Supporting Information

Visible-Light-Promoted Three-Component Cycloaddition Reaction: Synthesis of 4-Functionalized 1,5-Disubstituted 1,2,3-Triazoles

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(1) General Information:

All the reactions were carried out under air unless otherwise noted. All the chemicals and reagents were purchased from commercial sources (Sigma-Aldrich or Merck chemical Co. and Alfa Aesar) and were used without further purification. Progresses of reactions were monitored by Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC). TLC was performed on Merck-percoated silica gel and 100-200 mesh silica gel was used for column chromatography. The chromatographic solvents are mentioned as v/v ratios. All the synthesized compounds were fully characterized by ¹H, ¹³C-NMR, IR, and further confirmed through ESI-MS and HRMS analyses. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer FT-IR RXI spectrophotometer and values reported in cm⁻¹. NMR spectra were recorded with 400 MHz spectrometers for ¹H NMR, 100 MHz for ¹³C-NMR respectively. The chemical shifts are reported in δ (ppm) relative to TMS (¹H), CDCl₃ as internal standards. Integrals are in accordance with assignments; coupling constants are given in Hz. ESI-MS spectra were obtained on a LCQ Advantage Ion trap mass spectrometer (Finnigan thermo Fischer scientific). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured with a Waters Micromass GCT instrument and accurate masses were reported for the molecular ion $([M]^+)$. All chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm and coupling constants (J) in Hz. All chemical shifts are reported relative to tetramethylsilane, and CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm for ¹H), and CDCl₃ (77.16 ppm for ¹³C), and DMSO d_6 (2.50 ppm for ¹H) and DMSO- d_6 (39.52 ppm for ¹³C) respectively. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q =quartet, m = multiplet.

A good quality Yellow color single crystal of size $0.32 \times 0.28 \times 0.08$ mm, was selected under a polarizing microscope and was mounted on a glass fiber for data collection. Single crystal X-ray data for compound (**5n**) were collected on the Rigaku Kappa 3 circle diffractometer equipped with the AFC12 goniometer and enhanced sensitivity (HG) Saturn724+ CCD detector in the 4x4 bin mode using the monochromated Mo-K α radiation generated from the microfocus sealed tube MicroMax-003 X-ray generator equipped with specially designed confocal multilayer optics. Data collection was performed using ω -scans of 0.5° steps at 273 K. Cell determinations, data collection and data reduction was performed using the Rigaku CrystalClear-SM Expert 2.1 b24¹ software. Structure solution and refinement were performed by using SHELXTL-NT². Refinement of coordinates and anisotropic thermal parameters of non-hydrogen atoms were carried out by the full-matrix least-squares method. The hydrogen atoms attached to carbon atoms were generated with idealized geometries and isotropically refined using a riding model. Crystal data are summarized in Table S2.

la	+ N ₃ Me 2a	H_2N_{NH} $O=S=0$ M_e M_e M_e H_2N_{NH}	White LED, PC lodine, Base Solvent, rt, 1.5-3h	N N Me 5a	
$\begin{bmatrix} c_{1} \\ c_{1} \\ c_{1} \\ c_{1} \\ c_{2} \\ c_{3} \\ c_{1} \\ c_{2} \\ c_{3} \\ c_$					
Entry	Photocatalyst (2 mol %)	Base (1.0 equiv)	Solvent (v/v)	Yield (%) ^(b)	
1	Ι	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	82/79	
2	II	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	76/72	
3	III	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	78/75	
4	IV	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	72/69	
5	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	84/80	
6	None	Na ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	56/51	
7	None	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	49/45	
8	None	NaOH	Ethanol/ $H_2O(1:1)$	43/50	
9	None	КОН	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	48/52	
10	None	DBU	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	34/30	
11	None	DABCO	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	24/20	
12	None	Et ₃ N	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	35/40	
13	None	t-BuOK	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	15/19	

(2) Optimization of Experiment Conditions:

14	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol	49/40
15	None	K ₂ CO ₃	ACN	25/30
16	None	K ₂ CO ₃	THF	12/16
17	None	K ₂ CO ₃	DMF	trace/trace
18	None	K ₂ CO ₃	DMSO	trace/trace
19	None	K ₂ CO ₃	1,4-Dioxane	24/27
20	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	15/11
21 ^c	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	-/-
22 ^d	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	84/80
23 ^e	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	82/79
24 ^f	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	21/15
25 ^g	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	29/25
26 ^h	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	22/18
27 ⁱ	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	76/72
28 ^j	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	35/30
29 ^k	None	K ₂ CO ₃	Ethanol/H ₂ O (1:1)	14/12

^a**Reaction conditions:** Phenylacetylene **1a** (1.0 mmol), 4-Azido-1,2dimethylbenzene **2a** (1.0 mmol), *p*-Toluenesulfinic acid sodium salt **3a** (1.2 mmol), or *p*-Toluenesulfonyl hydrazide **4a** (1.5 mmol), Iodine (1.0 equiv) and bases (1.0 equiv) under open-air atmosphere in solvents (2.0 mL) with 20 W white LED at room temperature for 1.5-3 h. ^bYields of isolated products are given. ^cNo light. ^dUnder N₂ atmosphere. ^eUsing CFL (30 W). ^fAt 60 °C, for 10h. ^g20 W white LED at 60 °C for 10h. ^h20 W white LED at 80 °C for 10h. ⁱUsing blue LED (455 nm) for 8h. ^jUsing green LED (530 nm) for 8h. ^kUsing red LED (660 nm) for 8h.

