

Reactivities of Hydrated Electrons with Organic Compounds in Aqueous-Phase Advanced Reduction Processes

Supporting Information

Contents:

4 Texts

7 Tables

24 Figures

Rose Daily¹, Daisuke Minakata^{1*}

¹Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geospatial Engineering, Michigan Technological University, 1400 Townsend Drive, Houghton, Michigan, 49931

* corresponding author: dminakat@mtu.edu; 1400 Townsend Drive, Houghton, Michigan 49931 U.S.A.; 906-487-1830.

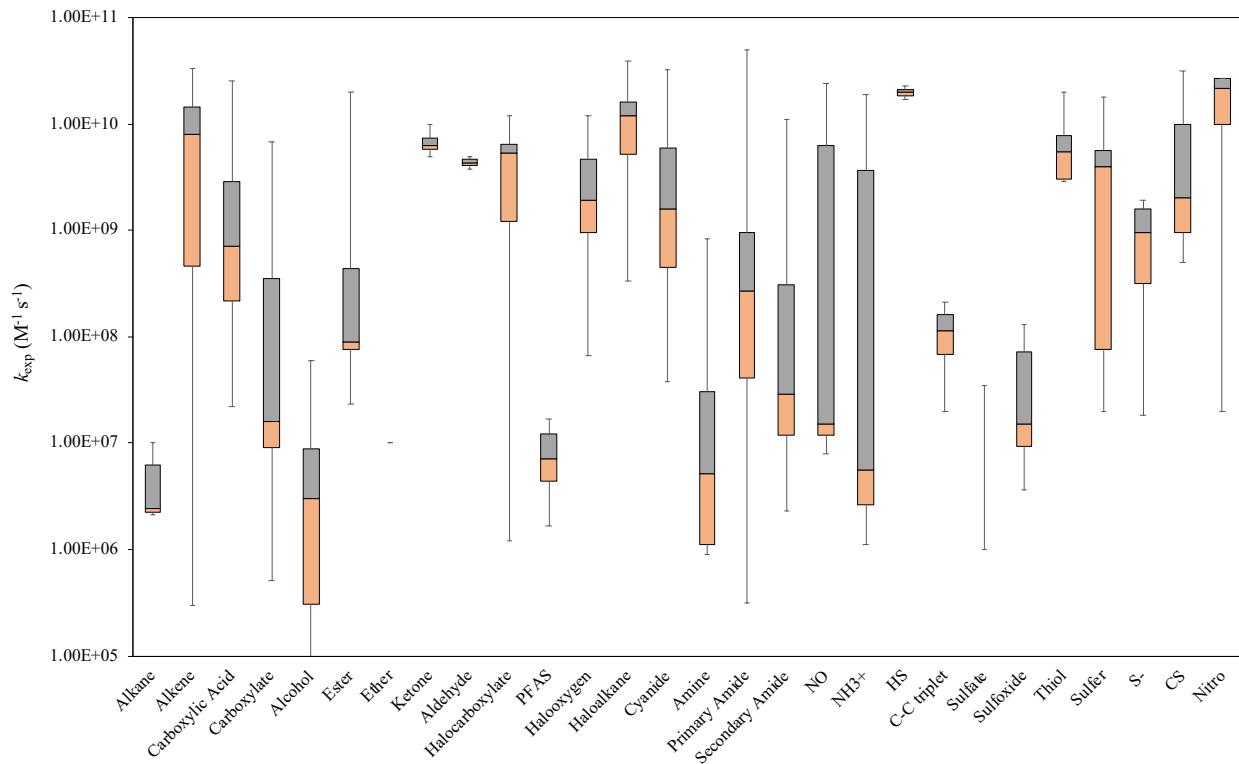


Figure S1: A box and whisker plot of experimentally measured second-order rate constants, k_{exp} , of structurally diverse aliphatic compounds with solvated electrons.

Table S1: Summary of computational method and basis set

Organic compounds	Reaction mechanisms	Optimization and frequency calculation	Single point energy calculation if any
Conventional compounds including fluorinated compounds and selected PFAS for prediction	Associative	M06-2X/cc-pVDZ	M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ
	Concerted and stepwise	M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ	
Iodinated compounds	Concerted	M06-2X/LANL2DZ	
Fluorinated compounds and PFASs	Stepwise	M06-2X/cc-pVDZ	

Table S2: Validation of M06-2X method with various basis sets with experimentally determined one electron reduction potential

Gaussian Method/Basis Set	Reaction	GIBBS FREE ENERGY (HARTREE)				CHANGE IN FREE ENERGY (KCAL/MOL)					ΔG Reduction (aq) kcal/mol	One Electron Reduction Potential (V)
		Radical (g)	Anion (g)	Radical (aq)	Anion (aq)	ΔG Solv, Radical (g → aq)	ΔG Red (g → g ⁻)	ΔG Solv, Anion (g → aq)	ΔG Red (aq → aq ⁻)	$\Delta\Delta G$ Solv		
Experimental (Isse et al 2011) ^a	F* + e → F-	--	--	--	--	--	-76.63	--	--	--	--	3.66
	Cl* + e → Cl-	--	--	--	--	--	81.64	--	--	--	--	2.59
	Br* + e → Br-	--	--	--	--	--	-75.88	--	--	--	--	2.05
	I* + e → I-	--	--	--	--	--	-68.85	--	--	--	--	1.37
M06-2X/cc-pvdz	F* + e → F-	-99.710	-99.755	-99.708	-99.903	1.364	-27.811	-92.793	-121.968	-94.156	-121.968	1.01
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-460.137	-460.246	-460.137	-460.354	0.143	-68.481	-67.843	-136.467	-67.986	-136.467	1.64
	Br* + e → Br-	-2574.148	-2574.254	-2574.149	-2574.341	-0.762	-67.057	-54.098	-120.392	-53.335	-120.392	0.94
	I* + e → I-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-132.101	-61.116	-132.101	1.45
M06-2X/LANL2DZ	F* + e → F-	-11.323	-11.436	-11.328	-11.538	-3.004	-70.985	-64.119	-132.101	-61.116	-132.101	1.45
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-99.747	-99.868	-99.745	-100.007	1.338	-75.585	-87.289	-164.212	-88.627	-164.212	2.84
	Br* + e → Br-	-460.157	-460.290	-460.157	-460.394	0.188	-83.507	-56.226	-148.920	-65.413	-148.920	2.18
	I* + e → I-	-2574.215	-2574.341	-2574.217	-2574.426	-0.739	-78.637	-53.306	-131.204	-52.567	-131.204	1.41
B3LYP/cc-pVTZ	F* + e → F-	-11.323	-11.436	-11.328	-11.538	-3.004	-70.985	-64.119	-132.101	-61.116	-132.101	1.45
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-460.190	-460.313	-460.190	-460.420	0.164	-76.692	-67.237	-144.094	-67.401	-144.094	1.97
	Br* + e → Br-	-2574.204	-2574.327	-2574.206	-2574.413	-0.747	-77.039	-53.949	-130.242	-53.203	-130.242	1.37
	I* + e → I-	-11.380	-11.489	-11.385	-11.592	-2.994	-68.296	-64.502	-129.803	-61.507	-129.803	1.35
M06-2X/aug-cc-pVDZ	F* + e → F-	-99.720	-99.837	-99.718	-99.976	1.314	-73.484	-86.906	-161.703	-88.220	-161.703	2.73
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-460.139	-460.272	-460.139	-460.376	0.115	-83.444	-65.060	-148.619	-65.175	-148.619	2.16
	Br* + e → Br-	-2574.150	-2574.278	-2574.151	-2574.363	-0.781	-80.259	-53.240	-132.719	-52.460	-132.719	1.47
	I* + e → I-	-11.323	-11.436	-11.328	-11.538	-3.004	-70.985	-64.119	-132.101	-61.116	-132.101	1.45
M06-2X/LANL2DZ	F* + e → F-	-99.747	-99.832	-99.743	-99.979	1.344	-54.784	-92.118	-148.246	-93.462	-148.246	2.15
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-460.156	-460.288	-460.156	-460.387	0.166	-77.391	-67.254	-144.808	-67.417	-144.808	2.00
	Br* + e → Br-	-2574.215	-2574.335	-2574.216	-2574.421	-0.753	-75.209	-53.956	-128.412	-53.203	-128.412	1.29
	I* + e → I-	-11.323	-11.436	-11.328	-11.538	-3.004	-70.985	-64.119	-132.101	-61.116	-132.101	1.45
M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ//M06-2X/cc-pVDZ	F* + e → F-	-99.747	-99.868	-99.745	-100.007	1.338	-75.586	-87.289	-164.213	-88.627	-164.213	2.84
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-460.157	-460.290	-460.157	-460.394	0.188	-83.506	-65.223	-148.918	-65.412	-148.918	2.18
	Br* + e → Br-	-2574.215	-2574.341	-2574.217	-2574.426	-0.753	-78.656	-53.338	-131.241	-52.585	-131.241	1.41
	I* + e → I-	-11.323	-11.436	-11.328	-11.538	-3.005	-70.984	-64.120	-132.100	-61.116	-132.100	1.45
CCSD(T)/cc-pVTZ//M06-2X/cc-pVTZ	F* + e → F-	-99.635	-99.713	-99.633	-99.859	1.332	-48.550	-92.123	-142.004	-93.454	-142.004	1.88
	Cl* + e → Cl-	-459.687	-459.800	-459.687	-459.907	0.182	-70.699	-67.282	-138.162	-67.463	-138.162	1.71
	Br* + e → Br-	-2572.67803	-2572.792	-2572.679	-2572.878	-0.753	-71.690	-53.966	-124.903	-53.213	-124.903	1.14
	I* + e → I-	-11.185	-11.267	-11.190	-11.369	-3.065	-51.601	-63.985	-112.522	-60.920	-112.522	0.60

Text S1: Critical data evaluation

Experimentally measured second-order rate constants with the solvated electron (k_{exp}) for 268 structurally diverse aliphatic compounds were obtained from the NIST database¹ and compiled with the experimental conditions for the critical data evaluation in Table S2 in the SI. The statistical average of k_{exp} was adopted when multiple experimental values were reported for a given compound. All datapoints were investigated for experimental accuracy. When the pH described in the papers did not provide consistent form of dissociated or non-dissociated species based on the pKa value of the species, we did not include the k_{exp} values in our study because of the uncertainty about the form of species. All k_{exp} values were corrected to an ionic strength of 0 M to ensure uniform experimental conditions². The second-order reaction rate constant for the chemical reaction (k_{chem}) was calculated for each compound to eliminate diffusive effects. For reactions classified as diffusion limited ($k_{\text{exp}} >$ diffusion limited rate constant (k_D)), the k_{exp} value was used in place of k_{chem} .

A thorough description of the procedure for correcting second-order rate constants for diffusive effects is found in our previous publication³. Experimentally measured second-order rate constants for aqueous compounds (k_{exp}) are made up of both the diffusion-limited rate constant (k_D) and the rate constant for the chemical reaction (k_{chem}), as shown in equation S1.

$$k_{\text{exp}} = \frac{k_D k_{\text{chem}}}{k_D + k_{\text{chem}}} \quad (\text{S1})$$

To eliminate the contribution of diffusive effects on the second-order rate constant, equation 1 was solved for k_{chem} . To determine k_D for a compound, the liquid phase diffusion coefficient (D_l) of that compound needs to be calculated. The method to calculate D_l varies depending on the charge state of the solute. For neutral compounds, the Hayduk-Laudie correlation⁴ as below

$$D_l = \frac{13.26 \times 10^{-5}}{(\mu_\omega)^{1.14} (V_b)^{0.589}} \quad (\text{S2})$$

where μ_ω is the viscosity of water and V_b is the molar volume of the solute. For electrolyte compounds, the Nernst-Haskell correlation⁵ was used to calculate as below

$$D_l = \frac{RT \left[\left(\frac{1}{n_+} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n_-} \right) \right]}{F^2 \left[\left(\frac{1}{\lambda_+} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{\lambda_-} \right) \right]} \quad (\text{S3})$$

where R is the universal gas constant, T is the absolute temperature in Kelvins, F is Faraday's constant, n_+ and n_- are the charge numbers of the cation and anion, respectively, and λ_+ and λ_- are the molar conductivities of the cation and anion, respectively. When molar conductivity values could not be found in the literature or databases, we assumed $k_{\text{exp}} = k_{\text{chem}}$.

The following seven compounds were identified as outliers and were discarded from the investigation: tert-butyl hydroperoxide, glyoxylic acid, o-methylhydroxylamine, methanol, ethanol and pyruvonitrile. The justification for removing each of these compounds from the dataset is described in more detail below.

The experimental pH for tert-butyl hydroperoxide ((CH₃)₃COOH, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -1.02$ V) was reported as 8.2⁶, which is significantly greater than the pKa of 4.75. This disparity would result in dissociation of the OH group and thus an inaccurate k_{exp} would be obtained for this carboxylic acid.

Similarly, the experimental pH range for glyoxylic acid (HOCCOOH, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -1.20$ V) was reported as 3 – 4⁷, which encompasses the pKa of 3.3. Thus, it cannot be determined whether HOCCOOH was dissociated during the experiment which brings into question the accuracy of the reported k_{exp} value.

O-methylhydroxylamine (CH₃ONH₂, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -5.50$ V) is unlike any of the other amine and amide compounds in the dataset due to the presence of a single ether functional group. Due to this unique molecular structure, we were not able to achieve an accurate aqueous-phase optimization of this compound with M06-2X. For this reason and the inability to place this compound within one of the classes in our dataset, it was discarded from the investigation. The k_{exp} values for both methanol (CH₃OH, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -4.32$ V) and ethanol (CH₃CH₂OH, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -4.33$ V) appear to be significantly underestimated, with reported values of 1.0 x 10⁴ M⁻¹ s⁻¹⁸ and 1.2 x 10³ M⁻¹ s⁻¹⁹, respectively. These reaction rates exceed the lower measurement limit of the pulse radiolysis technique and therefore likely have some degree of uncertainty.

Pyruvonitrile (CH₃COCN, $E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ = -1.51$ V) is the only compound in our dataset that is a true statistical outlier as it is located over three standard deviations away from the average on the

$E_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ$ vs k_{chem} plot. It is also the only compound in the cyanide class that contains a carbonyl group. While we did not experience any computational difficulties with this compound, the experimental data may be questionable. Previous publications¹⁰ have classified this datapoint as an outlier and the need for new experimental data for pyruvonitrile is the general consensus in the literature. For this reason, this datapoint was discarded from our investigation.

Table S3. Compilation of k_{exp} values with experimental conditions in the literature

No.	Name	Chemical Formula	Identified Exp. Products	Proposed Mechanism	Arrhenius Parameters	Ionic Strength (M)	Exp. pH ^a	pKa	Adequate Exp. pH?	k_{exp} (M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	Average k_{exp} (M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	Ref.
1	Methane	CH ₄	--	--	--	--	50.00	--	1.00E+07	1.00E+07	11	
2	Propane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃	--	--	--	--	7.6-8.5	50.00	Y	2.10E+06	2.10E+06	12
3	Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀	various	H abstraction	--	--	7.6-8.5	50.00	Y	2.40E+06	2.40E+06	12
4	Oxalate	[OOCOO] ⁻	C ₂ O ₄ ^{*3-}	Reduction of COO ⁻	Log(A) = 9.714; Ea = 15.48 kJ/RT (temp 283-328 K)	0.000	9.15	--	Y	1.00E+07	1.00E+07	13
					Log(A) = 9.714; Ea = 15.48 kJ/RT (temp 283-328 K)	0.0021	--	3.81	--	1.20E+07	2.32E+07	13
					--	--	--	--	--	4.60E+07	14	
					--	--	7.60	--	Y	3.10E+07	15	
5	Formate	HCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	9.15	--	Y	8.00E+03	5.04E+05	13
					--	--	~10	3.75	Y	1.00E+06	17	
6	Succinate	[OOC(CH ₂) ₂ COO] ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.00E+05	1.59E+07	18
					--	--	--	10.00	5.64	Y	3.10E+07	19
7	Acetate	CH ₃ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	9-11.5	--	Y	1.10E+06	1.05E+06	20
					--	--	~10	4.75	Y	1.00E+06	17	
8	Hydrogen Oxalate	HOOCCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	1.30	--	--	3.20E+09	3.20E+09	16
9	Malonate	[OOC-CH ₂ -COO] ⁻	--	--	--	--	7.20	5.69	Y	1.00E+07	1.00E+07	18
10	Malonate(1-)	HOOC-CH ₂ -COO ⁻	OCCH ₂ COO ⁻ + OH ⁻	Reduction of COO ⁻	--	0.000	--	--	--	4.00E+08	21	
					--	--	--	2.83	--	7.00E+08	5.50E+08	18
					--	0.050	3-4	--	N	6.10E+08	7	
11	Succinate(1-)	HOOC(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.00E+07	2.05E+08	18
					--	--	6.00	4.21	Y	3.40E+08	19	
12	Lactate	CH ₃ CHOHCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	9.00	3.86	Y	1.00E+07	1.00E+07	11
13	Glycolate	HOCH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	7.00	3.83	Y	8.20E+06	8.20E+06	22
14	Pyruvate	CH ₃ COCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	12.70	2.45	Y	6.80E+09	6.80E+09	11
15	CID_4134252	HOCH ₂ (CHOH) ₄ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	3.60	--	--	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	23
16	Malate	[OOCCH ₂ CHOHCOO] ⁻	--	--	--	--	11.00	5.03	Y	6.00E+07	6.00E+07	24
17	Oxalic Acid	HOOCCOOH	--	--	--	0.000	1.30	1.3-4.4	Y	2.50E+10	2.50E+10	25

18	Formic Acid	HCOOH	--	--	--	--	5.00	3.75	N	1.40E+08	1.40E+08	17
19	Succinic Acid	HOOC(CH ₂) ₂ COOH	--	--	--	--	--	4.21	--	3.70E+08	2.28E+08	18
20	Propionic Acid	CH ₃ CH ₂ COOH	CH ₃ CH ₂ CO ₂ ⁻ + H [*]	H radical leaving	--	0.050	3-4	4.87	Y	2.20E+07	2.20E+07	7
21	Acetic Acid	CH ₃ COOH	CH ₃ CO ₂ ⁻ + H [*]	H radical leaving	--	--	5.40	4.75	--	2.20E+08	2.00E+08	26
					--	0.000	--	--	--	1.60E+09		21
22	Malonic Acid	HOOC-CH ₂ -COOH	OCCH ₂ CO ₂ H + OH ⁻	OH ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	2.83	--	5.00E+09	2.70E+09	18
					--	0.050	3-4	--	N	1.50E+09		7
23	Lactic Acid	CH ₃ CH(OH)COOH	CH ₃ CHOHCO + OH ⁻	OH ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	3.86	--	8.00E+08	7.15E+08	18
					--	0.050	--	Y	6.30E+08		7	
24	Malic Acid	HOOCCH ₂ CH(OH)COOH	--	--	--	--	2.40	3.54	Y	3.00E+09	3.00E+09	27
25	Glycolic acid	HOCH ₂ COOH	HOCH ₂ CO + OH ⁻	OH ⁻ leaving	--	0.050	3-4	8.20	Y	4.30E+08	4.30E+08	7
26	Methanediol	CH ₂ (OH) ₂	*CH ₂ OH + OH ⁻	OH ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.00	12.5-13.6	Y	~1.0E7	1.00E+07	28
					--	--	7.00	Y	<1.0E7			17
27	Tert-Butanol	(CH ₃) ₃ -C-OH	--	--	--	--	9-11.5	16-19	Y	4.00E+05	4.00E+05	20
28	Butane-1,2,3,4	HOCH ₂ [CH(OH)] ₂ CH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	7.00	13.90	Y	5.00E+06	5.00E+06	29
29	Mannitol	HOCH ₂ [CH(OH)] ₄ CH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	7.00	13.60	Y	7.00E+06	8.50E+06	29
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E+07		30
30	Methyl Acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₃	CH ₃ C(O')OCH ₃	--	--	--	7.8-13	~25	Y	8.70E+07	8.70E+07	31
31	Methyl Propionate	C ₂ H ₅ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	6.81	~25	Y	9.00E+07	9.00E+07	19
32	Ethyl Propionate	C ₂ H ₅ COOC ₂ H ₅	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.50E+07	7.50E+07	32
33	Dimethyl Oxalate	CH ₃ OOCCOOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00E+10	2.00E+10	21
34	Tert-butyl Acetate	(CH ₃) ₃ CCOOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	5.91	~25	Y	2.30E+07	2.30E+07	19
35	2-Hydroxyethyl Acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.60E+07	2.60E+07	33
36	Di-tert-butyl Peroxide	(CH ₃) ₃ -COOC(CH ₃) ₃	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.40E+08	1.40E+08	34
37	Methylene glycol monoacetate	HOCH ₂ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	10.60	13.00	Y	4.80E+08	4.80E+08	19
38	Methyl methoxyacetate	CH ₃ OCH ₂ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	~7	~25	Y	4.40E+08	4.40E+08	35
39	Methyl trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	10.62	--	Y	1.90E+09	1.90E+09	19
40	Ethyl glycinate	NH ₂ CH ₂ COOC ₂ H ₅	--	--	--	--	6.70	--	Y	8.30E+08	8.30E+08	36
41	Acetoxymethylamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	11.20	7.59	Y	3.30E+08	3.10E+08	37

			--	--	--	--	10.70	Y	2.90E+08		19
42	Diethyl Ether	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ O	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E+07	1.00E+07	11
					Log(A) = 12.517, Ea = 15 kJ/RT (temp 276-320 K)	--	--	--	7.70E+09		38
					Log(A) = 12.166, Ea = 13 kJ/RT (temp 280-330 K)	--	--	--	7.70E+09		39
					--	--	--	--	6.50E+09		40
					Log(A) = 11.832, Ea = 11 kJ/RT (temp 280-340 K)	--	--	--	8.00E+09		41
43	Acetone	CH ₃ COCH ₃	(CH ₃) ₂ CO ⁻	--	Log(A) = 12.744, Ea = 17 kJ/RT (temp 298-343 K)	--	--	--	5.80E+09	6.84E+09	42
				--	--	--	--	--	5.60E+09		43
					Log(A) = 11.917, Ea = 12 kJ/RT (temp 298-340 K)	--	--	--	6.60E+09		44
					--	--	--	--	7.20E+09		44
					--	--	--	--	6.50E+09		45
					--	--	7, 11, 14	19.20	Y	5.9E9, 5.6E9, 5.2E9	46
44	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	CH ₃ CH ₂ COCH ₃	CH ₃ CH ₂ COCH ₃ [*]	--	Log(A) = 12.580, Ea = 16.4 kJ/RT (temp 274.5-343 K)	--	--	--	4.90E+09	4.90E+09	47
45	2,3-Butanedione	CH ₃ COCOCH ₃		--	--	--	--	--	9.90E+09		21
				--	--	--	--	--	1.00E+10	9.95E+09	48
46	Acetoin	CH ₃ COCH(OH)CH ₃		--	--	--	--	--	6.00E+09	6.00E+09	48
47	Acetaldehyde	CH ₃ CHO		--	--	--	--	--	4.40E+09		21
				--	--	--	6.60	13.57	Y	5.40E+09	4.90E+09
48	Propionaldehyde	CH ₃ CH ₂ CHO	CH ₃ CH ₂ CHO ⁻	--	Log(A) = 12.681; Ea = 18.0 (temp 275-310 K)	--	--	--	3.40E+09		47
				--	--	--	--	--	4.10E+09	3.75E+09	44
49	Chloroacetate	ClCH ₂ COO ⁻	*CH ₂ CO ₂ ⁻ + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	Log(A) = 11.053; Ea = 12 kJ/RT (temp 275-335 K)	--	11.00	2.87	Y	8.90E+08	1.05E+09
					Log(A) = 11.895; Ea = 16 kJ/RT (temp 293-343 K)	--	7.00		Y	1.10E+09	50

					--	--	~10		Y	1.20E+09		46
50	3-Chloropropanoate	Cl(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	Log(A) = 11.273; Ea = 15 kJ/RT (temp 275-335 K)	--	11.00	2.80	Y	4.40E+08	4.40E+08	49
51	Bromoacetate	BrCH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	2.86	Y	6.20E+09	6.20E+09	46
52	3-Bromopropanoate	Br(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	<4	Y	2.70E+09	2.70E+09	46
53	Fluoroacetate	FCH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	0.000	~10	2.60	Y	1.20E+06	1.20E+06	46
54	2-Bromopropanoate	CH ₃ CHBrCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	<4	Y	5.30E+09	5.30E+09	46
55	2-Chloropropanoate	CH ₃ CHClCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	<4	Y	1.40E+09	1.40E+09	46
56	Trichloroacetate	Cl ₃ CCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	0.66	Y	8.50E+09	8.50E+09	46
57	2-Iodoacetate	ICH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	3.18	Y	1.20E+10	1.20E+10	46
58	2-Iodopropanoate	CH ₃ CHICOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	<4	Y	6.60E+09	6.60E+09	46
59	3-Iodanylpropanoate	I(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	7.00	<4	Y	5.80E+09	5.80E+09	51
					--	--	--	--	--	4.70E+08		52
					Log(A) = 11.163; Ea = 14.24 kJ/RT (temp 276-358 K)	--	--	--	--	4.60E+08		52
60	Chloromethane	CH ₃ Cl	*CH ₃ + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E+09	8.06E+08	53
					--	--	--	--	--	1.10E+09		54
					--	--	10.00	--	Y	~8.0E8		54
61	Dibromomethane	CH ₂ Br ₂	Br ⁻ + *CH ₂ Br	Br ⁻ leaving	--	--	4.00	--	Y	2.00E+10	2.00E+10	55
62	Bromoform	CHBr ₃	--	--	--	--	7.00	13.70	Y	1.00E+10	1.00E+10	56
					--	--	7.00	--	Y	8.00E+09		56
63	Bromoethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Br	Br ⁻ + *CH ₂ CH ₃	Br ⁻ leaving	--	--	9-10	--	Y	1.20E+10	1.07E+10	57
					--	--	7.10	--	Y	1.20E+10		58
64	Bromopropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Br	--	--	--	--	7.00	--	Y	1.00E+10		56
					--	--	6.15	--	Y	8.50E+09	9.25E+09	58
					--	--	7.6-8.5	--	Y	6.20E+08		12
65	Chloropropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	*CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	9-10	--	Y	6.90E+08	6.67E+08	57
					--	--	6.30	--	Y	6.90E+08		58
66	Chloroethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl	*CH ₂ CH ₃ + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	--	7.00E+08	7.00E+08	53
67	1-Bromo-2-chloroethane	CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Br	--	--	--	--	7.00	--	Y	8.00E+09	8.00E+09	56
68	Halothane	CF ₃ CHClBr	CF ₃ CHCl + Br ⁻	Br ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.00	--	Y	1.40E+10	1.40E+10	59
69	1,1-Dichloroethane	CH ₃ CHCl ₂	Cl ⁻ + *CH ₃ CHCl	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~7	--	Y	9.00E+09	9.00E+09	60

70	Diiodomethane	<chem>CH2I2</chem>	<chem>I- + *CH2I</chem>	<chem>I- leaving</chem>	--	--	4.00	--	Y	3.40E+10	3.40E+10	55
					--	--	--	--		3.40E+10		61
71	Iodoethane	<chem>CH3CH2I</chem>	<chem>I- + *CH2CH3</chem>	<chem>I- leaving</chem>	--	--	9-10	--	Y	1.50E+10	1.50E+10	57
					--	--	6.04-		Y	1.50E+10		58
72	Dichloromethane	<chem>CH2Cl2</chem>	<chem>*CH2Cl + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	10	--	Y	6.00E+09	6.00E+09	62
73	Chloroform	<chem>CHCl3</chem>	--	--	--	--	7.00	15.50	Y	3.00E+10	3.00E+10	11
74	Trichlorofluoromethane	<chem>CCl3F</chem>	<chem>*CFCl2 + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	~6	--	Y	1.60E+10	1.60E+10	63
75	Dichlorodifluoromethane	<chem>CF2Cl2</chem>	<chem>*CF2Cl + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	~6	--	Y	1.40E+10	1.40E+10	63
76	Chlorotrifluoromethane	<chem>CClF3</chem>	<chem>*CF3 + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	9-10	--	Y	4.40E+09	4.40E+09	57
77	Bromotrifluoromethane	<chem>CF3Br</chem>	<chem>Br- + *CF3</chem>	<chem>Br- leaving</chem>	--	--	9-10	--	Y	2.30E+10	2.30E+10	57
					--	--	--	--		1.30E+10		44
78	Carbon Tetrachloride	<chem>CCl4</chem>	<chem>*CCl3 + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	Log(A) = 13.010; Ea = 15 kJ/RT (temp 293-348 K)	--	--	--	--	2.40E+10	1.87E+10	64
						--	--	--	--	1.90E+10		65
79	Chlorodifluoromethane	<chem>CHClF2</chem>	<chem>*CHF2 + Cl-</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	--	--		2.90E+09	2.90E+09	66
80	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<chem>ClCH2CHCl2</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CH2ClCHCl</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	~7	--	Y	8.40E+09	8.40E+09	60
81	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<chem>CH3CCl3</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CH3CCl2</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	--	--		2.50E+10	1.95E+10	53
					--	--	~7	--	Y	1.40E+10		60
82	Hexachloroethane	<chem>CCl3CCl3</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CCl3CCl2</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	~7	--	Y	3.90E+10	3.90E+10	60
83	2-Chlorobutane	<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3</chem>	--	--	--	--	6.64	--	Y	5.10E+08	5.10E+08	58
84	1,2-Dibromoethane	<chem>BrCH2CH2Br</chem>	<chem>Br- + *CH2CH2Br</chem>	<chem>Br- leaving</chem>	--	--	7.00	--	Y	1.40E+10	1.30E+10	56
					--	--	~7	--	Y	1.20E+10		60
85	1,2-Dichloroethane	<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CH2CH2Cl</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	--	--		6.40E+08	1.77E+09	67
					--	--	~7	--	Y	2.90E+09		60
86	1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	<chem>ClCF2CCl2F</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CF2CCl2F</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	~7	--	Y	1.40E+10	1.40E+10	60
87	1-Iodopropane	<chem>C3H7I</chem>	--	<chem>I- leaving</chem>	--	--	6.20	--	Y	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	58
88	1-Iodobutane	<chem>CH3(CH2)3I</chem>	--	--	--	--	7.60	--	Y	1.20E+10	1.20E+10	58
					--	--	7.00	--	Y	9.00E+09		56
89	1-Bromobutane	<chem>CH3(CH2)3Br</chem>	<chem>Br- + *CH2(CH2)2CH3</chem>	<chem>Br- leaving</chem>	--	--	9-10	--	Y	1.00E+10	9.67E+09	57
					--	--	6.57	--	Y	1.00E+10		58
90	1-Chlorobutane	<chem>CH3(CH2)3Cl</chem>	<chem>Cl- + *CH2(CH2)2CH3</chem>	<chem>Cl- leaving</chem>	--	--	7.6-8.5	--	Y	4.00E+08	3.37E+08	12

					--	--	--	--	--	4.80E+07		26
					--	--	9-10	--	Y	4.50E+08		57
					--	--	7.28	--	Y	4.50E+08		58
91	1-Chloro-2-methylpropane	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ Cl	--	--	--	--	5.82	--	Y	5.10E+08	5.10E+08	58
92	1-Bromopentane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ Br	--	--	--	--	7.00	--	Y	8.00E+09	8.00E+09	56
93	2-Bromo-2-methylpropane	(CH ₃) ₃ CBr	--	--	--	--	7.00	--	Y	7.20E+09	7.20E+09	56
94	2-Bromobutane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH(Br)CH ₃	--	--	--	--	7.00	--	Y	7.20E+09	7.20E+09	56
95	Trifluoriodomethane	CF ₃ I	*CF ₃ + I ⁻	I ⁻ leaving	--	--	9-10	--	Y	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	57
96	Iodomethane	CH ₃ I	*CH ₃ + I ⁻	I ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	Y	1.60E+10	1.60E+10	68
97	Ioflurane	CHF ₂ OCHClCF ₃	CHF ₂ OCHCF ₃	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~7	--	Y	4.70E+09	4.70E+09	60
98	1,1,1-Trifluoroacetone	CF ₃ COCH ₃	--	--	--	--	5.19	--	Y	6.60E+07	6.60E+07	19
99	Fluoroacetone	CH ₃ COCH ₂ F	--	--	--	--	6.70	--	Y	1.00E+09	9.40E+08	19
100	Methoxyflurane	CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHCl ₂	Cl ⁻ + *CH ₃ OCF ₂ CHCl	--	--	--	~7	--	Y	1.40E+10	1.40E+10	60
					--	--	--	--	--	4.20E+08		69
101	2-Chloroethanol	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	various	Cl ⁻ leaving and H- abstraction from OH	--	--	--	--	--	7.00E+08		70
					--	--	6.20	--	Y	6.40E+08	5.23E+08	71
					Log(A) = 10.798; Ea = 13 kJ/RT (temp 275-335 K)	--	11.00	--	Y	3.30E+08		49
102	2-Bromoethanol	BrCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	~10	--	Y	1.60E+09	1.60E+09	46
103	Chloroacetic acid	ClCH ₂ COOH	*CH ₂ CO ₂ H + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	1.00	--	Y	6.90E+09	6.90E+09	72
104	Chloral hydrate	CCl ₃ CH(OH) ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E+10	1.20E+10	73
105	Enflurane	CHF ₂ OCF ₂ CHClF	Cl ⁻ + CHF ₂ OCF ₂ *CHF	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~7	--	Y	2.70E+09	2.70E+09	60
					Log(A) = 11.663; Ea = 23 kJ/RT (temp 298-340 K)	--	--	--	--	4.40E+07		44
106	Acetonitrile	CH ₃ CN	--	--	--	--	--	25.00	--	3.00E+07	3.73E+07	26
					--	--	12.00	--	Y	3.80E+07		74
107	Succinonitrile	NC(CH ₂) ₂ CN	--	--	--	0.002	3-4	11.00	Y	1.70E+09	1.70E+09	75
108	Trichloroacetonitrile	CCl ₃ CN	Cl ⁻ + CCl ₂ CN	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~7	15.00	Y	3.20E+10	3.20E+10	60
109	Cyanamide	H ₂ N CN	H ₂ N CN ⁻	--	--	0.002	3-4	10.30	Y	1.50E+09	1.50E+09	75
110	Methylamine	CH ₃ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	11.80	40.00	Y	9.00E+05	9.00E+05	76

