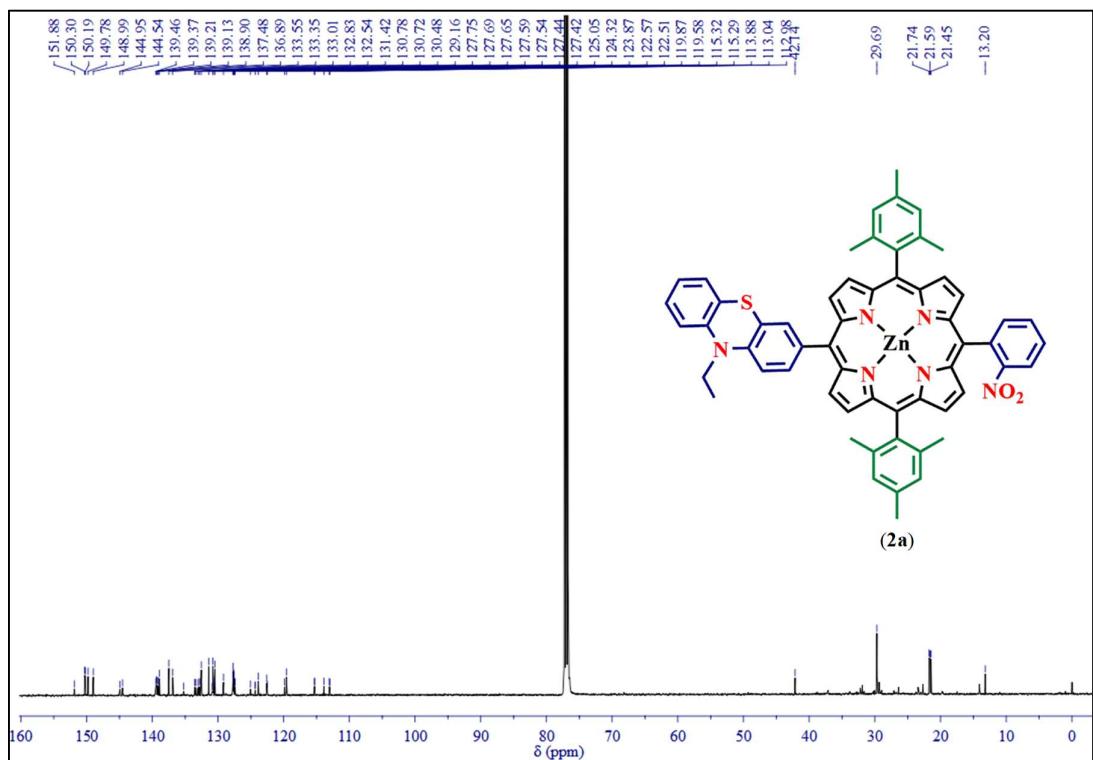


Figure S11 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**2a**) in CDCl_3 at 298 K.

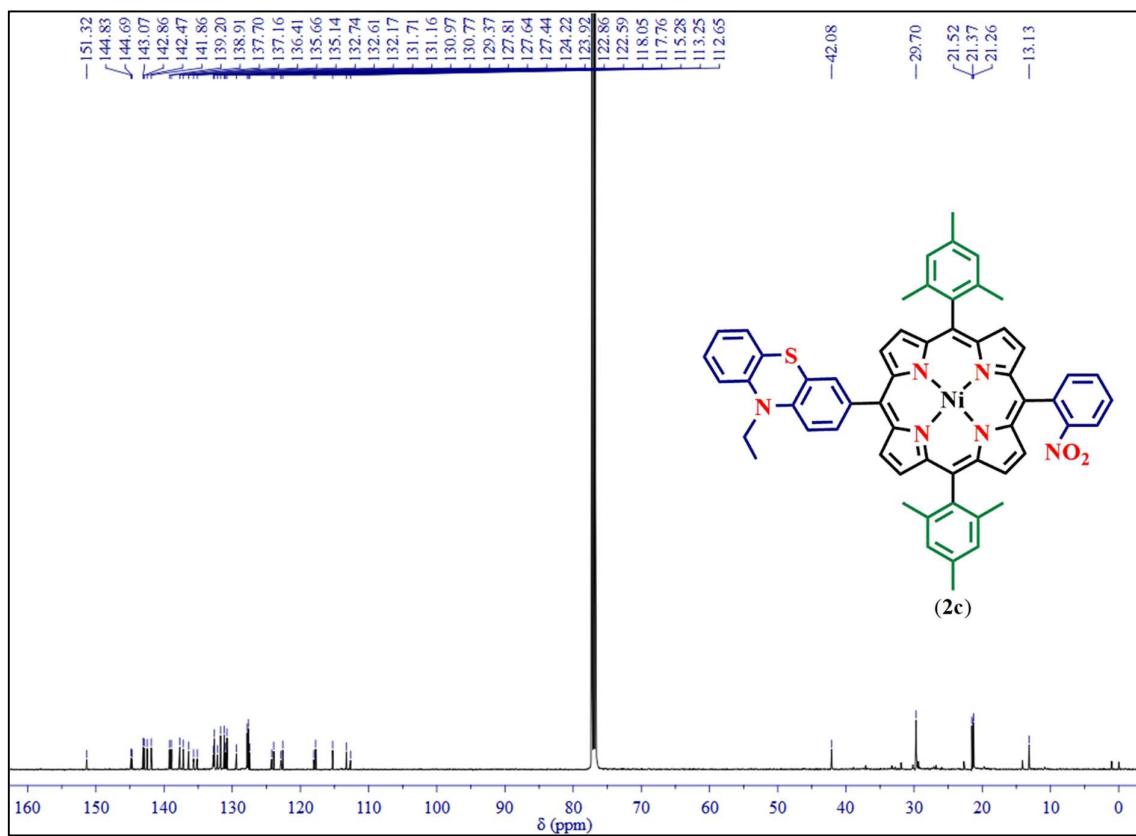


Figure S12 ^{13}C NMR of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**2c**) in CDCl₃ at 298 K.

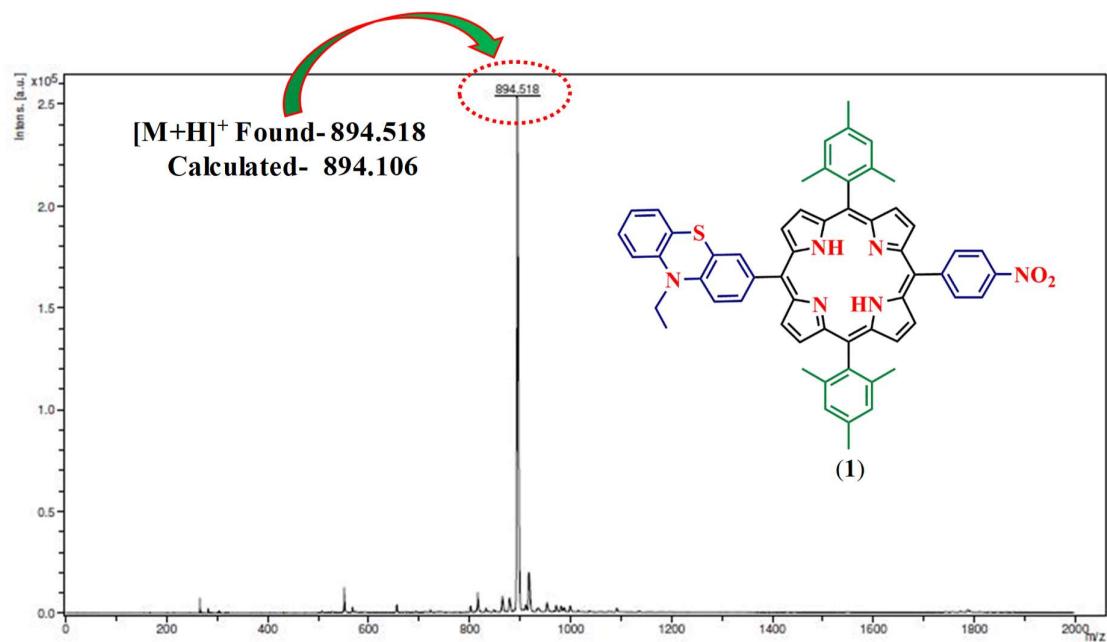


Figure S13 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**1**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

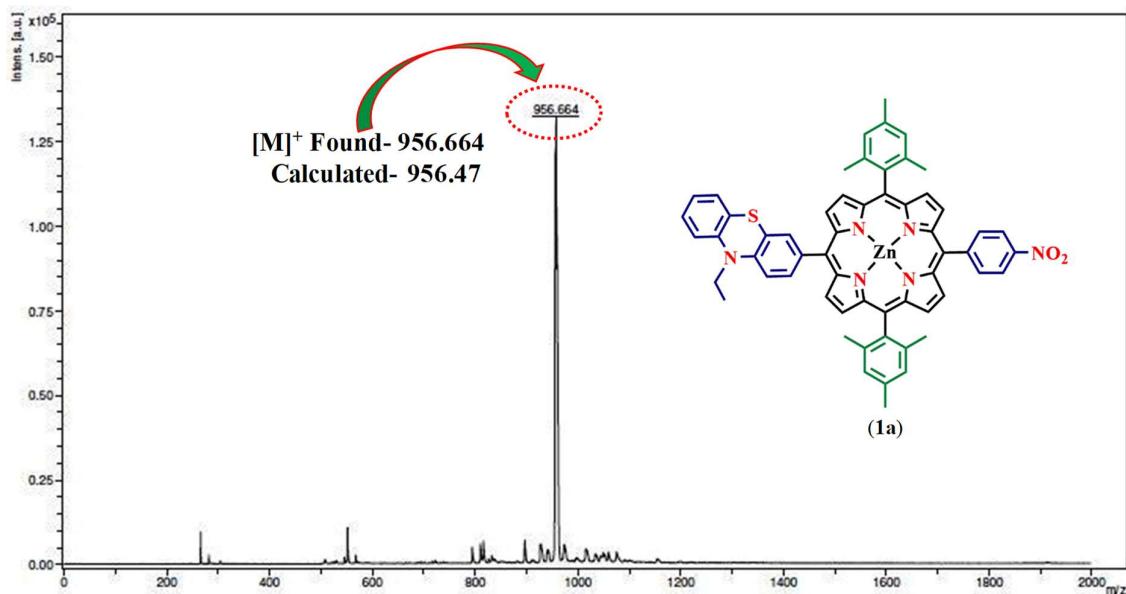


Figure S14 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**1a**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