Table S1. Screening of reaction conditions for the regioselective 4-functionalized 1,5disubstituted 1,2,3-triazoles

(3) Representative Experimental Procedure for the Synthesis of 4-Functionalized 1,5-Disubstituted 1,2,3-Triazoles 5(a-ak):

Method [A]: Using Arylacetylene and Arylazides with Arylsulfinic acid sodium salts;



In a 25 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar charged with arylacetylene **1a** (1.0 mmol), arylazides **2a** (1.0 mmol), arylsulfinic acid sodium salt **3a** (1.2 mmol), iodine (1.0 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (1.0 equiv) in ethanol/water (2 mL) were stirred with the irradiation of a white LED (20 W) at room temperature under open air atmosphere for consumption of starting materials (confirmed by TLC). The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of *satd. aq* sodium thiosulfate (2 mL) and extracted three times by ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was further dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The resulting crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (9:1) as the eluent to give the pure products **5(a-z)**.

Method [B]: Using Arylacetylene and Arylazides with Arylsulfonyl Hydrazides;



In a 25 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar charged with arylacetylene **1a** (1.0 mmol), arylazides **2a** (1.0 mmol), arylsulfonyl hydrazides **4a** (1.5 mmol), iodine (1.0 equiv) and K_2CO_3 (1.0 equiv) in ethanol/water (2 mL) were stirred with the irradiation of a white LED (20 W) at room temperature under open air atmosphere for consumption of starting materials (confirmed by TLC). The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of *satd. aq* sodium thiosulfate (2 mL) and extracted three times by ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was further dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The resulting crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (9:1) as the eluent to give the pure products **5(a-f)**, **5(aa-ak)**.

(4) UV-Vis Absorption Spectra

The UV-visible experiments were performed using a LABINDIA UV 3092 Spectrophotometer with a quartz cuvette of 1.0 cm path length. UV-Vis spectra of phenylacetylene **1a**, 4-Azido-1,2-dimethylbenzene **2a**, *p*-Toluenesulfinic acid sodium salt **3a**, *p*-Toluenesulfonyl hydrazide **4a**, Iodine and K₂CO₃ in EtOH ($5x10^{-5}$ M) are individual each and various combinations shown in Figure S1 to S8.



Figure S1. UV-Vis Absorption spectra of 1a and 2a



Figure S2. UV-Vis Absorption spectra of 3a and 4a



Figure S3. UV-Vis Absorption spectra of I₂



Figure S4. UV-Vis Absorption spectra mixture of 3a, and 4a with I2



Figure S5. UV-Vis Absorption spectra mixture of both sulfone precursors (3a, 4a) with I_2 and mixture of 1a and 2a



Figure S6. UV-Vis Absorption spectra mixture of 1a, 2a, and 3a and mixture of 1a, 2a and 4a



Figure S7. UV-Vis Absorption spectra mixture of 1a, 2a, 3a and mixture of 1a, 2a, 4a with I2



Figure S8. UV-Vis Absorption spectra mixture of 1a, 2a, 3a and mixture of 1a, 2a, 4a with I_2 and K_2CO_3



(5) Effect of Visible-light Irradiation: Light On/Off" Experiments

Figure S9. Visible-light Irradiation ON/OFF Experiments



Figure S10. High Resolution Mass Spectrum of Reaction Mixture after 10min



Figure S11. High Resolution Mass Spectrum of Reaction Mixture after 1h

(6) Determination of Light Flux and Quantum Yield

Determination of the light intensity at 455 nm (Blue LED)

The quantum yield was measured by standard ferrioxalate actinometry.^{S1} The solutions were prepared and stored in dark room (to avoid the effect of light). A 0.15 M solution of ferrioxalate was prepared by dissolving potassium ferrioxalate hydrate (0.737 g) in H₂SO₄ (10 mL of 0.05 M solution) and buffer solution of phenanthroline was prepared by dissolving 1,10-phenanthroline (5.0 mg) and sodium acetate (1.13 g) in H₂SO₄ (5.0 mL of 0.5 M solution) were prepared.

To determine the light flux of the LED, the ferrioxalate solution (2.0 mL) was placed in a cuvette and irradiated for 10 seconds with blue LED (455 nm wavelength). After irradiation, the phenanthroline solution (0.5 mL) was added to the cuvette (1.0 cm path length) and the mixture was allowed to stir in the dark for 1 h to allow the ferrous ions to completely coordinate to the phenanthroline. The absorbance at 510 nm was measured by LABINDIA UV 3092 Spectrophotometer. A non-irradiated sample and other samples with different irradiation time (20 s) were also prepared in similar manner and the absorbance at 510 nm was recorded. Conversion was calculated using eq 1.



Figure S12. Absorption spectra of three irradiation experiments and non-irradiation experiment

$$mol \ of \ Fe^{2+} = \frac{V.\Delta A(510 \ nm)}{l.\varepsilon} = \frac{(0.00250 \ L).(1.187)}{(1.00 \ cm).(11,100\frac{L}{mol \ cm})} = 2.6734 \text{x} 10^{-7} \ \text{mol} \tag{1}$$

Where V is the total volume (0.00250 L) of the solution after addition of phenanthroline, ΔA is the difference in absorbance at 510 nm between the irradiated and non-irradiated solutions, 1 is the optical path length of the irradiation cell (1.0 cm), and ε is the molar absorptivity at 510 nm (11,100 L mol⁻¹ cm⁻¹). The photon flux can be calculated using eq 2.

$$Photon flux = \frac{mol \ of \ Fe^{2+}}{\Phi.t.f} = \frac{2.6734X10^{-7} \ mol}{(1.01).(10s).(0.914)} = 2.8959 \times 10^{-8} \ \text{einstein.s}^{-1}$$
(2)

