

**Visible Light-Mediated Polychlorination of Alkenes via
Dichloromethyl Radical Generated by Chloroform and Chlorides**

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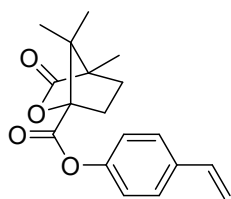
Supporting Information

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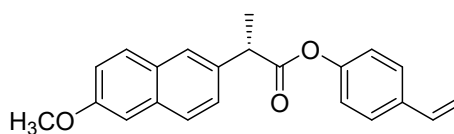
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General information and Materials: All solvents were purified according to the reported method.¹ If no special indicated, commercial reagents were used without further purification. Column chromatographic purification of all products was conducted using 200-300 dry mesh silica gel. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were measured on a JEOL JNM-ECZ400S/L1 and AVANCE III HD 600 spectrometers, NMR (400 and 600 MHz for ¹H NMR, 101 and 151 MHz for ¹³C NMR). Tetramethylsilane (TMS) served as the internal standard for ¹H NMR, and CDCl₃ served as the internal standard for ¹³C NMR. Infrared spectra were collected on a Bruker VERTEX70 as a thin film, and selected maximum absorbance were reported in wavenumbers. Mass spectra were performed on GCMS-QP2010 ultra (EI Source). High-resolution mass spectra (HRSM) were obtained on a Waters I-Class VION IMS QTof and are reported as m/z (relative intensity).

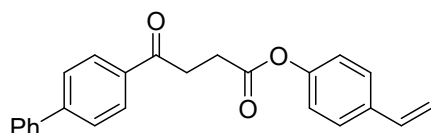
Procedure for Synthesis of Pharmaceuticals-derived Olefins



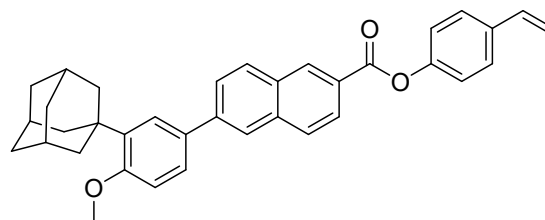
I
from (1S)-(-)-camphanic acid



III
from (S)-(+)-naproxen



II
from fenbufen



IV
from adapalene

These compounds were prepared following reported literature procedure.² To a solution of 4-vinylphenol (2.5 mmol) and acid (2.5 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL), DMAP (10 mol%) and EDCI•HCl (6.25 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature under N₂ until the reaction was complete by TLC monitoring. The mixture was diluted with water (10 mL) and the CH₂Cl₂ layer was separated, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The crude mixture was purified by column chromatography to deliver the target products.

Compound **I**: 76% yield, white powder. The NMR data was coincident with the report in the literature.^[2] ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9, 1H), 5.73 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 0.7, 1H), 5.27 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 0.5, 1H), 2.57 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 10.8, 4.3, 1H), 2.20 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 9.4, 4.6, 1H), 2.00 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 10.8, 4.6, 1H), 1.77 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 9.4, 4.3, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 178.0, 166.2, 149.5, 136.1, 135.8, 127.4, 121.5, 114.7, 91.0, 55.0, 54.9, 30.9, 29.1, 17.0, 9.9. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀O₄ [M+H]⁺ 301.1434; found 301.1415.

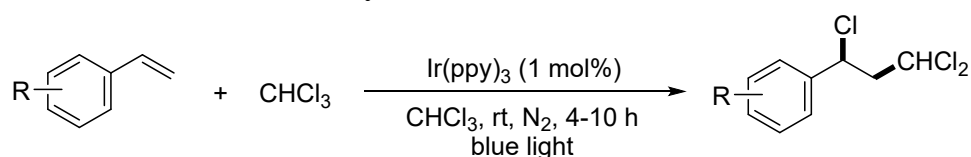
New compound **II**: 72% yield, white powder. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.10-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 10.9, 1H), 5.69 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 0.7, 1H), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 0.7, 1H), 3.46 (t, *J* = 6.5, 2H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 6.5, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101

MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 197.3, 171.5, 150.3, 145.8, 139.6, 135.9, 135.2, 135.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.1, 127.1, 121.6, 113.9, 33.39, 28.41. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₂₄H₂₀O₃ [M+H]⁺ 357.1485; found 357.1463.

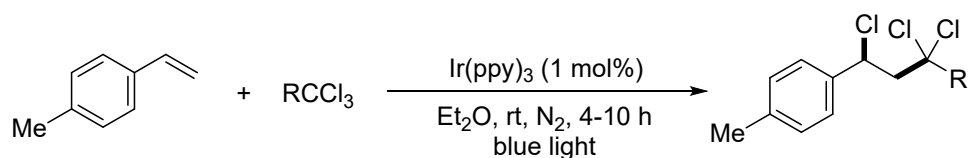
New compound **III**: 73% yield, light yellow solid. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.80-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.7, 1H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, J = 17.6, 10.9, 1H), 5.67 (d, J = 17.6, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 10.9, 1H), 4.09 (q, J = 7.1, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.69 (d, J = 7.1, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 173.3, 157.9, 150.5, 136.0, 135.4, 135.3, 134.0, 129.5, 129.1, 127.5, 127.2, 126.3, 126.3, 121.6, 119.3, 114.1, 105.7, 55.46, 45.72, 18.67. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀O₃ [M+Li]⁺ 339.1567; found 339.1585.

New compound **IV**: 52% yield, white powder. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.4, 1H), 8.06-7.93 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.3, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.2, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.2, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.1, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.4, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 11.2, 6.2, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 17.6, 1H), 5.27 (d, J = 10.8, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 6H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.5, 159.1, 150.7, 141.9, 139.1, 136.4, 136.1, 135.5, 132.5, 131.8, 131.3, 129.9, 128.6, 127.4, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 125.9, 124.9, 122.0, 114.1, 112.2, 55.3, 40.7, 37.3, 37.2, 29.2. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₃₆H₃₄O₃ [M+H]⁺ 515.2581; found 515.2588.

General Procedure of the Catalytic Reactions



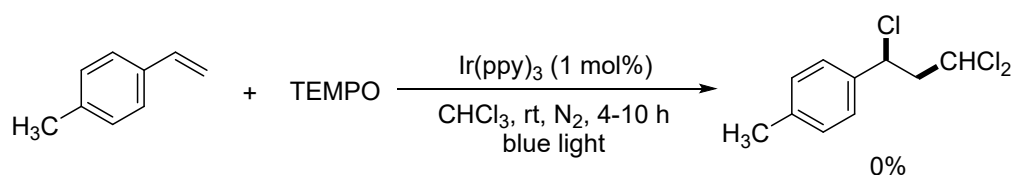
General procedure A: To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-Tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [Ir(ppy)₃] (2.62 mg, 1 mol%), the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times), then alkenes **1** (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CHCl₃ (1 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. After stirring in room temperature under blue LED for 4-10 h until completion as indicated by TLC or NMR analysis, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc or CH₂Cl₂ and filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum and purified rapidly by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.



General procedure B: To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [Ir(ppy)₃] (2.62 mg) under air atmosphere, the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N₂(3 times), then 4-methylphenylene (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), R'CCl₃ (5.0 equiv), ether (0.2 M) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. After stirring in room temperature under blue LED for 4-10 h until completion as indicated by TLC or NMR analysis, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc or CH₂Cl₂ and filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum and purified rapidly by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.

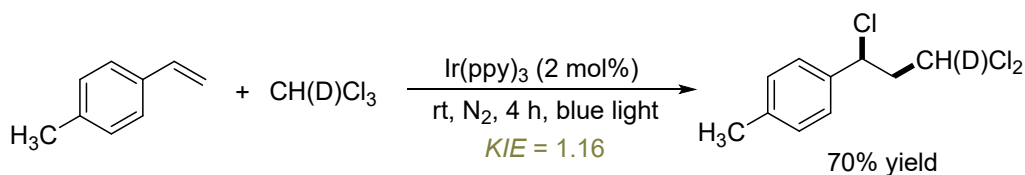
Mechanistic Studies

1. Radical trapping experiment



To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-Tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [Ir(ppy)₃] (2.62 mg, 1 mol%), the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times), TEMPO (3 equiv.), then 4-methylphenylene (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CHCl₃ (1 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. After stirring in room temperature under blue LED for 4 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc or CH₂Cl₂ and filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. No product can be detected by ¹HNMR.

2. Kinetic isotope effect



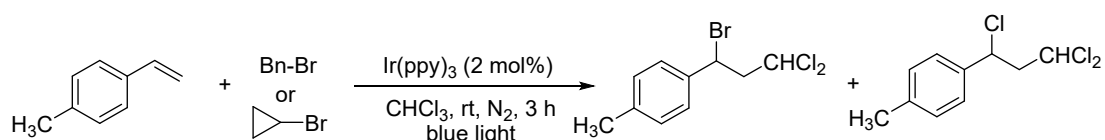
To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-Tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [Ir(ppy)₃] (2.62 mg, 1 mol%), the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times), then 4-methylphenylene (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CHCl₃ (0.5 mL), CDCl₃ (0.5 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. After stirring in room temperature under blue LED for 4 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc or CH₂Cl₂ and filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The two products can be detected by ¹HNMR to determine the KIE value.

3. Light on-off experiment

To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-Tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [Ir(ppy)₃] (2.62 mg, 1 mol%), the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ (3 times), then 4-methoxyphenylene (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CHCl₃ (1.0 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. Seven reactions were setup

in parallel under blue LED. After 0.5 h, the light was turned off, one reaction was analyzed by ^1H NMR to determine the yield (CH_3NO_2 as internal standard), the remaining six were kept stirring for another 0.5 h without irradiation. The experiments were cycled as above.

4. Radical propagation experiment



To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube was added *fac*-Tris(2-phenylpyridine)iridium [$\text{Ir}(\text{ppy})_3$] (2.62 mg, 2 mol%), the tube was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 (3 times), then 4-methylstyrene (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), BnBr or $\text{C}_3\text{H}_5\text{Br}$ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CHCl_3 (1.0 mL) were added subsequently. The Schlenk tube was then sealed with a Teflon lined cap. After stirring in room temperature under blue LED for 3 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and filtered through a pad of Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The products were analyzed by ^1H NMR and GC-MS.

5. Quantum Yield Measurements

The photon flux of the spectrophotometer was determined by standard ferrioxalate actinometry. A 0.15 M solution of ferrioxalate was prepared by dissolving 2.21 g of potassium ferrioxalate hydrate in 30 mL of 0.05 M H_2SO_4 . A buffered solution of phenanthroline was prepared by dissolving 50 mg of phenanthroline and 11.25 g of sodium acetate in 50 mL of 0.5 M H_2SO_4 . Both solutions were stored in the dark. To determine the photon flux of the spectrophotometer, 3.0 mL of the ferrioxalate solution was placed in a schlenk tube with 10 cm away from light source and irradiated for 30 seconds at blue light ($\lambda = 450$ nm). After irradiation, 0.525 mL of the phenanthroline solution was added to the tube. The solution was allowed to rest for 1 h to allow the ferrous ions to completely coordinate to the phenanthroline. The absorbance of the solution was measured at 510 nm. A non-irradiated sample was also prepared and the absorbance at 510 nm was measured.

$$\text{mol Fe}^{2+} = \frac{V \cdot \Delta A}{l \cdot \varepsilon} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{photon flux} = \frac{\text{mol Fe}^{2+}}{\Phi \cdot t \cdot f} \quad (2)$$

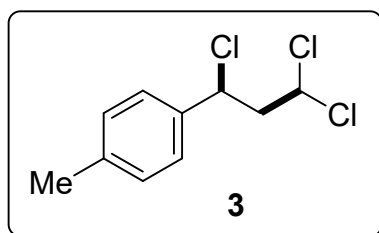
$$f = 1 - 10^{-A} \quad (3)$$

Where V is the total volume (0.003525 L) after complexation with phenanthroline, ΔA (0.059484) is the difference in absorbance at 510 nm between the irradiated and non-irradiated solutions, l is the path length (1.0 cm), ε is the molar absorptivity at 510 nm ($11,100 \text{ L mol}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$), the quantum yield (Φ) for Fe^{2+} at 450 nm is about 0.95, t is the time (30.0 s), and f (0.998) is the fraction of light absorbed at $\lambda = 450 \text{ nm}$.

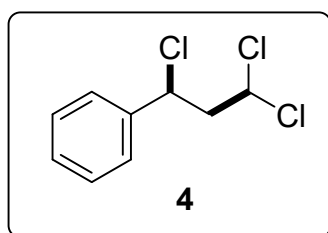
The photon flux was determined to be $6.64 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ einstein s}^{-1}$.

Model reaction was setup following general procedure. The tube was placed 10 cm away from the light source and was irradiated for 20 min under 450 nm without stirring. Then, the solution was passed through a silica plug. The yield of product formed ($8.38 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ mol}$) was determined by $^1\text{H NMR}$ based on a CH_3NO_2 internal standard. The quantum yield ($\Phi = 10.5$) was determined using the eq 2.

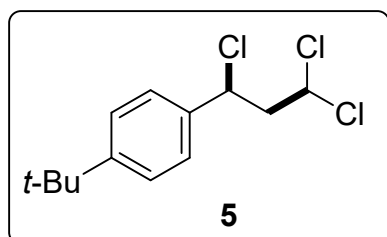
Characterization of Products



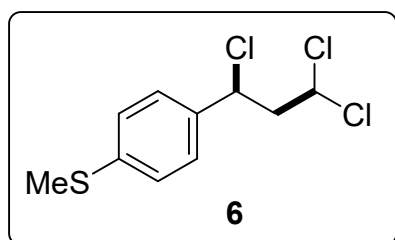
New compound **3**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.28 (d, J = 8.2, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.0, 2H), 5.78 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.1, 1H), 5.05 (dd, J = 9.4, 5.1, 1H), 2.97 (ddd, J = 14.5, 9.4, 5.1, 1H), 2.77 (ddd, J = 14.6, 8.2, 5.1, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.2, 136.6, 129.8, 127.0, 70.5, 59.5, 52.8, 21.3. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2924, 1513, 1424, 1241, 1022, 934, 847, 817, 787, 727, 637, 519. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for C₁₀H₁₁Cl₃ [M+K]⁺ 274.9558; found 274.9556.



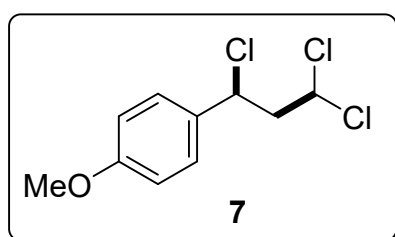
Known compound **4**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[3]. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.42-7.34 (m, 5H), 5.81 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.9, 1H), 5.08 (dd, J = 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 2.98 (ddd, J = 14.5, 9.5, 4.9, 1H), 2.79 (ddd, J = 14.7, 8.3, 5.0, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.5, 129.2, 127.1, 70.5, 59.5, 52.85. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2924, 1452, 1243, 1020, 932, 754, 694, 646, 528. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for C₉H₉Cl₃ [M+Na]⁺ 244.9662; found 244.9663.



New compound **5**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4, 2H), 5.80 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.0, 1H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 5.1, 1H), 2.98 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.4, 5.0, 1H), 2.79 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 8.3, 5.1, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 152.4, 136.5, 126.8, 126.1, 70.6, 59.4, 52.8, 34.8, 31.4. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2960, 1241, 1020, 934, 833, 755, 684, 635, 568. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇Cl₃ [M+H]⁺ 279.0469; found 269.0483.

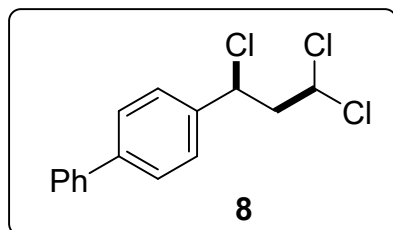


New compound **6**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.30-7.24 (m, 4H), 5.91-5.87 (m, 1H), 4.93-4.89 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.41 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.6, 138.8, 126.9, 126.4, 71.1, 70.8, 52.4, 15.9. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2919, 1490, 1415, 1249, 1054, 1003, 817, 751, 543. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₀H₁₁SCl₃ [M+H]⁺ 268.9720; found 268.9723.

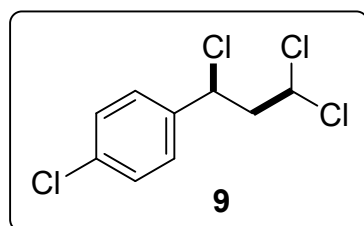


New compound **7**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.6, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.7, 2H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 5.1, 1H), 5.06 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 5.2, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.98 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.3, 5.1, 1H), 2.77 (ddd, *J* = 14.6, 8.1, 5.2, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 160.1, 131.5, 128.4, 114.4, 70.5, 59.4, 55.5, 52.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹)

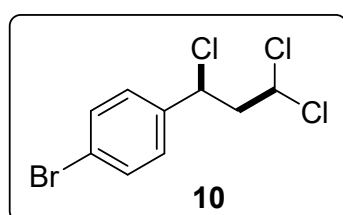
2927, 2103, 1603, 1510, 1246, 1174, 1029, 827, 730, 540. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z:** calcd. for $C_{10}H_{11}OCl_3$ $[M+Na]^+$ 274.9768; found 274.9774.



