

"The cation-dependent structural, magnetic and optical properties in a family of  
hypophosphite hybrid perovskites"

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**Table S1.** Experimental details.

For all structures: monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ ,  $Z = 4$ . Experiments were carried out at 295 K with Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation using a Xcalibur, Atlas. Absorption was corrected for by multi-scan methods, *CrysAlis PRO* 1.171.38.41 (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2015) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm. Refinement was on 157 parameters. H atoms were treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement.

	[Pyr]Mn(H <sub>2</sub> POO) <sub>3</sub>	[EtA]Mn(H <sub>2</sub> POO) <sub>3</sub>
<b>Crystal data</b>		
Chemical formula	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>16</sub> MnNO <sub>6</sub> P <sub>3</sub>	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>14</sub> MnNO <sub>7</sub> P <sub>3</sub>
$M_r$	322.03	311.99
$a, b, c$ (Å)	9.7325 (3), 9.1882 (3), 13.4223 (4)	9.4250 (4), 8.8692 (3), 13.4809 (6)
$\beta$ (°)	91.018 (3)	93.142 (4)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1200.09 (6)	1125.20 (8)
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	1.51	1.61
Crystal size (mm)	0.21 × 0.13 × 0.06	0.18 × 0.14 × 0.05
<b>Data collection</b>		
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.960, 1.000	0.953, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections	15018, 2973, 2595	12768, 2774, 2303
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.022	0.026
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.688	0.694
<b>Refinement</b>		
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.025, 0.063, 1.05	0.028, 0.069, 1.05
No. of reflections	2973	2774
No. of restraints	0	6
$\Delta_{\text{max}}, \Delta_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.31, -0.47	0.42, -0.32

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* 1.171.38.41 (Rigaku OD, 2015), *SHELXT* 2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2018), *SHELXT* 2014/5 (Sheldrick, 2014), *SHELXL* 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2018).

**Table S2.** Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

<b>[Pyr]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub></b>			
Mn1—O5	2.1621 (12)	P1—O6	1.4894 (13)
Mn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	2.1621 (12)	P1—O1	1.5001 (12)
Mn1—O4	2.1866 (12)	P2—O4	1.4899 (13)
Mn1—O4 <sup>i</sup>	2.1866 (12)	P2—O3	1.4930 (13)
Mn1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	2.1977 (11)	P3—O5	1.4728 (13)
Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	2.1977 (11)	P3—O2	1.4943 (13)
Mn2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	2.1615 (12)	N1—C1	1.500 (2)
Mn2—O6	2.1615 (12)	N1—C2	1.505 (2)
Mn2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	2.1718 (11)	C1—C3	1.510 (3)
Mn2—O3	2.1718 (11)	C2—C4	1.507 (3)
Mn2—O2 <sup>v</sup>	2.2118 (12)	C3—C4	1.520 (3)
Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	2.2118 (12)		
O5—Mn1—O5 <sup>i</sup>	180.0	O6—Mn2—O2 <sup>v</sup>	87.52 (6)
O5—Mn1—O4	89.30 (5)	O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O2 <sup>v</sup>	90.93 (5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O4	90.70 (5)	O3—Mn2—O2 <sup>v</sup>	89.07 (5)
O5—Mn1—O4 <sup>i</sup>	90.70 (5)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	87.52 (6)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O4 <sup>i</sup>	89.30 (5)	O6—Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	92.48 (6)
O4—Mn1—O4 <sup>i</sup>	180.0	O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	89.07 (5)
O5—Mn1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	90.85 (5)	O3—Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	90.93 (5)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	89.15 (5)	O2 <sup>v</sup> —Mn2—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	180.0
O4—Mn1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	91.32 (5)	O6—P1—O1	115.18 (7)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O1 <sup>ii</sup>	88.68 (5)	O4—P2—O3	118.33 (8)
O5—Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	89.15 (5)	O5—P3—O2	118.46 (8)
O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	90.85 (5)	P1—O1—Mn1 <sup>vii</sup>	129.87 (7)
O4—Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	88.68 (5)	P3—O2—Mn2 <sup>viii</sup>	134.53 (8)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	91.32 (5)	P2—O3—Mn2	137.03 (8)
O1 <sup>ii</sup> —Mn1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>	180.0	P2—O4—Mn1	132.54 (8)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O6	180.0	P3—O5—Mn1	166.25 (10)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	90.22 (5)	P1—O6—Mn2	133.97 (8)
O6—Mn2—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	89.78 (5)	C1—N1—C2	108.22 (13)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O3	89.78 (5)	N1—C1—C3	103.77 (14)
O6—Mn2—O3	90.22 (5)	N1—C2—C4	105.00 (15)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O3	180.0	C1—C3—C4	103.10 (16)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn2—O2 <sup>v</sup>	92.48 (6)	C2—C4—C3	103.11 (16)