111	Butylamine	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.10E+06	1.10E+06	⁷⁷
112	Propylamine	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	13.00	10.70	Y	1.10E+06	1.10E+06	⁷⁷	
113	Ethylamine	CH ₃ CH ₂ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	⁷⁷	
114	Isobutylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	11.90	10.70	Y	1.10E+07	1.10E+07	⁷⁶	
115	Isoamylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	11.80	10.70	Y	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	⁷⁶	
116	1,2-Dimethylhydrazine	CH ₃ NHNHCH ₃	--	--	--	--	12.40	7.52	Y	6.10E+06	6.10E+06	⁷⁸	
117	Methylhydrazine	CH ₃ NHNH ₂	--	--	--	--	12.00	7.87	Y	6.50E+06	6.50E+06	⁷⁸	
118	Glycinate	NH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	11.80	2.34	Y	1.70E+06	1.70E+06	³⁷	
119	Ethanolamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	7.80	--	Y	2.00E+07	2.00E+07	⁷⁹	
120	Isopropylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHNH ₂	--	--	--	--	12.30	10.70	Y	1.50E+06	1.50E+06	⁷⁶	
121	Tert-Butylamine	(CH ₃) ₃ CNH ₂	--	--	--	--	12.30	~10.6	Y	1.10E+06	1.10E+06	⁷⁶	
122	beta-Alaninate	NH ₂ (CH ₂) ₂ -COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	6.90	2.34	Y	4.20E+06	4.20E+06	⁸⁰	
123	N,N-Diethylhydroxylamine	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NOH	--	--	--	--	9.00	--	Y	4.80E+07	4.80E+07	⁸¹	
124	N-Methyl-N-tritiohydroxylamine	CH ₃ NHOH	--	--	--	--	9.00	6.20	Y	2.40E+08	2.40E+08	³⁷	
125	Amylamine	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	⁷⁷	
126	Trimethylhydrazine	(CH ₃) ₂ N-NHCH ₃	--	--	--	--	10.40	--	Y	1.00E+08	1.00E+08	⁷⁸	
127	1,1-Dimethylhydrazine	(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂	--	--	--	--	12.00	6-7	Y	2.40E+07	2.40E+07	⁷⁸	
128	Propionamide	CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	9.20		Y	5.40E+07		⁸²	
			--	--	--	--	~6	17.00	Y	3.90E+07		⁸³	
129	N-Ethylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅	--	--	--	--	6.70	16.62	Y	1.40E+07	1.40E+07	³⁶	
130	N-Methylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHCH ₃	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.30E+06	2.30E+06	⁸⁴	
			--	--	--	--	5.20		Y	4.50E+07		⁷¹	
131	Acetamide	CH ₃ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	9.20	17.00	Y	3.50E+07	3.83E+07	⁸²	
			--	--	Log(A) = 10.219; Ea = 15 kJ/RT (temp 293-343 K)	--	~5.8		Y	3.50E+07		⁵⁰	
132	Urea	H ₂ NCONH ₂	--	--	--	--	7.00		Y	3.00E+05		¹⁹	
			--	--	Log(A) = 8.002; Ea = 14 kJ/RT (temp 293-343 K)	--	~5.8	15.73	Y	3.20E+05	3.10E+05	⁵⁰	
133	Glycinamide	H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂	NH ₃ + *CH ₂ CONH ₂	NH ₃ leaving	--	--	11.40	16.37	Y	2.80E+08	2.80E+08	³⁷	
134	Formamide	HCONH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	16.50	--	2.00E+07	2.80E+07	⁸⁵	
			--	--	6.30	--			Y	1.80E+07		⁷¹	

			--	--	--	--	9.20	Y	6.30E+07		82	
			--	--	--	--	--	--	<1.0E6		86	
			--	--	Log(A) = 9.898, Ea = 13 kJ/RT (temp 293-343K)	--	~5.8	Y	3.80E+07		50	
135	3-Chloropropionamide	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	~6	15.92	Y	1.80E+09	1.80E+09	83
136	(S)-2-Hydroxypropanamide	CH ₃ CH(OH)CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	7.00	13.34	Y	1.90E+08	1.90E+08	22
137	Aceturate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	11.50	3.77	Y	2.60E+06	1.13E+07	37
			--	--	--	--	5.95		Y	2.00E+07		87
138	Pivalamide	(CH ₃) ₃ CCONH ₂	(CH ₃) ₃ CCONH ₂ [*]	--	--	--	9.20	--	Y	1.50E+07	1.50E+07	82
139	Malonamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	7.00	15-17	Y	1.10E+09	1.10E+09	88
140	2-Hydroxyacetamide	HOCH ₂ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	8.50	15-17	Y	2.90E+08	2.90E+08	22
141	Biuret	H ₂ NCONHCONH ₂	H ₂ NC(O')NHCONH ₂	--	--	--	10.30	15-17	Y	2.50E+08	2.50E+08	88
142	2-Chloropropionamide	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	~6	~15	Y	5.80E+09	5.80E+09	83
143	Iodoacetamide	ICH ₂ CONH ₂	I ⁻ + *CH ₂ CONH ₂	I ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	--	5.00E+10	5.00E+10	89
144	Hydroxyurea	HONHCONH ₂	[HONHCONH ₂] [*]	--	--	--	6.80	10.60	Y	4.80E+08	4.80E+08	90
145	Oxamate	H ₂ NCOOCOO ⁻	--	--	--	--	9.20	2.49	Y	5.70E+09	5.70E+09	88
146	Succinamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	7.10	15-17	Y	2.00E+08	2.00E+08	88
147	Asparaginate	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH(NH ₂)COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	11.70	2-3	Y	2.40E+07	2.40E+07	91
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.00E+08		85
148	N,N-Dimethylformamide	HCON(CH ₃) ₂	--	--	--	--	9.20	-0.30	Y	4.60E+08	3.04E+08	82
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.20E+07		86
149	Methyl 2-acetamidoacetate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COOCH ₃	--	--	--	--	8.70	--	--	3.30E+08	3.30E+08	37
150	2-Formamidoacetate	HCONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	10.50	--	--	2.90E+07	2.90E+07	37
151	N-Methylformamide	HCONHCH ₃	--	--	--	--	9.20	16.54	Y	7.10E+07	4.30E+07	82
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.50E+07		86
152	N-Tert-Butylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC(CH ₃) ₃	--	--	--	--	9.20	16.60	Y	1.20E+07	1.20E+07	82
153	Diacetamide	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ NH	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ NH [*]	--	--	--	6.50	--	--	1.10E+10	1.10E+10	88
154	N,N-Diethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	--	--	--	--	9.20	--	--	8.00E+06	8.00E+06	82
155	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(CH ₃) ₂	--	--	--	--	9.20	--	--	9.00E+06	1.50E+07	84
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.10E+07		82
156		(CH ₃) ₃ CCON(CH ₃) ₂	(CH ₃) ₃ CCON(CH ₃) ₂ [*]	--	--	--	9.20	--	--	1.20E+07	1.20E+07	82

157	Methyl Ammonium Hydride	CH_3NH_3^+	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E+06	1.85E+06	⁷⁶ ⁹¹
158	Ethylammonium	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.50E+06	2.50E+06	⁷⁷
159	Trideuterio(propyl)azanium	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.80E+06	2.80E+06	⁷⁷
160	Pentylazanium	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.70E+06	2.70E+06	⁹²
161	2-Methoxy-2-oxoethanaminium	$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	5.30	~10.73	Y	6.80E+09	6.80E+09	³⁷
162	Methoxyazanium	$\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	4.50	~10.73	Y	1.90E+10	1.90E+10	³⁷
163	Tert-butylammonium	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	7.90	~10.73	Y	1.10E+06	1.10E+06	⁷⁶
164	2-Methylhydrazinium	$\text{CH}_3\text{NNH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	5.50	~10.73	Y	1.40E+09	1.40E+09	⁷⁸
165	1,1-Dimethylhydrazinium	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NNH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	5.60	~10.73	Y	5.80E+09	5.80E+09	⁷⁸
166	Tetramethylammonium	$(\text{CH}_3)_4\text{N}^+$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.60E+06	5.60E+06	⁹³
167	Tetraethylammonium	$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_4\text{N}^+$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E+07	1.20E+07	⁹³
168	Cysteaminium	$\text{HSCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_3^+$	$\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2$	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.50E+10	2.25E+10	² ⁹⁴
169	3-Sulfanylpropylazanium	$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_3^+$	--	--	--	--	2.4-4	~8.2	Y	1.70E+10	1.70E+10	⁹⁵
170	Acetylene	HC triplet bond CH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00E+07	2.00E+07	⁹⁶
171	Propargyl alcohol	HC triplet bond CCH ₂ OH	--	--	Log(A) = 11.478; Ea = 18 kJ/RT (temp 298-370 K)	--	--	--	--	2.10E+08	2.10E+08	⁴⁴
172	Ethanesulfonate	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{SO}_3^-$	--	Reduction of SO_3^-	--	--	--	--	--	3.50E+07	3.50E+07	⁹⁷
173	Dibutyl sulphoxide	$[\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{SO}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3]$	$[(\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2)_2\text{SO}]^{*-}$	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.60E+06	3.60E+06	⁹⁸
174	Di-tert-butyl sulfoxide	$[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO}$	$[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO}^{*-}$	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.50E+07	1.50E+07	⁹⁸
175	Methyl (methylsulfinyl)methyl sulfide	$\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_2\text{SCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{SO}(-)\text{CH}_2\text{SCH}_3$	--	--	--	6-11	--	--	1.30E+08	1.30E+08	⁹⁹
176	Methanethiol	CH_3SH	$^*\text{CH}_3 + \text{HS}^-$	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.00	10.40	Y	7.50E+09	7.50E+09	¹⁰⁰
177	Thiolactate	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SHCOO}^-$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHCO}_2^- + \text{HS}^-$	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.2	3.83	Y	5.00E+09	2.89E+09	⁹⁴
178	2-Mercaptopropionic Acid	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{SH})\text{COOH}$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHCO}_2\text{H} + \text{HS}^-$	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	1.6-3	3.83	Y	3.50E+09	3.50E+09	¹⁰¹
179	Methyl thioglycolate	$\text{HSCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$	$\text{HS}^- + ^*\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	5.20	--	--	1.40E+10	7.70E+09	⁹⁴
180	beta-Mercaptoethanol	$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}$	--	--	--	--	10.00	--	--	8.30E+09	1.02E+10	² ¹⁰²

181	2-Methyl-2-propanethiol	(CH ₃) ₃ CSH	[*] C(CH ₃) ₃ + HS ⁻	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.00	~10.40	Y	3.00E+09	3.00E+09	100
182	3-Mercaptopropionic acid	HS(CH ₂) ₂ COOH	--	--	--	--	1.6-3.0	--	--	5.40E+09	5.40E+09	101
183	Thioglycolate	HSCH ₂ COO ⁻	[*] CH ₂ CO ₂ ⁻ + HS ⁻	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	6.50	~4	Y	5.50E+09	3.03E+09	94
184		H ₂ NC(=NH)NHCH ₂ CH ₂ SH	--	--	--	--	6.74	--	--	2.00E+10	2.00E+10	91
185	Dimethylsulfide	CH ₃ SCH ₃	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00E+07	2.00E+07	103
186	3,3'-Dithiodipropionate	(SCH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻) ₂	[S(CH ₂) ₂ CO ₂ ⁻] ^{*-}	--	--	--	6.40	~3.5	Y	4.40E+09	4.35E+09	104
187	2,2'-Disulfanediyl diacetate	(SCH ₂ COO ⁻) ₂	[S ₂ (CH ₂ CO ₂) ₂] ^{*+}	--	--	--	10.80	~3.5	Y	4.30E+09	4.30E+09	104
188	2,2'-Sulfanediyl diacetate	S(CH ₂ COO ⁻) ₂	--	--	--	--	10.80	~3.5	Y	8.30E+07	8.30E+07	94
189	N-Acetyl cysteamine	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ CH ₂ SH	[*] CH ₂ CH ₂ NHCOCH ₃	HS ⁻ + HS ⁻ leaving	--	--	7.10	--	--	9.10E+09	9.10E+09	94
190	Cystamine	S ₂ (CH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂) ₂	[H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ S] ₂ ^{*-}	--	--	--	11.10	--	--	1.80E+10	1.80E+10	104
				--	--	--	10.50		Y	4.20E+09		105
191	L-Cystine anion	S ₂ [CH ₂ CH(NH ₂)COO ⁻] ₂	[S ₂ [CH ₂ CH(NH ₂)CO ₂ ⁻] ₂] ^{*-}	--	--	--	--	~3.5	--	1.50E+09	3.53E+09	2
				--	--	--	12.10		Y	5.00E+09		104
				--	--	--	12.00		Y	3.40E+09		11
192	3,3'-Thiodipropanoate	S(CH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻) ₂	--	--	--	--	10.80	~3.5	Y	5.80E+07	5.80E+07	94
193	2-Hydroxyethanethiolate	HOCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.80E+07	1.80E+07	2
194	2-lambda1-Sulfanylethanamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ + HS ⁻ + OH ⁻	HS ⁻ leaving, OH ⁻ leaving	--	--	12.50	~7	Y	1.50E+09	9.55E+08	94
			H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ + HS ⁻	HS ⁻ leaving	--	--			--	4.10E+08		2
195	2-Acetamidoethanethiolate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	[*] CH ₂ CH ₂ NHCOCH ₃ + HS ⁻ + OH ⁻	HS ⁻ leaving, OH ⁻ leaving	--	--	12.60	~7	Y	1.90E+09	1.90E+09	94
196	Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	CS ₂ ^{*-}	--	--	--		??	--	3.10E+10	3.10E+10	106
				--	--	--	7.00		--	3.10E+10		17
197	Thiourea	H ₂ NCSNH ₂	--	--	--	--	6.40	13.87	Y	2.90E+09	2.90E+09	11
198	Thiosemicarbazide	H ₂ NNHCSNH ₂	NH ₃ + H ₂ NNHCS*	NH ₃ leaving	--	--	7.00	~13	Y	1.10E+09	1.10E+09	107
199	N,N'-Diethylthiourea	CH ₃ CH ₂ NHCSNHCH ₂ CH ₃	C ₂ H ₅ NHC*(S ⁻)NHC ₂ H ₅	--	--	--	7.00	~13	Y	5.00E+08	5.00E+08	107
200	Nitromethane	CH ₃ NO ₂	CH ₃ NO ₂ ⁻	Reduction of NO ₂	--	--	--	10.00	--	2.20E+10	2.15E+10	108
				--	--	--	7.00		Y	2.10E+10		109

201	1-Nitropropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ NO ₂	--	--	--	--	0-6	8.98	Y	2.70E+10	2.70E+10	110
202	Nitroethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ NO ₂	--	--	--	--	0-6	8.50	Y	2.70E+10	2.70E+10	110
203	2-Methyl-2-nitrosopropane	(CH ₃) ₃ C(NO)	--	--	--	--	9.20	--	--	6.20E+09	6.20E+09	111
204	Trifluoroacetate	CF ₃ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	0.50	Y	1.90E+06	1.65E+06	112
205	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	C ₃ F ₇ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	0-3	Y	7.10E+06	7.10E+06	112
206	Perflurooctanoic Acid	C ₇ F ₁₅ COO ⁻	--	--	--	--	~10	3.80	Y	1.70E+07	1.70E+07	112
207	Allylamine	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ NH ₂	--	--	--	--	11.3	--	--	1.20E+07	1.20E+07	76
208	Acrylonitrile	H ₂ C=CHCN	*CH(CH ₃)CN	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	113
209	Allyl alcohol	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ OH	[CH ₂ CHCH ₂ OH] [*]	--	Log(A) = 12.065; Ea = 24 kJ/RT (temp 298-340 K)	--	--	--	--	7.20E+07	42	
				--	Log(A) = 9.756; Ea = 14 kJ/RT (temp 298-360 K)	--	--	--	--	2.00E+07	3.47E+07	44
				--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20E+07	26	
210	Acrylic acid	H ₂ C=CHCOOH	[CH ₂ CHCO ₂ H] [*]	--	--	--	2.0-3.7	4.2	Y	2.40E+10	2.40E+10	114
211	Acrylate	CH ₂ =CHCOO ⁻	[CH ₂ =CHCOO] ^{*2-}	Reduction of COO ⁻	--	--	9.2	4.2	Y	5.30E+09	5.30E+09	114
212	Methyl vinyl ketone	H ₂ C=CHCOCH ₃	CH ₃ COHCH=CH ₂	--	--	--	5.8	--	--	2.50E+09	2.50E+09	115
213	Methyl acrylate	H ₂ C=CHCOOCH ₃	[H ₂ CCHCO ₂ CH ₃] [*]	--	--	--	11	--	--	9.40E+09	9.40E+09	116
214	Senecioic acid amide	(CH ₃) ₂ C=CHCONH ₂	[(CH ₃) ₂ CCHCONH ₂] [*]	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	5.60E+09	5.60E+09	117
215	Vinyl chloride	CH ₂ =CHCl	CH ₂ CH [*] + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~6.5	--	--	2.50E+08	2.50E+08	118
216	Ethylene	H ₂ C=CH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	26
217	Ethenesulfonate	CH ₂ =CHSO ₃ ⁻	[CH ₂ CHSO ₃] ^{*2-}	--	--	--	7	--	--	2.30E+09	2.30E+09	119
218	Tetrachloroethylene	Cl ₂ C=CCl ₂	CCl ₂ CCl + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	--	4.20E+10	67	
				--	--	--	~6.5	--	--	1.30E+10	2.75E+10	118
219	Crotonyl Alcohol	CH ₃ CH=CHCH ₂ OH	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.50E+07	5.50E+07	26
220	Crotonic Acid	CH ₃ CH=CHCOOH	[CH ₃ CHCHCO ₂ H] [*]	Reduction of COOH	--	--	2.0-3.7	4.9	Y	1.80E+10	1.80E+10	114
221	Dimethyl Fumarate	CH ₃ OOCCH=CHCOOCH ₃	Dimethyl fumarate radical anion	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	3.30E+10	3.30E+10	88
222	Divinyl Sulfone	(H ₂ C=CH) ₂ SO ₂	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	1.00E+10	1.00E+10	115
223	Methacrylic Acid	H ₂ C=C(CH ₃)COOH	[CH ₂ C(CH ₃)CO ₂ H] [*]	--	--	--	2.0-3.7	4.65	Y	1.90E+10	1.90E+10	114
224	Methyl Methacrylate	H ₂ C=C(CH ₃)COOCH ₃	[CH ₂ C(CH ₃)CO ₂ CH ₃] [*]	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	117
225	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ClCH=CHCl	CHClCH + Cl ⁻	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~6.5	--	--	7.50E+09	7.50E+09	118

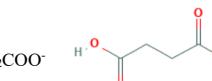
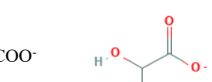
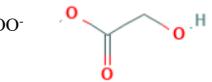
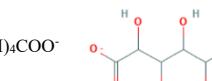
226	Trichloroethylene	$\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2$	$^*\text{CClCHCl} + \text{Cl}^-$	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	--	--	--	1.90E+10	1.90E+10	118
227	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2$	$^*\text{CClCH}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	Cl ⁻ leaving	--	--	~6.5	--	--	2.30E+10	2.30E+10	118
228	1,3-Butadiene	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}=\text{CH}_2$	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	8.00E+09	8.00E+09	11
229	Acetaldehyde Oxime	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{NOH}$	--	not specified	--	--	10.8	--	--	7.20E+07	7.20E+07	19
230	N,N-Dimethylacrylamide	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$	$[\text{CH}_2\text{CHCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2]^{*-}$	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	1.60E+10	1.60E+10	117
231	Methacrylamide	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CONH}_2$	$[\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CONH}_2]^{*-}$	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	2.40E+10	2.40E+10	117
232	Cyanoguanidine	$\text{NCN}=\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)_2$	$[\text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCN}]^{*-}$	--	--	0.002	3-4	--	--	1.20E+10	1.20E+10	120
233	Tetracyanoethylene	$(\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CN})_2$	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	1.50E+10	1.50E+10	11
234	Methacrylate	$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COO}^-$	$[\text{CH}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CO}_2]^{*-2-}$	Reduction of COO ⁻	--	--	9.2	4.65	Y	4.50E+09	4.50E+09	114
235	3-Buten-1-ol	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.00E+05	2.45E+06	44
236	3-Buten-2-OL	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH(OH)CH}_3$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.90E+07	5.90E+07	26
237	3-Methylbut-2-enoate	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOO}^-$	--	--	--	--	9.2	5.02	Y	6.40E+08	6.40E+08	121
238	3,3-Dimethylacrylic acid	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH}$	$[(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CCHCO}_2\text{H}]^{*-}$	Reduction of COOH	--	--	2.0-3.7	5.02	Y	1.50E+10	2.45E+06	114
239	Isocrotonate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCOO}^-$	$[\text{CH}_3\text{CHCHCO}_2]^{*-2-}$	Reduction of COO ⁻	--	--	9.2	4.9	Y	1.30E+09	1.30E+09	114
240	Hydrogen Fumarate	$\text{HOOCCH}=\text{CHCOO}^-$	--	--	--	0.000	--	--	--	9.00E+09	2.45E+06	21
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.80E+10	88	
241	Monomethyl Fumarate	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCH}=\text{CHCOO}^-$	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	88
242	2-Hydroxyethyl Acrylate	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHC(O}^-)\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	--	--	--	11	--	--	7.50E+09	7.50E+09	122
243	trans-Aconitate(3-)	$^*\text{OOCCH}=\text{C}(\text{COO}^-)\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$	--	--	--	--	11	2.8	Y	1.80E+08	1.80E+08	24
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.50E+10	85	
			--	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	3.10E+10	117	
			--	--	--	6.3	--	--	--	2.00E+10	71	
244	Acrylamide	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2$	$[\text{CH}_2\text{CHCONH}_2]^{*-}$	Log(A) = 13.372; Ea = 16 kJ/RT (temp 288-353 K)	--	--	--	--	--	3.30E+10	2.30E+10	123
			--	--	--	7	--	--	--	2.10E+10	124	
			--	--	--	7	--	--	--	1.80E+10	17	
245	Crotonamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCONH}_2$	$[\text{CH}_3\text{CHCHCONH}_2]^{*-}$	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	1.30E+10	1.30E+10	117
246	4-(Ethylamino)-4-oxobut-2-enoate	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NHCOCH}=\text{CHCOO}^-$	N-Ethylmaleamic acid, radical anion	--	--	--	7.9	2.85	Y	8.50E+09	8.50E+09	78
247	cis-Dimethyl Fumarate	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCH}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3$	--	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	3.20E+10	3.20E+10	88

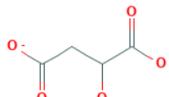
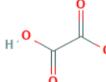
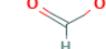
248	4-Penten-2-OL	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₃	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	⁴⁴
			--	--	--	--	6.1	--	--	2.50E+08		
249	Guanidine	H ₂ NC(=NH)NH ₂	--	--	--	--	11.1	--	--	1.90E+08	2.00E+08	⁹¹
			--	--	--	--	11.9	--	--	1.60E+08		
250	Ethyl Acrylate	H ₂ C=CHCOOC ₂ H ₅	--	C-O bond cleavage	--	--	11	--	--	8.70E+09	8.70E+09	¹¹⁶
251	Acetone Oxime	(CH ₃) ₂ C=NOH	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	3.50E+08		⁷¹
			--	--	--	--	7.75	--	--	3.00E+08	3.25E+08	¹⁹

^apH shown as reported

Table S4: E_{red} of all possible attacking sites in each aliphatic compound in the dataset.

Class	No.	Name	Chemical Formula	2D Chemical Structure	Reduction Mechanism	Association		Concerted		Stepwise		k_{chem} (M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)
						$\Delta G^{\circ}_{\text{red,aq}}$ (kcal/mol)	E_{red}° (V vs SHE)	$\Delta G^{\circ}_{\text{red,aq}}$ (kcal/mol)	E_{red}° (V vs SHE)	$\Delta G^{\circ}_{\text{red,aq}}$ (kcal/mol)	E_{red}° (V vs SHE)	
Alkane	1	Methane	CH ₄		CH ₄ + e ⁻ → [CH ₄] ^{*-}	25.968	-5.41 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.00×10 ⁷
	2	Propane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃		CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃] ^{*-}	23.745	-5.31 ^a	--	--	--	--	2.10×10 ⁶
	3	Butane	C ₄ H ₁₀		C ₄ H ₁₀ + e ⁻ → [C ₄ H ₁₀] ^{*-}	22.767	-5.27 ^a	--	--	--	--	2.40×10 ⁶
Carboxylate	4	Oxalate	·OOCOO ⁻		·O ₂ C ₂ O ₂ ⁻ + e ⁻ → ·OOC*COO ²⁻	-29.943	-2.98 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.28×10 ⁷
	5	Formate	HCOO ⁻		HCOO ⁻ + e ⁻ → H*CO(-)O ⁻	-9.935	-3.85 ^b	--	--	--	--	5.04×10 ⁵
	6	Succinate	·OOC(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻		·O ₂ C(CH ₂) ₂ CO ₂ ⁻ + e ⁻ → ·OOC(CH ₂) ₂ *COO ²⁻ ·O ₂ C(CH ₂) ₂ CO ₂ ⁻ + e ⁻ → [OOC(CH ₂)CHCOO] ³⁻ + H*	-8.725	-3.90 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.59×10 ⁷
	7	Acetate	CH ₃ COO ⁻		CH ₃ COO ⁻ + e ⁻ → CH ₃ *CO(-)O ⁻	-8.070	-3.93 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.05×10 ⁶
	8	Hydrogen Oxalate	HOOCOO ⁻		HOOCOO ⁻ + e ⁻ → HOOC*CO(-)O ⁻ HOOCOO ⁻ + e ⁻ → OC*COO ⁻ + OH ⁻	-52.207	-2.02 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.65×10 ⁹
	9	Malonate	·OOC-CH ₂ -COO ⁻		·OOCCH ₂ COO ⁻ + e ⁻ → -OOCCH ₂ *CO(-)O ⁻ ·OOCCH ₂ COO ⁻ + e ⁻ → -OOCCHCO(-)O ⁻ + H*	-9.073	-3.89 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.00×10 ⁷
	10	Malonate(1-)	HOOC-CH ₂ -COO ⁻		HOOCCH ₂ COO ⁻ + e ⁻ → HOOCCH ₂ *CO(-)O ⁻	-35.927	-2.72 ^b	--	--	--	--	5.06×10 ⁸

				$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{OC}^*\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	5.142	-4.50 ^a	--	--
11	Succinate(1-)	$\text{HOOC(CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{HOOC(CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC(CH}_2)_2\text{*CO(-)O}^-$	-32.735	-2.86 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOOC(CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{OC}^*(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	7.757	-4.62 ^a	--	--
12	Lactate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHOH}^*\text{CO(-)O}^-$	-5.700	-4.03 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}^*\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-12.063	-3.76 ^a	--	--
13	Glycolate	$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CO(-)O}^-$	-6.606	-3.99 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{OCH}_2\text{COO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	6.926	-4.58 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	28.841	-5.53 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-10.115	-3.84 ^a	--	--
14	Pyruvate	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3\text{COCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{COCOO}]^{2-}$	-50.939	-2.07 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{COCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-3.486	-4.13 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}]^*$	-13.587	-3.69 ^b	--	--	--	--
15	CID_4134252	$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^-$		$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-9.684	-3.86 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CH}(\text{CHOH})_3\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-7.585	-3.95 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2\text{CHOH}^*\text{CH}(\text{CHOH})_2\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-8.980	-3.89 ^a	--	--

				$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow$ $\text{HOCH}_2\text{CHOHCHO}^*\text{CHCHOHCOO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-13.703	-3.69 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_4\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow$ $\text{HOCH}_2(\text{CHOH})_3^*\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-13.307	-3.70 ^a	--	--
16	Malate	$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^-$		$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [^\cdot \text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}]^*$	-11.815	-3.77 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [^\cdot \text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOCOO}]^* + \text{H}^*$	--	--	8.850	-4.66 ^a	--	--
				$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [^\cdot \text{OOCCH}_2\text{COHCOO}]^* + \text{H}^*$	--	--	32.830	-5.70 ^a	--	--
				$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [^\cdot \text{OOCCH}_2\text{COHCOO}]^* + \text{H}^*$	--	--	24.844	-5.36 ^a	--	--
				$-\text{OOCCH}_2\text{CHOHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [^\cdot \text{OOCCH}_2\text{CH}^*\text{COO}^- + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-11.626	-3.78 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HO}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_2\text{H} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-62.942	-1.55 ^b	--	--	--	--
17	Oxalic Acid	HOOCCOOH		$\text{HO}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_2\text{H} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC}^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	10.378	-4.73 ^a	--	--
18	Formic Acid	HCOOH		$\text{HCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-39.005	-2.59 ^b	--	--	--	--
Carboxylic Acid				$\text{HCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	6.357	-4.56 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HO}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2\text{H} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC}(\text{CH}_2)_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-35.299	-2.75 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HO}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2\text{H} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOOC}(\text{CH}_2)\text{CHCOOH}]^* + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-2.834	-4.16 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HO}_2\text{C}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2\text{H} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOC}(\text{CH}_2)_2^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	7.496	-4.60 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-35.025	-2.76 ^b	--	--	--	--
20	Propionic Acid	CH ₃ CH ₂ COOH								2.20×10 ⁷

			$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	1.168	-4.33 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	33.426	-5.73 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	6.418	-4.56 ^a	--	--
21	Acetic Acid	CH_3COOH		$\text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-32.160	-2.89 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	6.511	-4.56 ^a	--
22	Malonic Acid	$\text{HOOC-CH}_2\text{-COOH}$		$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOCCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-40.827	-2.51 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOCCH}_2^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	9.316	-4.68 ^a	--
23	Lactic Acid	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)COOH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-38.233	-2.62 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)}^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	7.089	-4.59 ^a	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}^*\text{COOH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-18.547	-3.48 ^a	--
24	Malic Acid	$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH}$		$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HO}(-\text{OC}^*\text{CH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH})$	-41.244	-2.49 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{OC}^*\text{CH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	7.383	-4.60 ^a	--
				$\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{CH(OH)COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOOCCH}_2\text{CH}^*\text{COOH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	6.874	-4.58 ^a	--
25	Glycolic acid	HOCH_2COOH		$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-40.415	-2.53 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCHCOOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.331	-4.29 ^a	--

				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{OCH}_2\text{COOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-4.933	-4.07 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	6.645	-4.57 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow ^*\text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-15.503	-3.61 ^a	--	--
26	Methanediol	$\text{CH}_2(\text{OH})_2$		$\text{CH}_2(\text{OH})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2(\text{OH})_2]^{*^-}$	-13.523	-3.69 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_2(\text{OH})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow ^*\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-6.929	-3.98 ^a	--	--
27	Tert-Butanol	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-OH}$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-OH}]^{*^-}$	-6.326	-4.01 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-C-OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-}^*\text{C} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-10.962	-3.80 ^a	--	--
Alcohol	28	Butane-1,2,3,4	$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^{*^-}$	-11.497	-3.78 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-8.412	-3.92 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})^*\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-7.991	-3.93 ^a	--	--
29	Mannitol	$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^{*^-}$	-16.741	-3.55 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-9.942	-3.85 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_3^*\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-9.885	-3.85 ^a	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_4\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2[\text{CH}(\text{OH})]_2^*\text{CHCHOHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-10.336	-3.83 ^a	--	--
Ester	30	Methyl Acetate	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3$	 $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-33.562	-2.82 ^b	--	--	--	8.73×10^7

			$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.326	-4.29 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO} + \cdot\text{OCH}_3$	--	--	-2.110	-4.19 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{CH}_3}$	--	--	-49.229	-2.15 ^a	--	--
31	Methyl Propionate	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3$	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-33.244	-2.84 ^b	--	--	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.704	-4.31 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	33.583	-5.74 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	28.489	-5.52 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5^*\text{CO} + \cdot\text{OCH}_3$	--	--	-2.429	-4.17 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5^*\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{CH}_3}$	--	--	-49.257	-2.14 ^a	--	--
32	Ethyl Propionate	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5$	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$	-33.220	-2.84 ^b	--	--	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOC}_2\text{H}_5]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.606	-4.31 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	33.721	-5.74 ^a	--	--
			$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{C}_2\text{H}_5}$	--	--	-49.535	-2.13 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOC}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-59.029	-1.72 ^b	--	--	--	--
33	Dimethyl Oxalate	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCOOCH}_3$	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOC}^*\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{CH}_3}$	--	--	-59.324	-1.71 ^a	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOC}^*\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{CH}_3}$	--	--	1.04×10 ¹¹	--	--	--

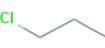
34	Tert-butyl Acetate	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCOOCH}_3$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-30.196	-2.97 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CCOO}(-)\text{CH}_3 + ^*(\text{CH}_3)_3$	--	--	-53.704	-1.95 ^a	--	--	--
35	2-Hydroxyethyl Acetate	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	-33.275	-2.84 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COO}^+ + ^*\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$	--	--	-51.150	-2.06 ^a	--	--	--
36	Di-tert-butyl Peroxide	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{-COOC(CH}_3)_3$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{COOC(CH}_3)_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OC(CH}_3)_3$	-134.702	1.56 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{COOC(CH}_3)_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CO}^* + ^*\text{OC(CH}_3)_3$	--	--	44.927	-6.23 ^a	--	--	--
37	Methylene glycol monoacetate	$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-37.368	-2.66 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-3.063	-4.15 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	26.806	-5.44 ^a	--	--	4.90×10 ⁸
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-18.410	-3.48 ^a	--	--	--
38	Methyl methoxyacetate	$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-38.037	-2.63 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	26.108	-5.41 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{OCHCOOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.321	-4.29 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	31.663	-5.65 ^a	--	--	--

