

N-Glycosylated *Ganoderma lucidum* immunomodulatory protein
improved anti-inflammatory activity *via* inhibition of p38 MAPK pathway

Qi-zhang Li^{a,b*}, Xin Chen^{c*}, Pei-wen Mao^a, Meng-yuan Jin^a, Qin Wu^a, Xuan-wei Zhou^{a**}

^a*School of Agriculture and Biology, and Engineering Research Center of Therapeutic Antibody, Ministry of Education, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai 200240, PR China*

^b*National “111” Center for Cellular Regulation and Molecular Pharmaceutics, Key Laboratory of Industrial Fermentation (Ministry of Education), Institute of Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Sciences, Hubei Key Laboratory of Industrial Microbiology, Hubei University of Technology, Wuhan 430068, China*

^c *Institute for Immunity, Transplantation, and Infection, Stanford University School of Medicine, Stanford, CA 94305, USA*

Corresponding author: Xuanwei Zhou, xuanweizhou@sjtu.edu.cn, ORCID: 0000-0002-3993-6346

Table S1. The percentage (%) content of secondary structure elements of WT, N31S, T36N and N31S/T36N was calculated using Yang's model.

Structure elements	WT	N31S	T36N	N31S/T36N
α -helix	65.4	57	37.8	40.4
β -structure	0.6	43	44.7	42.5
Random	34	0	17.5	17.1

Appendix A

Protein sequences

MAPK 1

1 maaaaaagpe mvrqqvfdvg prytlnsyig egaygmvesa ydnlkvrva ikkispfehq
61 tycqrtrei killrfrhen iigindiira ptieqmkdvy ivqdlmetdl ykllktqhls
121 ndhicyflyq ilrglkyihs anvlhrdlkp snllntted lkicdfglar vadpdhdhtg
181 flteyvatrw yrapeimlns kgytksidiw svgcilaeml snrpifpgkh yldqlnhilg
241 ilgspqedl nciinkarn yllslphknk vpwnrlfpa dskaldlldk mltfnphkri
301 eveqalahpy leqyydpsde piaepfkfd melddlpkek lkelifeeta rfqpgyrs

MAPK 2

1 mssnqsyvfy rqlnktlwe vpdryqnltp vsggaygsvc ssfdtrtalr iavkklsrpf
61 qsiihakrty relrllkhmk henviglldv fspaksfeef ndvylvthlm gadlnnivk
121 qkltddhvqf liyqilrglk yihsagiihr dlkpsnlavn edcelkildf glarhtdeem
181 tgyvatrwyr apeimlnwmh ynqtvdiwsv gcimaelltg rtlfpgtdhi dqklilrlv
241 gtpPELLQK isseaarnyi qslpypkmn fedvflganp qavdllekml vldtdkrita
301 aealahsyfa qyhdpddepi aepydqsfes reldieewkr ltyeevtcfv pppldseeme
361 s

MAPK 3

1 maaaaaapgg gggeprgtag vpvvpgeve vvkqpfddvg prytqlqyig egaygmvsaa
61 ydhvrkrva ikkispfehq tycqrtrei qillrfrhen vigirdilra ptleamrdvy
121 ivqdlmetdl ykllksqqls ndhicyflyq ilrglkyihs anvlhrdlkp snllntted
181 lkicdfglar iadpehdhtg flteyvatrw yrapeimlns kgytksidiw svgcilaeml
241 snrpifpgkh yldqlnhilg ilgspqedl nciinmkarn ylqslpsktk vawaklfps
301 dskaldlldr mltfnphkri tveealahpy leqyydptde pvaepftfd melddlpker
361 lkelifqeta rfqpgapegp

MAPK 4

1 maekgdCIAS vygydlggrf idfqlgfgv nglvlsatds racrkvavkk ivlsdarsmk
61 halreikiir rldhdnivkv yevlgpkgsd lqgelfkfsv ayivqeymet dlaclleqgt
121 ltedhaklfm yqllrglkyi hsanvlhrdl kpanifiste dlvlkigdfg larivdqhys
181 hkgylseglv tkwyrprll lspnnytkai dmwaagcila emltgkmlfa gahelqmq
241 ildtipvvre edkeellrvm psfvsstwev krplrllpd vnseaidfle kiltfnpmr
301 ltaemglqhp ymispyscped eptsqhpfri edeiddivlm aasqsqsnw drypvsllsd
361 lewrpdrcqd asevqrdpra gstplaedvq vdprkdsqss serfleqshs smerafeady
421 grscdykvgs psyldkllwr dnkphhysep klildlshwk qaasappra vaadvpsred
481 epaslfleia qvwkstqsgs erasppdap eprlsasppg htpidggas pqfdldvfis
541 ralklctkpe dlpenklgdl ngacisehpg dlvqteafsk erw