<b>[EtA]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub></b>			
Mn1—O1 <sup>iv</sup>	2.1798 (13)	Mn2—O5 <sup>i</sup>	2.1512 (15)
Mn1—O1	2.1798 (13)	P1—O1	1.5027 (14)
Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	2.1889 (13)	P1—O3	1.5035 (14)
Mn1—O2	2.1888 (13)	P3—O5	1.4777 (16)
Mn1—O6 <sup>ix</sup>	2.1881 (14)	P3—O6	1.5011 (15)
Mn1—O6 <sup>x</sup>	2.1881 (14)	P21—O2	1.4857 (17)
Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	2.2043 (12)	P21—O4	1.4710 (18)
Mn2—O3 <sup>v</sup>	2.2043 (12)	O1A—C1	1.419 (3)
Mn2—O4 <sup>i</sup>	2.1565 (14)	N1—C2	1.481 (3)
Mn2—O4	2.1565 (14)	C2—C1	1.505 (3)
Mn2—O5	2.1511 (15)		
O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn1—O1	180.0	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	88.50 (6)
O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	94.65 (6)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>v</sup>	91.50 (6)
O1—Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	85.35 (6)	O5—Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	91.50 (6)
O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn1—O2	85.35 (6)	O5—Mn2—O4 <sup>i</sup>	86.38 (6)
O1—Mn1—O2	94.65 (6)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O4	86.38 (6)
O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn1—O6 <sup>ix</sup>	89.36 (5)	O5—Mn2—O4	93.62 (6)
O1 <sup>iv</sup> —Mn1—O6 <sup>x</sup>	90.64 (5)	O5 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O4 <sup>i</sup>	93.62 (6)
O1—Mn1—O6 <sup>x</sup>	89.36 (5)	O5—Mn2—O5 <sup>i</sup>	180.00 (8)
O1—Mn1—O6 <sup>ix</sup>	90.64 (5)	O1—P1—O3	116.28 (8)
O2—Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	180.0	O5—P3—O6	115.51 (9)
O6 <sup>x</sup> —Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	90.55 (6)	O4—P22—O2	123.3 (5)
O6 <sup>ix</sup> —Mn1—O2	90.54 (6)	P1—O1—Mn1	125.62 (8)
O6 <sup>ix</sup> —Mn1—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	89.45 (6)	P21—O2—Mn1	139.05 (12)
O6 <sup>x</sup> —Mn1—O2	89.46 (6)	P22—O2—Mn1	147.1 (3)
O6 <sup>ix</sup> —Mn1—O6 <sup>x</sup>	180.0	P1—O3—Mn2 <sup>xii</sup>	119.96 (7)
O3 <sup>v</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	180.0	P21—O4—Mn2	146.63 (14)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	91.76 (5)	P22—O4—Mn2	164.8 (4)
O4—Mn2—O3 <sup>xi</sup>	88.24 (5)	P3—O5—Mn2	135.75 (10)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O3 <sup>v</sup>	88.24 (5)	P3—O6—Mn1 <sup>xiii</sup>	133.17 (9)
O4—Mn2—O3 <sup>v</sup>	91.76 (5)	O1A—C1—C2	112.77 (18)
O4 <sup>i</sup> —Mn2—O4	180.0	N1—C2—C1	112.82 (17)
O5—Mn2—O3 <sup>v</sup>	88.50 (6)		

Symmetry code(s): (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; (ii) -x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2; (iii) x+1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2; (iv) -x, -y+2, -z+1; (v) -x+1, -y+2, -z+1; (vi) x-1, y, z; (vii) -x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+3/2; (viii) x+1, y, z; (ix) x-1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2; (x) -x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2; (xi) x, y-1, z; (xii) x, y+1, z; (xiii) -x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2.

