

## Supporting information for:

### Photoinduced electron transfer in non-covalent complexes of $C_{60}$ and phosphangulene oxide derivatives.

A. J. Stasyuk,<sup>\*a,b</sup> O. A. Stasyuk,<sup>a</sup> M. Solà<sup>\*a</sup> and A. A. Voityuk<sup>\*a,c</sup>

a. Institut de Química Computacional and Departament de Química, Universitat de Girona, C/ Maria Aurèlia Capmany 69, 17003 Girona, Spain

b. Faculty of Chemistry, University of Warsaw, Pasteura 1, 02-093 Warsaw, Poland

c. Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats (ICREA), 08010 Barcelona, Spain

**Abstract:** Investigation of photoinduced electron transfer (PET) in a series of experimentally reported complexes of fullerene with phosphangulene oxides shows that the replacement of O atoms in the bridge of phosphangulene with S atoms promotes efficient and ultrafast ET from fullerene to phosphangulene oxide in  $\text{PGO}^{\text{OSS}} \supset C_{60}$  and  $\text{PGO}^{\text{SSS}} \supset C_{60}$  complexes. The results obtained can be useful in development of photovoltaic devices based on phosphangulenes.

## Table of Contents

1. Computational methodology p. S3-S4
2. **Table S1.** Energy decomposition analysis for  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{PG}^{000}$ ,  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes p. S5
3. **Table S2.** Charge separation in ground state for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes p. S5
4. **Table S3.** EDA Results for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S5
5. **Table S4.** Selected bond critical points parameters related to the non-covalent interactions of the fragments for studied  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S6
6. **Table S5.** Comparison of Gibbs energy for CT reaction in  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes obtained with TD-DFT and Rehm-Weller approaches. p. S7
7. **Table S6.** Relative energies and solvation energies calculated for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in DCM p. S7
8. **Table S7.** ET parameters and rate for charge separation reactions of  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in toluene (TOL) and dichloromethane (DCM) p. S8
9. **Table S8.** Excited state properties for selected excited states computed for  $\text{TBSubP}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{SubPc}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{Suma}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{Cora}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in the gas-phase (VAC) and dichloromethane (DCM). p. S8
10. **Table S9.** Computed ET rates for  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  with different effective Huang-Rhys factors p. S9
11. **Table S10.** Semi-classical rates and characteristic times computed for the  $\text{LE}_1 \rightarrow \text{CS}$  and  $\text{LE}_2 \rightarrow \text{CS}$  processes in  $\text{TBSubP}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complex p. S9
12. **Table S11.** Semi-classical rates computed for the  $\text{LE}_1 \rightarrow \text{CS}$  in  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complex in Frank-Condon and relaxed  $\text{LE}_1$  geometries. p. S9
13. **Figure S1.** Structure and binding energies of  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{PG}^{000}$ ,  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes p. S10
14. **Figure S2.** Plot of RDG vs.  $\text{sign}(\lambda_2) \times \rho$  for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S12
15. **Figure S3.** NCI isosurfaces of van der Waals interactions in  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes p. S12
16. **Figure S4.** QTAIM molecular graph for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S12
17. **Figure S5.** Natural transition orbitals for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S13
18. **Figure S6.** Natural transition orbitals for  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S13
19. **Figure S7.** Natural transition orbitals for  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S14
20. **Figure S8.** Natural transition orbitals for  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  p. S14
21. **Figure S9.** Dependence of the electron transfer rate on Gibbs free energy for  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complex p. S15
22. Cartesian coordinates of studied systems p. S16-S23
23. References p. S24-S25

## Computational Methodology

### Quantum-chemical calculations

Geometry optimization of the complexes was performed employing the DFT B3LYP<sup>1-3</sup> exchange–correlation functional with Ahlrichs' Def2-SVP basis set,<sup>4,5</sup> and using the resolution of identity approximation (RI, alternatively termed density fitting)<sup>6,7</sup> implemented in the ORCA 4.2.1 program.<sup>8,9</sup> The host-guest interaction energy was computed using B3LYP functional coupled with triple- $\xi$  Def2-TZVP basis.<sup>10</sup> Vertical excitation energies were calculated using TDA formalism<sup>11</sup> with the range-separated functional from Handy and coworkers' CAM-B3LYP<sup>12</sup> and Ahlrichs' Def2-SVP basis set.<sup>4,5</sup> The empirical dispersion D3 correction with Becke–Johnson damping,<sup>13,14</sup> was employed. The population analysis performed within Mulliken,<sup>15,16</sup> Lowdin,<sup>17</sup> Hirshfeld,<sup>18</sup> and CM5,<sup>19</sup> schemes were carried out using code implemented in Gaussian 16 (Rev. A03).<sup>20</sup> The excited states have been analyzed in terms of the natural transition orbitals (NTO) concept introduced by Luzanov *et al.*<sup>21</sup> and implemented within modern many-body codes by Head-Gordon *et al.*<sup>22</sup>

Topological analysys of the electron distributions was conducted using the “Quantum Theory of Atoms in Molecules” (QTAIM) approach proposed by Bader.<sup>23,24</sup> The AIMALL suite of programs<sup>25</sup> was applied to evaluate the bond critical point properties and the associated bond descriptors – the electron density [ $\rho(r)$ ] in bond critical points (BCPs), its Laplacian [ $\nabla^2\rho(r)$ ], potential energy density [ $V(r)$ ], kinetic energy density [ $G(r)$ ], and total electron energy density [ $H(r)$ ]. The NCI technique was employed through the analysis of the reduced density gradient (RDG) at the CAM-B3LYP/Def2-SVP level Multiwfn program.<sup>26</sup> To visualize molecular structures, NCI isosurfaces, and natural transition orbitals, Chemcraft 1.8. program<sup>27</sup> was used.

### Interaction energies

The interaction energies were calculated directly from the electronic energy of the complex and the electronic energies of the subsystems. For  $\text{PGO}^{\text{XXX}}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , the interaction energy can be expressed as follows:

$$E_{\text{int}} = E_{\text{PGO}-\text{C}_{60}} - (E_{\text{PGO}} + E_{\text{C}_{60}}) \quad (1)$$

### Energy decomposition analysis

The interaction energy in the gas phase is examined in the framework of the Kohn-Sham MO model using a quantitative energy decomposition analysis (EDA)<sup>28,29</sup> into electrostatic interactions, Pauli repulsive orbital interactions, and attractive orbital interactions, to which a term  $\Delta E_{\text{disp}}$  is added to account for the dispersion correction:

$$\Delta E_{\text{int}} = \Delta E_{\text{elstat}} + \Delta E_{\text{Pauli}} + \Delta E_{\text{oi}} + \Delta E_{\text{disp}} \quad (2)$$

The term  $\Delta V_{\text{elstat}}$  corresponds to the classical electrostatic interactions between the unperturbed charge distributions of the prepared (i.e. deformed) bases and is usually attractive. The Pauli repulsion,  $\Delta E_{\text{Pauli}}$ , comprises the destabilizing interactions between occupied orbitals and is responsible for any steric repulsion. The orbital interaction,  $\Delta E_{\text{oi}}$ , accounts for electron-pair bonding, charge transfer (i.e., donor–acceptor interactions between occupied orbitals on one moiety and unoccupied orbitals on the other, including the HOMO-LUMO interactions) and polarization (empty-occupied orbital mixing on one fragment due to the presence of another fragment). The term  $\Delta E_{\text{disp}}$  accounts for the dispersion corrections.<sup>13,14</sup> The analysis was performed using the ADF suite of programs.<sup>30</sup>

### Non-covalent interactions (NCI)

The NCI method<sup>31-33</sup> relies on two scalar fields to map local bonding properties: the electron density ( $\rho$ ) and the reduced-density gradient (RDG,  $s$ ), defined as:

$$s = \frac{1}{2(3\pi)^{1/3}} \frac{|\nabla\rho|}{\rho^{4/3}} \quad (3)$$

a quantity that is essential to the design of DFT functionals. The combination of  $s$  and  $\rho$  allows a rough partition of real space into bonding regions: high- $s$  low- $\rho$  corresponds to non-interacting density tails, low- $s$  high- $\rho$  to covalent bonds, and low- $s$  low- $\rho$  to non-covalent interactions.

**Table S1.** Energy decomposition analysis for  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{PG}^{000}$ ,  $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes.<sup>[a]</sup>

| Complex                                 | Energy terms              |                            |                        |                          |                         |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|   | $\Delta E_{\text{Pauli}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{elstat}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{oi}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{disp}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{int}}$ |
| $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{PG}^{000}$ | 35.63                     | -17.96 (32.7%)             | -6.65 (12.1%)          | -30.38 (55.2%)           | -19.36                  |
| $\text{PG}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$   | 34.34                     | -16.46 (31.7%)             | -7.75 (14.9%)          | -27.67 (53.3%)           | -17.54                  |
| $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  | 34.38                     | -16.57 (31.4%)             | -7.79 (14.8%)          | -28.34 (53.8%)           | -18.33                  |

<sup>[a]</sup> The energy values are in kcal/mol. The percentage contributions of all attractive terms are given in parentheses.

**Table S2.** Charge separation between the fragments in electronic ground state for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{S0S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes.  $Q_{\text{PGO}}$  - charge on  $\text{PGO}^{\text{XXX}}$ , and  $Q_{\text{C}_{60}}$  - charge on fullerene moiety. Total charge of the complexes  $Q_{\text{Tot}}$  equal to 0.

| Charge    | $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |                     | $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |                     | $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |                     | $\text{PGO}^{S0S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |                     |
|-----------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|
|           | $Q_{\text{PGO}}$                       | $Q_{\text{C}_{60}}$ | $Q_{\text{PGO}}$                       | $Q_{\text{C}_{60}}$ | $Q_{\text{PGO}}$                       | $Q_{\text{C}_{60}}$ | $Q_{\text{PGO}}$                       | $Q_{\text{C}_{60}}$ |
| Mulliken  | 0.021                                  | -0.021              | 0.018                                  | -0.018              | 0.027                                  | -0.027              | 0.027                                  | -0.027              |
| Löwdin    | 0.019                                  | -0.019              | 0.023                                  | -0.023              | 0.033                                  | -0.033              | 0.036                                  | -0.036              |
| Hirshfeld | -0.010                                 | 0.010               | -0.001                                 | 0.001               | 0.012                                  | -0.012              | 0.018                                  | -0.017              |
| CM5       | -0.009                                 | 0.009               | 0.000                                  | 0.000               | 0.012                                  | -0.012              | 0.017                                  | -0.017              |

**Table S3.** EDA results for  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{S0S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes.<sup>[a]</sup>

| Complex                                | Energy terms              |                            |                        |                          |                         |
|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | $\Delta E_{\text{Pauli}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{elstat}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{oi}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{disp}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{int}}$ |
| $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ | 34.38                     | -16.57 (31.4%)             | -7.79 (14.8%)          | -28.34 (53.8%)           | -18.33                  |
| $\text{PGO}^{00S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ | 32.46                     | -15.42 (30.0%)             | -7.03 (13.7%)          | -28.95 (56.3%)           | -18.94                  |
| $\text{PGO}^{0SS}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ | 34.36                     | -16.39 (30.0%)             | -7.68 (14.1%)          | -30.50 (55.9%)           | -20.22                  |
| $\text{PGO}^{S0S}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ | 34.47                     | -16.27 (29.6%)             | -7.57 (13.8%)          | -31.20 (56.7%)           | -20.58                  |

<sup>[a]</sup> The energy values are in kcal/mol. The percentage contributions to the sum of all attractive energy terms are given in parentheses.

**Table S4.** Selected bond critical points parameters (electron density [ $\rho(r)$ ], its Laplacian [ $\nabla^2\rho(r)$ ], potential energy density [ $V(r)$ ], kinetic energy density [ $G(r)$ ], and total electron energy density [ $H(r)$ ] related to the non-covalent interactions of the fragments for studied  $\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{00s}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{0ss}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{sss}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in the gas phase.

| Bond critical points                                     | Interaction      | $\rho(r)$ , au | $\nabla^2\rho(r)$ , au | $V(r)$ , au | $G(r)$ , au | $H(r)$ , au |
|--|------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b><math>\text{PGO}^{000}\supset\text{C}_{60}</math></b> |                  |                |                        |             |             |             |
| $\text{C}_{60} \cdots \text{PGO}^{000}$                  | $\pi \cdots \pi$ | 7.60E-03       | 2.24E-02               | -3.65E-03   | 4.62E-03    | 9.75E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.46E-03       | 2.21E-02               | -3.66E-03   | 4.59E-03    | 9.30E-04    |
|  |                  | 6.99E-03       | 2.06E-02               | -3.34E-03   | 4.24E-03    | 9.01E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.36E-03       | 2.15E-02               | -3.59E-03   | 4.48E-03    | 8.93E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.39E-03       | 2.06E-02               | -3.43E-03   | 4.28E-03    | 8.55E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.43E-03       | 2.14E-02               | -3.54E-03   | 4.44E-03    | 9.00E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.63E-03       | 2.09E-02               | -3.53E-03   | 4.38E-03    | 8.50E-04    |
| <b><math>\text{PGO}^{00s}\supset\text{C}_{60}</math></b> |                  |                |                        |             |             |             |
| $\text{C}_{60} \cdots \text{PGO}^{00s}$                  | $\pi \cdots \pi$ | 6.05E-03       | 1.80E-02               | -2.75E-03   | 3.62E-03    | 8.71E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.13E-03       | 2.01E-02               | -3.30E-03   | 4.16E-03    | 8.61E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.77E-03       | 2.20E-02               | -3.74E-03   | 4.62E-03    | 8.84E-04    |
|  |                  | 6.96E-03       | 2.17E-02               | -3.42E-03   | 4.43E-03    | 1.00E-03    |
|  |                  | 7.49E-03       | 2.13E-02               | -3.58E-03   | 4.45E-03    | 8.65E-04    |
|  |                  | 8.04E-03       | 2.23E-02               | -3.83E-03   | 4.70E-03    | 8.75E-04    |
| <b><math>\text{PGO}^{0ss}\supset\text{C}_{60}</math></b> |                  |                |                        |             |             |             |
| $\text{C}_{60} \cdots \text{PGO}^{0ss}$                  | $\pi \cdots \pi$ | 7.18E-03       | 2.07E-02               | -3.36E-03   | 4.26E-03    | 9.01E-04    |
|  |                  | 6.02E-03       | 1.80E-02               | -2.75E-03   | 3.62E-03    | 8.74E-04    |
|  |                  | 9.12E-03       | 2.50E-02               | -4.45E-03   | 5.35E-03    | 9.06E-04    |
|  |                  | 8.33E-03       | 2.28E-02               | -3.91E-03   | 4.81E-03    | 8.93E-04    |
|  |                  | 8.05E-03       | 2.29E-02               | -3.95E-03   | 4.84E-03    | 8.90E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.28E-03       | 2.07E-02               | -3.41E-03   | 4.30E-03    | 8.81E-04    |
| <b><math>\text{PGO}^{sss}\supset\text{C}_{60}</math></b> |                  |                |                        |             |             |             |
| $\text{C}_{60} \cdots \text{PGO}^{sss}$                  | $\pi \cdots \pi$ | 6.60E-03       | 1.91E-02               | -3.00E-03   | 3.88E-03    | 8.86E-04    |
|  |                  | 9.66E-03       | 2.64E-02               | -4.76E-03   | 5.68E-03    | 9.15E-04    |
|  |                  | 7.28E-03       | 2.12E-02               | -3.47E-03   | 4.38E-03    | 9.11E-04    |
|  |                  | 8.40E-03       | 2.33E-02               | -3.98E-03   | 4.90E-03    | 9.21E-04    |
|  |                  | 8.24E-03       | 2.37E-02               | -4.04E-03   | 4.97E-03    | 9.39E-04    |
|  |                  | 4.34E-03       | 1.40E-02               | -1.80E-03   | 2.65E-03    | 8.45E-04    |