Where Φ is the quantum yield of the ferrioxalate actinometer (approximated as 1.01, which was reported for a 0.15 M solution at $\lambda = 436$ nm),^{S1} t is the irradiation time, and f is the fraction of light absorbed at 455 nm (0.914). The fraction of light absorbed was determined by using eq 3.

$$f = 1 - 10^{-A}$$
 (3)

Where A is the absorbance (1.069) of the 0.15 M solution of potassium ferrioxalate at 455 nm

Determination of Quantum Yield



In a 25 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar charged with phenylacetylene **1a** (1.0 mmol), 4-azido-1,2-dimethylbenzene **2a** (1.0 mmol), *p*-toluenesulfinic acid sodium salt **3a** (1.2 mmol), iodine (1.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (1.0 equiv) in ethanol/water (2 mL) were stirred with the irradiation of a blue LED (455 nm) at room temperature under open air atmosphere for consumption of starting materials (confirmed by TLC). The reaction mixture was quenched by the addition of *satd. aq* sodium thiosulfate (2 mL) and extracted three times by ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was further dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The yield of product **5a** was measured to be 35 % (35×10^{-6} mol) by ¹H NMR analysis using CH₂Br₂ as internal standard. The reaction quantum yield (Φ) was determined using eq 4, where the light flux is 2.8959 ×10⁻⁸ einsteins.s⁻¹ (determined by actinometry as described above), t is the reaction time (3600 s) and f (0.914) is the fraction of incident light determined using eq 3.

The quantum yield (Φ) was calculated by using:

$$\Phi = \frac{moles\ of\ product}{light\ flux.t.f} \tag{4}$$

 $= \frac{35X10^{-6}mol}{(2.8959X10^{-8}einstein.s^{-1}).(3600 s).(0.914)} = 0.3673$

The reaction quantum yield (Φ) was calculated to be 0.3673.

S1 (a) X. Li, C. Golz and M. Alcarazo, Angew. Chem. Int. Ed., 2021, 60, 6943-6948. (b) C. B. Tripathi, T. Ohtani, M. T. Corbett and T. Ooi, Chem. Sci., 2017, 8, 5622-5627. (c) D. Wang, F. Loose, P. J. Chirik and R. R. Knowles, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2019, 141, 4795-4799. (d) C. G. Hatchard, C. A. Parker and E. J. Bowen, Proc. Roy. Soc. A., 1956, 235, 518-536. (e) M. A. Cismesia and T. P. Yoon, Chem. Sci., 2015, 6, 5426-5434. (f) M. Kim, E. You, S. Park, and S. Hong, Chem. Sci., 2021, 12, 6629-6637. (g) Y. Kim, K. Lee, G. R. Mathi, I. Kim, S. Hong, Green Chem., 2019, 21, 2082-2087. (h) I. Kim, M. Min, D. Kang, K. Kim, and S. Hong, Org. Lett., 2017, 19, 1394.



Figure S13. Mass Spectrum of Reaction Mixture under Thermal and Photo Condition

(7) Electron Spin-Resonance (ESR) spectroscopy experiments

Electron spin-resonance (ESR) spectra were recorded on a JEOL JES FA200 (X-band). The reactions were performed in glass vial (30 mL) under different conditions, then smaller fractions of the samples were transferred to the capillaries, and ESR spectra were recorded.

A mixture of iodine (0.2 mM), and DMPO (0.3 mM) in aqueous DMSO solution was irradiated without light for 5 minutes, then ESR spectrum was recorded and there was not observed signal (Fig. S14A). When the mixture of iodine (0.2 mM), and DMPO (0.3 mM) in aqueous DMSO solution was irradiated with 20W white LED for 5 minutes, and ESR spectrum was showed a new broad signal (Fig. S14B). Next, the mixture of DMPO (0.3 mM), iodine (0.2 mM), 4-methylbenzenesulfinate sodium salt (0.3 mM) (Fig. S14C), phenylacetylene (0.2 mM), and 4-azido-1,2-dimethylbenzene (0.2 mM) in aqueous DMSO solution was irradiated with 20W white LED for 5 minutes (Fig. S14D).



Figure S14. (A) ESR spectrum of mixture of iodine, and DMPO in aqueous DMSO solution under dark condition for 5 min. (B) ESR spectrum of mixture of iodine, and DMPO in aqueous DMSO solution under irradiation of 20 W white LED for 5 min. (C) ESR spectrum of mixture of iodine, 4-methylbenzenesulfinate sodium salt, and DMPO in aqueous DMSO solution under irradiation of 20 W white LED 5 min. (D) ESR spectrum of mixture of iodine, 4-methylbenzenesulfinate sodium salt, phenylacetylene, 4-azido-1,2-dimethylbenzene, and DMPO in aqueous DMSO solution under irradiation of 20 W white LED 5 min. ESR conditions: Frequency = 9159.993 MHz, Power = 0.995 mW, Modulation width = 2.0 mT, Centre field = 336.000 mT, Amplitude = 2.000 x 1 (modulation frequency 100 kHz), Sweep width = 2.5 x 100 mT, Sweep time = 30 sec, Time constant = 0.03 s, Temperature = -70 °C.