MAPK 5

1 mgteagegit fsvppfasvg fctipeggsc rrgggaataa egepslqpll vpppppppgs
61 fwnvesaaap gtscpttag ssatrgrgns gsgggrttv ayvineasqg qlvvaeseal
121 qslreaceav gatlethfg kldfgetavl drfynadiav vemsdafraq slfyhlgvre
181 sfsmanniil ycdtnsdslq slkeiicqkn tvctgnytfi pymvtphnk v yccdssfmkg
241 ltelmqpnfe lllgpiclpl vdrfvqllkv aqasssqyfr esilsdirka rnlytgkela
301 aelarirqrv dnievltadi vinlllsyrd iqdydsivkl vetleklptf dlashhhvkf
361 hyafalnrrn lpgdrakald imipmvqsee qvasdmyclv griykdmfld snftdtesrd
421 hgaswfkaf eseptlqsgi nyavlllaag hqfessfelr kvgvklssll gkkgnleklq
481 sywevgfflg asvlandhrl viqaseklfr lktpawylks ivetiliykh fvkltteqps
541 akqelvdvfw dflveatkd vtvrfrpvli leptkiyqps ylsinnevee ktisiwhvlp
601 ddkkkihewn fgassvrgvs iskfeercef lyvlhnsddf qiyfctelhc krffemvnti
661 teekgrgaed gdcegdslsley dyeydengdr vvlkgktygi vyagrdsnq vriaikeipe
721 rdsryqplh eelialhkhk hknivqylgs fsengfikif meqvpggsls allrskwgp
781 kdneqtigfy tkqileglky lhdnqivhrd ikgdvnlint ysgvlkisdf gtskrlagin
841 pctetftgtl qymapeiidk gprgygkaad iwslgctiie matgkppfye lgepqaamfk
901 vgmfvhpei pesmsaeaka filkefedp dkraandll ideflkvssk kkktpklsa
961 lstgsneyr sislpvplv edtssseyg svspdtelka dpfsfkarak scegdgkgi
1021 rtlflgipde nfedhsapps peekdsgffm lrkdserrat lhriltedqd kvvrnlmesl
1081 aqgaeplk wehittliss lrefvrstr kiiattlskl kleldfdshg isqvqvlf
1141 fqdavnkvlr nhnikphwmf aldsiirkav qtaitilvpe lrphfslase sdtadpedld
1201 vedeheelss nqvrppai tedavatsgv stlsstvsd sqnahrslnv qlgrmkietn
1261 rleelvrke relqallha iekdqeirh lkksqpidi pgfpvchlns pgtttedsel
1321 pgwlrengad edtisrflae dytlvdvlyy vtrddklclr lrggmletlw kaiidfrnkc

MAPK 6

1 maekfeslmn ihgfdlgsry mdlkplgceg nglvfasavn dedkrvaikk ivltdpqsvk
61 halreikiir rldhdnivkv feilgpgsq lddvgslte lnsyivqey metdianle
121 qgpllehar lfmyqllrgl kyihsanvhl rdlkpanlfi ntedlvkig dfglarimdp
181 hyshkghlse glvtkwyrsp rllspnyt kaidmwaage ifaemltgkt lfagahleq
241 mqlildsipv vheedrqell svipvyirnd mtephrpltq llpgisreal dfleqiltfs
301 pmdrltaeea lshpymysi fptdepish pfhiedevdd illmdethsh iynweryhdc
361 qfsehdwpih nfdidevql dpralsdvt eevqvdrk yldgdrekyl edpafdtys
421 aepcwqpdh henkydlec shtcnktrs spyldnlvwr esevnhyyep kliidlnwk
481 eqskeksdkr gkskcerngl vkaqialea sqqlaererg qgfdfsfia gtiqlsaqh
541 sadvdklnd lnsvsqlel kslisksvsr ekqekgranl aqlgalyqss wdsqfvsge
601 ecflisqfcc evrkdehaek entytsyldk ffsrkedsem letepveegk rgergreagl
661 lsgggeflls kqlesigtpq fhspvgsplk siqatltpsa mksspqiphk tyssilkhln

