

Electronic supplementary information

Manuscript title: Isolation and characterization of psychrotolerant denitrifying bacteria for improvement of nitrate removal in woodchip bioreactors treating agricultural drainage water at low temperature

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Figure S1. Biomass growth (optical density at 600 nm, OD600) of the isolated bacterial strains *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* PSS4, *P. proteolytica* WBR5105, *P. veronii* WBR570, *P. brenneri* WBR596, *Janthinobacterium lividum* WBR530, and *Kluyvera intermedia* WBR556. An inoculum of 10% (v/v) of a growing pure culture was transferred to fresh minimal denitrifying medium and incubated at 10°C under anoxic conditions. Data are shown as means and standard errors ($n = 3$). Doubling times (Td) were calculated from biomass growth during the exponential phase.

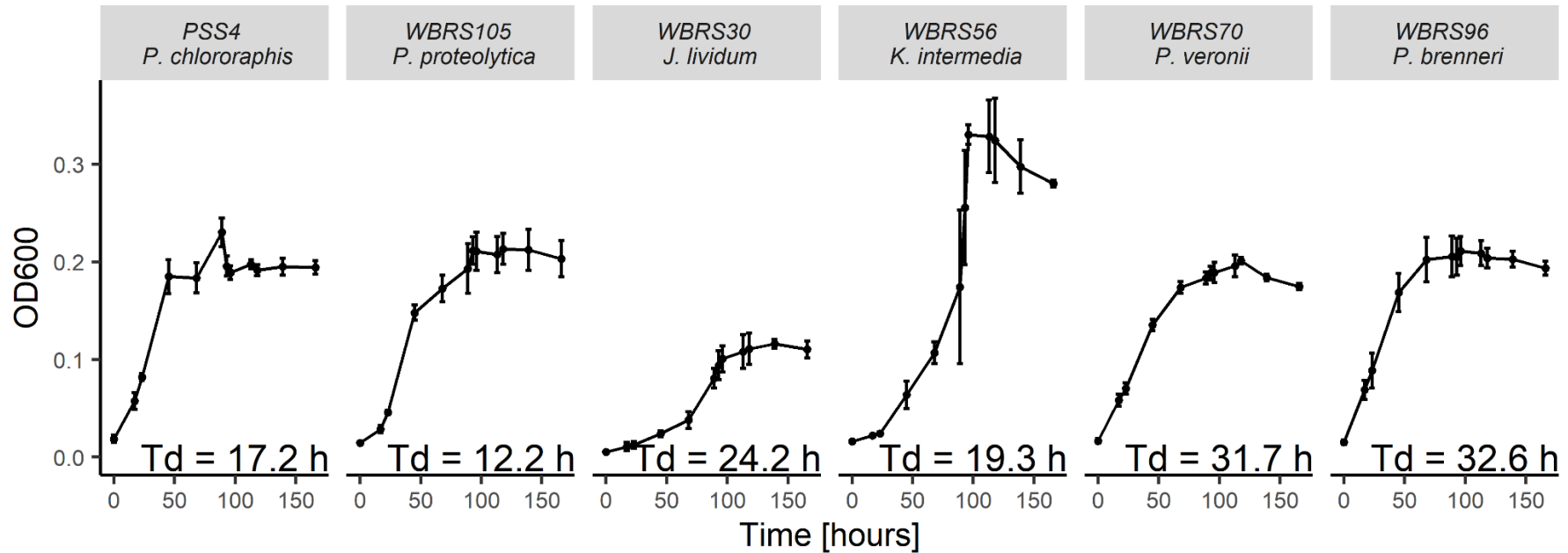


Table S1. Denitrification genes identified in the whole-genome sequenced bacterial strains. Components of genes coding for nitrate reductases (NAR/NAP), nitrite reductases (NIR), nitric oxide reductases (NOR) and nitrous oxide reductases (NOS) are shown by their codes in the protein families (Pfam) database.

