Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Food & Function. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2021

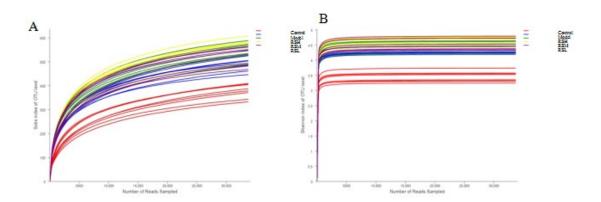
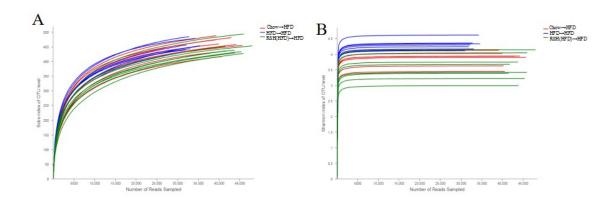
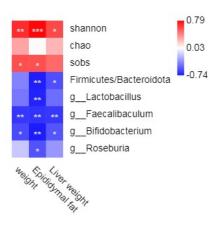


Fig. S1. Alpha diversity analysis of Ce-RS3-treated microbiota. A. sobs index and B. Shannon index. Means  $\pm$  SD are shown (n=8 for each group).



**Fig. S2.** Alpha diversity analysis of Ce-RS3-treated microbiota. A. sobs index and B. Shannon index of fecal samples from Chow, HFD, and HFD + RSH mice (n=8 for each group). Means ± SD are shown.



**Fig. S3.** Associations of gut microbial changes with obesity-related parameters after fecal transplantation. The r value is represented by the gradient color; red indicates positive correlation, and blue color indicates negative correlation. \*p < 0.05, \*\*p < 0.01, \*\*\*p < 0.001.