(8) Characterization Data for all the Synthesized Compounds:

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5a):



Off-white solid; yield 84% (method A) and 80% (method B); **mp**: 186-188 °C; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz;CDCl₃):** δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl₃) δ 145.9, 144.7, 138.7, 138.5, 138.1, 137.8, 133.1, 130.4, 130.3,130.2, 129.7, 128.4, 128.1, 126.0, 124.5, 122.2, 21.6, 19.6, 19.5; **IR (KBr) max** 3028, 2922, 1596, 1502, 1451, 1333, 1224, 1186, 1079, 921,

815, 700, 595; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 404 [M+H]; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₃**H**₂₁**N**₃**O**₂**S**; (M+H), 404.1442; found: m/z 404.1428.

1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5b):



White solid; yield 82% (method A) and 79% (method B); **mp:** 171-173 °C. ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (tt, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.76 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 146.1, 144.8, 138.5, 137.6, 136.3, 130.4, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 128.5, 128.1, 124.4, 117.1, 115.9, 110.5, 55.4,

21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) max 3580, 2923, 1604, 1491, 1329, 1240, 1154, 1084, 1008, 859, 692, 602; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 406 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. $C_{22}H_{19}N_3O_3S$; (M+H), 406.1225; found: m/z 406.1228.

1-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5c):



Light yellow solid; yield 80% (method A) and 78% (method B); **mp:** 156-158 °C; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.82 (dt, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (**100 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 163.8, 161.8, 146.2, 144.9, 138.6, 137.5, 131.5, 131.4, 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.1, 124.1, 116.6, 116.4, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3021, 2924, 1597, 1507, 1464, 1334, 1218, 1156, 999, 759, 664,541; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 394

(M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₆**FN**₃**O**₂**S**; (M+H), 394.1025; found: m/z 394.1013. **1-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1***H***-1,2,3-triazole (5d):**



White solid; yield 78% (method A) and 75% (method B); **mp:** 152-154 °C; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (**100 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 159.7, 157.2, 146.3, 145.0, 138.7, 137.4, 131.8, 130.8, 130.3, 129.8, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 125.0, 124.9, 123.7, 122.3, 122.1, 117.4, 117.2, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3021, 2922, 1597, 1500, 1333, 1266, 1155, 1080, 816, 763, 666, 595; ESI-MS (m/z) = 428

(M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₁H₁₅FClN₃O₂S; (M+H), 428.0636; found: m/z 428.0632.

1-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5e):



Light yellow solid; yield 80% (method A) and 77% (method B); **mp**: 154-156 °C; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (tt, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz and $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.05-7.00 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6, 161.1, 146.3, 145.0, 138.6, 137.5, 136.5, 136.4, 130.8, 130.7, 130.3, 129.8, 128.7, 128.1, 123.9, 20.7, 117.1, 116.8, 112.9, 112.7, 21.6; **IR (KBr)**

max 3021, 2923, 1605, 1491, 1335, 1216, 1155, 876, 760, 666, 599; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 394 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₆**FN**₃**O**₂**S**; (M+H), 394.1025; found: m/z 394.1011.

1-(4-iodophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5f):



Light yellow solid; yield 78% (method A) and 76% (method B); **mp:** 184-186 °C; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 4H), 6.98 (dt, $J_1 = 8.7$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (**100 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 146.4, 144.9, 138.6, 138.6, 138.4, 137.5, 135.1, 130.7, 130.3, 129.7, 128.7, 128.2, 126.5, 124.0, 95.6, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2923, 1596, 1542, 1487, 1402, 1334, 1217, 1157, 1056, 992, 821, 700, 666, 585; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 502

(M+H); ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₁H₁₆IN₃O₂S; (M+H), 502.0086; found: m/z 502.0080.

1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5g):



Light yellow solid; yield 75%; **mp:** 175-177 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.27 (m, 9H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 145.1, 144.7, 140.4, 137.8, 132.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 124.8, 124.2, 120.7, 112.1, 55.3, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3583, 2923, 1602, 1504, 1465, 1331, 1155, 760, 663; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 406 (M+H);

ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₃S; (M+H), 406.1225; found: m/z 406.1213.

1-(3-bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5h):



Light yellow solid; yield 70%; **mp:** 140-142 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.3, 145.0, 138.6, 137.5, 136.3, 132.9, 130.7, 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 128.7, 128.1, 123.8, 123.5, 122.8, 21.6; IR (KBr) max 3020, 2923, 1588, 1478, 1333, 1218, 1156, 1083, 778, 666, 590; ESI-MS (m/z) = 454

(M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. $C_{21}H_{16}BrN_3O_2S$; (M+H), 454.0225; found: m/z 454.0181.

1-(2-bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5i):



Light yellow solid; yield 68%; **mp:** 149-151 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.29 (m, 10H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.5, 144.9, 140.3, 137.6, 134.6, 133.7, 132.2, 130.5, 130.2, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 123.6, 121.5, 21.6; IR (KBr) max 3020, 2923, 1597, 1482, 1447, 1333, 1217, 1156, 1082, 994, 759, 696, 666, 586; ESI-MS (m/z) = 454 (M+H); ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₁H₁₆BrN₃O₂S;

(M+H), 454.0225; found: m/z 454.0215.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5j):



White solid; yield 82%; **mp:** 153-155 °C; ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, **CDCl₃**) δ 7.91-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 145.6, 140.7, 138.7, 138.1, 133.6, 133.0, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.0, 126.0, 124.4, 122.2, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3020, 2924, 1609, 1503, 1478, 1333, 1217, 1157, 1078, 995, 882, 757, 666, 562; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 390 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₂S;** (M+H), 390.1276; found: m/z 390.1276

1-(4-iodophenyl)-5-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5k):



Yellow solid; yield 75%; **mp:** 154-156 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.65 (dt, $J_I = 8.7$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dt, $J_I = 8.7$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.6$ Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.0, 140.4, 138.7, 138.6, 135.0, 133.8, 130.7, 130.3, 129.1, 128.8, 128.1, 126.5, 123.9, 95.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3064, 2923, 1607, 1485, 1402, 1331, 1222, 1158, 1056, 992, 825, 753, 687, 664; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 487

(M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₀H₁₄IN₃O₂S; (M+H), 487.9929; found: m/z 487.9933.