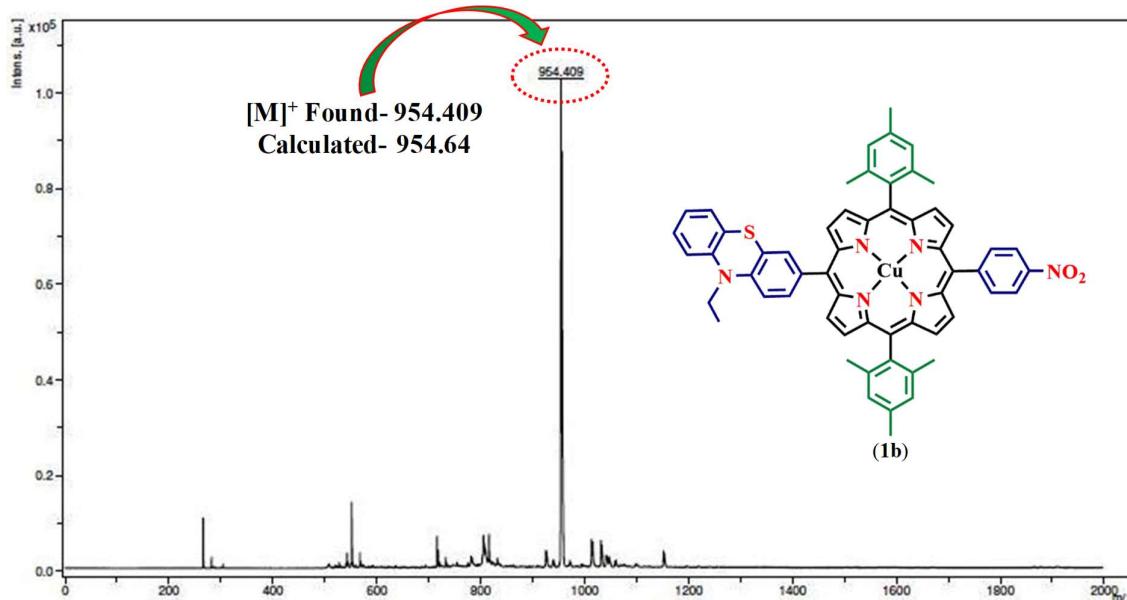


Figure S15 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-CuA₂BC (**1b**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

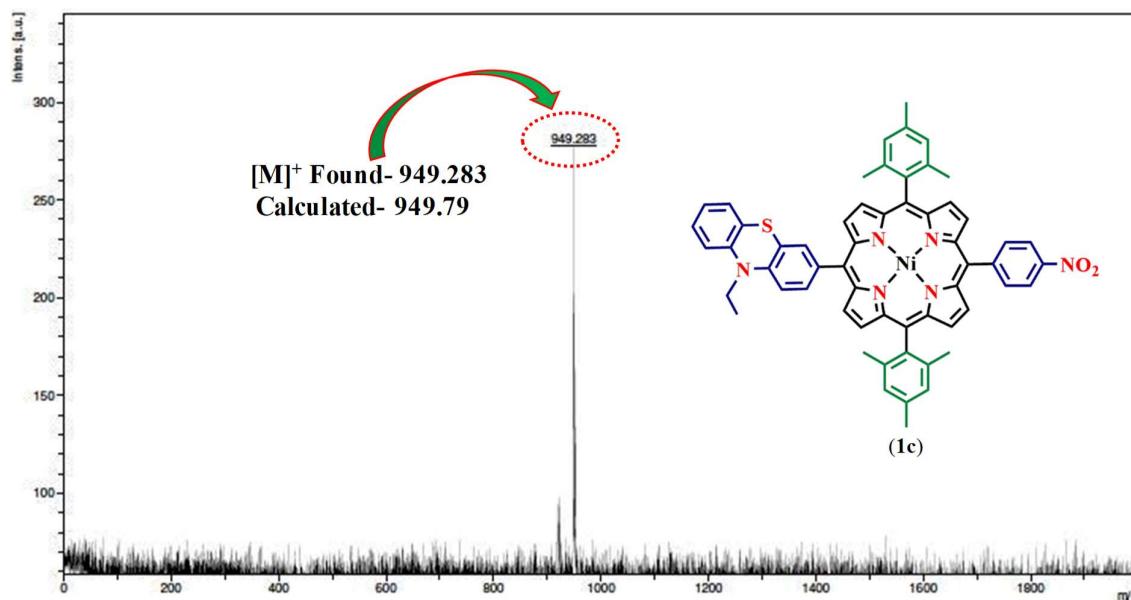


Figure S16 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**1c**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

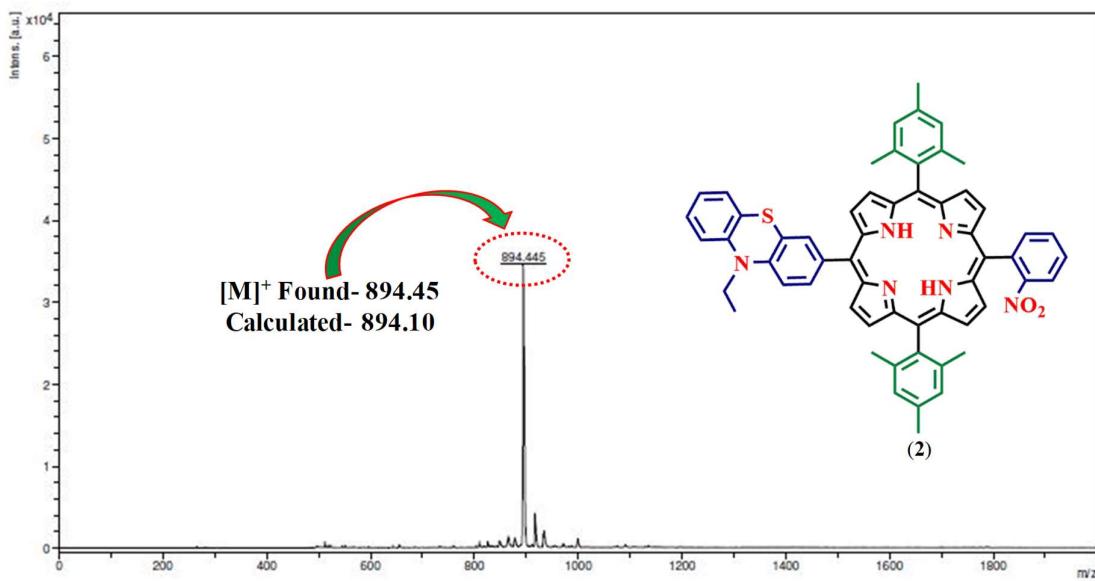


Figure S17 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**2**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

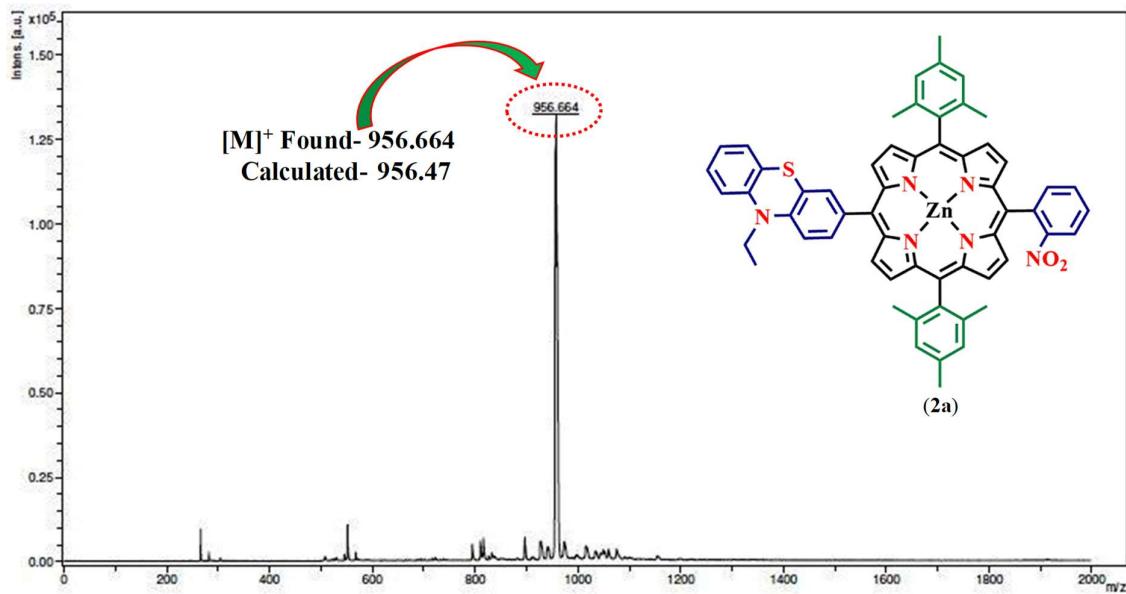


Figure S18 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**2a**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