**Table S5.** The Gibbs energy for photoinduced ET reaction in  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complexes obtained using the Rehm-Weller equation.

|             | $E_D^{\text{ox}}$ | $E_A^{\text{red}}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{Coulombic}}^{**}$ | $E_{\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \rightarrow \text{C}_{60}}^{\text{CS}}$ | $E_{\text{C}_{60}}^S$ | $\Delta G_{\text{ET}}$ |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Rehm-Weller | 7.266             | 2.360              | 2.415                              | 2.491   | 1.980                 | 0.511                  |

\* The Rehm–Weller equation estimates the Gibbs energy for a photoinduced ET reaction between the donor and acceptor subunits in a DA complex as:  $\Delta G_{\text{ET}} = E_D^{\text{ox}} - E_A^{\text{red}} - \Delta E_{\text{Coulombic}} - E_{S/T}^*$ , where  $E_A^{\text{red}}$  and  $E_D^{\text{ox}}$  is the reduction and oxidation potentials of the donor and acceptor molecules, respectively,  $\Delta E^*$  is the energy of the singlet or triplet excited state, and  $\Delta E_{\text{Coulombic}}$  is the electrostatic work required to separate D<sup>+</sup> and A<sup>-</sup> at infinite distance.

\*\*  $\Delta E_{\text{Coulombic}}$  computed for the distance d = 5.963 Å between centers of C<sub>60</sub> and PGO<sup>sss</sup> units.

**Table S6.** Excitation energies (E<sub>x</sub>, eV) and dipole moments in ground state ( $\mu_0$ , D), change in dipole moments between ground state and state of interest ( $\Delta\mu = \mu_i - \mu_0$ , D) and solvation energies (E<sub>solv</sub>, eV) in DCM calculated for  $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oos}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complexes.

|  | Supramolecular host-guest systems               |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|
|  | $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ | $\text{PGO}^{\text{oos}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ | $\text{PGO}^{\text{oss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ | $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ |
| Ground state (GS)                            |   |   |   |   |
| E <sub>x</sub>                               | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   |
| $\mu_0$                                      | 5.16  | 4.73  | 4.30  | 4.00  |
| E <sub>solv</sub>                            | -0.181  | -0.163  | -0.143  | -0.135  |
| LE <sub>1</sub> (Fullerene C <sub>60</sub> ) |   |   |   |   |
| E <sub>x</sub>                               | 2.553   | 2.542   | 2.552   | 2.554   |
| $\Delta\mu$                                  | 1.03  | 0.88  | 0.66  | 0.75  |
| E <sub>solv</sub>                            | -0.190  | -0.172  | -0.150  | -0.142  |
| LE <sub>2</sub> (Host PGO)                   |   |   |   |   |
| E <sub>x</sub>                               | 4.812   | 4.470   | 4.532   | 4.270   |
| $\Delta\mu$                                  | 1.47  | 2.87  | 1.36  | 3.88  |
| E <sub>solv</sub>                            | -0.187  | -0.274  | -0.183  | -0.209  |
| Most absorptive transition                   |   |   |   |   |
| E <sub>x</sub>                               | 4.401   | 4.376   | 4.369   | 4.372   |
| $\Delta\mu$                                  | 0.13  | 0.80  | 1.08  | 2.59  |
| E <sub>solv</sub>                            | -0.184  | -0.169  | -0.146  | -0.147  |
| CT (Host PGO → Fullerene C <sub>60</sub> )   |   |   |   |   |
| E <sub>x</sub>                               | 4.045   | 2.778   | 2.631   | 2.543   |
| $\Delta\mu$                                  | 23.92   | 20.22   | 22.71   | 23.92   |
| E <sub>solv</sub>                            | -0.990  | -0.834  | -0.910  | -0.943  |

**Table S7.** ET parameters and the rate for charge separation reactions of  $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  and  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in toluene (TOL) and dichloromethane (DCM).

| Reaction                                      | Solvent | $\Delta G^0\text{a}$ , eV | $ V $ , eV          | $\lambda$ , eV | $E_a$ , eV | $k_{\text{ET}}, \text{s}^{-1}$ |
|---|---------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------------|
| $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |         |                           |                     |                |            |                                |
| LE <sub>1</sub> → CS                          | TOL     | 1.836                     | $1.16\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.205          | 5.080      | $[2.57\cdot 10^{-39}]$         |
|   | DCM     | 1.492                     | $1.16\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.584          | 1.845      | $[1.93\cdot 10^{-19}]$         |
| MA → CS                                       | TOL     | -0.009                    | $9.64\cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.205          | 0.047      | $5.57\cdot 10^9$               |
|   | DCM     | -0.356                    | $9.64\cdot 10^{-4}$ | 0.584          | 0.022      | $8.59\cdot 10^9$               |
| $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |         |                           |                     |                |            |                                |
| LE <sub>1</sub> → CS                          | TOL     | 0.335                     | $1.61\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.237          | 0.345      | $1.31\cdot 10^7$               |
|   | DCM     | -0.011                    | $1.61\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.603          | 0.145      | $1.96\cdot 10^{11}$            |
| MA → CS                                       | TOL     | -1.485                    | $1.54\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.237          | 1.643      | $[1.39\cdot 10^{-15}]$         |
|   | DCM     | -1.829                    | $1.54\cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.603          | 0.623      | $[1.50\cdot 10^2]$             |

**Table S8.** Excitation energies ( $E_x$ , eV), main singly excited configuration (HOMO(H)–LUMO(L)) and its weight (W), oscillator strength (f), extent of charge transfer (CT, e) or localization of exciton (X) computed for  $\text{TBSuP}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{SubPc}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{Suma}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{Cora}\supset\text{C}_{60}$  complexes in the gas-phase (VAC) and dichloromethane (DCM).

|  | Supramolecular host-guest systems            |       |                                   |       |                                   |       |
|--|--|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|
|  | $\text{TBSuP}\supset\text{C}_{60}$           |       | $\text{Suma}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |       | $\text{Cora}\supset\text{C}_{60}$ |       |
|  | VAC  | DCM   | VAC                               | DCM   | VAC                               | DCM   |
|  | LE <sub>1</sub> (Fullerene C <sub>60</sub> ) |       |                                   |       |                                   |       |
| $E_x$                                  | 2.549  | 2.540 | 2.552                             | 2.549 | 2.561                             | 2.553 |
| Transition (W)                         | H-2 – L (0.46)                               |       | H-4 – L+1 (0.21)                  |       | H – L (0.27)                      |       |
| f                                      | <0.001                                       |       | <0.001                            |       | <0.001                            |       |
| X                                      | 0.972  |       | 0.928                             |       | 0.974                             |       |
| LE <sub>2</sub> (Host)                 |  |       |                                   |       |                                   |       |
| $E_x$                                  | 2.841  | 2.842 | 4.143                             | 4.142 | 3.976                             | 3.978 |
| Transition (W)                         | H – L+3 (0.63)                               |       | H – L+6 (0.21)                    |       | H-6 – L+6 (0.36)                  |       |
| f                                      | 0.160  |       | <0.001                            |       | <0.001                            |       |
| X                                      | 0.917  |       | Suma/C <sub>60</sub> (0.67/0.23)  |       | 0.856                             |       |
| CT (Host → Fullerene C <sub>60</sub> ) |  |       |                                   |       |                                   |       |
| $E_x$                                  | 2.140  | 1.600 | 3.137                             | 2.516 | 3.835                             | 3.158 |
| Transition (W)                         | H – L (0.92)                                 |       | H-1 – L (0.58)                    |       | H-6 – L (0.62)                    |       |
| f                                      | 0.003  |       | 0.008                             |       | 0.001                             |       |
| CT                                     | 0.98   |       | 0.87                              |       | 0.86                              |       |

**Table S9.** Computed semi-classical rates ( $k_X$  in  $s^{-1}$ ) and characteristic times ( $\tau$  in ps) for the CS process in  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complex in DCM solution using different effective Huang-Rhys ( $S_{\text{eff}}$ ) factors.

| $\hbar\omega_{\text{eff}}$ | $\Delta G^0$ , eV    | $ V_{ij} $ , eV      | $\lambda_s$ , eV | $\lambda_i$ , eV | $S_{\text{eff}}$ | $k_X$ , $s^{-1}$      | $\tau$ , ps |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
|                            | LE <sub>1</sub> → CS |                      |                  |                  |                  |                       |             |
| 1200                       | -0.011               | $1.61 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.389            | 0.214            | 1.438            | $1.981 \cdot 10^{11}$ | 5.05        |
| 1400                       |                      |                      |                  |                  | 1.233            | $1.970 \cdot 10^{11}$ | 5.08        |
| 1600                       |                      |                      |                  |                  | 1.079            | $1.964 \cdot 10^{11}$ | 5.09        |
| 1800                       |                      |                      |                  |                  | 0.959            | $1.961 \cdot 10^{11}$ | 5.10        |
| 2000                       |                      |                      |                  |                  | 0.863            | $1.959 \cdot 10^{11}$ | 5.10        |

**Table S10.** Semi-classical rates ( $k_X$  in  $s^{-1}$ ) and characteristic times ( $\tau$  in ps) computed for the LE<sub>1</sub> → CS and LE<sub>2</sub> → CS processes in the  $\text{TBSubP} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complex

| Reaction             | LE    | CT    | $\Delta G^0$ | $ V_{ij} $           | Reorg. Energy |             | $k_{ET}$          | $\tau$ , ns |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                      |       |       |              |                      | $\lambda_i^d$ | $\lambda_s$ |                   |             |
| LE <sub>1</sub> → CS | 2.540 | 1.600 | -0.940       | $1.75 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 0.154         | 0.333       | $7.05 \cdot 10^9$ | 0.14        |
| LE <sub>2</sub> → CS | 2.842 | 1.600 | -1.242       | $2.49 \cdot 10^{-3}$ | 0.154         | 0.333       | $1.39 \cdot 10^9$ | 0.72        |

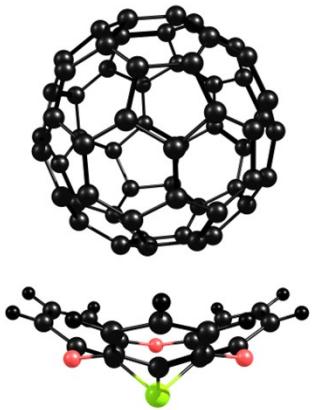
**Table S11.** Semi-classical rates ( $k_X$  in  $s^{-1}$ ) computed for the LE<sub>1</sub> → CS process for  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  in DCM using the Frank-Condon and relaxed LE<sub>1</sub> geometries

| $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ | LE    | CT    | $\Delta G^0$ | $ V_{ij} $           | Reorg. Energy |             | $k_{ET}$              |
|---|-------|-------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|   |       |       |              |                      | $\lambda_i^d$ | $\lambda_s$ |                       |
| Frank-Condon geometry                           | 2.554 | 2.543 | -0.011       | $1.61 \cdot 10^{-2}$ | 0.214         | 0.389       | $1.964 \cdot 10^{11}$ |
| Relaxed geometry                                | 2.424 | 2.369 | -0.055       |                      |               |             | $4.308 \cdot 10^{11}$ |

