Supporting Information

Boosting charge transfer of FeOOH/Ni(OH)₂ for excellent oxygen evolution reaction via Cr modification

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Catalysts	Substrate	Solution	Overpotential (mV)	Ref.
Co ²⁺ -NiFe LDH	glassy carbon	1 M KOH	265 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[1]
Co ³⁺ -NiFe LDH	carbon fiber	1 M KOH	295 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[2]
NiFeMn LDH	carbon fiber	1 M KOH	262 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[3]
NiFeV LDH	Ni foam	1 M KOH	231 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[4]
WO ₄ ^{2–} -NiFe LDH	Ni foam	1 M KOH	290 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[5]
h-NiFeCr LDH	Ni foam	1 M KOH	220 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[6]
NiCoFe LDH NA	carbon fiber	1 M KOH	270 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[7]
NiCoFe LTH	carbon fiber	1 M KOH	239 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[8]
H ₂ PO ₂ ⁻ -NiFe LDH	carbon fiber	1 M KOH	245 mV@10 mA·cm ⁻²	[9]
NiFeCr	carbon cloth	1 M KOH	291 mV@50 mA·cm ⁻²	This work

Table S1. A comparison of OER activity of some selected NiFe-related catalysts



Figure S1. Cyclic voltammogram curves of CC (a), NiFe (b), NiFeCr-3 (c), NiFeCr-6 (d), and NiFeCr-9 (e) measured in the range of $0.95 \sim 1.05$ V vs. RHE at different scan rates: 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, and 100 mV s⁻¹.

Catalysts	$R_{s}\!/\Omega$	$C_1/mF cm^2$	$R_{ct}\!/\Omega$	C_2/mF cm ⁻ ₂	R_d/Ω
CC	1.57	0.127	96.9	1.18	1.46
NiFe	1.86	0.161	68.3	0.751	3.77
NiFeCr-3	1.73	0.322	71.3	0.793	1.67
NiFeCr-6	1.64	3.49	18.3	9.11	14.5
NiFeCr-9	1.86	2.98	33.2	11.0	9.38

Table S2. Fitted values of the equivalent circuit for the EIS simulation



Figure S2. SEM images of NiFeCr-3 (a and b) and NiFeCr-9 (c and d) at high (left) and low (right) magnifications.



Figure S3. LSV curves of different electrocatalysts (Ni(OH) $_2$, FeOOH, and NiFe).

Note S1.

The overpotential value for SCE in 1 M KOH in the manuscript was calculated from the Nernst equation with 13.6 pH value. When the reference electrode was calibrated, the calibrated value of overpotential for SCE in 1 M KOH at 25 °C is 0.991 V, which is about 49 mV smaller than that calculated from the Nernst equation with 13.6 pH value shown in **Fig. S4** (ACS Energy Lett. 2020, 5, 1083-1087).



Figure S4. RHE calibrated the potential of SCE with different methodologies: measured at 25 °C (experimental calibration) and theoretically calculated values based on the Nernst equation with 13.6 pH value.

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