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## **Supplementary Information**

Plasma tailor reactive nitrogen species in MOF derived carbon materials for hybrid sodium-air battery

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Table S1. The ratio of pyridinic-N to pyrrolic-N, total-N to total-Co, the relative contents of  $Co-N_x$  sites, Co-Co bonds, for MOF-NCNTs, MOF-NCNTs-N<sub>2</sub>-2, MOF-NCNTs-N<sub>2</sub>-4, and MOF-NCNTs-N<sub>2</sub>-8.

Sample	pyridinic-N/	total-N/total-Co	Co-N <sub>x</sub> sites	Co-Co bonds
	pyrrolic-N			
MOF-NCNTs	0.93	2.92	50.07%	30.51%
MOF-NCNTs-N <sub>2</sub> -2	0.97	3.02	53.60%	32.59%
MOF-NCNTs-N <sub>2</sub> -4	1.11	3.16	52.71%	35.77%
MOF-NCNTs-N <sub>2</sub> -8	0.86	2.99	53.12%	31.26%

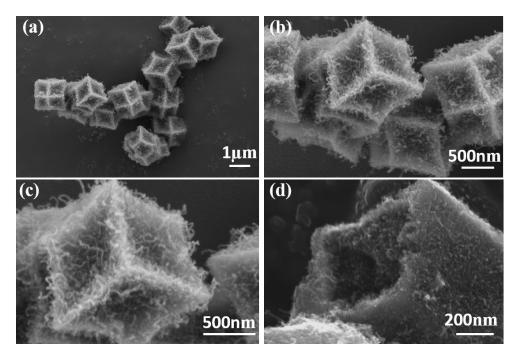
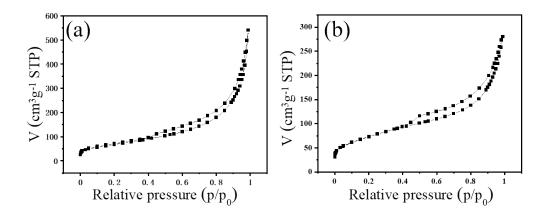


Figure S1. FESEM images of MOF-NCNTs.



 $Figure~S2.~N_2~adsorption-desorption~isotherms~of~(a)~MOF-NCNTs;~(b)MOF-NCNTs-~N_2-4.\\$ 

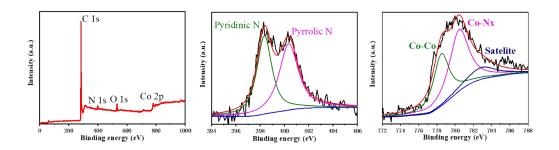


Figure S3. (a)XPS survey spectra and high-resolution spectra of MOF-NCNTs; (b)N 1s; (c)Co  $2p_{3/2}. \label{eq:p32}$ 

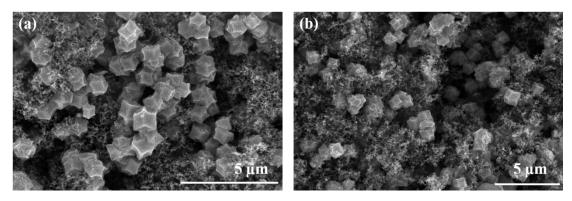


Figure S4. FESEM images of MOF-NCNTs-N<sub>2</sub>-4 (a) Before cycle, (b) After 150 cycles.