				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COO}^- + *_{\text{CH}_3}$	--	--	-51.620	-2.04 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *_{\text{CH}_3} + ^*\text{OCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$	--	--	-27.406	-3.09 ^a	--	--
39	Methyl trifluoroacetate	$\text{CF}_3\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{CF}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_3*_{\text{CO}}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-55.217	-1.89 ^b	--	--	--	2.06×10^9
				$\text{CF}_3\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	10.892	-4.75 ^a	28.138	-5.50 ^c
40	Ethyl glycinate	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5$		$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2*_{\text{CO}}(-)\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$	-34.863	-2.77 ^b	--	--	--	8.58×10^8
41	Acetoxymethylamine	$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2*_{\text{CO}}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-32.451	-2.87 ^b	--	--	--	3.14×10^8
Ether	42	Diethyl Ether	$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{O}$	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3]^*$	23.466	-5.30 ^a	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3*_{\text{CH}_2} + (-)\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$	--	--	-38.953	-2.59 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3] + \text{H}^*$	--	--	30.857	-5.62 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHOCH}_2\text{CH}_3] + \text{H}^*$	--	--	37.511	-5.91 ^a	--	--
Ketone	43	Acetone	CH_3COCH_3		$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3*_{\text{CO}}(-)\text{CH}_3$	-38.955	-2.59 ^b	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3] + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-4.570	-4.08 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2*_{\text{CO}}(-)\text{CH}_3$	-38.719	-2.60 ^b	--	--	--	--
44	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_2] + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-3.653	-4.12 ^a	--	6.11×10^9
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOCH}_3] + \text{H}^*$	--	--	33.035	-5.71 ^a	--	--

				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-3.304	-4.14 ^a	--	--	
45	2,3-Butanedione	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCOCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{COCOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{COCH}_3$	-69.049	-1.29 ^b	--	--	--	1.67×10^{10}	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH(OH)CH}_3$	-43.759	-2.38 ^b	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	11.615	-4.78 ^a	--	--	
46	Acetoin	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(O)CH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-1.714	-4.21 ^a	--	7.95×10^9	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{COC(OH)CH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-2.584	-4.17 ^a	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{COCH(OH)CH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-8.967	-3.89 ^a	--	--	
47	Acetaldehyde	CH_3CHO		$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CHO}(-)$	-44.971	-2.33 ^b	--	--	--	6.11×10^9	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CHO}]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-7.263	-3.97 ^a	--	--	
Aldehyde				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2^*\text{CHO}(-)$	-44.416	-2.35 ^b	--	--	--	--	
48	Propionaldehyde	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHO}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCHO}]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-5.969	-4.02 ^a	--	4.43×10^9	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CHO}]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	30.949	-5.62 ^a	--	--	
Halocarboxylate	49	Chloroacetate	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-12.632	-3.73 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-50.627	-2.08 ^c	10.403	-4.73 ^c	1.09×10^9
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	5.808	-4.53 ^c	--	--	--

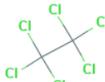
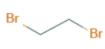
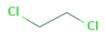
				$\text{Cl}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}(\text{CH}_2)_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-12.823	-3.72 °	--	--	--	--
50	3-Chloropropanoate	$\text{Cl}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{Cl}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-46.439	-2.27 °	12.921	-4.84 °
				$\text{Cl}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	20.851	-5.18 °	--	--
				$\text{BrCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{BrCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-67.468	-1.35 °	--	--	--	--
51	Bromoacetate	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{BrCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-19.940	-3.42 °	11.540	-4.78 °
				$\text{BrCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{BrCHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	7.739	-4.62 °	--	--
				$\text{Br}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Br}(\text{CH}_2)_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-62.640	-1.56 °	--	--	--	--
52	3-Bromopropanoate	$\text{Br}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{Br}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-14.680	-3.64 °	15.242	-4.94 °
				$\text{FCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{FCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-15.028	-3.63 °	--	--	--	--
				$\text{FCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{F}^-$	--	--	4.487	-4.47 °	66.820	-7.18 °
53	Fluoroacetate	FCH_2COO^-		$\text{FCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{FCHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	11.537	-4.78 °	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHBrCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHBr}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-71.420	-1.18 °	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHBrCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-22.907	-3.29 °	6.181	-4.55 °
54	2-Bromopropanoate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHBrCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHCl}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-73.686	-1.09 °	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-54.101	-1.93 °	5.260	-4.51 °
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	--	--	--	--	--	--
55	2-Chloropropanoate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CHClCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	--	--	--	--

					$\text{Cl}_3\text{CCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_3\text{C}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-84.532	-0.61 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
56	Trichloroacetate	Cl_3CCOO^-			$\text{Cl}_3\text{CCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2^*\text{CCOO}^- + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-65.405	-1.44 ^c	1.905	-4.36 ^c	1.22×10^{10}
57	2-Iodoacetate	ICH_2COO^-			$\text{ICH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ICH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-76.428	-0.97 ^d	--	--	--	--	1.20×10^{10}
					$\text{ICH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-78.042	-0.90 ^d	5.889	-4.54 ^d	
58	2-Iodopropanoate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CHICOO}^-$			$\text{CH}_3\text{CHICOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CHI}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-81.881	-0.73 ^d	--	--	--	--	6.60×10^9
					$\text{CH}_3\text{CHICOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}^*\text{COO}^- + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-83.383	-0.66 ^d	-1.077	-4.23 ^d	
59	3-Iodanylpropanoate	$\text{ICH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$			$\text{ICH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ICH}_2\text{CH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-74.691	-1.04 ^d	--	--	--	--	5.80×10^9
					$\text{ICH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-76.123	-0.98 ^d	6.459	-4.56 ^d	
60	Chloromethane	CH_3Cl			$\text{CH}_3\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}]^*$	-65.941	-1.42 ^c	--	--	--	--	8.33×10^8
					$\text{CH}_3\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-69.845	-1.25 ^c	-66.194	-1.41 ^c	
Haloalkane	Dibromomethane	CH_2Br_2			$\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2]^*$	-68.953	-1.29 ^c	--	--	--	--	1.10×10^{11}
					$\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-73.001	-1.11 ^c	-74.164	-1.06 ^c	
62	Bromoform	CHBr_3			$\text{CHBr}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CHBr}_3]^*$	-76.889	-0.95 ^c	--	--	--	--	1.67×10^{10}
					$\text{CHBr}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CHBr}_2 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-80.061	-0.81 ^c	-83.885	-0.64 ^c	
63	Bromoethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$			$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br}]^*$	-64.174	-1.50 ^c	--	--	--	--	1.89×10^{10}

				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-67.927	-1.33 °	-66.744	-1.39 °	
64	Bromopropane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br}]^{*-}$	-63.130	-1.54 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-67.546	-1.35 °	-68.672	-1.30 °	1.47×10^{10}
65	Chloropropane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}]^{*-}$	-65.761	-1.43 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.862	-1.21 °	-70.353	-1.23 °	6.85×10^8
66	Chloroethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}]^{*-}$	-13.127	-3.71 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-71.030	-1.20 °	-68.735	-1.30 °	7.21×10^8
67	1-Bromo-2-chloroethane	$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCH}_2\text{Br}$		$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}*\text{CH}_2\text{Br}]^{*-}$	-67.334	-1.36 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}*\text{CH}_2 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-70.607	-1.22 °	-72.145	-1.15 °	1.18×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_2\text{ClCH}_2\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Br} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-63.714	-1.52 °	-76.683	-0.96 °	
68	Halothane	CF_3CHClBr		$\text{CF}_3\text{CHClBr} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CF}_3*\text{CHClBr}]^{*-}$	-75.421	-1.01 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CF}_3\text{CHClBr} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_3*\text{CHCl} + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-79.440	-0.84 °	-82.086	-0.72 °	3.22×10^{10}
				$\text{CF}_3\text{CHClBr} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_3*\text{CHBr} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-69.655	-1.26 °	-84.961	-0.60 °	
69	1,1-Dichloroethane	CH_3CHCl_2		$\text{CH}_3\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCl}_2]^{*-}$	-72.516	-1.14 °	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3*\text{CHCl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-77.004	-0.94 °	-76.499	-0.96 °	1.42×10^{10}

				$\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2]^{*}$	-80.495	-0.79 ^d	--	--	--	--	--
70	Diiodomethane	CH_2I_2		$\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{I} + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-80.133	-0.81 ^d	-93.538	-0.22 ^d	3.40×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_2\text{I}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{I}]^{*}$	-75.941	-0.99 ^d	--	--	--	--	3.85×10^{10}
71	Iodoethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{I}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{I}]^{*}$	-71.833	-1.17 ^c	--	--	--	--	7.95×10^9
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2 + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-75.941	-0.99 ^d	-87.734	-0.48 ^d	
72	Dichloromethane	CH_2Cl_2		$\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{*}$	-79.543	-0.83 ^c	--	--	--	--	3.00×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-75.690	-1.00 ^c	-74.257	-1.06 ^c	
73	Chloroform	CHCl_3		$\text{CHCl}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CHCl}_3]^{*}$	-79.113	-0.85 ^c	--	--	--	--	5.36×10^9
				$\text{CHCl}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CHCl}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-81.972	-0.73 ^c	-82.310	-0.71 ^c	
74	Trichlorofluoromethane	CCl_3F		$\text{CCl}_3\text{F} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CCl}_3\text{F}]^{*}$	--	--	-82.747	-0.69 ^c	-77.563	-0.92 ^c	4.60×10^{10}
				$\text{CCl}_3\text{F} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CCl}_2\text{F} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-25.048	-3.19 ^c	-37.457	-2.66 ^c	
				$\text{CCl}_3\text{F} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CCl}_3 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-74.271	-1.06 ^c	--	--	
75	Dichlorodifluoromethane	CF_2Cl_2		$\text{CF}_2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CF}_2\text{Cl}_2]^{*}$	--	--	-77.164	-0.93 ^c	-62.436	-1.57 ^c	3.28×10^{10}
				$\text{CF}_2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_2\text{Cl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-15.382	-3.61 ^c	-20.224	-3.40 ^c	
				$\text{CF}_2\text{Cl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CFCl}_2 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-70.255	-1.23 ^c	--	--	
76	Chlorotrifluoromethane	CClF_3		$\text{CClF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CClF}_3]^{*}$	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.36×10^9

			$\text{CClF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-71.187	-1.19 ^c	-69.497	-1.27 ^c
			$\text{CClF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CClF}_2 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-6.059	-4.02 ^c	-3.135	-4.14 ^c
77	Bromotrifluoromethane	CF_3Br	$\text{CF}_3\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CF}_3\text{Br}]^*$	-70.849	-1.21 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{CF}_3\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_3 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-70.324	-1.23 ^c	-70.396	-1.23 ^c
			$\text{CF}_3\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_2\text{Br} + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-7.619	-3.95 ^c	-6.574	-3.99 ^c
78	Carbon Tetrachloride	CCl_4	$\text{CCl}_4 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CCl}_4]^*$	-86.869	-0.51 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{CCl}_4 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CCl}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-91.148	-0.33 ^c	-89.364	-0.41 ^c
79	Chlorodifluoromethane	CHClF_2	$\text{CHClF}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CHClF}_2]^*$	-66.256	-1.41 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{CHClF}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CHF}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.221	-1.24 ^c	-63.028	-1.55 ^c
			$\text{CHClF}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CHClF} + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-10.444	-3.83 ^c	-18.607	-3.47 ^c
80	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2$	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2]^*$	-76.948	-0.94 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-75.169	-1.02 ^c	-82.211	-0.72 ^c
			$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2^*\text{CHCl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-63.785	-1.51 ^c	--	--
81	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	CH_3CCl_3	$\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_3]^*$	-79.429	-0.84 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{CH}_3\text{CCl}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CCl}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-84.087	-0.63 ^c	-84.836	-0.60 ^c

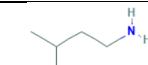
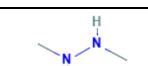
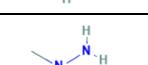
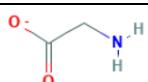
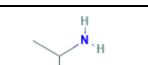
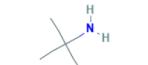
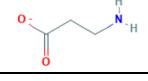
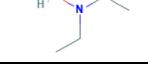
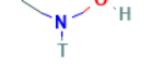
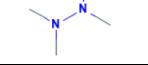
				<chem>CCl3CCl3</chem>	<chem>CCl3CCl3 + e^- \rightarrow [CCl3CCl3]^{*-}</chem>	-85.483	-0.57 ^c	--	--	--	--	
82	Hexachloroethane	<chem>CCl3CCl3</chem>		<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3</chem>	<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3 + e^- \rightarrow [C2H5CH(Cl)CH3]^{*-}</chem>	-67.500	-1.35 ^c	--	--	--	--	3.90×10^{10}
				<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3</chem>	<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3 + e^- \rightarrow C2H5^{*}CHCH3 + Cl^-</chem>	--	--	-89.801	-0.39 ^c	-94.942	-0.16 ^c	
83	2-Chlorobutane	<chem>C2H5CH(Cl)CH3</chem>		<chem>BrCH2CH2Br</chem>	<chem>BrCH2CH2Br + e^- \rightarrow [BrCH2CH2Br]^{*-}</chem>	-67.072	-1.37 ^c	--	--	--	--	5.21×10^8
				<chem>BrCH2CH2Br</chem>	<chem>BrCH2CH2Br + e^- \rightarrow BrCH2^{*}CH2 + Br^-</chem>	--	--	-71.791	-1.17 ^c	-72.500	-1.14 ^c	
84	1,2-Dibromoethane	<chem>BrCH2CH2Br</chem>		<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl</chem>	<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl + e^- \rightarrow [ClCH2CH2Cl]^{*-}</chem>	-69.404	-1.27 ^c	--	--	--	--	2.74×10^{10}
				<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl</chem>	<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl + e^- \rightarrow ClCH2^{*}CH2 + Cl^-</chem>	--	--	-72.813	-1.12 ^c	-74.200	-1.06 ^c	
85	1,2-Dichloroethane	<chem>ClCH2CH2Cl</chem>		<chem>ClCF2CCl2F</chem>	<chem>ClCF2CCl2F + e^- \rightarrow [ClCF2CCl2F]^{*-}</chem>	-77.672	-0.91 ^c	--	--	--	--	
				<chem>ClCF2CCl2F</chem>	<chem>ClCF2CCl2F + e^- \rightarrow ClCF2^{*}CClF + Cl^-</chem>	--	--	-80.517	-0.79 ^c	-84.396	-0.62 ^c	
86	1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	<chem>ClCF2CCl2F</chem>		<chem>C3H7I</chem>	<chem>C3H7I + e^- \rightarrow [C3H7I]^{*-}</chem>	-75.555	-1.00 ^d	--	--	--	--	3.17×10^{10}
				<chem>C3H7I</chem>	<chem>C3H7I + e^- \rightarrow *C3H7 + I^-</chem>	--	--	-75.555	-1.00 ^d	-89.251	-0.41 ^d	

				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{I}]^{*-}$	-75.508	-1.01 ^d	--	--	--	--	--
88	1-Iodobutane	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{I}$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*(\text{CH}_2)_3 + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-75.500	-1.01 ^d	-91.800	-0.30 ^d	2.29×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Br}]^{*-}$	-54.063	-1.94 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
89	1-Bromobutane	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Br}$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*(\text{CH}_2)_3 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-67.540	-1.35 ^c	-70.843	-1.21 ^c	1.59×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Cl}]^{*-}$	-12.529	-3.74 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
90	1-Chlorobutane	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Cl}$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*(\text{CH}_2)_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.825	-1.21 ^c	-73.047	-1.11 ^c	3.42×10^8
				$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Cl}]^{*-}$	-66.405	-1.40 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
91	1-Chloro-2-methylpropane	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Cl}$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{Cl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CH}^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.620	-1.22 ^c	-71.911	-1.16 ^c	5.21×10^8
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{Br}]^{*-}$	-54.106	-1.93 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
92	1-Bromopentane	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{Br}$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{Br} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*(\text{CH}_2)_4 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-67.451	-1.36 ^c	-72.978	-1.12 ^c	1.17×10^{10}
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CBr} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CBr}]^{*-}$	-67.447	-1.36 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
93	2-Bromo-2-methylpropane	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CBr}$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CBr} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C} + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-70.359	-1.23 ^c	-72.263	-1.15 ^c	1.02×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{Br})\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{Br})\text{CH}_3]^{*-}$	-65.083	-1.46 ^c	--	--	--	--	--
94	2-Bromobutane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{Br})\text{CH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{Br})\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2^*\text{CHCH}_3 + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-69.183	-1.28 ^c	-71.233	-1.19 ^c	1.01×10^{10}
				$\text{CF}_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CF}_3\text{I}]^{*-}$	-79.974	-0.81 ^d	--	--	--	--	--
95	Trifluoriodomethane	CF_3I									2.77×10^{10}

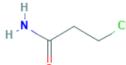
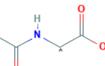
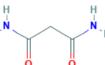
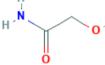
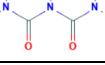
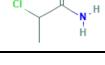
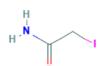
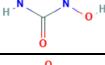
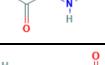
				$\text{CF}_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_3 + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-77.058	-0.94 ^d	-91.195	-0.33 ^d	
96	Iodomethane	CH_3I		$\text{CH}_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3]^*$	-72.925	-1.12 ^d	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{I} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3 + \text{I}^-$	--	--	-73.395	-1.10 ^d	-83.781	-0.65 ^d	
97	Isoflurane	$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCHClCF}_3$		$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCHClCF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CHF}_2\text{OCHClCF}_3]^*$	-75.427	-1.01 ^c	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCHClCF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CHF}_2\text{O}^*\text{CHClF}_3 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-53.746	-1.95 ^c	0.870	-4.32 ^c	
				$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCHClCF}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CHF}_2\text{OCHCl}^*\text{CF}_2 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	18.124	-5.07 ^c	31.949	-5.67 ^c	
98	1,1,1-Trifluoroacetone	CF_3COCH_3		$\text{CF}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH}_3$	-50.673	-2.08 ^c	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CF}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_2\text{COCH}_3 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	6.470	-4.56 ^c	-50.673	-5.36 ^c	
Halooxygen	99	Fluoroacetone	$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{F}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{F} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH}_2\text{F}$	-37.268	-2.66 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_2\text{F} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CO}^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-0.651	-4.25 ^c	-37.268	-5.12 ^c	
100	Methoxyflurane	$\text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2\text{CHCl}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2\text{CHCl}_2]^*$	48.587	-6.39 ^c	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2^*\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-67.898	-1.34 ^c	1.306	-4.34 ^c	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{OCF}_2\text{CHCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{O}^*\text{CFCHCl}_2 + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-8.857	-3.90 ^c	29.840	-5.57 ^c	
101	2-Chloroethanol	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^*$	-70.321	-1.23 ^c	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-58.474	-1.74 ^c	15.251	-4.94 ^c	

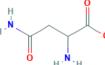
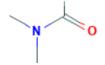
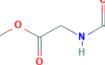
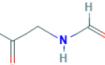
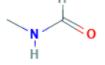
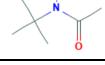
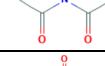
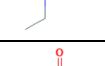
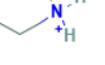
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-1.422	-4.22 ^c	--	--
102	2-Bromoethanol	$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^*$	-69.500	-1.27 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{BrCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{Br}^-$	--	--	-14.719	-3.64 ^c	18.641	-5.09 ^c
										1.71×10^9
103	Chloroacetic acid	ClCH_2COOH		$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-42.366	-2.44 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2\text{COOH} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-54.820	-1.90 ^c	5.395	-4.51 ^c
										9.60×10^9
104	Chloral hydrate	$\text{CCl}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2$		$\text{CCl}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CCl}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2]^*$	-84.704	-0.61 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CCl}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CCl}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-58.870	-1.73 ^c	-0.786	-4.25 ^c
										2.31×10^{10}
105	Enflurane	$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF}$		$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF}]^*$	-70.858	-1.21 ^c	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2^*\text{CHCl} + \text{F}^-$	--	--	2.174	-4.37 ^c	--	--
				$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2^*\text{CHF} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-50.059	-2.11 ^c	4.142	-4.46 ^c
				$\text{CHF}_2\text{OCF}_2\text{CHClF} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CHFOCF}_2\text{CHClF} + \text{F}^-$	--	--	18.080	-5.06 ^c	16.319	-4.99 ^c
										3.03×10^9
106	Acetonitrile	CH_3CN		$\text{CH}_3\text{CN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CN}]^*$	-14.829	-3.64 ^a	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3 + \text{CN}^-$	--	--	-21.899	-3.33 ^a	119.687	-9.47 ^c
										3.74×10^7
Cyanide	Succinonitrile	$\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CN}$		$\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CN}]^*$	-21.837	-3.33 ^a	--	--	--	--
				$\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{NCCH}_2^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{CN}^-$	--	--	-28.089	-3.06 ^a	108.910	-9.00 ^c
										1.83×10^9

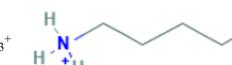
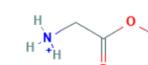
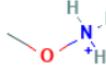
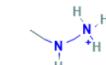
108	Trichloroacetonitrile	CCl_3CN		$\text{CCl}_3\text{CN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{CCl}_2\text{CN}] + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-98.667	0.00 ^c	35.993	-5.84 ^c	3.20×10^9
109	Cyanamide	H_2NCN		$\text{H}_2\text{NCN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NCN}]^*$	-21.233	-3.36 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.60×10^9
110	Methylamine	CH_3NH_2		$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2]^*$	19.277	-5.12 ^a	--	--	--	--	9.00×10^5
<hr/>											
111	Butylamine	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CHNH}_2]^* + \text{H}^*$	--	--	43.125	-6.15 ^a	--	--	1.10×10^6
<hr/>											
Amine											
112	Propylamine	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2]^* + \text{H}^*$	19.795	-5.14 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.10×10^6
113	Ethylamine	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2]^* + \text{H}^*$	20.420	-5.17 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.00×10^6
<hr/>											

			$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	35.972	-5.84 ^a	--	--	--
114	Isobutylamine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{NH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{NH}_2]^{*^-}$	18.633	-5.09 ^a	--	--	--	1.10×10^7
115	Isoamylamine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2]^{*^-}$	20.072	-5.15 ^a	--	--	--	1.00×10^6
116	1,2-Dimethylhydrazine	$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNHCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNHCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NHNHCH}_3]^{*^-}$	27.980	-5.49 ^a	--	--	--	6.10×10^6
117	Methylhydrazine	CH_3NHNH_2		$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_2]^{*^-}$	12.204	-4.81 ^a	--	--	--	6.50×10^6
118	Glycinate	$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{NH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}]^{*-2}$	-9.945	-3.85 ^b	--	--	--	1.70×10^6
119	Ethanolamine	$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^{*^-}$	-0.269	-4.27 ^a	--	--	--	2.00×10^7
				$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{O}]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-1.157	-4.23 ^a	--	--
120	Isopropylamine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHNH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHNH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHNH}_2]^{*^-}$	18.203	-5.07 ^a	--	--	--	1.50×10^6
121	Tert-Butylamine	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_2]^{*^-}$	18.200	-5.07 ^a	--	--	--	1.10×10^6
122	beta-Alaninate	$\text{NH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{NH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{NH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{*CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-9.804	-3.85 ^b	--	--	--	4.20×10^6
123	N,N-Diethylhydroxylamine	$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{NOH}$		$(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{NOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{NOH}]^{*^-}$	-2.508	-4.17 ^a	--	--	--	4.81×10^7
124	N-Methyl-N-tritiohydroxylamine	CH_3NHOH		$\text{CH}_3\text{NHOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NHOH}]^{*^-}$	-15.916	-3.59 ^a	--	--	--	2.42×10^8
125	Amylamine	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_2]^{*^-}$	21.111	-5.20 ^a	--	--	--	1.00×10^6
126	Trimethylhydrazine	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N-NHCH}_3$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N-NHCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N-NHCH}_3]^{*^-}$	-16.761	-3.55 ^a	--	--	--	1.00×10^8

127	1,1-Dimethylhydrazine	(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂		(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂ + e ⁻ → [(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂] ^{*-}	18.277	-5.07 ^a	--	--	--	--	2.40×10 ⁷
128	Propionamide	CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂		CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂] ^{*-}	-23.714	-3.25 ^b	--	--	--	--	4.66×10 ⁷
				CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CHCONH ₂] [·] + H*	--	--	9.667	-4.70 ^a	--	--	
129	N-Ethylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅		CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅] ^{*-}	-23.750	-3.25 ^b	--	--	--	--	
				CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₄] [·] + H*	--	--	33.619	-5.74 ^a	--	--	1.40×10 ⁷
				CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₄] [·] + H*	--	--	31.040	-5.63 ^a	--	--	
				CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅ + e ⁻ → [CH ₂ CONHC ₂ H ₅] [·] + H*	--	--	7.925	-4.62 ^a	--	--	
Amide	130	N-Methylacetamide		CH ₃ CONHCH ₃ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONHCH ₃] ^{*-}	-21.793	-3.34 ^b	--	--	--	--	
				CH ₃ CONHCH ₃ + e ⁻ → [CH ₂ CONHCH ₃] [·] + H*	--	--	31.293	-5.64 ^a	--	--	2.30×10 ⁶
				CH ₃ CONHCH ₃ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONHCH ₂] [·] + H*	--	--	8.714	-4.66 ^a	--	--	
131	Acetamide	CH ₃ CONH ₂		CH ₃ CONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [CH ₃ CONH ₂] ^{*-}	-25.725	-3.16 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.84×10 ⁷
				CH ₃ CONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [CH ₂ CONH ₂] [·] + H*	--	--	5.776	-4.53 ^a	--	--	
132	Urea	H ₂ NCONH ₂		H ₂ NCONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [H ₂ NCONH ₂] ^{*-}	-17.397	-3.53 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.10×10 ⁵
133	Glycinamide	H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂		H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂] ^{*-}	-27.344	-3.09 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.83×10 ⁸
134	Formamide	HCONH ₂		HCONH ₂ + e ⁻ → [HCONH ₂] ^{*-}	-28.171	-3.06 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.80×10 ⁷

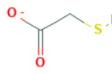
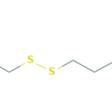
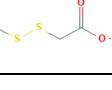
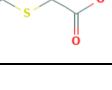
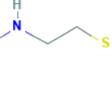
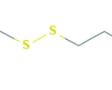
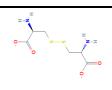
				$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2]^*$	-61.908	-1.60 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
135	3-Chloropropionamide	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2] + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-60.223	-1.67 ^a	10.524	-4.74 ^c	1.94×10^9
136	(S)-2-Hydroxypropanamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CONH}_2]^*$	-29.161	-3.02 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.91×10^8
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{O})\text{CONH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-11.924	-3.76 ^a	--	--	
137	Aceturate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{COO}]^{*-2}$	-25.837	-3.16 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.13×10^7
138	Pivalamide	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCONH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{NH}_2$	-27.032	-3.11 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.50×10^7
139	Malonamide	$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{N}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2$	-30.467	-2.96 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.15×10^9
140	2-Hydroxyacetamide	$\text{HOCH}_2\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{HOCH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{NH}_2$	-29.101	-3.02 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.93×10^8
141	Biuret	$\text{H}_2\text{NCONHCONH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCONHCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{N}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{NHCONH}_2$	-26.984	-3.11 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.53×10^8
142	2-Chloropropionamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{Cl})\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CHCONH}_2 + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.689	-1.22 ^a	0.907	-4.32 ^c	7.58×10^9
143	Iodoacetamide	$\text{ICH}_2\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{ICH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2] + \text{I}^-$	-81.461	-0.75 ^d	--	--	--	--	5.00×10^{10}
				$\text{ICH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ICH}_2^*\text{CO}(-)\text{NH}_2$	--	--	-35.569	-2.74 ^d	-2.753	-4.16 ^d	
144	Hydroxyurea	HONHCONH_2		$\text{HONHCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HONH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{NH}_2$	-27.450	-3.09 ^b	--	--	--	--	4.90×10^8
145	Oxamate	$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCOO}^-$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{N}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{COO}^-$	-44.349	-2.36 ^b	--	--	--	--	5.70×10^9
146	Succinamide	$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{N}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CONH}_2$	-26.232	-3.14 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.02×10^8

147	Asparagine	$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^-$		$\text{H}_2\text{NCOCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{N}^*\text{CO}(-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^-)$	-26.514	-3.13 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.40×10^7
148	N,N-Dimethylformamide	$\text{HCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$		$\text{HCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}^*\text{CO}(-\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2)$	-30.349	-2.96 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.08×10^8
149	Methyl 2-acetamidoacetate	$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-\text{NHCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3)$	-38.384	-2.62 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.34×10^8
150	2-Formamidoacetate	$\text{HCONHCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{HCONHCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}^*\text{CO}(-\text{NHCH}_2\text{COO}^-)$	-25.927	-3.16 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.90×10^7
151	N-Methylformamide	HCONHCH_3		$\text{HCONHCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}^*\text{CO}(-\text{NHCH}_3)$	-25.681	-3.17 ^b	--	--	--	--	4.31×10^7
152	N-Tert-Butylacetamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHC(CH}_3)_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHC(CH}_3)_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-\text{NHC(CH}_3)_3)$	-21.692	-3.34 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.20×10^7
153	Diacetamide	$(\text{CH}_3\text{CO})_2\text{NH}$		$(\text{CH}_3\text{CO})_2\text{NH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3\text{CO})\text{NH}(\text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}-)$	-43.290	-2.40 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.98×10^{10}
154	N,N-Diethylacetamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CON}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CON}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-\text{N}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2)$	-23.892	-3.24 ^b	--	--	--	--	8.00×10^6
155	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	$\text{CH}_3\text{CON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CON}(\text{CH}_3)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{CO}(-\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2)$	-27.415	-3.09 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.50×10^7
156		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2]^*$	-29.955	-2.98 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.20×10^7
157	Methyl Ammonium Hydride	CH_3NH_3^+		$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3]^*$	-7.523	-3.95 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.85×10^6
				$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *-\text{CH}_3 + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-50.076	-2.11 ^a	--	--	
Ammonia	Ethylammonium	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3^+$		$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3]^*$	-25.234	-3.19 ^a	--	--	--	--	2.50×10^6
				$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5 + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-51.524	-2.05 ^a	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}_3]^*$	-25.506	-3.17 ^a	--	--	--	--	2.80×10^6

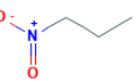
			$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2 + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-50.987	-2.07 ^a	--	--
160	Pentylazanium	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_3^+$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_3]$	-25.230	-3.19 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4 + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-51.570	-2.04 ^a	--
161	2-Methoxy-2-oxoethanaminium	$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+$		$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3]^*$	-55.615	-1.87 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{COOC}^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-59.487	-1.70 ^a	--
				$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{C}^* + \text{OOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3$	--	--	-61.013	-1.63 ^a	--
				$\text{H}_3\text{COOCCH}_2\text{NH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{CO}^- + \text{OC}^*\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_3$	--	--	-0.132	-4.27 ^a	--
162	Methoxyazanium	$\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3^+$		$\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3]^*$	-37.582	-2.65 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{O}]^* + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-96.506	-0.10 ^a	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{ONH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3 + \text{ONH}_3$	--	--	-49.198	-2.15 ^a	--
163	Tert-butylammonium	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_3^+$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_3]$	-24.443	-3.22 ^a	--	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CNH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3^*\text{C} + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-53.400	-1.96 ^a	--
164	2-Methylhydrazinium	$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_3^+$		$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_3]^*$	-27.873	-3.07 ^a	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{NHNH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3^*\text{NH} + \text{NH}_3$	--	--	-80.617	-0.78 ^a	--
165	1,1-Dimethylhydrazinium	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NNH}_3^+$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NNH}_3^+ + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NNH}_3]^*$	-29.065	-3.02 ^a	--	--	--

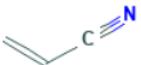
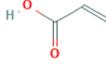
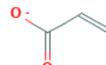
				$(CH_3)_2NNH_3^+ + e^- \rightarrow (CH_3)_2^*N + NH_3$	--	--	-85.826	-0.56 ^a	--	--	
166	Tetramethylammonium	$(CH_3)_4N^+$		$(CH_3)_4N^+ + e^- \rightarrow [(CH_3)_4N]^*$	9.144	-4.68 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$(CH_3)_4N^+ + e^- \rightarrow [(CH_3)_3N + ^*CH_3]$	--	--	-49.224	-2.15 ^a	--	--	
167	Tetraethylammonium	$(C_2H_5)_4N^+$		$(C_2H_5)_4N^+ + e^- \rightarrow [(C_2H_5)_4N^{+}]^{*-}$	24.703	-5.35 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$(C_2H_5)_4N^+ + e^- \rightarrow (C_2H_5)_3N + ^*C_2H_5$	--	--	-52.937	-1.98 ^a	--	--	
168	Cysteaminium	$HSCH_2CH_2NH_3^+$		$HSCH_2CH_2NH_3^+ + e^- \rightarrow *CH_2CH_2NH_3^+ + HS^-$	--	--	-51.154	-2.06 ^c	35.675	-5.83 ^c	
Hydrogen Sulfide				$HSCH_2CH_2NH_3^+ + e^- \rightarrow HSCH_2^*CH_2 + NH_3$	--	--	-53.409	-1.96 ^a	--	--	
	169	3-Sulfanylpropylazanium	$HS(CH_2)_3NH_3^+$		$HS(CH_2)_3NH_3^+ + e^- \rightarrow *(CH_2)_3NH_3^+ + HS^-$	--	--	-52.077	-2.02 ^c	33.887	-5.75 ^c
				$HS(CH_2)_3NH_3^+ + e^- \rightarrow HS(CH_2)_3^* + NH_3$	--	--	-53.531	-1.96 ^a	--	--	
170	Acetylene	HC triplet bond CH		$HC\equiv CH + e^- \rightarrow [HC\equiv CH]^{*-}$	-21.817	-3.33 ^a	--	--	--	2.00×10^7	
Alkyne	171	Propargyl alcohol	HC triplet bond CCH ₂ OH		$HC\equiv CCH_2OH + e^- \rightarrow [HC\equiv CCH_2OH]^{*-}$	-24.162	-3.23 ^a	--	--	--	2.12×10^8
Sulfate	172	Ethanesulfonate	$C_2H_5SO_3^-$		$C_2H_5SO_3^- + e^- \rightarrow [C_2H_5SO_3]^{*-2}$	7.650	-4.61 ^a	--	--	--	--
Sulfoxide	173	Dibutyl sulfoxide	$[CH_3(CH_2)_3SO(CH_2)_3CH_3]$		$[CH_3(CH_2)_3SO(CH_2)_3CH_3] + e^- \rightarrow [[CH_3(CH_2)_3SO(CH_2)_3CH_3]^{*-}]$	-33.031	-2.85 ^a	--	--	--	3.60×10^6