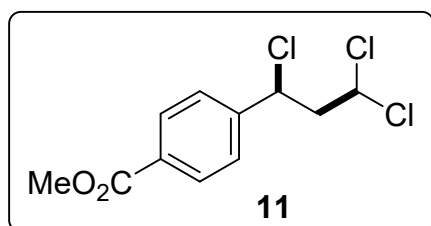
New compound **8**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.62-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 1H), 5.84 (dd, J = 8.3, 5.0, 1H), 5.13 (dd, J = 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 3.02 (ddd, J = 14.6, 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 2.83 (ddd, J = 14.6, 8.3, 5.0, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 142.2, 140.3, 138.4, 129.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.3, 70.5, 59.3, 52.8. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3031, 2923, 1485, 1242, 1012, 933, 841, 762, 724, 690, 642, 562, 561. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z:** calcd. for $C_{15}H_{13}Cl_3$ $[M+Li]^+$ 305.0237; found 305.0259.



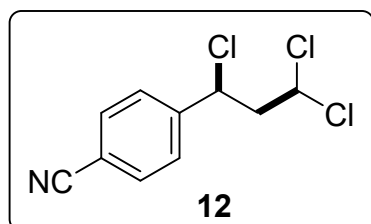
Known compound **9**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[4]. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.38-7.33 (m, 4H), 5.80 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.8, 1H), 5.05 (dd, J = 9.6, 4.9, 1H), 2.94 (ddd, J = 14.5, 9.6, 4.8, 1H), 2.75 (ddd, J = 14.7, 8.4, 4.9, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 138.1, 135.1, 129.4, 128.5, 70.2, 58.7, 52.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1489, 1240, 1091, 1016, 935, 820, 759, 679, 531. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z:** calcd. for $C_9H_8Cl_4$ $[M-Cl]^+$ 220.9692; found 220.9681.



New compound **10**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 5.80 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.8, 1H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.9, 1H), 2.93 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.6, 4.9, 1H), 2.75 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 8.4, 4.9, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.6, 132.3, 128.8, 123.2, 70.2, 58.7, 52.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2921, 1485, 1241, 1072, 1012, 936, 816, 755, 717, 663, 529. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₉H₈BrCl₃ [M+Na]⁺ 322.8767; found 322.8748.

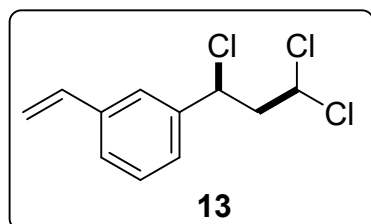


New compound **11**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.3, 2H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.7, 1H), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 4.7, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.96 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.7, 4.7, 1H), 2.77 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 8.6, 4.7, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 166.5, 144.2, 130.9, 130.4, 127.2, 70.2, 58.7, 52.6, 52.5. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2953, 1721, 1429, 1277, 1186, 1108, 1018, 856, 761, 707, 666. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁O₂Cl₃ [M+NH₄]⁺ 298.0163; found 298.0166.

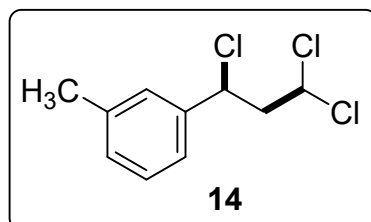


New compound **12**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.3, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4, 2H), 5.85 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.4, 1H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 4.5, 1H), 2.93 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.9, 4.4, 1H), 2.75 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 8.8, 4.5, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 144.5, 133.0, 128.0, 118.2, 113.1, 69.9, 58.3, 52.3. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2230, 1414,

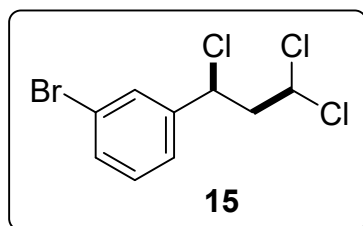
1242, 1018, 936, 839, 774, 705, 638, 560. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{10}H_8NCl_3$ $[M+Na]^+$ 269.9615; found 269.9617.



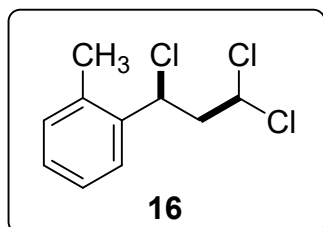
New compound **13**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 6.72 (dd, J = 17.6, 10.9, 1H), 5.84-5.77 (m, 2H), 5.34-5.30 (m, 1H), 5.07 (dd, J = 9.5, 4.9, 1H), 2.98 (ddd, J = 14.5, 9.6, 4.9, 1H), 2.79 (ddd, J = 14.7, 8.4, 4.9, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 139.8, 138.5, 136.2, 129.4, 126.9, 126.4, 125.0, 115.2, 70.4, 59.5, 52.8. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2921, 2857, 1454, 1241, 984, 909, 790, 700. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{11}H_{11}Cl_3$ $[M-Cl]^+$ 213.0238; found 213.0239.



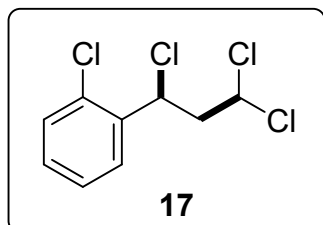
New compound **14**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.29-7.15 (m, 4H), 5.81 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.9, 1H), 5.04 (dd, J = 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 3.01-2.93 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 139.4, 139.0, 130.0, 129.0, 127.8, 124.2, 70.5, 59.6, 52.8, 21.5. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2919, 2857, 1457, 1083, 1025, 785, 729, 702. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{10}H_{11}Cl_3$ $[M+NH_4]^+$ 254.0265; found 254.0264.



New compound **15**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.57-7.25 (m, 5H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.7, 1H), 5.02 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 4.7, 1H), 2.97-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.72 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 141.7, 132.3, 130.7, 130.3, 125.8, 123.1, 70.2, 58.5, 52.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2921, 1574, 1469, 1425, 1242, 1073, 878, 772, 693. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₉H₈BrCl₃ [M+H]⁺ 300.8948; found 300.8949.

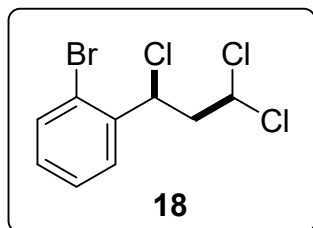


New compound **16**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.47-7.17 (m, 4H), 5.81 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.9, 1H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 2.98 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.5, 4.9, 1H), 2.79 (ddd, *J* = 14.7, 8.3, 5.0, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.6, 135.5, 131.0, 128.9, 127.0, 126.6, 70.7, 55.8, 52.0, 19.2. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2926, 1457, 1237, 1023, 932, 752, 730, 689, 642. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₀H₁₁Cl₃ [M-Cl]⁺ 201.0238; found 201.0252.

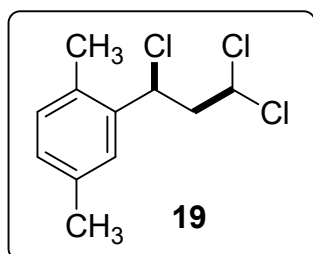


New compound **17**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.61-7.27 (m, 6H), 5.97 (dd, *J* = 8.9,

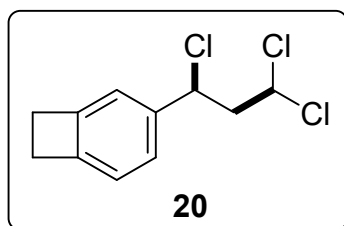
4.3, 1H), 5.64 (dd, $J = 9.7, 4.3$, 1H), 2.90-2.77 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 137.1, 132.7, 130.1, 130.1, 128.6, 127.8, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 70.4, 55.8, 51.8$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2920, 1461, 1246, 1035, 755, 695. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_4$ $[\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$ 220.9692; found 220.9693.



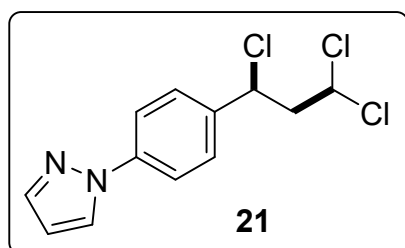
New compound **18**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.61-7.57$ (m, 2H), 7.41-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.00-5.97 (m, 1H), 5.64-5.59 (m, 1H), 2.82 (dd, $J = 7.7, 5.9$, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.7, 133.3, 130.4, 128.8, 128.4, 122.8, 70.3, 58.4, 51.9$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2919, 1458, 1244, 1021, 934, 852, 755, 718, 675, 594. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{BrCl}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 300.8948; found 300.8949.



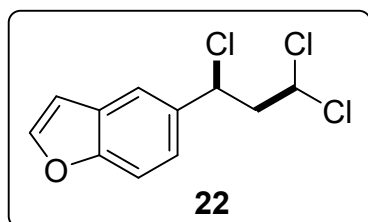
New compound **19**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.09-7.02$ (m, 3H), 5.94-5.90 (m, 1H), 5.35-5.32 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.96 (m, 1H), 2.79-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 137.3, 136.6, 132.3, 130.9, 129.7, 127.2, 70.9, 56.0, 52.0, 21.2, 18.7$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1500, 1454, 1299, 1029, 930, 807, 741, 684, 650. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_3$ $[\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$ 215.0394; found 215.0386.



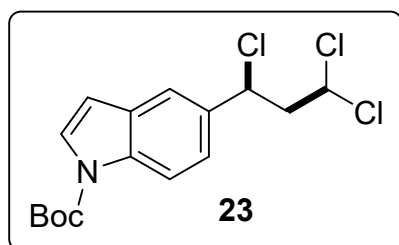
New compound **20**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.25-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 7.06-7.03 (m, 1H), 5.77 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 5.2, 1H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 5.3, 1H), 3.18 (s, 4H), 2.98 (ddd, *J* = 14.5, 9.2, 5.2, 1H), 2.78 (ddd, *J* = 14.6, 8.1, 5.3, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 147.1, 146.7, 138.1, 126.0, 123.1, 121.3, 70.6, 60.5, 53.1, 29.6, 29.5. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2926, 1426, 1239, 1074, 1020, 920, 891, 823, 745, 708, 648. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₁H₁₁Cl₃ [M-Cl]⁺ 213.0238; found 213.0234.



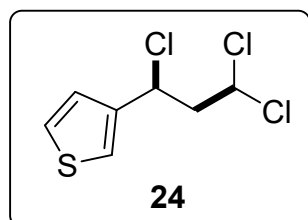
New compound **21**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.94 (d, *J* = 2.5, 1H), 7.74-7.71 (s, 3H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 2H), 6.48 (t, *J* = 2.2, 1H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.9, 1H), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 5.0, 1H), 2.99 (ddd, *J* = 14.6, 9.6, 4.9, 1H), 2.84-2.76 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 141.6, 140.6, 137.5, 128.4, 126.9, 119.6, 108.2, 70.3, 58.9, 52.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2923, 1609, 1522, 1396, 1333, 1245, 1198, 1117, 1035, 932, 840, 746, 669, 545. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₂H₁₁Cl₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 289.0061; found 289.0049.



New compound **22**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.63 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.9, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.5, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 2.1, 0.8, 1H), 5.90 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.4, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 4.0, 1H), 2.72 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 9.3, 4.4, 1H), 2.50 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 8.9, 4.0, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 146.0, 137.6, 127.9, 122.3, 118.7, 111.8, 106.7, 71.7, 71.0, 52.8. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2922, 1458, 1258, 1119, 1037, 883, 813, 734, 661, 567. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₁₁H₉Cl₃O [M+Na]⁺ 284.9611; found 284.9611.

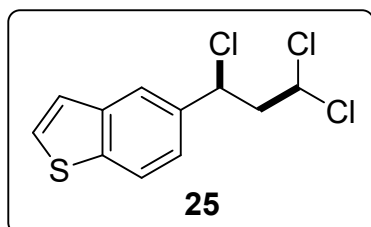


New compound **23**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.4, 1H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 19.5, 2.6, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.7, 1H), 6.56 (d, *J* = 3.7, 1H), 5.89 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.5, 1H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.0, 1H), 2.73 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 9.3, 4.5, 1H), 2.51 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 8.8, 4.1, 1H), 1.67 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 149.8, 137.3, 135.2, 130.9, 126.9, 122.1, 118.3, 115.6, 107.3, 84.1, 71.7, 71.0, 52.8, 28.3. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2972, 2924, 1728, 1465, 1359, 1255, 1158, 1077, 1027, 823, 731. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₁₆H₁₈Cl₃NO₂ [M+Li]⁺ 368.0558; found 368.0575.

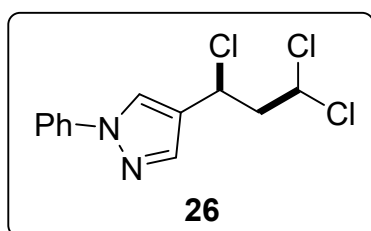


New compound **24**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.37 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.0, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m,

1H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 5.0, 1.3$, 1H), 5.84 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.9$, 1H), 5.21 (dd, $J = 9.5, 4.9$, 1H), 2.97 (ddd, $J = 14.4, 9.5, 4.9$, 1H), 2.84 (ddd, $J = 14.7, 8.4, 4.9$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 140.4, 127.5, 126.1, 123.3, 70.3, 54.6, 52.3$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3106, 1418, 1236, 1155, 1079, 1021, 931, 835, 777, 677, 653. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 228.9407; found 228.9420.

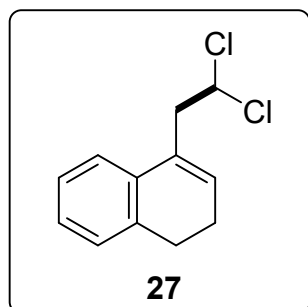


New compound **25**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.90$ (d, $J = 8.4$, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 1.7$, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 5.5$, 1H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$, 1H), 7.35 (d, $J = 5.5$, 1H), 5.80 (dd, $J = 8.1, 5.2$, 1H), 5.21 (dd, $J = 9.3, 5.3$, 1H), 3.06 (ddd, $J = 14.6, 9.3, 5.2$, 1H), 2.86 (ddd, $J = 14.6, 8.1, 5.3$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 140.4, 139.9, 135.7, 128.0, 123.9, 123.4, 123.1, 122.3, 70.5, 59.8, 53.0$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2925, 1426, 1328, 1241, 1089, 1052, 1021, 904, 794, 723, 702, 488. HRMS (LCMS-ESI) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{Cl}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 300.9383; found 300.9360.

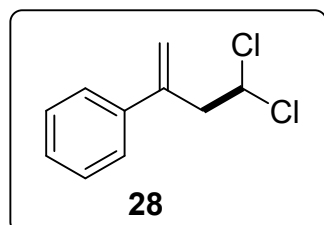


New compound **26**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.93$ (s, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 5.96 (dd, $J = 9.1, 4.2$, 1H), 5.07 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.8$, 1H), 2.76 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 9.6, 4.2$, 1H), 2.57 (ddd, $J = 14.3, 9.1, 3.9$, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 139.8, 139.3, 129.7, 127.2, 125.5, 123.4, 119.4, 70.3, 52.3, 51.1$. FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2922, 2852, 1599, 1564, 1501, 1406, 1240,

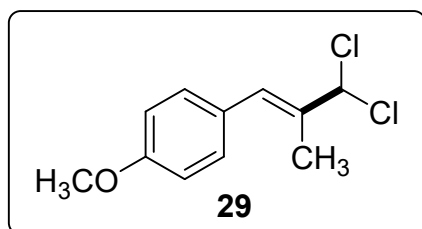
1020, 954, 805, 756, 721, 684. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{12}H_{11}Cl_3N_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 289.0061; found 289.0045.



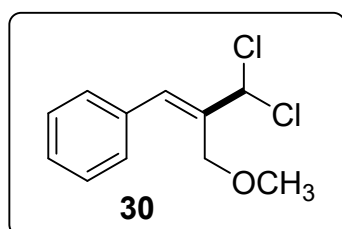
Known compound **27**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[5]. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.20-7.12 (m, 4H), 6.06 (t, J = 4.6, 1H), 5.84 (t, J = 6.6, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 6.6, 1.0, 2H), 2.78-2.74 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.27 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 137.0, 133.4, 131.2, 130.8, 128.2, 127.4, 126.7, 122.0, 71.8, 47.6, 28.1, 23.2. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2924, 1440, 950, 781, 745, 663. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{12}H_{12}Cl_2$ $[M+NH_4]^+$ 244.0654; found 244.0653.



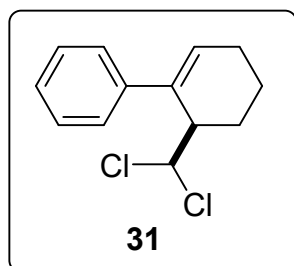
Known compound **28**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[6]. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.38-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 1H), 5.65 (t, J = 6.7, 1H), 5.44 (d, J = 0.9, 1H), 5.26 (q, J = 1.1, 1H), 3.40 (dd, J = 6.7, 1.0, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 142.8, 139.2, 128.9, 128.3, 126.4, 117.8, 71.3, 50.0. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3085, 2925, 1494, 1442, 1267, 1218, 1031, 942, 907, 783, 701, 666. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $C_{10}H_{10}Cl_2$ $[M+Li]^+$ 207.0314; found 207.0310.



