## Supporting information

## Chemical Design of a New Displacive-type Ferroelectric

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**Figure S1**. Crystal structure of ferroelectric KDP with opposite polarization directions. Two of four oxygens are connected to protons, obeying the "ice rule." Arrows show the shift of a  $P^{5+}$  ion inside a  $PO_4$  tetrahedron.



Fig. S2 Conventional classification of dielectric, piezoelectric, pyroelectric, and ferroelectric materials.