				$[\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{SO}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3] + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{S}(-)\text{O} + *(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CH}_3$	--	--	-35.991	-2.72 ^a	22.095	-5.24 ^c	
174	Di-tert-butyl sulfoxide	$[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO}$		$[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO}]^*$	-42.905	-2.42 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$[(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}]_2\text{SO} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CS}(-)\text{O} + (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}^*$	--	--	-47.194	-2.23 ^a	-63.617	-1.52 ^c	
175	Methyl (methylsulfinyl)methyl sulfide	$\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_2\text{SCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_2\text{SCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_2\text{SCH}_3]^*$	-30.720	-2.95 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{SOCH}_2\text{SCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S}(-)\text{O} + *\text{CH}_2\text{SCH}_3$	--	--	-41.576	-2.48 ^a	22.053	-5.24 ^c	
176	Methanethiol	CH_3SH		$\text{CH}_3\text{SH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_3) + \text{SH}^-$	--	--	-47.753	-2.21 ^c	42.899	-6.14 ^c	
177	Thiolactate	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SHCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-17.629	-3.52 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{COO}^- + \text{SH}^-$	--	--	-58.463	-1.75 ^c	27.383	-5.47 ^c	
178	2-Mercaptopropionic Acid	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH})\text{SHCOOH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{SH})\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_3\text{CHCOOH} + \text{SH}^-$	--	--	-62.497	-1.57 ^c	22.838	-5.27 ^c	
179	Methyl thioglycolate	$\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{SH}$		$\text{HSCH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_2\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-56.076	-1.85 ^c	26.953	-5.45 ^c	
Thiol				$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}]^*$	-23.177	-3.28 ^a	--	--	--	--	
	180	beta-Mercaptoethanol	$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH}$		$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HSCH}_2^*\text{CH}_2 + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	-11.456	-3.78 ^a	--	1.73×10^{10}
				$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{OH} + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-49.878	-2.12 ^c	38.682	-5.96 ^c	
181	2-Methyl-2-propanethiol	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CSH}$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{CSH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3^*\text{C} + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-54.275	-1.93 ^c	32.693	-5.70 ^c	
182	3-Mercaptopropionic acid	$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COOH}$		$\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{COOH} + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-50.098	-2.11 ^c	34.898	-5.79 ^c	
										6.91×10^9	

183	Thioglycolate	$\text{HSCH}_2\text{COO}^-$		$\text{HSCH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-54.298	-1.93 °	33.123	-5.72 °	3.03×10^9
184		$\text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH}]^{*-}$	0.881	-4.32 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.02×10^{11}
				$\text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{NC}(=\text{NH})\text{NHCH}_2^{*}\text{CH}_2 + \text{HS}^-$	--	--	-51.249	-2.06 °	31.333	-5.64 °	
185	Dimethylsulfide	CH_3SCH_3		$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3]^{*-}$	5.808	-4.53 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{SCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{S}^- + *\text{CH}_3$	--	--	-38.239	-2.62 °	52.271	-6.55 °	
186	3,3'-Dithiodipropionate	$(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2$		$(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2^{*}\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-)(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)$	-49.957	-2.11 ^a	--	--	--	--	4.35×10^9
				$(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)(\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	--	--	20.221	-5.16 °	
187	2,2'-Disulfanediyldiacetate	$(\text{SCH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2$		$(\text{SCH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{SCH}_2\text{COO}^- + [\text{SCH}_2\text{COO}^-]$	--	--	--	--	25.319	-5.38 °	4.30×10^9
188	2,2'-Sulfanediyldiacetate	$\text{S}(\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2$		$\text{S}(\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{S}(-)\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + *\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$	--	--	-91.208	-0.33 ^a	34.861	-5.79 °	8.30×10^7
189	N-Acetylcysteamine	$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH}]^{*-}$	-23.670	-3.25 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.43×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2^{*}\text{CH}_2 + \text{SH}^-$	--	--	-37.013	-2.68 ^a	29.283	-5.55 °	
190	Cystamine	$\text{S}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2)_2$		$\text{S}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{S}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2)_2]^{*-}$	-53.594	-1.96 ^c	--	--	--	--	5.85×10^{10}
				$\text{S}_2(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2 + [\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2]^-$	--	--	--	--	24.232	-5.33 °	
191	L-Cystine anion	$\text{S}_2[\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^-]^2$		$\text{S}_2[\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^-]^2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^- + [\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{NH}_2)\text{COO}^-]$	--	--	--	--	15.237	-4.94 °	3.53×10^9

192	3,3'-Thiodipropanoate	<chem>S(CH2CH2COO^-)</chem>		$(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{S}(\text{-})\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{*CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$	--	--	-96.927	-0.08 ^a	33.508	-5.73 ^c	5.80×10^7
193	2-Hydroxyethanethiolate	<chem>HOCH2CH2S^-</chem>		$\text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}]^{*-}$	3.129	-4.42 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{HOCH}_2^{*}\text{CH}_2 + \text{S}_2^-$	--	--	-15.197	-3.62 ^c	71.881	-7.40 ^c	1.80×10^7
				$\text{HOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{-})\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	4.802	-4.49 ^a	--	--	--
S-	2-lambda1-Sulfanylethanamine	<chem>H2NCH2CH2S^-</chem>		$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}]^{*-}$	20.995	-5.19 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2^{*}\text{CH}_2 + \text{S}_2^-$	--	--	-16.842	-3.55 ^c	69.605	-7.30 ^c	
				$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}(\text{-})\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	31.804	-5.66 ^a	--	--	9.55×10^8
				$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CHS}^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	53.644	-6.61 ^a	--	--	
				$\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{NCHCH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	51.827	-6.53 ^a	--	--	
195	2-Acetamidoethanethiolate	<chem>CH3CONHCH2CH2S^-</chem>		$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^{*}]^-$	-9.487	-3.87 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CONHCH}_2^{*}\text{CH}_2 + \text{S}_2^-$	--	--	-16.106	-3.58 ^c	62.816	-7.00 ^c	1.90×10^9
196	Carbon Disulfide	<chem>CS2</chem>		$\text{CS}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CS}_2]^{*-}$	-57.796	-1.77 ^a	--	--	--	--	3.10×10^{10}
197	Thiourea	<chem>H2NCSNH2</chem>		$\text{H}_2\text{NCSNH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NCSNH}_2]^{*-}$	-18.118	-3.49 ^a	--	--	--	--	3.29×10^9
198	Thiosemicarbazide	<chem>H2NNHCSNH2</chem>		$\text{H}_2\text{NNHCSNH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{NNHCSNH}_2]^{*-}$	-19.102	-3.45 ^a	--	--	--	--	1.15×10^9
199	N,N'-Diethylthiourea	<chem>CH3CH2NHCSNHCH2CH3</chem>		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NHCSNHCH}_2\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NHCSNHCH}_2\text{CH}_3]^{*-}$	-19.126	-3.45 ^a	--	--	--	--	5.10×10^8

				$\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2]^{*-}$	-61.020	-1.63 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
200	Nitromethane	CH_3NO_2		$\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-15.324	-3.62 ^a	--	--	1.80×10^{11}
				$\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_3 + \text{NO}_2^-$	--	--	-46.434	-2.27 ^a	51.633	-6.52 ^c	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2]^{*-}$	-60.847	-1.64 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
201	1-Nitropropane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHNO}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-16.349	-3.57 ^a	--	--	2.70×10^{10}
Nitro				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHCH}_2\text{NO}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	33.614	-5.74 ^a	--	--	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2* \text{CH}_2 + \text{NO}_2^-$	--	--	-46.496	-2.26 ^a	48.013	-6.36 ^c	
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2]^{*-}$	-60.174	-1.67 ^a	--	--	--	--	--
202	Nitroethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CHNO}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-16.097	-3.58 ^a	--	--	2.70×10^{10}
				$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3* \text{CH}_2 + \text{NO}_2^-$	--	--	-46.401	-2.27 ^a	49.591	-6.43 ^c	
203	2-Methyl-2-nitrosopropane	$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}(\text{NO})$		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}(\text{NO}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}(\text{NO})]^{*-}$	-63.457	-1.53 ^a	--	--	--	--	
				$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}(\text{NO}) + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3^* \text{C} + \text{NO}^-$	--	--	4.387	-4.47 ^a	20.961	-5.19 ^c	8.26×10^9
204	Trifluoroacetate	CF_3COO^-		$\text{CF}_3\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CF}_3^* \text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.65×10^6
PFAS				$\text{CF}_3\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CF}_2\text{COO}^- + \text{F}^-$	--	--	-8.995	-3.89 ^a	88.105	-8.10 ^a	
205	Perflurobutanoic Acid	$\text{C}_3\text{F}_7\text{COO}^-$		$\text{C}_3\text{F}_7\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{C}_3\text{F}_7^* \text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-36.211	-2.71 ^b	--	--	--	--	7.10×10^6

				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN}]^*$	-53.943	-1.94 ^b	--	--	--	--
208	Acrylonitrile	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN}$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCN}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	3.716	-4.44 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCN} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HC}=\text{CHCN}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	14.285	-4.90 ^a	--	--
										2.78×10^{10}
209	Allyl alcohol	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}]^*$	-27.368	-3.09 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCHOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	0.364	-4.30 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCH}_2\text{OH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	23.083	-5.28 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HC}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	19.174	-5.11 ^a	--	--
210	Acrylic acid	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-59.268	-1.71 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO} + \text{OH}^-$	--	--	7.683	-4.61 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCOOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	11.370	-4.77 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HC}=\text{CHCOOH}]^+ + \text{H}^*$	--	--	17.443	-5.04 ^a	--	--
211	Acrylate	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOO}^-$		$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{O}^-$	-40.739	-2.51 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2=\text{CCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	28.234	-5.50 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}=\text{CHCOO}]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	27.304	-5.46 ^a	--	--
										1.03×10^{12}

				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{CH}_3$	-63.318	-1.53 ^b	--	--	--	--
212	Methyl vinyl ketone	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_3$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-8.414	-3.92 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	8.306	-4.64 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HC}=\text{CHCOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	18.815	-5.10 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-57.171	-1.80 ^b	--	--	--	--
213	Methyl acrylate	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	26.012	-5.41 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCOOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	11.779	-4.79 ^a	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{HC}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	17.747	-5.05 ^a	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{(CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2]^{\cdot-}$	-44.000	-2.37 ^b	--	--	--	--
214	Senecioic acid amide	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CCONH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	17.846	-5.05 ^a	--	--
				$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCONH}_2]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	-1.305	-4.22 ^a	--	--
				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl}]^{\cdot-}$	-58.079	-1.76 ^c	--	--	--	--
215	Vinyl chloride	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl}$		$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow * \text{CH}_2=\text{CH} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-62.086	-1.59 ^c	27.100	-5.45 ^c
				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl}]^{\cdot-}$	--	--	-27.100	-5.45 ^c		2.53×10^8
216	Ethylene	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2]^{\cdot-}$	-24.747	-3.21 ^b	--	--	--	--
				$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH}]^- + \text{H}^*$	--	--	27.495	-5.47 ^a	--	--

				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_3^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_3]^{*2-}$	-37.671	-2.65 ^b	--	--	--	--	--
217	Ethenesulfonate	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_3^-$		$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_3^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_2=\text{CSO}_3]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	13.000	-4.84 ^a	--	--	2.30×10^9
				$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHSO}_3^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}=\text{CHSO}_3]^{2-} + \text{H}^*$	--	--	19.342	-5.12 ^a	--	--	
218	Tetrachloroethylene	$\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2$		$\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2]^{*-}$	-67.930	-1.33 ^c	--	--	--	--	2.67×10^{10}
				$\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2] + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-70.102	-1.24 ^c	15.166	-4.94 ^c	
219	Crotonyl Alcohol	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}]^{*^-}$	-24.308	-3.23 ^b	--	--	--	--	5.51×10^7
220	Crotonic Acid	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCOOH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-54.359	-1.92 ^b	--	--	--	--	6.62×10^{10}
221	Dimethyl Fumarate	$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCH}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3$		$\text{CH}_3\text{OOCCH}=\text{CHCOOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OOCCH}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-76.951	-0.94 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.30×10^{10}
222	Divinyl Sulfone	$(\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH})_2\text{SO}_2$		$(\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH})_2\text{SO}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CH})_2\text{SO}_2]^{*^-}$	-55.621	-1.87 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.66×10^{10}
223	Methacrylic Acid	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OH}$	-56.591	-1.83 ^b	--	--	--	--	8.26×10^{10}
224	Methyl Methacrylate	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOCH}_3$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COOCH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)^*\text{CO}(-)\text{OCH}_3$	-54.409	-1.92 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.72×10^{10}
225	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	$\text{ClCH}=\text{CHCl}$		$\text{ClCH}=\text{CHCl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}=\text{CHCl}]^{*^-}$	-60.299	-1.67 ^c	--	--	--	--	1.08×10^{10}
				$\text{ClCH}=\text{CHCl} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{ClCH}=\text{CHCl}] + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-64.409	-1.49 ^c	22.702	-5.26 ^c	
226	Trichloroethylene	$\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2$		$\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2]^{*^-}$	-60.732	-1.65 ^c	--	--	--	--	8.28×10^{10}
				$\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow *[\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2] + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-64.187	-1.50 ^c	21.118	-5.20 ^c	

			$\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{ClCH}=\text{C}^*\text{Cl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-66.977	-1.38 ^c	18.451	-5.08 ^c
227	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2$	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2]^*$	-64.626	-1.48 ^c	--	--	--	--
			$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CCl}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}^*\text{Cl} + \text{Cl}^-$	--	--	-67.503	-1.35 ^c	19.855	-5.14 ^c
228	1,3-Butadiene	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}=\text{CH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}=\text{CH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}=\text{CH}_2]^*$	-42.651	-2.43 ^b	--	--	--
229	Acetaldehyde Oxime	$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{NOH}$		$\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{NOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{CH}_3\text{CH}=\text{NOH}]^*$	-30.634	-2.95 ^b	--	--	--
230	N,N-Dimethylacrylamide	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$		$\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCON}(\text{CH}_3)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2)$	-51.043	-2.07 ^b	--	--	--
231	Methacrylamide	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CONH}_2$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CONH}_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)^*\text{CO}(-\text{NH}_2)$	-49.796	-2.12 ^b	--	--	--
232	Cyanoguanidine	$\text{NCN}=\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)_2$		$\text{NCN}=\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{NCN}=\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)_2]^{*-}$	-31.890	-2.90 ^b	--	--	--
233	Tetracyanoethylene	$(\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CN})_2$		$(\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CN})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [(\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CN})_2]^*$	-107.391	0.38 ^a	--	--	--
				$(\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}(\text{CN})_2 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{NC})_2\text{C}=\text{C}^*\text{CN} + \text{CN}^-$	--	--	--	36.901	-5.88 ^c
234	Methacrylate	$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COO}^-$		$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{COO}^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)^*\text{CO}(-\text{O}^-)$	-49.796	-2.12 ^b	--	--	--
235	3-Buten-1-ol	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}]^*$	-22.989	-3.28 ^b	--	--	--
236	3-Buten-2-OL	$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_3$		$\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_3 + \text{e}^- \rightarrow [\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_3]^*$	-26.409	-3.13 ^b	--	--	--
237	3-Methylbut-2-enoate	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCO}_2^-$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCO}_2^- + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-\text{O}^-)$	-31.707	-2.91 ^b	--	--	--
238	3,3-Dimethylacrylic acid	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH}$		$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CHCOOH} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_2\text{C}=\text{CH}^*\text{CO}(-\text{OH})$	-50.403	-2.09 ^b	--	--	--

239	Isocrotonate	<chem>CH3CH=CHCOO^-</chem>		<chem>CH3CH=CHCOO^- + e^- -> CH3CH=CH*CO(-)O^-</chem>	-35.702	-2.73 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.30×10^9
240	Hydrogen Fumarate	<chem>HOOCH=CHCOO^-</chem>		<chem>HOOCH=CHCOO^- + e^- -> HO(-)OC*CH=CHCOO^-</chem>	-66.404	-1.40 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.35×10^{10}
241	Monomethyl Fumarate	<chem>CH3OOCCH=CHCOO^-</chem>		<chem>CH3OOCCH=CHCOO^- + e^- -> [CH3OOCCH=CHCOO^-]*-</chem>	-64.429	-1.49 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.30×10^{10}
242	2-Hydroxyethyl Acrylate	<chem>CH2=CHCOOCH2CH2OH</chem>		<chem>CH2=CHCOOCH2CH2OH + e^- -> CH2=CH*CO(-)OCH2CH2OH</chem>	-57.853	-1.77 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.08×10^{10}
243	trans-Aconitate(3-)	<chem>^OOCCH=C(COO^-)CH2COO^-</chem>		<chem>^OOCCH=C(COO^-)CH2COO^- + e^- -> [^OOCCH=C(COO^-)CH2COO^-]*-</chem>	-45.032	-2.33 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.80×10^8
244	Acrylamide	<chem>H2C=CHCONH2</chem>		<chem>H2C=CHCONH2 + e^- -> H2C=CH*CO(-)NH2</chem>	-51.891	-2.03 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.81×10^{11}
245	Crotonamide	<chem>CH3CH=CHCONH2</chem>		<chem>CH3CH=CHCONH2 + e^- -> CH3CH=CH*CO(-)NH2</chem>	-47.616	-2.22 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.75×10^{10}
246	4-(Ethylamino)-4-oxobut-2-enoate	<chem>C2H5NHCOCH=CHCOO^-</chem>		<chem>C2H5NHCOCH=CHCOO^- + e^- -> C2H5NH*CO(-)CH=CHCOO^-</chem>	-56.866	-1.81 ^b	--	--	--	--	8.50×10^9
247	cis-Dimethyl Fumarate	<chem>CH3OOCCH=CHCOOCH3</chem>		<chem>CH3OOCCH=CHCOOCH3 + e^- -> CH3OOCCH=CH*CO(-)OCH3</chem>	-73.513	-1.09 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.20×10^{10}
248	4-Penten-2-OL	<chem>H2C=CHCH2CH(OH)CH3</chem>		<chem>H2C=CHCH2CH(OH)CH3 + e^- -> [H2C=CHCH2CH(OH)CH3]*-</chem>	-21.903	-3.33 ^b	--	--	--	--	5.00×10^5
249	Guanidine	<chem>H2NC(=NH)NH2</chem>		<chem>H2NC(=NH)NH2 + e^- -> [H2NC(=NH)NH2]*-</chem>	-4.978	-4.06 ^b	--	--	--	--	2.02×10^8
250	Ethyl Acrylate	<chem>H2C=CHCOOC2H5</chem>		<chem>H2C=CHCOOC2H5 + e^- -> H2C=CH*CO(-)OC2H5</chem>	-57.326	-1.79 ^b	--	--	--	--	1.34×10^{10}
251	Acetone Oxime	<chem>(CH3)2C=NOH</chem>		<chem>(CH3)2C=NOH + e^- -> [(CH3)2C=NOH]</chem>	-25.737	-3.16 ^b	--	--	--	--	3.29×10^8

^aM06-2X/cc-pVDZ

^b structural optimization with M06-2X/cc-pVDZ and single point energy calculation with M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ

^cM06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ

^dM06-2X/LANL2DZ

Table S5: Corrected experimental k_{chem} and calculated E_{red} overall results for dataset

Class	No.	Name	Chemical Formula	Molar Volume, V_b (cm 3 /mol)	Diffusion Coefficient, D_l (cm 2 /s)	k_D (M $^{-1}$ s $^{-1}$)	k_{chem} (M $^{-1}$ s $^{-1}$)	ln k_{chem}	$\Delta G_{\text{red,aq}}^\circ$ (kcal/mol)	E_{red}° (V vs SHE)	Upper Limit k_{exp} (M $^{-1}$ s $^{-1}$)	Lower Limit k_{exp} (M $^{-1}$ s $^{-1}$)
Alkane	1	Methane	CH $_4$	22.8	7.31×10 $^{-5}$	2.49×10 10	1.00×10 7	16.12	25.97	-5.41	N/A	N/A
	2	Propane	CH $_3$ CH $_2$ CH $_3$	40.4	6.62×10 $^{-5}$	2.44×10 10	2.10×10 6	14.56	23.74	-5.31	N/A	N/A
	3	Butane	C $_4$ H $_10$	57.3	6.30×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	2.40×10 6	14.69	22.77	-5.27	N/A	N/A
Carboxylate	4	Oxalate	[OOCOO] $^-$	46.8	7.34×10 $^{-5}$	2.77×10 10	2.28×10 7	16.94	-29.94	-2.98	4.60×10 7	1.00×10 7
	5	Formate	[HCOO] $^-$	38.5	7.41×10 $^{-5}$	2.72×10 10	5.04×10 5	13.13	-9.93	-3.85	1.00×10 6	8.00×10 3
	6	Succinate	[OOC(CH $_2$) $_2$ COO] $^-$	72.0	6.91×10 $^{-5}$	2.79×10 10	1.59×10 7	16.58	-8.72	-3.90	3.10×10 7	7.00×10 5
	7	Acetate	[CH $_3$ COO] $^-$	45.9	6.85×10 $^{-5}$	2.58×10 10	1.05×10 6	13.86	-8.07	-3.93	1.10×10 6	1.00×10 6
	8	Hydrogen Oxalate	[HOOCCOO] $^-$	46.6	6.82×10 $^{-5}$	2.57×10 10	3.65×10 9	22.02	-52.21	-2.02	N/A	N/A
	9	Malonate	[OOC-CH $_2$ -COO] $^-$	79.6	7.05×10 $^{-5}$	2.89×10 10	1.00×10 7	16.12	-9.07	-3.89	N/A	N/A
	10	Malonate(1-)	[HOOC-CH $_2$ -COO] $^-$	68.4	--	-- ^a	5.06×10 8	20.04	-35.93	-2.72	7.00×10 8	4.00×10 8
	11	Succinate(1-)	[HOOC(CH $_2$) $_2$ COO] $^-$	86.8	--	-- ^a	2.05×10 8	19.14	-32.74	-2.86	3.40×10 8	7.00×10 7
	12	Lactate	[CH $_3$ CHOHCOO] $^-$	60.8	6.76×10 $^{-5}$	2.65×10 10	1.00×10 7	16.12	-5.70	-4.03	N/A	N/A
	13	Glycolate	[HOCH $_2$ COO] $^-$	47.9	--	-- ^a	8.20×10 6	15.92	-6.61	-3.99	N/A	N/A
Carboxylic Acid	14	Pyruvate	[CH $_3$ COCOO] $^-$	61.5	--	-- ^a	6.80×10 9	22.64	-50.94	-2.07	N/A	N/A
	15	CID_4134252	[HOCH $_2$ (CHOH) $_4$ COO] $^-$	145.8	--	-- ^a	1.00×10 6	13.82	-13.59	-3.69	N/A	N/A
	16	Malate	[OOCCH $_2$ CHOHCOO] $^-$	84.1	6.91×10 $^{-5}$	2.86×10 10	6.01×10 7	17.91	-11.81	-3.77	N/A	N/A
	17	Oxalic Acid	HOOCOOH	57.9	6.29×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	2.50×10 10	23.94 ^b	-62.94	-1.55	N/A	N/A
	18	Formic Acid	HCOOH	28.1	7.02×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	1.41×10 8	18.76	-39.00	-2.59	N/A	N/A
Carboxylic Acid	19	Succinic Acid	HOOC(CH $_2$) $_2$ COOH	98.0	5.92×10 $^{-5}$	2.51×10 10	2.30×10 8	19.25	-35.30	-2.75	3.70×10 8	8.60×10 7
	20	Propionic Acid	CH $_3$ CH $_2$ COOH	64.9	6.20×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	2.20×10 7	16.91	-35.03	-2.76	N/A	N/A
	21	Acetic Acid	CH $_3$ COOH	50.2	6.41×10 $^{-5}$	2.44×10 10	2.02×10 8	19.12	-32.16	-2.89	2.20×10 8	1.80×10 8
	22	Malonic Acid	HOOC-CH $_2$ -COOH	55.8	6.32×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	3.03×10 9	21.83	-40.83	-2.51	5.00×10 9	1.50×10 9
	23	Lactic Acid	CH $_3$ CH(OH)COOH	60.2	6.26×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	7.36×10 8	20.42	-38.23	-2.62	8.00×10 8	6.30×10 8
Alcohol	24	Malic Acid	HOOCCH $_2$ CH(OH)COOH	77.8	6.07×10 $^{-5}$	2.48×10 10	3.41×10 9	21.95	-41.24	-2.49	N/A	N/A
	25	Glycolic acid	HOCH $_2$ COOH	48.7	6.44×10 $^{-5}$	2.44×10 10	4.38×10 8	19.90	-40.42	-2.53	N/A	N/A
	26	Methanediol	CH $_2$ (OH) $_2$	32.4	6.86×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	1.00×10 7	16.12	-13.52	-3.69	N/A	N/A
	27	Tert-Butanol	(CH $_3$) $_3$ -C-OH	71.7	6.12×10 $^{-5}$	2.47×10 10	4.00×10 5	12.90	-6.33	-4.01	N/A	N/A
	28	Butane-1,2,3,4	HOCH $_2$ [CH(OH)] $_2$ CH $_2$ OH	81.5	6.04×10 $^{-5}$	2.48×10 10	5.00×10 6	15.43	-11.50	-3.78	N/A	N/A
Ester	29	Mannitol	HOCH $_2$ [CH(OH)] $_4$ CH $_2$ OH	132.4	5.75×10 $^{-5}$	2.57×10 10	8.50×10 6	15.96	-16.74	-3.55	1.00×10 7	7.00×10 6
	30	Methyl Acetate	CH $_3$ COOCH $_3$	63.2	6.22×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	8.73×10 7	18.28	-33.56	-2.82	N/A	N/A
	31	Methyl Propionate	C $_2$ H $_5$ COOCH $_3$	67.5	6.17×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	9.03×10 7	18.32	-33.24	-2.84	N/A	N/A
	32	Ethyl Propionate	C $_2$ H $_5$ COOC $_2$ H $_5$	97.9	5.92×10 $^{-5}$	2.51×10 10	7.52×10 7	18.14	-33.22	-2.84	N/A	N/A
	33	Dimethyl Oxalate	CH $_3$ OOCCOOCH $_3$	76.4	6.08×10 $^{-5}$	2.48×10 10	1.04×10 11	25.37	-59.03	-1.72	N/A	N/A
	34	Tert-butyl Acetate	(CH $_3$) $_3$ COOC $_2$ H $_5$	90.5	5.97×10 $^{-5}$	2.50×10 10	2.30×10 7	16.95	-30.20	-2.97	N/A	N/A
	35	2-Hydroxyethyl Acetate	CH $_3$ COOCH $_2$ CH $_2$ OH	90.4	5.97×10 $^{-5}$	2.50×10 10	2.60×10 7	17.07	-33.27	-2.84	N/A	N/A
	36	Di-tert-butyl Peroxide	(CH $_3$) $_3$ -COOC(CH $_3$) $_3$	117.4	5.82×10 $^{-5}$	2.55×10 10	1.41×10 8	18.76	44.93	-6.23	N/A	N/A
	37	Methylene glycol monoacetate	HOCH $_2$ COOCH $_3$	59.5	6.27×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	4.90×10 8	20.01	-37.37	-2.66	N/A	N/A
	38	Methyl methoxycetate	CH $_3$ OCH $_2$ COOCH $_3$	68.3	6.16×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	4.48×10 8	19.92	-38.04	-2.63	N/A	N/A
Ether	39	Methyl trifluoroacetate	CF $_3$ COOCH $_3$	62.0	6.23×10 $^{-5}$	2.46×10 10	2.06×10 9	21.45	-55.22	-1.89	N/A	N/A
	40	Ethyl glycinate	NH $_2$ CH $_2$ COOC $_2$ H $_5$	93.9	5.94×10 $^{-5}$	2.51×10 10	8.58×10 8	20.57	-34.86	-2.77	N/A	N/A
	41	Acetoxymethylamine	H $_2$ NCH $_2$ COOCH $_3$	60.7	6.25×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	3.14×10 8	19.56	-32.45	-2.87	3.30×10 8	2.90×10 8
	42	Diethyl Ether	(C $_2$ H $_5$) $_2$ O	74.8	6.09×10 $^{-5}$	2.47×10 10	1.00×10 7	16.12	-38.95	-2.59	N/A	N/A
	43	Acetone	CH $_3$ COCH $_3$	49.1	6.43×10 $^{-5}$	2.44×10 10	8.90×10 9	22.91	-38.95	-2.59	8.00×10 9	5.20×10 9
Ketone	44	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	CH $_3$ CH $_2$ COCH $_3$	72.3	6.12×10 $^{-5}$	2.47×10 10	6.11×10 9	22.53	-38.72	-2.60	N/A	N/A
	45	2,3-Butanedione	CH $_3$ COCOCH $_3$	60.9	6.25×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	1.67×10 10	23.54	-69.05	-1.29	1.00×10 10	9.90×10 9
	46	Acetoin	CH $_3$ COCH(OH)CH $_3$	57.2	6.30×10 $^{-5}$	2.45×10 10	7.95×10 9	22.80	-43.76	-2.38	N/A	N/A
Aldehyde	47	Acetaldehyde	CH $_3$ CHO	26.5	7.10×10 $^{-5}$	2.47×10 10	6.11×10 9	22.53	-44.97	-2.33	5.40×10 9	4.40×10 9

