

Supporting Information for

Encapsulating third donors into D-A hybrid heterostructures to form three-component charge-transfer complexes for enhanced electrical properties

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1. Crystal data and structure refinement for hybrid 1-3

Table 1. Crystallographic Data and Structural Refinements Parameters for hybrid 1-3.

| hybrid | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|--|--|--|
| Empirical formula | C ₁₆ H ₁₄ Cu ₄ I ₈ N ₄ S ₂ | C ₃₂ H ₂₄ Cu ₃ I ₅ N ₄ S ₂ | C ₃₆ H ₂₆ Cu ₃ I ₅ N ₄ S ₂ |
| Formula weight | 1595.79 | 1353.79 | 1403.85 |
| Temperature/K | 293(2) | 296.15 | 296.15 |
| Crystal system | triclinic | orthorhombic | orthorhombic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> -1 | <i>Pnma</i> | <i>Pnma</i> |
| <i>a</i> /Å | 5.9584(3) | 15.4744(7) | 15.4877(5) |
| <i>b</i> /Å | 11.7691(7) | 13.3303(5) | 13.3252(4) |
| <i>c</i> /Å | 12.0851(6) | 17.5587(8) | 18.3914(7) |
| α /° | 110.950(5) | 90 | 90 |
| β /° | 97.265(5) | 90 | 90 |
| γ /° | 94.237(5) | 90 | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 778.57(8) | 3622.0(3) | 3795.6(2) |
| Z | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| ρ_{calc} /cm ³ | 3.403 | 2.483 | 2.457 |
| μ /mm ⁻¹ | 10.775 | 6.153 | 5.877 |
| 2 θ range for data collection/° | 4.148 to 59.164 | 4.64 to 50.046 | 4.6 to 50.056 |
| Reflections collected | 10094 | 61691 | 16565 |
| Independent reflections | 3599 | 3343 | 3480 |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 3599/0/155 | 3343/0/242 | 3480/0/267 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F^2 | 1.027 | 1.064 | 1.065 |
| Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$] | $R_1 = 0.0362,$ $wR_2 = 0.0890$ | $R_1 = 0.0678,$ $wR_2 = 0.1499$ | $R_1 = 0.0346,$ $wR_2 = 0.0536$ |
| Final R indexes [all data] | $R_1 = 0.0500,$ $wR_2 = 0.0946$ | $R_1 = 0.0776,$ $wR_2 = 0.1572$ | $R_1 = 0.0505,$ $wR_2 = 0.0599$ |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 1.92/-1.78 | 5.46/-4.10 | 1.19/-1.26 |

