

Supporting Information for

Tetrathiafulvalene-based double metal lead iodides, structures and electrical properties

Wen-Yu Yin,^{a,b} Yi-Gang Weng,^a Zhou-Hong Ren,^a Zhi-Ruo Zhang,^a Qin-Yu Zhu,^{*a}
and Jie Dai^{*a}

^a College of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, Soochow University, Suzhou 215123, People's Republic of China

^b Key Laboratory of Advanced Functional Materials; School of Chemistry & Materials Engineering, Changshu Institute of Technology, Changshu, 215500, People's Republic of China

Figures

Fig. S1. EDX of compounds **1–4**, showing no existence of Cl element and verifying the Pb/Cu ratios of **1** (1:1) and **2** (1:2).

Fig. S2. The experimental powder XRD pattern and the simulated pattern from the crystal data of compounds **1–4**.

Fig. S3. Water molecule connects two neutral TTF with two anions through hydrogen bonds to be a 1D structure in **1**.

Fig. S4. Molecular structures of compounds **3** and **4**, showing the similarity in anion structure and different in co-crystallized water molecule.

Fig. S5. Assembly of the cation columns and anion chains in compounds **3** and **4**.

Fig. S6. Cyclic voltammograms of **1–4**, showing the multiple cycles (in solid state, at a scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹, vs SCE, CH₃CN, Bt₄NCIO₄).

Fig. S7. Mott–Schottky plots of **1** measured in Na₂SO₄ solution.

Tables

Table S1. Crystal data and structural refinement parameters for compounds **1–4**.

Table S2. Short C···C, S···S, C···S and S···I interaction in compounds **1–4**.

Figures

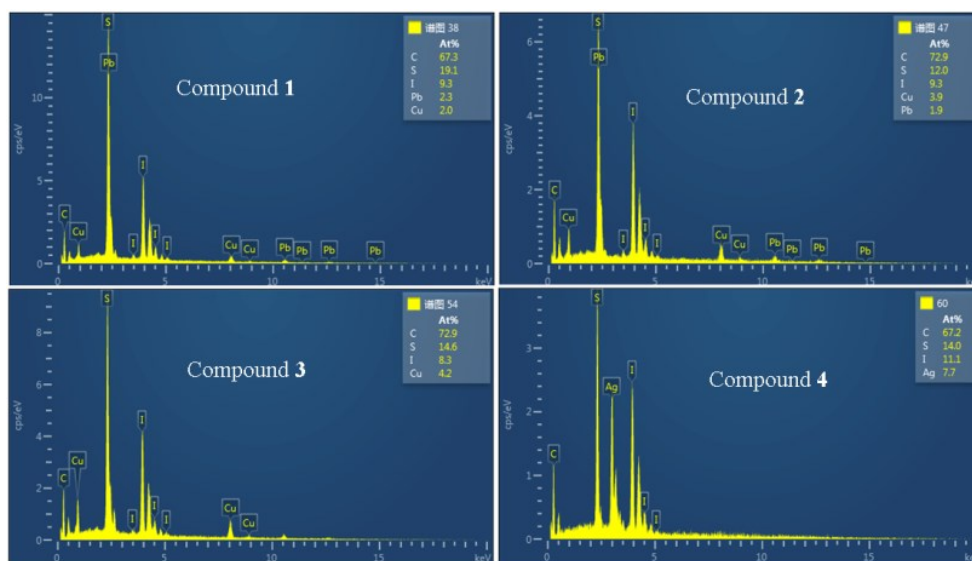


Fig. S1. EDX of compounds 1–4, showing no existence of Cl element and verifying the Pb/Cu ratios of 1 (1:1) and 2 (1:2).