1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5l):



White solid; yield 79%; **mp:** 131-133 °C. ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.92-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.61 (tt, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz and $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.95-692 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.8 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 **MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 160.0, 145.8, 140.5, 138.7, 136.2, 133.7, 130.5, 130.3, 130.1, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 124.3, 117.1, 115.9, 110.5, 55.4; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2924, 1606, 1491, 1329,

1240, 1156, 1084, 1007, 859, 768, 613; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 392 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₇**N**₃**O**₃**S**; (M+H), 392.1069; found: m/z 392.1064.

1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5m):



Light yellow solid; yield 70%; **mp:** 147-149 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 144.7, 140.7, 133.6, 132.1, 130.1, 129.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 124.6, 124.2, 120.8, 112.1, 55.3; IR (KBr) max 3016, 2927, 1602, 1504, 1469, 1330, 1285, 1253, 1158,

1087,996, 757, 688, 592; **ESI-MS (m/z)** = 392 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₇**N**₃**O**₃**S**; (M+H), 392.1069; found: m/z 392.1064.

5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5n):



White solid; yield 73%; **mp:** 197-199 °C; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.95-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.63 (tt, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz and $J_2 = 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dt, $J_1 = 8.6$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.81 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.72 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 160.2, 145.9, 140.3, 137.6, 137.0, 136.0, 133.9,

131.7, 130.2, 129.2, 129.0, 128.1, 122.7, 117.2, 116.0, 110.8, 55.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3582, 2922, 1606, 1473, 1329, 1240, 1157, 1090, 858, 759, 666; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 426 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₆**CIN**₃**O**₃**S**; (M+H), 426.0679; found: m/z 426.0675.

1-(3-bromophenyl)-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (50):



Off-white solid; yield 74%; **mp:** 188-190 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.64 (tt, $J_I =$ 7.4 Hz and $J_2 =$ 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.44 (dt, $J_I =$ 8.6 Hz and $J_2 =$ 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 1H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.2, 140.2, 137.7, 137.3, 136.1, 134.0, 133.2, 131.7, 130.7, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 123.6, 123.1, 122.2; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3070, 2921, 2104, 1585, 1477,

1332, 1224, 1159, 1091, 999, 874, 758, 684, 595; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 473 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₀**H**₁₃**ClBrN**₃**O**₂**S**; (M+H), 473.9678; found: m/z 473.9662.

1-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5p):



White solid; yield 72%; **mp:** 167-169 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dt, $J_I = 8.8$ Hz and $J_2 = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dt, $J_I = 8.8$ Hz and $J_2 = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dt, $J_I = 8.8$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dt, $J_I = 6.8$ Hz and $J_2 = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 146.0, 144.9, 138.5, 137.6, 134.5, 132.6, 131.8, 129.7, 128.1, 126.5, 123.8, 115.6, 114.3, 55.3, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max**

2922, 1610, 1490, 1401, 1331, 1296, 1255, 1156, 1064, 992, 833, 752, 668; **ESI-MS (m/z)** = 484 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₂**H**₁₈**BrN**₃**O**₃**S**; (M+H), 484.0340; found: m/z 484.0318. **1,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1***H***-1,2,3-triazole (5q):**



Light yellow solid; yield 78%; **mp:** 130-132 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 160.3, 145.5, 144.7, 138.5, 137.8, 131.9, 129.7, 128.4, 128.1, 126.5, 116.1, 114.4, 114.0, 55.5, 55.3, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3020, 2933, 2843, 1610, 1513, 1492, 1331, 1255, 1156, 1032,

835, 757, 669, 584; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 436 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. $C_{23}H_{21}N_3O_4S$; (M+H), 436.1331; found: m/z 436.1312.

1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5r):



White solid; yield 74%; **mp:** 151-153 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (m, 3H), 3.72 (m, 3H), 2.42 (m, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 160.1, 145.7, 144.7, 138.5, 137.7, 136.4, 131.8, 130.0, 129.7, 128.1, 117.2, 116.0, 115.8, 114.1, 110.7, 55.4, 55.3, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2923, 1608,

1490, 1329, 1295, 1252, 1154, 1085, 1034, 839, 751, 666, 603; **ESI-MS (m/z)** = 436 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₃**H**₂₁**N**₃**O**₄**S**; (M+H), 436.1331; found: m/z 436.1324.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5s):



White solid; yield 83%; **mp:**189-191 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.83 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 **MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 161.0, 145.5, 144.6, 138.6, 138.4, 138.1, 137.9, 133.2, 131.9, 130.2, 129.7, 128.1, 126.1, 122.3, 116.2, 114.0, 55.3, 21.6, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3782, 3019, 2924, 2111, 1612, 1493, 1456,

1332, 1296, 1218, 1181, 1154, 1078, 882, 757, 669, 595, 540; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 434 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₄**H**₂₃**N**₃**O**₃**S**; (M+H), 434.1538; found: m/z 434.1530.