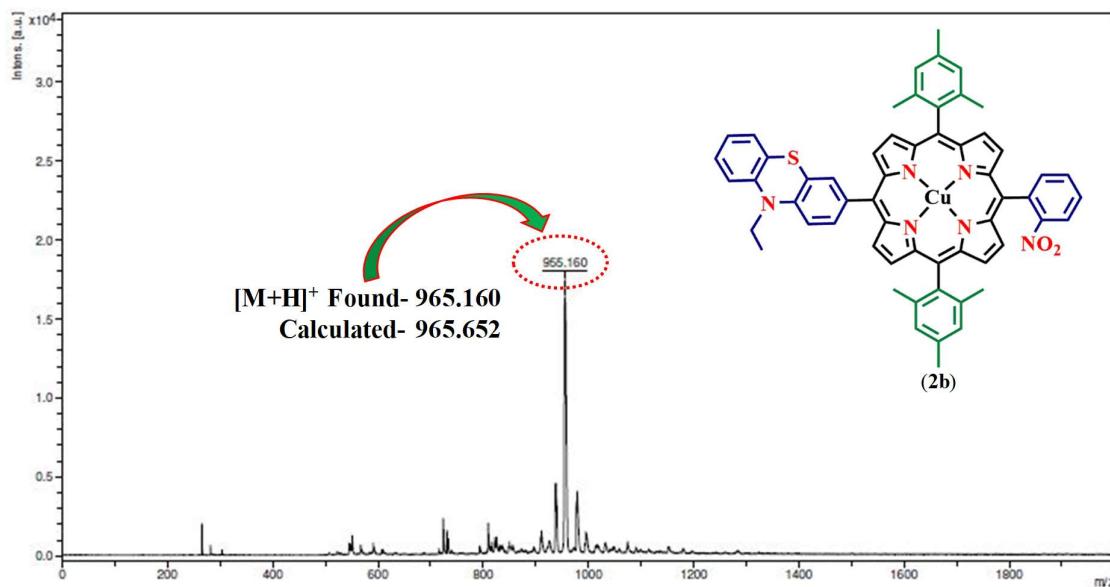


Figure S19 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-CuA₂BC (**2b**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

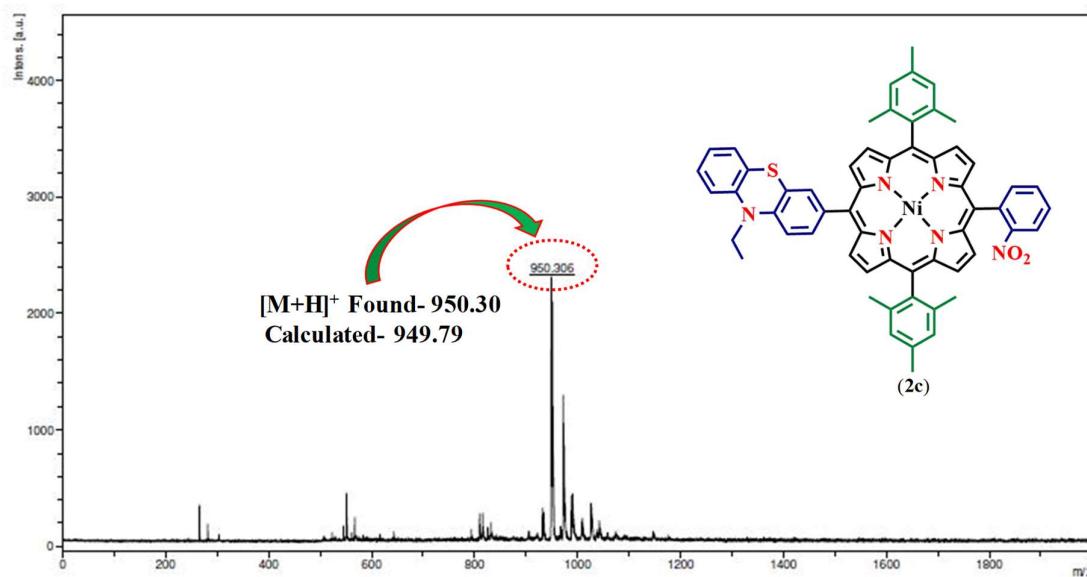


Figure S20 MALDI-TOF mass spectrum of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**2c**) in DCM in a positive ion mode.

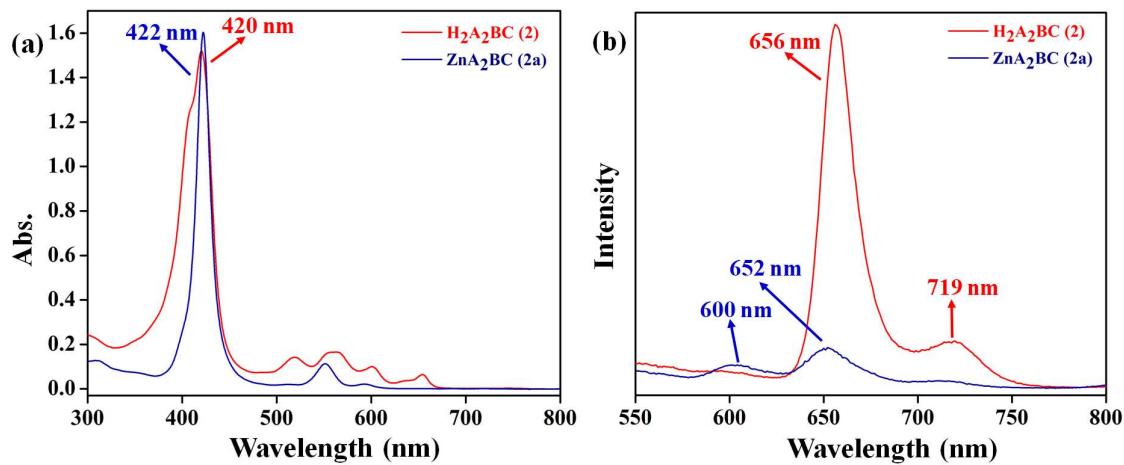


Figure S21 (a) UV-visible Spectra of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**2**) and *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**2a**) in DCM at 298 K. (b) Emission Spectra of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**2**) and *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**2a**) in DCM at 298 K.

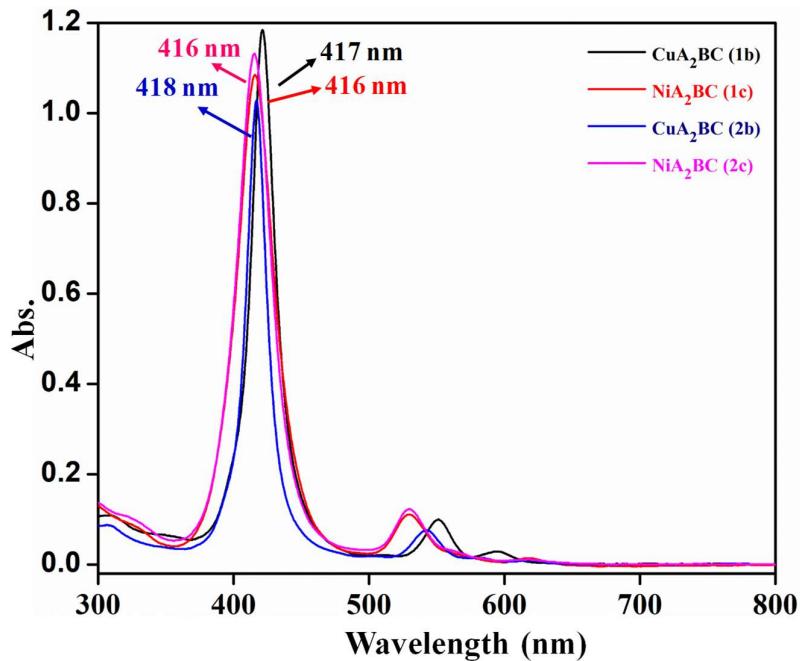


Figure S22 Comparative UV-visible spectra of *trans*-MA₂BC (M= Cu(II) (**1b**), Ni(II) (**1c**), Cu(II) (**2b**), and Ni(II) (**2c**))

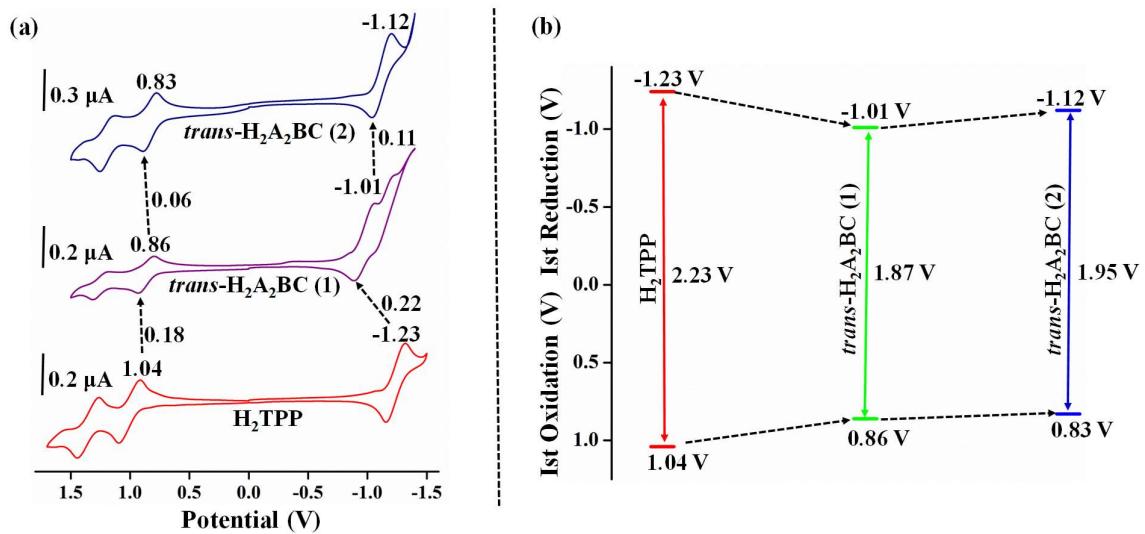


Figure S23 (a) Comparative cyclic voltammograms of *trans*-H₂A₂BC porphyrins **1** and **2** with respect to H₂TPP in CH₂Cl₂ containing TBAPF₆ as a supporting electrode at 298 K. (b) Energy level diagram of *trans*-H₂A₂BC porphyrins **1** and **2** with respect to H₂TPP.