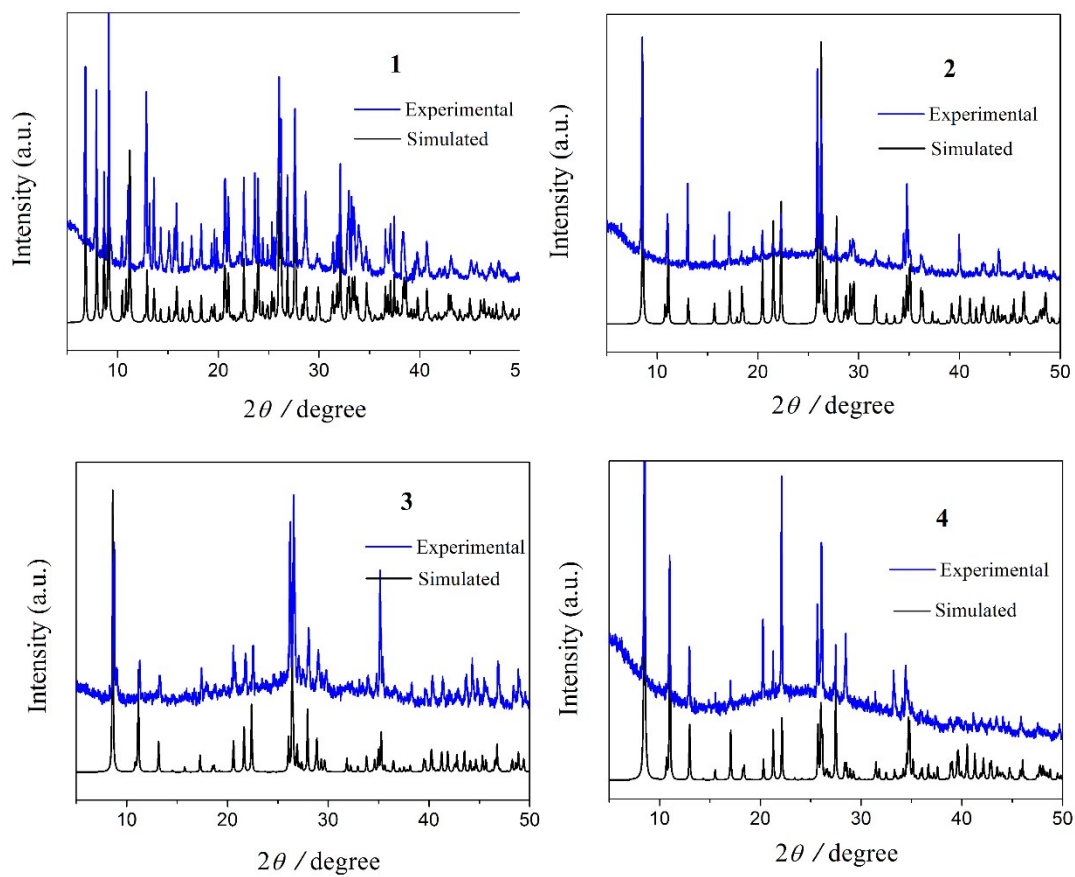


Fig. S2. The experimental powder XRD pattern and the simulated pattern from the crystal data of compounds **1–4**.

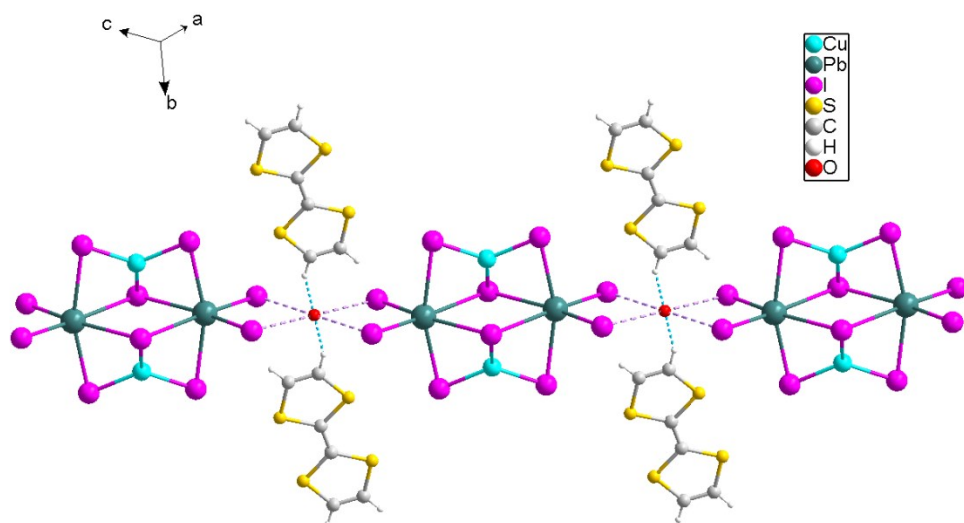


Fig. S3. Water molecule connects two neutral TTF with two anions through hydrogen bonds to be a 1D structure in **1**.