**Table S3.** Selected hydrogen-bond parameters.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$ (Å)	$H\cdots A$ (Å)	$D\cdots A$ (Å)	$D-H\cdots A$ (°)
<b>[Pyr]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub></b>				
N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1	0.89	1.93	2.8069 (19)	166.9
N1—H2 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>	0.89	2.10	2.8665 (19)	144.3
<b>[EtA]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub></b>				
O1A—H1A $\cdots$ O6	0.74 (2)	2.03 (2)	2.766 (2)	174 (3)
N1—H1C $\cdots$ O3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.89	1.95	2.828 (2)	167.1
N1—H1D $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iii</sup>	0.89	2.11	2.942 (2)	156.1
N1—H1D $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>	0.89	2.54	3.123 (2)	123.9
N1—H1E $\cdots$ O1A <sup>v</sup>	0.89	2.12	2.999 (2)	169.2

Symmetry code(s): (i)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1/2, y-3/2, -z+1/2$ ; (iv)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (v)  $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .

**Table S4.** Comparison of distortion factors ( $\delta$ ,  $\sigma$ ,  $\Delta$ ), Mn-Mn and Mn-O distances, unit cell volumes per formula unit (V/Z), tolerance factors (TF), Mn-O-P angles, Neel temperatures ( $T_N$ ) and PL band positions for all manganese hypophosphite simple perovskites at room temperature (except of triazolium analogue for which magnetic and optical properties are not known). For [GUA]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub>, data correspond to triclinic phase.

Cation (ionic size in pm)	TF	V/Z (Å <sup>3</sup> )	$\delta$ (%)	$\sigma$ (deg. <sup>2</sup> )	$\Delta$ (Å) 10 <sup>-5</sup>	Mn···Mn (Å) (average)	Mn-O (Å) average	Mn-O-P (°) (average)	$T_N$ (K)	PL (nm)
FA (253)	0.86	251.4	10.6	3.3	0.09	6.35-6.89 (6.51)	2.194	134.94-143.33 (138.09)	2.4	656
IM (258)	0.87	283.0	1.35	9.1 14.5	7.3 7.1	6.25-6.79 (6.61)	2.181 2.173	128.99-156.3 (135.59)	5.0	646
MHy (264)	0.88	269.4	0.44	8.7	3.0	6.38-6.65 (6.48)	2.1760	127.37-156.35 (138.23)	6.5	686
DMA (272)	0.90	296.0	0.17	4.1 8.9 9.1	3.1 7.5 2.9	6.63-6.71 (6.67)	2.171 2.165 2.162	130.81-153.5 (139.25)	3.4	668
GUA (278)	0.91	280.4	0.5	2.3	32.0	6.52-6.60 (6.56)	2.188	126.93-141.23 (132.40)	6.5	?
Pyr (320)	1.01	300.0	0.18	1.1 2.6	4.6 9.9	6.69-6.71 (6.70)	2.182 2.182	129.87-166.25 (139.03)	6.0	677
EtA (344)	1.06	281.3	0.39	6.7 8.1	12.1 0.4	6.47-6.74 (6.56)	2.171 2.186	119.96-164.80 (138.69)	7.0	689