2 Infrared spectral analyses

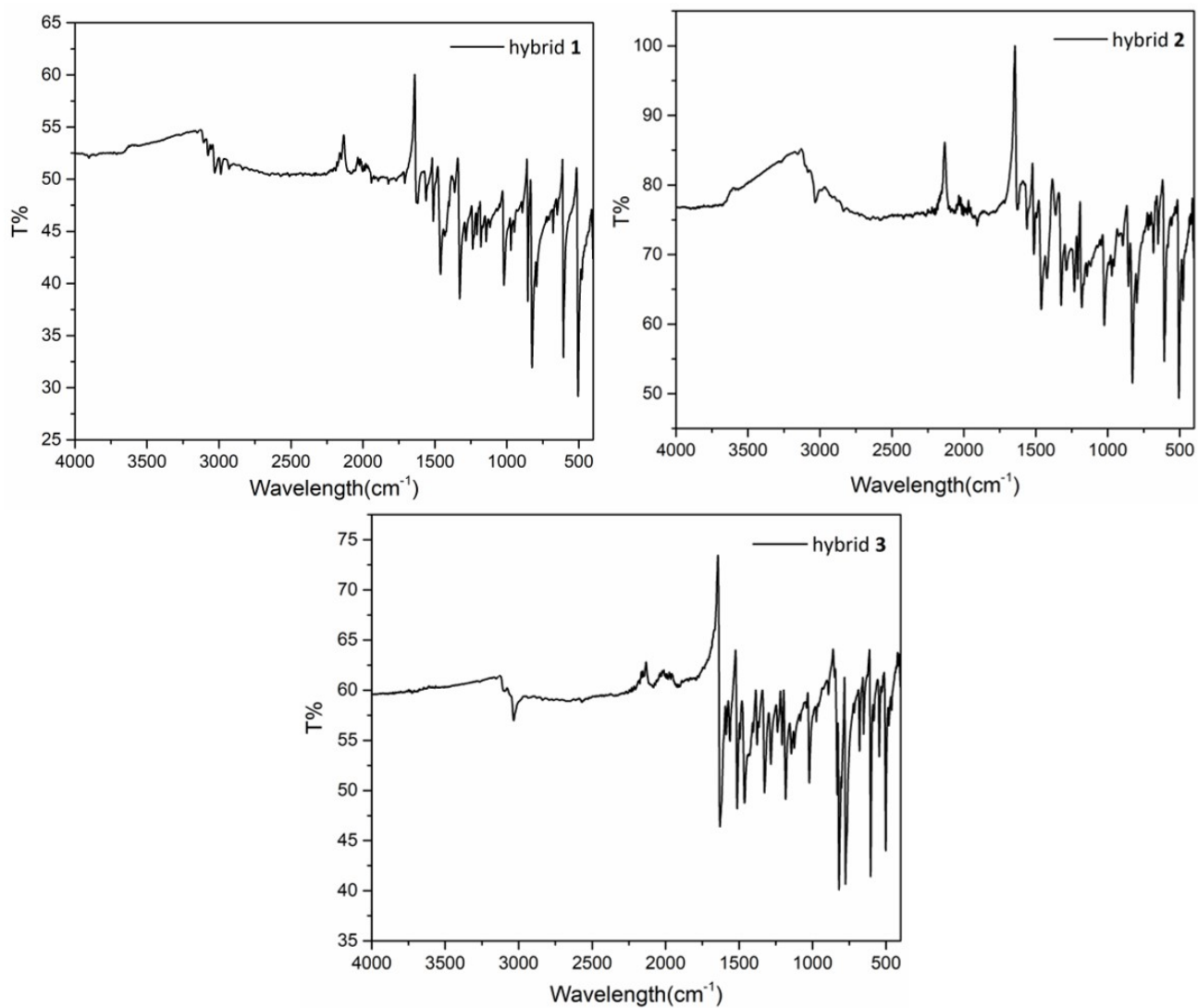


Figure S1. Infrared spectra of hybrids 1-3.

3. Thermo-gravimetric analyses (TG)

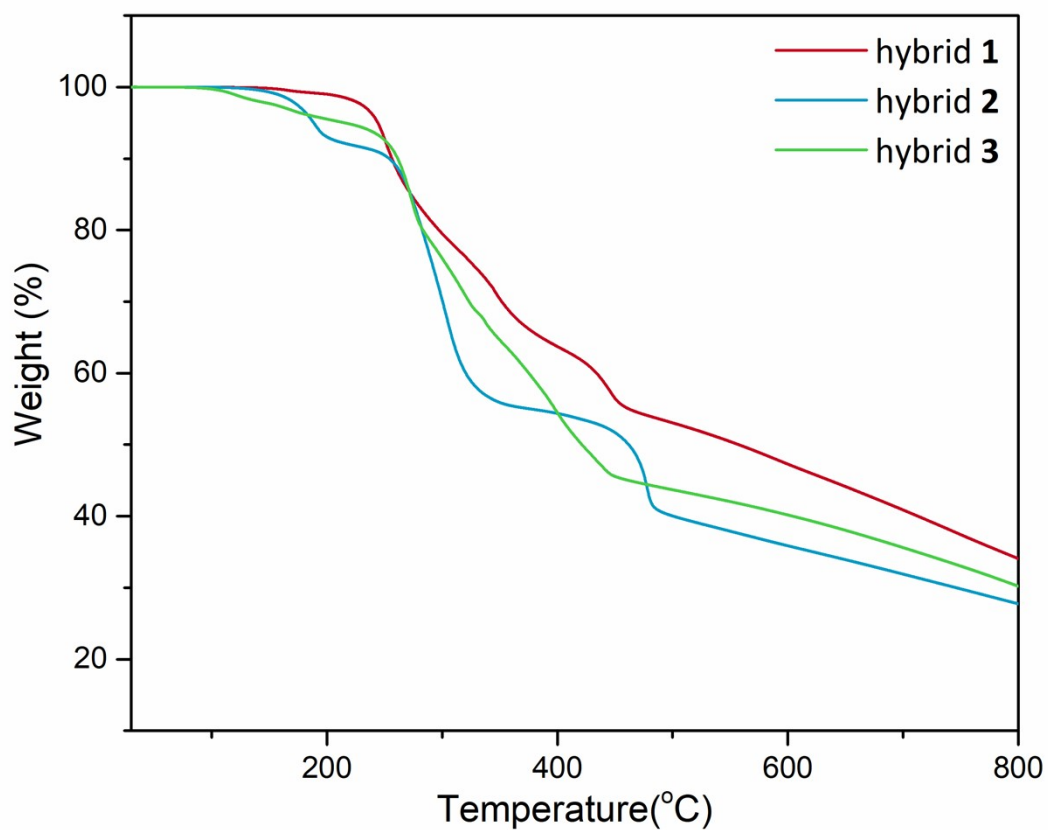


Figure S2. The TG curves of hybrids 1-3 under N₂ atmosphere with a heating rate of 10 °C/min.