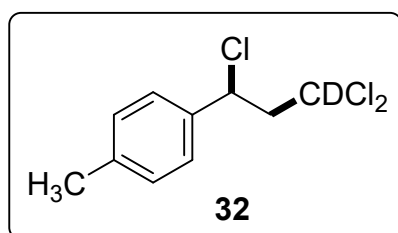
New compound **29**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.37 (dd, J = 11.5, 1.8, 1H), 5.70 (dq, J = 11.6, 7.2, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.89 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.8, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 158.2, 130.4, 130.1, 129.4, 125.2, 113.6, 55.4, 14.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 3013, 2935, 2836, 1606, 1508, 1460, 1244, 1174, 1033, 837, 615, 527. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂Cl₂O [M+H]⁺ 231.0338; found 231.0329.



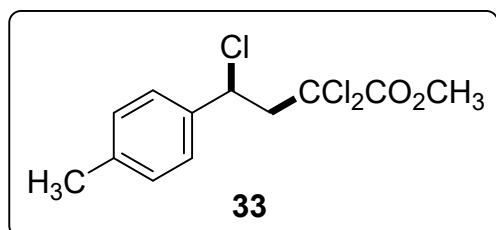
New compound **30**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 11.9, 1H), 5.89-5.80 (m, 1H), 4.20 (dd, J = 6.3, 1.8, 2H), 3.36 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 136.8, 131.7, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 127.3, 69.4, 58.3. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2816, 1493, 1449, 1192, 1099, 959, 915, 771, 696. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for C₁₁H₁₂Cl₂O [M-Cl]⁺ 195.0577; found 195.0561.



New compound **31**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.36-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.04 -5.98 (m, 1H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 2.8, 1H), 3.43-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.16 (m, 3H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.96 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.57 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 141.2, 137.2, 131.8, 128.7, 127.3, 126.8, 46.7, 25.9, 22.4, 20.7. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2929, 1491, 1445, 1274, 907, 786, 750, 696, 543. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₃H₁₄Cl₂ [M+NH₄]⁺ 258.0811; found 258.0815.

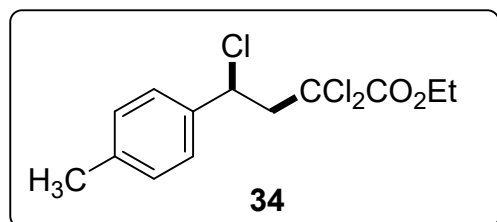


New compound **32**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.2, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.9, 2H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 5.1, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 9.4, 1H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 5.1, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.2, 136.6, 129.8, 127.0, 70.6, 70.3, 70.0, 59.5, 52.7, 21.3. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2922, 1512, 1451, 1196, 1046, 984, 918, 814, 771, 714, 634, 529. **MS (EI)** *m/z*: 236.8 (*M*⁺). **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₀H₁₀DCl₃ [M+Na]⁺ 259.9881; found 259.9891.

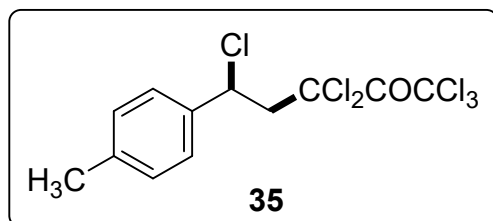


New compound **33**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.2, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.9, 2H), 5.20 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 6.1, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 7.6, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 6.1, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.7, 139.1, 136.7, 129.5, 127.5, 82.3, 58.6, 54.52, 54.17, 21.32. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 2924,

1757, 1437, 1251, 1195, 1009, 818, 693, 522. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for $C_{12}H_{13}Cl_3O_2$ $[M-Cl]^+$ 259.0293; found 259.0265.

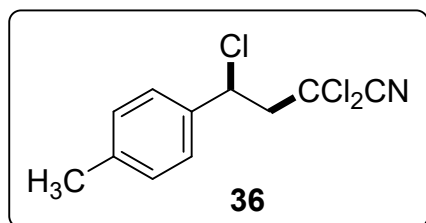


New compound **34**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.29 (d, J = 8.2, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0, 2H), 5.20 (dd, J = 7.5, 6.1, 1H), 4.18-4.03 (m, 2H), 3.44 (dd, J = 14.9, 7.6, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.9, 6.0, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 165.1, 139.0, 136.9, 129.5, 127.4, 82.5, 64.2, 58.7, 54.0, 21.3, 13.8. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2983, 2929, 1752, 1301, 1249, 1195, 1089, 1026, 860, 817, 693, 525. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for $C_{13}H_{15}Cl_3O_2$ $[M+Na]^+$ 331.0030; found

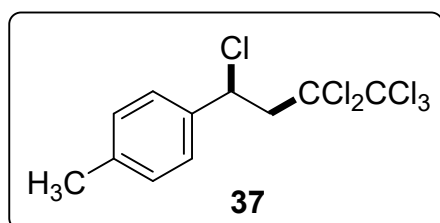


331.0030.

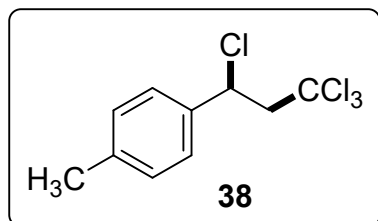
New compound **35**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.9, 2H), 5.23 (dd, J = 7.8, 5.0, 1H), 3.69 (dd, J = 15.3, 7.8, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 15.3, 5.0, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ = 180.4, 139.1, 137.2, 129.7, 127.3, 92.0, 81.6, 58.1, 55.0, 21.4. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2925, 1751, 1189, 1129, 1023, 966, 815, 636. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for $C_{12}H_{10}Cl_6O$ $[M-Cl]^+$ 344.9174; found 344.9186.



New compound **36**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 2H), 5.19 (t, *J* = 6.7, 1H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 7.0, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 6.5, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 139.8, 135.8, 129.9, 127.3, 114.6, 66.2, 57.6, 56.0, 21.4. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2926, 1799, 1513, 1422, 1212, 992, 803, 732, 621, 525, 498. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀Cl₃N [M+H]⁺ 261.9952; found 261.9956.

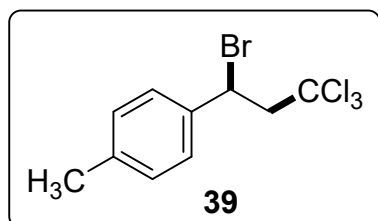


New compound **37**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.1, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.0, 2H), 5.44-5.38 (m, 1H), 3.53-3.40 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.9, 138.2, 129.7, 127.4, 105.1, 96.9, 59.06, 50.80, 21.36. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2923, 1512, 1427, 1115, 987, 810, 772, 734, 681, 571, 524. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** *m/z*: calcd. for C₁₁H₁₀Cl₆ [M-Cl]⁺ 316.9225; found 316.9230.

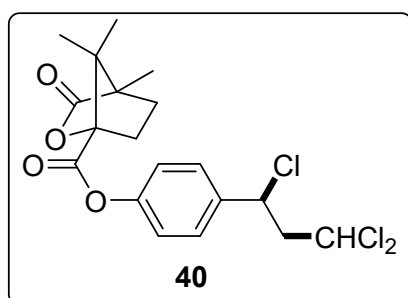


Known compound **38**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[7]. **¹H NMR**

(400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.31$ (d, $J = 8.1$, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.9$, 2H), 5.27 (dd, $J = 6.4$, 5.5 , 1H), 3.65 - 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 139.0$, 137.6 , 129.7 , 127.4 , 96.4 , 62.8 , 58.4 , 21.3 . **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2923 , 1611 , 1513 , 1421 , 1201 , 967 , 802 , 691 , 575 , 515 . **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_4$ $[\text{M}-\text{Cl}]^+$ 234.9848 ; found 234.9862 .

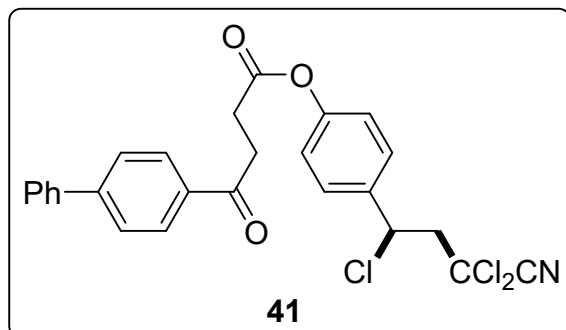


Known compound **39**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a colorless oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). The data was coincident with the report in the literature^[8]. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.33$ (d, $J = 8.1$, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.9$, 2H), 5.37 (t, $J = 6.3$, 1H), 3.74 (d, $J = 6.3$, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 139.1$, 138.0 , 129.7 , 127.8 , 96.7 , 62.7 , 47.9 , 21.4 . **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2919 , 1319 , 1210 , 1167 , 1060 , 1020 , 964 , 825 , 782 , 726 , 688 , 551 . **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrCl}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 314.9104 ; found 314.9109 .

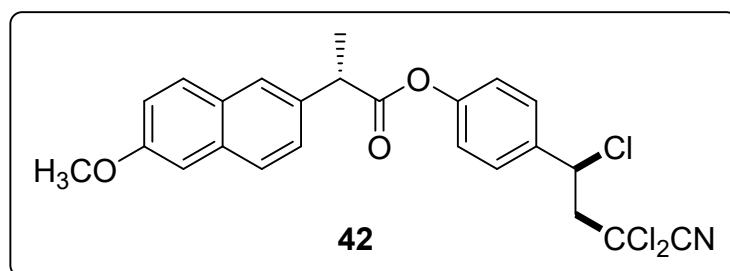


New compound **40**: Prepared according to the general procedure A and obtained as a pale yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.46$ (d, $J = 8.6$, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.6$, 2H), 5.82 (dd, $J = 8.5$, 4.8 , 1H), 5.09 (dd, $J = 9.6$, 4.8 , 1H), 2.96 (ddd, $J = 14.5$, 9.6 , 4.8 , 1H), 2.77 (ddd, $J = 14.7$, 8.5 , 4.9 , 1H), 2.60 - 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.23 - 2.18 (m, 1H), 2.03 - 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.77 - 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H), 1.10 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 177.8$, 166.0 , 150.2 , 137.7 , 128.5 , 122.0 , 90.8 , 70.2 ,

58.6, 55.0, 54.9, 52.7, 30.9, 29.0, 17.0, 9.8. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm^{-1}) 2968, 1784, 1506, 1310, 1260, 1203, 1165, 1096, 1046, 923, 867, 796, 729, 652, 537. **HRMS** (**LCMS-ESI**) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4\text{Cl}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 441.0398; found 441.0381.

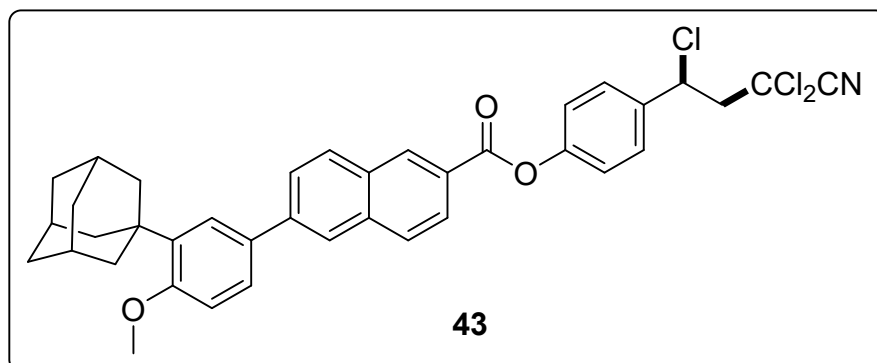


New compound **41**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a pale yellow solid after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 8.11-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 5.22 (dd, J = 7.1, 6.2, 1H), 3.47 (t, J = 6.4, 2H), 3.35 (dd, J = 15.1, 7.3, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 15.1, 6.0, 1H), 3.04 (t, J = 6.4, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 197.5, 171.5, 151.6, 146.2, 139.9, 136.3, 135.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.5, 127.4, 122.5, 114.6, 66.1, 56.9, 56.1, 33.6, 28.6. **HRMS** (**LCMS-ESI**) m/z : calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{Cl}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 522.0401; found 522.0405.

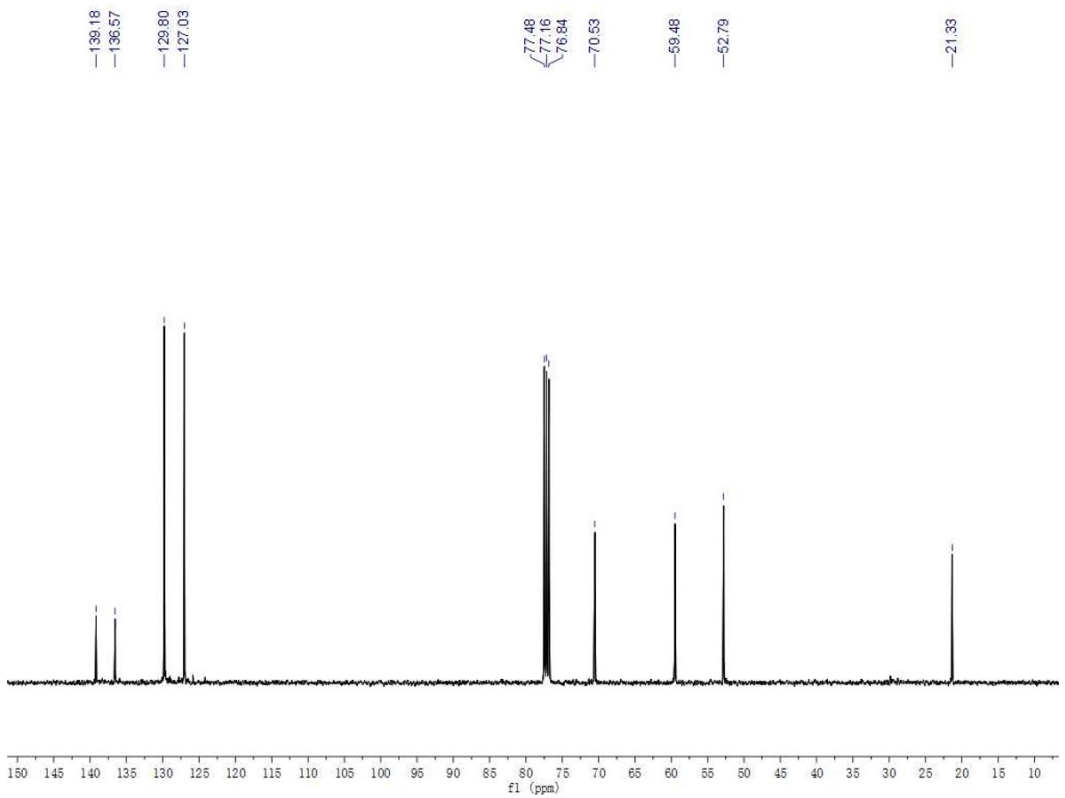
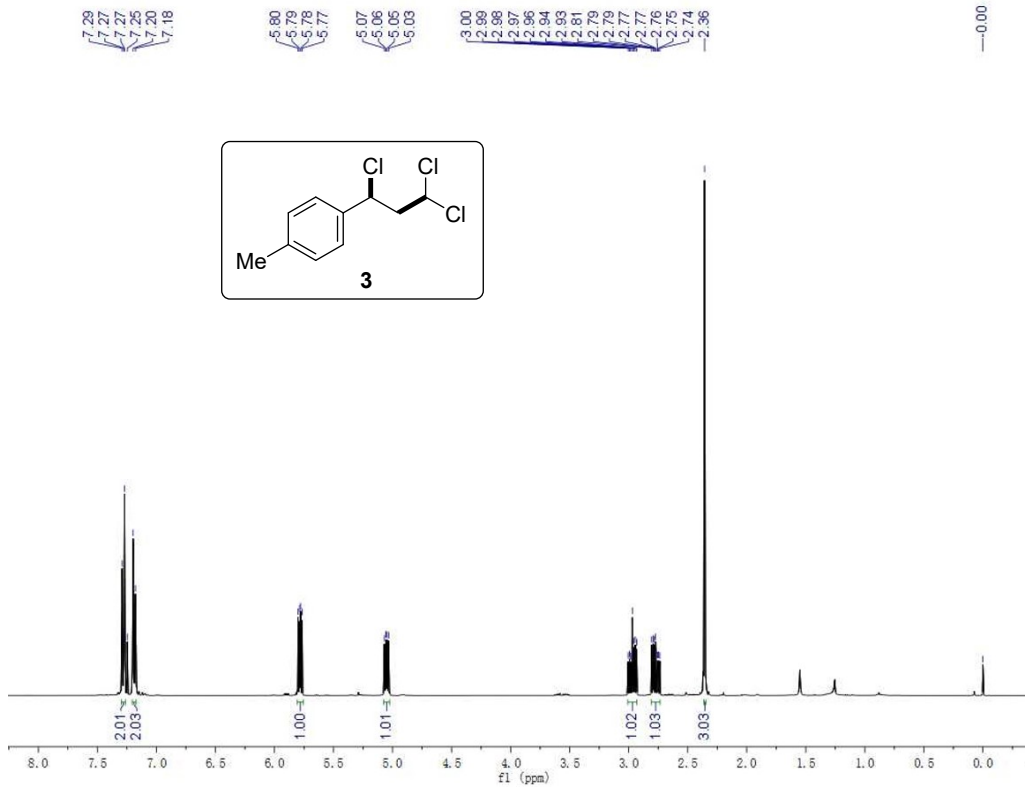