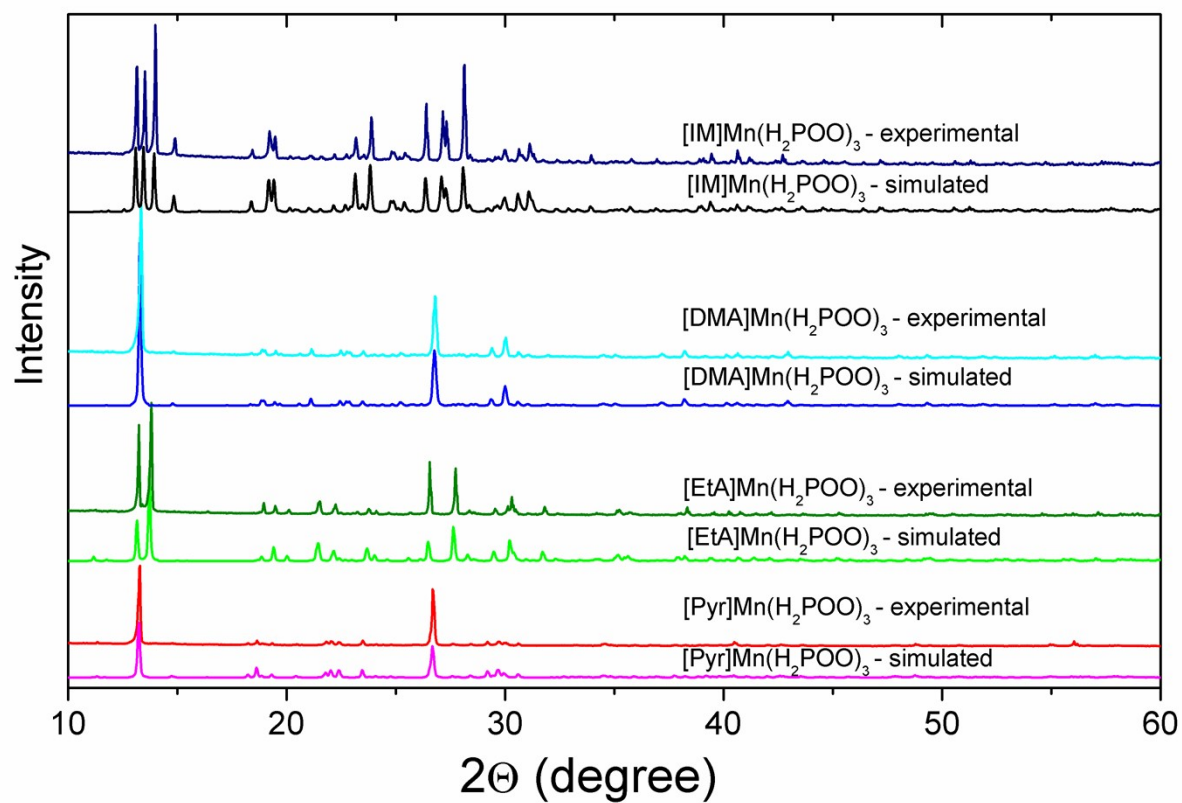


Figure S1. Experimental XRD patterns of the studied compounds together with the calculated ones based on the RT crystal structures.