48	Propionaldehyde	CH ₃ CH ₂ CHO	60.7	6.25×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	4.43×10 ⁹	22.21	-44.42	-2.35	4.10×10 ⁹	3.40×10 ⁹
49	Chloroacetate	ClCH ₂ COO ⁻	59.3	6.90×10 ⁻⁵	2.70×10 ¹⁰	1.09×10 ⁹	20.81	10.40	-4.73	1.20×10 ⁹	8.90×10 ⁸
50	3-Chloropropanoate	Cl(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	63.5	--	-- ^a	4.40×10 ⁸	19.90	12.92	-4.84	N/A	N/A
51	Bromoacetate	BrCH ₂ COO ⁻	69.2	6.78×10 ⁻⁵	2.72×10 ¹⁰	8.03×10 ⁹	22.81	11.54	-4.78	N/A	N/A
52	3-Bromopropanoate	Br(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻	93.2	--	-- ^a	2.70×10 ⁹	21.72	15.24	-4.94	N/A	N/A
53	Fluoroacetate	FCH ₂ COO ⁻	44.7	6.99×10 ⁻⁵	2.62×10 ¹⁰	1.20×10 ⁶	14.00	66.82	-7.18	N/A	N/A
Halocarboxylate	2-Bromopropanoate	CH ₃ CHBrCOO ⁻	111.3	--	-- ^a	5.30×10 ⁹	22.39	6.18	-4.55	N/A	N/A
55	2-Chloropropanoate	CH ₃ CHClCOO ⁻	78.6	--	-- ^a	1.40×10 ⁹	21.06	5.26	-4.51	N/A	N/A
56	Trichloroacetate	Cl ₃ CCOO ⁻	98.1	6.59×10 ⁻⁵	2.80×10 ¹⁰	1.22×10 ¹⁰	23.23	1.91	-4.36	N/A	N/A
57	2-Iodoacetate	ICH ₂ COO ⁻	75.2	--	-- ^a	1.20×10 ¹⁰	23.21	5.89	-4.54	N/A	N/A
58	2-Iodopropanoate	CH ₃ CHICOO ⁻	102.0	--	-- ^a	6.60×10 ⁹	22.61	-1.08	-4.23	N/A	N/A
59	3-Iodanylpropanoate	ICH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻	76.9	--	-- ^a	5.80×10 ⁹	22.48	6.46	-4.56	N/A	N/A
60	Chloromethane	CH ₃ Cl	38.0	6.68×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	8.33×10 ⁸	20.54	-69.84	-1.25	1.20×10 ⁹	4.60×10 ⁸
61	Dibromomethane	CH ₂ Br ₂	51.1	6.39×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	1.10×10 ¹¹	25.42	-73.00	-1.11	N/A	N/A
62	Bromoform	CHBr ₃	84.6	6.01×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.67×10 ¹⁰	23.54	-80.06	-0.81	N/A	N/A
63	Bromoethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Br	51.1	6.40×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	1.89×10 ¹⁰	23.66	-67.93	-1.33	1.20×10 ¹⁰	8.00×10 ⁹
64	Bromopropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Br	86.9	5.99×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.47×10 ¹⁰	23.41	-67.55	-1.35	1.00×10 ¹⁰	8.50×10 ⁹
65	Chloropropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	67.3	6.17×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	6.85×10 ⁸	20.35	-70.86	-1.21	6.90×10 ⁸	6.20×10 ⁸
66	Chloroethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl	61.3	6.24×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	7.21×10 ⁸	20.40	-71.03	-1.20	N/A	N/A
67	1-Bromo-2-chloroethane	CH ₂ ClCH ₂ Br	68.8	6.15×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.18×10 ¹⁰	23.20	-70.61	-1.22	N/A	N/A
68	Halothane	CF ₃ CHClBr	76.5	6.08×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	3.22×10 ¹⁰	24.20	-79.44	-0.84	N/A	N/A
69	1,1-Dichloroethane	CH ₃ CHCl ₂	54.4	6.34×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	1.42×10 ¹⁰	23.38	-77.00	-0.94	N/A	N/A
70	Dijodomethane	CH ₂ I ₂	60.8	6.25×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	3.40×10 ¹⁰	24.25 ^b	-80.13	-0.81	N/A	N/A
71	Iodoethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ I	64.1	6.21×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	3.85×10 ¹⁰	24.37	-75.94	-0.99	N/A	N/A
72	Dichlormethane	CH ₂ Cl ₂	56.8	6.30×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	7.95×10 ⁹	22.80	-75.69	-1.00	N/A	N/A
73	Chloroform	CHCl ₃	83.6	6.02×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	3.00×10 ¹⁰	24.12 ^b	-81.97	-0.73	N/A	N/A
74	Trichlorofluoromethane	CCl ₃ F	60.5	6.25×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	4.60×10 ¹⁰	24.55	-82.75	-0.69	N/A	N/A
75	Dichlorodifluoromethane	CF ₂ Cl ₂	42.2	6.57×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.28×10 ¹⁰	24.21	-77.16	-0.93	N/A	N/A
76	Chlorotrifluoromethane	CClF ₃	55.7	6.32×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	5.36×10 ⁹	22.40	-71.19	-1.19	N/A	N/A
77	Bromotrifluoromethane	CF ₃ Br	39.7	6.63×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.93×10 ¹¹	26.70	-70.32	-1.23	N/A	N/A
78	Carbon Tetrachloride	CCl ₄	74.4	6.10×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	7.61×10 ¹⁰	25.06	-91.15	-0.33	2.40×10 ¹⁰	1.30×10 ¹⁰
79	Chlorodifluoromethane	CHClF ₂	48.9	6.43×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.29×10 ⁹	21.91	-70.22	-1.24	N/A	N/A
80	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	ClCH ₂ CHCl ₂	78.6	6.06×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	1.27×10 ¹⁰	23.27	-75.17	-1.02	N/A	N/A
81	1,1,1-Trichloroethane	CH ₃ CCl ₃	73.7	6.10×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	9.24×10 ¹⁰	25.25	-84.09	-0.63	2.50×10 ¹⁰	1.40×10 ¹⁰
82	Hexachloroethane	CCl ₃ CCl ₃	115.4	5.82×10 ⁻⁵	2.54×10 ¹⁰	3.90×10 ¹⁰	24.39 ^b	-89.80	-0.39	N/A	N/A
83	2-Chlorobutane	C ₃ H ₅ CH(Cl)CH ₃	65.7	6.19×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	5.21×10 ⁸	20.07	-71.79	-1.17	N/A	N/A
84	1,2-Dibromoethane	BrCH ₂ CH ₂ Br	76.2	6.08×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	2.74×10 ¹⁰	24.03	-72.81	-1.12	1.40×10 ¹⁰	1.20×10 ¹⁰
85	1,2-Dichloroethane	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	66.3	6.18×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.91×10 ⁹	21.37	-74.11	-1.07	2.90×10 ⁹	6.40×10 ⁸
86	1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	ClCF ₂ CCl ₂ F	94.5	5.94×10 ⁻⁵	2.51×10 ¹⁰	3.17×10 ¹⁰	24.18	-80.52	-0.79	N/A	N/A
87	1-Iodopropane	C ₃ H ₇ I	81.8	6.03×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	2.73×10 ¹⁰	24.03	-75.56	-1.00	N/A	N/A
88	1-Iodobutane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ I	102.4	5.89×10 ⁻⁵	2.52×10 ¹⁰	2.29×10 ¹⁰	23.85	-75.50	-1.01	N/A	N/A
89	1-Bromobutane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ Br	64.8	6.20×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.59×10 ¹⁰	23.49	-67.54	-1.35	1.00×10 ¹⁰	9.00×10 ⁹
90	1-Chlorobutane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ Cl	81.5	6.04×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	3.42×10 ⁸	19.65	-70.83	-1.21	4.50×10 ⁸	4.80×10 ⁷
91	1-Chloro-2-methylpropane	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ Cl	80.4	6.04×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	5.21×10 ⁸	20.07	-70.62	-1.22	N/A	N/A
92	1-Bromopentane	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ Br	115.5	5.82×10 ⁻⁵	2.54×10 ¹⁰	1.17×10 ¹⁰	23.18	-67.45	-1.36	N/A	N/A
93	2-Bromo-2-methylpropane	(CH ₃) ₃ CBr	67.9	6.16×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.02×10 ¹⁰	23.04	-70.36	-1.23	N/A	N/A
94	2-Bromobutane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH(Br)CH ₃	81.9	6.03×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.01×10 ¹⁰	23.04	-69.18	-1.28	N/A	N/A
95	Trifluoriodomethane	CF ₃ I	53.4	6.36×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.77×10 ¹⁰	24.05	-77.06	-0.94	N/A	N/A
96	Iodomethane	CH ₃ I	48.8	6.44×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	4.64×10 ¹⁰	24.56	-73.39	-1.10	N/A	N/A
97	Isoflurane	CHF ₂ OCHClFCF ₃	77.7	6.07×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	5.80×10 ⁹	22.48	0.87	-4.32	N/A	N/A
98	1,1,1-Trifluoroacetone	CF ₃ COCH ₃	40.8	6.61×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	6.62×10 ⁷	18.01	24.93	-5.36	N/A	N/A
99	Fluoroacetone	CH ₃ COCH ₂ F	64.0	6.21×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	9.77×10 ⁸	20.70	19.34	-5.12	1.00×10 ⁹	8.80×10 ⁸

100	Methoxyflurane	<i>CH</i> ₃ OCF ₂ CHCl ₂	99.9	5.91×10 ⁻⁵	2.52×10 ¹⁰	3.16×10 ¹⁰	24.18	1.31	-4.34	N/A	N/A	
101	2-Chloroethanol	<i>C</i> lCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	49.5	6.42×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	5.34×10 ⁸	20.10	15.25	-4.94	7.00×10 ⁸	3.30×10 ⁸	
102	2-Bromoethanol	<i>B</i> rCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	74.8	6.09×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.71×10 ⁹	21.26	18.64	-5.09	N/A	N/A	
103	Chloroacetic acid	<i>C</i> lCH ₂ COOH	62.0	6.23×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	9.60×10 ⁹	22.98	5.40	-4.51	N/A	N/A	
104	Chloral hydrate	<i>CCl</i> ₃ CH(OH) ₂	87.4	5.99×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	2.31×10 ¹⁰	23.86	-0.79	-4.25	N/A	N/A	
105	Enflurane	<i>CHF</i> ₂ OCF ₂ CHClF	86.1	6.00×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	3.03×10 ⁹	21.83	4.14	-4.46	N/A	N/A	
Cyanide	106	Acetonitrile	CH ₃ CN	44.3	6.53×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.74×10 ⁷	17.44	-14.83	-3.64	4.40×10 ⁷	3.00×10 ⁷
	107	Succinonitrile	NC(CH ₂) ₂ CN	64.6	6.20×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.83×10 ⁹	21.33	-21.84	-3.33	N/A	N/A
	108	Trichloroacetonitrile	<i>CCl</i> ₃ CN	86.2	6.00×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	3.20×10 ¹⁰	24.19 ^b	-98.67	0.00	N/A	N/A
	109	Cyanamide	H ₂ NCN	36.9	6.71×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	1.60×10 ⁹	21.19	-21.23	-3.36	N/A	N/A
Amine	110	Methylamine	CH ₃ NH ₂	31.3	6.89×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	9.00×10 ⁵	13.71	19.28	-5.12	N/A	N/A
	111	Butylamine	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ NH ₂	70.1	6.14×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.10×10 ⁶	13.91	17.07	-5.02	N/A	N/A
	112	Propylamine	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂	73.5	6.11×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.10×10 ⁶	13.91	19.79	-5.14	N/A	N/A
	113	Ethylamine	CH ₃ CH ₂ NH ₂	60.5	6.25×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	1.00×10 ⁶	13.82	20.42	-5.17	N/A	N/A
	114	Isobutylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ NH ₂	58.8	6.28×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	1.10×10 ⁷	16.21	18.63	-5.09	N/A	N/A
	115	Isoamylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂	102.2	5.89×10 ⁻⁵	2.52×10 ¹⁰	1.00×10 ⁶	13.82	20.07	-5.15	N/A	N/A
	116	1,2-Dimethylhydrazine	CH ₃ NHNHCH ₃	62.4	6.23×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	6.10×10 ⁶	15.62	27.98	-5.49	N/A	N/A
	117	Methylhydrazine	CH ₃ NHNH ₂	48.9	6.43×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	6.50×10 ⁶	15.69	12.20	-4.81	N/A	N/A
	118	Glycinate	NH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻	55.3	--	-- ^a	1.70×10 ⁶	14.35	-9.94	-3.85	N/A	N/A
	119	Ethanolamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	39.4	6.64×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	2.00×10 ⁷	16.81	-0.27	-4.27	N/A	N/A
	120	Isopropylamine	(CH ₃) ₂ CHNH ₂	66.0	6.19×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.50×10 ⁶	14.22	18.20	-5.07	N/A	N/A
	121	Tert-Butylamine	(CH ₃) ₃ CNH ₂	84.1	6.01×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.10×10 ⁶	13.91	18.20	-5.07	N/A	N/A
	122	beta-Alaninate	NH ₂ (CH ₂) ₂ -COO ⁻	80.0	--	-- ^a	4.20×10 ⁶	15.25	-9.80	-3.85	N/A	N/A
	123	N,N-Diethylhydroxylamine	(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NOH	90.9	5.96×10 ⁻⁵	2.50×10 ¹⁰	4.81×10 ⁷	17.69	-2.51	-4.17	N/A	N/A
	124	N-Methyl-N-tritiohydroxylamine	CH ₃ NHOH	45.2	6.51×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	2.42×10 ⁸	19.31	-15.92	-3.59	N/A	N/A
	125	Amylamine	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ NH ₂	85.8	6.00×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.00×10 ⁶	13.82	21.11	-5.20	N/A	N/A
	126	Trimethylhydrazine	(CH ₃) ₂ N-NHCH ₃	62.8	6.22×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.00×10 ⁸	18.42	-16.76	-3.55	N/A	N/A
	127	1,1-Dimethylhydrazine	(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂	56.5	6.31×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.40×10 ⁷	16.99	18.28	-5.07	N/A	N/A
Amide	128	Propionamide	CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂	71.2	6.13×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	4.66×10 ⁷	17.66	-23.71	-3.25	5.40×10 ⁷	3.90×10 ⁷
	129	N-Ethylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅	75.8	6.08×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	1.40×10 ⁷	16.46	-23.75	-3.25	N/A	N/A
	130	N-Methylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHCH ₃	60.4	6.25×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.30×10 ⁶	14.65	-21.79	-3.34	N/A	N/A
	131	Acetamide	CH ₃ CONH ₂	47.3	6.46×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.84×10 ⁷	17.46	-25.72	-3.16	4.50×10 ⁷	3.50×10 ⁷
	132	Urea	H ₂ NCONH ₂	51.0	6.40×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.10×10 ⁵	12.64	-17.40	-3.53	3.20×10 ⁵	3.00×10 ⁵
	133	Glycinamide	H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂	55.9	6.32×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.83×10 ⁸	19.46	-27.34	-3.09	N/A	N/A
	134	Formamide	HCONH ₂	37.9	6.68×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	2.80×10 ⁷	17.15	-28.17	-3.06	6.30×10 ⁷	1.00×10 ⁶
	135	3-Chloropropionamide	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	63.2	6.22×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.94×10 ⁹	21.39	10.52	-4.74	N/A	N/A
	136	(S)-2-Hydroxypropanamide	CH ₃ CH(OH)CONH ₂	70.6	6.14×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.91×10 ⁸	19.07	-29.16	-3.02	N/A	N/A
	137	Aceturate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	73.0	--	-- ^a	1.13×10 ⁷	16.24	-25.84	-3.16	2.00×10 ⁷	2.60×10 ⁶
	138	Pivalamide	(CH ₃) ₃ CCONH ₂	71.2	6.13×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.50×10 ⁷	16.52	-27.03	-3.11	N/A	N/A
	139	Malonamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CONH ₂	67.7	6.17×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.15×10 ⁹	20.86	-30.47	-2.96	N/A	N/A
	140	2-Hydroxyacetamide	HOCH ₂ CONH ₂	52.3	6.37×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.93×10 ⁸	19.50	-29.10	-3.02	N/A	N/A
	141	Biuret	H ₂ NCONHCONH ₂	68.3	6.16×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	2.53×10 ⁸	19.35	-26.98	-3.11	N/A	N/A
	142	2-Chloropropionamide	CH ₃ CH(Cl)CONH ₂	69.9	6.14×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	7.58×10 ⁹	22.75	0.91	-4.32	N/A	N/A
	143	Iodoacetamide	ICH ₂ CONH ₂	77.7	6.07×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	5.00×10 ¹⁰	24.64 ^b	-2.75	-4.16	N/A	N/A
	144	Hydroxyurea	HONHCONH ₂	40.7	6.61×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	4.90×10 ⁸	20.01	-27.45	-3.09	N/A	N/A
	145	Oxamate	H ₂ NCOOCOO ⁻	53.4	--	-- ^a	5.70×10 ⁹	22.46	-44.35	-2.36	N/A	N/A
	146	Succinamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	85.9	6.00×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	2.02×10 ⁸	19.12	-26.23	-3.14	N/A	N/A
	147	Asparaginate	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH(NH ₂)COO ⁻	90.6	--	-- ^a	2.40×10 ⁷	16.99	-26.51	-3.13	N/A	N/A
	148	N,N-Dimethylformamide	HCON(CH ₃) ₂	60.2	6.26×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	3.08×10 ⁸	19.55	-30.35	-2.96	4.60×10 ⁸	5.20×10 ⁷
	149	Methyl 2-acetamidoacetate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COOCH ₃	89.8	5.97×10 ⁻⁵	2.50×10 ¹⁰	3.34×10 ⁸	19.63	-38.38	-2.62	N/A	N/A
	150	2-Formamidoacetate	HCONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	78.6	--	-- ^a	2.90×10 ⁷	17.18	-25.93	-3.16	N/A	N/A
	151	N-Methylformamide	HCONHCH ₃	50.7	6.40×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	4.31×10 ⁷	17.58	-25.68	-3.17	7.10×10 ⁷	1.50×10 ⁷

152	N-Tert-Butylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC(CH ₃) ₃	122.7	5.79×10 ⁻⁵	2.56×10 ¹⁰	1.20×10 ⁷	16.30	-21.69	-3.34	N/A	N/A
153	Diacetamide	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ NH	73.2	6.11×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.98×10 ¹⁰	23.71	-43.29	-2.40	N/A	N/A
154	N,N-Diethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	93.8	5.95×10 ⁻⁵	2.51×10 ¹⁰	8.00×10 ⁶	15.90	-23.89	-3.24	N/A	N/A
155	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(CH ₃) ₂	74.8	6.09×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.50×10 ⁷	16.52	-27.42	-3.09	2.10×10 ⁷	9.00×10 ⁶
156		(CH ₃) ₃ CCON(CH ₃) ₂	92.3	5.95×10 ⁻⁵	2.50×10 ¹⁰	1.20×10 ⁷	16.30	-29.95	-2.98	N/A	N/A
157	Methyl Ammonium Hydride	CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺	41.3	--	-- ^a	1.85×10 ⁶	14.43	-50.08	-2.11	1.90×10 ⁶	1.80×10 ⁶
158	Ethylammonium	C ₂ H ₅ NH ₃ ⁺	41.3	--	-- ^a	2.50×10 ⁶	14.73	-51.52	-2.05	N/A	N/A
159	Trideutero(propyl)azanium	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₂ NH ₃ ⁺	58.7	--	-- ^a	2.80×10 ⁶	14.85	-50.99	-2.07	N/A	N/A
160	Pentylazanium	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ NH ₃ ⁺	97.0	--	-- ^a	2.70×10 ⁶	14.81	-51.57	-2.04	N/A	N/A
Ammonium	2-Methoxy-2-oxoethanaminium	H ₃ COOCCH ₂ NH ₃ ⁺	52.4	--	-- ^a	6.80×10 ⁹	22.64	-59.49	-1.70	N/A	N/A
	Methoxyazanium	CH ₃ ONH ₃ ⁺	34.4	--	-- ^a	1.90×10 ¹⁰	23.67	-96.51	-0.10	N/A	N/A
	Tert-butylammonium	(CH ₃) ₃ CNH ₃ ⁺	87.1	--	-- ^a	1.10×10 ⁶	13.91	-53.40	-1.96	N/A	N/A
	2-Methylhydrazinium	CH ₃ NHNH ₃ ⁺	49.2	--	-- ^a	1.40×10 ⁹	21.06	-80.62	-0.78	N/A	N/A
	1,1-Dimethylhydrazinium	(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₃ ⁺	49.5	--	-- ^a	5.80×10 ⁹	22.48	-85.83	-0.56	N/A	N/A
	Tetramethylammonium	(CH ₃) ₄ N ⁺	84.0	--	-- ^a	5.60×10 ⁶	15.54	-49.22	-2.15	N/A	N/A
	Tetraethylammonium	(C ₂ H ₅) ₄ N ⁺	135.3	--	-- ^a	1.20×10 ⁷	16.30	-52.94	-1.98	N/A	N/A
Hydrogen	Cysteaminium	HSCH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₃ ⁺	53.1	--	-- ^a	2.25×10 ¹⁰	23.84	-51.15	-2.06	3.00×10 ¹⁰	1.50×10 ¹⁰
Sulfide	3-Sulfanylpropylazanium	HS(CH ₂) ₂ NH ₃ ⁺	89.0	--	-- ^a	1.70×10 ¹⁰	23.56	-52.08	-2.02	N/A	N/A
Alkyne	Acetylene	HC triplet bond CH	27.0	7.07×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	2.00×10 ⁷	16.81	-21.82	-3.33	N/A	N/A
	Propargyl alcohol	HC triplet bond CCH ₂ OH	54.0	6.35×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.12×10 ⁸	19.17	-24.16	-3.23	N/A	N/A
Sulfate	Ethanесulfonate	C ₂ H ₅ SO ₃ ⁻	61.5	--	-- ^a	3.50×10 ⁷	17.37	7.65	-4.61	N/A	N/A
Sulfoxide	Dibutyl sulphoxide	[CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₃ SO(CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃]	154.7	5.68×10 ⁻⁵	2.61×10 ¹⁰	3.60×10 ⁶	15.10	22.09	-5.24	N/A	N/A
	Di-tert-butyl sulfoxide	[{(CH ₃) ₃ C] ₂ SO]	116.2	5.82×10 ⁻⁵	2.55×10 ¹⁰	1.50×10 ⁷	16.52	-63.62	-1.52	N/A	N/A
	Methyl (methylsulfinyl)methyl sulfide	CH ₃ SOCH ₂ SCH ₃	102.0	5.89×10 ⁻⁵	2.52×10 ¹⁰	1.31×10 ⁸	18.69	22.05	-5.24	N/A	N/A
Thiol	Methanethiol	CH ₃ SH	44.3	6.53×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	1.08×10 ¹⁰	23.11	-47.75	-2.21	N/A	N/A
	Thiolactate	CH ₃ (CH ₂)SHCOO ⁻	86.2	--	-- ^a	2.89×10 ⁹	21.78	-58.46	-1.75	5.00×10 ⁹	7.70×10 ⁸
	2-Mercaptopropionic Acid	CH ₃ CH(SH)COOH	73.2	6.11×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	4.08×10 ⁹	22.13	-62.50	-1.57	N/A	N/A
	Methyl thioglycolate	HSCH ₂ COOCH ₃	75.5	6.09×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	1.12×10 ¹⁰	23.14	-56.08	-1.85	1.40×10 ¹⁰	1.40×10 ⁹
	beta-Mercaptoethanol	HS(CH ₂) ₂ OH	66.1	6.18×10 ⁻⁵	2.46×10 ¹⁰	1.73×10 ¹⁰	23.57	-49.88	-2.12	1.20×10 ¹⁰	8.30×10 ⁹
	2-Methyl-2-propanethiol	(CH ₃) ₂ CSH	103.2	5.89×10 ⁻⁵	2.52×10 ¹⁰	3.41×10 ⁹	21.95	-54.27	-1.93	N/A	N/A
	3-Mercaptopropionic acid	HS(CH ₂) ₂ COOH	76.9	6.07×10 ⁻⁵	2.48×10 ¹⁰	6.91×10 ⁹	22.66	-50.10	-2.11	N/A	N/A
	Thioglycolate	HSCH ₂ COO ⁻	76.3	--	-- ^a	3.03×10 ⁹	21.83	-54.30	-1.93	5.50×10 ⁹	5.60×10 ⁸
		H ₂ NC(=NH)NHCH ₂ CH ₂ SH	84.6	6.01×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	1.02×10 ¹¹	25.35	-51.25	-2.06	N/A	N/A
Sulfide/Disulfide	Dimethylsulfide	CH ₃ SCH ₃	53.6	6.35×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.00×10 ⁷	16.81	52.27	-6.55	N/A	N/A
	3,3'-Dithiodipropionate	(SCH ₂ CH ₂ COO) ₂	131.5	--	-- ^a	4.35×10 ⁹	22.19	20.22	-5.16	4.40×10 ⁹	4.30×10 ⁹
	2,2'-Disulfanediyldiacetate	(SCH ₂ COO) ₂	116.9	--	-- ^a	4.30×10 ⁹	22.18	25.32	-5.38	N/A	N/A
	2,2'-Sulfanediyl diacetate	S(CH ₂ COO) ₂	109.2	--	-- ^a	8.30×10 ⁷	18.23	34.86	-5.79	N/A	N/A
	N-Acetyl cysteamine	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ CH ₂ SH	95.9	5.93×10 ⁻⁵	2.51×10 ¹⁰	1.43×10 ¹⁰	23.38	29.28	-5.55	N/A	N/A
	Cystamine	S ₂ (CH ₂ CH ₂ NH ₂) ₂	147.2	5.70×10 ⁻⁵	2.60×10 ¹⁰	5.85×10 ¹⁰	24.79	24.23	-5.33	N/A	N/A
	L-Cystine anion	S ₂ [CH ₂ CH(NH ₂)COO] ₂	139.8	--	-- ^a	3.53×10 ⁹	21.98	15.24	-4.94	5.00×10 ⁹	1.50×10 ⁹
S-	3,3'-Thiodipropanoate	S(CH ₂ CH ₂ COO) ₂	135.6	--	-- ^a	5.80×10 ⁷	17.88	33.51	-5.73	N/A	N/A
	2-Hydroxyethanethiolate	HOCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	66.6	--	-- ^a	1.80×10 ⁷	16.71	-15.20	-3.62	N/A	N/A
	2-lambda1-Sulfanylethanamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	69.5	--	-- ^a	9.55×10 ⁸	20.68	-16.84	-3.55	1.50×10 ⁹	4.10×10 ⁸
CS	2-Acetamidoethanethiolate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ CH ₂ S ⁻	107.5	--	-- ^a	1.90×10 ⁹	21.37	-16.11	-3.58	N/A	N/A
	Carbon Disulfide	CS ₂	48.0	6.45×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	3.10×10 ¹⁰	24.16 ^b	-57.80	-1.77	N/A	N/A
	Thiourea	H ₂ NCSNH ₂	54.1	6.35×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	3.29×10 ⁹	21.91	-18.12	-3.49	N/A	N/A
	Thiosemicarbazide	H ₂ NNHCSNH ₂	51.2	6.39×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	1.15×10 ⁹	20.86	-19.10	-3.45	N/A	N/A
	N,N'-Diethylthiourea	CH ₃ CH ₂ NHCSNHCH ₂ CH ₃	111.5	5.84×10 ⁻⁵	2.54×10 ¹⁰	5.10×10 ⁸	20.05	-19.13	-3.45	N/A	N/A
Nitro	Nitromethane	CH ₃ NO ₂	43.7	6.54×10 ⁻⁵	2.44×10 ¹⁰	1.80×10 ¹¹	25.92	-61.02	-1.63	2.20×10 ¹⁰	2.10×10 ¹⁰
	1-Nitropropane	CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ NO ₂	75.5	6.09×10 ⁻⁵	2.47×10 ¹⁰	2.70×10 ¹⁰	24.02 ^b	-60.85	-1.64	N/A	N/A
	Nitroethane	CH ₃ CH ₂ NO ₂	55.8	6.32×10 ⁻⁵	2.45×10 ¹⁰	2.70×10 ¹⁰	24.02 ^b	-60.17	-1.67	N/A	N/A
	2-Methyl-2-nitrosopropane	(CH ₃) ₂ C(NO)	84.7	6.01×10 ⁻⁵	2.49×10 ¹⁰	8.26×10 ⁹	22.83	-63.46	-1.53	N/A	N/A

PFAS	204	Trifluoroacetate	CF_3COO^-	61.6	--	-- ^a	1.65×10^6	14.32	76.90	-7.61	1.90×10^6	1.40×10^6
	205	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	$C_2F_7COO^-$	95.7	--	-- ^a	7.10×10^6	15.78	57.88	-6.79	N/A	N/A
	206	Perfluooctanoic Acid	$C_7F_{15}COO^-$	186.5	--	-- ^a	1.70×10^7	16.65	42.92	-6.14	N/A	N/A
Alkene	207	Allylamine	$H_2C=CHCH_2NH_2$	42.7	6.56×10^{-5}	2.44×10^{10}	1.20×10^7	16.30	-23.13	-3.28	N/A	N/A
	208	Acrylonitrile	$H_2C=CHCN$	42.2	6.57×10^{-5}	2.44×10^{10}	2.78×10^{10}	24.05 ^b	-53.94	-1.94	N/A	N/A
	209	Allyl alcohol	$H_2C=CHCH_2OH$	59.0	6.27×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	3.47×10^7	17.36	-27.37	-3.09	7.20×10^7	1.20×10^7
	210	Acrylic acid	$H_2C=CHCOOH$	63.6	6.21×10^{-5}	2.46×10^{10}	1.03×10^{12}	27.66 ^b	-59.27	-1.71	N/A	N/A
	211	Acrylate	$CH_2=CHCOO^-$	38.6	--	-- ^a	5.30×10^9	22.39	-40.74	-2.51	N/A	N/A
	212	Methyl vinyl ketone	$H_2C=CHCOCH_3$	49.7	6.42×10^{-5}	2.44×10^{10}	2.78×10^9	21.75 ^b	-63.32	-1.53	N/A	N/A
	213	Methyl acrylate	$H_2C=CHCOOCH_3$	71.7	6.12×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	1.52×10^{10}	23.44 ^b	-57.17	-1.80	N/A	N/A
	214	Senecioic acid amide	$(CH_3)_2C=CHCONH_2$	80.3	6.05×10^{-5}	2.48×10^{10}	7.23×10^9	22.70 ^b	-44.00	-2.37	N/A	N/A
	215	Vinyl chloride	$CH_2=CHCl$	45.8	6.49×10^{-5}	2.44×10^{10}	2.53×10^8	19.35	27.10	-5.45	N/A	N/A
	216	Ethylene	$H_2C=CH_2$	27.3	7.06×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	3.00×10^5	12.61	-24.75	-3.21	N/A	N/A
	217	Ethenesulfonate	$CH_2=CHSO_3^-$	60.1	--	-- ^a	2.30×10^9	21.56	-37.67	-2.65	N/A	N/A
	218	Tetrachloroethylene	$Cl_2C=CCl_2$	108.1	5.86×10^{-5}	2.53×10^{10}	2.67×10^{10}	24.01	15.17	-4.94	4.20×10^{10}	1.30×10^{10}
	219	Crotonyl Alcohol	$CH_3CH=CHCH_2OH$	73.2	6.11×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	5.51×10^7	17.83	-24.31	-3.23	N/A	N/A
	220	Crotonic Acid	$CH_3CH=CHCOOH$	73.7	6.10×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	6.62×10^{10}	24.92 ^b	-54.36	-1.92	N/A	N/A
	221	Dimethyl Fumarate	$CH_3OOCCH=CHCOOCH_3$	114.4	5.83×10^{-5}	2.54×10^{10}	3.30×10^{10}	24.22 ^b	-76.95	-0.94	N/A	N/A
	222	Divinyl Sulfone	$(H_2C=CH)SO_2$	95.8	5.93×10^{-5}	2.51×10^{10}	1.66×10^{10}	23.53 ^b	-55.62	-1.87	N/A	N/A
	223	Methacrylic Acid	$H_2C=C(CH_3)COOH$	70.9	6.13×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	8.26×10^{10}	25.14 ^b	-56.59	-1.83	N/A	N/A
	224	Methyl Methacrylate	$H_2C=C(CH_3)COOCH_3$	86.0	6.00×10^{-5}	2.49×10^{10}	2.72×10^{10}	24.03 ^b	-54.41	-1.92	N/A	N/A
	225	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene	$ClCH=CHCl$	54.7	6.34×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	1.08×10^{10}	23.10	22.70	-5.26	N/A	N/A
	226	Trichloroethylene	$ClCH=CCl_2$	69.3	6.15×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	8.28×10^{10}	25.14	18.45	-5.08	N/A	N/A
	227	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	$H_2C=CCl_2$	52.5	6.37×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	3.86×10^{11}	26.68	19.86	-5.14	N/A	N/A
	228	1,3-Butadiene	$H_2C=CHCH=CH_2$	44.0	6.53×10^{-5}	2.44×10^{10}	1.19×10^{10}	23.20 ^b	-42.65	-2.43	N/A	N/A
	229	Acetaldehyde Oxime	$CH_3CH=NOH$	60.5	6.25×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	7.22×10^7	18.10	-30.63	-2.95	N/A	N/A
	230	N,N-Dimethylacrylamide	$CH_2=CHCON(CH_3)_2$	78.4	6.06×10^{-5}	2.48×10^{10}	4.51×10^{10}	24.53 ^b	-51.04	-2.07	N/A	N/A
	231	Methacrylamide	$H_2C=C(CH_3)CONH_2$	81.3	6.04×10^{-5}	2.48×10^{10}	7.10×10^{11}	27.29 ^b	-49.80	-2.12	N/A	N/A
	232	Cyanoguanidine	$NCN=C(NH_2)_2$	59.2	6.27×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	1.96×10^{10}	23.70	-31.89	-2.90	N/A	N/A
	233	Tetracyanoethylene	$(NC)_2C=C(CN)_2$	94.0	5.94×10^{-5}	2.51×10^{10}	3.74×10^{10}	24.34	36.90	-5.88	N/A	N/A
	234	Methacrylate	$CH_2=C(CH_3)COO^-$	60.1	--	-- ^a	4.50×10^9	22.23	-36.63	-2.69	N/A	N/A
	235	3-Buten-1-ol	$H_2C=CHCH_2CH_2OH$	74.5	6.10×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	2.45×10^6	14.71	-22.99	-3.28	4.10×10^6	8.00×10^5
	236	3-Buten-2-OL	$H_2C=CHCH(OH)CH_3$	72.5	6.12×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	5.91×10^7	17.90	-26.41	-3.13	N/A	N/A
	237	3-Methylbut-2-enoate	$(CH_3)_2C=CHCO_2^-$	104.6	--	-- ^a	6.40×10^8	20.28	-31.71	-2.91	N/A	N/A
	238	3,3-Dimethylacrylic acid	$(CH_3)_2C=CHCOOH$	73.4	6.11×10^{-5}	2.47×10^{10}	2.53×10^{10}	23.95 ^b	-50.40	-2.09	1.50×10^{10}	1.00×10^{10}
	239	Isocrotonate	$CH_3CH=CHCOO^-$	71.6	--	-- ^a	1.30×10^9	20.99	-35.70	-2.73	N/A	N/A
	240	Hydrogen Fumarate	$HOOCH=CHCOO^-$	64.8	--	-- ^a	1.35×10^{10}	23.33 ^b	-66.40	-1.40	1.80×10^{10}	9.00×10^9
	241	Monomethyl Fumarate	$CH_3OOCCH=CHCOO^-$	86.1	--	-- ^a	1.30×10^{10}	23.29 ^b	-64.43	-1.49	N/A	N/A
	242	2-Hydroxyethyl Acrylate	$CH_2=CHCOOCH_2CH_2OH$	65.9	6.19×10^{-5}	2.46×10^{10}	1.08×10^{10}	23.10 ^b	-57.85	-1.77	N/A	N/A
	243	trans-Aconitate(3-)	$'OOCCH=C(COO')CH_2COO'$	119.2	--	-- ^a	1.80×10^8	19.01	-45.03	-2.33	N/A	N/A
	244	Acrylamide	$H_2C=CHCONH_2$	54.7	6.34×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	3.81×10^{11}	26.67 ^b	-51.89	-2.03	3.30×10^{10}	1.50×10^9
	245	Crotonamide	$CH_3CH=CHCONH_2$	67.6	6.17×10^{-5}	2.46×10^{10}	2.75×10^{10}	24.04 ^b	-47.62	-2.22	N/A	N/A
	246	4-(Ethylamino)-4-oxobut-2-enoate	$C_2H_5NHCOCH=CHCOO^-$	119.2	--	-- ^a	8.50×10^9	22.86 ^b	-56.87	-1.81	N/A	N/A
	247	cis-Dimethyl Fumarate	$CH_3OOCCH=CHCOOCH_3$	95.4	5.93×10^{-5}	2.51×10^{10}	3.20×10^{10}	24.19 ^b	-73.51	-1.09	N/A	N/A
	248	4-Penten-2-OL	$H_2C=CHCH_2CH(OH)CH_3$	97.0	5.92×10^{-5}	2.51×10^{10}	5.00×10^5	13.12	-21.90	-3.33	N/A	N/A
	249	Guanidine	$H_2NC(=NH)NH_2$	57.9	6.29×10^{-5}	2.45×10^{10}	2.02×10^8	19.12	-4.98	-4.06	2.50×10^8	1.60×10^8
	250	Ethyl Acrylate	$H_2C=CHCOOC_2H_5$	89.2	5.98×10^{-5}	2.50×10^{10}	1.34×10^{10}	23.31 ^b	-57.33	-1.79	N/A	N/A
	251	Acetone Oxime	$(CH_3)_2C=NOH$	64.5	6.20×10^{-5}	2.46×10^{10}	3.29×10^8	19.61	-25.74	-3.16	3.50×10^8	3.00×10^8

^a D_f data not available in literature. Assumed $k_{\text{exp}} \ll k_D$.