4. UV-Vis absorption measurements

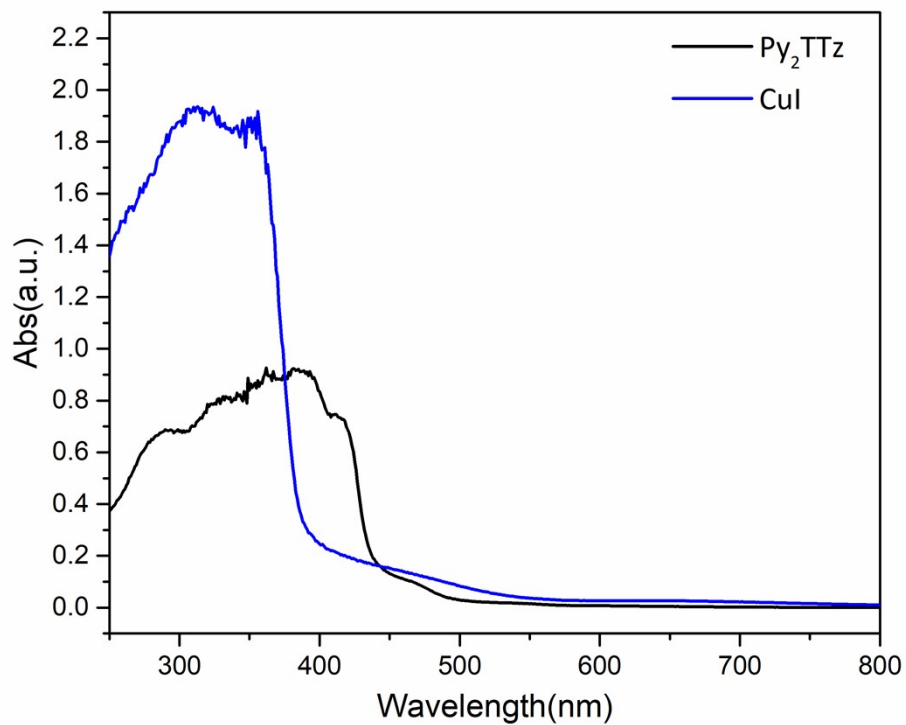


Figure S3. The UV-Vis absorption of CuI and Py₂TTz.

5. Energy band gap of hybrids 1-3.

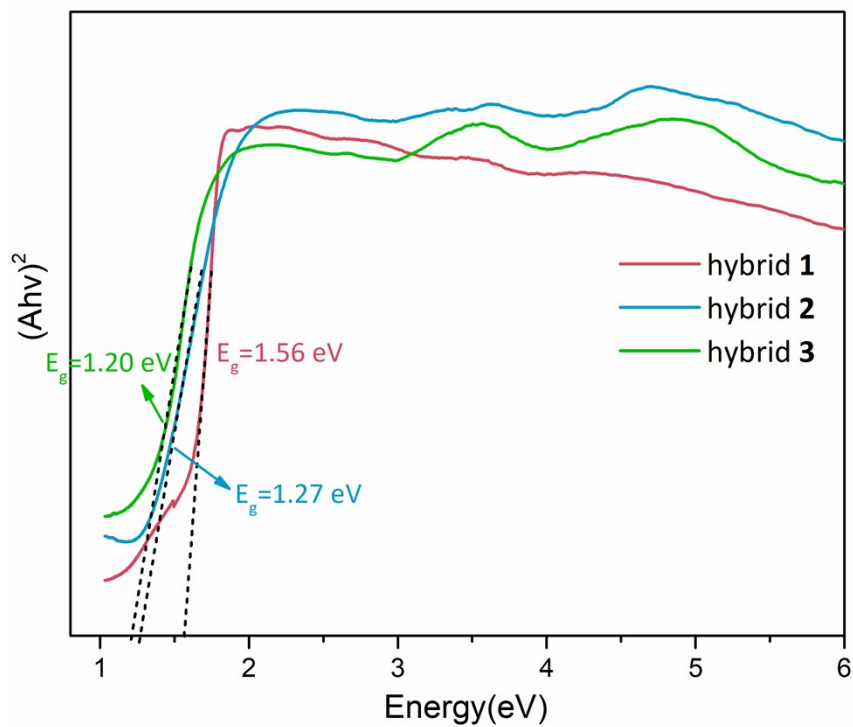


Figure S4. The energy band gap of hybrids 1-3.