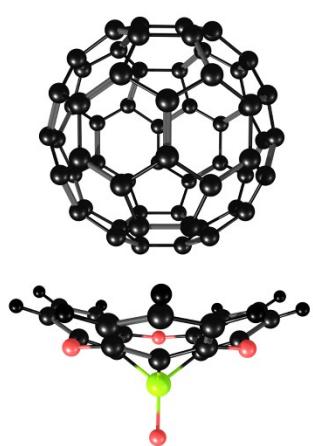
**PG<sup>000</sup>▷PG<sup>000</sup>**



**PG<sup>000</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>**



**PGO<sup>000</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>**

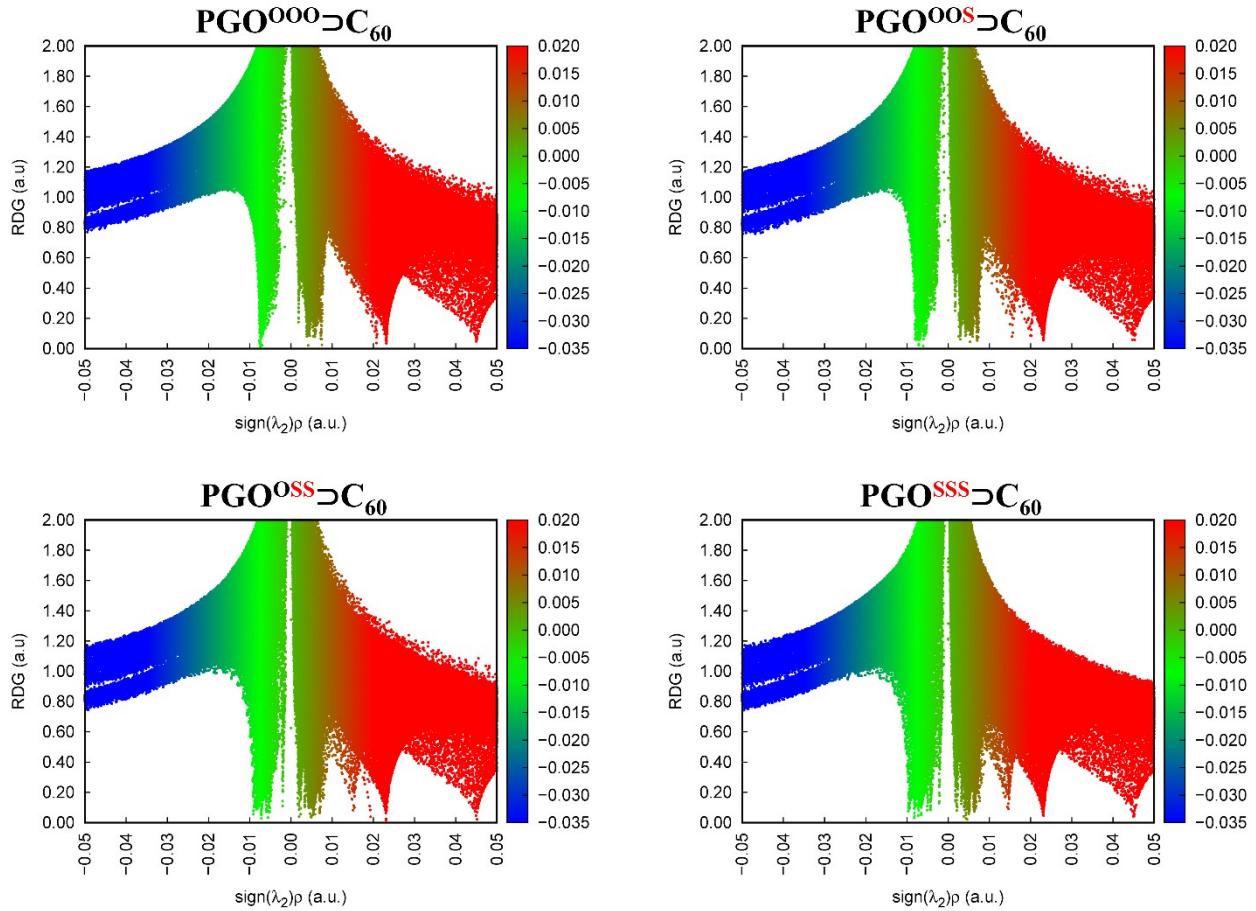


$$E_{\text{int}} = -19.36 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

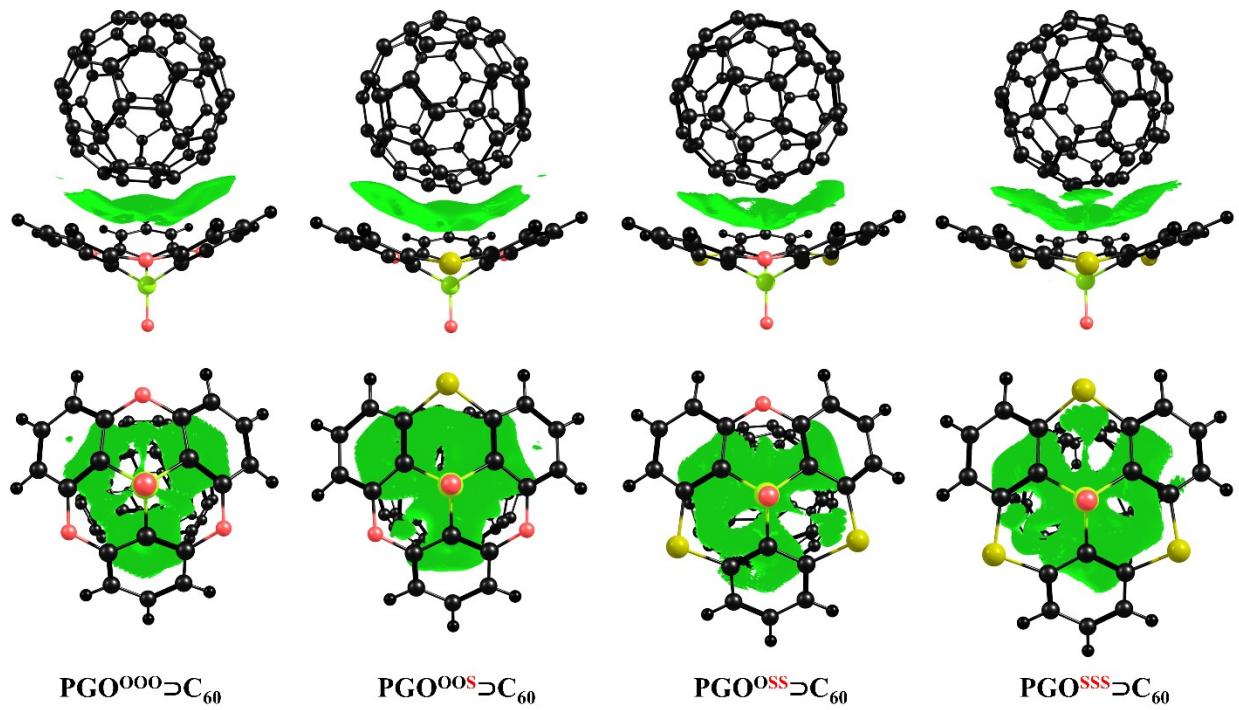
$$E_{\text{int}} = -17.54 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

$$E_{\text{int}} = -18.33 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

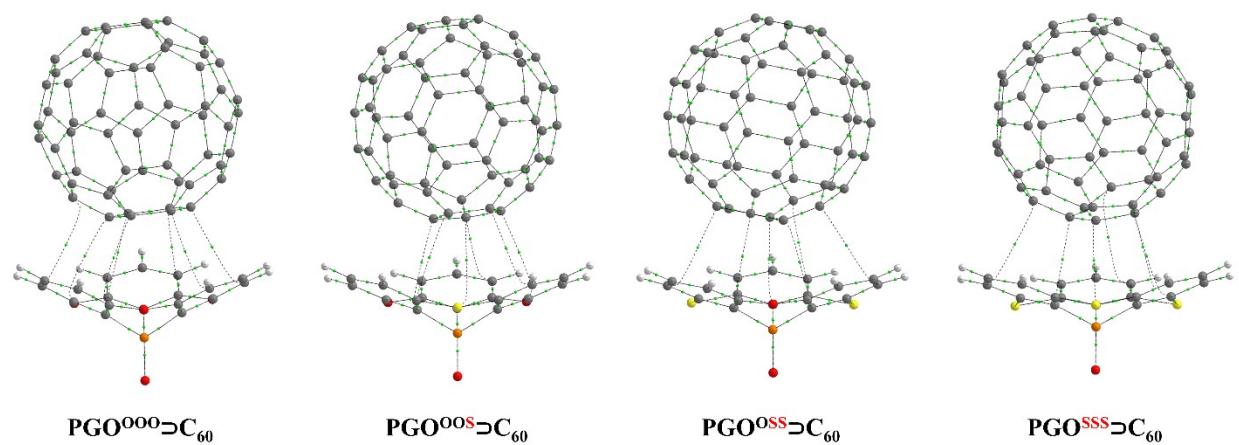
**Figure S1.** Structure and binding energies of **PG<sup>000</sup>▷PG<sup>000</sup>**, **PG<sup>000</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>**, and **PGO<sup>000</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>** complexes.



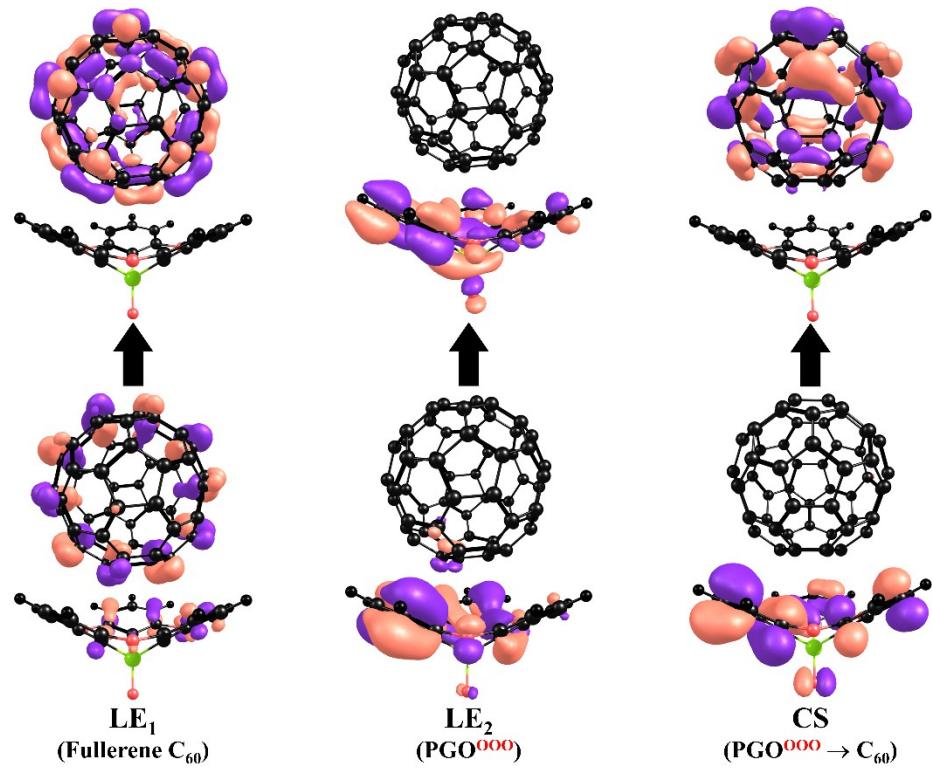
**Figure S2.** Plot of RDG vs.  $\text{sign}(\lambda_2)\times\rho$  for (a)  $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}}\rhd\text{C}_{60}$ , (b)  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oos}}\rhd\text{C}_{60}$ , (c)  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oss}}\rhd\text{C}_{60}$ , and (d)  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}}\rhd\text{C}_{60}$  complexes.



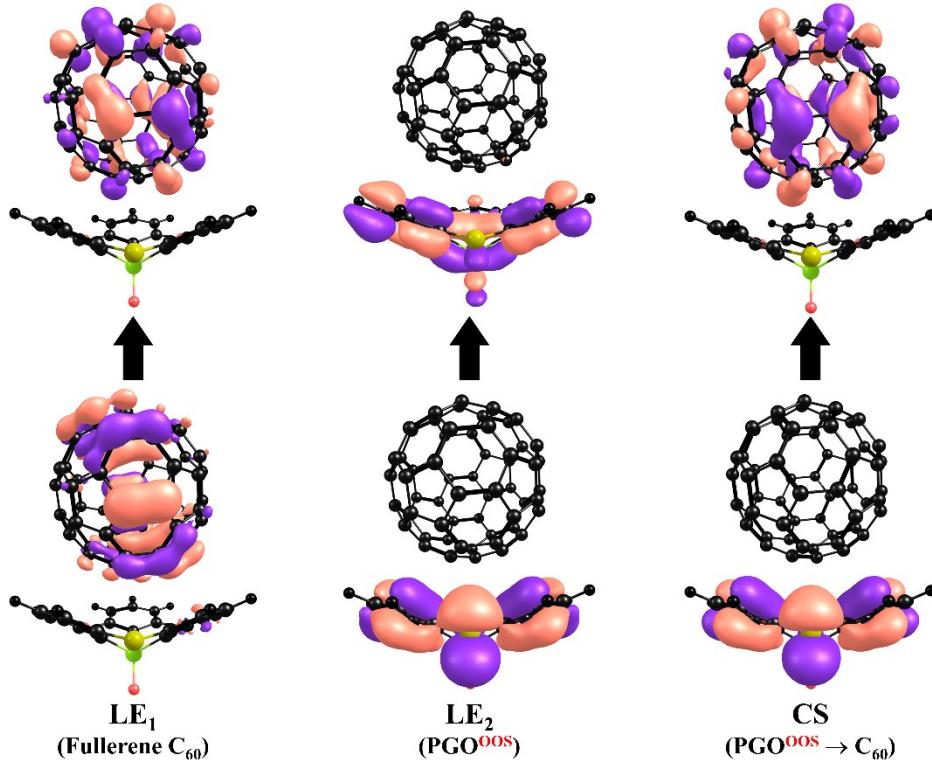
**Figure S3.** NCI isosurfaces of van der Waals interactions ( $-0.005 < \text{sign}(\lambda_2) \times p < 0.005$  a.u.) for  $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oos}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complexes. Isosurfaces were generated for RDG = 0.5 a.u.