^bReaction determined to be diffusion limited.

Association mechanism

Concerted mechanism

Stepwise mechanism

Table S6:

Mechanism	Class	No.	Name	Chemical Formula	Nearest Neighboring Functional Group(s)	Possible Taft Constant(s) of Nearest Functional Group	Sum of Taft Constants	Notes	E°_{red} (V vs SHE)
Association with O	Carboxylate	8	Hydrogen Oxalate	HOOCCOO-	-COO ⁻ & -OH	0.75	1.37	2.12	-2.02
		10	Malonate(1-)	HOOC-CH ₂ -COO-	-CH ₂ COO ⁻ & -OH	-0.06	1.37	1.31	-2.72
		11	Succinate(1-)	HOOC(CH ₂) ₂ COO-	-(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻ & -OH	-0.06	1.37	1.31	Use Taft for CH ₂ COO ⁻ -2.86
		15	CID_4134252	HOCH ₂ (CHOH) ₄ COO ⁻	-(OH)CH & -O-	1.37	-1.5	-0.13	Use Taft for: CH(OH) ₂ -3.69
	Carboxylic Acid	17	Oxalic Acid	HOOCCOOH	-COOH, -OH	2.94	1.37	4.31	-1.55
		18	Formic Acid	HCOOH	-H, -OH	0.49	1.37	1.86	-2.59
		19	Succinic Acid	HOOC(CH ₂) ₂ COOH	-(CH ₂) ₂ , -OH	0	1.37	1.37	Use Taft for: CH ₃ -2.75
		20	Propionic Acid	CH ₃ CH ₂ COOH	-CH ₂ CH ₃ , -OH	-0.1	1.37	1.27	-2.76
		21	Acetic Acid	CH ₃ COOH	-CH ₃ , -OH	0	1.37	1.37	-2.89
		22	Malonic Acid	HOOC-CH ₂ -COOH	-CH ₂ COOH, -OH	0.35	1.37	1.72	Use Taft for (CH ₂) ₂ COOH -2.51
		23	Lactic Acid	CH ₃ CH(OH)COOH	-(OH)CHCH ₃ , -OH	0.46	1.37	1.83	-2.62
		24	Malic Acid	HOOCC ₂ CH(OH)COOH	-(OH)CHCH ₂ , -OH	0.46	1.37	1.83	Use Taft for: OHCHCH ₃ -2.49

	25	Glycolic acid	HOCH ₂ COOH	-CH ₂ OH, -OH	0.56	1.37	1.93	-2.66
Alcohol	26	Methanediol	CH ₂ (OH) ₂	-CH ₂ OH	0.56		0.56	-3.69
	27	Tert-Butanol	(CH ₃) ₃ -C-OH	-C(CH ₃) ₃ ,	-0.3		-0.3	-4.01
	28	Butane-1,2,3,4	HOCH ₂ [CH(OH)] ₂ CH ₂ OH	-CH ₂ CHOH	0.46		0.46	Use Taft for: OHCHCH ₃ -3.78
	29	Mannitol	HOCH ₂ [CH(OH)] ₄ CH ₂ OH	-CH ₂ CHOH	0.46		0.46	Use Taft for: OHCHCH ₃ -3.55
	30	Methyl Acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₃	-CH ₃ & -OCH ₃	0	1.77	1.77	-2.82
Ester	31	Methyl Propionate	C ₂ H ₅ COOCH ₃	-C ₂ H ₅ & -OCH ₃	-0.1	1.77	1.67	-2.84
	32	Ethyl Propionate	C ₂ H ₅ COOC ₂ H ₅	-C ₂ H ₅ & -OC ₂ H ₅	-0.1	1.68	1.58	-2.84
	33	Dimethyl Oxalate	CH ₃ OOCCOOCH ₃	-COOCH ₃ & -OCH ₃	2	1.77	3.77	-1.72
	34	Tert-butyl Acetate	(CH ₃) ₃ CCOOCH ₃	-OCH ₃ or -C(CH ₃) ₃	-0.3	1.77	1.47	-2.97
	35	2-Hydroxyethyl Acetate	CH ₃ COOCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	-OCH ₂ CH ₂ or -CH ₃	1.57	0	1.57	Use Taft for: OCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ -2.84
	37	Methylene glycol monoacetate	HOCH ₂ COOCH ₃	-CH ₂ OH or -OCH ₃	0.56	1.77	2.33	-2.66
	38	Methyl methoxyacetate	CH ₃ OCH ₂ COOCH ₃	-CH ₂ OCH ₃ or -OCH ₃	0.52	1.77	2.29	-2.63
	40	Ethyl glycinate	NH ₂ CH ₂ COOC ₂ H ₅	-OC ₂ H ₅ or -CH ₂ NH ₂	0.4	1.68	2.08	-2.77
	41	Acetoxyethylamine	H ₂ NCH ₂ COOCH ₃	-CH ₃ or -OCH ₂ NH ₂	0	1.77	1.77	Use Taft for OCH ₃ -2.87
Amide	<u>128</u>	Propionamide	CH ₃ CH ₂ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₂ CH ₃	0.62	-0.1	0.52	-3.25
	<u>129</u>	N-Ethylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC ₂ H ₅	-NHC ₂ H ₅ & -CH ₃	0.94	0	0.94	Use Taft for: NHCH ₃ -3.25
	<u>130</u>	N-Methylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHCH ₃	-NHCH ₃ & -CH ₃	0.94	0	0.94	-3.34
	<u>131</u>	Acetamide	CH ₃ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₃	0.62	0	0.62	-3.16
	<u>132</u>	Urea	H ₂ NCONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -NH ₂	0.62	0.62	1.24	-3.53
	<u>133</u>	Glycinamide	H ₂ NCH ₂ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₂ NH ₂	0.62	0.4	1.02	-3.09

<u>134</u>	Formamide	HCONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -H	0.62	0.49	1.11		-3.06
<u>136</u>	(S)-2-Hydroxypropanamide	CH ₃ CH(OH)CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -(OH)CHCH ₃	0.62	0.46	1.08		-3.02
<u>137</u>	Aceturate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	-CH ₃ & -NHCH ₂	0	0.94	0.94	Use Taft for: NHCH ₃	-3.16
<u>138</u>	Pivalamide	(CH ₃) ₃ CCONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -C(CH ₃) ₃	0.62	-0.3	0.32		-3.11
<u>139</u>	Malonamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₂ CONH ₂	0.62	0.65	1.27		-2.96
<u>140</u>	2-Hydroxyacetamide	HOCH ₂ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₂ OH	0.62	0.56	1.18		-3.02
<u>141</u>	Biuret	H ₂ NCONHCONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -NHCONH ₂	0.62	1.31	1.93		-3.11
<u>144</u>	Hydroxyurea	HONHCONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -NHOH	0.62	0.3	0.92		-3.09
<u>145</u>	Oxamate	H ₂ NCOOCOO ⁻	-COO ⁻ & -NH ₂	0.75	0.62	1.37		-2.36
<u>146</u>	Succinamide	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	-NH ₂ & -CH ₂ CH ₂ CONH ₂	0.62	0.19	0.81		-3.14
<u>147</u>	Asparaginate	H ₂ NCOCH ₂ CH(NH ₂)COO ⁻	-NH ₂ & CH ₂ CH(NH ₂)	0.62	0.02	1.02	Use Taft for: CH ₂ NH ₂	-3.13
<u>148</u>	N,N-Dimethylformamide	HCON(CH ₃) ₂	-N(CH ₃) ₂ & -H	1.02	0.49	1.51		-2.96
<u>149</u>	Methyl 2-acetamidoacetate	CH ₃ CONHCH ₂ COOCH ₃	-CH ₃ & NHCH ₂	0	1.62	1.62	Use Taft for NHCHO	-2.62
<u>150</u>	2-Formamidoacetate	HCONHCH ₂ COO ⁻	-H & NHCH ₃	0.49	0.94	1.43	Use Taft for NHCH ₃	-3.16
<u>151</u>	N-Methylformamide	HCONHCH ₃	-H & NHCH ₃	0.49	0.94	1.43		-3.17
<u>152</u>	N-Tert-Butylacetamide	CH ₃ CONHC(CH ₃) ₃	-CH ₃ & NHC(CH ₃) ₃	0	1.08	1.08	Use Taft for: NH(CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃	-3.34
<u>153</u>	Diacetamide	(CH ₃ CO) ₂ NH	-NHCOCH ₃ & -CH ₃	1.62	0	1.62	Use Taft for NHCHO	-2.40
<u>154</u>	N,N-Diethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(C ₂ H ₅) ₂	-N(C ₂ H ₅) ₂ & -CH ₃	1	0	1		-3.24
<u>155</u>	N,N-Dimethylacetamide	CH ₃ CON(CH ₃) ₂	-N(CH ₃) ₂ & -CH ₃	1.02	0	1.02		-3.09

		<u>156</u>	(CH ₃) ₃ CCON(CH ₃) ₂	-N(CH ₃) ₂ & -C(CH ₃) ₃	1.02	0	1.02	Use Taft for CH ₃	-2.98
	Amine	<u>124</u>	N-Methyl-N-tritiohydroxylamine	CH ₃ NHOH	-NCH ₃ , -H	0.94	0.94		-3.59
		4	Oxalate	[OOCOO] ⁻	-COO ⁻ & -O ⁻	0.75	-2.78	-2.03	-2.98
		5	Formate	[HCOO] ⁻	-H & -O-	0.49	-2.78	-2.29	-3.85
		6	Succinate	[OOC(CH ₂) ₂ COO] ⁻	-(CH ₂) ₂ COO ⁻ & -O-	0.02	-2.78	-2.76	-3.90
	Carboxylate	7	Acetate	[CH ₃ COO] ⁻	-CH ₃ & -O-	0.00	-2.78	-2.78	-3.93
		12	Lactate	[CH ₃ CHOHCOO] ⁻	-(OH)CHCH ₃ & -O-	0.46	-2.78	-2.32	-4.03
		13	Glycolate	[HOCH ₂ COO] ⁻	-CH ₂ OH & -O-	0.56	-2.78	-2.22	-3.99
		14	Pyruvate	[CH ₃ COCOO] ⁻	-COO ⁻ & -CH ₃	0.75	0	0.75	-2.07
		16	Malate	[OOCCH ₂ CHOHCOO] ⁻	-(OH)CH & -O-	0.56	-2.78	-2.22	Use Taft for: CH ₂ OH -3.77
Association with C=O		43	Acetone	CH ₃ COCH ₃	-CH ₃ & -CH ₃	0	0	0	-2.59
	Ketone	44	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	CH ₃ CH ₂ COCH ₃	-C ₂ H ₅ & -CH ₃	-0.1	0	-0.1	-2.60
		45	2,3-Butanedione	CH ₃ COCOCH ₃	-COCH ₃ & -CH ₃	1.65	0	1.65	-1.29
		46	Acetoin	CH ₃ COCH(OH)CH ₃	-CH ₃ & -CH(OH)CH ₃	0	0.46	0.46	-2.38
	Aldehyde	47	Acetaldehyde	CH ₃ CHO	-H & -CH ₃	0.49	0	0.49	-2.33
		48	Propionaldehyde	CH ₃ CH ₂ CHO	-H & -CH ₂ CH ₃	0.49	-0.1	0.39	-2.35
	Amine	<u>118</u>	Glycinate	NH ₂ CH ₂ COO ⁻	-O-, -CH ₂ NH ₂	-2.78	0.4	-2.38	-3.85
		<u>122</u>	beta-Alaninate	NH ₂ (CH ₂) ₂ -COO ⁻	-O-, -(CH ₂) ₂ NH ₂	-2.78	0.4	-2.38	Use Taft for: CH ₂ NH ₂ -3.85
		<u>207</u>	Allylamine	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ NH ₂	-H, -CH ₂ NH ₂		0.4	0.4	-3.28
	Alkene	<u>209</u>	Allyl alcohol	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ OH	-H, CH ₂ OH		0.56	0.56	-3.09
		<u>211</u>	Acrylate	CH ₂ =CHCOO ⁻	-H, -COO ⁻		0.75	0.75	-2.51

							Include one H Taft value to account for functional group.	
	<u>216</u>	Ethylene	H ₂ C=CH ₂	-H	0.49	0.49		-3.21
	<u>219</u>	Crotonyl Alcohol	CH ₃ CH=CHCH ₂ OH	-H, -CH ₃ , -CH ₂ OH	0.56	0.56		-3.23
	<u>234</u>	Methacrylate	CH ₂ =C(CH ₃)COO ⁻	-H, -CH ₃ , -COO-	0.75	0.75		-2.69
	<u>235</u>	3-Buten-1-ol	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ CH ₂ OH	-H, -CH ₂ CH ₂ OH	0.56	0.56	Use Taft for CH ₂ OH	-3.28
	<u>236</u>	3-Buten-2-OL	H ₂ C=CHCH(OH)CH ₃	-H, -CH(OH)CH ₃	0.46	0.46	Use Taft for CH(OH)CH ₃	-3.13
	<u>237</u>	3-Methylbut-2-enoate	(CH ₃) ₂ C=CHCOO ⁻	-(CH ₃) ₂ , -H, -CO ₂ -	0.75	0.75		-2.91
	<u>239</u>	Isocrotonate	CH ₃ CH=CHCOO ⁻	-CH ₃ , -H, -COO-	0.75	0.75		-2.73
	<u>243</u>	trans-Aconitate(3-)	OOCCH=C(COO ⁻)CH ₂ COO ⁻	-COO-, '-CH ₂ COO-	0.75	-0.06	1.44	-2.33
	<u>248</u>	4-Penten-2-OL	H ₂ C=CHCH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₃	-H, -CH ₂ CH(OH)CH ₃	0.16	0.16		-3.33
	<u>60</u>	<u>Chloromethane</u>	<u>CH₃Cl</u>	<u>-CH₃</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1.25</u>
	<u>65</u>	<u>Chloropropane</u>	<u>CH₃CH₂CH₂Cl</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂CH₃</u>	<u>-0.12</u>		<u>-0.12</u>	<u>-1.21</u>
	<u>66</u>	<u>Chloroethane</u>	<u>CH₃CH₂Cl</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₃</u>	<u>-0.1</u>		<u>-0.1</u>	<u>-1.20</u>
	<u>69</u>	<u>1,1-Dichloroethane</u>	<u>CH₃CHCl₂</u>	<u>-Cl & -CHCH₃</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>-0.19</u>	<u>2.75</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₃
	<u>72</u>	<u>Dichloromethane</u>	<u>CH₂Cl₂</u>	<u>-Cl & -CH₂</u>	<u>0.98</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>3.78</u>	<u>-1.00</u>
	<u>73</u>	<u>Chloroform</u>	<u>CHCl₃</u>	<u>-CHCl₂</u>	<u>2.01</u>	<u>5.88</u>	<u>7.89</u>	Use Taft for CH ₃
	<u>74</u>	<u>Trichlorofluoromethane</u>	<u>CCl₃F</u>	<u>-CCl₂ & -F</u>	<u>1.1</u>	<u>5.88</u>	<u>6.98</u>	Use Taft for CCl ₃
	<u>75</u>	<u>Dichlorodifluoromethane</u>	<u>CF₂Cl₂</u>	<u>-Cl & -CF₂</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>2.05</u>	<u>4.99</u>	<u>-0.93</u>
	<u>76</u>	<u>Chlorotrifluoromethane</u>	<u>CClF₃</u>	<u>-CF₃</u>	<u>2.56</u>		<u>2.56</u>	<u>-1.19</u>
	<u>78</u>	<u>Carbon Tetrachloride</u>	<u>CCl₄</u>	<u>-CCl₃</u>	<u>8.82</u>		<u>8.82</u>	<u>-0.33</u>
	<u>79</u>	<u>Chlorodifluoromethane</u>	<u>CHClF₂</u>	<u>-CHF₂</u>	<u>2.05</u>		<u>2.05</u>	<u>-1.24</u>
	<u>80</u>	<u>1,1,2-Trichloroethane</u>	<u>ClCH₂CHCl₂</u>	<u>-CH₂CHCl₂</u>	<u>2.01</u>		<u>2.01</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ Cl
	<u>81</u>	<u>1,1,1-Trichloroethane</u>	<u>CH₃CCl₃</u>	<u>-CCl₂ & -CH₃</u>	<u>5.88</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5.88</u>	Use Taft for CCl ₃

	<u>82</u>	Hexachloroethane	<u>CCl₃CCl₃</u>	<u>-CCl₂ & -CCl₃</u>	<u>2.65</u>	<u>5.88</u>	<u>8.53</u>	Use Taft for CCl ₃	<u>-0.39</u>
	<u>83</u>	2-Chlorobutane	<u>C₂H₅CH(Cl)CH₃</u>	<u>-CH₃ & -CHC₂H₅</u>	<u>0.49</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	<u>0.39</u>		<u>-1.17</u>
	<u>85</u>	1,2-Dichloroethane	<u>ClCH₂CH₂Cl</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂Cl</u>	<u>0.98</u>	<u>1.01</u>	<u>1.99</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ Cl	<u>-1.07</u>
	<u>86</u>	1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	<u>ClCF₂CCl₂F</u>	<u>-CCl₂ & -CF₂</u>	<u>2.05</u>	<u>2.01</u>	<u>4.06</u>	Use Taft for CCl ₃ & CF ₃	<u>-0.79</u>
	<u>90</u>	1-Chlorobutane	<u>CH₃(CH₂)₃Cl</u>	<u>-(CH₂)₃CH₃</u>	<u>-0.12</u>		<u>-0.12</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃	<u>-1.21</u>
	<u>91</u>	1-Chloro-2-methylpropane	<u>(CH₃)₂CHCH₂Cl</u>	<u>-CH₂CH(CH₃)₂</u>	<u>-0.19</u>	-	<u>-0.19</u>		<u>-1.22</u>
<i>Stepwise C-Cl</i>		<u>49</u>	<i>Chloroacetate</i>	<i>ClCH₂COO⁻</i>	<i>-H, -COO-</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.73</i>	<i>-4.73</i>
	<i>Halocarboxylate</i>	<u>50</u>	<i>3-Chloropropanoate</i>	<i>Cl(CH₂)₂COO⁻</i>	<i>-H, -CH₂COO-</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>-0.06</i>	<i>0.92</i>	Use Taft for: CH ₂ CH ₃
		<u>55</u>	<i>2-Chloropropanoate</i>	<i>CH₃CHClCOO⁻</i>	<i>-COO-, -H, -CH₃</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.24</i>	Use Taft for: CH ₂ Cl
		<u>56</u>	<i>Trichloroacetate</i>	<i>Cl₃CCOO⁻</i>	<i>-Cl, -COO-</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>6.05</i>	<i>-4.36</i>
		<u>97</u>	<i>Isoflurane</i>	<i>CHF₂OCHClCF₃</i>	<i>-CF₃, -H, -OCHF₂</i>	<i>3.05</i>	<i>2.81</i>	<i>5.86</i>	Use Taft for CHCl ₂
<i>Stepwise C-O</i>		<u>100</u>	<i>Methoxyflurane</i>	<i>CH₃OCF₂CHCl₂</i>	<i>-Cl, -H, -CF₂</i>	<i>3.43</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>5.99</i>	Use Taft for CF ₃
	<i>Halooxygen</i>	<u>101</u>	<i>2-Chloroethanol</i>	<i>ClCH₂CH₂OH</i>	<i>-H, -CH₂OH</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>-4.94</i>
		<u>103</u>	<i>Chloroacetic acid</i>	<i>ClCH₂COOH</i>	<i>-H, -COOH</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>3.92</i>	<i>-4.51</i>
		<u>104</u>	<i>Chloral hydrate</i>	<i>CCl₃CH(OH)₂</i>	<i>-Cl, -CH(OH)₂</i>	<i>5.88</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>7.25</i>	<i>-4.25</i>
		<u>105</u>	<i>Enflurane</i>	<i>CHF₂OCF₂CHClF</i>	<i>-F, -H, -CF₂</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>5.1</i>	Use Taft for CF ₃
		<u>215</u>	<i>Vinyl chloride</i>	<i>CH₂=CHCl</i>	<i>CH=CH₂, -Cl</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>-5.45</i>
	<i>Chloroalkene</i>	<u>218</u>	<i>Tetrachloroethylene</i>	<i>Cl₂C=CCl₂</i>	<i>-C=C-, Cl₂</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>11.76</i>	<i>-4.94</i>
<i>Stepwise C=C-Cl</i>		<u>225</u>	<i>trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene</i>	<i>ClCH=CHCl</i>	<i>CH=CH, -Cl</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>5.88</i>	<i>-5.26</i>
		<u>226</u>	<i>Trichloroethylene</i>	<i>ClCH=CCl₂</i>	<i>CH=C, -Cl</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>8.82</i>	<i>-5.08</i>
		<u>227</u>	<i>cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene</i>	<i>H₂C=CCl₂</i>	<i>C=CH₂, -Cl₂</i>	<i>2.94</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>5.88</i>	<i>-5.14</i>
<i>Concerted C-NH₃⁺</i>	<i>Ammonium</i>	<u>157</u>	Methyl Ammonium Hydride	CH ₃ NH ₃ ⁺	-CH ₃	0	0		-2.11

	<u>158</u>	Ethylammonium	C ₂ H ₅ NH ₃ ⁺	-C ₂ H ₅	-0.1	-0.1	-2.05	
	<u>159</u>	Trideuterio(propyl)azanium	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₂ NH ₃ ⁺	-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	-0.12	-0.12	-2.07	
	<u>160</u>	Pentylazanium	CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ NH ₃ ⁺	-(CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃	-0.12	-0.12	Use Taft for: (CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃ -2.04	
	<u>162</u>	Methoxyazanium	CH ₃ ONH ₃ ⁺	-OCH ₃	1.77	1.77	-0.10	
	<u>163</u>	Tert-butylammonium	(CH ₃) ₃ CNH ₃ ⁺	-C(CH ₃) ₃	-0.3	-0.3	-1.96	
	<u>164</u>	2-Methylhydrazinium	CH ₃ NHNH ₃ ⁺	-NHCH ₃	0.94	0.94	-0.78	
	<u>165</u>	1,1-Dimethylhydrazinium	(CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₃ ⁺	-N(CH ₃) ₂	1.02	1.02	-0.56	
Concerted C-SH	Thiol	<u>176</u>	<u>Methanethiol</u>	<u>CH₃SH</u>	<u>-CH₃</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-2.21</u>
		<u>177</u>	<u>Thiolactate</u>	<u>CH₃(CH)SHCOO⁻</u>	<u>-CH₃(CH) & -COO-</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.75</u>	<u>0.75</u>
		<u>178</u>	<u>2-Mercaptopropionic Acid</u>	<u>CH₃CH(SH)COOH</u>	<u>-CHCH₃ & -COOH</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	<u>2.94</u>	<u>2.84</u>
		<u>179</u>	<u>Methyl thioglycolate</u>	<u>HSCH₂COOCH₃</u>	<u>-CH₂COOCH₃</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>0.7</u>	<u>-1.85</u>
		<u>180</u>	<u>beta-Mercaptoethanol</u>	<u>HS(CH₂)₂OH</u>	<u>-(CH₂)₂OH</u>	<u>0.56</u>	<u>0.56</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₃ -1.57
		<u>181</u>	<u>2-Methyl-2-propanethiol</u>	<u>(CH₃)₃CSH</u>	<u>-C(CH₃)₃</u>	<u>-0.3</u>	<u>-0.3</u>	<u>-1.93</u>
		<u>182</u>	<u>3-Mercaptopropionic acid</u>	<u>HS(CH₂)₂COOH</u>	<u>-(CH₂)₂COOH</u>	<u>0.35</u>	<u>0.35</u>	<u>-2.11</u>
		<u>183</u>	<u>Thioglycolate</u>	<u>HSCH₂COO⁻</u>	<u>-CH₂COO-</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-1.93</u>
		<u>184</u>	-	<u>H₂NC(=NH)NHCH₂CH₂SH</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂NH</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₃ -2.06
		<u>186</u>	<u>3,3'-Dithiodipropionate</u>	<u>(SCH₂CH₂COO⁻)₂</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂COO- & -SCH₂CH₂</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>1.44</u>	<u>1.38</u>
Stepwise S-S		<u>187</u>	<u>2,2'-Disulfanediyldiacetate</u>	<u>(SCH₂COO⁻)₂</u>	<u>-CH₂COO- & -SCH₂</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>1.44</u>	<u>1.38</u>
		<u>188</u>	<u>2,2'-Sulfanediyldiacetate</u>	<u>S(CH₂COO⁻)₂</u>	<u>-CH₂COO- (x2)</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-0.12</u>
		<u>189</u>	<u>N-Acetylcysteamine</u>	<u>CH₃CONHCH₂CH₂SH</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂NH</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₁ -5.55
		<u>190</u>	<u>Cystamine</u>	<u>S₂(CH₂CH₂NH₂)₂</u>	<u>-SCH₂CH₂ & -CH₂CH₂NH₂</u>	<u>1.44</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₂ -5.33
		<u>191</u>	<u>L-Cystine anion</u>	<u>S₂[CH₂CH(NH₂)COO⁻]₂</u>	<u>-SCH₂CH₂ & -CH₂CH(NH₂)</u>	<u>1.44</u>	<u>-0.1</u>	Use Taft for CH ₂ CH ₃ -4.94
		<u>192</u>	<u>3,3'-Thiodipropanoate</u>	<u>S(CH₂CH₂COO⁻)₂</u>	<u>-CH₂CH₂COO- (x2)</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-0.06</u>	<u>-0.12</u>

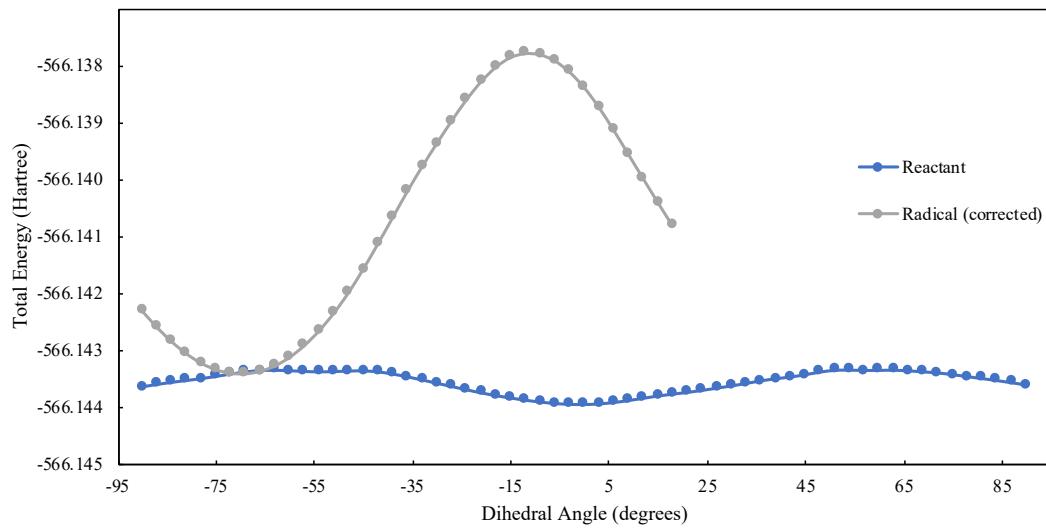


Figure S2: Potential energy surface of reactant and radical anion of methyl trifluoroacetate (No.39) as a function of dihedral angle with the corrected energy for radical anion based on.

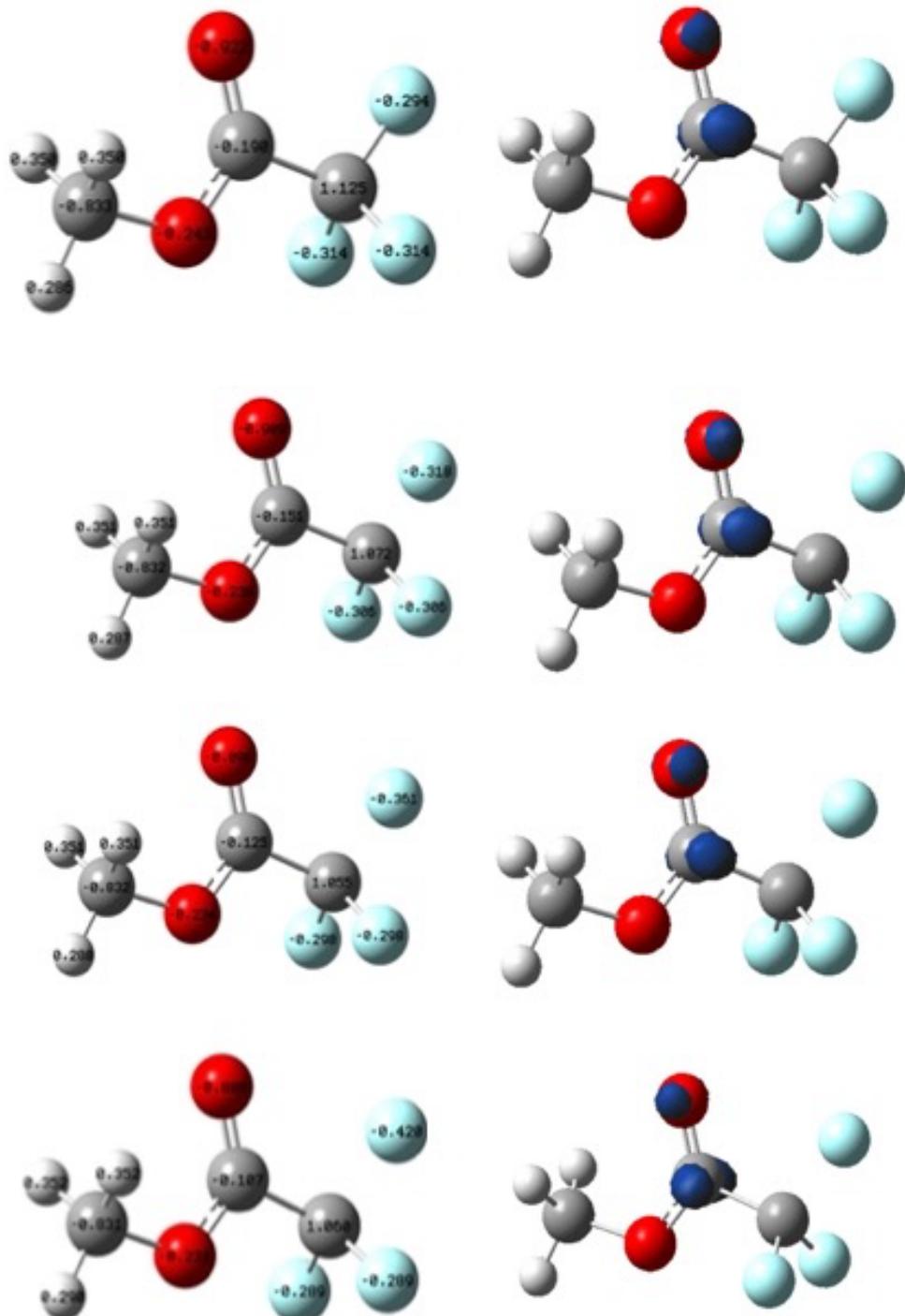


Figure S3: Distribution of charge (left) and spin density representing the blue shades on the atoms (right) of methyl trifluoroacetate (No.39) for different C-F bond lengths from top 1.324 Å (optimized); 1.431 Å, 1.538 Å, and 1.645 Å. The areas in blue indicate the high spin density.

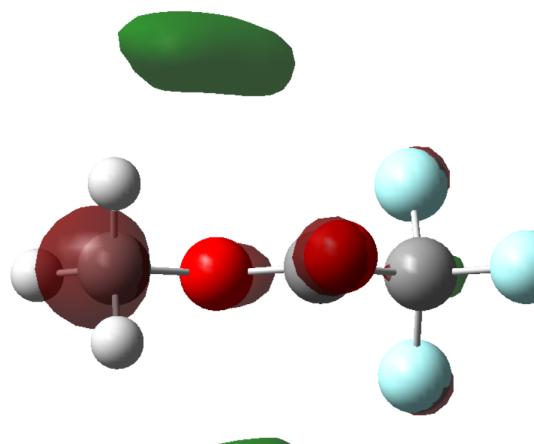


Figure S4: LUMO of trifluoroacetate

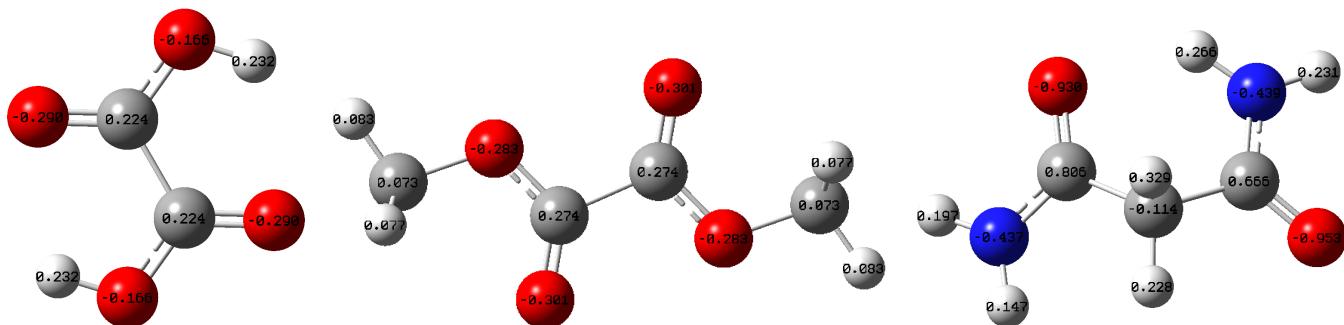


Figure S5: Charge distribution of oxalate, dimethylester, and acetamide.