Strain	Species	Pfam reference [†]			NAR/NAP			NIR				NOR		NOS	
		PF14710	PF03892	PF02665	PF13442	PF00394	PF05940	PF03460	PF00115	PF00034	PF00116	PF18764	PF18793		
WBR5105	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WBR596	<i>Pseudomonas brenneri</i>	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WBR570	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
PSS4	<i>Pseudomonas chlororaphis</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WBR530	<i>Janthinobacterium lividum</i>	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WBR556	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		

[†] PF14710, respiratory nitrate reductase alpha N-terminal; PF03892, nitrate reductase cytochrome c-type subunit (*NapB*); PF02665, nitrate reductase gamma subunit; PF13442, cytochrome C oxidase, cbb3-type, subunit III; PF00394, copper-containing nitrite reductase (*nirK*); PF05940, protein (*NnrS*); PF03460, nitrite/sulfite reductase ferredoxin-like half domain; PF00115, main subunit of cytochrome C oxidase; PF00034, COX1; PF00116, cytochrome c oxidase subunit II (COX2); PF18764, nitrous oxide reductase propeller repeat; PF18793, nitrous oxide reductase propeller repeat 2.

Table S2. Identification of genes related to wood degradation found in the genomes of the two strains *Pseudomonas proteolytica* WBR105 and *P. chlororaphis* PSS4. The ‘+’ sign means that the protein families database (Pfam) reference was detected in the genome and the ‘-’ sign means that it was not. KEGG, Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes.

Function	Product	KEGG reference	Pfam reference	Strain	
				WBR105	PSS4
Cellulose degradation	4-alpha-glucanotransferase	EC 2.4.1.25	PF02446	+	+
	1,3-beta-glucanase	EC 3.2.1.39	PF16483	-	-
	alpha-glucosidase	EC 3.2.1	GH97_N	-	-
	6-phospho-beta-glucosidase	EC 3.2.1.86	P46320	-	-
	endocellulase	EC 3.2.1.4	PF01270	-	-
	exocellulase	EC 3.2.1.176, EC 3.2.1.91, EC 3.2.1.74	PF02011	-	-
	β-glucosidases	EC 3.2.1.21	PF12215	-	-
Xylan degradation	1,4-beta-xylanase	EC 3.2.1.8	PF00457	-	-
Starch/glycogen degradation	alpha-amylase	EC 3.2.1.1	PF00128	+	+
	glucoamylase	EC 3.2.1.3	PF10091	-	-
Lignin degradation	Laccases	EC 1.10.3.2	PF02578	+	+
	Peroxydases	EC 1.11.1.26	PF00141	+	-
Hemicellulose degradation	xyloglucanases	EC 3.2.1.151	PF06955	-	-
	endoxylanases	EC 3.2.1.8	PF00457	-	-
	xylosidases	EC 3.2.1.37	PF03512	-	-
	mannosidases	EC 3.2.1.25	PF09261	-	-
	fucosidases	EC 3.2.1.63	PF16757	-	-
	arabinofuranosidases	EC 3.2.1.55	PF06964	-	-
	glucuronidases	EC 3.2.1.31	PF03648	-	-
	glycosidases	EC 3.2.1.21	PF02449	+	-
	xylan esterases	EC 3.1.1.72	PF05448	-	-
	ferulic acid esterase	EC 3.1.1.73	PF01764	+	+
	lignin peroxidases	EC 1.11.1.14	PF00141	+	-
	manganese peroxidase	EC 1.11.1.13	PF00141	+	-
	versatile peroxidases	EC 1.11.1.16	PF04261	+	+
	pectin methyl esterases	EC 3.1.1.11	PF01095	-	-
	exopolysaccharuronases	EC 3.2.1.	P49063	-	-
	pectate lyases and oligouronide lyases	EC 4.2.2.	PF00544	-	-

Table S3. European Nucleotide Archive accession numbers for microbiomes and isolates sequences.