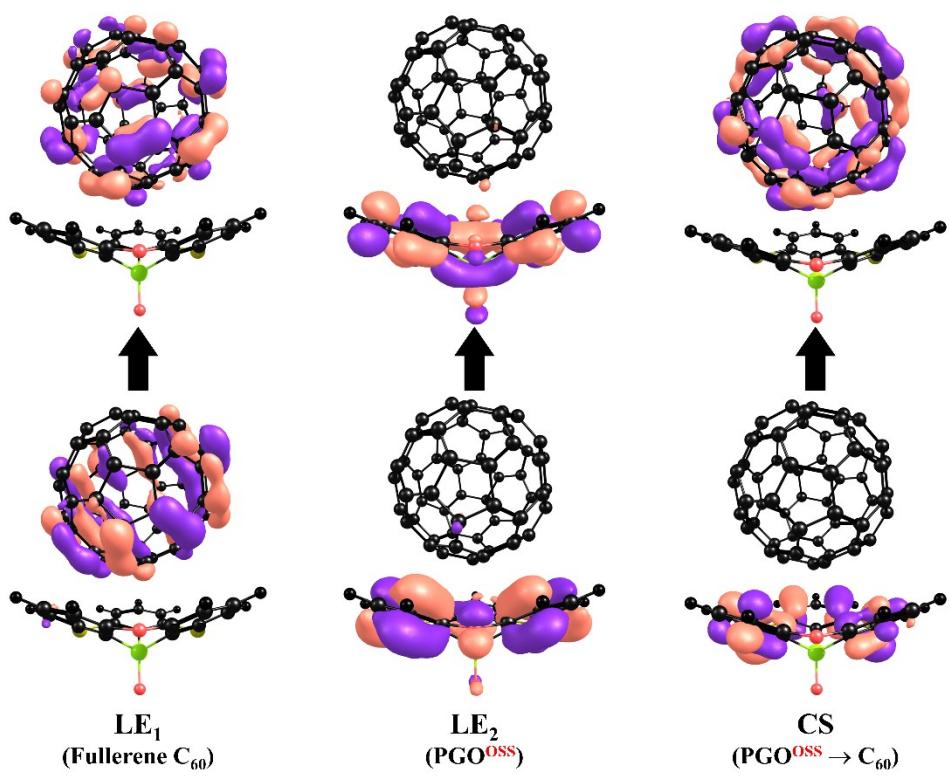
**Figure S4.** QTAIM molecular graph for  $\text{PGO}^{\text{ooo}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oos}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ ,  $\text{PGO}^{\text{oss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$ , and  $\text{PGO}^{\text{sss}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$  complexes. Lines connecting the nuclei are the bond paths. Small green dots correspond to BCPs.



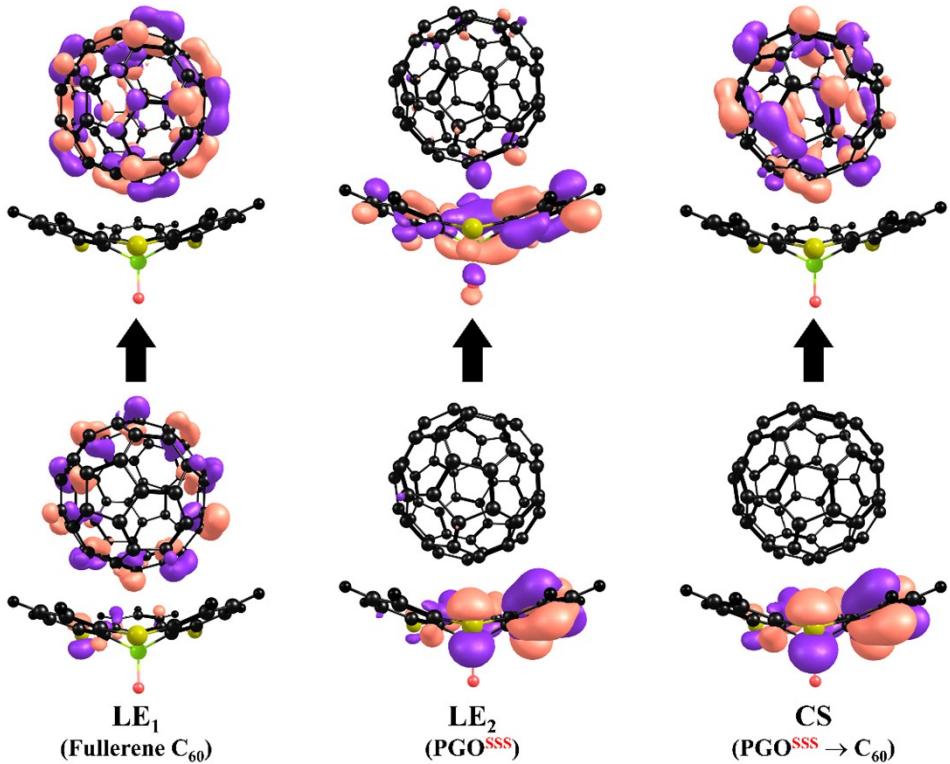
**Figure S5.** Natural transition molecular orbitals representing the LE<sub>1</sub>, LE<sub>2</sub>, and CT states in  $\text{PGO}^{000}\text{-C}_60$



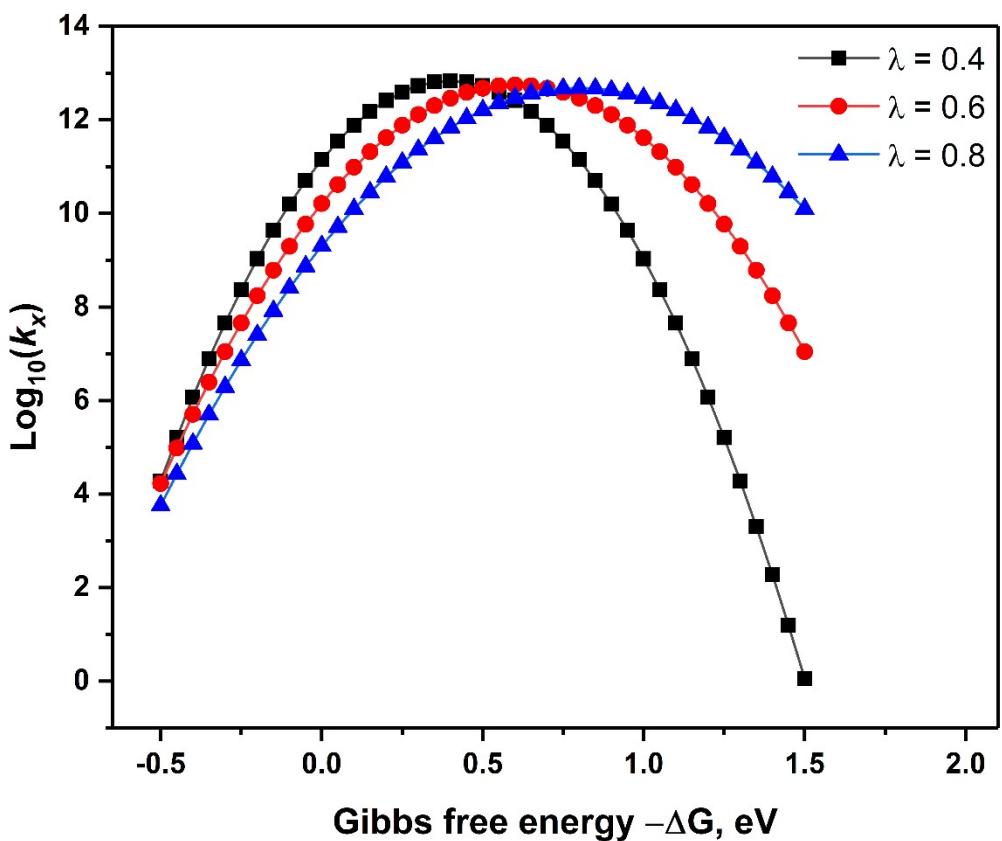
**Figure S6.** Natural transition molecular orbitals representing the LE<sub>1</sub>, LE<sub>2</sub>, and CT states in  $\text{PGO}^{00s}\text{-C}_60$



**Figure S7.** Natural transition molecular orbitals representing the LE<sub>1</sub>, LE<sub>2</sub>, and CT states in PGO<sup>OSS</sup> ⊃ C<sub>60</sub>



**Figure S8.** Natural transition molecular orbitals representing the LE<sub>1</sub>, LE<sub>2</sub>, and CT states in PGO<sup>SSS</sup> ⊃ C<sub>60</sub>



**Figure S9.** Dependence of the electron transfer rate on Gibbs free energy for **PGO**<sup>sss</sup>–C<sub>60</sub> complex in DCM. The electronic coupling |V<sub>ij</sub>| is equal to 1.61·10<sup>-2</sup> eV.

## Cartesian coordinates

**PGO<sup>000</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>**

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X            | Y            | Z            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6    | 8.195669000  | 26.741591000 | -4.346985000 |
| 6    | 8.392159000  | 25.299818000 | -4.287369000 |
| 6    | 7.573118000  | 24.517772000 | -3.470122000 |
| 6    | 6.519643000  | 25.143938000 | -2.682070000 |
| 6    | 6.329397000  | 26.528133000 | -2.740892000 |
| 6    | 7.184702000  | 27.344243000 | -3.592172000 |
| 6    | 9.505204000  | 27.370126000 | -4.443542000 |
| 6    | 10.511544000 | 26.317150000 | -4.441819000 |
| 6    | 9.825007000  | 25.037166000 | -4.344841000 |
| 6    | 10.379931000 | 24.001365000 | -3.588006000 |
| 6    | 8.151132000  | 23.439402000 | -2.678138000 |
| 6    | 6.449897000  | 24.454522000 | -1.401543000 |
| 6    | 6.189774000  | 25.174094000 | -0.232777000 |
| 6    | 5.990908000  | 26.616096000 | -0.293761000 |
| 6    | 6.058378000  | 27.280224000 | -1.522322000 |
| 6    | 6.746805000  | 28.560242000 | -1.620586000 |
| 6    | 7.442993000  | 28.599630000 | -2.899874000 |
| 6    | 8.700391000  | 29.203749000 | -2.993353000 |
| 6    | 9.752050000  | 28.575412000 | -3.780709000 |
| 6    | 11.725750000 | 26.511395000 | -3.777728000 |
| 6    | 11.981676000 | 27.766811000 | -3.085960000 |
| 6    | 11.016463000 | 28.776806000 | -3.087421000 |
| 6    | 10.747302000 | 29.529198000 | -1.870537000 |
| 6    | 9.315994000  | 29.793685000 | -1.811986000 |
| 6    | 8.648164000  | 29.756637000 | -0.584335000 |
| 6    | 7.337772000  | 29.127077000 | -0.486582000 |
| 6    | 7.265766000  | 28.435277000 | 0.793154000  |
| 6    | 6.604960000  | 27.206480000 | 0.888042000  |
| 6    | 7.457813000  | 23.403174000 | -1.400409000 |
| 6    | 9.404564000  | 25.270757000 | 2.345769000  |
| 6    | 9.157995000  | 24.066289000 | 1.682031000  |
| 6    | 10.209721000 | 23.438818000 | 0.893512000  |
| 6    | 11.466942000 | 24.040616000 | 0.800812000  |
| 6    | 11.724379000 | 25.297175000 | 1.491966000  |
| 6    | 10.517031000 | 27.340717000 | 2.187057000  |
| 6    | 9.085316000  | 27.602549000 | 2.245010000  |
| 6    | 8.397705000  | 26.323352000 | 2.344364000  |
| 6    | 7.184457000  | 26.129050000 | 1.678163000  |
| 6    | 6.927314000  | 24.873516000 | 0.987096000  |
| 6    | 7.894925000  | 23.867594000 | 0.986277000  |
| 6    | 9.593243000  | 22.850214000 | -0.288956000 |
| 6    | 10.260585000 | 22.884804000 | -1.515710000 |
| 6    | 11.572421000 | 23.512988000 | -1.613525000 |
| 6    | 12.163301000 | 24.079774000 | -0.479922000 |
| 6    | 12.849742000 | 25.360730000 | -0.578442000 |
| 6    | 12.578960000 | 26.112915000 | 0.640161000  |

**PGO<sup>00s</sup>▷C<sub>60</sub>**

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X            | Y            | Z             |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 6    | 8.977430000  | 27.482643000 | -4.4667886000 |
| 6    | 9.154944000  | 26.050082000 | -4.862469000  |
| 6    | 8.158404000  | 25.158528000 | -4.454710000  |
| 6    | 6.942661000  | 25.665007000 | -3.830976000  |
| 6    | 6.772610000  | 27.040626000 | -3.643413000  |
| 6    | 7.811055000  | 27.969050000 | -4.071297000  |
| 6    | 10.269247000 | 28.051378000 | -4.309493000  |
| 6    | 11.243818000 | 26.970544000 | -4.282028000  |
| 6    | 10.555674000 | 25.733812000 | -4.623475000  |
| 6    | 10.906055000 | 24.538718000 | -3.989152000  |
| 6    | 8.521779000  | 23.912492000 | -3.791997000  |
| 6    | 6.554641000  | 24.732390000 | -2.781467000  |
| 6    | 6.011655000  | 25.214129000 | -1.586374000  |
| 6    | 5.836967000  | 26.646650000 | -1.391042000  |
| 6    | 6.206924000  | 27.542503000 | -2.399048000  |
| 6    | 6.895315000  | 28.780713000 | -2.057101000  |
| 6    | 7.887354000  | 29.044103000 | -3.091192000  |
| 6    | 9.128116000  | 29.590122000 | -2.747128000  |
| 6    | 10.343183000 | 29.082172000 | -3.368954000  |
| 6    | 12.254027000 | 26.964211000 | -3.317730000  |
| 6    | 12.332473000 | 28.038273000 | -2.338055000  |
| 6    | 11.396498000 | 29.075995000 | -2.362945000  |
| 6    | 10.832518000 | 29.579657000 | -1.118061000  |
| 6    | 9.430446000  | 29.896995000 | -1.355571000  |
| 6    | 8.479042000  | 29.643086000 | -0.363131000  |
| 6    | 7.186241000  | 29.073840000 | -0.721229000  |
| 6    | 6.800316000  | 28.140599000 | 0.328759000   |
| 6    | 6.140996000  | 26.952512000 | 0.000548000   |
| 6    | 7.530389000  | 23.650437000 | -2.756663000  |
| 6    | 8.490459000  | 24.622258000 | 1.656136000   |
| 6    | 8.417524000  | 23.594711000 | 0.713076000   |
| 6    | 9.632245000  | 23.086285000 | 0.091369000   |
| 6    | 10.873119000 | 23.628375000 | 0.437136000   |
| 6    | 10.949506000 | 24.702181000 | 1.418461000   |
| 6    | 9.604540000  | 26.622020000 | 2.208628000   |
| 6    | 8.203250000  | 26.938833000 | 1.969650000   |
| 6    | 7.514885000  | 25.702295000 | 1.629473000   |
| 6    | 6.503963000  | 25.708675000 | 0.664852000   |
| 6    | 6.425670000  | 24.635056000 | -0.315029000  |
| 6    | 7.365040000  | 23.602398000 | -0.291590000  |
| 6    | 9.329555000  | 22.779005000 | -1.300431000  |
| 6    | 10.280194000 | 23.031398000 | -2.291924000  |
| 6    | 11.574124000 | 23.597652000 | -1.933691000  |
| 6    | 11.865462000 | 23.890888000 | -0.597321000  |
| 6    | 12.553085000 | 25.129579000 | -0.255367000  |
| 6    | 11.987065000 | 25.631501000 | 0.989829000   |