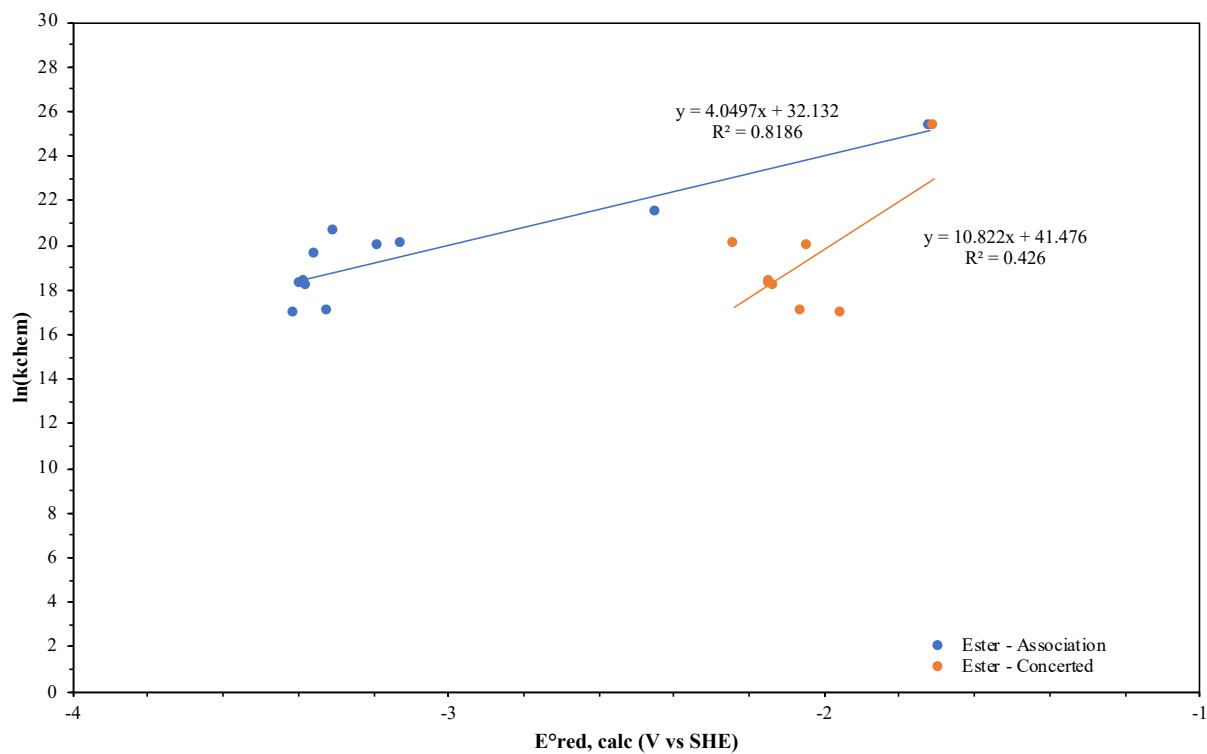


Figure S6: LFERs for ester via association and concerted C-O cleavage.

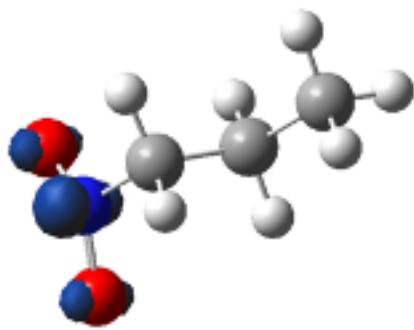


Figure S7: Spin density distribution of nitropropane

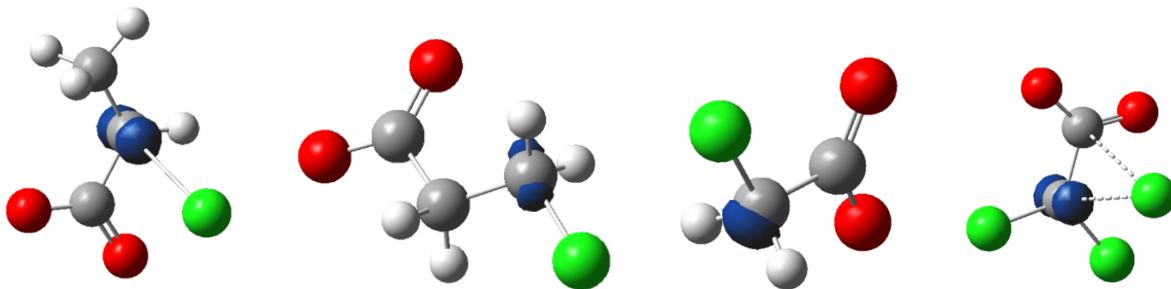


Figure S8: Spin density distribution of 2-chloropropanoate, 3-chloropropanoate, chloroacetate, and trichloroacetate

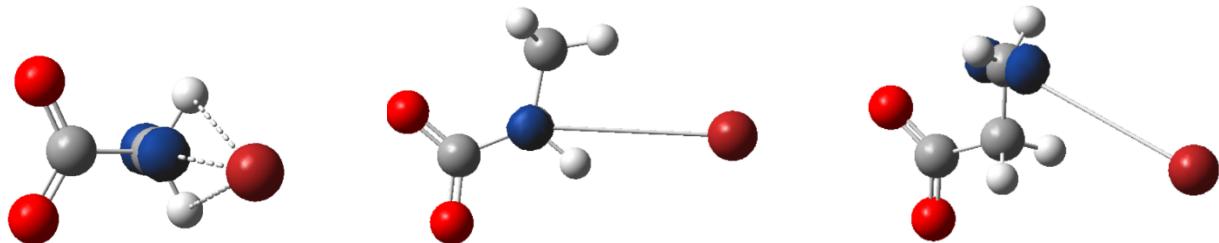


Figure S9: Spin density distribution of bromoacetate, 2-bromopropanoate, and 3-bromopropanoate

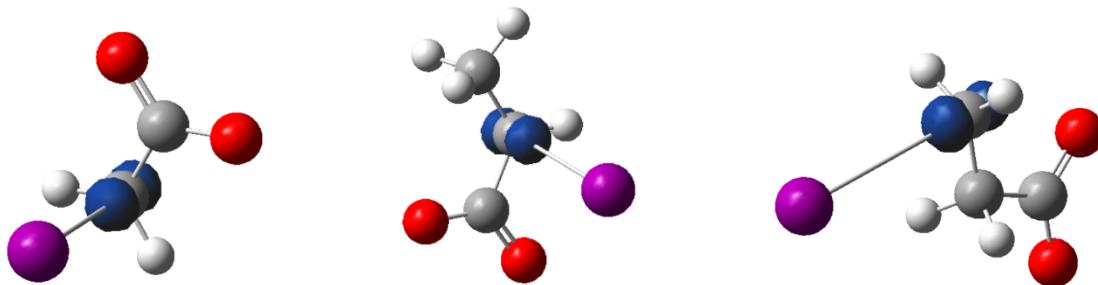


Figure S10: Spin density distribution of 2-iodoacetate, 2-iodopropanoate, and 3-iodanylpropanoate

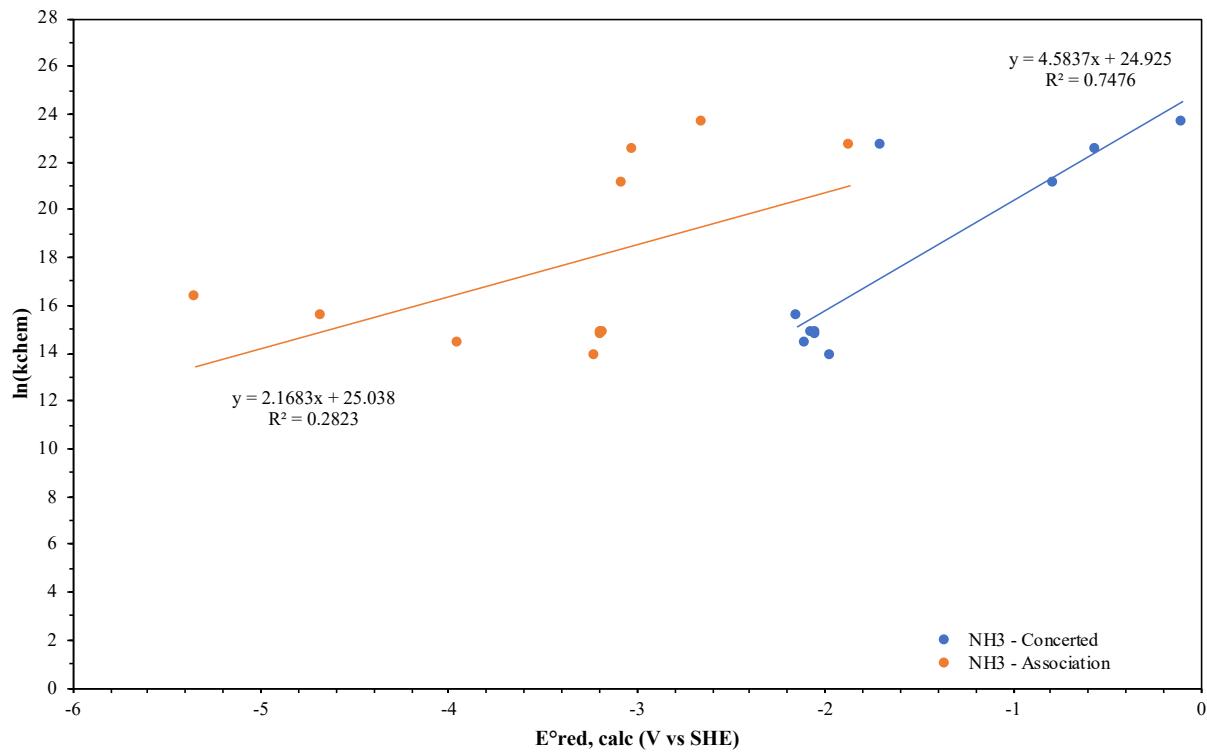


Figure S11: LEFRs for concerted and association mechanisms of C-NH₄⁺ bond of ammonium compounds

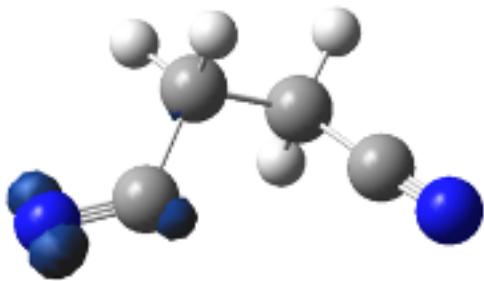


Figure S12: Spin density distribution of cyanide

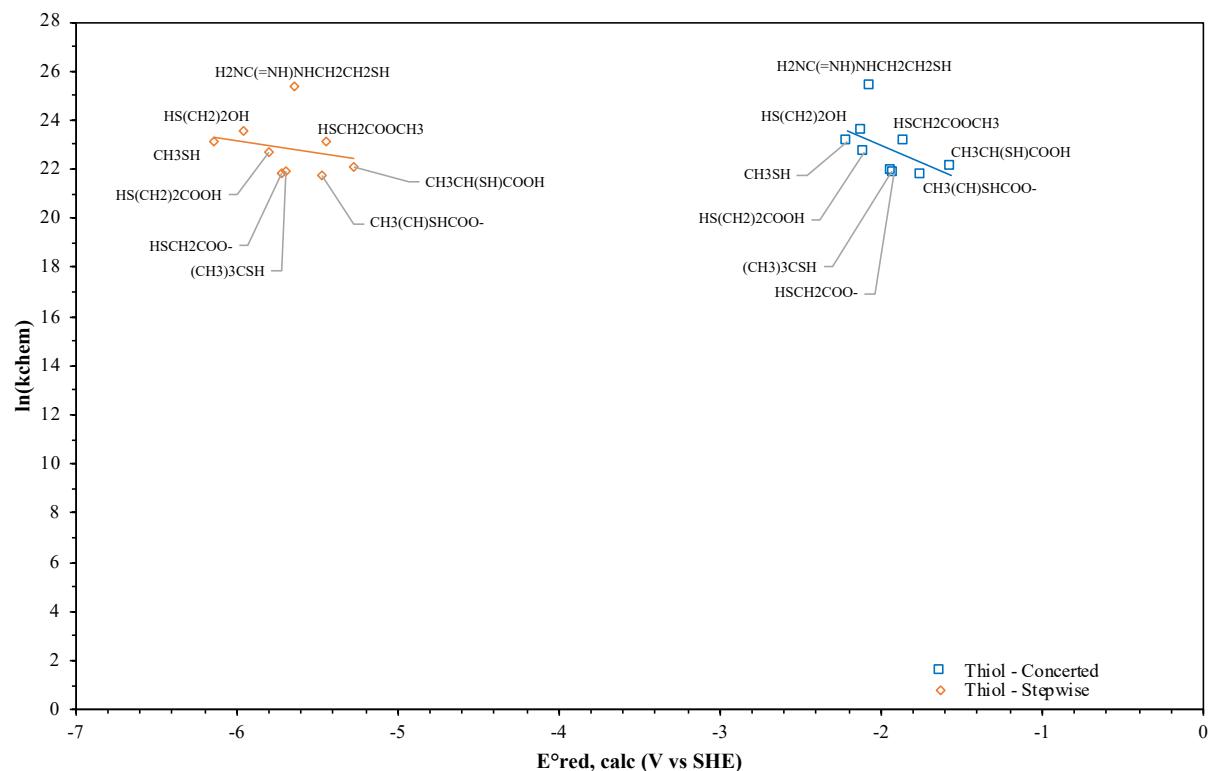


Figure S13: Linear free energy relationships for thiols undergoing stepwise (red dot) and concerted (blue dot) mechanisms

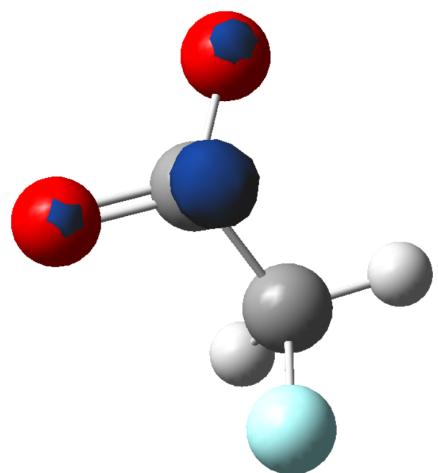


Figure S14: Spin density distribution of fluoroacetate

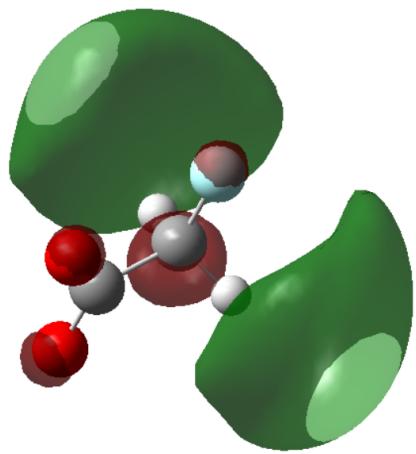


Figure S15: LUMO of fluoroacetate

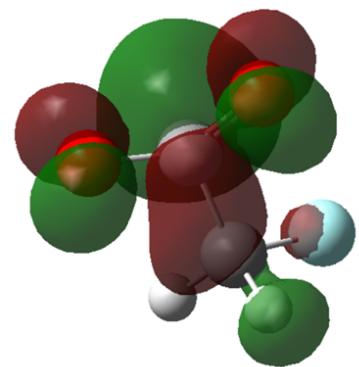


Figure S16: SOMO of fluoroacetate radical anion

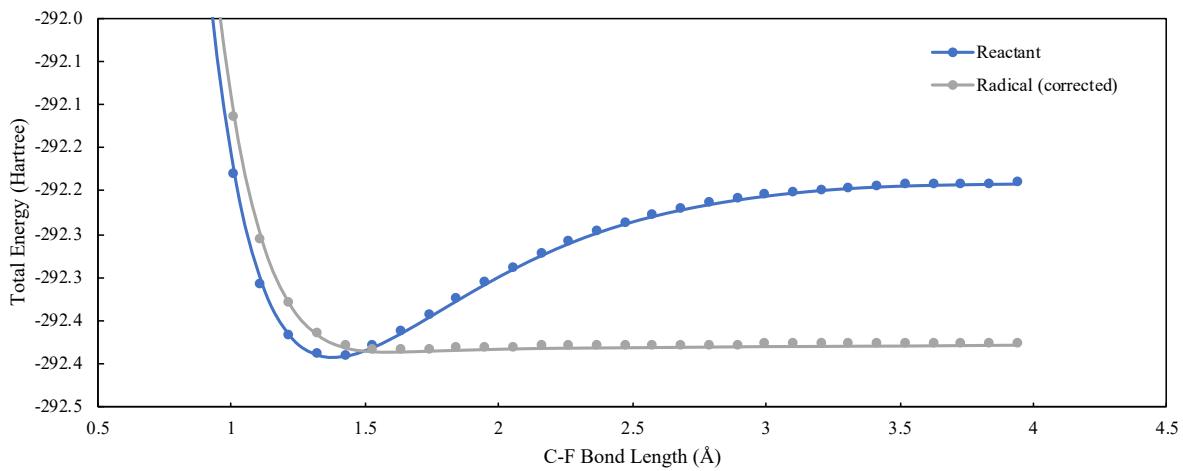


Figure S17: Potential energy surface of fluoroacetone as a function of C-F bond.

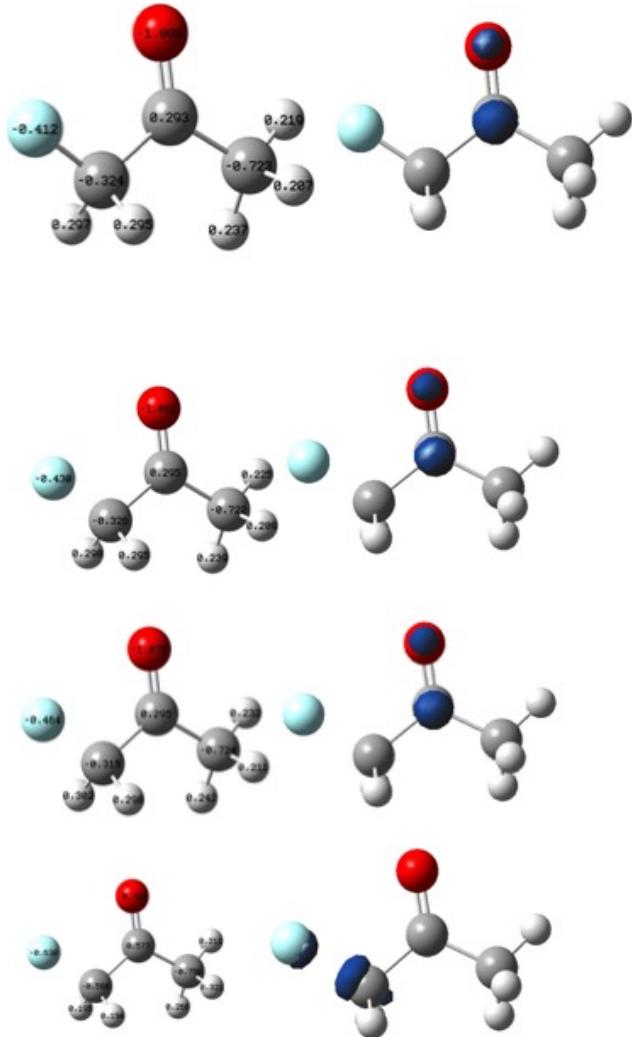


Figure S18: Distribution of charge and spin density of fluoroacetone (No. 99): C-F bond from 1.279 Å (optimized) (Top), 1.484 Å, 1.589 Å, and 1.694 Å (Bottom).

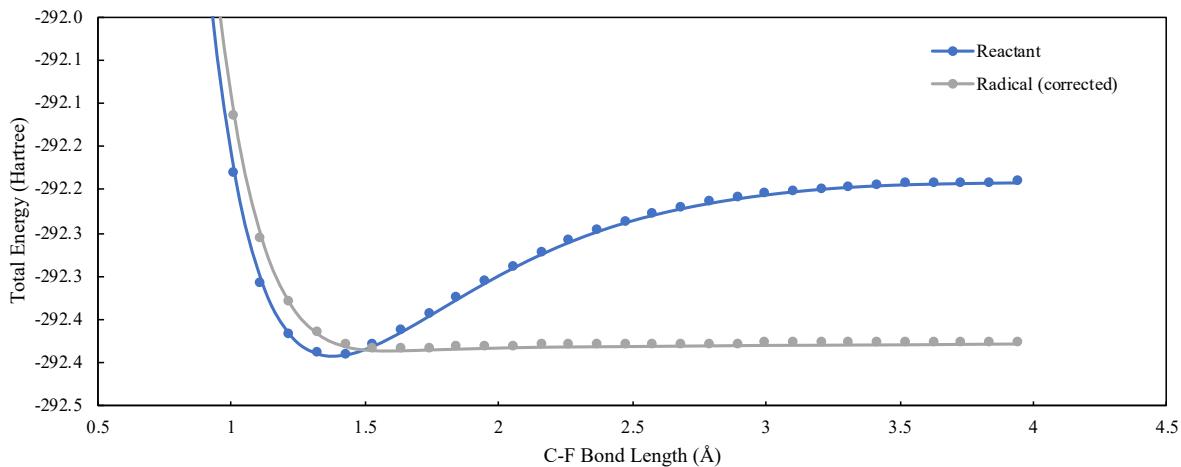


Figure S19: Potential energy surface of 1,1,1-trifluoroacetone as a function of one of C-F bonds

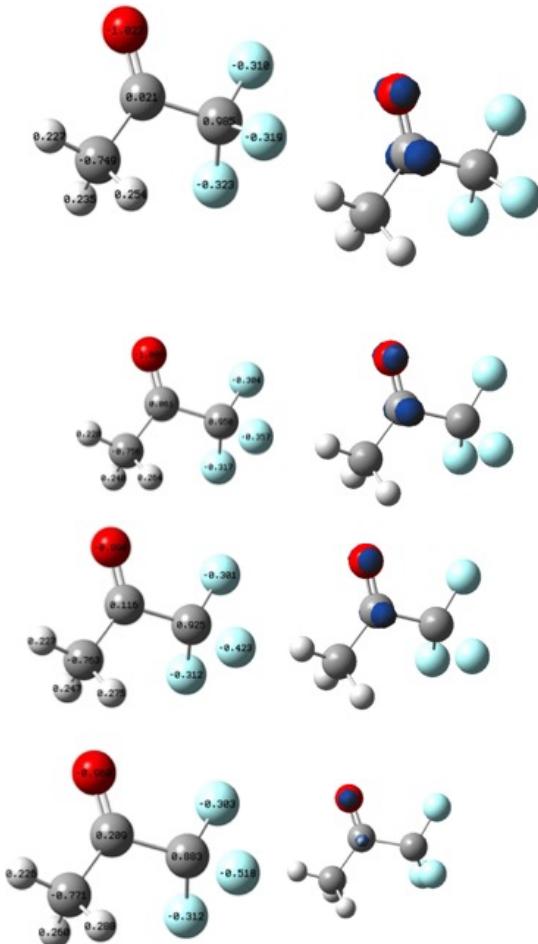


Figure S20: Distribution of charge and spin density of 1,1,1-trifluoroacetone (No. 98). C-F bond from 1.338 Å (optimized) (top), 1.444 Å, 1.551 Å, and 1.657 Å (bottom).

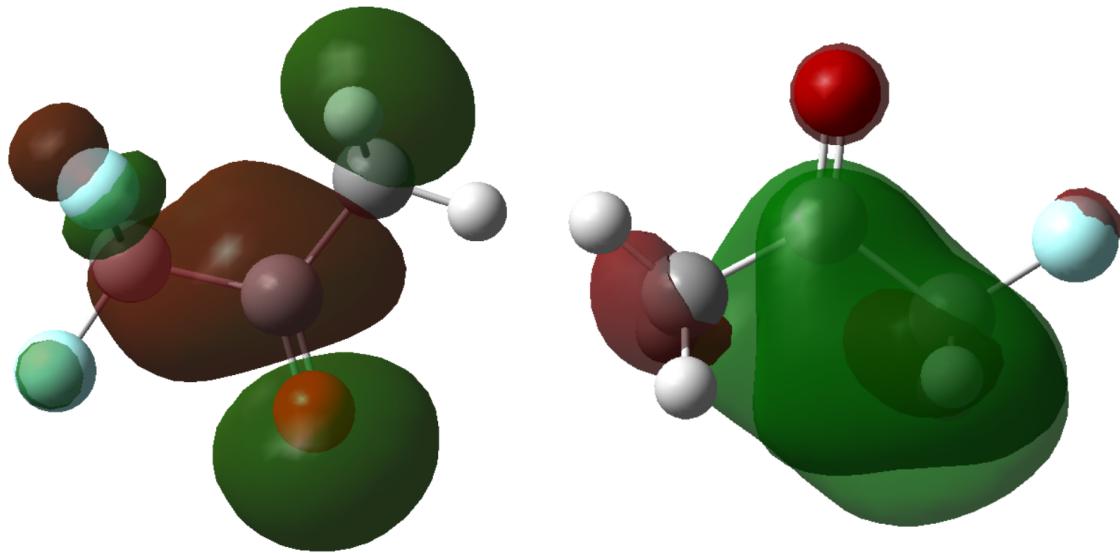


Figure S21: LUMO of 1,1,1-trifluoroacetone (No. 98) and fluoroacetone (No. 99)

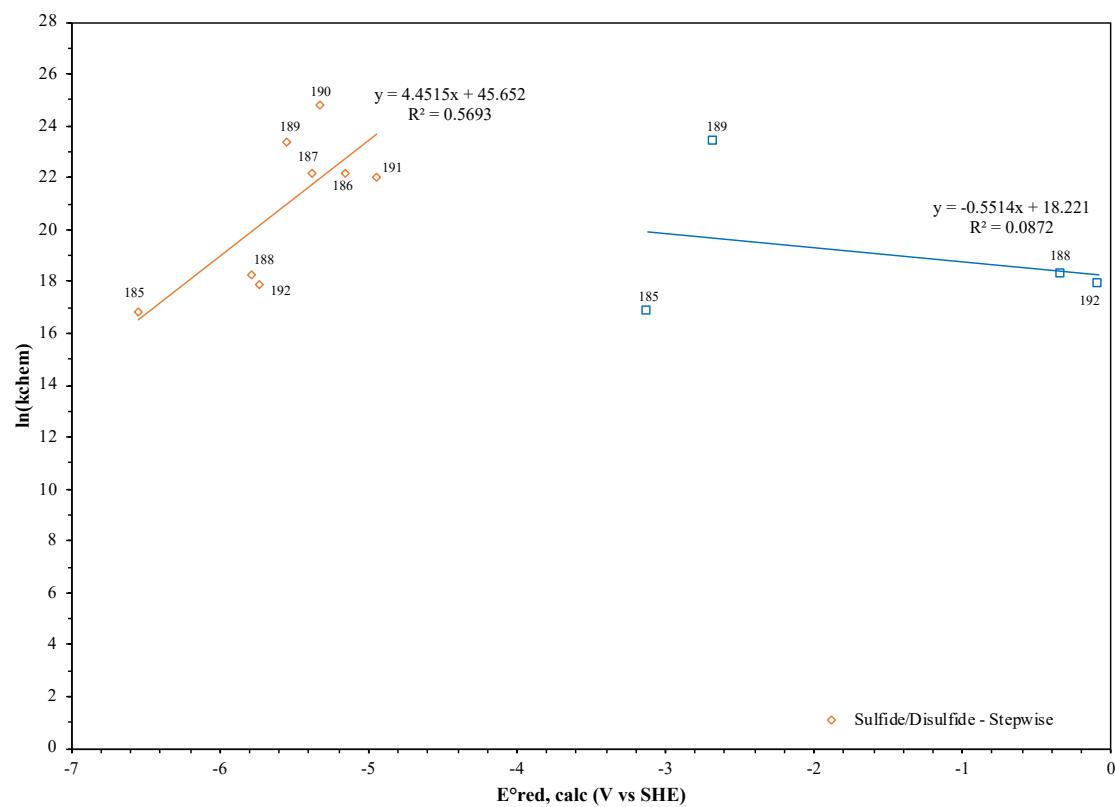
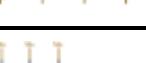


Figure S22: Linear free energy relationships for sulfides and disulfides undergoing stepwise (red dot) and concerted (blue dot) mechanisms

Table S7: Comparison of $E_{\text{red},\text{aq}}^0$ values of representative PFASs calculated at M06-2X/cc-pVDZ and single point energy calculation at M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ based on the optimized structure at M06-2X/cc-pVDZ

Class	Compound	Attacking Site	Chemical Structure	Stepwise Ered		
				opt + freq M06-2X/cc- pVDZ	single pt M06- 2X/aug-cc- pVTZ	opt + freq M06- 2X/aug-cc- pVTZ
PFCA	Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	alpha		-6.79	-4.94	-5.61
		beta		-7.06	-5.22	-5.61
		terminal		-7.39	-5.54	-5.61
	Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	alpha		-6.14	-4.30	-3.33
		beta		-6.28	-4.36	-3.33
		gamma		-6.25	-4.42	-3.33
		delta		-6.24	-4.40	-3.33
		epsilon		-6.30	-4.49	-3.33
		zeta		-6.30	-4.47	-3.33
		terminal		-6.66	-4.82	-3.33
PFSA	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	alpha		-6.69	-4.88	-3.33
		beta		-6.71	-4.87	-3.33
		gamma		-6.60	-4.67	-3.33
		terminal		-7.04	-5.08	-3.33
	Heptafluorobutanol	alpha		-7.11	-5.58	25253.07
	beta	-7.10		-5.27	25253.06	
	terminal	-7.40		-5.90	2710.40	

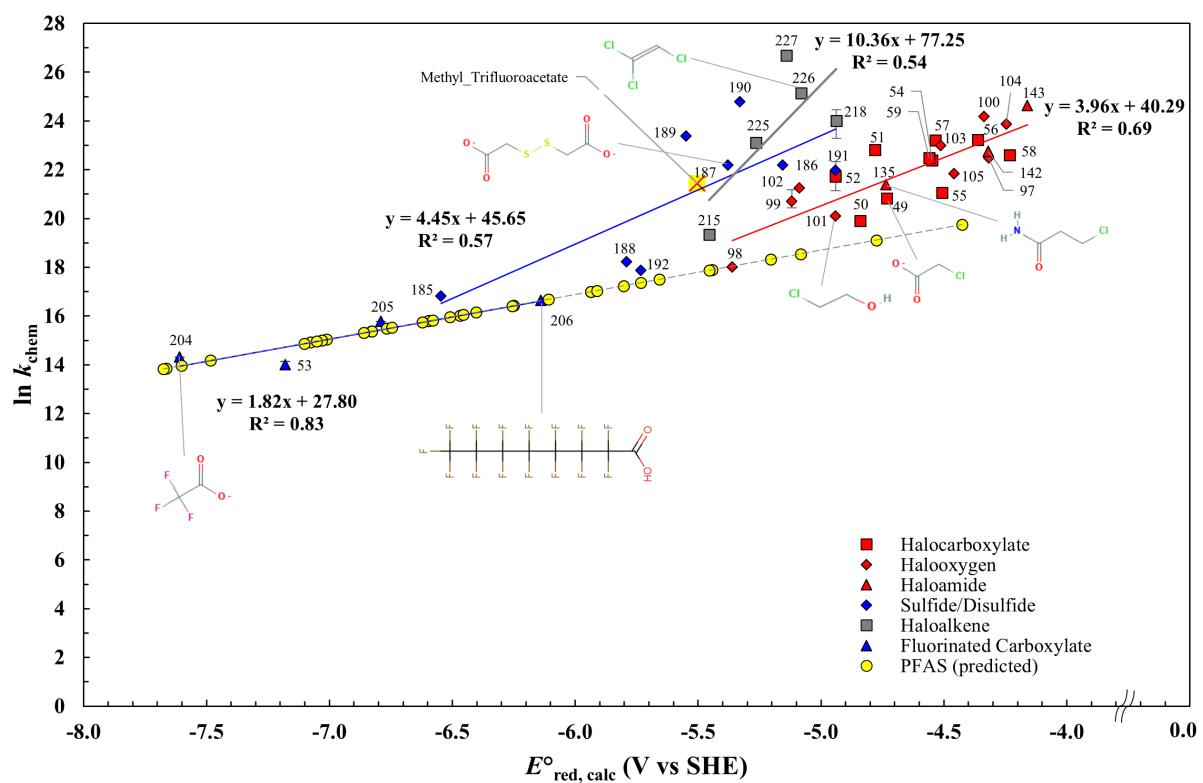


Figure S23: LFER for fluorinated compounds based on M06-2X/cc-pVDZ

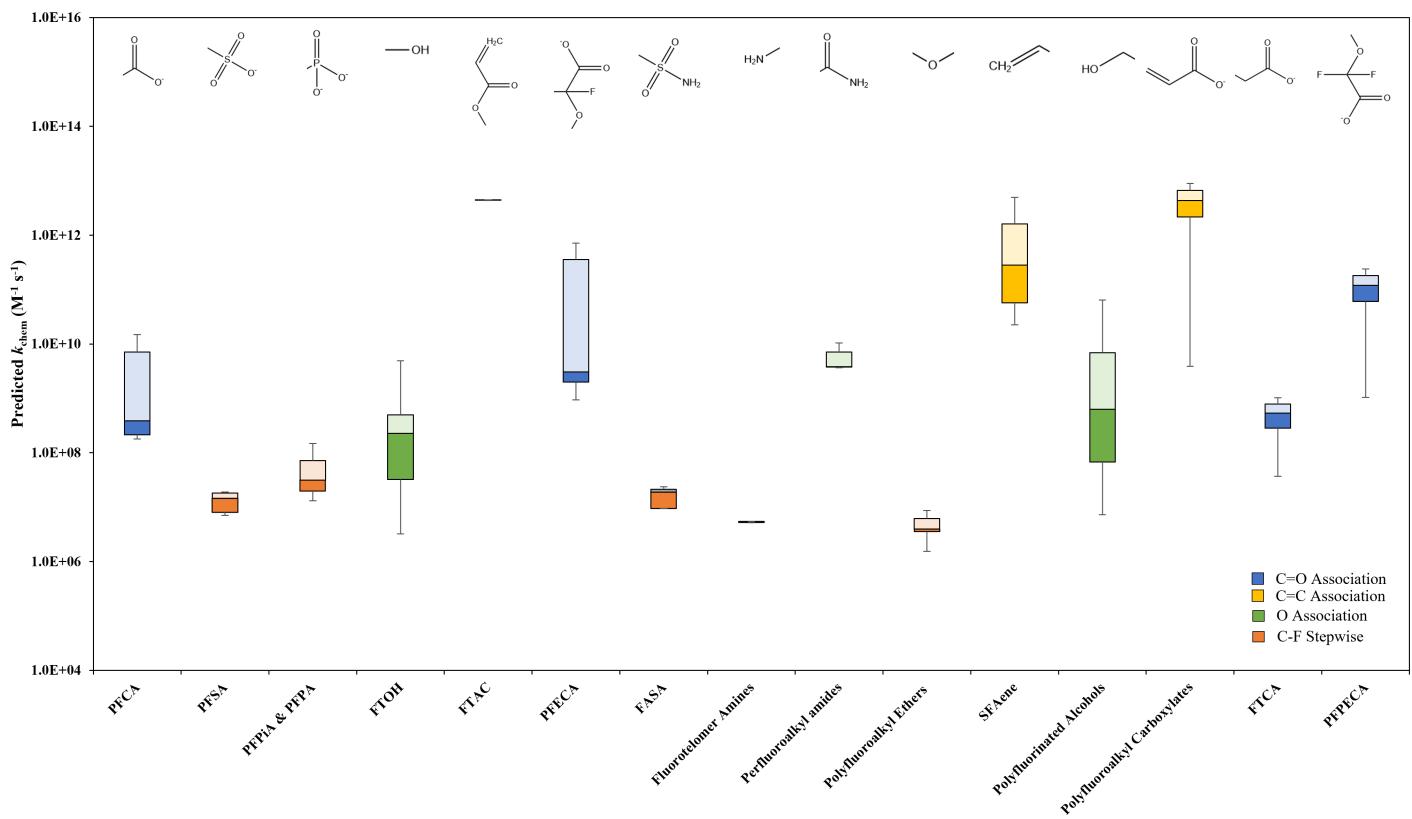
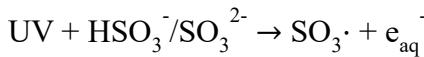


Figure S24: Predicted k_{chem} values for PFASs. The $E^{\circ}_{\text{red,aq}}$ values were calculated based on structural optimization at the level of M06-2X/cc-pVDZ and single point energy calculation at the level of M06-2X/Aug-cc-pVTZ and the LFER developed based on the same method and basis set.