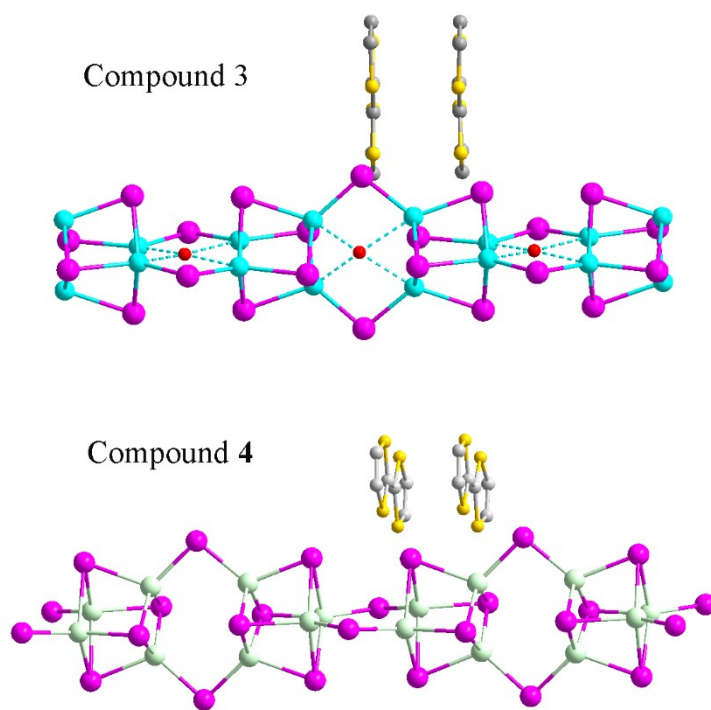


Fig. S4. Molecular structures of compounds **3** and **4**, showing the similarity in anion structure and different in co-crystallized water molecule.

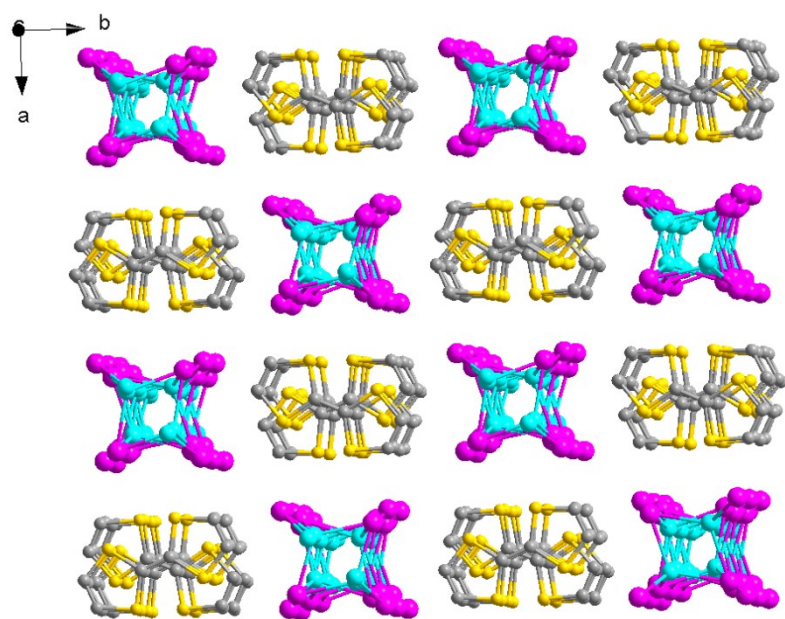


Fig. S5. Assembly of the cation columns and anion chains in compound **3** and **4**.