|    |              |              |              |    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6  | 12.388475000 | 27.496890000 | 0.581254000  | 6  | 11.816091000 | 27.006971000 | 1.176929000  |
| 6  | 11.337040000 | 28.123874000 | 1.370359000  | 6  | 10.600772000 | 27.513077000 | 1.799841000  |
| 6  | 8.530527000  | 28.638012000 | 1.487192000  | 6  | 7.853300000  | 28.133458000 | 1.334168000  |
| 6  | 9.385315000  | 29.454743000 | 0.635723000  | 6  | 8.891331000  | 29.061839000 | 0.907642000  |
| 6  | 10.759600000 | 29.202034000 | 0.579059000  | 6  | 10.237011000 | 28.758282000 | 1.136292000  |
| 6  | 11.454867000 | 29.240988000 | -0.699764000 | 6  | 11.228484000 | 29.022527000 | 0.102024000  |
| 6  | 12.460724000 | 28.187889000 | -0.698601000 | 6  | 12.203936000 | 27.940053000 | 0.127203000  |
| 6  | 12.718780000 | 27.466268000 | -1.867477000 | 6  | 12.745980000 | 27.458153000 | -1.067713000 |
| 6  | 12.918911000 | 26.024399000 | -1.807004000 | 6  | 12.922393000 | 26.025520000 | -1.263353000 |
| 6  | 12.305529000 | 25.433608000 | -2.988547000 | 6  | 12.618238000 | 25.720212000 | -2.654233000 |
| 6  | 11.645803000 | 24.203237000 | -2.894633000 | 6  | 11.959681000 | 24.531611000 | -2.983158000 |
| 6  | 8.164460000  | 23.116090000 | -0.230837000 | 6  | 7.927996000  | 23.098452000 | -1.536315000 |
| 6  | 9.524570000  | 23.184867000 | -2.735092000 | 6  | 9.868103000  | 23.609567000 | -3.563250000 |
| 6  | 10.714452000 | 25.899398000 | 2.248738000  | 6  | 9.782239000  | 25.189063000 | 2.015704000  |
| 15 | 7.490292000  | 18.975170000 | -1.504547000 | 15 | 7.616935000  | 19.117580000 | -0.688730000 |
| 8  | 5.481337000  | 20.633968000 | -0.001297000 | 16 | 5.631024000  | 20.851368000 | 1.281498000  |
| 8  | 7.787504000  | 20.287169000 | -4.204939000 | 8  | 7.363695000  | 19.988081000 | -3.572429000 |
| 8  | 10.126571000 | 19.378530000 | -0.107326000 | 8  | 10.530112000 | 19.527398000 | 0.027859000  |
| 8  | 7.100402000  | 17.534692000 | -1.583576000 | 8  | 7.216827000  | 17.684935000 | -0.529388000 |
| 6  | 10.187013000 | 20.353679000 | -4.181879000 | 6  | 9.703063000  | 20.038520000 | -4.040005000 |
| 1  | 10.184162000 | 20.733992000 | -5.204152000 | 1  | 9.478666000  | 20.273299000 | -5.081067000 |
| 6  | 8.980830000  | 20.039342000 | -3.553676000 | 6  | 8.660137000  | 19.834145000 | -3.136557000 |
| 6  | 9.000201000  | 19.537497000 | -2.245716000 | 6  | 8.943968000  | 19.523836000 | -1.799941000 |
| 6  | 7.733415000  | 19.735861000 | 0.076450000  | 6  | 8.241732000  | 19.984915000 | 0.740933000  |
| 6  | 6.666256000  | 20.416147000 | 0.680282000  | 6  | 7.379542000  | 20.656509000 | 1.623933000  |
| 6  | 6.832470000  | 20.946505000 | 1.960586000  | 6  | 7.897014000  | 21.209624000 | 2.801533000  |
| 1  | 6.008972000  | 21.472792000 | 2.444434000  | 1  | 7.244216000  | 21.750800000 | 3.488794000  |
| 6  | 8.094249000  | 20.847987000 | 2.564454000  | 6  | 9.266426000  | 21.094771000 | 3.069580000  |
| 1  | 8.237400000  | 21.285017000 | 3.555334000  | 1  | 9.668592000  | 21.529491000 | 3.987845000  |
| 6  | 5.486957000  | 20.847224000 | -1.368651000 | 6  | 5.509917000  | 20.929847000 | -0.505154000 |
| 6  | 6.437280000  | 20.224959000 | -2.190402000 | 6  | 6.403671000  | 20.245839000 | -1.345373000 |
| 6  | 6.664284000  | 20.674755000 | -3.498265000 | 6  | 6.374821000  | 20.456783000 | -2.734542000 |
| 6  | 10.171109000 | 19.573317000 | -1.475502000 | 6  | 10.258984000 | 19.592423000 | -1.319939000 |
| 6  | 9.022575000  | 19.778247000 | 0.624094000  | 6  | 9.630179000  | 19.990519000 | 0.963583000  |
| 6  | 9.203835000  | 20.303327000 | 1.904467000  | 6  | 10.144751000 | 20.509482000 | 2.154417000  |
| 1  | 10.200782000 | 20.328166000 | 2.345912000  | 1  | 11.221193000 | 20.482957000 | 2.329831000  |
| 6  | 11.387181000 | 19.873660000 | -2.092363000 | 6  | 11.315349000 | 19.785752000 | -2.210480000 |
| 1  | 12.309075000 | 19.878897000 | -1.509574000 | 1  | 12.338713000 | 19.826421000 | -1.835220000 |
| 6  | 11.375389000 | 20.222861000 | -3.450499000 | 6  | 11.019337000 | 19.979859000 | -3.564685000 |
| 1  | 12.319458000 | 20.478028000 | -3.937414000 | 1  | 11.840629000 | 20.149154000 | -4.264688000 |
| 6  | 5.779281000  | 21.590726000 | -4.069368000 | 6  | 5.345552000  | 21.207902000 | -3.305346000 |
| 1  | 5.947073000  | 21.945174000 | -5.087192000 | 1  | 5.318503000  | 21.350135000 | -4.386600000 |
| 6  | 4.726000000  | 22.081030000 | -3.285804000 | 6  | 4.408254000  | 21.814737000 | -2.465114000 |
| 1  | 4.038631000  | 22.807278000 | -3.725113000 | 1  | 3.621983000  | 22.431457000 | -2.906373000 |
| 6  | 4.583701000  | 21.751595000 | -1.930241000 | 6  | 4.499916000  | 21.717128000 | -1.071352000 |
| 1  | 3.829911000  | 22.229876000 | -1.304305000 | 1  | 3.811887000  | 22.274009000 | -0.432976000 |

### $\text{PGO}^{\text{OSS}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X           | Y            | Z            |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6    | 8.762500000 | 27.500321000 | -4.625063000 |
| 6    | 8.872958000 | 26.062908000 | -4.831909000 |

### $\text{PGO}^{\text{SSS}} \supset \text{C}_{60}$

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X           | Y            | Z            |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6    | 8.712443000 | 27.549542000 | -4.598288000 |
| 6    | 8.765739000 | 26.110419000 | -4.816582000 |

|   |              |              |              |   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6 | 7.872832000  | 25.208412000 | -4.358350000 | 6 | 7.743575000  | 25.290624000 | -4.328384000 |
| 6 | 6.719843000  | 25.757921000 | -3.656023000 | 6 | 6.624745000  | 25.877177000 | -3.600828000 |
| 6 | 6.614098000  | 27.138365000 | -3.457183000 | 6 | 6.574025000  | 27.259171000 | -3.391045000 |
| 6 | 7.656623000  | 28.028013000 | -3.952778000 | 6 | 7.639689000  | 28.112718000 | -3.901034000 |
| 6 | 10.096185000 | 28.019712000 | -4.354783000 | 6 | 10.069386000 | 28.017491000 | -4.349901000 |
| 6 | 11.030256000 | 26.903417000 | -4.393447000 | 6 | 10.960960000 | 26.867657000 | -4.413734000 |
| 6 | 10.274383000 | 25.694343000 | -4.688419000 | 6 | 10.155413000 | 25.689382000 | -4.702236000 |
| 6 | 10.621129000 | 24.485676000 | -4.078298000 | 6 | 10.468977000 | 24.464244000 | -4.106238000 |
| 6 | 8.232270000  | 23.948215000 | -3.721500000 | 6 | 8.068356000  | 24.014334000 | -3.705740000 |
| 6 | 6.367161000  | 24.837669000 | -2.582854000 | 6 | 6.258135000  | 24.962991000 | -2.526785000 |
| 6 | 5.920343000  | 25.335089000 | -1.354104000 | 6 | 5.853567000  | 25.467779000 | -1.286073000 |
| 6 | 5.813331000  | 26.773109000 | -1.147153000 | 6 | 5.803943000  | 26.907454000 | -1.067933000 |
| 6 | 6.150481000  | 27.657369000 | -2.177569000 | 6 | 6.154551000  | 27.785668000 | -2.099106000 |
| 6 | 6.907566000  | 28.867188000 | -1.881954000 | 6 | 6.962198000  | 28.963999000 | -1.810387000 |
| 6 | 7.838531000  | 29.095696000 | -2.978923000 | 6 | 7.879683000  | 29.165997000 | -2.923724000 |
| 6 | 9.119010000  | 29.594334000 | -2.718823000 | 6 | 9.182217000  | 29.615692000 | -2.685227000 |
| 6 | 10.270678000 | 29.043735000 | -3.419997000 | 6 | 10.299413000 | 29.028124000 | -3.412072000 |
| 6 | 12.103297000 | 26.857509000 | -3.499177000 | 6 | 12.048065000 | 26.775806000 | -3.539775000 |
| 6 | 12.285534000 | 27.924936000 | -2.525094000 | 6 | 12.287808000 | 27.828955000 | -2.562439000 |
| 6 | 11.388489000 | 28.997003000 | -2.487238000 | 6 | 11.431643000 | 28.933067000 | -2.500683000 |
| 6 | 10.926972000 | 29.517156000 | -1.207389000 | 6 | 11.013849000 | 29.460340000 | -1.208829000 |
| 6 | 9.524285000  | 29.885951000 | -1.350540000 | 6 | 9.623563000  | 29.881994000 | -1.322808000 |
| 6 | 8.631746000  | 29.664906000 | -0.297619000 | 6 | 8.743700000  | 29.686457000 | -0.254267000 |
| 6 | 7.296913000  | 29.146124000 | -0.568232000 | 6 | 7.385817000  | 29.219371000 | -0.502523000 |
| 6 | 6.946608000  | 28.224739000 | 0.504514000  | 6 | 7.021615000  | 28.304351000 | 0.570984000  |
| 6 | 6.220525000  | 27.063469000 | 0.221944000  | 6 | 6.246996000  | 27.173136000 | 0.295296000  |
| 6 | 7.302378000  | 23.720959000 | -2.622948000 | 6 | 7.150639000  | 23.812599000 | -2.592038000 |
| 6 | 8.589615000  | 24.643223000 | 1.716762000  | 6 | 8.553538000  | 24.656813000 | 1.730267000  |
| 6 | 8.415694000  | 23.622580000 | 0.779932000  | 6 | 8.324523000  | 23.650726000 | 0.789671000  |
| 6 | 9.567529000  | 23.072892000 | 0.078526000  | 6 | 9.441950000  | 23.064988000 | 0.062514000  |
| 6 | 10.849053000 | 23.565532000 | 0.340396000  | 6 | 10.745836000 | 23.505312000 | 0.303590000  |
| 6 | 11.030461000 | 24.632566000 | 1.315188000  | 6 | 10.984844000 | 24.558434000 | 1.281983000  |
| 6 | 9.812648000  | 26.598386000 | 2.192125000  | 6 | 9.857144000  | 26.561995000 | 2.194831000  |
| 6 | 8.410760000  | 26.967660000 | 2.048216000  | 6 | 8.467032000  | 26.983738000 | 2.079720000  |
| 6 | 7.654447000  | 25.759038000 | 1.755484000  | 6 | 7.660735000  | 25.806190000 | 1.793544000  |
| 6 | 6.580589000  | 25.804977000 | 0.861048000  | 6 | 6.572179000  | 25.897881000 | 0.919935000  |
| 6 | 6.397198000  | 24.737217000 | -0.112969000 | 6 | 6.330971000  | 24.844447000 | -0.057613000 |
| 6 | 7.298374000  | 23.670514000 | -0.152499000 | 6 | 7.191653000  | 23.745502000 | -0.120799000 |
| 6 | 9.162362000  | 22.783288000 | -1.290454000 | 6 | 9.000975000  | 22.803416000 | -1.299828000 |
| 6 | 10.053338000 | 23.002100000 | -2.342408000 | 6 | 9.879007000  | 22.993454000 | -2.367330000 |
| 6 | 11.388988000 | 23.516146000 | -2.071692000 | 6 | 11.238432000 | 23.452778000 | -2.119630000 |
| 6 | 11.779758000 | 23.793410000 | -0.757331000 | 6 | 11.662776000 | 23.706684000 | -0.810664000 |
| 6 | 12.535436000 | 25.004050000 | -0.462013000 | 6 | 12.468361000 | 24.886408000 | -0.522408000 |
| 6 | 12.071814000 | 25.523244000 | 0.818573000  | 6 | 12.049023000 | 25.413289000 | 0.770614000  |
| 6 | 11.964920000 | 26.903746000 | 1.016472000  | 6 | 11.996569000 | 26.795545000 | 0.978994000  |
| 6 | 10.812151000 | 27.452456000 | 1.717711000  | 6 | 10.878451000 | 27.381513000 | 1.705760000  |
| 6 | 8.064153000  | 28.175724000 | 1.436944000  | 6 | 8.153741000  | 28.208024000 | 1.482361000  |
| 6 | 9.105922000  | 29.065029000 | 0.941920000  | 6 | 9.218430000  | 29.061099000 | 0.972413000  |
| 6 | 10.451751000 | 28.711501000 | 1.079728000  | 6 | 10.552610000 | 28.657314000 | 1.082173000  |
| 6 | 11.382392000 | 28.942196000 | -0.016861000 | 6 | 11.469843000 | 28.860859000 | -0.030744000 |
| 6 | 12.317568000 | 27.824510000 | -0.056390000 | 6 | 12.362189000 | 27.709918000 | -0.095051000 |
| 6 | 12.761910000 | 27.326317000 | -1.285106000 | 6 | 12.764550000 | 27.204591000 | -1.335287000 |
| 6 | 12.872059000 | 25.888382000 | -1.492521000 | 6 | 12.818024000 | 25.764966000 | -1.553719000 |