Name	Sample	Accession	Type
Control_Ini	ERS7641076	ERR6800859	Microbiome
Control_Ini	ERS7641077	ERR6800884	Microbiome
Control_Ini	ERS7641078	ERR6800897	Microbiome
Control_Fin_5C	ERS7641079	ERR6800927	Microbiome
Control_Fin_5C	ERS7641080	ERR6800930	Microbiome
Control_Fin_10C	ERS7641081	ERR6800910	Microbiome
Control_Fin_10C	ERS7641082	ERR6800913	Microbiome
Control_Fin_10C	ERS7641083	ERR6800916	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_5C	ERS7641084	ERR6800932	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_5C	ERS7641085	ERR6800934	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_5C	ERS7641086	ERR6800936	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_5C	ERS7641087	ERR6800939	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_5C	ERS7641088	ERR6801482	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_5C	ERS7641089	ERR6801484	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_10C	ERS7641090	ERR6800874	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_10C	ERS7641091	ERR6800901	Microbiome
Bio_WBRS105_10C	ERS7641092	ERR6800907	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_10C	ERS7641093	ERR6800919	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_10C	ERS7641094	ERR6800921	Microbiome
Bio_PSS4_10C	ERS7641095	ERR6800925	Microbiome
WBRS105	ERS7641070	ERR6800832	Isolate
WBRS70	ERS7641072	ERR6800834	Isolate
WBRS56	ERS7641074	ERR6800835	Isolate
WBRS96	ERS7641071	ERR6800837	Isolate
WBRS30	ERS7641073	ERR6800833	Isolate
PSS4	ERS7641075	ERR6800838	Isolate

Table S4. PCR2 primers for analysis of the development of the microbiome composition in woodchip enrichments at 5 and 10°C with and without bioaugmentation (first bioaugmentation assay).

Highlighted in yellow the linker sequences, in blue the barcode sequences and in green the primer sequences.

Primer ID	Full Primer sequence
P2F1	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC AACGTTAG ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F2	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC CATTCTAA ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F3	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC GCTCTACC ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F4	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC TGGAGGCC ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F5	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC AGAAGCGG ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F6	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC CCGGACTG ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F7	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC GTCTAACC ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F8	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC TTACCGGT ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F09	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC AATAATGC ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F10	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC ACCGTCCA ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F11	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC CAGATTCC ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F12	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC CGCTCAAT ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F13	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC GCAGCTTG ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F14	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC GGTCAAGT ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F15	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC TTATGAAG ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2F16	AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACAC TTGCGTCA ACACTCTTTCCCTACACGACG
P2R1	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GTTGGTT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R2	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GTCCGTTG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R3	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT CAAGCTGC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R4	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GCATCCGA GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R5	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GTTCAATT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R6	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT ACCTTGGG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R7	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT TACGAACC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R8	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT TGACGCAA GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R9	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GCGATCGT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R10	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT CTGTATGCG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R11	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT AGGTCTAC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R12	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT CATGCCAA GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R13	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT AACGCATC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R14	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT AATAATGC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R15	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT ACGATCGC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R16	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT ATGGCCAT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R17	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT CAAGTCAA GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R18	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT CTATCTCG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R19	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GCGAGTTC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R20	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GGACGTAG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R21	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GGCGAATG GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R22	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT GGTCAAGT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R23	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT TCTATGAC GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT
P2R24	CAAGCAGAAGACGGCATACGAGAT TTCTGGCT GTGACTGGAGTTCAGACGTGTGCTCTTCCGATCT

Table S5. List of bacterial isolates obtained from wetland soil and woodchip bioreactor samples.

Strains are referred to as “sp.” when we were not able to find a match to a type strain with a similarity above 98.7% on the 16S rRNA gene. NCBI, National Center for Biotechnology Information.

Code	Scientific Name (NCBI)	Source
PSS1	<i>Aeromonas molluscorum</i>	Wetland soil
PSS2	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Wetland soil
PSS3	<i>Lelliottia amnigena</i>	Wetland soil
PSS4	<i>Pseudomonas chlororaphis</i> subsp. <i>aurantiaca</i>	Wetland soil
PSS5	<i>Pseudomonas chlororaphis</i> subsp. <i>aurantiaca</i>	Wetland soil
PSS6	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Wetland soil
PSS7	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Wetland soil
PSS8	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Wetland soil
PSS9	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Wetland soil
PSS10	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Wetland soil
WBRs1	<i>Aeromonas bestiarum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs2	<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs3	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs4	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs5	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> subsp. <i>pectinolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs6	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> subsp. <i>pectinolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs7	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> subsp. <i>pectinolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs8	<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> subsp. <i>salmonicida</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs9	<i>Aeromonas</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs10	<i>Arcobacter venerupis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs11	<i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs12	<i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs13	<i>Burkholderia</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs14	<i>Buttiauxella gaviniae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs15	<i>Buttiauxella gaviniae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs16	<i>Buttiauxella gaviniae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs17	<i>Buttiauxella izardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs18	<i>Buttiauxella izardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs19	<i>Carnobacterium maltaromaticum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs20	<i>Carnobacterium maltaromaticum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs21	<i>Carnobacterium maltaromaticum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs22	<i>Carnobacterium maltaromaticum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs23	<i>Chryseobacterium piscium</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs24	<i>Citrobacter freundii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs25	<i>Citrobacter freundii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs26	<i>Dyella japonica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRs27	<i>Dyella japonica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor

