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Supplementary material

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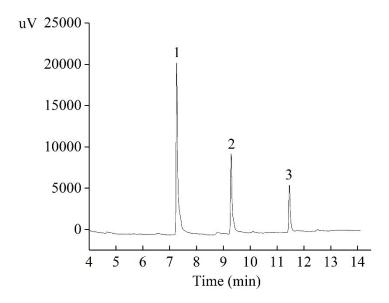


Fig. S1 Short-chain fatty acids standard chromatograms

1: Acetic acid, 7.201 min; 2: Propionic acid, 9.217 min, 3: Butyric acid, 11.392 min. Fecal short-chain fatty acids were measured using 2010 plus gas chromatography equipped with a flame ionization detector (FID) and a Nukol capillaries column (30 m \times 0.32 mm \times 0.25 μm). The temperature of injection port and detector were 220 °C and 250 °C. The initial oven temperature was 60 °C, then increased to 190 °C at a rate of 20 °C/min and maintained for 3 min. Split ratio was 20:1. The nitrogen, hydrogen and air were used as carrier gas at a flow rate of 75 mL/min, 70 mL/min and 50 mL/min. The injection volume was 1 μL .

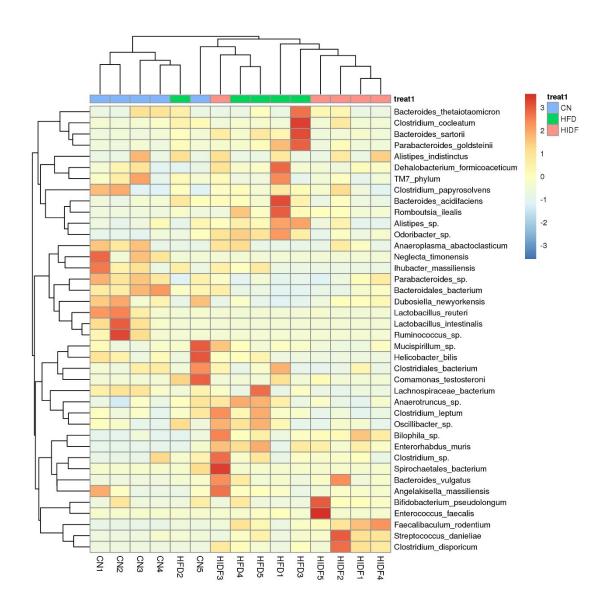
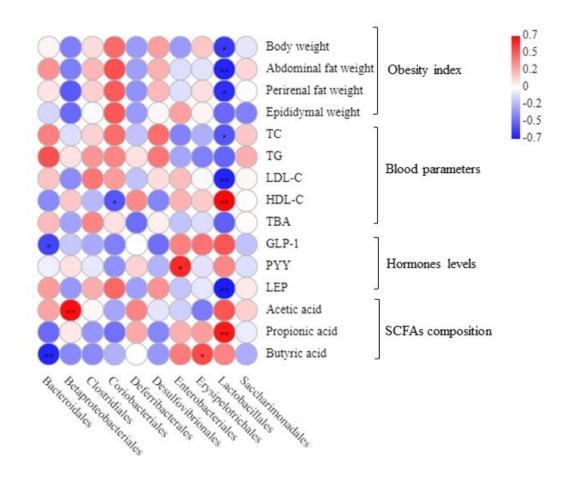


Fig. S2 Heatmap of the mice gut microbiota in species level CN: Control, HFD: High-fat diet, HIDF: High-does insoluble dietary fiber.



 $\textbf{Fig. S3} \ \text{Correlation analysis at order classification level} \\$

*
$$p < 0.05$$
, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

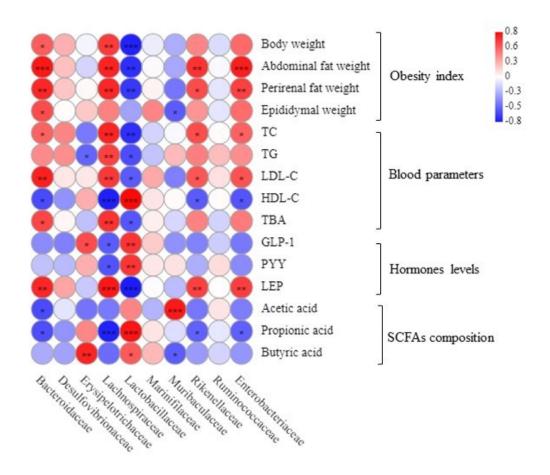


Fig. S4 Correlation analysis at family classification level ${}^*p < 0.05, {}^{**}p < 0.01, {}^{***}p < 0.001.$

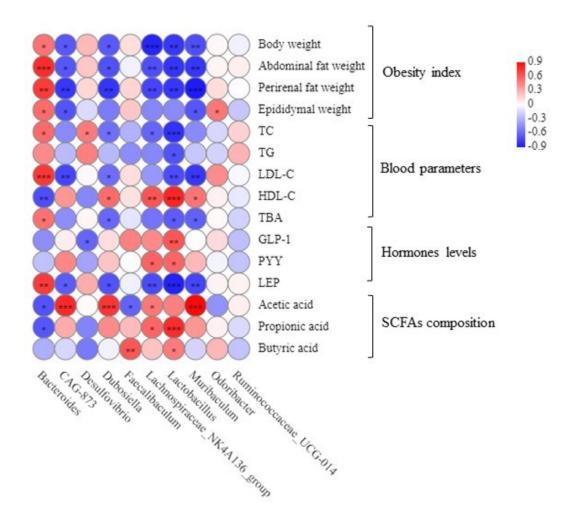


Fig. S5 Correlation analysis at genus classification level p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.

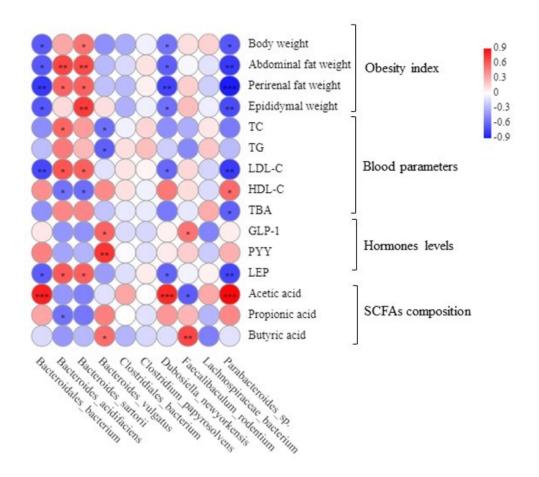


Fig. S6 Correlation analysis at species classification level p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.