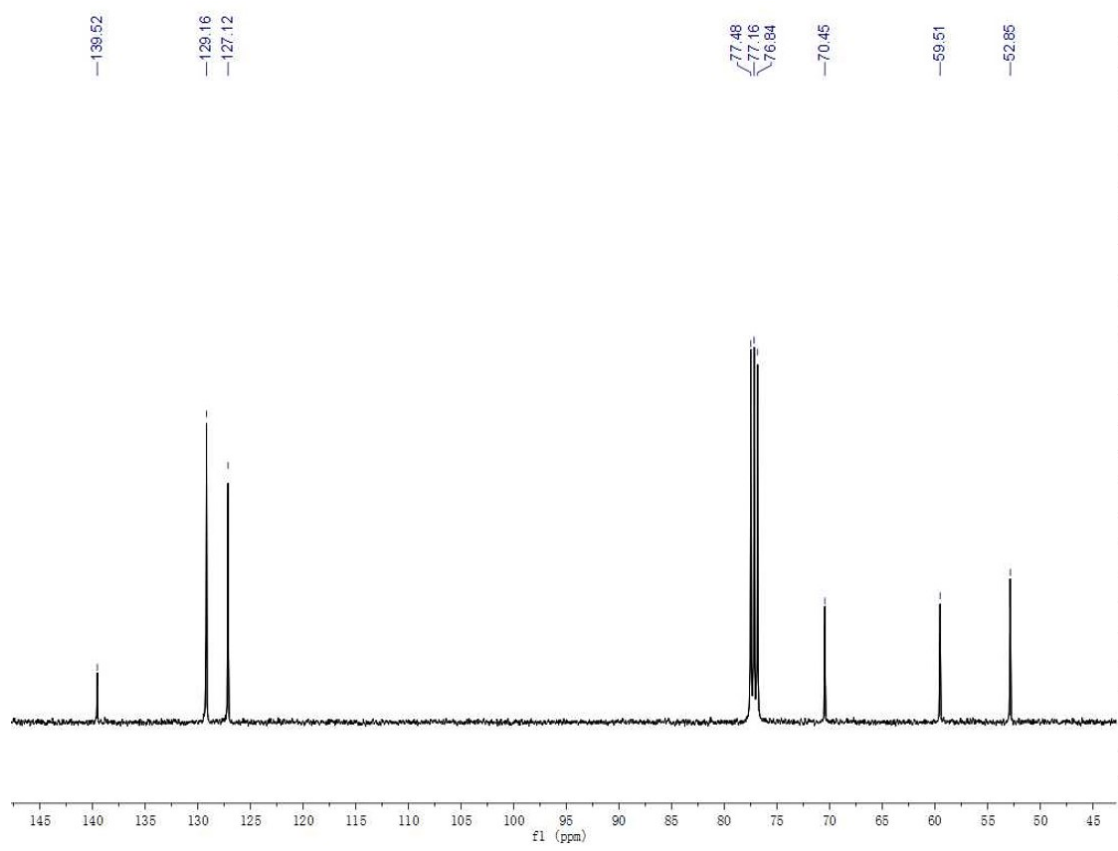
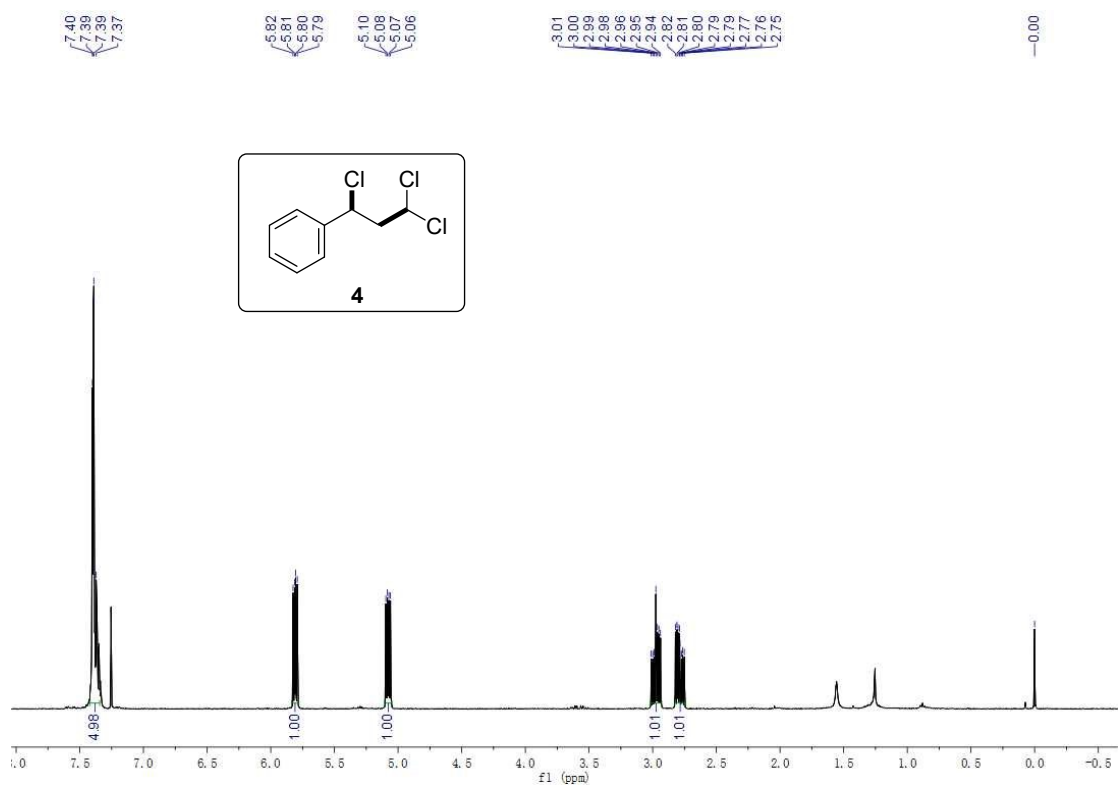
New compound **42**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a yellow oil after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 7.77-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.7, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.07-6.99 (m, 2H), 5.18-5.13 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s), 3.29 (dd, J = 15.1, 7.3), 3.11 (ddd, J = 15.1, 6.1, 1.4), 1.68 (d, J = 7.1). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ = 173.0, 157.9, 151.6, 136.2, 135.0, 134.0, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 127.6, 126.3, 126.1, 122.3, 119.3, 114.6, 105.7, 66.00, 56.82,

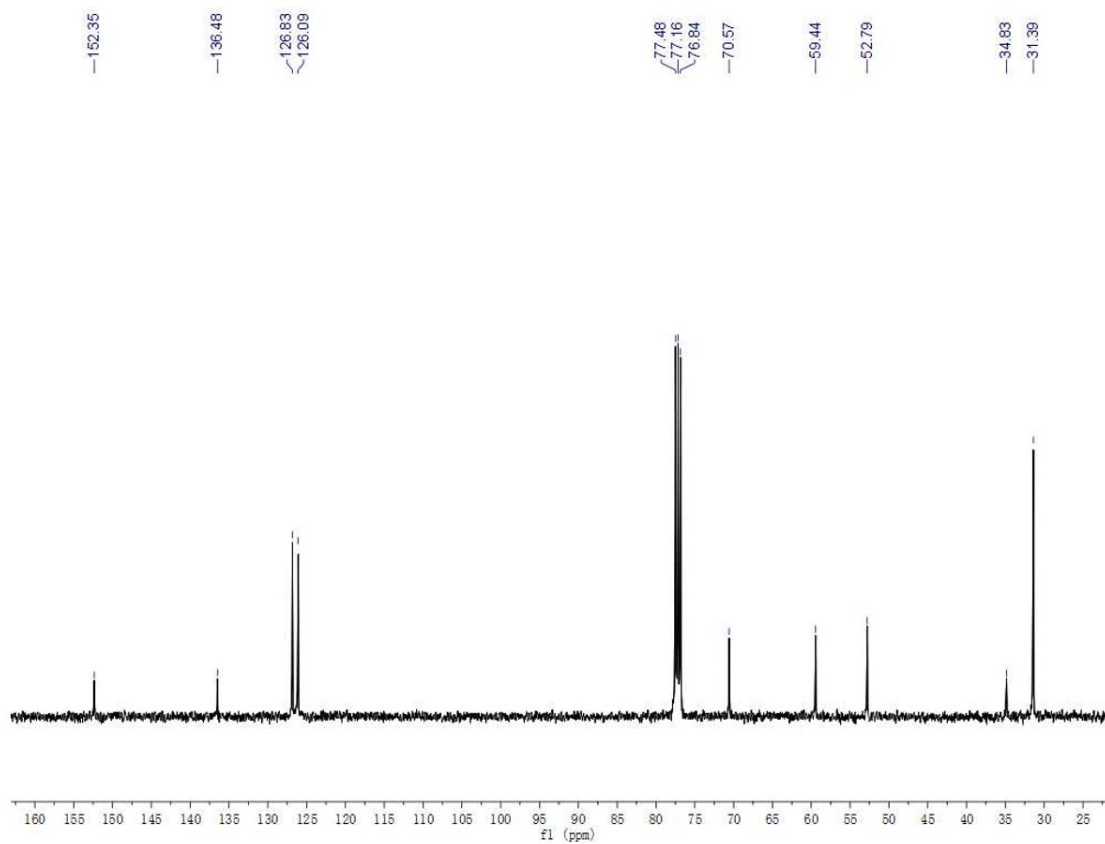
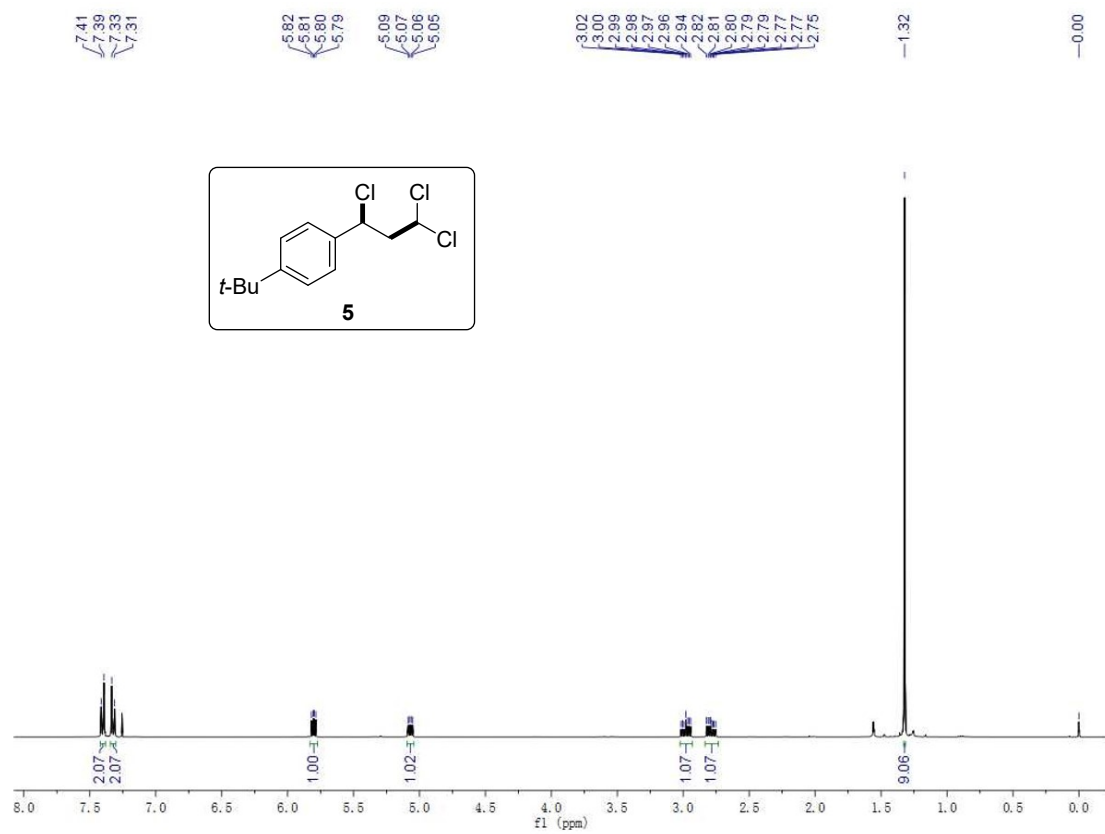
55.9, 55.4, 45.6, 18.6. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2927, 1755, 1676, 1602, 1501, 1205, 1161, 1126, 1071, 1029, 991, 845, 730, 688, 619, 535. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₂₄H₂₀NO₃Cl₃ [M+H]⁺ 476.0582; found 476.0573.

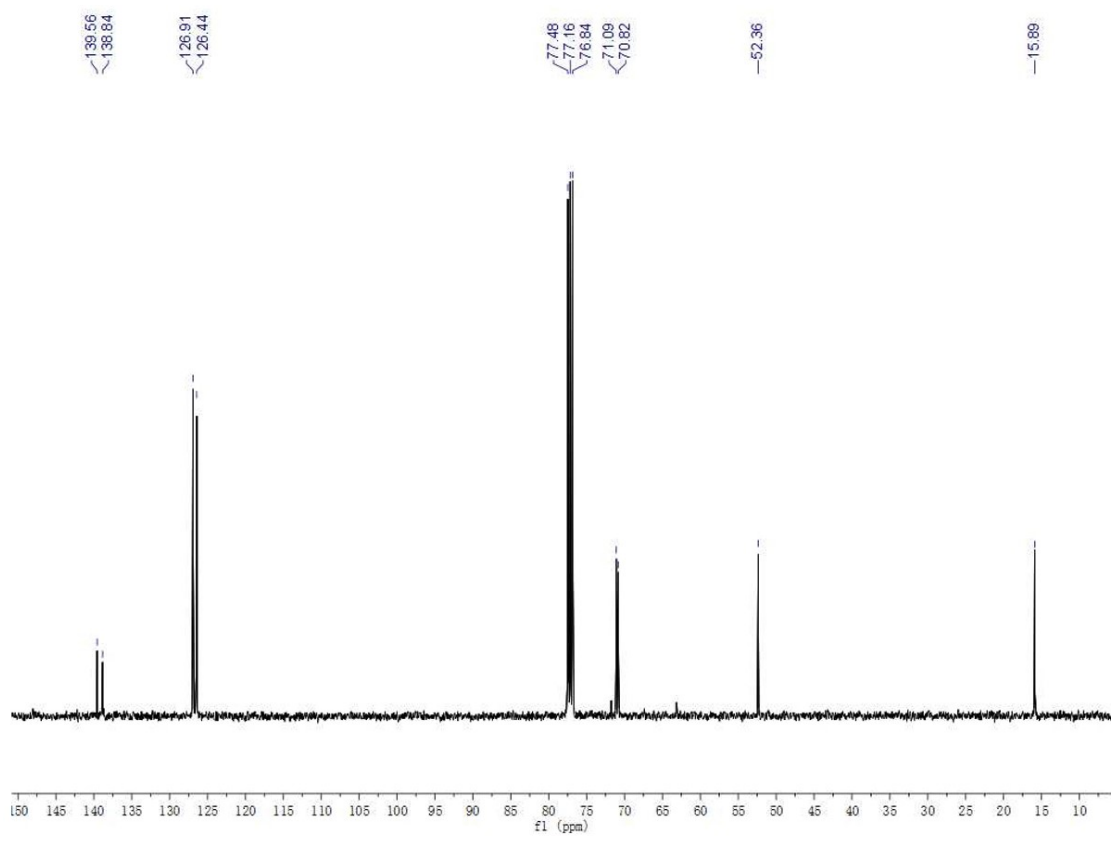
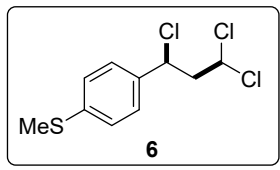
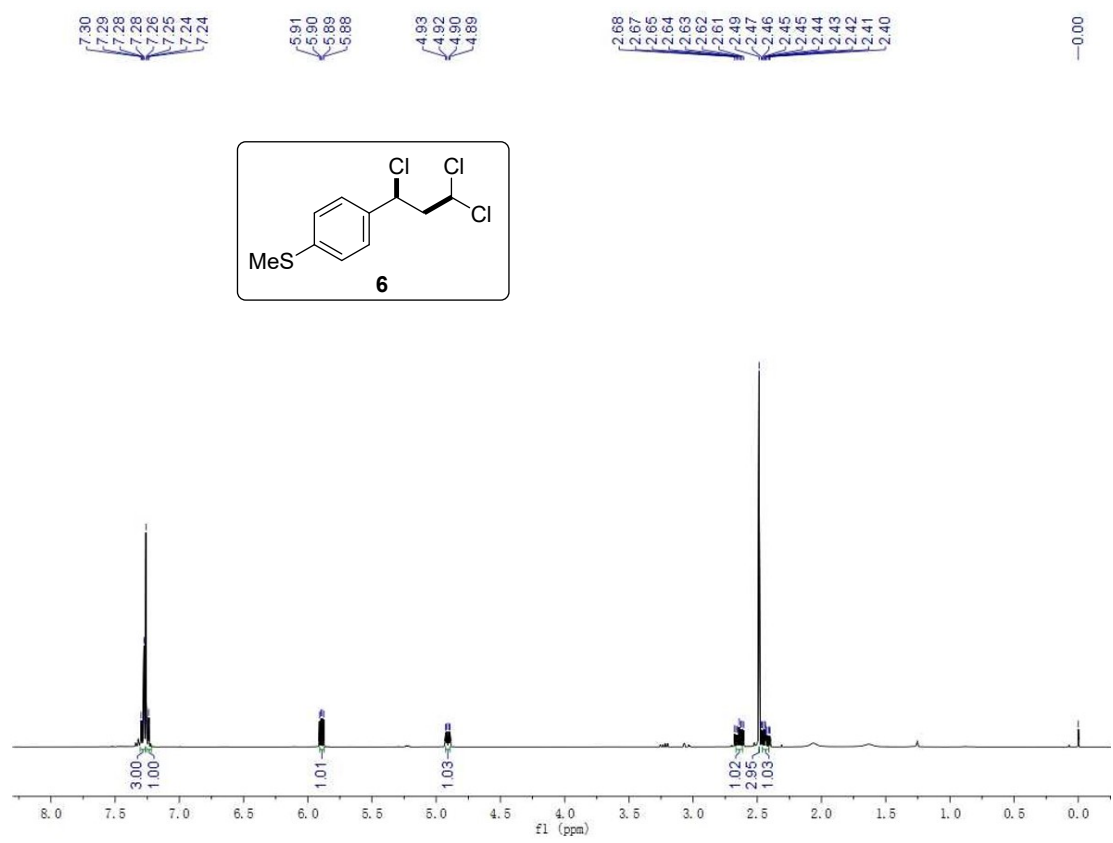