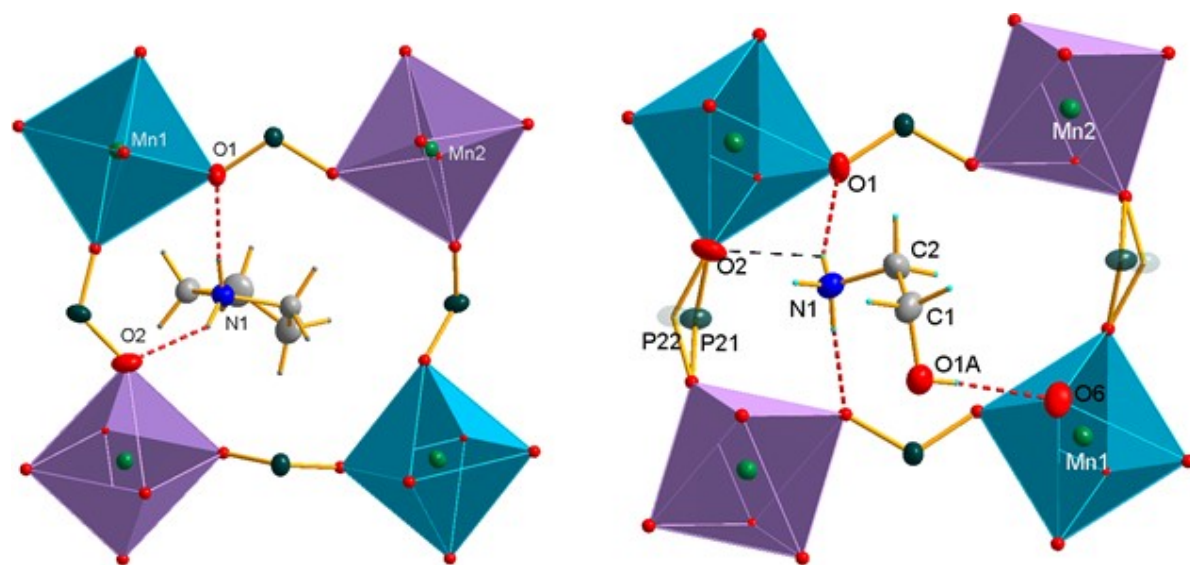


Figure S2. Atom numbering scheme and H-bonds in Pyr (left) and EtA (right) Mn-hypophosphites.



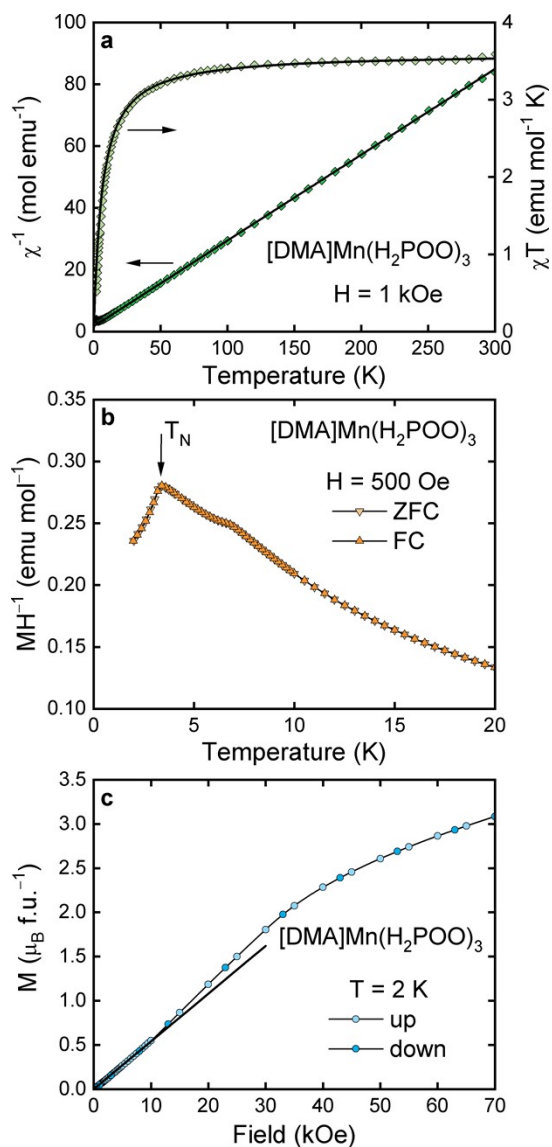


Figure S3. (a) Temperature dependence of inverse DC magnetic susceptibility  $\chi^{-1}$  (left axis) and a product  $\chi T$  (right axis) of  $[\text{DMA}]\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{POO})_3$  measured in constant magnetic field  $H$ ; thick solid lines are a fit of the Curie-Weiss law to the experimental data (for details see the text). (b) LT magnetization  $M$  divided by magnetic field  $H$  measured in the ZFC and FC regimes (bright and dark symbols, respectively); the arrow marks the Néel temperature  $T_N$ . (c) Magnetization  $M$  (expressed as a magnetic moment per formula unit) as a function of increasing and decreasing field  $H$  (bright and dark symbols, respectively); the solid line shows linear behavior of  $M(H)$  in low fields.

