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## Electronic supplementary information for

Flower-Like 1T-MoS $\mathbf{S}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4}$ on carbon cloth substrate as an efficient electrocatalyst for the

## hydrogen evolution reaction

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Figure S1. EDS spectrum of $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$.


Figure S2. CV curves of (a) NiCo-LDH/CC, (b) $\mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$, (c) $\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{CC}$ and (d) $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4}$
/CC in 1 M KOH .


Figure S3. Contact angle tests of CC.
Table S1. Comparison of the HER performance of $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ with previously reported electrocatalysts.

| Catalysts | Overpotential $(\mathrm{mV})$ <br> (at $\left.10 \mathrm{~mA} \mathrm{~cm}^{-2}\right)$ | Tafel slope <br> $\left(\mathrm{mV} \mathrm{dec}^{-1}\right)$ | Electrolytes | Reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ | 107 | 66.4 | 1.0 M KOH | This work |
| $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiS}_{2}$ | 116 | 72 | 1.0 M KOH | Ref. 22 |
| $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{G} / \mathrm{NF}$ | 117 | 38 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 17 |
| $1 \mathrm{~T} / 2 \mathrm{H}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2}-\mathrm{HN}$ | 156 | 47.9 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 36 |
| $2 \mathrm{H}-1 \mathrm{MoS}_{2}$ | 194.8 | 113.1 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 14 |
| $\mathrm{~S}-\mathrm{nMoS}_{2}$ | 252 | 45 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 15 |
| $\mathrm{Mo}-\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{N} @ \mathrm{MoS}_{2}$ | 117 | 64.3 | $1.0 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{KOH}^{2}$ | Ref. 5 |


| $\mathrm{MoS}_{2} /$ RGO-180 | 213 | 43 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{graphene}^{2} / \mathrm{NF}$ | 89 | 45 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 3 |
| $\mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{Ni}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2} / \mathrm{NF}$ | 119 | 105.2 | 1.0 M KOH | Ref. 38 |
| $\mathrm{NiCo} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} @ \mathrm{NiCo} / \mathrm{NF}$ | 132 | 58.2 | 1.0 M KOH | Ref. 28 |
| $\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CFP}$ | 139.6 | 37.7 | $0.5 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ | Ref. 43 |
| $\mathrm{CoNi}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{Ni}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2} @ \mathrm{NF}$ | 171 | 88.6 | 1.0 M KOH | Ref. 30 |



Figure S4. (a) LSV curves (b) The Tafel slopes of the $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ composite before and after the chronoamperometry test for 24 h .


Figure S5. XRD patterns of the $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ composite before and after the chronoamperometry test for 24 h .


Figure S6. High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) Ni 2 p. (b) Co 2 p . (c) Mo 3d and (d) S 2 p of 1T$\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ after the chronoamperometry test for 24 h in 1.0 M KOH .


Figure S7. SEM images of the $1 \mathrm{~T}-\mathrm{MoS}_{2} / \mathrm{NiCo}_{2} \mathrm{~S}_{4} / \mathrm{CC}$ composite (a) before and (b) after the chronoamperometry test for 24 h .