1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5t):



Light yellow solid; yield 80%; **mp:** 144-146 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 3H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 3H), 6.82-6.75 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.2, 160.1, 145.4, 140.6, 138.8, 136.3, 133.7, 131.8, 130.1, 129.1, 128.0, 117.2, 115.9, 115.8, 114.1, 110.7, 55.5, 55.3; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2926, 1609,

1490, 1328, 1252, 1156, 1084, 856, 752, 687, 612; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 422 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₂**H**₁₉**N**₃**O**₄**S**; (M+H), 422.1174; found: m/z 422.1165.

4-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(*p*-tolyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5u):



White solid; yield 81 %; **mp**: 188-190 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.0, 140.8, 139.7, 139.0, 138.7, 138.1, 133.0, 132.3, 130.2, 129.6, 129.3, 129.0, 126.1, 122.2, 121.1, 21.5, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3395, 2921, 1640, 1384, 1090, 1024, 834, 745,

662; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 484 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for **C**₂₃**H**₂₀**BrN**₃**O**₂**S**: C, 57.27; H, 4.18; N, 8.71; Found: C, 57.20; H, 4.21; N, 8.70; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₃**H**₂₀**BrN**₃**O**₂**S**; (**M**+**H**), 484.0517; found: m/z 484.0516.

4-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(*p*-tolyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5v):



Off-white solid; yield 80 %; **mp**: 202-204 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s,

3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.1, 140.8, 140.4, 139.2, 139.0, 138.7, 138.1, 133.0, 130.2, 129.6, 129.3, 126.1, 122.2, 121.1, 21.5, 19.7, 19.5; IR (KBr) max 3389, 2921, 1638, 1384, 1090, 758; ESI-MS (m/z) = 438 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for C₂₃H₂₀ClN₃O₂S: C, 63.08; H, 4.60; N, 9.60; Found: C, 63.10; H, 4.55; N, 9.63; ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₃H₂₀ClN₃O₂S; (M+H), 438.1042; found: m/z 438.1039.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-4-(methylsulfonyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5w):



Light yellow oil; yield 75 %; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9, 138.9, 138.3, 138.2, 133.0, 130.5, 130.3, 128.6, 126.2, 124.0, 122.4, 43.5, 19.7, 19.5; IR (KBr) max 3398, 2925, 1638, 1384, 1145, 770, 697, 543; ESI-MS (m/z) = 328 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₂S: C, 62.37; H, 5.23; N, 12.83;

Found: C, 62.40; H, 5.30; N, 12.80; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₂S; (M+H), 328.1119; found: m/z 328.1109.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5x):



White solid; yield 78 %; **mp**: 143-145 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 **MHz**, **CDCl₃**) δ 165.0, 162.4, 146.0, 144.9, 138.9, 138.3, 137.6, 137.5, 132.9, 132.6, 132.5, 130.3, 129.8, 128.1, 126.1, 122.3, 120.5, 120.4, 116.0, 115.7, 21.6, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3398, 2923, 1608, 1491, 1385, 1332, 1232, 1154, 1086, 827, 760, 674, 595; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 422 [**M**+**H**]; Analysis

cald. for C₂₃H₂₀FN₃O₂S: C, 65.54; H, 4.78; N, 9.97; Found: C, 65.60; H, 4.71; N, 9.91; ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₃H₂₀FN₃O₂S; (M+H), 422.1334; found: m/z 422.1331.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(4-nitrophenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5y):



Off-white solid; yield 63 %; **mp**: 252-254 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, DMSO-***d*₆) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.11-7.09 (m,

1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 148.4, 144.8, 139.9, 139.0, 137.8, 137.6, 134.3, 132.3, 132.2, 131.1, 130.0, 129.6, 127.5, 126.8, 123.2, 123.1, 19.1, 18.9; **IR** (**KBr**) max 3397, 2921, 1640, 1523, 1341, 1090, 757, 606; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 435 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for C₂₂H₁₈N₄O₄S: C, 60.82; H, 4.18; N, 12.90; Found: C, 60.80; H, 4.25; N, 12.88; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₂H₁₈N₄O₄S; (**M**+H), 435.1127; found: m/z 435.1123.

4-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5z):



White solid; yield 84 %; **mp**: 177-179 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.82 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 139.6, 138.8, 138.2, 132.9, 132.4, 130.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.6, 129.1, 128.5, 126.0, 124.2, 122.1, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3378, 1573, 1386, 1336, 1156, 1070, 822, 759, 698, 616; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 470 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for

C₂₂H₁₈BrN₃O₂S: C, 56.42; H, 3.87; N, 8.97; Found: C, 56.50; H, 3.80; N, 8.91; ESI-HRMS for cald. C₂₂H₁₈BrN₃O₂S; (M+H), 470.0361; found: m/z 470.0352.

1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5aa):



Light yellow solid; yield 72%; **mp:** 166-168 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 153.5, 144.4, 140.8, 140.7, 133.6, 132.0, 131.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.0, 124.3, 120.8, 116.4, 113.5, 112.2, 55.5,

55.2; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3017, 2939, 2842, 1609, 1495, 1329, 1291, 1254, 1158, 1087, 836, 761, 666, 631, 560; **ESI-MS** (**m/z**) = 422 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₂**H**₁₉**N**₃**O**₄**S**; (M+H), 422.1174; found: m/z 422.1162.

1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5ab):



Light yellow solid; yield 79%; **mp**:148-150 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 145.2, 140.7, 138.7, 138.6, 138.1, 133.6, 133.1, 131.8, 130.2, 129.0, 127.9, 126.1, 122.3, 116.0,

114.0, 55.3, 19.7, 19.5; **IR (KBr) max** 3020, 2923, 1612, 1492, 1331, 1254, 1157, 1077, 882, 761, 666, 602; **ESI-MS (m/z)** = 420 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C₂₃H₂₁N₃O₃S;** (M+H), 420.1382; found: m/z 420.1365.