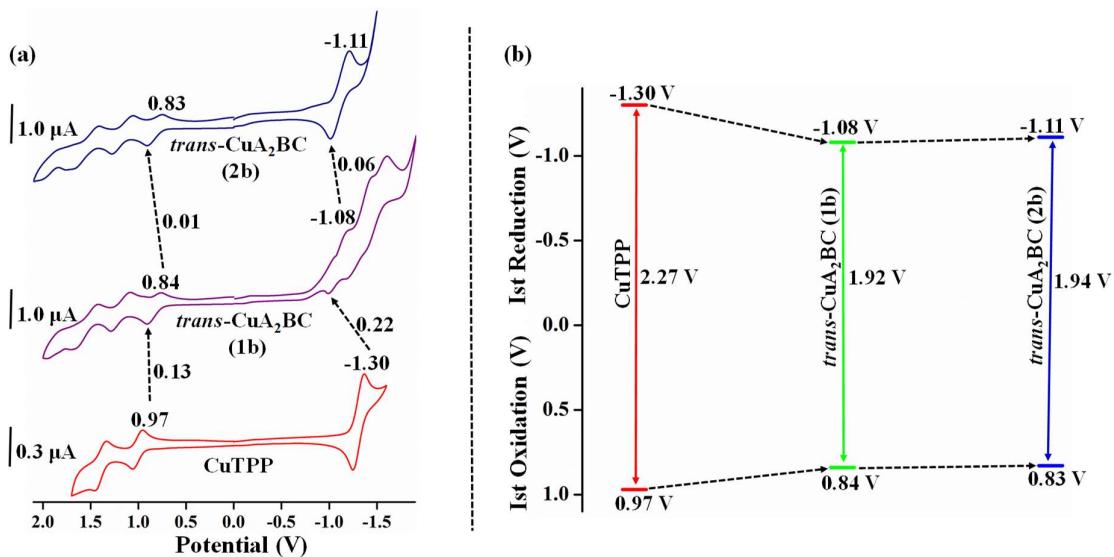


Figure S24 (a) Comparative cyclic voltammograms of *trans*-CuA₂BC porphyrins **1b** and **2b** with respect to CuTPP in CH₂Cl₂ containing TBAPF₆ as a supporting electrode at 298 K. (b) Energy level diagram of *trans*-CuA₂BC porphyrins **1b** and **2b** with respect to CuTPP.

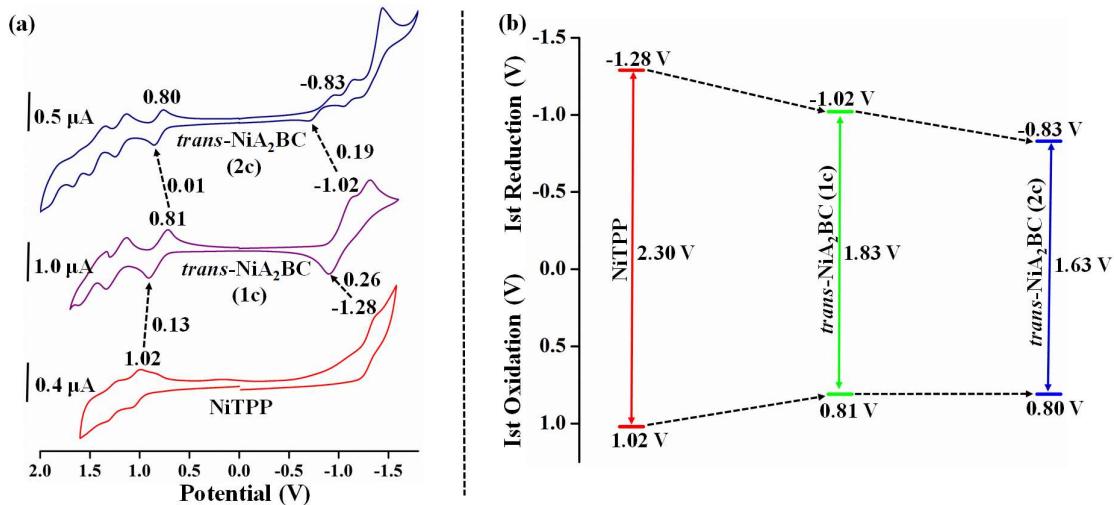


Figure S25 (a) Comparative cyclic voltammograms of *trans*-NiA₂BC porphyrins **1b** and **2b** with respect to NiTPP in CH₂Cl₂ containing TBAPF₆ as a supporting electrode at 298 K. (b) Energy level diagram of *trans*-NiA₂BC porphyrins **1b** and **2b** with respect to NiTPP.

Table S1 Crystallographic and structure refinement data for synthesized *trans*-H₂A₂BC porphyrin (**2**).

Formula	C ₅₈ H ₄₈ N ₆ O ₂ S
Formula weight	893.08
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P-1
a, Å	8.0272 (16)
b, Å	17.522 (4)
c, Å	22.872 (5)
α, degrees	69.48 (3)
β, degrees	83.85 (3)
γ, degrees	81.25 (3)
V, Å ³	2972.8 (12)
D _{calc} , mg/m ³	0.998
Z	2

Crystal size, mm	0.19, 0.14, 0.08
λ (Mo K α) Å	0.71073 Å
temperature, K	298 (2)
Data collection range, θ , deg.	1.890 to 25.252
Total reflections collected	63723
Independent reflections	10408
Quality-of-fit indicator	1.533
Final R indices [1> 2 σ (I)]	R1 = 0.1395; wR2 = 0.3656
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1632; wR2 = 0.3857
CCDC No.	2050444

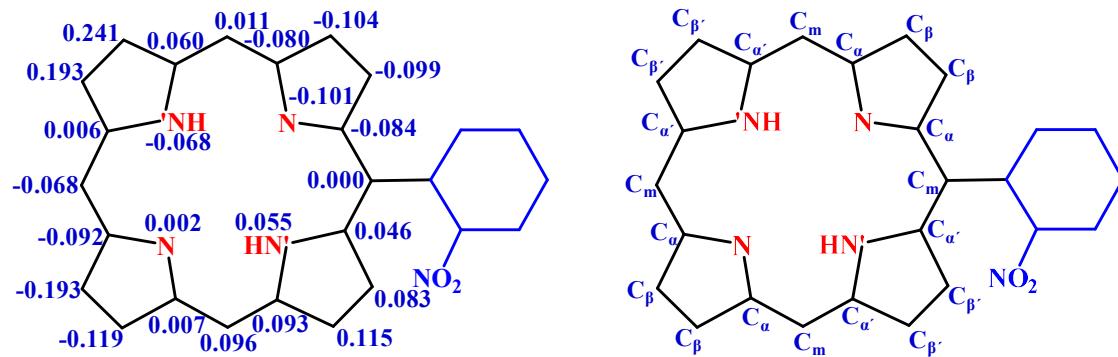


Figure S26 Deviation of core atoms of porphyrin ring from the mean plane for synthesized *trans*-H₂A₂BC porphyrin (**2**) from single crystal XRD structure.

Table S2 Selected average bond lengths and bond angles of synthesized *trans*-H₂A₂BC porphyrin (**2**) from single crystal XRD studies.

Bond Lengths (Å)	Bond Angles (°)
N - C _α	N-C _α -C _β 108.8(2)
N' - C _{α'}	N'-C _{α'} -C _{β'} 108.6(4)
C _α - C _β	C _β -C _α -C _m 124.1(9)
C _{α'} - C _{β'}	C _{β'} -C _{α'} -C _m 125.2(2)

$C_\beta - C_\beta$	1.362(5)	$C_\alpha - C_m - C_\alpha'$	124.7(7)
$C_\beta' - C_\beta'$	1.360	$C_\alpha - C_\beta - C_\beta$	107.1(7)
$C_\alpha - C_m$	1.394	$C_\alpha' - C_\beta' - C_\beta'$	107.3(1)
$C_\alpha' - C_m$	1.408	$C_\alpha' - N' - C_\alpha'$	108.0(6)
$\Delta C_\beta (\text{\AA})$	0.143	$C_\alpha - N - C_\alpha$	107.9(5)
$\Delta C_{24} (\text{\AA})$	0.080		

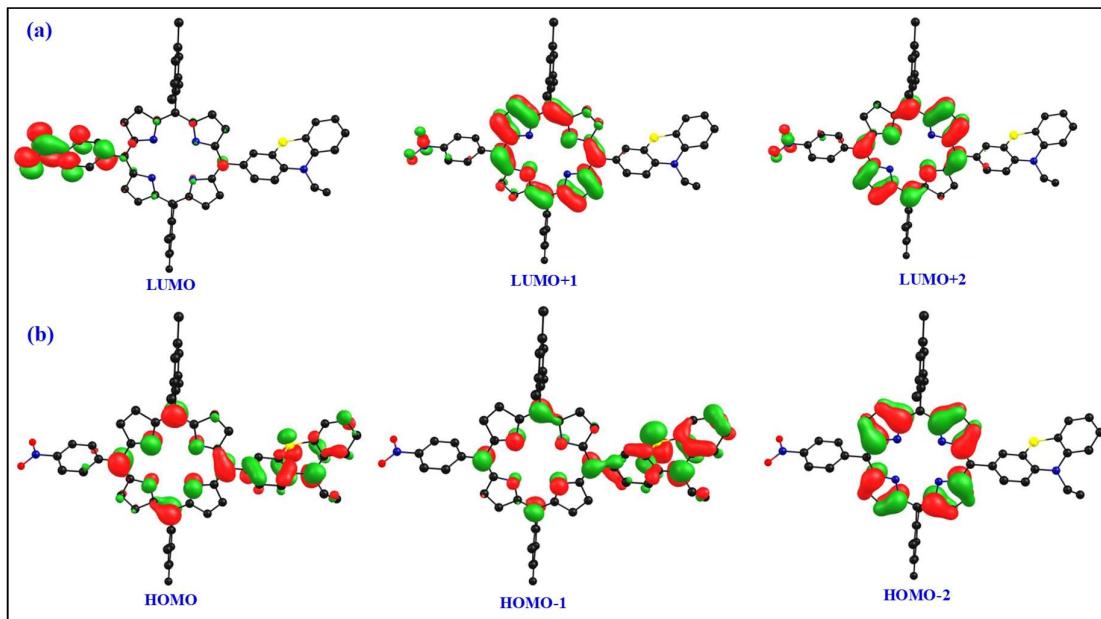


Figure S27 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**1**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