Text S4: Description of an unsteady-state kinetic model and experimental condition used for simulating the fate of a model compound in the UV/sulfite process¹²⁵

An unsteady-state kinetic model for UV/sulfite system was formulated by modifying our previously developed UV/H₂O₂ kinetic model¹²⁶. The ordinary differential equations (ODEs) were written for all species involved in the reaction described below. The ODEs were solved with the given reaction rate constants using the Gear method to obtain the time-dependent concentration profiles of all species at the given experimental condition^{127, 128}. The detailed evaluation of numerical solutions of ODEs was given in our previous publication.¹²⁶

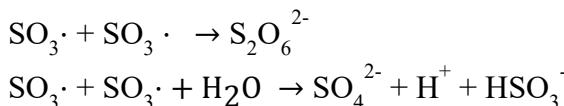
18W LPUV, $I_0 = 3.85 \text{ Einstein/L/sec}$, $b = 2.85 \text{ cm}$, 572 mL , $\Phi = 0.1$, $\varepsilon = 17.7 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$, pH=9.5, 20°C , 10 mM of sulfite

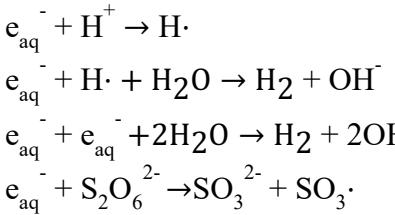


$k_1 = 1.0 \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ with a difference of a factor of 1.2, 2, and 5

$$2k_2 = 1.0 \times 10^6 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$k_3/k_2 = 0.37$$





$$\begin{aligned}k_4 &= 2.3 \times 10^{10} \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1} \\k_5 &= 3.0 \times 10^{10} \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1} \\2k_6 &= 1.1 \times 10^{10} \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1} \\k_7 &= 2.0 \times 10^5 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

References

- ¹ NDRL/NIST Solution Kinetics Database on the Web, NIST Standard Reference Database 40, <https://kinetics.nist.gov/solution/>, (accessed August 2021).
- ² S. P. Mezyk, Rate constant determination for the reaction of sulphydryl species with the hydrated electron in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1995, **99**, 13970-13975.
- ³ D. Minakata, S. P. Mezyk, J. W. Jones, B. R. Daws and J. C. Crittenden, Development of linear free energy relationships for aqueous phase radical-involved chemical reactions, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 2014, **48**, 13925-13932.
- ⁴ W. Hayduk and H. Laudie, Prediction of diffusion coefficients for nonelectrolytes in dilute aqueous solutions, *AIChE J.*, 1974, **20**, 611-615.
- ⁵ R. A. Robinson and R. H. Stokes, *Electrolyte Solutions: The Measurement and Interpretation of Conductance, Chemical Potential, and Diffusion in Solutions of Simple Electrolytes*, Butterworths Scientific Publications, London, 1965.
- ⁶ M. Saran, D. Tait, W. Bors and C. Michel, Formation and reactivities of alkoxy radicals, *Oxy Radicals and Their Scavenger Systems*, 1983, **1**, 20-25.
- ⁷ O. I. Micic and V. Markovic, Rates of hydrated electron reactions with undissociated carboxylic acids, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1972, **4**, 43-49.
- ⁸ M. Anbar and E. J. Hart, The Reactivity of Aromatic Compounds toward Hydrated Electrons, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1964, **86**, 5633.
- ⁹ H. Park and N. Getoff, Radiolysis of Aqueous Ethanol in the Presence of CO, *Z. Naturforschung*, 1992, **47a**, 985-991.
- ¹⁰ C. Li, S. Zheng, T. Li, J. Chen, J. Zhou, L. Su, Y-N. Zhang, J. Crittenden, S. Zhu and Y. Zhao, Quantitative structure-activity relationship models for predicting reaction rate constants of organic contaminants with hydrated electrons and their mechanistic pathways, *Wat. Res.*, 2019, **151**, 468-477.
- ¹¹ E. Hart, J. Thomas and S. Gordon, A review of the radiation chemistry of single-carbon compounds and some reactions of the hydrated electrons in aqueous solution, *Radiation Res. Supplement.*, 1964, **4**, 75-88.
- ¹² N. Getoff, Radiation- and photoinduced degradation of pollutants in water. A comparative study, *Int. J. Radia. Phys. Chem.*, 1991, **37**, 673-680.
- ¹³ H. A. Schwarz, Reaction of the Hydrated Electron with Water, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1992, **96**, 8937-8941.
- ¹⁴ D. R. Prasad, M. Z. Hoffman, Q. G. Mulazzani and M. A. Rodgers, Pulsed-Laser Flash and Continuous Photolysis of Aqueous Solutions of Methyl Viologen, Oxalate, and Their Ion-Pair Complexes, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1986, **108**, 5135-5142.
- ¹⁵ Q. G. Mulazzani, M. D'Angelantonio, M. Venturi, M. Z. Hoffman and M. A. J. Rodgers, Interaction of Formate and Oxalate Ions with Radiation-Generated Radicals in Aqueous Solution. Methylviologen as a Mechanistic Probe, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1986, **90**, 5347-5352.
- ¹⁶ N. Getoff, S. Schworer, V. M. Markovic, K. Sehested and S. O. Nielsen, Pulse Radiolysis of Oxalic Acid and Oxalates, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1971, **75**, 749-755.
- ¹⁷ S. Gordon, E. J. Hart, M. S. Matheson and J. Rabani, Reactions of the Hydrated Electron, *Discussions of the Faraday Society*, 1963, **36**, 193-205.
- ¹⁸ F. A. Peter and P. Neta, The Effect of Ionic Dissociation of Organic Compounds on Their Rate of Reaction with Hydrated Electrons, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1972, **76**, 630-635.

- ¹⁹ E. J., Hart, E. M. Fielden and M. Anbar, Reactions of carbonylic compounds with hydrated electrons, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1967 F, **71**, 3993-3998.
- ²⁰ G. Köhler, S. Solar, N. Getoff, A. R. Holzwarth and K. Schaffner, Relationship between the quantum yields of electron photoejection and fluorescence of aromatic carboxylate anions in aqueous solution, *Journal of Photochemistry*, 1985, **28**, 383-391.
- ²¹ G. Duplatre and C. D. Jonah, Reactions of electrons in high-concentration water solutions – A comparison between pulse-radiolysis and positron annihilation lifetime spectroscopy data, *Radia. Phys. Chem.*, 1984, **24**, 557-565.
- ²² J. A. Bell, E. Grunwald and E. Hayon, Kinetics of Deprotonation of Organic Free Radical in Water. Reaction of HOCHCO₂⁻, HOCHCONH₂, and HOCH₃CONH₂ with Various Bases, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1975, **97**, 2995-3000.
- ²³ G. O. Phillips and N. W. Worthington, Effects of Ionizing Radiations on Glucuronic Acid, *Radiation Research*, 1970, **43**, 34-44.
- ²⁴ J. A. D. Stockdale and D. F. Sangster, Relative Reaction Rates of Hydrated Electrons with Krebs Cycle and Other Anions, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1966, **88**, 2907-2910.
- ²⁵ O. Micic and I. Draganic, Some reactions of hydrated electrons in acid medium (pH 0.6-4.0), *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1969, **1**, 287-295.
- ²⁶ D. Razem and W. H. Hamill, Electron Scavenging in Ethanol and in Water, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1977, **81**, 1625-1631.
- ²⁷ S. Castillo-Rojas, A. Negron-Mendoza, Z. D. Draganic and I. G. Draganic, The radiolysis of aqueous solutions of malic acid, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1985, **26**, 437-443.
- ²⁸ V. Markovic and K. Sehested, Radiolysis of Aqueous Solutions of Some Simple Compounds Containing Aldehyde Groups: Part I: Formaldehyde, Proceedings of the 3, *Tihany Symposium on Radiation Chemistry*, 1972, **2**, 1243-1253.
- ²⁹ J. S. Moore, K. G. Kemsley, J. V. Davies and G. O. Phillips, Pulse radiolysis of carbohydrates, *Radia. Biol. Chem.*, 1979, 99-113.
- ³⁰ J. V. Davies, W. Griffiths and G. O. Philips, Pulse radiolysis of aqueous carbohydrate solutions, *Pulse Radiolysis*, 1965, 181-191.
- ³¹ M. T. Nenadovic and O. I. Micic, Pulse radiolysis of methyl acetate in aqueous solution, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1978, **12**, 85-89.
- ³² A. Biro and L. Wojnarovits, Pulse radiolysis of ethyl propionate in aqueous solution, *Journal of Radioanalytic and Nuclear Chemistry Letters*, 1992, **166**, 7-14.
- ³³ T. Matsushige, G. Koltzenbur and D. Schulte-Frohlinde, Pulse radiolysis of aqueous solutions of acetic acid 2-hydroxyethyl ester. Fast elimination of acetic acid from a primary radical, *Berichte der Bunsengesellschaft fur physikalische Chemie*, 1975, **79**, 657-661.
- ³⁴ W. Bors, D. Tait, C. Michel, M. Saran, M. Erben-Russ, Reactions of Alkoxy Radicals in Aqueous Solution, *Israel Journal of Chemistry*, 1984, **24**, 17-24.
- ³⁵ B. Massaut and B. Tilquin, Reactivity of the "capto-dative" methylmethoxyacetate (MMA) toward radicals, studied by electron pulse radiolysis in neutral aqueous medium, *Belgian Chemical Societies*, 1988, **97**, 1031-1036.
- ³⁶ R. L. S. Willix and W. M. Garrison, Chemistry of the hydrated electron in oxygen-free solutions of amino acids, peptides, and related compounds, *Radiation Research*, 1967, **32**, 452-462.
- ³⁷ M. Simic and E. Hayon, Intermediates produced from the one-electron oxidation and reduction of hydroxylamines. Acid-base properties of the amino, hydroxyamino, and methoxyamino radicals, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1971, **93**, 5982-5986.
- ³⁸ C. C. Lai and G. R. Freeman, Solvent effects on the reactivity of solvated electrons with organic solutes in methanol/water and ethanol/water mixed solvents, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1990, **94**, 302-308.
- ³⁹ Y. Maham and G. R. Freeman, Effect of solvent structure on electron reactivity: 2-Propanol/water mixtures, *Can. J. Chem.*, 1988, **66**, 1706-1711.

-
- ⁴⁰ G. V. Buxton, C. L. Greenstock, W. P. Helman, A. B. Ross, Critical review of rate constants for reactions of hydrated electrons, hydrogen atoms and hydroxyl radicals ($\cdot\text{OH}/\cdot\text{O}^\cdot$) in aqueous solution, *J. Phys. Chem. Ref. Data*, 1988, **17**, 513-886.
- ⁴¹ Y. Maham and G. R. Freeman, Effect of solvent structure on electron reactivity: 1-propanol/water mixtures, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1985, **89**, 4347-4352.
- ⁴² K. M. I. Ali and G. R. Freeman, Electron behavior in mixed solvents: optical spectra and reactivities in water/alkane diols, *Can. J. Chem.*, 1984, **62**, 2217-2222.
- ⁴³ G. O. Phillips, D. J. Wedlock, O. I. Micic, B. H. Milosavljevic and J. K. Thomas, Radiation induced diffusion controlled reactions. A probe for enhanced solute diffusion in polysaccharide matrices, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1980, **15**, 187-193.
- ⁴⁴ A. M. Afanassiev, K. Okazaki and G. R. Freeman, Effect of Solvation Energy on Electron Reaction Rates in Hydroxylic Solvents, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1979, **83**, 1244-1249.
- ⁴⁵ F. Barat, L. Gilles, B. Hickel and B. Lesigne, Effect of the dielectric constant on the reactivity of the solvated electron, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1973, **77**, 1711-1715.
- ⁴⁶ M. Anbar and E. J. Hart, The Reactivity of Metal Ions and Some Oxy Anions toward Hydrated Electrons, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1965, **69**, 973-977.
- ⁴⁷ S. P. Mezyk, Rate constant and activation energy determination for reaction of e-(aq) and $\cdot\text{OH}$ with 2-butanone and propanal. *Can. J. Chem.*, 1994, **72**, 1116-1119.
- ⁴⁸ J. Lilie, G. Beck and A. Henglein, Pulsradiolytische Untersuchung des Acetoinradikals und des Diacetylaniions in waessriger Loesung, *Berichte der Bunsengesellschaft/Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 1968, **72**, 529-533.
- ⁴⁹ M. Anbar and E. J. Hart, The Activation Energy of Hydrated Electron Reactions, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1967, **71**, 3700-3702.
- ⁵⁰ M. Anbar, Z. B. Alfassi H. Bregman-Reisler, Hydrated Electron Reactions in View of Their Temperature Dependence, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1967, **89**, 1263-1264.
- ⁵¹ J. V. Davies, M. Ebert and M. Quintiliani, *Fast intermediate reactions sensitizing alcohol dehydrogenase to radiation. Radiation Protection and Sensitization*, Taylor and Francis, New York NY., 1970.
- ⁵² K. H. Schmidt, P. Han and D. M. Bartels, Radiolytic Yields of the Hydrated Electron from Transient Conductivity. Improved Calculation of the Hydrated Electron Diffusion Coefficient and Analysis of Some Diffusion-Limited (e-)aq Reaction Rates, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1995, **99**, 10530-10539.
- ⁵³ N. Getoff, Advancements of Radiation Induced Degradation of Pollutants in Drinking and Waste Water, *Appl. Radiat. Isot.*, 1989, **40**, 585-594.
- ⁵⁴ T. I. Balkas, J. H. Fendler and R. H. Schuler, Radiolysis of aqueous solutions of methyl chloride. The concentration dependence for scavenging electrons within spurs, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1970, **74**, 4497-4505.
- ⁵⁵ D. Hayes, K. H. Schmidt and D. Meisel, Growth mechanisms of silver halide clusters from the molecule to the colloidal particle, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1989, **93**, 6100-6109.
- ⁵⁶ M. Lal and H. S. Mahal, Reactions of alkylbromides with free radicals in aqueous solutions, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1992, **40**, 23-26.
- ⁵⁷ G. Bullock and R. Cooper, Reactions of Aqueous Trifluoromethyl Radicals, *Transactions of the Faraday Society*, 1970, **66**, 2055-2064.
- ⁵⁸ A. Szutka, J. K. Thomas, S. Gordon and E. J. Hart, Rate Constants of Hydrated Electron Reactions with Some Aromatic Acids, Alkyl Halides, Heterocyclic Compounds, and Werner Complexes, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1965, **69**, 289-292..
- ⁵⁹ J. Monig, K. D. Asmus, M. Schaeffer, T. F. Slater and R. L. Willson, Electron transfer reactions of halothane-derived peroxy radical, $\text{CF}_3\text{CHClO}_2\cdot$: Measurement of absolute rate constants by pulse radiolysis. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1983, 1133-1137.
- ⁶⁰ M. Lal, C. Schoneich, J. Monig and K. Asmus, Rate constants for the reactions of halogenated organic radicals, *Int. J. Radiat. Biol.*, 1988, **54**, 773-785.
- ⁶¹ P. P. Infelta, M. Gratzel and J. K. Thomas, Luminescence Decay of Hydrophobic Molecules Solubilized in Aqueous Micellar Systems. A Kinetic Model, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1974, **78**, 190-195.

- ⁶² T. I. Balkas, The radiolysis of aqueous solutions of methylene chloride, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1972, **4**, 199-208.
- ⁶³ T. I. Balkas, J. H. Fendler and R. H. Schuler, The radiation chemistry of aqueous solutions of CFCl_3 , CF_2Cl_2 , and CF_3Cl , *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1971, **75**, 455-466.
- ⁶⁴ O. I. Micic and B. Cercek, Diffusion-Controlled Reactions in Mixed Solvents, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1977, **81**, 833-837.
- ⁶⁵ D. Meisel, M. S. Matheson, W. A. Mulac and J. Rabani, Transients in the flash photolysis of aqueous solutions of tris(2,2'-bipyridine)ruthenium(II) ion, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1977, **81**, 1449-1455.
- ⁶⁶ I. M. Salih, T. Soylemez and T. I. Balkas, Radiolysis of aqueous solutions of difluorochloromethane, *Radiat. Res.*, 1976, **67**, 235-243.
- ⁶⁷ N. Getoff, Decomposition of biological resistant pollutants in water by irradiation, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1990, **35**, 432-439.
- ⁶⁸ J. K. Thomas, Pulse radiolysis of aqueous solutions of methyl iodide and methyl bromide. The reactions of iodine atoms and methyl radicals in water, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1967, **71**, 1919-1925.
- ⁶⁹ J. L. Faria and S. Steenken, Photoionization ($\lambda = 248$ or 308 nm) of triphenylmethyl radical in aqueous solution. Formation of triphenylmethyl carbocation, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1990, **112**, 1277-1279.
- ⁷⁰ J. Opitz and D. Schulte-Frohlinde, Laser-induced photoionization and single-strand break formation for polynucleotides and single-stranded DNA in aqueous solution: Model studies for the direct effect of high energy radiation on DNA, *J. Photochem.*, 1987, **39**, 145-163.
- ⁷¹ R. R. Hentz, Farhataziz and E. M. Hansen, Pulse radiolysis of liquids at high pressures. III. Hydrated-electron reactions not controlled by diffusion, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1972, **57**, 2959-2963.
- ⁷² E. Hayon and A. O. Allen, Evidence for two kinds of "H atoms" in the radiation chemistry of water, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1961, **65**, 2181-2185.
- ⁷³ T. Eriksen, A. Henglein and K. Stockhausen, Pulse radiolytic oxidation of chloral hydrate in oxygenated and deoxygenated aqueous solutions, *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans. 1*, 1973, **69**, 337-345.
- ⁷⁴ N. C. Verma and R. W. Fessenden, Time resolved ESR spectroscopy. IV. Detailed measurement and analysis of the ESR time profile, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1976, **65**, 2139-2155.
- ⁷⁵ I. Draganic, Z. Draganic, L. Petkovic and A. Nikolic, The Radiation Chemistry of Aqueous Solutions of Simple RCN Compounds, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1973, **95**, 7193-7199.
- ⁷⁶ N. Getoff and F. Schworer, Pulsradiolytische bestimmung von geschwindigkeitskonstanten der reaktionen einiger amine mit OH und eq-, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1970, **2**, 81-89.
- ⁷⁷ N. Getoff and F. Schworer, Pulse radiolysis of ethyl, n-propyl, n-butyl and n-amyl amine in aqueous solutions, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1973, **5**, 101-111.
- ⁷⁸ E. Hayon and M Simic, Intermediates Produced from the One-Electron Oxidation of Hydrazine. Evidence for the Formation and Decay of Tetrazane and Triazene, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1972, **94**, 42-47.
- ⁷⁹ R. H. Bisby, R. B. Cundall and P. Wardman, A pulse radiolysis study of some free radical reactions with erythrocyte membranes, *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta.*, 1975, **389**, 137-144.
- ⁸⁰ P. S. Rao and E. Hayon, Interaction of Hydrated Electrons with the Peptide Linkage, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1974, **78**, 1193-1196.
- ⁸¹ B. B. Saunders and R. A. Gorse, Reactions of Diethylhydroxylamine with Radiolytically Produced Radicals in Aqueous Solutions, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1979, **83**, 1696-1701.
- ⁸² E. Hayon and M. Simic, Free radical intermediates produced in the pulse radiolysis of simple peptides in aqueous solution, *Intra-Sci. Chem. Rep.*, 1971, **5**, 357..
- ⁸³ K. W. Chambers, E. Collinson and F. S. Dainton, Addition of e-aq, $\text{H}\cdot$ and $\cdot\text{OH}$ to acrylamide in aqueous solution and reactions of the adducts, *Trans. Faraday Soc.*, 1970, **66**, 142-162.
- ⁸⁴ T. H. Tran-Thi, A. Koulkes-Pujo and J. Sutton, Radiolyse des amides et de leurs solutions aqueuses. *Journees d'Etude sur la Chimie des Radiations*, 1982, 99-102.
- ⁸⁵ S. K. Kapoor and C. Gopinathan, Studies in mixed solvents: Comparison between solvated electron reactions and quenching of excited states, *Int. J. Chem. Kin.*, 1995, **27**, 535-545.

- ⁸⁶ N. S. Fel, P. I. Dolin and V. I. Zolotarevskii, Pulsed radiolysis of formamides, *High Energy Chem.*, 1967, **1**, 132-138.
- ⁸⁷ R. Braams, Rate constants of hydrated electron reactions with peptides and proteins, *Radiat. Res.*, 1967, **31**, 8-26.
- ⁸⁸ M. Simic and E. Hayon, Interaction of solvated electrons with the amide and imide groups. Acid-base properties of RC(OH)NH₂ radicals, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1973, **77**, 996-1001.
- ⁸⁹ B. B. Singh and A. Kabi, Gamma-ray inactivation of trypsin in solution. Effects of various scavengers, *Proc. Nat. Inst. Sci.*, 1969, **35 B**, 291-297.
- ⁹⁰ E. Wold, O. Kaalhus, E. S. Johansen and A. T. Ekse, The electron affinity of some radiotherapeutic agents used in cancer therapy, *International Journal of Radiation Biology and Related Studies in Physics, Chemistry and Medicine*, 1980, **38**, 599-611.
- ⁹¹ R. Braams, Rate Constants of Hydrated Electron Reactions with Amino Acids, *Radiation Research*, 1966, **27**, 319-329.
- ⁹² N. Getoff and F. Schworer, Pulse radiolysis of ethyl, n-propyl, n-butyl and n-amyl amine in aqueous solutions, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1973, **5**, 101-111.
- ⁹³ K. Bobrowski, J. Grodkowski and Z. P. Zagorski, Rate constants of the reactions of tetraalkylammonium cations with eqa- determined by pulse radiolysis method, *Radiochim. Radioanal. Lett.*, 1979, **40**, 329-337.
- ⁹⁴ M. Z. Hoffman and E. Hayon, Pulse Radiolysis Study of Sulfhydryl Compounds in Aqueous Solution, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1973, **77**, 990-996.
- ⁹⁵ S. A. Grachev, E. V. Kropachev, G. I. Litvyakova and S. P. Orlov, Influence of pH on the radiolysis of deaerated aqueous solutions of amino thiols, *Russ. Chem. Bull.*, 1976, **25**, 1248-1253.
- ⁹⁶ R. F. Anderson and D. Schulte-Frohlinde, Reactions induced by hydroxyl radical attack on acetylene in aqueous solution. A pulse radiolysis study, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1978, **1**, 22-26.
- ⁹⁷ E. A. Balazs, J. V. Davies, G. O. Phillips and D. S. Scheufele, Polyanions and their complexes. Part III. Reactions of heparin, hyaluronic acid, sodium poly(ethylenesulphonate), sodium poly(styrene-sulphonate), and sodium carboxymethylcellulose with hydroxyl radicals and hydrated electrons, *J. Chem. Soc. C*, 1968, **12**, 1420-1423.
- ⁹⁸ L. Engman, J. Lind and G. Merenyi, Redox Properties of Diaryl Chalcogenides and Their Oxides, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1994, **98**, 3174-3182.
- ⁹⁹ T. Sumiyoshi, N. Miura, M. Aikawa and M. Katayama, Pulse Radiolysis Studies on Methyl Methylthiomethyl Sulfoxide in Aqueous Solutions, *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.*, 1982, **55**, 2347-2351.
- ¹⁰⁰ W. Karmann, A. Granzow, G. Meissner and A. Henglein, Die pulsradiolyse einfacher merkaptane in luft freier wassriger losung, *Int. J. Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1969, **1**, 395-405.
- ¹⁰¹ T. Tung and R. R. Kuntz, Hydrated electron reactions with thiols in acidic aqueous solutions, *Radiat. Res.*, 1973, **55**, 256-264.
- ¹⁰² G. G. Jayson, D. A. Stirling and A. J. Swallow, Pulse- and X-radiolysis of 2-mercaptoethanol in aqueous solution, *Int. J. Radiat. Biol. Relat. Stud. Phys., Chem. Me.*, 1971, **19**, 143-156.
- ¹⁰³ G. Meissner, A. Henglein, G. Beck. Pulsradiolytische Untersuchung von Dimethylthioather und Dimethylsulfoxid in waBriger Losung, *Z. Naturforsch.*, 1967, **22 b**, 13-19.
- ¹⁰⁴ M. Z. Hoffman and E. Hayon, One-electron reduction of the disulfide linkage in aqueous solution. Formation, protonation, and decay kinetics of the RSSR- radical, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1972, **94**, 7950-7957.
- ¹⁰⁵ R. Zhao, J. Lind, G. Merenyi and T. E. Eriksen, Kinetics of one-electron oxidation of thiols and hydrogen abstraction by thiyl radicals from -amino C-H bonds, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1994, **116**, 12010-12015.
- ¹⁰⁶ W. Roebke, M. Schoneschofer and A. Henglein, Die y-Radiolyse und Pulsradiolyse des Schwefelkohlenstoffs in wabriger Losung, *Z. Naturforsch.*, 1973, **28b**, 12-22.
- ¹⁰⁷ G. R. Dey, D. B. Naik, K. Kishore and P. N. Moorthy, Nature of the transient species formed in the pulse radiolysis of some thiourea derivatives, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1994, 1625-1629.
- ¹⁰⁸ S. C. Wallace and J. K. Thomas, Reactions in Micellar Systems, *Radiation Research*, 1973, **54**, 49-62.
- ¹⁰⁹ K. Asmus, A. Henglein and G. Beck, Pulsradiolytische Untersuchung der Reaktion des hydratisierten Elektrons mit Nitromethan, *Berichte der Bunsengesellschaft für physikalische Chemie*, 1966, **70**, 459-466.

-
- ¹¹⁰ J. Sutton and T. D. Son, Vitesses de reaction de trois nitroparaffines avec les atomes d'hydrogene et les electrons solvates en milieu aqueux, *J. Chim. Phys.*, 1967, **64**, 688-690.
- ¹¹¹ K. P. Madden and H. Taniguchi, An in Situ Radiolysis Time-Resolved Electron Spin Resonance Study of 2-Methyl-2-nitrosopropane Spin Trapping Kinetics, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1991, **113**, 5541-5547.
- ¹¹² L. Huang, W. Dong H. Hou, Investigation of the reactivity of hydrated electron toward perfluorinated carboxylates by laser flash photolysis, *Chem. Phys. Lett.*, 2007, **436**, 124-128.
- ¹¹³ G. V. Buxton, P. G. Ellis and T. F. W. McKillop, Pulse radiolysis study of acrylonitrile in aqueous solution, *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans. 1*, 1979, **75**, 1050-1066.
- ¹¹⁴ V. Madhavan, N. N. Lichtin and E. Hayon, Protonation Reactions of Electron Adducts of Acrylamide Derivatives. A Pulse Radiolytic-Kinetic Spectrophotometric Study, *J. Org. Chem.*, 1976, **41**, 2320-2326.
- ¹¹⁵ Kumar, M. J. Rao and P. N. Moorthy, Free-radical species from methyl vinyl ketone in aqueous solution: A pulse radiolysis study, *Journal of Macromolecular Science – Chemistry*, 1990, **A27**, 299-308.
- ¹¹⁶ P. N. Moorthy, V. Kumar, K. N. Rao, J. Shankar, Rate constants of reactions of photogenerated solvated electrons with monomers, *Radiation Effects*, 1971, **10**, 129-131.
- ¹¹⁷ V. Madhavan, N. N. Lichtin and E. Hayon, Protonation Reactions of Electron Adducts of Acrylamide Derivatives. A Pulse Radiolytic-Kinetic Spectrophotometric Study, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 1975, **97**, 2989-2995.
- ¹¹⁸ R. Koester and K. Asmus, Die Reaktionen chlorierter Aethylene mit hydratisierten Elektronen und OH-Radikalen in waessriger Loesung, *Z. Naturforschung*, 1971, **26 b**, 1108-1116.
- ¹¹⁹ D. Behar, R. W. Fessenden and J. P. Hornak, Esr and pulse radiolysis investigation of the radiolysis of sodium vinyl sulfonate, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1982, **20**, 267-273.
- ¹²⁰ Z. D. Draganic, I. G. Draganic and K. Sehested, Radiation Chemistry of Aqueous Solutions of Dicyandiamide, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1979, **83**, 220-224.
- ¹²¹ M. Kumar and M. H. Rao, Pulse radiolysis study of initiation, dimerization, and propagation steps of 3,3-dimethylacrylic acid in aqueous medium, *Journal of Macromolecular Science – Chemistry*, 1991, **A28**, 531-544.
- ¹²² A. Safrany and L. Wojnarovits, Radiolysis of hydroxy ethylacrylate in dilute aqueous solutions, *Radiat. Phys. Chem.*, 1993, **41**, 531-537.
- ¹²³ B. Cercek, Activation energies for reactions of the hydrated electron, *Nature (London)*, 1969, **223**, 491-492.
- ¹²⁴ K. W. Chambers, E. Collinson, F. S. Dainton, W. A. Seddon and F. Wilkinson, Pulse radiolysis: Adducts of vinyl compounds and simple free radicals, *Trans. Faraday Soc.*, 1967, **63**, 1699-1711.
- ¹²⁵ R. Tenorio, J. Liu, X. Xiao, A. Maizel, C. Higgins, C. Schaefer and T. Strathmann, Destruction of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFASs) in aqueous film-forming foam (AFFF) with UV-sulfite photoreductive treatment, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 2020, **54**, 6957-6967.
- ¹²⁶ D. Kamath, S. Mezyk, and D. Minakata. Elucidating the elementary reaction pathways and kinetics of hydroxyl radical induced acetone degradation in aqueous phase advanced oxidation processes. *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 2018, **52**, 7763-7774.
- ¹²⁷ C.W. Gear. DIFSUB for solution of ordinary differential equations, *CACM*, 1971, **14** #3, 185-190.
- ¹²⁸ A.C. Hindmarsh. Large ordinary differential equation systems and software. *Control Systems Magazine, IEEE.*, 1982, **2**, 24-30.