WBRS28	<i>Flavobacterium</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS29	<i>Humibacter</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS30	<i>Janthinobacterium lividum</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS31	<i>Janthinobacterium</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS32	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS33	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS34	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS35	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS36	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS37	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS38	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS39	<i>Klebsiella aerogenes</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS40	<i>Kluyvera cryocrescens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS41	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS42	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS43	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS44	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS45	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS46	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS47	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS48	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS49	<i>Lelliottia amnigena</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS50	<i>Lelliottia amnigena</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS51	<i>Lelliottia amnigena</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS52	<i>Luteibacter yeosuensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS53	<i>Macellibacteroides</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS54	<i>Massilia</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS55	<i>Massilia</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS56	<i>Kluyvera intermedia</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS57	<i>Morganella</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS58	<i>Morganella psychrotolerans</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS59	<i>Mucilaginibacter</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS60	<i>Mucilaginibacter</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS61	<i>Pelomonas</i> sp.	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS62	<i>Polaromonas ginsengisoli</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS63	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS64	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS65	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS66	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS67	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS68	<i>Pseudomonas baetica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS69	<i>Pseudomonas cedrina</i> subsp. <i>fulgida</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS70	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBRS71	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor

WBR572	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR573	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR574	<i>Pseudomonas gessardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR575	<i>Pseudomonas gessardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR576	<i>Pseudomonas gessardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR577	<i>Pseudomonas gessardii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR578	<i>Pseudomonas jessenii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR579	<i>Pseudomonas libanensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR580	<i>Pseudomonas mandelii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR581	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR582	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR583	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR584	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR585	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR586	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR587	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR588	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR589	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR590	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR591	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR592	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR593	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR594	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR595	<i>Pseudomonas migulae</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR596	<i>Pseudomonas brenneri</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR597	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR598	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR599	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR600	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR601	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR602	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR603	<i>Pseudomonas vancouverensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR604	<i>Pseudomonas vancouverensis</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR605	<i>Pseudomonas proteolytica</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR606	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR607	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR608	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR609	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR610	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR611	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR612	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR613	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR614	<i>Pseudomonas veronii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR615	<i>Rhodopseudomonas palustris</i>	Woodchip bioreactor

WBR116	<i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR117	<i>Shewanella putrefaciens</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR118	<i>Staphylococcus pasteurii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR119	<i>Staphylococcus pasteurii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR120	<i>Staphylococcus pasteurii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR121	<i>Staphylococcus pasteurii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR122	<i>Staphylococcus pasteurii</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR123	<i>Streptomyces thermoviolaceus</i>	Woodchip bioreactor
WBR124	<i>Variovorax ginsengisoli</i>	Woodchip bioreactor

Table S6. List of identified OTUs ($n = 113$) during the microbiome analysis of woodchip enrichment cultures used for bioaugmentation experiments (first bioaugmentation assay). In the OTU designation, “g” stands for genus, “f” stands for family and “k” stands for kingdom.

Names
OTU1_g_Pusillimonas
OTU2_g_Pusillimonas
OTU3_g_Arcobacter
OTU4_g_Pseudomonas
OTU5_g_Pseudomonas
OTU6_g_Pseudomonas
OTU7_g_Pseudomonas
OTU8_g_Herminiimonas
OTU9_g_Pseudomonas
OTU10_g_Microvirgula
OTU11_g_Citrobacter
OTU12_g_Ochrobactrum
OTU13_g_Aeromonas
OTU14_g_Kluyvera
OTU15_g_Aeromonas
OTU16_g_Bacillus
OTU17_g_Pseudomonas
OTU18_g>Listeria
OTU19_g_Pseudomonas
OTU20_g_Staphylococcus
OTU21_f_Aeromonadaceae
OTU22_f_Oxalobacteraceae
OTU23_g_Lactobacillus
OTU24_g_Enterococcus
OTU25_g_Chryseobacterium
OTU26_g_Enterobacter
OTU27_g_Pseudomonas
OTU28_g_Salmonella
OTU29_g_Escherichia
OTU30_f_Aeromonadaceae
OTU31_g_Aeromonas
OTU32_g_Kluyvera
OTU33_g_Shewanella
OTU34_g_Kluyvera
OTU35_g_Morganella
OTU36_g_Ochrobactrum
OTU37_g_Citrobacter
OTU38_g_Pseudomonas