MAPK 7

1 maekfeslmn ihgfdlgsry mdlkplgceg nglvfsavdn dedkrvaikk ivltdpqsvk
61 halreikiir rldhdnkv feilgpgsq lddvgslte lnsyivqey metdianle
121 qgpillehar lfmyqllrgl kyihsanvlh rdlkpanlfi ntedlvkig dfglarimdp
181 hyshkghlse glvtkwyrsp rllspnny kaidmwaage ifaemltgkt lfagahleq
241 mqlildsipv vheedrqell svipvyirnd mtephrpltq lpgisreal dfleqilfts
301 pmdrtaeea lshpymsiys fptdepish pfhiedevdd illmdethsh iynweryhdc
361 qfsehdwpih nnfdidevql dpralsdvt d eevqvdrk yldgdrekyl edpafdsys
421 aepcwqyph henkydlec shtcnktrs spyldnlvwr esevnhyyep kliidlsnw
481 eqskeksdkr gskscerngl vkaqialea sqqlaererg qgfdfsfia gtiqlsaqhq
541 sadvdklnd lnsvsqlel kslisksvsr ekqekgranl aqlgalyqss wdsqfvsqg
601 ecflisqfcc evrkdehaek entytsyldk ffsrkedsem letepveegk rgergreagl
661 lsgggeflls kqlesigtpq fhspvgsplk siqatltpsa mksspqiphk tyssilkhl

MAPK 8

1 msrskrdnnf ysveigdstf tvlkryqnlk pigsgaagiv caaydailer nvaikklsrp
61 fnqthakra yrelvmkcv nhkniigln vftpqkslee fqdvyivmel mdanlcqviq
121 meldhermsy llyqmlcgik hlhsagihr dlkpsnivk sdctlkildf glartagtsf
181 mmpyvtry yrapevilgm gykenvdlws vgcimgemvc hkilfpgrdy idqwnkvieq
241 lgtpcpefmk klqptvrtv enrpkayags feklfpdvlv padsehnklk asqardllsk
301 mlvidaskri svdealqhy invwydpsea eappkipdk qlderehtie ewkeliykev
361 mdleertkng virgqpsplg aavingsqhp ssssvndvs smstdptlas dtdssleaaa
421 gplgcr

MAPK 9

1 msdskedsqf ysvqvadstf tvlkryqqlk pigsgaagiv caafdtvlg nvaikklsrp
61 fnqthakra yrelvllkcv nhkniisln vftpqklee fqdvyivmel mdanlcqvih
121 meldhermsy llyqmlcgik hlhsagihr dlkpsnivk sdctlkildf glartactnf
181 mmpyvtry yrapevilgm gykenvdiws vgcimgelvk gcvifqgtdh idqwnkvieq
241 lgtpsaefmk klqptvrnyv enrpkypgik feelfpdwif pserdkik tsqardllsk
301 mlvidpdkri svdealrhy itvwydpaea eappqiyda qleerehaie ewkeliykev
361 mdweerskng vvkdpqsdv vssnatpsqs ssindissms teqtasdt dssldastgpl
421 egr

MAPK 10

1 mslhflyycs eptldvkiaf cqgfdkqvdy syiakhyms kskvndqfys vevgdstftv
61 lkryqnlkpi gsgaagivca aydavldrnv aikklsrpfq nqthakrayr elvmlkcvnh
121 kniisllnvf tpqktleefq dvylvmd anlcqvique ldhermsyll yqmlcgikhl
181 hsagiihrdl kpsnivksd ctkildfgl artagtsfmm tpyvvtryr apevilgmgy
241 kenvdiwsvg cimgemvrhk ilfpgrdyid qwnkvieqlg tpepefmmkl qptvrnyven
301 rpkaylftfp klfpdslfpa dsehnklkas qardllskml vidpakrisv ddalqhyin