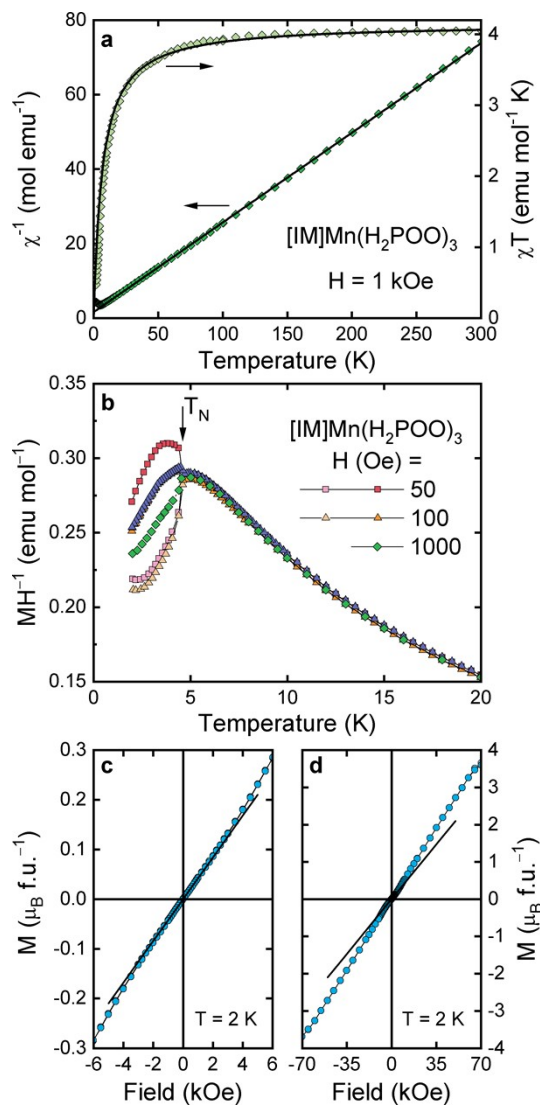


Figure S4. (a)  $\chi^{-1}(T)$  (left axis) and  $\chi T(T)$  (right axis) of  $[\text{IM}]\text{Mn}(\text{H}_2\text{POO})_3$ ; thick solid lines are the Curie-Weiss fit (for details see the text). (b)  $MH^{-1}(T)$  with the ordering temperature  $T_N$  marked by an arrow, measured in the ZFC and FC regimes (bright and dark symbols, respectively). (c,d)  $M$  measured as a function of increasing and decreasing field (bright and dark symbols, respectively) and plotted in two different field ranges; the solid lines show linear part of  $M(H)$ .

