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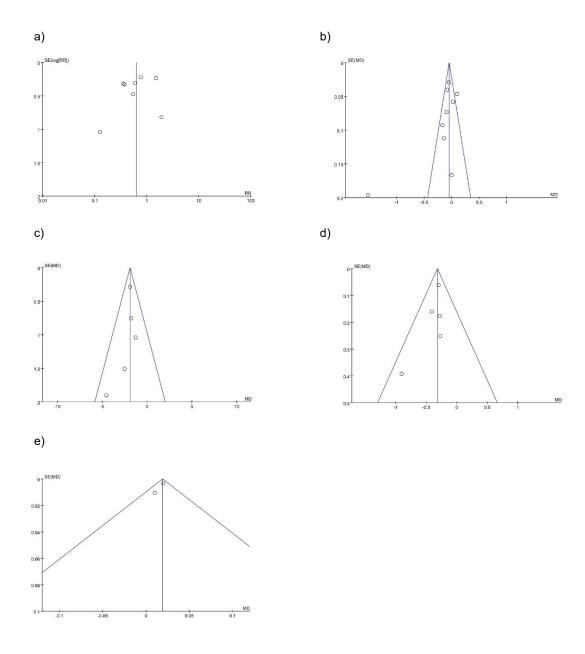


Fig S1.The Funnel plot of publication bias. a: Funnel plot of publication bias on incidence of GDM. b: Funnel plot of publication bias on FBG. c: Funnel plot of publication bias on insulin concentration. d: Funnel plot of publication bias on HOMA-IR. e: Funnel plot of publication bias on QUICKI.

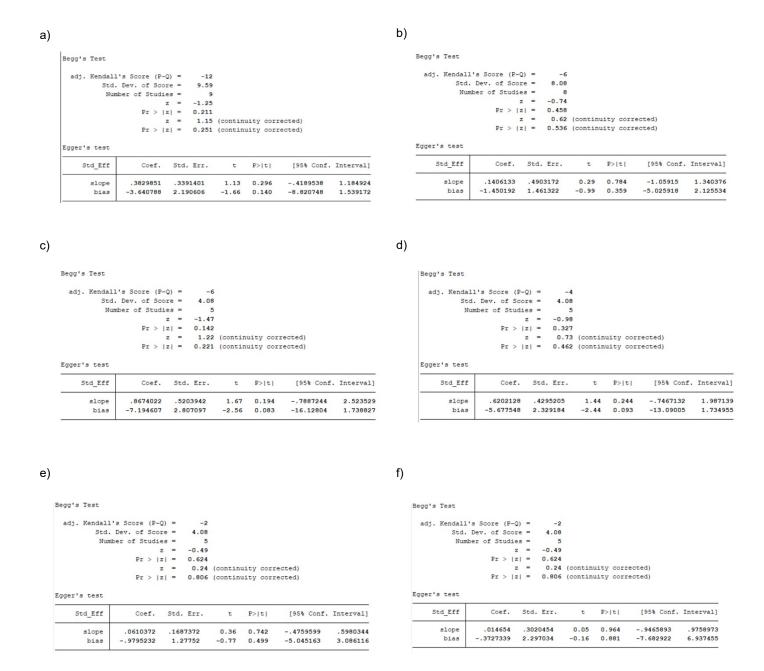


Fig.S2. The Begg's and Egger's test of publication bias of glucose metabolism parameters. a) Fasting blood glucose; b) Gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM) incidence; c) Insulin concentration; d) homeostasis model assessment of insulin resistance (HOMA-IR); e) 1-h OGTT; f) 2-h OGTT