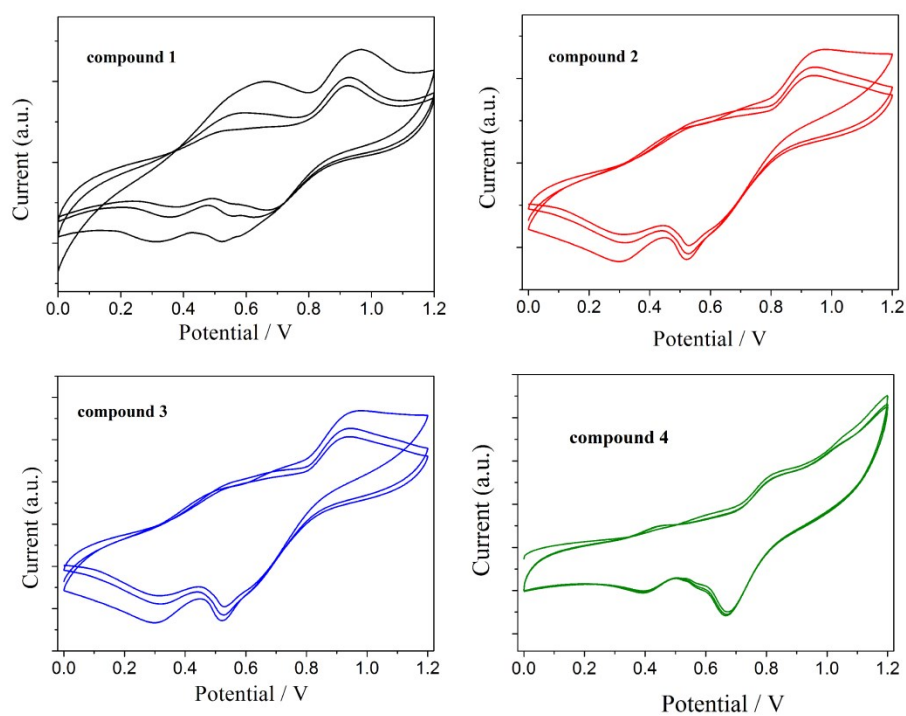


Fig. S6. Cyclic voltammograms of **1–4**, showing the multiple cycles (in solid state, at a scan rate of 100 mV s^{-1} , vs SCE, CH_3CN , Bt_4NClO_4).

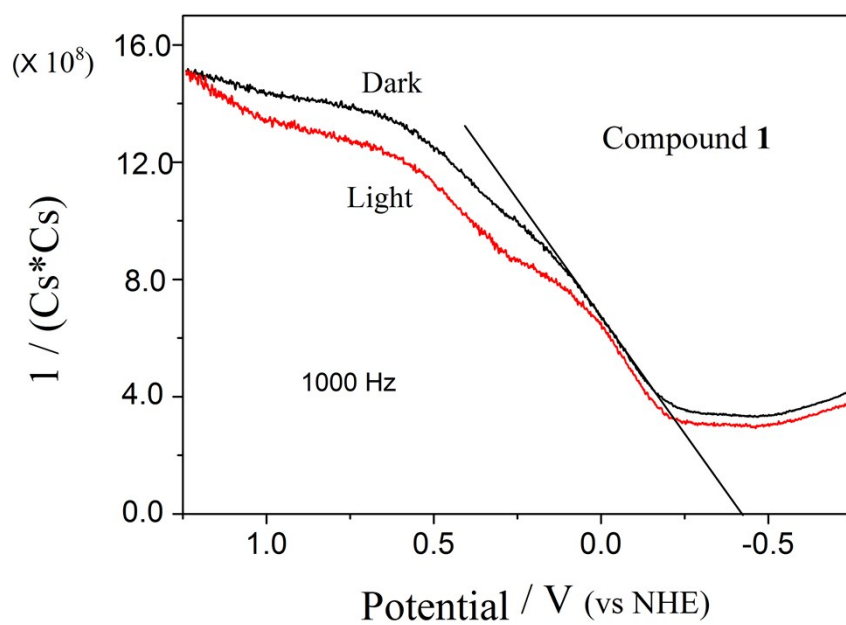


Fig. S7. Mott–Schottky plots of **1** measured in Na_2SO_4 solution.

Table S1. Crystal data and structural refinement parameters for compounds **1–4**.