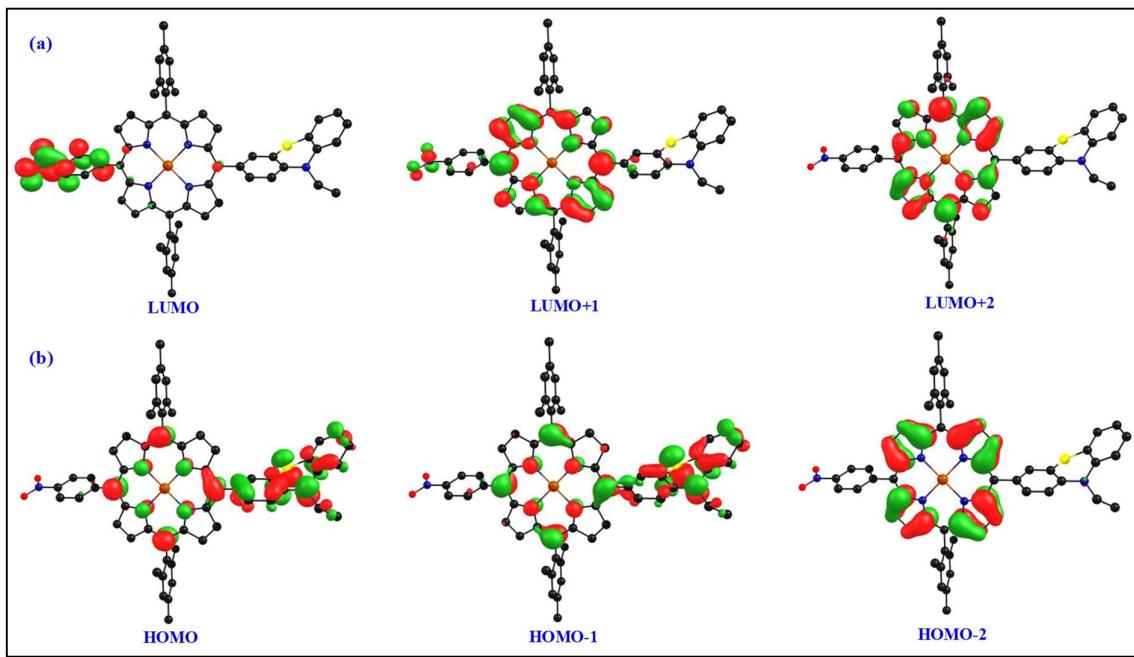


Figure S28 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**1a**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

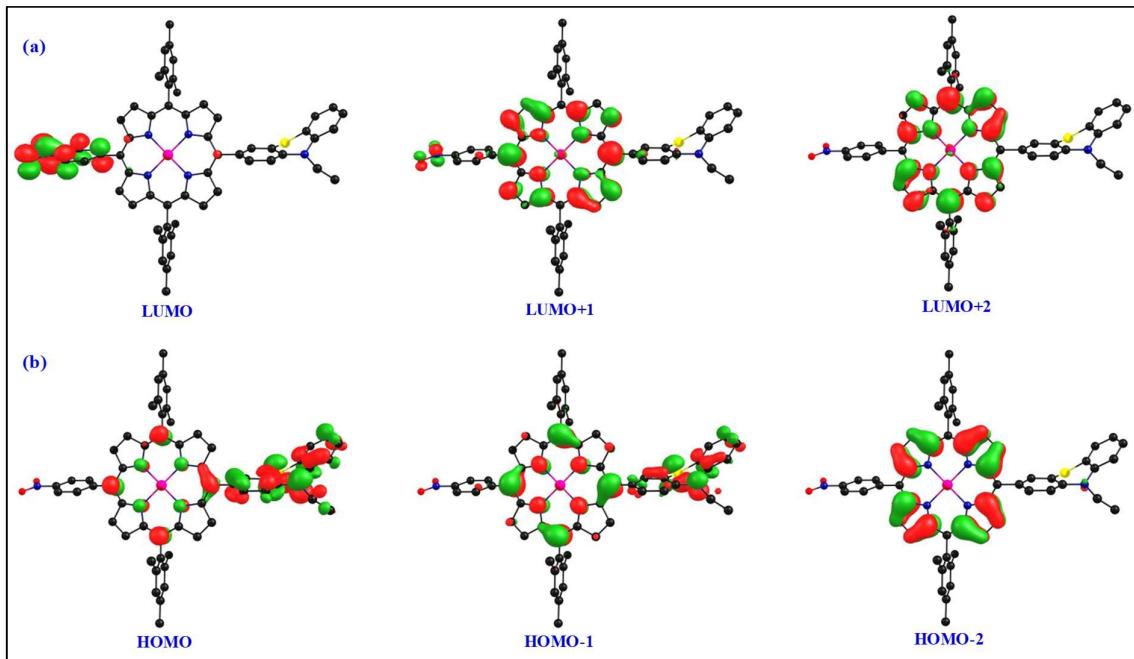


Figure S29 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-CuA₂BC (**1b**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

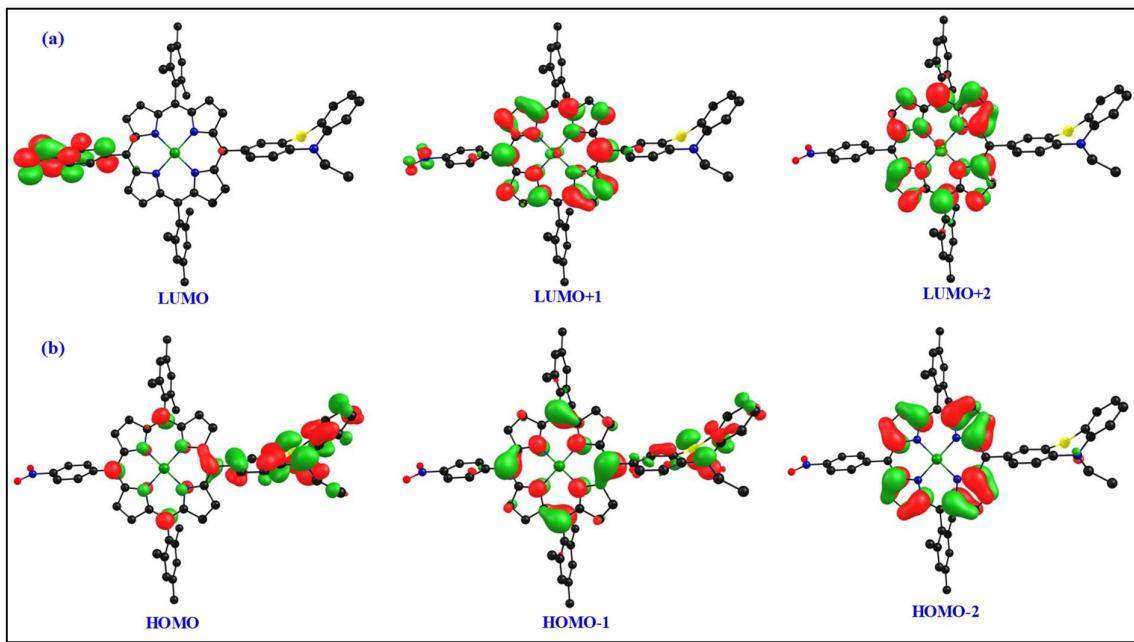


Figure S30 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**1c**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

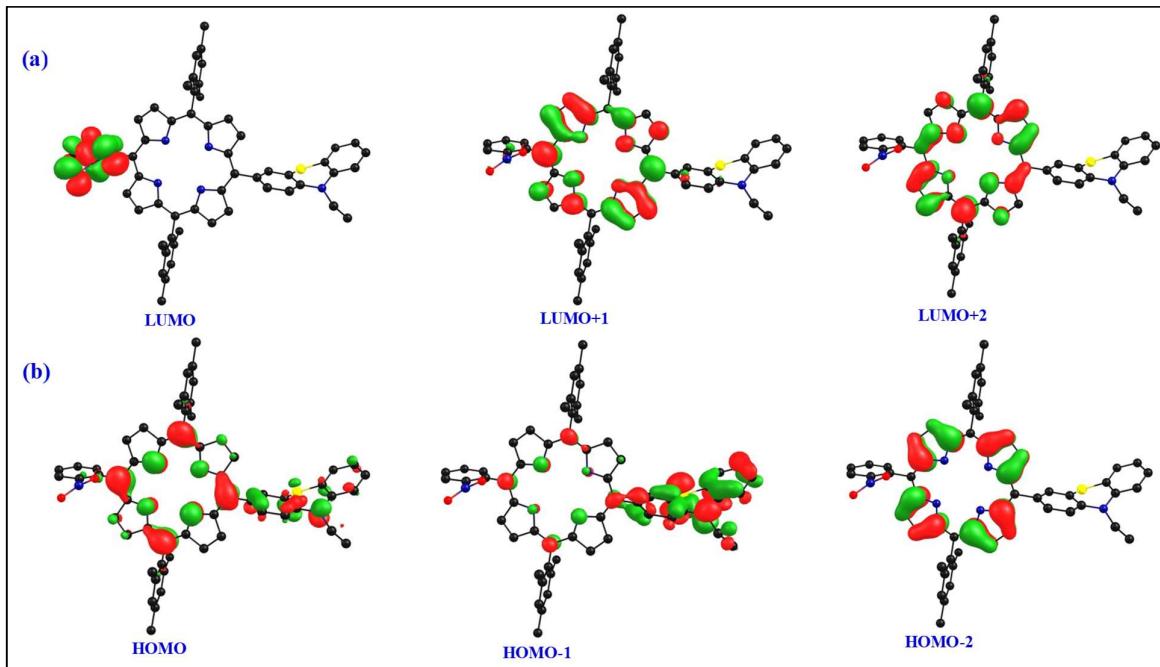


Figure S31 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-H₂A₂BC (**2**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