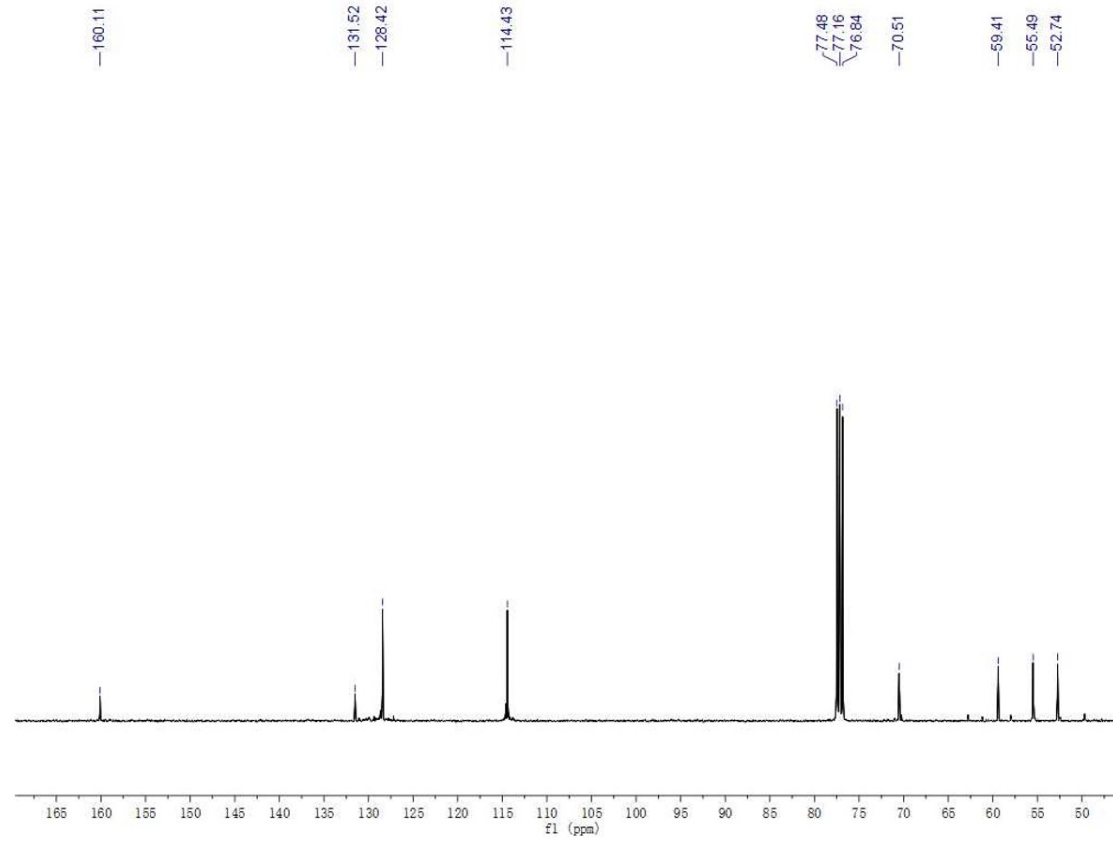
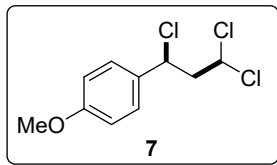
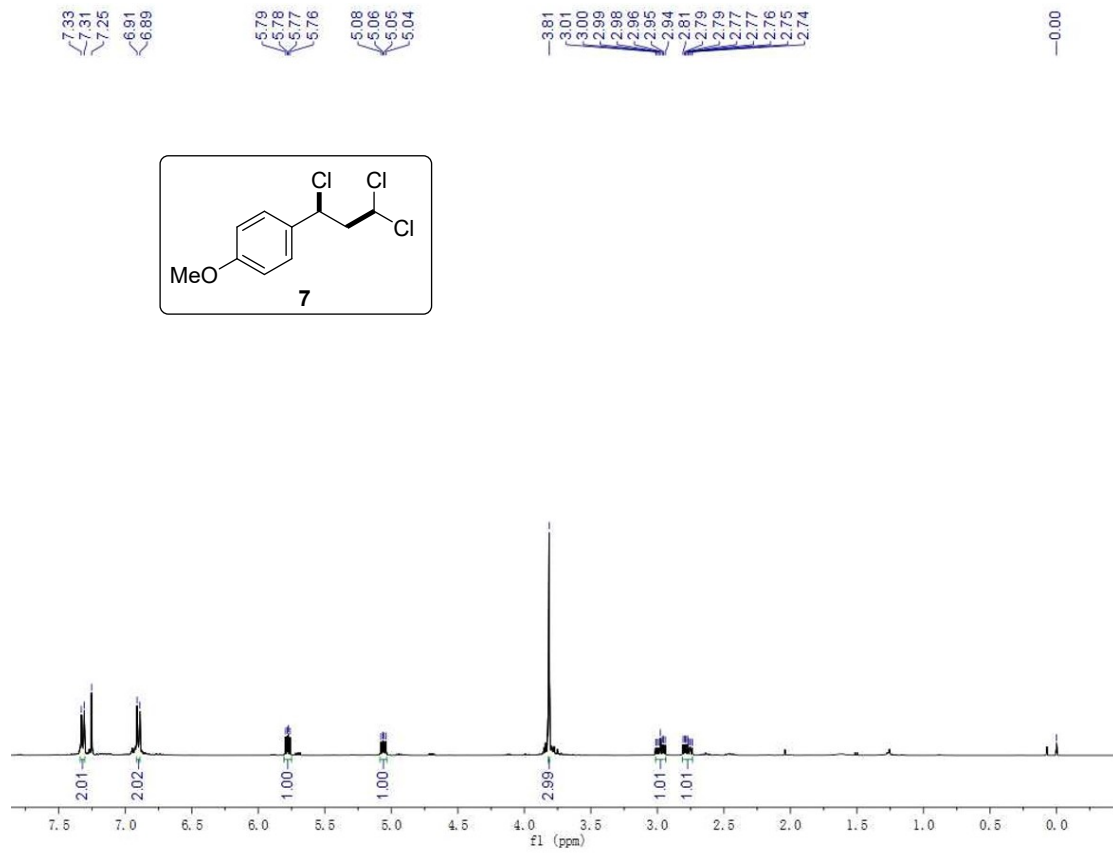
New compound **43**: Prepared according to the general procedure B and obtained as a white solid after purification by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.20-8.17 (m, 1H), 8.07-7.95 (m, 3H), 7.84 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.8, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 2.3, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.5, 1H), 5.30-5.25 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, J = 15.1, 7.3, 1H), 3.24 (dd, J = 15.1, 6.1, 1H), 2.19 (d, J = 2.5, 6H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.3, 159.2, 152.0, 142.1, 139.2, 136.5, 136.4, 132.5, 132.0, 131.3, 130.0, 128.7, 128.7, 126.9, 126.2, 125.9, 125.9, 124.9, 122.8, 114.6, 112.3, 66.1, 60.6, 57.0, 56.1, 55.3, 40.8, 37.4, 37.3, 29.8, 29.2. **FT-IR** (thin film) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) 2917, 1731, 1634, 1519, 1437, 1206, 1174, 1067, 809. **HRMS (LCMS-ESI)** m/z: calcd. for C₃₈H₃₄NO₃Cl₃ [M+Na]⁺ 680.1497; found 680.1440.

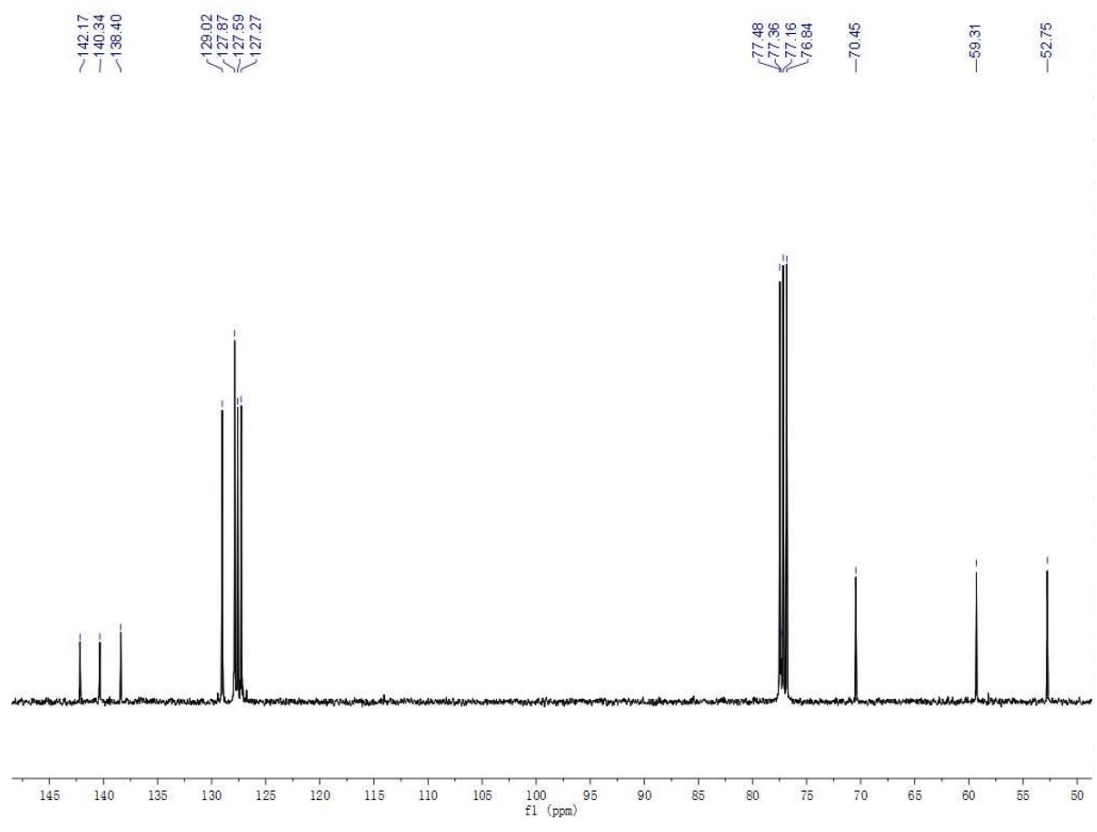
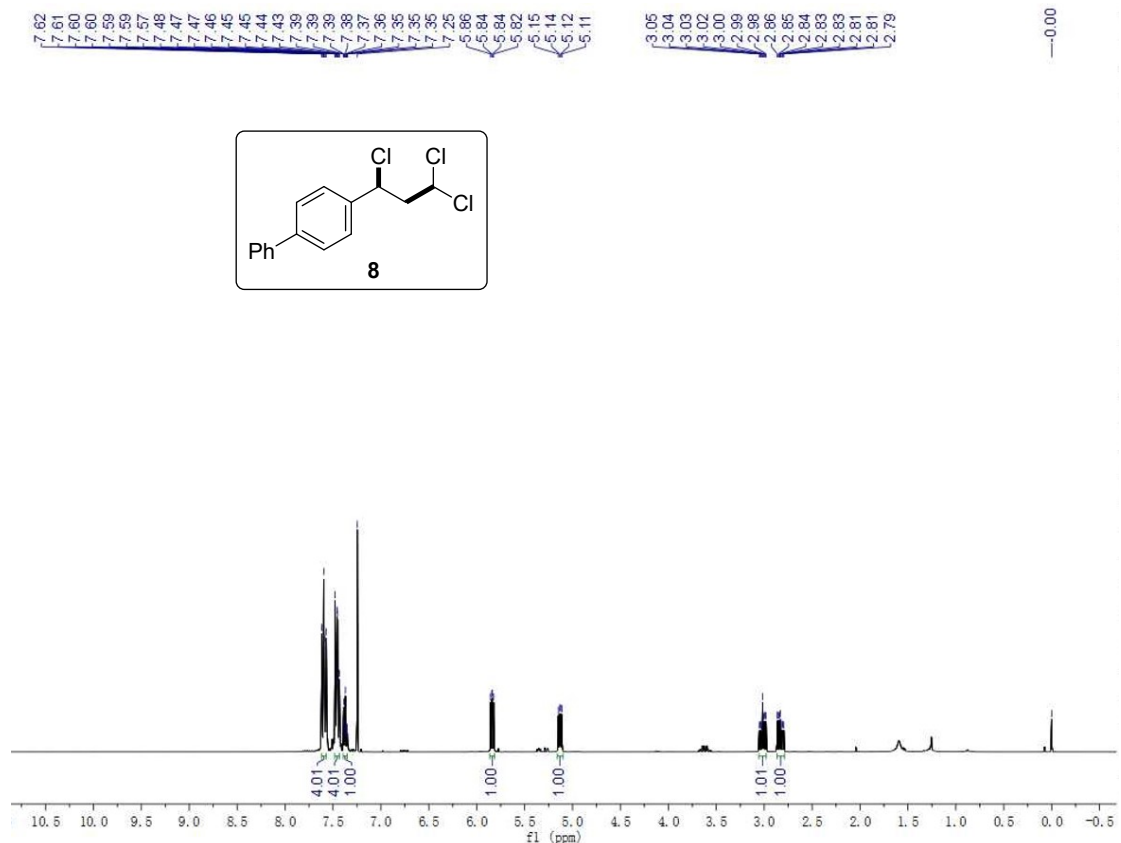












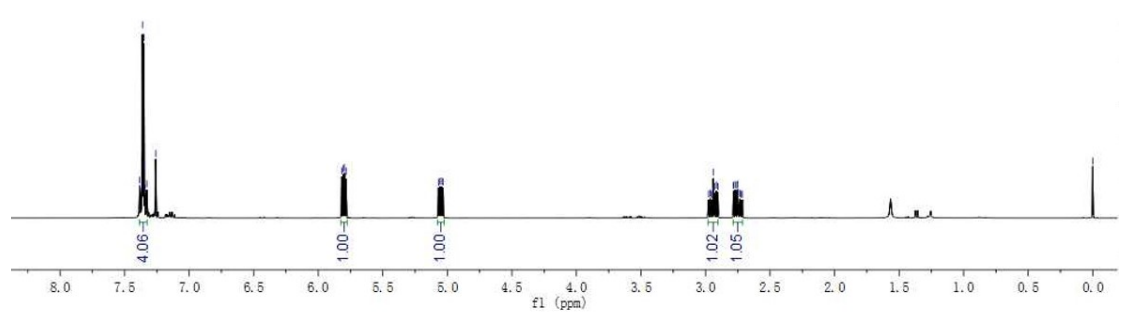
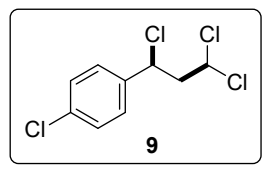
7.38
7.37
7.36
7.35
7.34
7.33
7.26

5.82
5.81
5.80
5.78

5.07
5.06
5.04
5.03

2.98
2.96
2.95
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2.93
2.92
2.90
2.78
2.77
2.76
2.75
2.73
2.71