361 vwydpaevea pppqiydkql derehtieew keliykevmn seektkngvv kgqpspsgaa
421 vnsseslpps ssvndissms tdqtlasdttd ssleasagpl gccr

MAPK 11

1 msgpragfyr qelnktvwev pqrllqgrpv gsgaygsvcs aydarlrqkv avkklsrpfq
61 slihartryr elrllkhlkh enviglldvf tpatsiedfs evylvttlmg adlnnivkcq
121 alsdehvqfl vyqllrglky ihsagiihrd lkpsnvavne dcelrildfg larqadeemt
181 gyvatrwyra peimlnwmhy nqtvdiwsvg cimaellqgk alfpngdyid qlkrimevvg
241 tpspevlaki ssehartyiq slppmpqkdl ssvfhganpl aidllgrmlv ldsdqrvsaa
301 ealahayfsq yhdpddepea epydesveak ertleewkel tyqevlsfkp lepsqlpgh
361 eieq

MAPK 12

1 mssppparkg fyrqevtkta wevravyqdl qpvsggayga vesavdsrtg nkvaikklyr
61 pfqselfakr ayrelrllkh mrhenvigll dvftpdesld dftdfylvmp fmgtdlgklm
121 khetlsedri qflvyqmlkg lkyihaagvi hrdlkpgnla vnedcelkil dfglarqads
181 emtgyvtrw yrapevilnw mrytqtvdw svgcimaemi tgkilfkgn d hldqlkeimk
241 itgtpppefv qklqsaeakn ymeglpelek kdfasvlna spqavnller mlvldaeqrv
301 taaealthpy feslrtdede pkaqkyddsf ddvdrtleew krvttykevls fkpprqlgar
361 vpketal

MAPK 13

1 msltrkrqfy kqdinktawe lpktylapah vsggaygavc saidkrtgek vaikklsrpf
61 qseifakray rellllkhhmh henviglldv ftpasslrfs hdfylvmpfm qtdlqkimgm
121 efsedkvqyl vyqmlkgky ihsagivhrd lkpgnlavne dcelkildfg larhtdtemt
181 gyvtrwyra pevilswmhy nqtvdiwsvg cimaemltgk tlfkgkdyld qltqilkvgt
241 vpgaefvqkl kdkaaksyiq slpqspkddf tqfpraspq aadlldkmle ldvdkrltaa
301 qalahpffep frdpeeetea qppfdaleh eklsvdewkq hiykeisnfs piarkdsrrr
361 sgmklq

MAPK 14

1 msqerptfyr qelnktiwev peryqnlspv gsgaygsvca afdtkthrv avkklsrpfq
61 siihakrtyr elrllkhhmh enviglldvf tparsleefn dvylvthlmg adlnnivkcq
121 kltddhvqfl iyqilrglky ihsadiihrd lkpsnlavne dcelkildfg larhtddemt
181 gyvatrwyra peimlnwmhy nqtvdiwsvg cimaelltgr tlfpgtdhid qlklilrvlg
241 tpgaellkki ssesarnyiq slaqmpkmnf anvfiganpl avdllekmlv ldsdkritaa
301 qalahayfaq yhdpddepeva dpydqsfesr dlldewksl tydevisfvp ppldqeemes

WT

1 msdtalifrlawdvkklsfdytpnwgrgnpsnfidvtfpkvldkaytyrvavsgnlg
61 vkpsyavesdgsqkvnfleynsgygiadtntiqvfvdptnndfiaqwn

N31S

1 msdtalifrlawdvkklsfdytpnwgrgnpsnfidvtfpkvldkaytyrvavsgnlg
61 vkpsyavesdgsqkvnfleynsgygiadtntiqvfvdptnndfiaqwn

T36N

1 msdtalifrlawdvkklsfdytpnwgrgnpsnfidnvtfpkvldkaytyrvavsgnlg
61 vkpsyavesdgsqkvnfleynsgygiadtntiqvfvdptnndfiaqwn

N31S/ T36N

1 msdtalifrlawdvkklsfdytpnwgrgnpsnfidnvtfpkvldkaytyrvavsgnlg
61 vkpsyavesdgsqkvnfleynsgygiadtntiqvfvdptnndfiaqwn