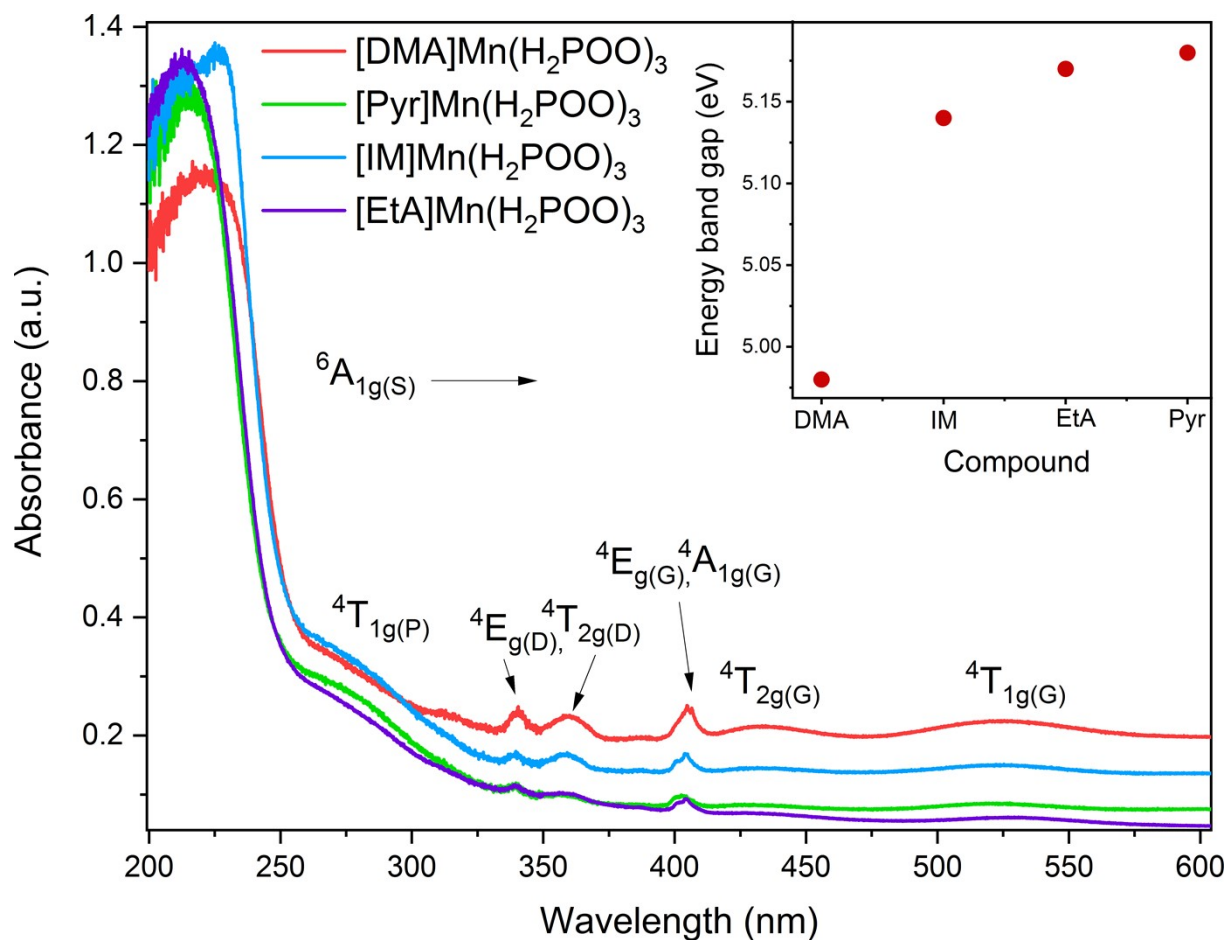


Figure S5. Room temperature absorption spectra of the investigated hypophosphite compounds with assigned  $\text{Mn}^{2+}$  absorption bands. The inset shows the energy band gap values ( $E_g$ ) of the investigated compounds.