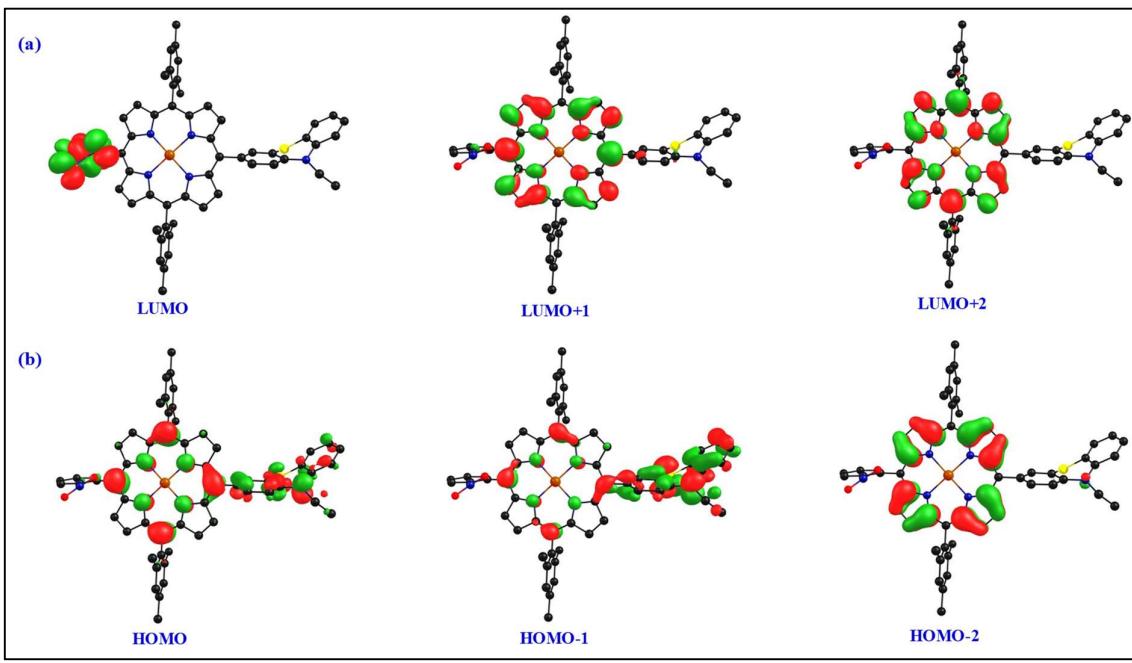


Figure S32 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-ZnA₂BC (**2a**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

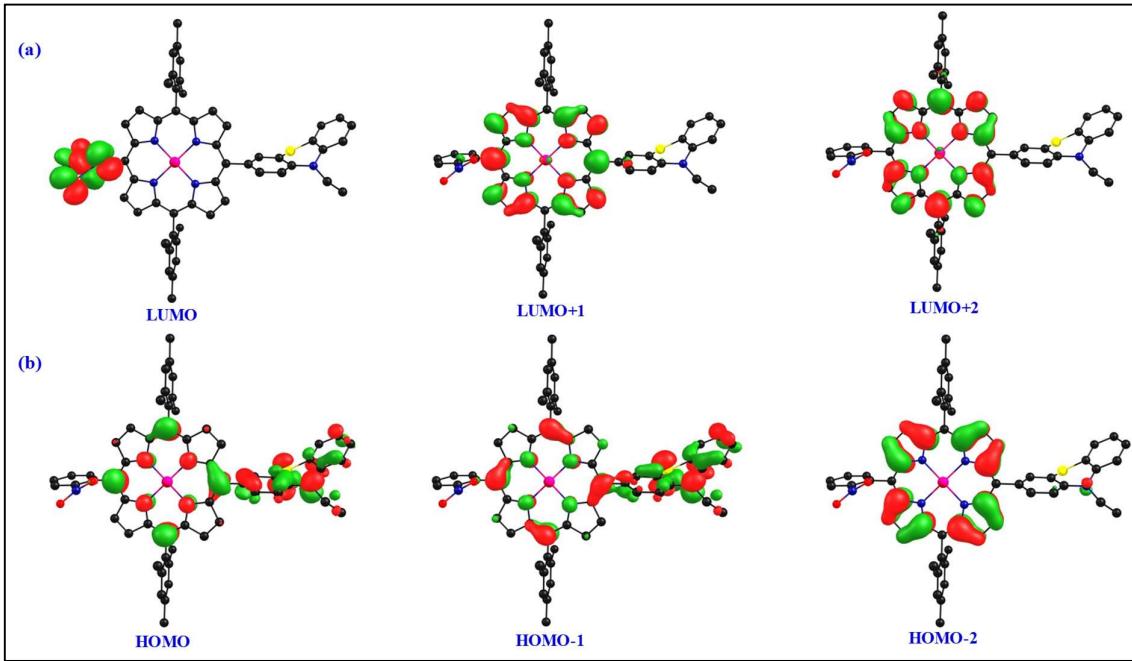


Figure S33 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-CuA₂BC (**2b**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

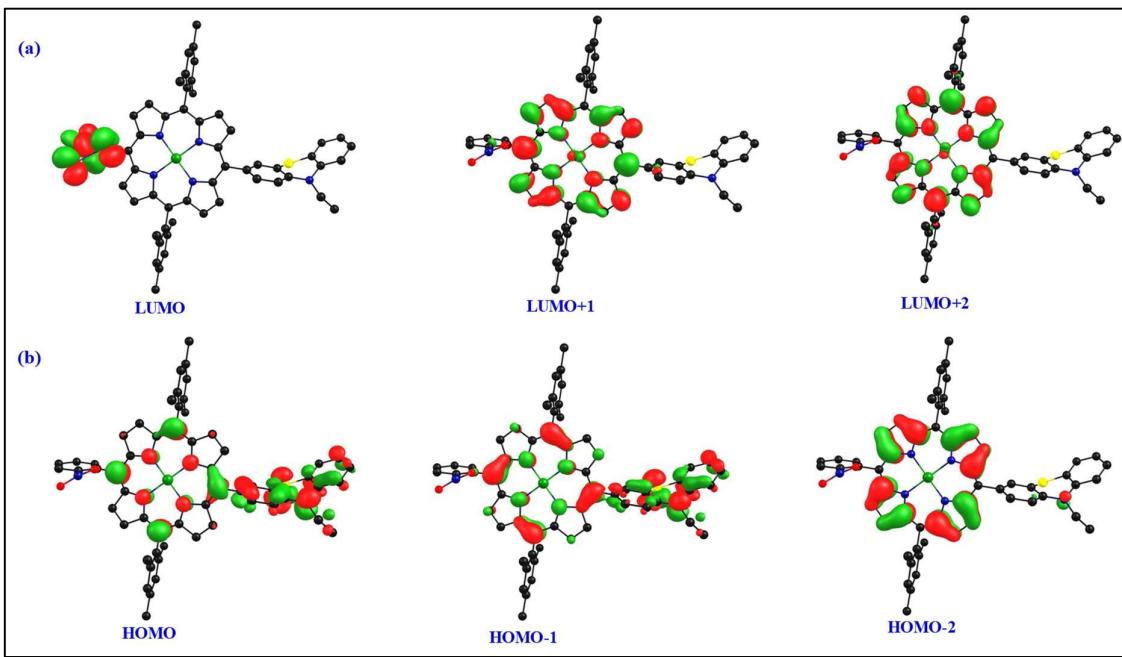


Figure S34 Frontier molecular orbitals of *trans*-NiA₂BC (**2c**) using DFT calculation at the B3LYZ/LANL2DZ level.

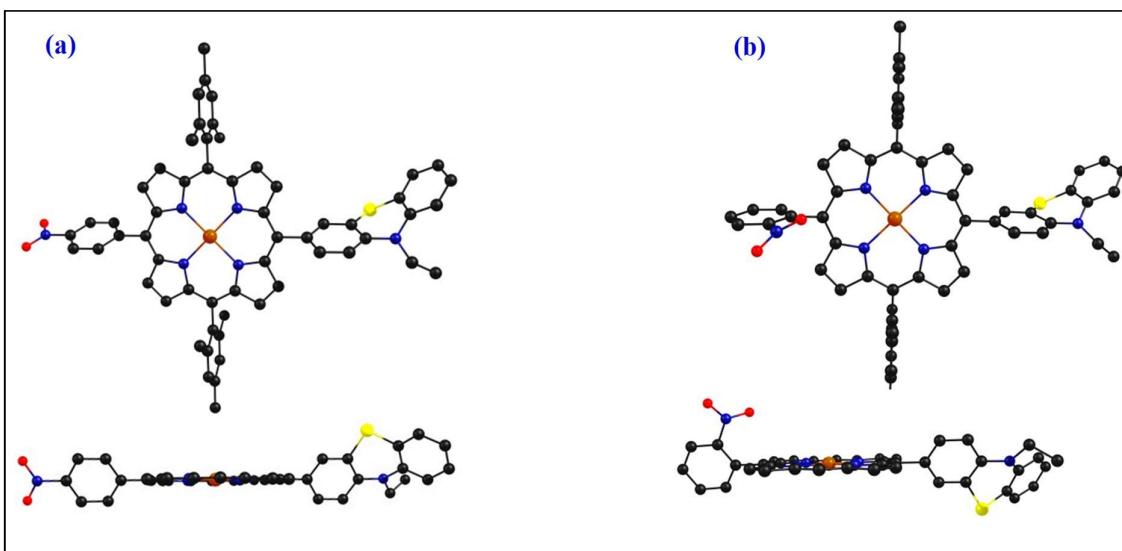


Figure S35 Optimized geometry structure for *trans*-ZnA₂BC **1a** and **2a**.