|    |              |              |              |    |              |              |              |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6  | 12.464900000 | 25.598599000 | -2.861076000 | 6  | 12.375372000 | 25.499807000 | -2.916567000 |
| 6  | 11.739719000 | 24.436871000 | -3.144702000 | 6  | 11.602299000 | 24.367746000 | -3.193526000 |
| 6  | 7.759564000  | 23.151327000 | -1.432430000 | 6  | 7.610890000  | 23.222207000 | -1.413009000 |
| 6  | 9.578921000  | 23.596415000 | -3.583240000 | 6  | 9.403636000  | 23.611449000 | -3.596488000 |
| 6  | 9.923624000  | 25.160634000 | 1.988068000  | 6  | 9.911189000  | 25.122448000 | 1.979614000  |
| 15 | 7.726269000  | 19.212680000 | -0.851037000 | 15 | 7.927097000  | 19.277528000 | -0.837089000 |
| 16 | 5.502004000  | 20.792025000 | 1.038120000  | 16 | 5.480376000  | 20.705036000 | 0.926810000  |
| 16 | 7.628655000  | 19.814595000 | -4.092168000 | 16 | 7.809465000  | 19.818629000 | -4.118024000 |
| 8  | 10.537221000 | 19.664857000 | 0.240946000  | 16 | 10.970680000 | 19.507185000 | 0.531175000  |
| 8  | 7.346227000  | 17.766760000 | -0.764184000 | 8  | 7.598799000  | 17.817724000 | -0.748224000 |
| 6  | 10.341319000 | 20.009771000 | -3.902292000 | 6  | 10.480321000 | 20.027860000 | -3.975758000 |
| 1  | 10.300523000 | 20.185506000 | -4.978997000 | 1  | 10.385576000 | 20.188005000 | -5.051714000 |
| 6  | 9.158420000  | 19.808876000 | -3.182813000 | 6  | 9.326046000  | 19.847528000 | -3.201907000 |
| 6  | 9.201579000  | 19.611133000 | -1.792298000 | 6  | 9.409374000  | 19.668263000 | -1.807003000 |
| 6  | 8.172986000  | 20.047069000 | 0.675442000  | 6  | 8.229706000  | 20.112311000 | 0.747452000  |
| 6  | 7.211059000  | 20.642167000 | 1.511269000  | 6  | 7.163284000  | 20.667255000 | 1.485147000  |
| 6  | 7.582882000  | 21.155672000 | 2.759350000  | 6  | 7.377074000  | 21.206287000 | 2.761649000  |
| 1  | 6.839157000  | 21.640175000 | 3.394384000  | 1  | 6.541445000  | 21.651344000 | 3.304902000  |
| 6  | 8.918855000  | 21.078060000 | 3.165583000  | 6  | 8.657742000  | 21.210501000 | 3.310463000  |
| 1  | 9.210055000  | 21.487206000 | 4.135908000  | 1  | 8.827250000  | 21.657652000 | 4.292761000  |
| 6  | 5.518964000  | 20.917778000 | -0.741852000 | 6  | 5.581414000  | 20.832211000 | -0.838380000 |
| 6  | 6.478667000  | 20.294733000 | -1.563609000 | 6  | 6.628238000  | 20.282921000 | -1.607441000 |
| 6  | 6.425529000  | 20.484757000 | -2.957866000 | 6  | 6.579570000  | 20.444341000 | -3.006412000 |
| 6  | 10.434320000 | 19.710936000 | -1.124993000 | 6  | 10.684565000 | 19.715238000 | -1.205882000 |
| 6  | 9.523447000  | 20.073304000 | 1.066000000  | 6  | 9.520421000  | 20.154586000 | 1.314174000  |
| 6  | 9.898411000  | 20.555029000 | 2.323108000  | 6  | 9.732523000  | 20.698588000 | 2.588811000  |
| 1  | 10.953310000 | 20.545278000 | 2.601069000  | 1  | 10.745818000 | 20.743173000 | 2.993884000  |
| 6  | 11.623774000 | 19.881373000 | -1.838542000 | 6  | 11.839616000 | 19.886141000 | -1.982579000 |
| 1  | 12.565707000 | 19.941832000 | -1.291964000 | 1  | 12.815972000 | 19.928288000 | -1.495633000 |
| 6  | 11.565512000 | 20.014373000 | -3.225860000 | 6  | 11.732008000 | 20.029479000 | -3.364102000 |
| 1  | 12.487655000 | 20.172866000 | -3.789657000 | 1  | 12.630539000 | 20.179668000 | -3.966821000 |
| 6  | 5.381489000  | 21.224379000 | -3.527193000 | 6  | 5.504258000  | 21.102682000 | -3.617769000 |
| 1  | 5.351578000  | 21.382332000 | -4.607161000 | 1  | 5.497734000  | 21.232169000 | -4.701835000 |
| 6  | 4.407788000  | 21.793132000 | -2.704140000 | 6  | 4.467992000  | 21.614301000 | -2.838357000 |
| 1  | 3.607228000  | 22.387487000 | -3.150518000 | 1  | 3.641015000  | 22.143910000 | -3.316816000 |
| 6  | 4.479262000  | 21.663203000 | -1.316730000 | 6  | 4.507212000  | 21.494431000 | -1.450745000 |
| 1  | 3.747217000  | 22.158726000 | -0.676191000 | 1  | 3.720998000  | 21.931538000 | -0.832055000 |

### TBSubP $\supset$ C<sub>60</sub>

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X            | Y            | Z            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6    | 2.181490000  | 0.997384000  | 1.265213000  |
| 6    | 1.809774000  | 1.330999000  | -0.103379000 |
| 6    | 0.462892000  | 1.484901000  | -0.438255000 |
| 6    | -0.565895000 | 1.323352000  | 0.577707000  |
| 6    | -0.210502000 | 1.011626000  | 1.891172000  |
| 6    | 1.192463000  | 0.840360000  | 2.240788000  |
| 6    | 3.305033000  | 0.072067000  | 1.211570000  |
| 6    | 3.627372000  | -0.166145000 | -0.190218000 |
| 6    | 2.704132000  | 0.615127000  | -1.003767000 |
| 6    | 2.212238000  | 0.086520000  | -2.202099000 |
| 6    | -0.046842000 | 0.936238000  | -1.684599000 |

### SubPc $\supset$ C<sub>60</sub>

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X            | Y            | Z            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6    | -0.079941000 | 1.161676000  | 0.727827000  |
| 6    | -0.079947000 | 1.161663000  | -0.727809000 |
| 6    | -1.175036000 | 0.646156000  | -1.425388000 |
| 6    | -2.316121000 | 0.108759000  | -0.698611000 |
| 6    | -2.316115000 | 0.108755000  | 0.698634000  |
| 6    | -1.175025000 | 0.646158000  | 1.425404000  |
| 6    | 1.275474000  | 0.874455000  | 1.178364000  |
| 6    | 2.114425000  | 0.698806000  | -0.000008000 |
| 6    | 1.275456000  | 0.874448000  | -1.178361000 |
| 6    | 1.479795000  | 0.080864000  | -2.309477000 |
| 6    | -0.963085000 | -0.178218000 | -2.606122000 |

|   |               |              |              |   |              |              |              |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6 | -1.713190000  | 0.674608000  | -0.041140000 | 6 | -2.810695000 | -1.050763000 | -1.426725000 |
| 6 | -2.464602000  | -0.258839000 | 0.674863000  | 6 | -3.286836000 | -2.165148000 | -0.728918000 |
| 6 | -2.091202000  | -0.590206000 | 2.043692000  | 6 | -3.286832000 | -2.165149000 | 0.728951000  |
| 6 | -0.988328000  | 0.033094000  | 2.639589000  | 6 | -2.810675000 | -1.050768000 | 1.426753000  |
| 6 | -0.062255000  | -0.746657000 | 3.450592000  | 6 | -1.972648000 | -1.229668000 | 2.605604000  |
| 6 | 1.284932000   | -0.246351000 | 3.203928000  | 6 | -0.963059000 | -0.178216000 | 2.606140000  |
| 6 | 2.363701000   | -1.134557000 | 3.153481000  | 6 | 0.337754000  | -0.457468000 | 3.035257000  |
| 6 | 3.394163000   | -0.972841000 | 2.137120000  | 6 | 1.479833000  | 0.080896000  | 2.309494000  |
| 6 | 4.027083000   | -1.439552000 | -0.609028000 | 6 | 3.125161000  | -0.267587000 | -0.000013000 |
| 6 | 4.118471000   | -2.528124000 | 0.355893000  | 6 | 3.337131000  | -1.098044000 | 1.179128000  |
| 6 | 3.809131000   | -2.299358000 | 1.700096000  | 6 | 2.531197000  | -0.926131000 | 2.309891000  |
| 6 | 3.033827000   | -3.281017000 | 2.447035000  | 6 | 2.037513000  | -2.089396000 | 3.035809000  |
| 6 | 2.140929000   | -2.561379000 | 3.345398000  | 6 | 0.682309000  | -1.799002000 | 3.484196000  |
| 6 | 0.849198000   | -3.041707000 | 3.580432000  | 6 | -0.286300000 | -2.807233000 | 3.483970000  |
| 6 | -0.275098000  | -2.116104000 | 3.633944000  | 6 | -1.641707000 | -2.517323000 | 3.037071000  |
| 6 | -1.422899000  | -2.764977000 | 3.013758000  | 6 | -2.134530000 | -3.679255000 | 2.309444000  |
| 6 | -2.311907000  | -2.017617000 | 2.234241000  | 6 | -2.939546000 | -3.506858000 | 1.178623000  |
| 6 | -1.392586000  | 0.436959000  | -1.440670000 | 6 | -1.972678000 | -1.229669000 | -2.605583000 |
| 6 | -2.102550000  | -4.078625000 | -0.834428000 | 6 | -0.878353000 | -5.484248000 | -1.178005000 |
| 6 | -2.191613000  | -3.033494000 | -1.759610000 | 6 | -1.083159000 | -4.687410000 | -2.308347000 |
| 6 | -1.160483000  | -2.871475000 | -2.776709000 | 6 | 0.058647000  | -4.148296000 | -3.034722000 |
| 6 | -0.0811174000 | -3.758728000 | -2.826033000 | 6 | 1.358582000  | -4.427408000 | -2.603523000 |
| 6 | 0.0111135000  | -4.846513000 | -1.862750000 | 6 | 1.572115000  | -5.257417000 | -1.426193000 |
| 6 | -0.605389000  | -5.339265000 | 0.480371000  | 6 | 0.476704000  | -5.775643000 | 0.728318000  |
| 6 | -1.498787000  | -4.619164000 | 1.378530000  | 6 | -0.878341000 | -5.484250000 | 1.178016000  |
| 6 | -2.424252000  | -3.840080000 | 0.565561000  | 6 | -1.716013000 | -5.304582000 | 0.000010000  |
| 6 | -2.824471000  | -2.566864000 | 0.984636000  | 6 | -2.725516000 | -4.336219000 | 0.000016000  |
| 6 | -2.919648000  | -1.478735000 | 0.020240000  | 6 | -2.939556000 | -3.506855000 | -1.178591000 |
| 6 | -2.610180000  | -1.707938000 | -1.324801000 | 6 | -2.134552000 | -3.679251000 | -2.309421000 |
| 6 | -0.938940000  | -1.445636000 | -2.971511000 | 6 | -0.286334000 | -2.807236000 | -3.483975000 |
| 6 | 0.354155000   | -0.965051000 | -3.206374000 | 6 | 0.682275000  | -1.799006000 | -3.484205000 |
| 6 | 1.478204000   | -1.890093000 | -3.258093000 | 6 | 2.037489000  | -2.089399000 | -3.035843000 |
| 6 | 1.264650000   | -3.259190000 | -3.072701000 | 6 | 2.368232000  | -3.376883000 | -2.603857000 |
| 6 | 2.189571000   | -4.037805000 | -2.260197000 | 6 | 3.206115000  | -3.556379000 | -1.426393000 |
| 6 | 1.414280000   | -5.018582000 | -1.512347000 | 6 | 2.713664000  | -4.718289000 | -0.698985000 |
| 6 | 1.772669000   | -5.340685000 | -0.200279000 | 6 | 2.713672000  | -4.718288000 | 0.698959000  |
| 6 | 0.741881000   | -5.503613000 | 0.816906000  | 6 | 1.572132000  | -5.257420000 | 1.426181000  |
| 6 | -1.007111000  | -4.090809000 | 2.575956000  | 6 | -1.083134000 | -4.687413000 | 2.308361000  |
| 6 | 0.396222000   | -4.261623000 | 2.926166000  | 6 | 0.058678000  | -4.148294000 | 3.034723000  |
| 6 | 1.252956000   | -4.953658000 | 2.064892000  | 6 | 1.358606000  | -4.427408000 | 2.603508000  |
| 6 | 2.599013000   | -4.452873000 | 1.820016000  | 6 | 2.368257000  | -3.376881000 | 2.603830000  |
| 6 | 2.920207000   | -4.691151000 | 0.419893000  | 6 | 3.206132000  | -3.556378000 | 1.426366000  |
| 6 | 3.664613000   | -3.749070000 | -0.297454000 | 6 | 3.680188000  | -2.440628000 | 0.728544000  |
| 6 | 3.291390000   | -3.414931000 | -1.665117000 | 6 | 3.680171000  | -2.440629000 | -0.728572000 |
| 6 | 3.514749000   | -1.988227000 | -1.857580000 | 6 | 3.337109000  | -1.098051000 | -1.179152000 |
| 6 | 2.626806000   | -1.240154000 | -2.638015000 | 6 | 2.531170000  | -0.926142000 | -2.309908000 |
| 6 | -1.834110000  | -0.727083000 | -2.073082000 | 6 | -1.641737000 | -2.517321000 | -3.037062000 |
| 6 | 0.808885000   | 0.253987000  | -2.551344000 | 6 | 0.337721000  | -0.457475000 | -3.035255000 |
| 6 | -0.977843000  | -5.002874000 | -0.887050000 | 6 | 0.476696000  | -5.775640000 | -0.728319000 |
| 5 | -1.162896000  | 4.959414000  | -0.393384000 | 6 | -3.553400000 | 3.121157000  | -0.716404000 |
| 7 | -2.348894000  | 4.024924000  | -0.500211000 | 6 | -3.553410000 | 3.121170000  | 0.716391000  |
| 7 | -0.155796000  | 4.463883000  | -1.427404000 | 6 | -4.532370000 | 2.417743000  | 1.425760000  |
| 7 | -0.517943000  | 4.645143000  | 0.955323000  | 6 | -5.513697000 | 1.737366000  | 0.704837000  |