OTU39	g	Shewanella
OTU40	g	Pseudomonas
OTU41	g	Kluyvera
OTU42	f	Aeromonadaceae
OTU43	g	Acidovorax
OTU44	g	Enterobacter
OTU45	g	Staphylococcus
OTU46	g	Acidovorax
OTU47	f	Aeromonadaceae
OTU48	g	Dysgonomonas
OTU49	g	Aeromonas
OTU50	g	Pseudomonas
OTU51	g	Carnobacterium
OTU52	g	Lactobacillus
OTU53	g	Pseudomonas
OTU54	g	Aeromonas
OTU55	g	Simplicispira
OTU56	g	Escherichia
OTU57	g	Dysgonomonas
OTU58	g	Acidovorax
OTU59	g	Salmonella
OTU60	g	Aeromonas
OTU61	g	Enterobacter
OTU62	g	Enterobacter
OTU63	g	Aeromonas
OTU64	g	Rahnella
OTU65	f	Aeromonadaceae
OTU66	g	Rahnella
OTU67	g	Pseudomonas
OTU68	g	Aeromonas
OTU69	g	Dysgonomonas
OTU70	g	Chryseobacterium
OTU72	g	Providencia
OTU73	g	Enterobacter
OTU74	f	Cellulomonadaceae
OTU75	g	Gluconacetobacter
OTU76	g	Yersinia
OTU77	g	Gluconacetobacter
OTU79	g	Tepidimonas
OTU81	g	Simplicispira
OTU82	g	Providencia
OTU83	g	Pseudomonas
OTU84	g	Thermosphaera
OTU85	g	Ochrobactrum

OTU86_g	Yersinia
OTU87_g	Pseudomonas
OTU89_g	Vagococcus
OTU90_g	Dysgonomonas
OTU92_f	Aeromonadaceae
OTU93_g	Clostridium
OTU95_g	Simplicispira
OTU96_g	Pyrococcus
OTU97_g	Acidovorax
OTU98_g	Simplicispira
OTU99_f	Alcaligenaceae
OTU100_g	Paenibacillus
OTU101_g	Chryseobacterium
OTU102_g	Clostridium
OTU103_g	Caldiarchaeum
OTU104_g	Cohnella
OTU105_g	Enterobacter
OTU106_g	Shewanella
OTU107_g	Glaucocystis
OTU108_g	Paenibacillus
OTU109_g	Providencia
OTU110_g	Planomonospora
OTU111_g	Clostridium
OTU112_g	Proteiniphilum
OTU113_k	Bacteria
OTU116_g	Pyropia
OTU117_g	Chryseobacterium
OTU118_f	Simkaniaceae
OTU119_g	Halobacteriaceae
OTU120_g	Porphyra
OTU121_g	Pseudomonas

Table S7. *P* values for pairwise ADONIS test of similarity in microbiome composition after growth of enrichment cultures without (control) or with bioaugmentation using the strains *Pseudomonas proteolytica* WBRs105 and *P. chlororaphis* PSS4. The pairwise ADONIS test was conducted with the whole data set and followed by tests with subsets of the dataset as related to the incubation temperatures of 5 and 10°C.

Data	Pairs		F.Model	R ²	p.value	p.adjusted
All	Control	WBRs105	5.92	0.33	0.007	0.021
	Control	PSS4	6.64	0.36	0.002	0.006
	WBRs105	PSS4	5.79	0.37	0.020	0.060
5°C	Control	WBRs105	32.46	0.84	0.018	0.054
	Control	PSS4	20.29	0.77	0.018	0.054
	WBRs105	PSS4	28.91	0.88	0.100	0.300
10°C	WBRs105	Control	3.60	0.47	0.100	0.300
	WBRs105	PSS4	8.79	0.69	0.100	0.300
	Control	PSS4	25.31	0.86	0.100	0.300