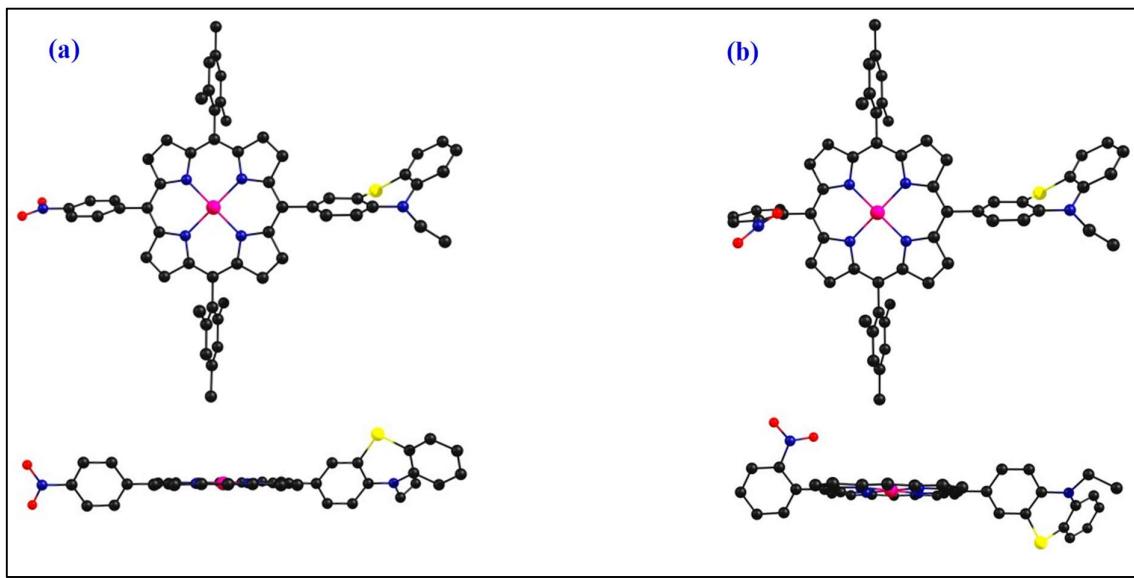


Figure S36 Optimized geometry structure for *trans*-CuA₂BC **1b** and **2b**.

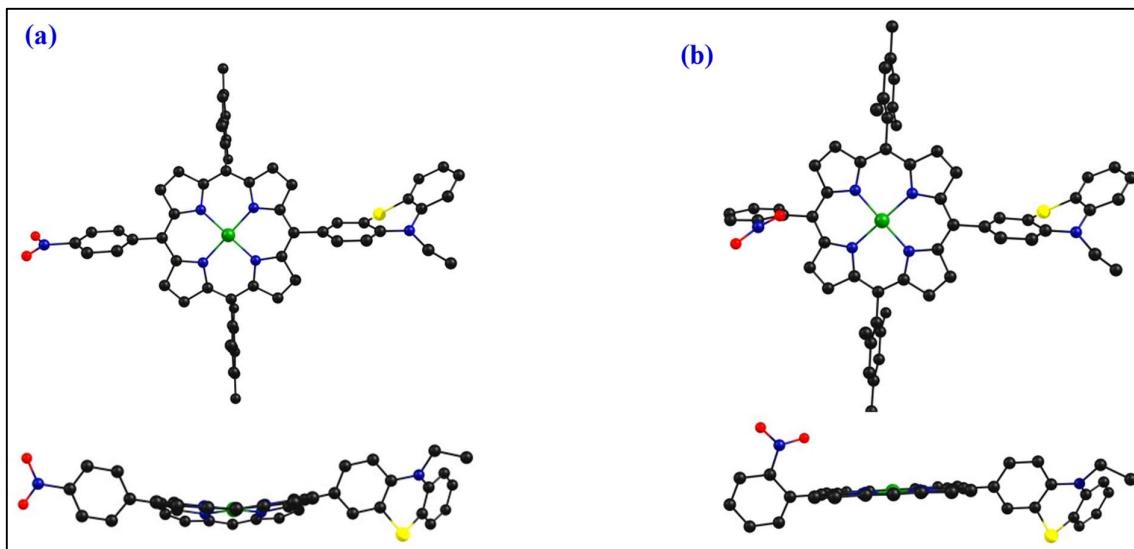


Figure S37 Optimized geometry structure for *trans*-NiA₂BC **1c** and **2c**.

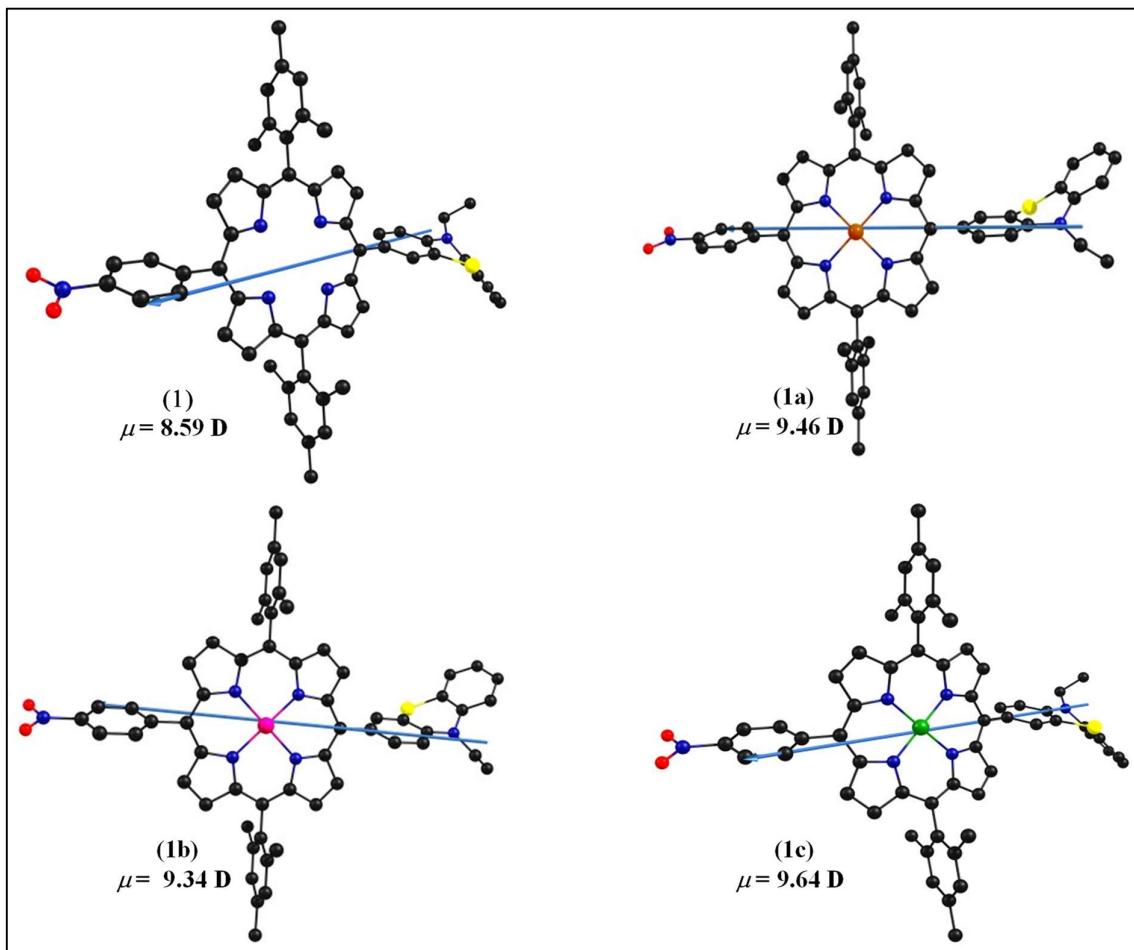


Figure S38 The pictorial representations of the resultant dipole moments of *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **1**, **1a**, **1b** and **1c**.

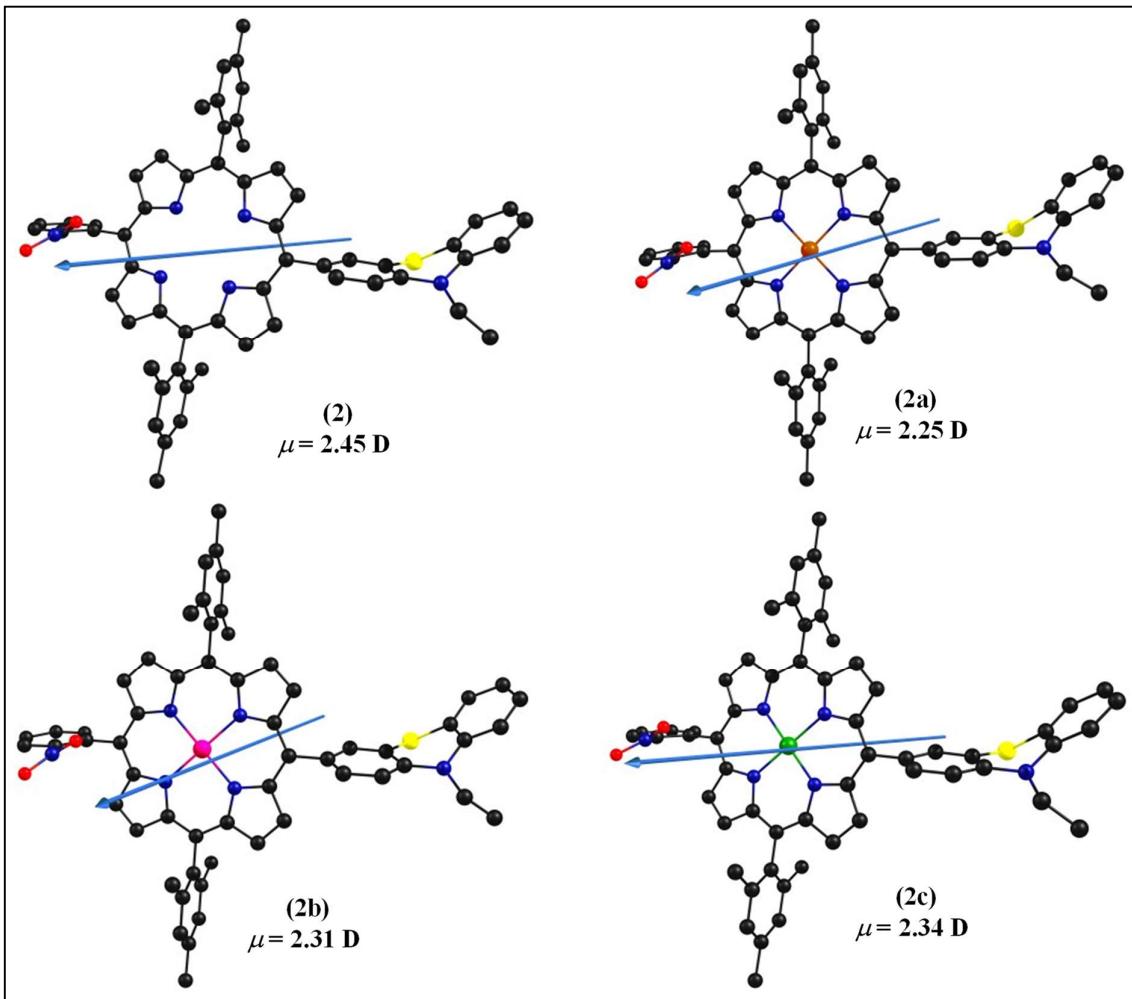


Figure S39 The pictorial representations of the resultant dipole moments of *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **2**, **2a**, **2b** and **2c**.