1-(4-bromophenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1H-1,2,3-

triazole (5ac):



White solid; yield 70%; **mp:** 154-156 °C; ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.93-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 145.6, 140.5, 138.7, 134.4, 133.8, 132.6, 131.8, 129.1, 128.0, 126.5, 123.9, 115.4, 114.3, 55.3; **IR** (KBr) max 3782, 2922, 1611, 1489, 1331, 1255, 1158, 1065, 993, 833, 722, 687, 589; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 470 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₁H₁₆BrN₃O₃S; (M+H),

470.0174; found: m/z 470.0166.

5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5ad):



Off-white solid; yield 71%; **mp:** 160-162 °C; ¹H NMR (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.82 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 5H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 146.2, 145.1, 137.4, 136.9, 136.0, 131.7, 130.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.1, 122.8, 117.2, 115.9, 110.9, 55.5, 21.6; **IR (KBr) max** 3582, 2922, 1605, 1470, 1330, 1241,

1155, 1090, 1042, 859, 750, 664, 590; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 440 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O₃S; (M+H), 440.0835; found: m/z 440.0831.

5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5ae):



Light yellow solid; yield 72%; **mp:** 162-164 °C; ¹H NMR (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.81 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.5, 146.0, 145.0, 137.5, 137.4, 136.8, 131.8, 131.7, 129.8, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 126.6, 122.9, 114.6, 55.5, 21.6; **IR** (KBr) max 3020, 2923, 1602, 1513, 1474, 1332, 1255, 1157, 1093, 834, 759, 668, 580; **ESI-MS** (m/z)

= 440 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. $C_{22}H_{18}ClN_3O_3S$; (M+H), 440.0835; found: m/z 440.0828.

1-(3-bromophenyl)-5-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole (5af):



White solid; yield 69%; **mp:** 184-186 °C; ¹**H NMR** (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (**100 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) δ 146.4, 145.2, 137.5, 137.2, 136.1, 133.2, 131.7, 130.7, 129.9, 129.1, 128.3, 128.1, 123.6, 123.0, 122.3, 21.7; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2923, 1590, 1477, 1439, 1334, 1218,

1156, 1017, 874, 759, 668, 590; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 487 (M+H); **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₁H₁₅ClBrN₃O₂S; (M+H), 387.9835; found: m/z 387.9816.

1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5ag):



Light Yellow solid; yield 79%; **mp:** 183-185 °C. ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (tt, $J_1 = 7.4$ Hz and $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.14 (dt, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz and $J_2 = 3.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (dt, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz and $J_2 = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 160.3, 145.9, 144.8, 138.5, 137.7, 130.4, 130.3, 129.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 126.5, 124.4, 114.4, 55.5, 21.6; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3584, 2922, 2359, 1513, 1156, 1079, 921, 810, 705, 596; **ESI-MS** (m/z) = 406

[M+H]; Analysis cald. for C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₃S: C, 65.17; H, 4.72; N, 10.36; Found: C, 65.20; H, 4.75; N, 10.38; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₃S; (M+H), 406.1225; found: m/z 406.1210.

1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5ah):



White solid; yield 79%; **mp:** 151-153 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.91-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.60 (tt, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz and $J_2 = 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-746 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.15 (dt, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (dt, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz and $J_2 = 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 145.5, 140.6, 138.8, 133.7, 130.4, 130.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 126.5, 124.3, 114.5, 55.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 2924, 1607, 1513,

1448, 1329, 1255, 1159, 1072, 836, 765, 684, 664,583; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 392 M+H]; Analysis cald. for **C**₂₁**H**₁₇**N**₃**O**₃**S**_: C, 64.44; H, 4.38; N, 10.73; Found: C, 64.50; H, 4.35; N, 10.75; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₇**N**₃**O**₃**S**; (**M**+**H**), 392.1069; found: m/z 392.1058.

1,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5ai):



Light yellow solid; yield 78%; **mp**:156-158 °C; ¹**H NMR** (400 **MHz, CDCl₃**) δ 7.93-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 160.3, 145.2, 140.7, 138.7, 133.6, 131.9, 129.0, 128.4, 128.0, 126.5, 116.0, 114.5, 114.1, 55.5, 55.3; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3782, 3020, 1610,

1513, 1330, 1255, 1161, 1073, 835, 758, 666; **ESI-MS** ($\mathbf{m/z}$) = 422 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₄S: C, 62.70; H, 4.54; N, 9.97; Found: C, 62.74; H, 4.50; N, 9.92; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₄S; (M+H), 422.1174; found: $\mathbf{m/z}$ 422.1166.

5-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-1,2,3-triazole (5aj):



Off-white solid; yield 73%; **mp**: 195-197 °C; ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.95-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.90.6.87 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 145.7, 140.4, 137.6, 136.9, 133.8, 131.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 126.5, 122.8, 114.6, 55.5; **IR (KBr) max** 3582, 1605, 1512,

1474, 1329, 1255, 1159, 1091, 1024, 834, 745, 662; **ESI-MS** (**m**/**z**) = 426 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for **C**₂₁**H**₁₆**ClN**₃**O**₃**S**: C, 59.22; H, 3.79; N, 9.87; Found: C, 59.20; H, 3.75; N, 9.90; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. **C**₂₁**H**₁₆**ClN**₃**O**₃**S**; (**M**+**H**), 426.0679; found: m/z 426.0656.