|   |              |             |              |    |              |             |              |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 6 | -3.089646000 | 3.632145000 | 0.580379000  | 6  | -5.513677000 | 1.737339000 | -0.704852000 |
| 6 | -4.167867000 | 2.814476000 | 0.050143000  | 6  | -4.532337000 | 2.417700000 | -1.425773000 |
| 6 | -5.221307000 | 2.128072000 | 0.668936000  | 6  | -2.331520000 | 3.793995000 | -1.147581000 |
| 1 | -5.414015000 | 2.248452000 | 1.737886000  | 6  | -2.331538000 | 3.794014000 | 1.147571000  |
| 6 | -6.015646000 | 1.286770000 | -0.105488000 | 1  | -4.513267000 | 2.395386000 | 2.517013000  |
| 1 | -6.839623000 | 0.741379000 | 0.360718000  | 1  | -6.288265000 | 1.184595000 | 1.241135000  |
| 6 | -5.761519000 | 1.114199000 | -1.482971000 | 1  | -6.288227000 | 1.184541000 | -1.241148000 |
| 1 | -6.389821000 | 0.433270000 | -2.061488000 | 1  | -4.513202000 | 2.395307000 | -2.517024000 |
| 6 | -4.723741000 | 1.795591000 | -2.113980000 | 6  | 1.951146000  | 3.663811000 | -2.457715000 |
| 1 | -4.519125000 | 1.638012000 | -3.175662000 | 6  | 0.713991000  | 3.502076000 | -3.163557000 |
| 6 | -3.930295000 | 2.666811000 | -1.354442000 | 6  | 0.679295000  | 2.826408000 | -4.386606000 |
| 6 | -2.732809000 | 3.430207000 | -1.670475000 | 6  | 1.878378000  | 2.342747000 | -4.908071000 |
| 6 | -1.858539000 | 3.439715000 | -2.772360000 | 6  | 3.097988000  | 2.518631000 | -4.222245000 |
| 6 | -0.533701000 | 3.887555000 | -2.612118000 | 6  | 3.146004000  | 3.172232000 | -2.992030000 |
| 6 | 0.697763000  | 3.618705000 | -3.335969000 | 6  | 1.626930000  | 4.214908000 | -1.146851000 |
| 6 | 0.953752000  | 3.004240000 | -4.569953000 | 6  | -0.350803000 | 3.979890000 | -2.287605000 |
| 1 | 0.133431000  | 2.701072000 | -5.224361000 | 1  | -0.269932000 | 2.666677000 | -4.901017000 |
| 6 | 2.275579000  | 2.768621000 | -4.938287000 | 1  | 1.874904000  | 1.805836000 | -5.859423000 |
| 1 | 2.493258000  | 2.283737000 | -5.892993000 | 1  | 4.015652000  | 2.118726000 | -4.660576000 |
| 6 | 3.343715000  | 3.130441000 | -4.090772000 | 1  | 4.081261000  | 3.286401000 | -2.440822000 |
| 1 | 4.368961000  | 2.922845000 | -4.407430000 | 6  | 0.713971000  | 3.502059000 | 3.163546000  |
| 6 | 3.107691000  | 3.729110000 | -2.856385000 | 6  | 1.951131000  | 3.663783000 | 2.457706000  |
| 1 | 3.938302000  | 3.991605000 | -2.197452000 | 6  | 3.145980000  | 3.172198000 | 2.992036000  |
| 6 | 1.782816000  | 3.981343000 | -2.472038000 | 6  | 3.097948000  | 2.518614000 | 4.222260000  |
| 6 | 1.199164000  | 4.475814000 | -1.236174000 | 6  | 1.878334000  | 2.342744000 | 4.908079000  |
| 6 | 1.710357000  | 4.652385000 | 0.063470000  | 6  | 0.679257000  | 2.826403000 | 4.386601000  |
| 6 | 0.836640000  | 4.630113000 | 1.164871000  | 6  | -0.350816000 | 3.979870000 | 2.287587000  |
| 6 | 1.023522000  | 4.288844000 | 2.565682000  | 6  | 1.626919000  | 4.214892000 | 1.146846000  |
| 6 | 2.172338000  | 4.075573000 | 3.340643000  | 1  | 4.081245000  | 3.286349000 | 2.440837000  |
| 1 | 3.165947000  | 4.268011000 | 2.929053000  | 1  | 4.015609000  | 2.118712000 | 4.660602000  |
| 6 | 2.021965000  | 3.594900000 | 4.638208000  | 1  | 1.874850000  | 1.805845000 | 5.859440000  |
| 1 | 2.905569000  | 3.411603000 | 5.253919000  | 1  | -0.269977000 | 2.666686000 | 4.901003000  |
| 6 | 0.743534000  | 3.315054000 | 5.166739000  | 7  | 0.284149000  | 4.493176000 | 1.186643000  |
| 1 | 0.659110000  | 2.914420000 | 6.179918000  | 7  | -1.755180000 | 4.273677000 | -0.000005000 |
| 6 | -0.407292000 | 3.525508000 | 4.413479000  | 7  | 0.284157000  | 4.493201000 | -1.186658000 |
| 1 | -1.391199000 | 3.287164000 | 4.824751000  | 7  | -1.661734000 | 3.714126000 | 2.301098000  |
| 6 | -0.274636000 | 4.023738000 | 3.109702000  | 7  | -1.661716000 | 3.714117000 | -2.301107000 |
| 6 | -1.237555000 | 4.221695000 | 2.040834000  | 7  | 2.311242000  | 4.155689000 | 0.000000000  |
| 6 | -2.570311000 | 3.804768000 | 1.875387000  | 5  | -0.459513000 | 5.015731000 | -0.000005000 |
| 1 | 2.786535000  | 4.608452000 | 0.229926000  | 17 | -0.658694000 | 6.863475000 | 0.000034000  |
| 1 | -2.146284000 | 2.929397000 | -3.691148000 |    |              |             |              |
| 1 | -3.126969000 | 3.428932000 | 2.733614000  |    |              |             |              |
| 8 | -1.590603000 | 6.304089000 | -0.568053000 |    |              |             |              |
| 6 | -0.655223000 | 7.344977000 | -0.552756000 |    |              |             |              |
| 1 | 0.116749000  | 7.226849000 | -1.338992000 |    |              |             |              |
| 1 | -1.181873000 | 8.296537000 | -0.731530000 |    |              |             |              |
| 1 | -0.126141000 | 7.421334000 | 0.418560000  |    |              |             |              |

### Suma $\supset C_{60}$

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X           | Y            | Z           |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 6    | 5.739719000 | -2.805671000 | 1.762324000 |

### Cora $\supset C_{60}$

Gas-phase. B3LYP-D3(BJ)/def2-SVP

| Atom | X           | Y           | Z            |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 6    | 0.934401000 | 1.329324000 | -3.103006000 |

|   |              |              |              |   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6 | 5.779913000  | -1.784644000 | 2.800652000  | 6 | 0.948428000  | -0.100654000 | -3.384666000 |
| 6 | 4.837267000  | -0.752416000 | 2.800862000  | 6 | 0.002510000  | -0.938640000 | -2.785815000 |
| 6 | 3.818651000  | -0.699537000 | 1.763664000  | 6 | -0.994469000 | -0.382560000 | -1.882089000 |
| 6 | 3.777473000  | -1.678991000 | 0.770269000  | 6 | -1.007847000 | 0.987465000  | -1.613578000 |
| 6 | 4.757106000  | -2.755004000 | 0.768824000  | 6 | -0.025122000 | 1.861821000  | -2.236396000 |
| 6 | 7.112020000  | -3.145797000 | 1.411395000  | 6 | 2.315749000  | 1.786029000  | -3.027079000 |
| 6 | 7.999799000  | -2.332572000 | 2.232255000  | 6 | 3.183784000  | 0.640053000  | -3.262594000 |
| 6 | 7.176382000  | -1.491376000 | 3.091089000  | 6 | 2.338611000  | -0.526260000 | -3.482272000 |
| 6 | 7.571659000  | -0.179978000 | 3.373660000  | 6 | 2.725568000  | -1.772919000 | -2.980861000 |
| 6 | 5.246537000  | 0.614413000  | 3.097671000  | 6 | 0.404891000  | -2.238642000 | -2.264537000 |
| 6 | 3.595519000  | 0.694541000  | 1.419380000  | 6 | -1.209130000 | -1.335732000 | -0.804526000 |
| 6 | 3.338244000  | 1.055003000  | 0.096634000  | 6 | -1.426838000 | -0.880884000 | 0.496033000  |
| 6 | 3.301976000  | 0.033756000  | -0.939812000 | 6 | -1.443915000 | 0.545353000  | 0.775762000  |
| 6 | 3.515998000  | -1.303618000 | -0.610259000 | 6 | -1.238931000 | 1.461488000  | -0.256756000 |
| 6 | 4.334510000  | -2.148265000 | -1.469483000 | 6 | -0.396341000 | 2.629651000  | -0.037610000 |
| 6 | 5.103347000  | -3.045188000 | -0.616766000 | 6 | 0.354852000  | 2.876806000  | -1.260903000 |
| 6 | 6.420588000  | -3.371908000 | -0.953595000 | 6 | 1.680625000  | 3.314691000  | -1.189897000 |
| 6 | 7.445404000  | -3.422520000 | 0.081837000  | 6 | 2.681150000  | 2.758612000  | -2.091245000 |
| 6 | 9.184222000  | -1.826465000 | 1.688609000  | 6 | 4.381106000  | 0.512011000  | -2.551249000 |
| 6 | 9.531600000  | -2.114084000 | 0.304245000  | 6 | 4.761530000  | 1.525377000  | -1.576014000 |
| 6 | 8.680157000  | -2.895424000 | -0.483027000 | 6 | 3.927650000  | 2.624355000  | -1.350352000 |
| 6 | 8.418936000  | -2.519602000 | -1.865874000 | 6 | 3.697745000  | 3.098072000  | 0.007804000  |
| 6 | 7.022862000  | -2.813684000 | -2.156962000 | 6 | 2.308867000  | 3.524770000  | 0.107165000  |
| 6 | 6.283781000  | -1.953420000 | -2.976383000 | 6 | 1.586749000  | 3.288073000  | 1.281061000  |
| 6 | 4.911905000  | -1.614607000 | -2.625714000 | 6 | 0.204676000  | 2.834736000  | 1.208156000  |
| 6 | 4.690475000  | -0.215358000 | -2.970966000 | 6 | -0.010666000 | 1.877386000  | 2.287174000  |
| 6 | 3.906517000  | 0.589775000  | -2.141796000 | 6 | -0.815217000 | 0.756349000  | 2.072990000  |
| 6 | 4.476577000  | 1.509278000  | 2.243509000  | 6 | -0.346419000 | -2.484691000 | -1.040041000 |
| 6 | 6.384763000  | 3.277220000  | -1.573504000 | 6 | 1.649114000  | -1.818062000 | 3.074137000  |
| 6 | 6.050726000  | 3.553377000  | -0.243675000 | 6 | 1.283263000  | -2.790160000 | 2.137118000  |
| 6 | 7.075684000  | 3.500887000  | 0.791097000  | 6 | 2.283619000  | -3.344609000 | 1.235129000  |
| 6 | 8.392373000  | 3.173408000  | 0.454081000  | 6 | 3.609041000  | -2.905700000 | 1.305775000  |
| 6 | 8.739409000  | 2.885051000  | -0.930402000 | 6 | 3.989946000  | -1.892812000 | 2.280862000  |
| 6 | 7.716727000  | 1.913377000  | -2.960457000 | 6 | 3.015296000  | 0.070019000  | 3.427963000  |
| 6 | 6.321184000  | 1.622298000  | -3.254423000 | 6 | 1.626252000  | 0.496109000  | 3.529879000  |
| 6 | 5.497686000  | 2.463347000  | -2.394670000 | 6 | 0.781791000  | -0.671405000 | 3.310096000  |
| 6 | 4.314963000  | 1.956195000  | -1.849965000 | 6 | -0.412979000 | -0.542446000 | 2.596360000  |
| 6 | 3.967694000  | 2.242535000  | -0.465091000 | 6 | -0.790837000 | -1.554449000 | 1.619180000  |
| 6 | 4.814897000  | 3.028585000  | 0.321950000  | 6 | 0.035728000  | -2.658223000 | 1.397227000  |
| 6 | 6.473405000  | 2.943565000  | 1.995213000  | 6 | 1.654415000  | -3.555704000 | -0.062019000 |
| 6 | 7.213204000  | 2.083524000  | 2.814110000  | 6 | 2.376173000  | -3.319255000 | -1.236151000 |
| 6 | 8.584507000  | 1.743392000  | 2.461845000  | 6 | 3.757036000  | -2.862092000 | -1.162121000 |
| 6 | 9.163170000  | 2.278636000  | 1.307032000  | 6 | 4.360447000  | -2.659473000 | 0.082680000  |
| 6 | 9.986284000  | 1.437157000  | 0.448611000  | 6 | 5.207313000  | -1.493994000 | 0.301375000  |
| 6 | 9.722572000  | 1.811652000  | -0.933551000 | 6 | 4.976302000  | -1.019726000 | 1.659896000  |
| 6 | 9.684141000  | 0.831475000  | -1.928794000 | 6 | 4.962599000  | 0.352073000  | 1.929379000  |
| 6 | 8.661241000  | 0.882757000  | -2.962716000 | 6 | 3.962059000  | 0.907828000  | 2.830695000  |
| 6 | 5.925922000  | 0.310460000  | -3.535675000 | 6 | 1.238529000  | 1.742320000  | 3.026844000  |
| 6 | 6.910468000  | -0.763885000 | -3.538563000 | 6 | 2.224925000  | 2.614515000  | 2.405046000  |
| 6 | 8.250682000  | -0.482721000 | -3.257862000 | 6 | 3.558572000  | 2.205565000  | 2.308841000  |
| 6 | 9.020914000  | -1.378758000 | -2.405842000 | 6 | 4.310232000  | 2.452655000  | 1.085696000  |
| 6 | 9.907173000  | -0.565548000 | -1.584436000 | 6 | 5.178799000  | 1.307396000  | 0.851332000  |
| 6 | 10.159250000 | -0.926058000 | -0.257931000 | 6 | 5.400685000  | 0.852979000  | -0.452456000 |