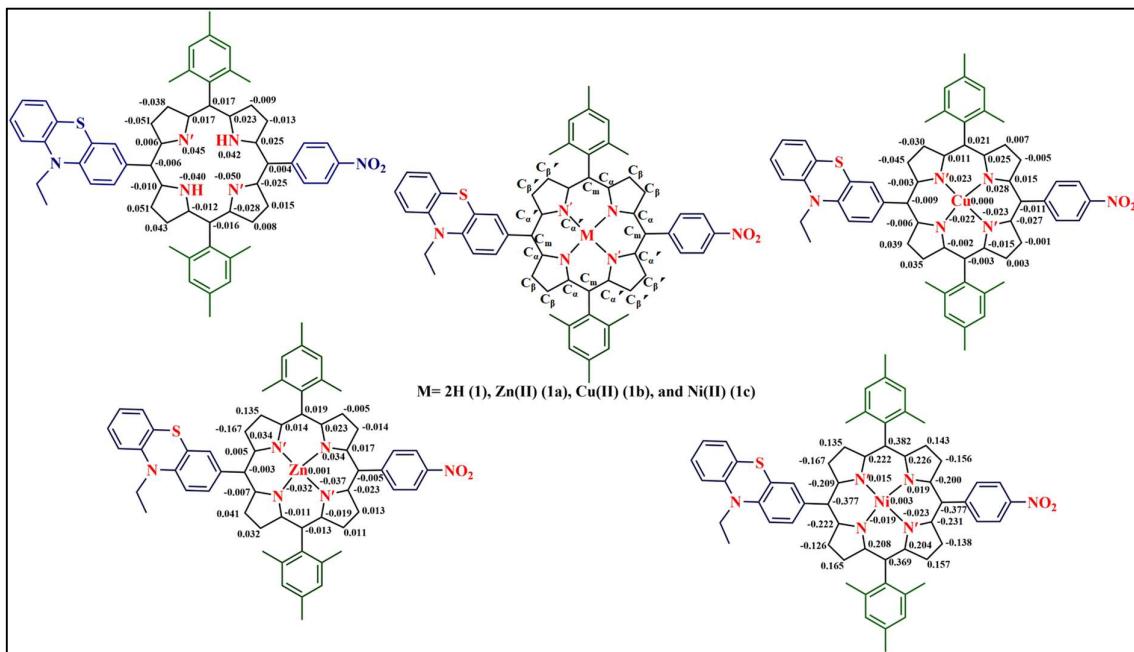


Figure S40 Deviation of core atoms of porphyrin ring from the mean plane for *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **1**, **1a**, **1b** and **1c**.

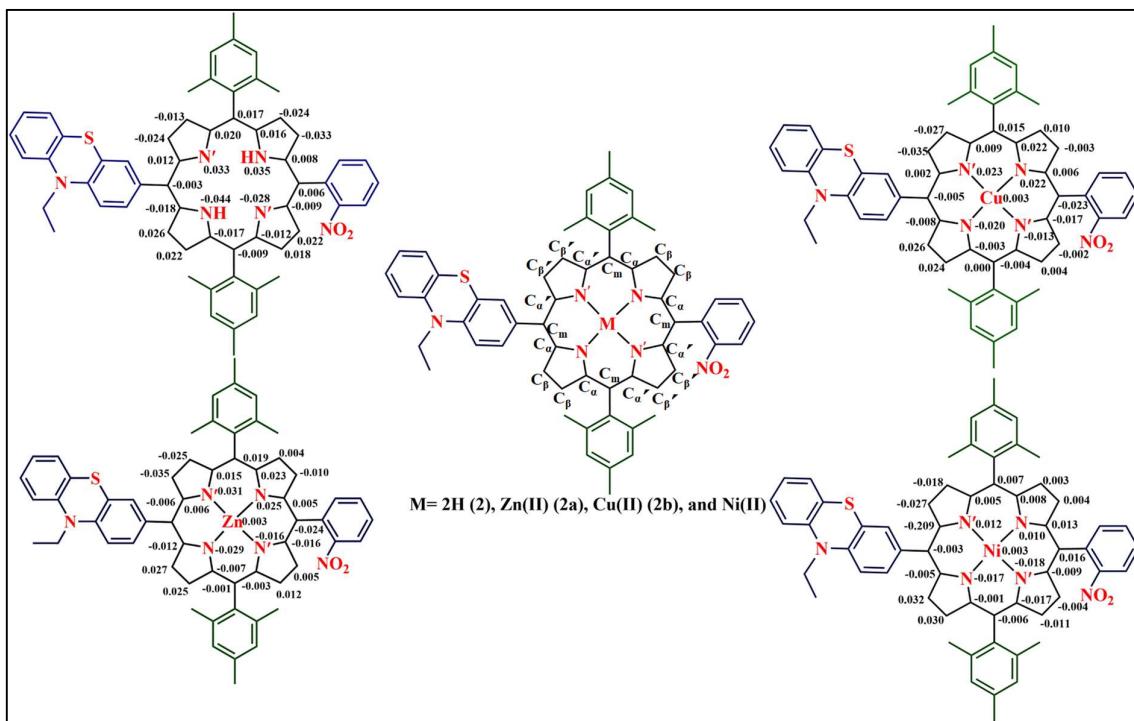


Figure S41 Deviation of core atoms of porphyrin ring from the mean plane for *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **2**, **2a**, **2b** and **2c**.

Table S3 Selected bond lengths and bond angles of *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **1**, **1a**, **1b** and **1c**.

	1	1a	1b	1c
Bond Length (Å)				
M-N	-	2.068	2.029	1.967
M-N'	-	2.068	2.029	1.967
N-C_α	1.389	1.395	1.396	1.399
N'-C_{α'}	1.391	1.395	1.397	1.399
C_α-C_β	1.470	1.458	1.455	1.451
C_{α'}-C_{β'}	1.446	1.458	1.455	1.451
C_β-C_β	1.368	1.375	1.372	1.370
C_{β'}-C_{β'}	1.382	1.375	1.372	1.370
C_α-C_m	1.417	1.416	1.407	1.399
C_{α'}-C_m	1.412	1.416	1.407	1.400
ΔC_β (Å)	0.029	0.052	0.021	0.148
Δ24 (Å)	0.025	0.030	0.017	0.187
ΔMetal (Å)	-	0.001	0.000	0.003
Bond Angles (°)				
M-N-C_α	-	126.4	126.9	127.4
M-N'-C_α	-	126.4	126.9	127.4
N-M-N	-	179.9	179.8	179.8
N'-M-N'	-	179.9	179.8	179.8
N-C_α-C_m	126.4	126.1	126.4	126.2
N'-C_{α'}-C_m	126.9	126.1	126.4	126.2
N-C_α-C_β	110.4	109.1	109.7	110.3
N'-C_{α'}-C_{β'}	106.6	109.1	109.7	110.3
C_β-C_α-C_m	123.2	124.7	123.9	123.3
C_{β'}-C_{α'}-C_m	126.6	124.7	123.9	123.4
C_α-C_m-C_{α'}	124.9	124.8	123.3	121.4
C_α-C_β-C_β	106.7	107.3	107.2	107.1
C_α-C_{β'}-C_{β'}	108.2	107.3	107.2	107.1
C_α-N'-C_{α'}	110.4	107.1	106.2	105.2
C_α-N-C_α	105.7	107.1	106.2	105.2

Table S4 Selected bond lengths and bond angles of *trans*-A₂BC type porphyrins **2**, **2a**, **2b** and **2c**.

	2	2a	2b	2c
Bond Length (Å)				
M-N	-	2.067	2.028	1.982
M-N'	-	2.067	2.028	1.982
N-C_α	1.390	1.394	1.396	1.399

N'-C_α'	1.389	1.394	1.396	1.400
C_α-C_β	1.446	1.458	1.455	1.451
C_α-C_{β'}	1.470	1.458	1.455	1.450
C_β-C_β	1.382	1.375	1.372	1.369
C_β-C_{β'}	1.368	1.375	1.372	1.369
C_α-C_m	1.410	1.414	1.405	1.397
C_α-C_m	1.415	1.414	1.406	1.397
ΔC_β (Å)	0.023	0.018	0.016	0.016
Δ24 (Å)	0.019	0.016	0.013	0.019
ΔMetal (Å)	-	0.003	0.003	0.003
Bond Angles (°)				
M-N-C_α	-	126.5	126.9	127.6
M-N'-C_α	-	126.4	126.9	127.6
N-M-N	-	179.3	179.8	179.9
N'-M-N'	-	178.8	179.5	180.0
N-C_α-C_m	126.8	126.1	126.4	126.5
N'-C_α-C_m	126.3	126.0	126.4	126.5
N-C_α-C_β	106.6	109.1	109.7	110.6
N'-C_α-C_{β'}	110.5	109.1	109.7	110.6
C_β-C_α-C_m	123.2	124.8	123.9	122.9
C_β-C_α-C_m	126.6	124.8	123.9	121.9
C_α-C_m-C_α'	124.97	124.9	123.5	121.9
C_α-C_β-C_β	108.2	107.3	107.2	107.0
C_α-C_β-C_{β'}	106.7	107.3	107.2	107.0
C_α-N'-C_α'	110.4	107.1	106.2	104.8
C_α-N-C_α	105.6	126.5	106.2	104.8