Promoting the urea oxidation and water oxidation through interface construction on CeO₂

@CoFe₂O₄ heterostructure

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Fig. S1 XPS survey spectrum of CeO₂@CoFe₂O₄/NF and CoFe₂O₄/NF.



Fig. S2 CV curves of (a) CeO₂@CoFe₂O₄/NF and (b) CoFe₂O₄/NF at different scan rates from 20 to 100 mV/s in 1.0 M KOH.



Fig. S3 Electrocatalytic efficiency of O₂ production over CeO₂@CoFe₂O₄/NF.



Fig. S4 CV curves of (a) $CeO_2@CoFe_2O_4/NF$ and (b) $CoFe_2O_4/NF$ at different scan rates from 20 to 100 mV/s in 1.0 M KOH with 0.5 M urea.



Fig. S5 SEM of (a) CeO₂@CoFe₂O₄/NF and (b) CeO₂@CoFe₂O₄/NF after long-term durability.



Fig. S6 TEM of (a) $CeO_2@CoFe_2O_4/NF$ and (b) $CeO_2@CoFe_2O_4/NF$ after long-term durability.