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| formula | C ₃₀ H ₂₂ Cu ₂ I ₁₀ OPb ₂ S ₂₀ | C ₁₂ H ₈ Cu ₂ I ₆ PbS ₈ | C ₁₂ H ₁₀ Cu ₄ I ₆ OS ₈ | C ₁₂ H ₈ Ag ₄ I ₆ S ₈ |
| Fw | 2850.13 | 1504.33 | 1442.35 | 1601.62 |
| cryst size (mm ³) | 0.2×0.08×0.08 | 0.2×0.2×0.1 | 0.3×0.2×0.1 | 0.4×0.2×0.1 |
| cryst syst | triclinic | orthorhombic | orthorhombic | orthorhombic |
| space group | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ | <i>Cccm</i> | <i>Pccn</i> | <i>Pccn</i> |
| <i>a</i> (Å) | 10.9196(19) | 15.931(4) | 13.4453(16) | 16.135(3) |
| <i>b</i> (Å) | 11.281(2) | 13.531(3) | 15.8728(19) | 13.700(2) |
| <i>c</i> (Å) | 13.700(2) | 13.491(3) | 13.4449(16) | 13.745(3) |
| α (deg) | 86.986(4) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β (deg) | 70.722(4) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| γ (deg) | 80.970(4) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1573.3(5) | 2908.2(12) | 2869.3(6) | 3038.3(10) |
| <i>Z</i> | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| ρ_{calcd} (g cm ⁻³) | 3.006 | 3.436 | 3.334 | 3.501 |
| <i>F</i> (000) | 1282 | 2664 | 2600 | 2856 |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 11.60 | 14.172 | 9.972 | 9.192 |
| <i>T</i> (K) | 213(2) | 213(2) | 213(2) | 213(2) |
| reflns collected | 24275 | 6952 | 23502 | 26196 |
| unique reflns | 7015 | 1745 | 3196 | 3464 |
| observed reflns | 5679 | 1272 | 2564 | 2301 |
| no. params | 290 | 72 | 141 | 136 |
| GOF on <i>F</i> ² | 1.031 | 1.027 | 1.019 | 1.007 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> >2 σ (<i>I</i>)] | 0.0466 | 0.0479 | 0.0353 | 0.0408 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> >2 σ (<i>I</i>)] | 0.1222 | 0.1237 | 0.0901 | 0.0906 |

Table S2. Short C⋯C, S⋯S, C⋯S and S⋯I interaction in compounds 1–4.

| C⋯C distance (Å) | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----------|--------|------------|---------|-----------|
| 1 | C3⋯C9 | 3.404(13) | C4⋯C6 | 3.385(13) | C10⋯C10 | 3.639(13) |
| 2 | C3⋯C3 | 3.303(12) | C3⋯C3 | 3.495 (12) | | |
| 3 | C3⋯C6 | 3.324(8) | | | | |
| 4 | C3⋯C6 | 3.402(8) | | | | |
| S⋯S distance (Å) | | | | | | |
| 1 | S2⋯S6 | 3.435(3) | S3⋯S7 | 3.399(3) | S4⋯S8 | 3.420(3) |
| | S4⋯S9 | 3.527(5) | | | | |
| 2 | S1⋯S1 | 3.319(3) | S2⋯S2 | 3.374(4) | S1⋯S1 | 3.650(3) |
| 3 | S1⋯S3 | 3.326(3) | S2⋯S4 | 3.356(2) | S1⋯S3 | 3.643(2) |
| 4 | S1⋯S3 | 3.376(3) | S2⋯S4 | 3.396(4) | | |
| S⋯C distance (Å) | | | | | | |
| 1 | S2⋯C14 | 3.494(18) | S4⋯C15 | 3.278(11) | S4⋯C15 | 3.144(11) |
| 2 | - | | | | | |
| 3 | S3⋯C1 | 3.494(7) | | | | |
| 4 | - | | | | | |
| S⋯I distance (Å) | | | | | | |
| 1 | S3⋯I1 | 3.767(4) | S6⋯I5 | 3.551(4) | S7⋯I3 | 3.633(3) |
| | S9⋯I2 | 3.768(3) | S10⋯I1 | 3.681(3) | | |
| 2 | S2⋯I2 | 3.710(3) | | | | |
| 3 | S2⋯I1 | 3.695(2) | S4⋯I1 | 3.703(2) | | |
| 4 | S2⋯I1 | 3.772(3) | | | | |