-0.00



138.05
135.05

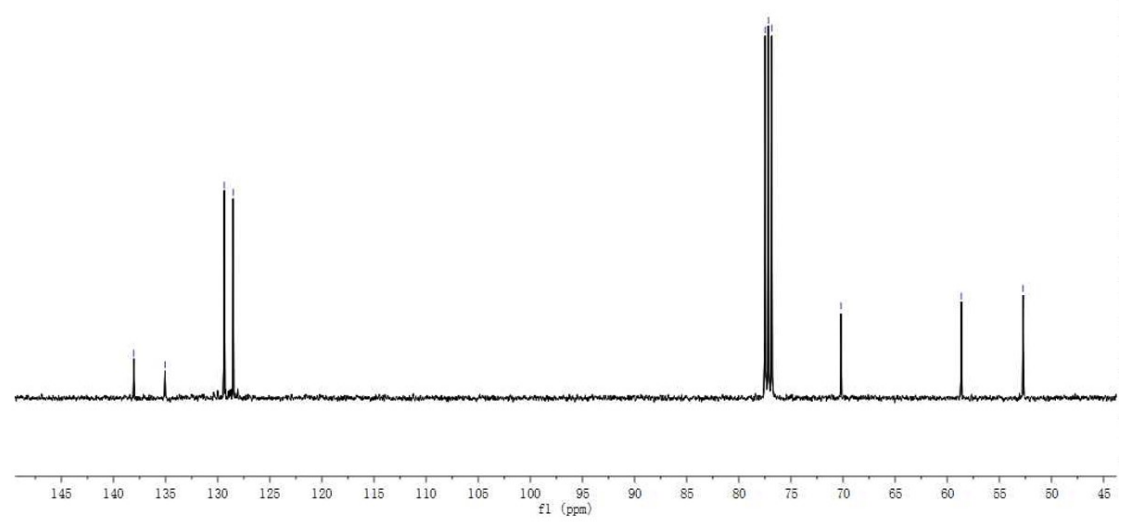
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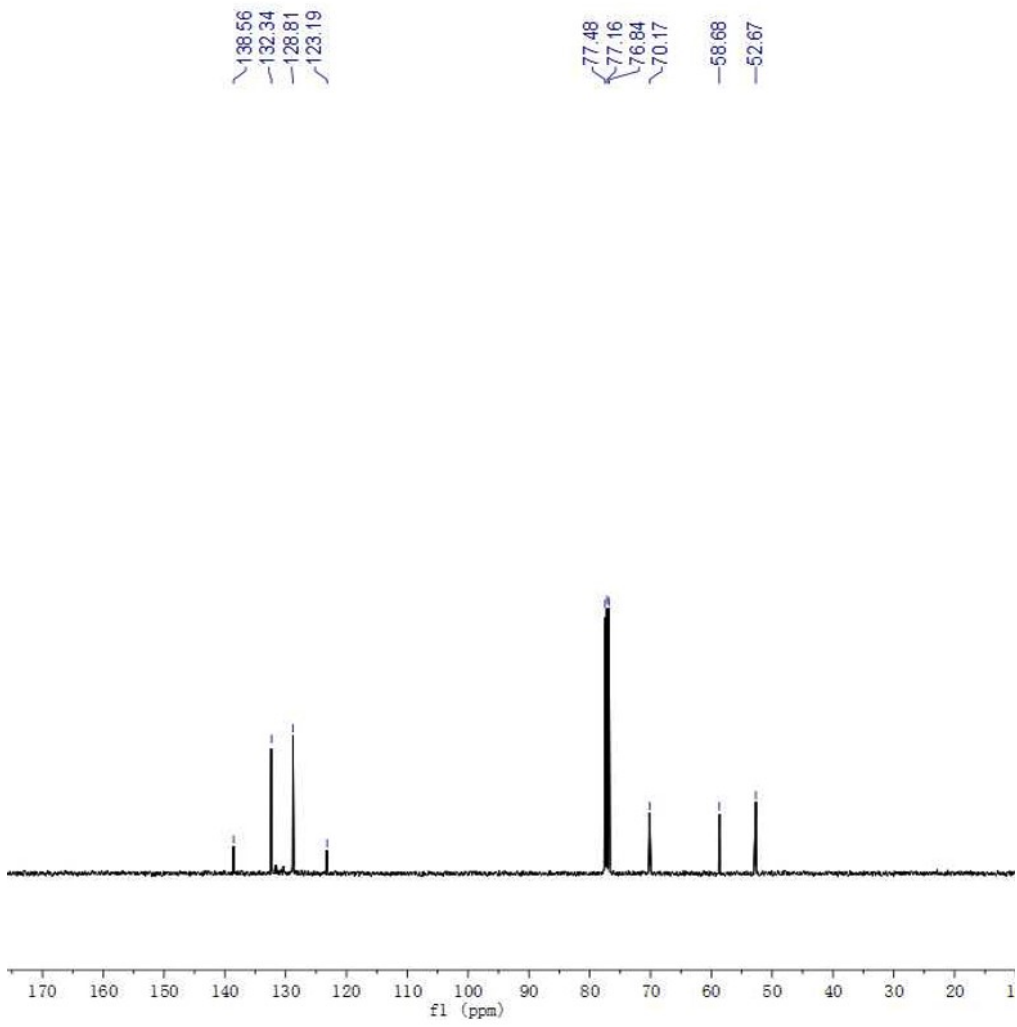
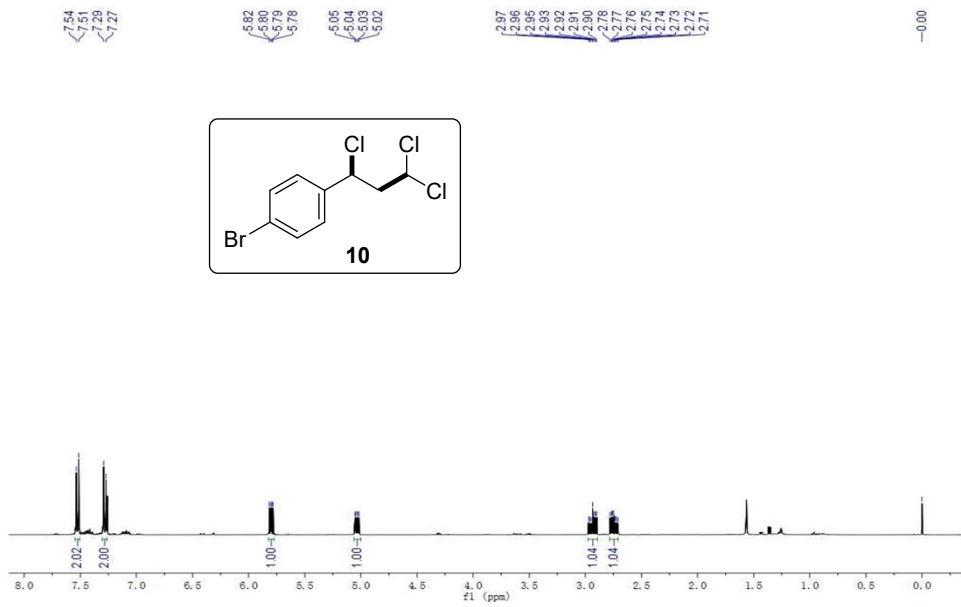
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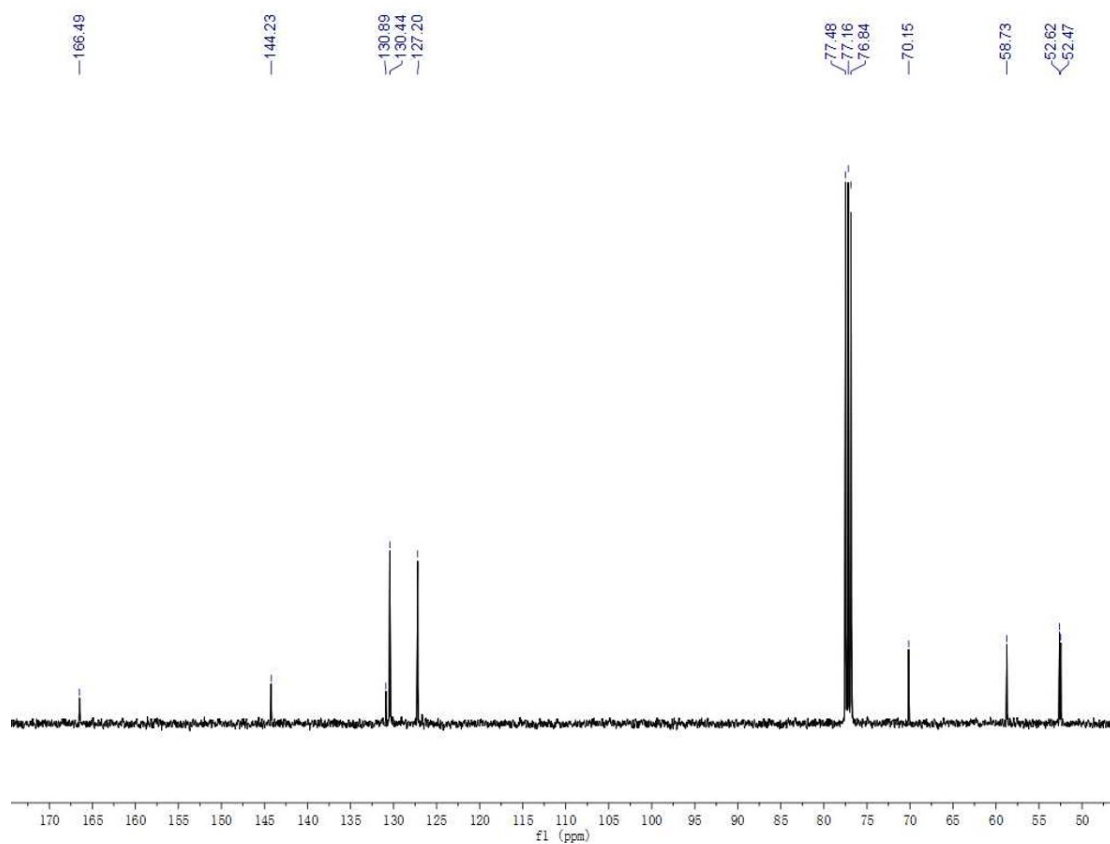
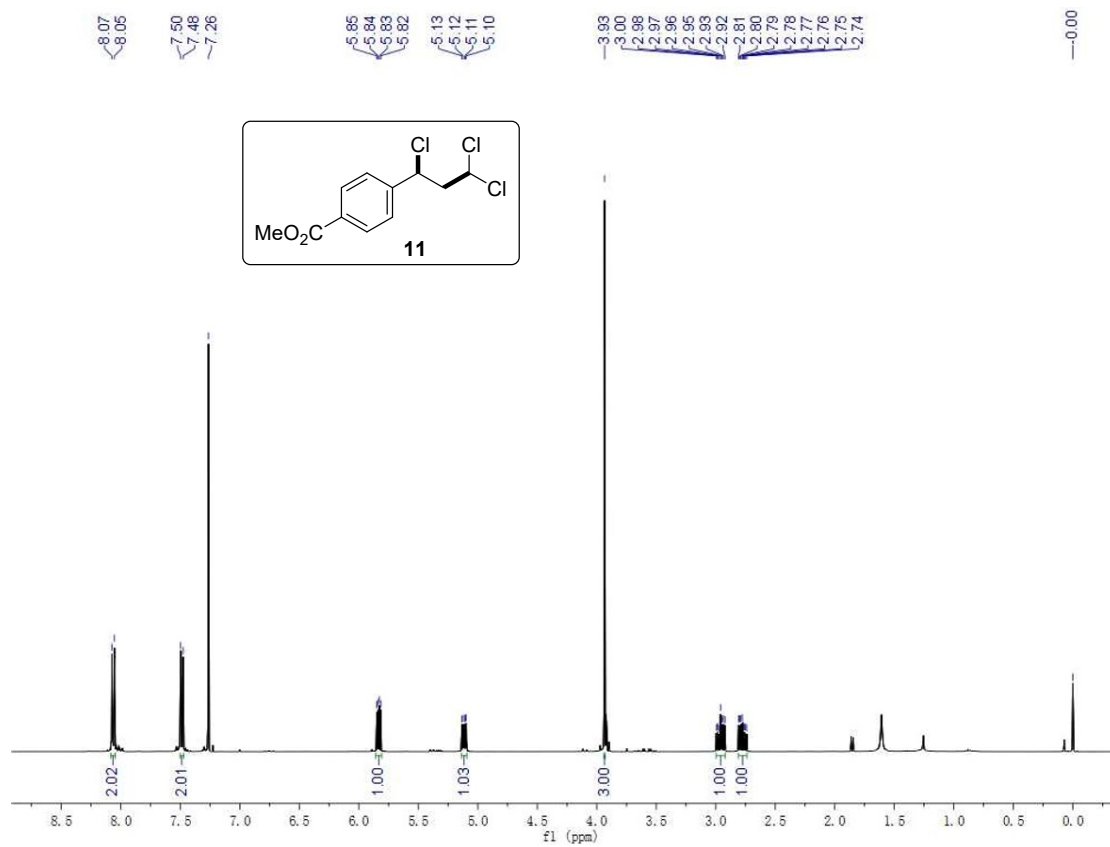
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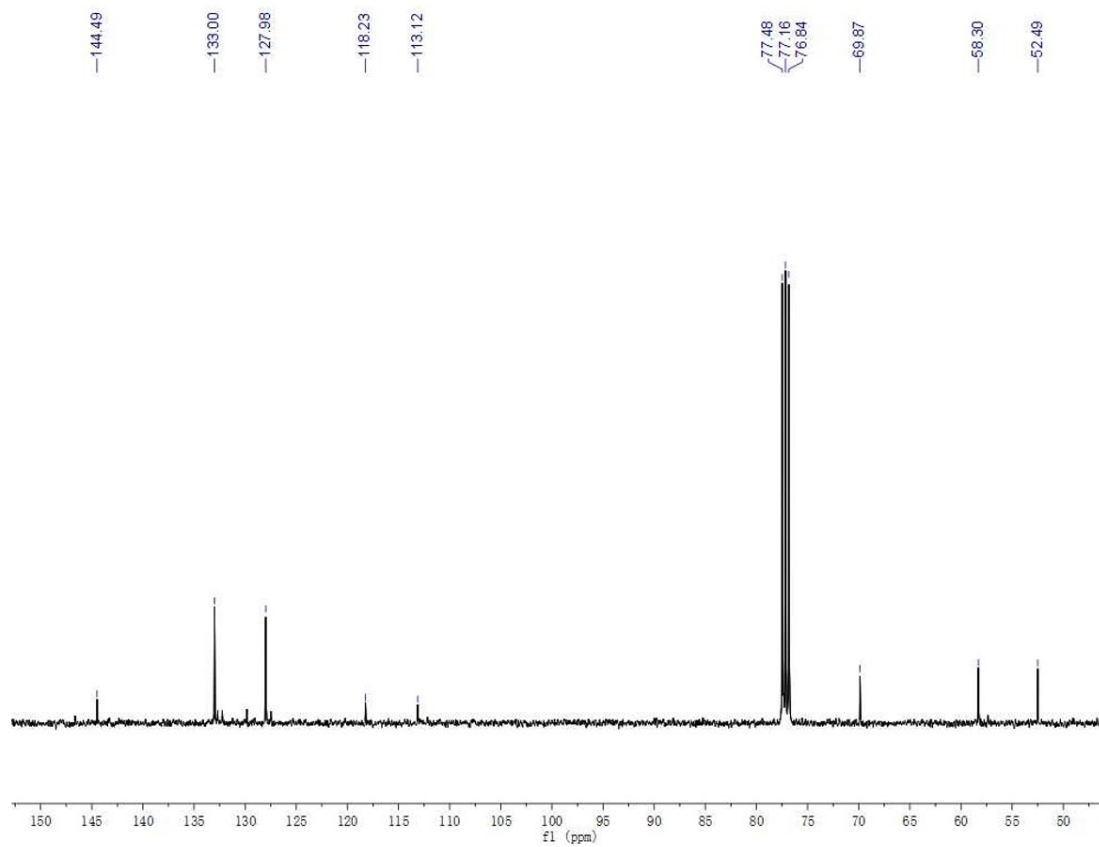
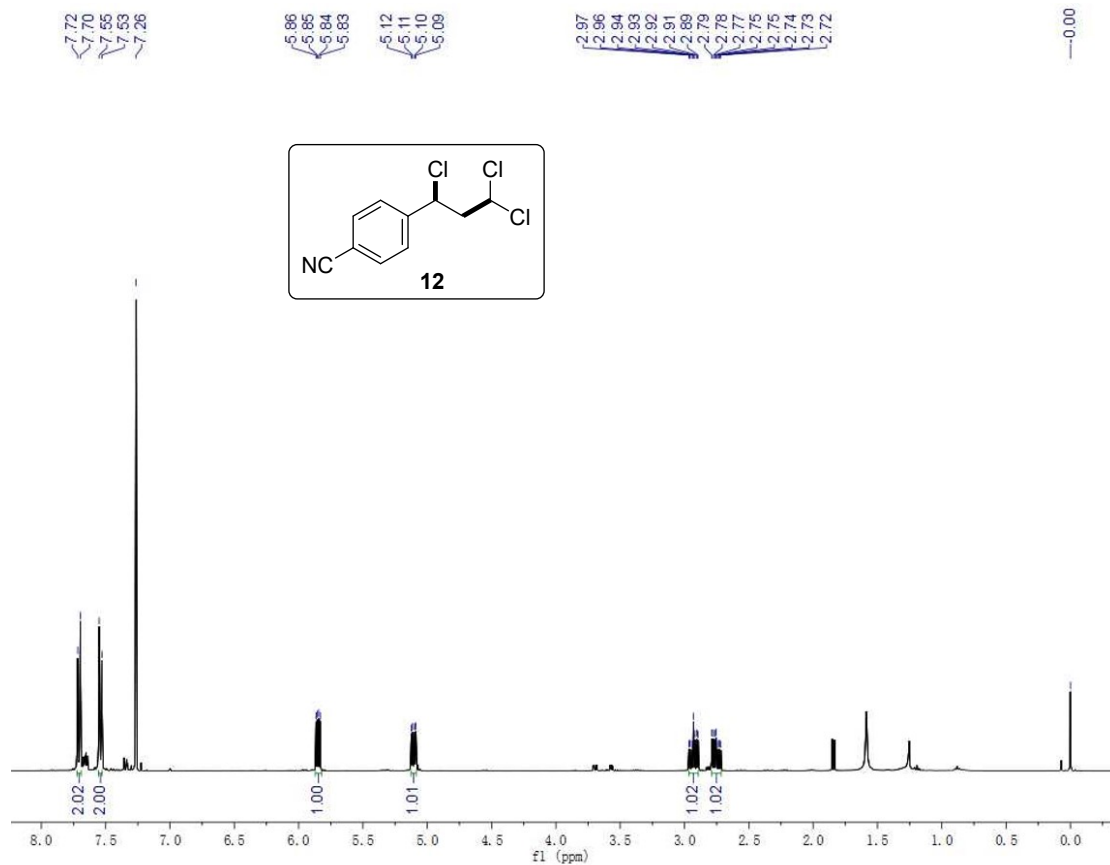
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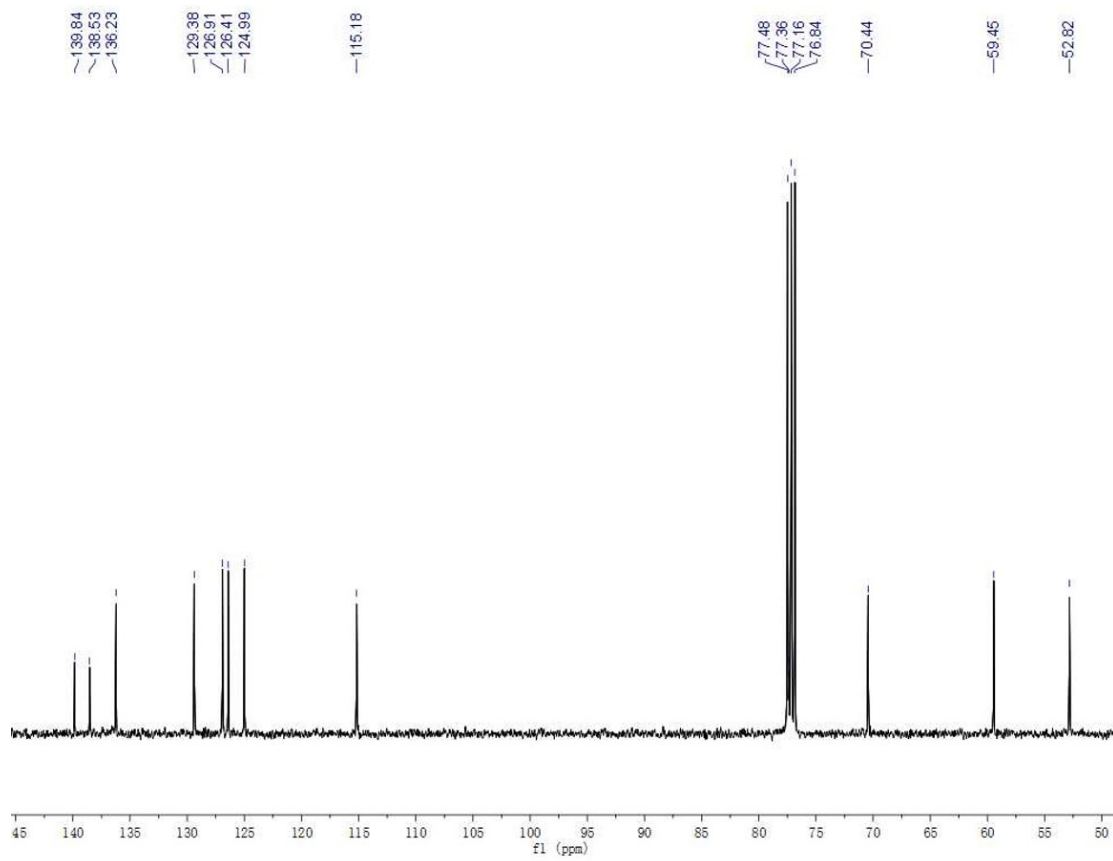
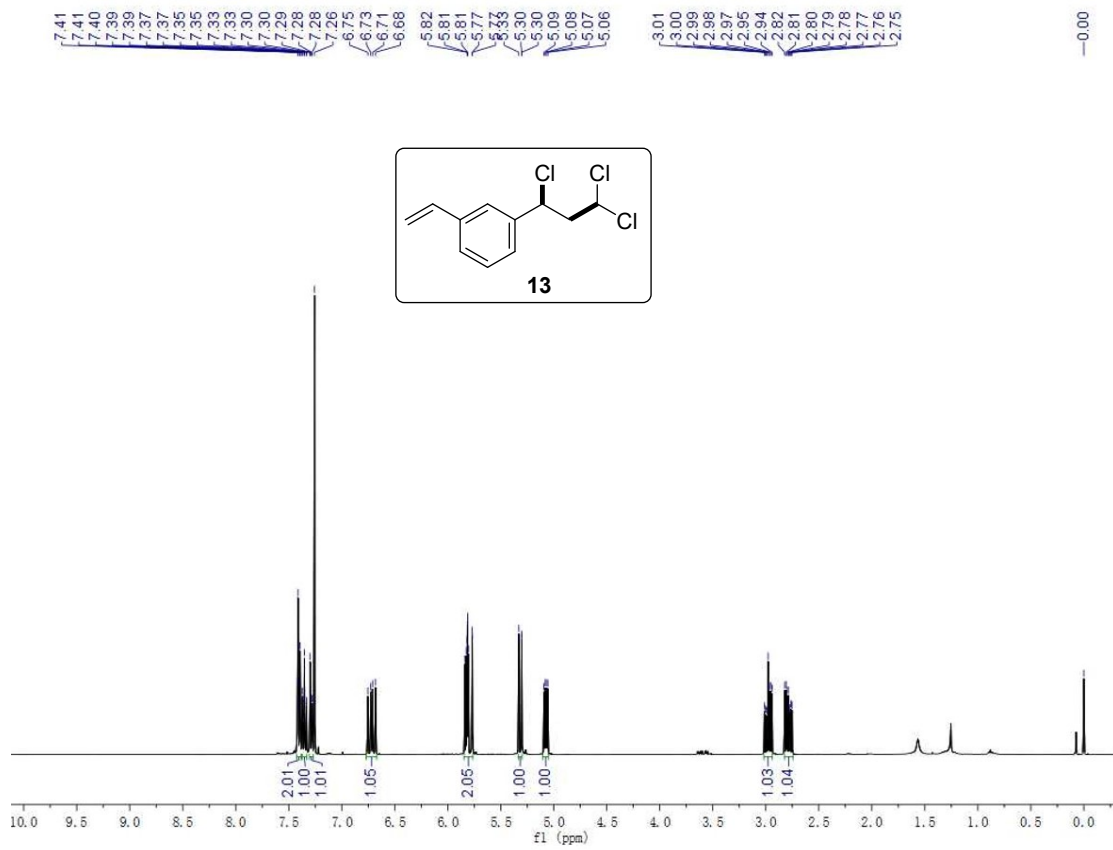
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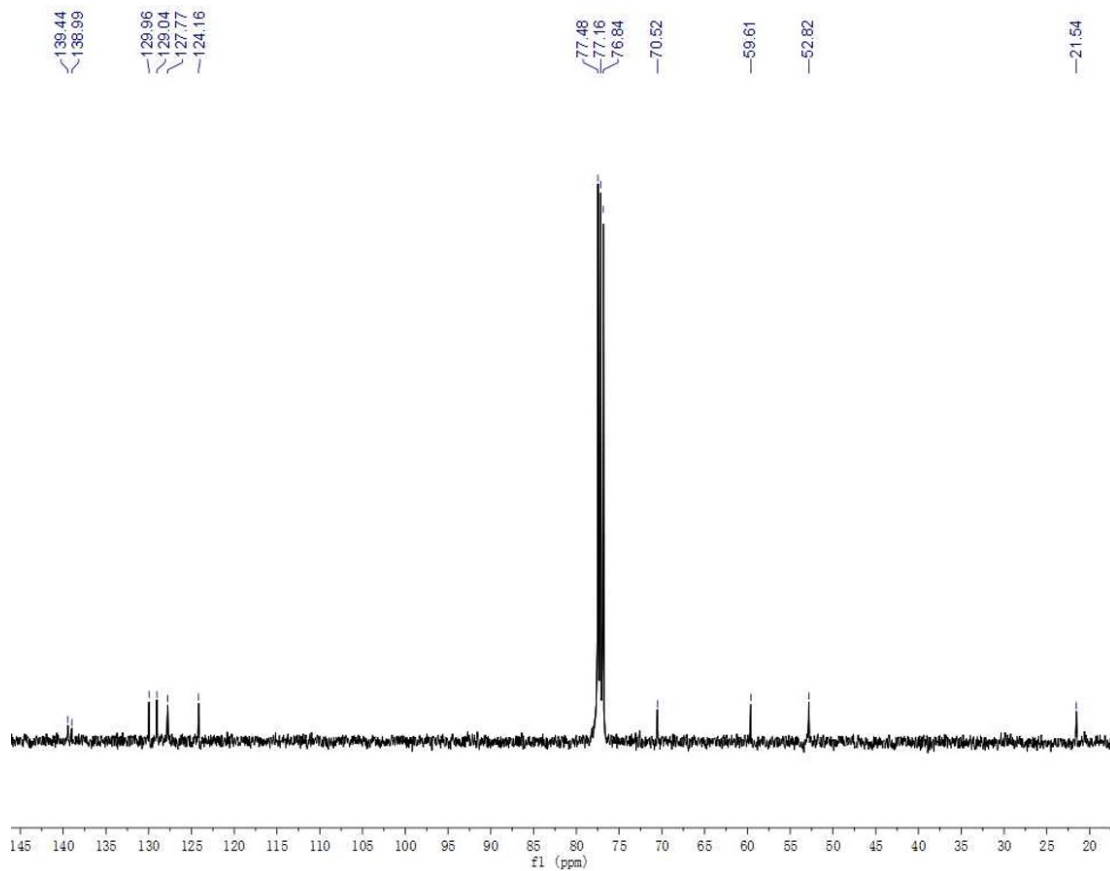
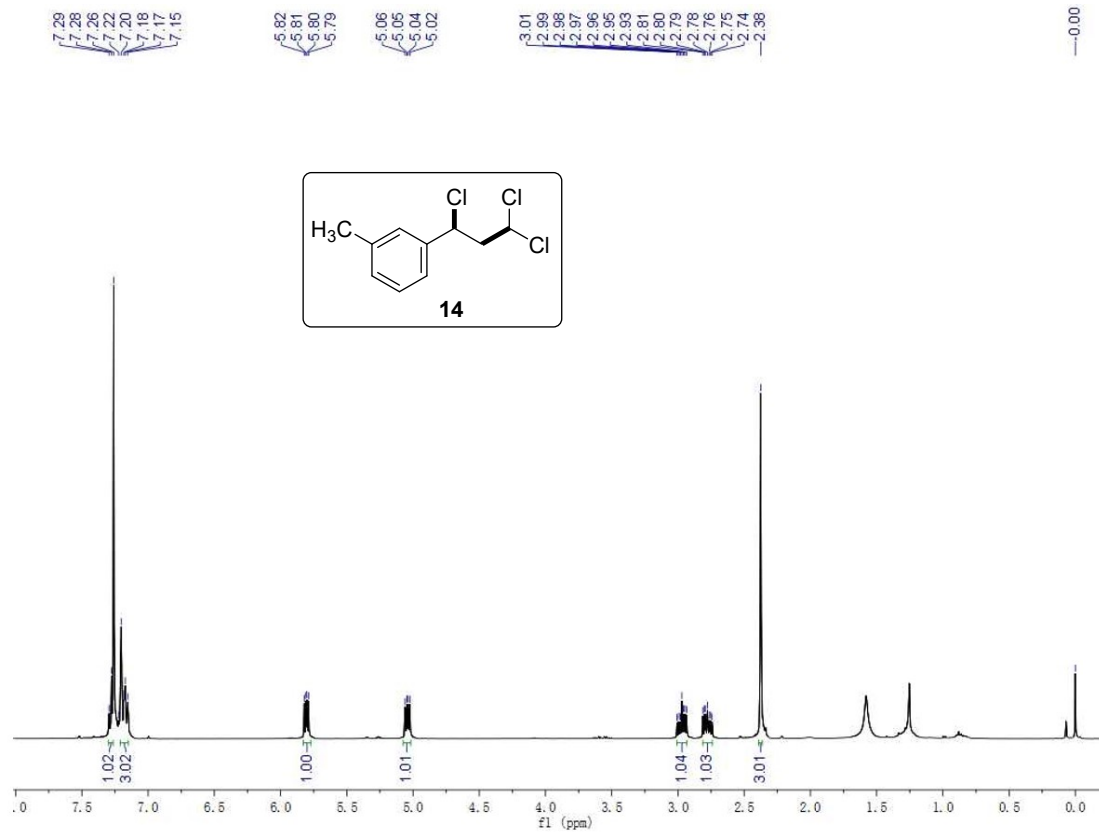