|   |              |              |              |   |              |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6 | 10.199486000 | 0.096031000  | 0.779804000  | 6 | 5.415183000  | -0.576421000 | -0.733069000 |
| 6 | 9.596592000  | -0.461068000 | 1.982870000  | 6 | 4.785468000  | -0.786941000 | -2.030589000 |
| 6 | 8.805873000  | 0.345593000  | 2.807088000  | 6 | 3.972810000  | -1.905375000 | -2.239573000 |
| 6 | 5.076269000  | 2.652118000  | 1.705704000  | 6 | 0.264331000  | -3.132612000 | 0.037849000  |
| 6 | 6.586921000  | 0.894803000  | 3.377429000  | 6 | 1.738704000  | -2.646589000 | -2.360331000 |
| 6 | 7.756361000  | 2.935025000  | -1.922980000 | 6 | 3.029535000  | -1.359844000 | 3.146382000  |
| 6 | -0.093294000 | 1.225158000  | -0.731002000 | 6 | -4.779752000 | -0.686940000 | 0.932634000  |
| 6 | -0.073239000 | 0.030514000  | -1.442099000 | 6 | -4.793919000 | -1.109196000 | -0.425527000 |
| 6 | 0.559950000  | -0.089045000 | -2.687236000 | 6 | -4.787502000 | 0.052702000  | -1.245337000 |
| 6 | 1.049274000  | 1.101223000  | -3.245296000 | 6 | -4.772540000 | 1.193060000  | -0.395538000 |
| 6 | 1.025467000  | 2.333698000  | -2.513442000 | 6 | -4.766525000 | 0.736513000  | 0.950729000  |
| 6 | 0.513386000  | 2.396117000  | -1.208706000 | 6 | -4.238912000 | -1.457206000 | 1.953414000  |
| 6 | 0.736197000  | 3.320282000  | 0.021734000  | 6 | -4.272059000 | -2.326605000 | -0.842667000 |
| 1 | 1.590611000  | 1.089306000  | -4.195161000 | 6 | -4.267391000 | 0.065533000  | -2.532059000 |
| 1 | 1.544718000  | 3.189831000  | -2.953503000 | 6 | -4.230936000 | 2.412010000  | -0.781743000 |
| 1 | 1.750498000  | 3.746136000  | 0.036189000  | 6 | -4.214674000 | 1.471801000  | 1.991873000  |
| 1 | 0.032849000  | 4.172258000  | 0.025879000  | 6 | -3.840064000 | 2.825507000  | 1.636918000  |
| 6 | -0.060068000 | -1.222140000 | -0.741162000 | 6 | -3.847409000 | 3.271738000  | 0.319058000  |
| 6 | -0.067885000 | -1.239502000 | 0.648032000  | 6 | -3.891463000 | 2.497716000  | -2.188436000 |
| 6 | 0.558548000  | -2.250564000 | 1.389998000  | 6 | -3.905749000 | 1.381743000  | -3.017680000 |
| 6 | 1.080689000  | -3.325029000 | 0.652800000  | 6 | -3.925710000 | -2.379489000 | -2.248714000 |
| 6 | 1.093767000  | -3.305557000 | -0.779986000 | 6 | -3.921368000 | -1.242138000 | -3.049769000 |
| 6 | 0.584325000  | -2.211641000 | -1.496818000 | 6 | -3.906247000 | -3.222676000 | 0.234888000  |
| 6 | 0.856995000  | -1.599868000 | -2.898238000 | 6 | -3.889586000 | -2.809070000 | 1.562933000  |
| 1 | 1.617120000  | -4.135641000 | 1.153860000  | 6 | -3.865990000 | -0.706548000 | 3.135946000  |
| 1 | 1.643995000  | -4.099559000 | -1.292896000 | 6 | -3.856625000 | 0.684596000  | 3.154838000  |
| 1 | 1.899057000  | -1.766909000 | -3.213902000 | 1 | -3.438596000 | 3.489103000  | 2.407656000  |
| 1 | 0.215596000  | -2.046309000 | -3.678500000 | 1 | -3.448955000 | 4.267364000  | 0.104176000  |
| 6 | -0.089811000 | -0.006100000 | 1.381716000  | 1 | -3.509646000 | 3.439608000  | -2.592827000 |
| 6 | -0.103420000 | 1.206584000  | 0.704017000  | 1 | -3.528780000 | 1.490140000  | -4.038828000 |
| 6 | 0.492962000  | 2.364718000  | 1.223611000  | 1 | -3.552981000 | -3.315458000 | -2.674687000 |
| 6 | 0.986635000  | 2.267029000  | 2.532992000  | 1 | -3.541939000 | -1.330430000 | -4.071859000 |
| 6 | 1.005787000  | 1.014273000  | 3.229539000  | 1 | -3.527908000 | -4.220523000 | -0.004923000 |
| 6 | 0.523367000  | -0.160430000 | 2.633132000  | 1 | -3.501044000 | -3.499078000 | 2.316759000  |
| 6 | 0.792382000  | -1.680604000 | 2.815541000  | 1 | -3.480691000 | -1.240281000 | 4.009196000  |
| 1 | 1.501609000  | 3.110827000  | 3.001214000  | 1 | -3.463382000 | 1.189500000  | 4.041492000  |
| 1 | 1.537433000  | 0.975812000  | 4.184836000  |   |              |              |              |
| 1 | 1.816317000  | -1.875235000 | 3.168675000  |   |              |              |              |
| 1 | 0.109318000  | -2.132733000 | 3.556404000  |   |              |              |              |

**References:**

- 1 A. D. Becke, Phys. Rev. A 1988, **38**, 3098-3100.
- 2 C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, Phys. Rev. B 1988, **37**, 785-789.
- 3 S.H. Vosko, L. Wilk, M. Nusair, Can. J. Phys. 1980, **58**, 1200-1211.
- 4 F. Weigend and R. Ahlrichs, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2005, **7**, 3297-3305.
- 5 F. Weigend, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2006, **8**, 1057-1065.
- 6 K. Eichkorn, O. Treutler, H. Öhm, M. Häser and R. Ahlrichs, Chem. Phys. Lett. 1995, **240**, 283-290.
- 7 K. Eichkorn, F. Weigend, O. Treutler and R. Ahlrichs, Theor. Chem. Acc. 1997, **97**, 119-124.
- 8 F. Neese, Wiley Interdiscip. Rev.: Comput. Mol. Sci. 2012, **2**, 73-78.
- 9 ORCA—an ab initio density functional, and semiempirical program package, version 4.2.1
- 10 K. Eichkorn, F. Weigend, O. Treutler, R. Ahlrichs; Theor. Chem. Acc. 1997, **97**, 119.
- 11 S. Hirata and M. Head-Gordon, Chem. Phys. Lett. 1999, **314**, 291-299.
- 12 T. Yanai, D. P. Tew and N. C. Handy, Chem. Phys. Lett. 2004, **393**, 51-57.
- 13 S. Grimme, J. Antony, S. Ehrlich and H. Krieg, J. Chem. Phys. 2010, **132**, 154104.
- 14 S. Grimme, S. Ehrlich and L. Goerigk, J. Comput. Chem. 2011, **32**, 1456-1465.
- 15 R. S. Mulliken, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1955, **23**, 1833-1840.
- 16 R. S. Mulliken, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1955, **23**, 1841-1846.
- 17 P. O. Löwdin, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1950, **18**, 365-375.
- 18 F. L. Hirshfeld, *Theor. Chim. Acta* 1977, **44**, 129-138.
- 19 A. V. Marenich, S. V. Jerome, C. J. Cramer, D.G. Truhlar, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2012, **8**, 527-541.
- 20 Gaussian 16, Revision A.03, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.
- 21 A. V. Luzanov, A. A. Sukhorukov, and V.E. Umanskii, *Theor. Exp. Chem.* 1976, **10**, 354–361.
- 22 M. Head-Gordon, A. M. Grana, D. Maurice and C. A. White, *J. Phys. Chem.* 1995, **99**, 14261–14270.
- 23 R. F. W. Bader, *Chem. Rev.* **1991**, **91**, 893– 928.
- 24 R. F. W. Bader, Atoms in Molecules: A Quantum Theory; International Series of Monographs on Chemistry 22; Oxford University Press: Oxford, U.K., **1990**.
- 25 Keith, T. A. AIMALL, version 14.06.21; TK Gristmill Software: Overland Park, KS, **2014**.
- 26 T. Lu, F. Chen, *J. Comput. Chem.* 2012, **33**, 580-592.
- 27 G. A. Zhurko, Chemcraft 1.80 (build 523b) - graphical program for visualization of quantum chemistry computations. (<https://chemcraftprog.com>).
- 28 T. Ziegler and A. Rauk, *Theor. Chim. Acta* 1977, **46**, 1-10.

- 29 T. Ziegler and A. Rauk, *Inorg. Chem.* 1979, **18**, 1558–1565.
- 30 ADF 2019, SCM, Theoretical Chemistry, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, <http://www.scm.com>. E.J. Baerends, T. Ziegler, A.J. Atkins, J. Autschbach, O. Baseggio, D. Bashford, A. Bérçes, F.M. Bickelhaupt, C. Bo, P.M. Boerrigter, L. Cavallo, C. Daul, D.P. Chong, D.V. Chulhai, L. Deng, R.M. Dickson, J.M. Dieterich, D.E. Ellis, M. van Faassen, L. Fan, T.H. Fischer, A. Förster, C. Fonseca Guerra, M. Franchini, A. Ghysels, A. Giammona, S.J.A. van Gisbergen, A. Goez, A.W. Götz, J.A. Groeneveld, O.V. Gritsenko, M. Grüning, S. Gusarov, F.E. Harris, P. van den Hoek, Z. Hu, C.R. Jacob, H. Jacobsen, L. Jensen, L. Joubert, J.W. Kaminski, G. van Kessel, C. König, F. Kootstra, A. Kovalenko, M.V. Krykunov, E. van Lenthe, D.A. McCormack, A. Michalak, M. Mitoraj, S.M. Morton, J. Neugebauer, V.P. Nicu, L. Noddeman, V.P. Osinga, S. Patchkovskii, M. Pavanello, C.A. Peebles, P.H.T. Philipsen, D. Post, C.C. Pye, H. Ramanantoanina, P. Ramos, W. Ravenek, M. Reimann, J.I. Rodríguez, P. Ros, R. Rüger, P.R.T. Schipper, D. Schlüns, H. van Schoot, G. Schreckenbach, J.S. Seldenthuis, M. Seth, J.G. Snijders, M. Solà, M. Stener, M. Swart, D. Swerhone, V. Tognetti, G. te Velde, P. Vernooijs, L. Versluis, L. Visscher, O. Visser, F. Wang, T.A. Wesolowski, E.M. van Wezenbeek, G. Wiesenekker, S.K. Wolff, T.K. Woo, A.L. Yakovlev
- 31 E. Johnson, S. Keinan, P. Mori-Sánchez, J. Contreras-García, A. Cohen and W. Yang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2010, **132**, 6498–6506.
- 32 J. Contreras-García, E. Johnson, S. Keinan, R. Chaudret, J. Piquemal, D. Beratan and W. Yang, *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2011, **7**, 625–632.
- 33 J. Contreras-García, W. Yang and E. Johnson, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 2011, **115**, 12983–12990.