4-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-5-phenyl-1*H*-1,2,3triazole (5ak):



White solid; yield 80 %; **mp**: 178-180 °C; ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, **CDCl**₃) δ 7.81-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84-6.82 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 140.4, 139.1, 138.8, 138.2, 132.9, 130.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.5, 126.0, 124.2, 122.2, 19.7, 19.5; **IR** (**KBr**) **max** 3378, 1386, 1336, 1157, 1085, 766, 699, 626; **ESI-MS** (**m**/z) = 424 [M+H]; Analysis cald. for **C**₂₂**H**₁₈**CIN**₃**O**₂**S**: C, 62.33; H, 4.28; N,

9.91; Found: C, 62.30; H, 4.24; N, 9.98; **ESI-HRMS** for cald. C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O₂S; (M+H), 424.0886; found: m/z 424.0879.

(9) NMR-Spectra of Compounds



Figure S13: ¹³C NMR of compound (5a)







Figure S15: ¹³C NMR of compound (5b)









Figure S17: ¹³C NMR of compound (5c)















Figure S21: ¹³C NMR of compound (5e)







Figure S23: ¹³C NMR of compound (5f)







Figure S25: ¹³C NMR of compound (5g)







Figure S27: ¹³C NMR of compound (5h)







Figure S29: ¹³C NMR of compound (5i)







Figure S31: ¹³C NMR of compound (5j)







Figure S33: ¹³C NMR of compound (5k)









Figure S35: ¹³C NMR of compound (5l)







Figure S37: ¹³C NMR of compound (5m)

7, 3950 17, 3950 17, 5950 17, 5851 17, 58555 17, 58555 17, 58555 17, 585555 17, 585555 17, 585555



Figure S39: ¹³C NMR of compound (5n)







Figure S41: ¹³C NMR of compound (50)



Figure S42: ¹H NMR of compound (5p)



Figure S43: ¹³C NMR of compound (5p)







Figure S45: ¹³C NMR of compound (5q)



Figure S47: ¹³C NMR of compound (5r)







Figure S49: ¹³C NMR of compound (5s)









Figure S51: ¹³C NMR of compound (5t)







Figure S53: ¹³C NMR of compound (5u)







Figure S55: ¹³C NMR of compound (5v)



Figure S56: ¹H NMR of compound (5w)



Figure S57: ¹³C NMR of compound (5w)









Figure S59: ¹³C NMR of compound (5x)

















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Figure S65: ¹³C NMR of compound (5aa)



Figure S66: ¹H NMR of compound (5ab)



Figure S67: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ab)







Figure S69: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ac)















Figure S73: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ae)







Figure S75: ¹³C NMR of compound (5af)



Figure S76: ¹H NMR of compound (5ag)



Figure S77: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ag)







Figure S79: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ah)







Figure S81: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ai)

7,29563 7,29260 7,29326 7,29326 7,29326 7,26533 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,765395 7,775395 7,775395 7,714205 7,71405 7,71405 7,71405 7,71405 7,71405 7,714







Figure S83: ¹³C NMR of compound (5aj)







Figure S85: ¹³C NMR of compound (5ak)

(10) X-Ray Data for Compound (5n)



Figure S86 ORTEP diagram drawn with 30% ellipsoid probability for non-H atoms of the crystal structure of compound (5n).

X-Ray Data Collection and Structure Refinement Details:

A good quality Yellow color single crystal of size $0.32 \times 0.28 \times 0.08$ mm, was selected under a polarizing microscope and was mounted on a glass fiber for data collection. Single crystal X-ray data for compound **5n** were collected on the Rigaku Kappa 3 circle diffractometer equipped with the AFC12 goniometer and enhanced sensitivity (HG) Saturn724+ CCD detector in the 4x4 bin mode using the monochromated Mo-K α radiation generated from the microfocus sealed tube MicroMax-003 X-ray generator equipped with specially designed confocal multilayer optics. Data collection was performed using ω -scans of 0.5° steps at 273K. Cell determinations, data collection and data reduction was performed using the Rigaku CrystalClear-SM Expert 2.1 b24¹ software. Structure solution and refinement were performed by using SHELXTL-NT². Refinement of coordinates and anisotropic thermal parameters of non-hydrogen atoms were carried out by the full-matrix least-squares method. The hydrogen atoms attached to carbon atoms were generated with idealized geometries and isotropically refined using a riding model.

- 1. CrystalClear 2.1, Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan
- 2. Sheldrick, G. M. Acta Crystallogr., Sect. A 2008, 64, 112-122.

Supplementary:

Compound	5n
Empirical formula	$C_{21}H_{16}ClN_3O_3S$
Formula weight	425.88
Temperature/K	273.15
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1
a/Å	8.3414(8)
<i>b</i> /Å	10.8615(11)
$c/{ m \AA}$	11.6407(12)
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	69.332(3)
$eta/^{\circ}$	87.543(3)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	76.539(3)
Volume/Å ³	958.77(17)
Z	2
$ ho_{ m calc} { m g/cm}^3$	1.475
μ/mm^{-1}	0.337
F(000)	440.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.032\times0.025\times0.021$
Radiation	synchrotron ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.026 to 56.718
Index ranges	$-11 \le h \le 11, -14 \le k \le 14, -15 \le l \le 15$
Reflections collected	20402
Independent reflections	4789 [$R_{int} = 0.0375$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0309$]
Data/restraints/parameters	4789/0/263
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.085
Final R indexes $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$	$R_1 = 0.0346, wR_2 = 0.0836$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0411, wR_2 = 0.0887$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.39/-0.46
CCDC No.	2092855

Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement details for (5n).