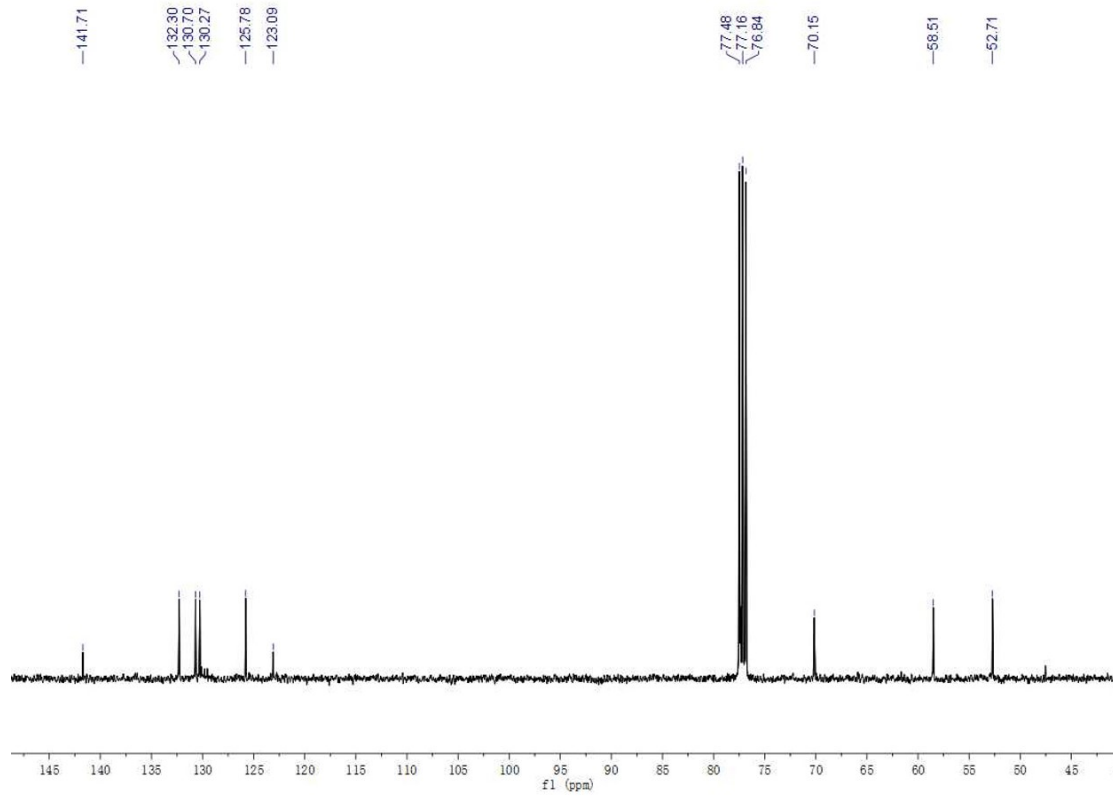
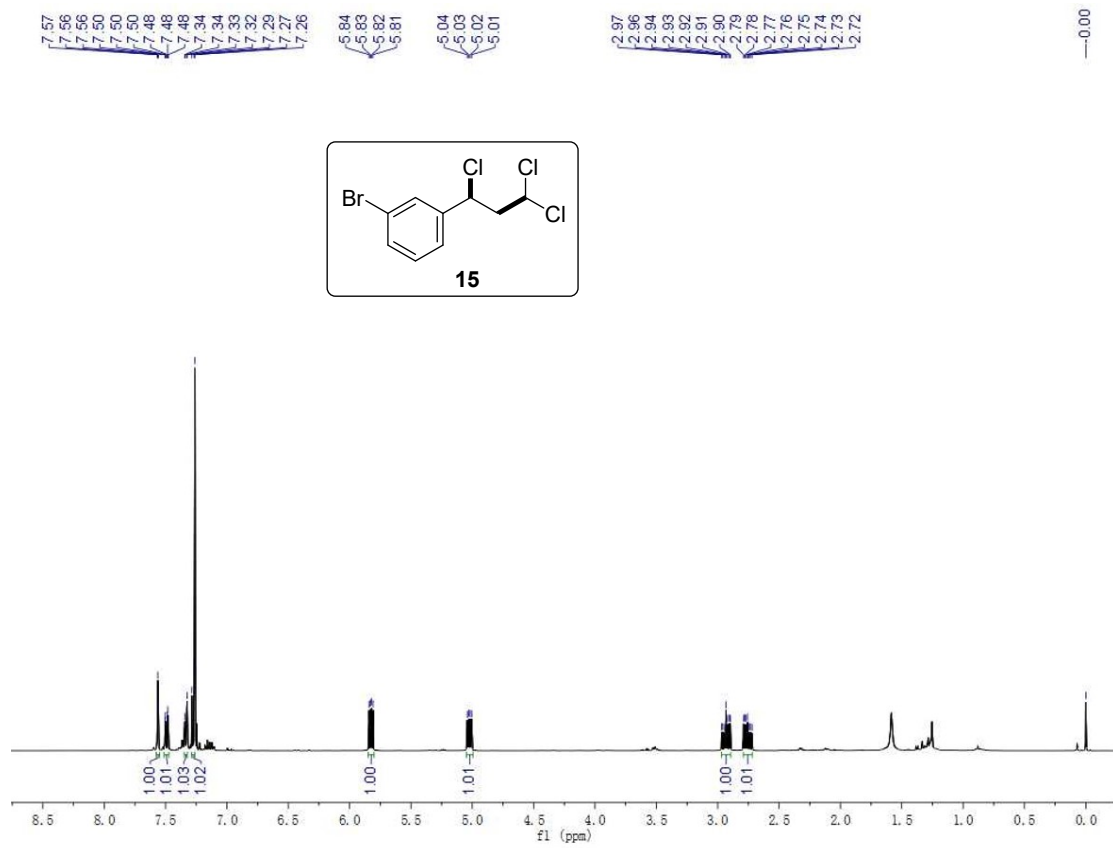