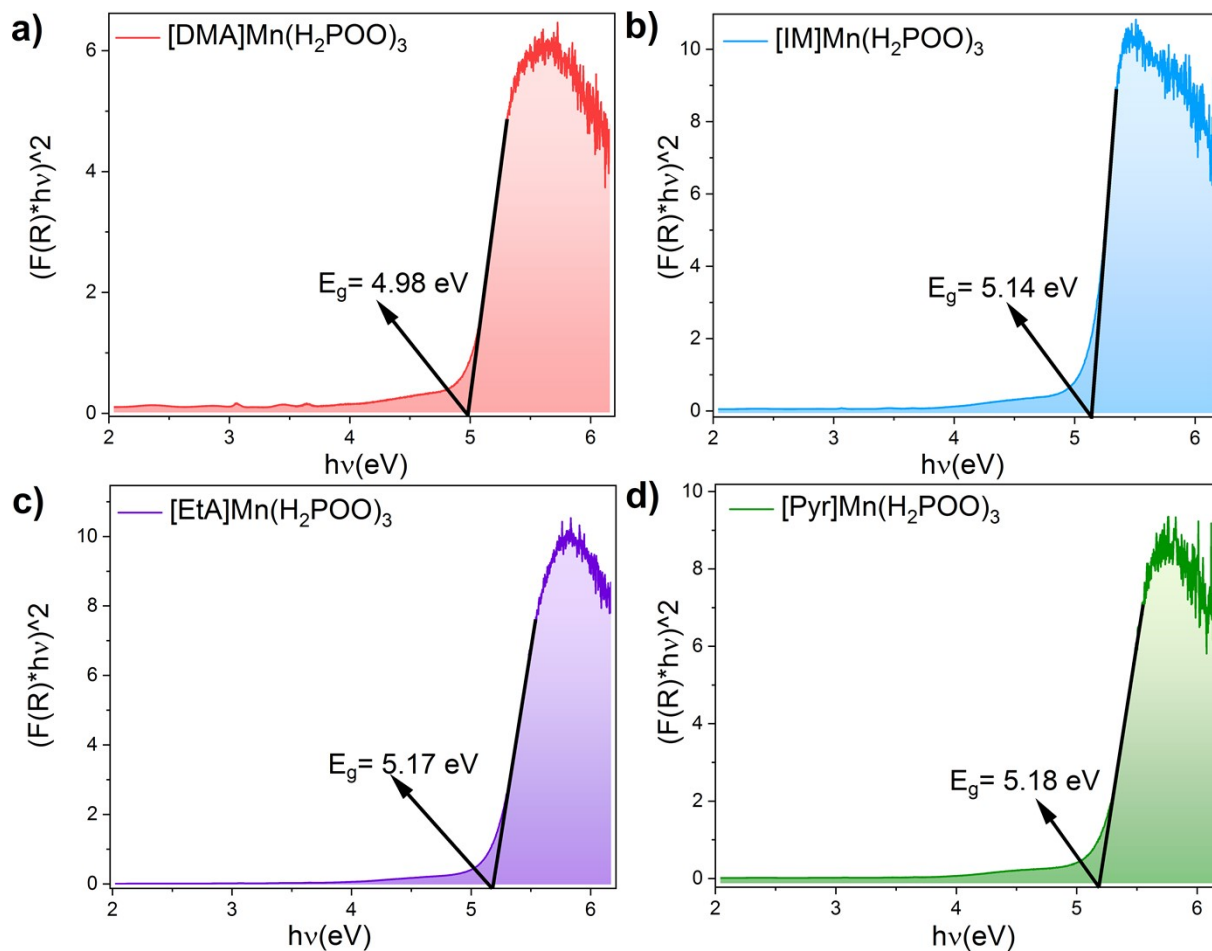


Figure S6. The energy band gap of [DMA]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub> (a) [IM]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub> (b), [EtA]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub> (c), and [Pyr]Mn(H<sub>2</sub>POO)<sub>3</sub> (d) determined using Kubelka-Munk relation.

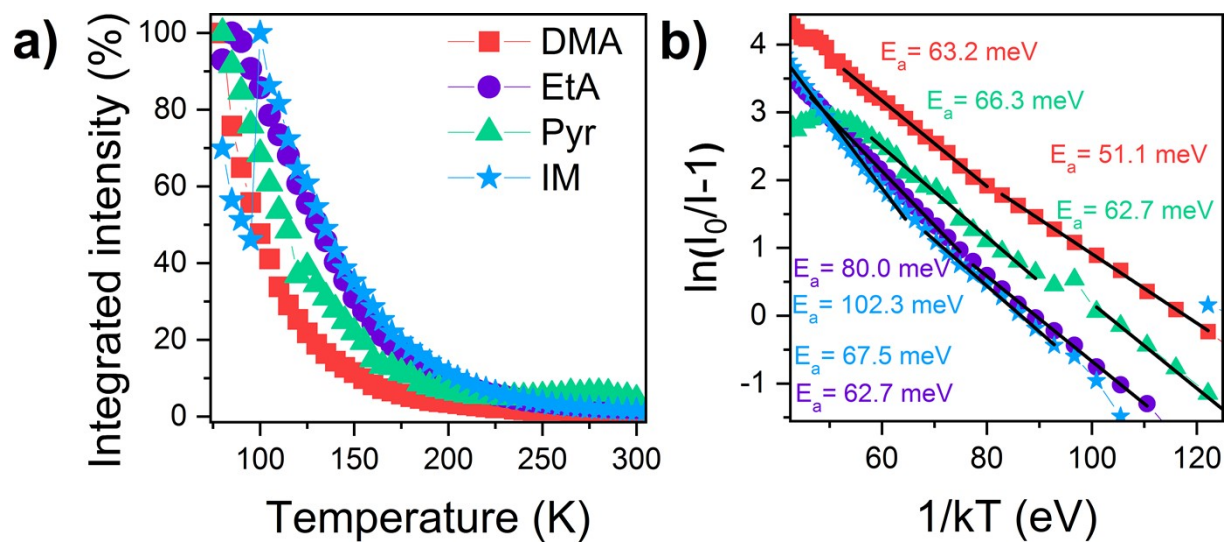


Figure S7. Changes of the PL integrated intensity of the investigated compounds with increasing temperature (a) and the energy activation ( $E_a$ ) of thermal quenching (b).