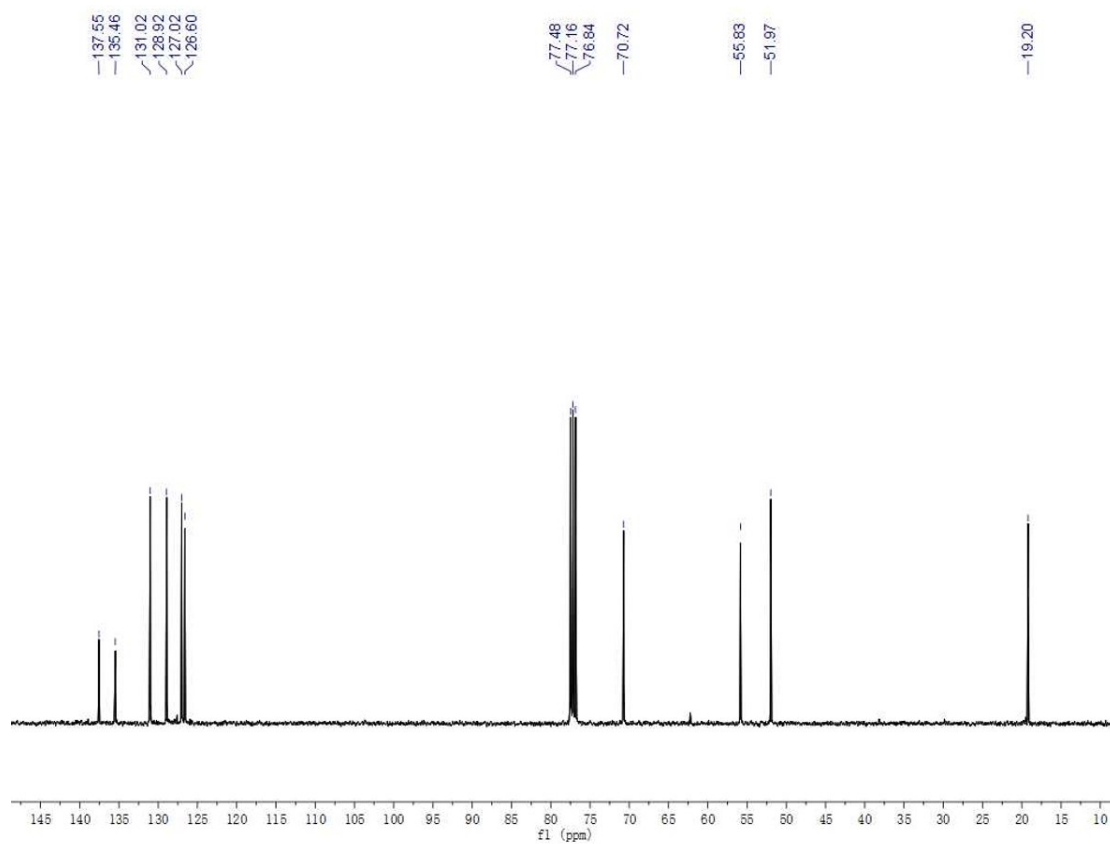
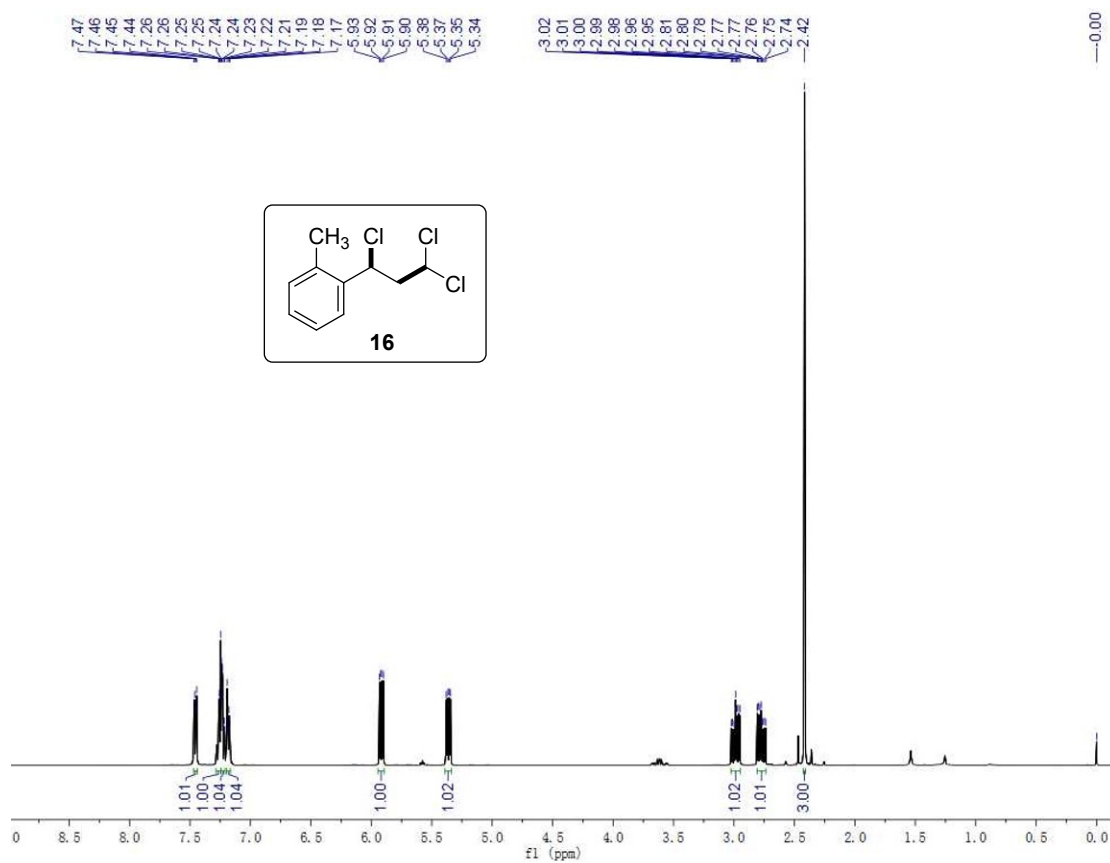


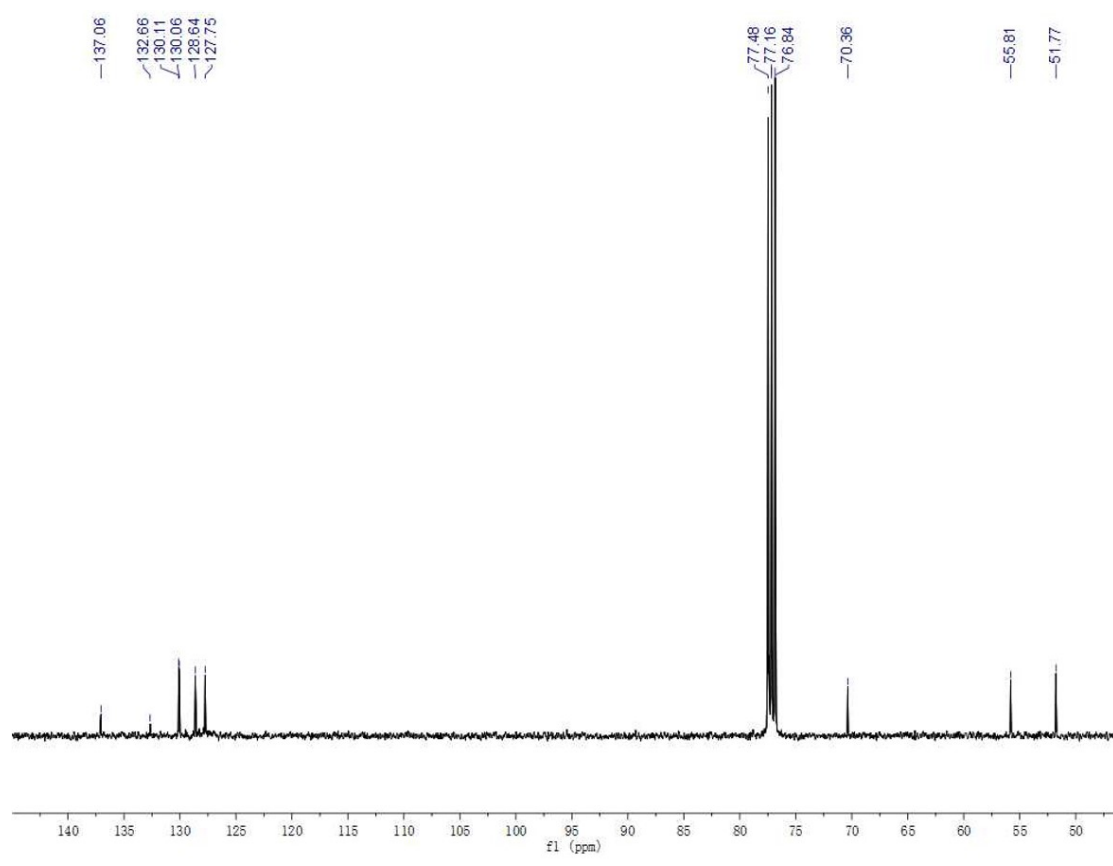
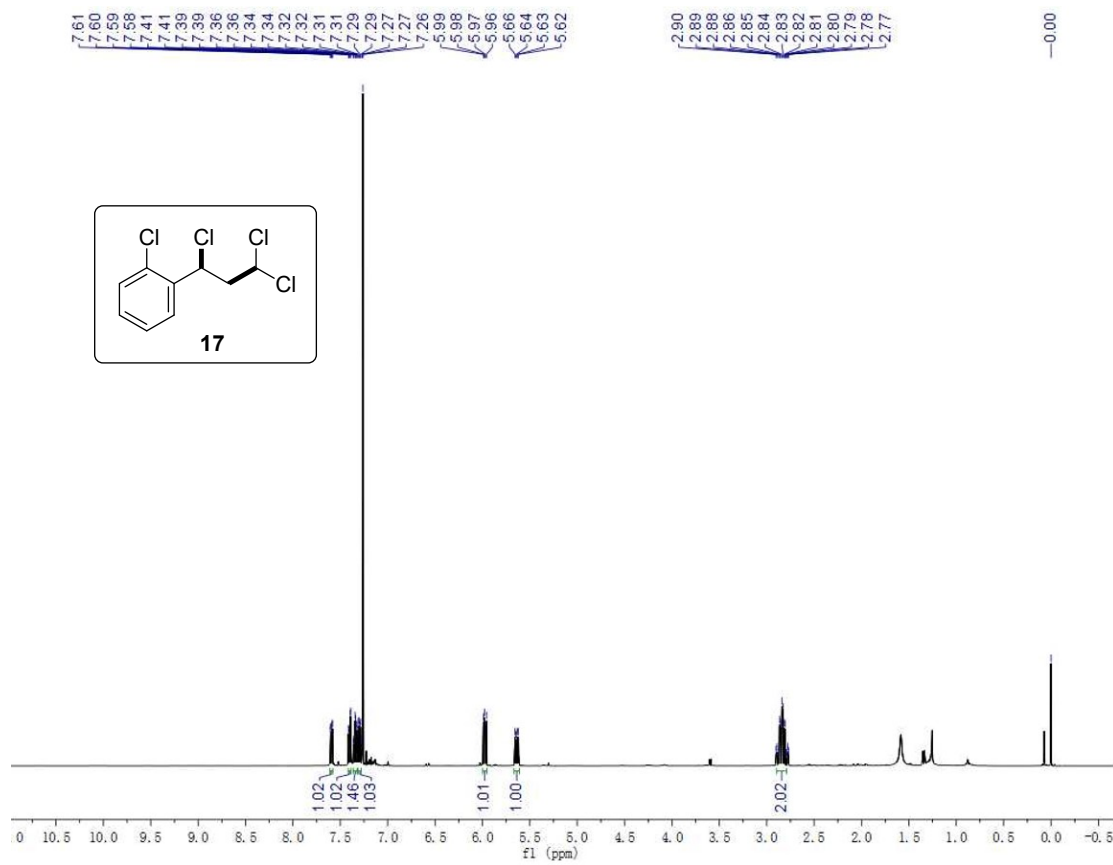


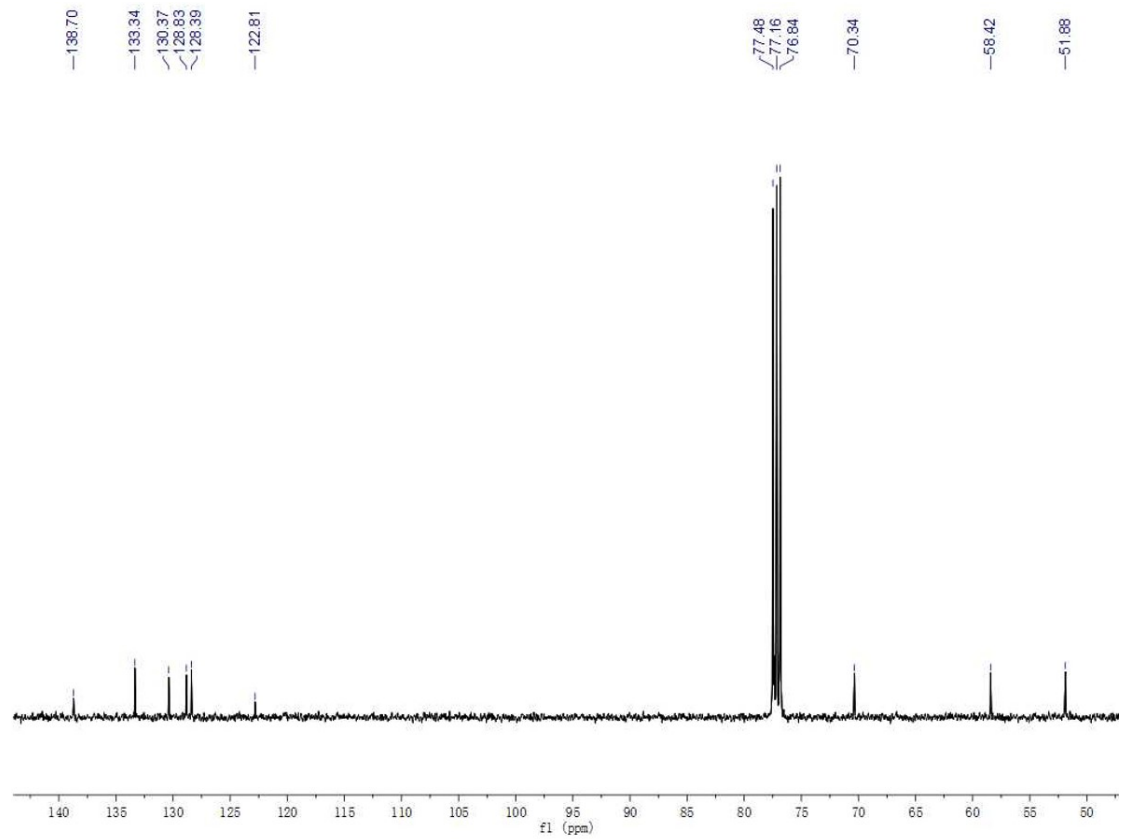
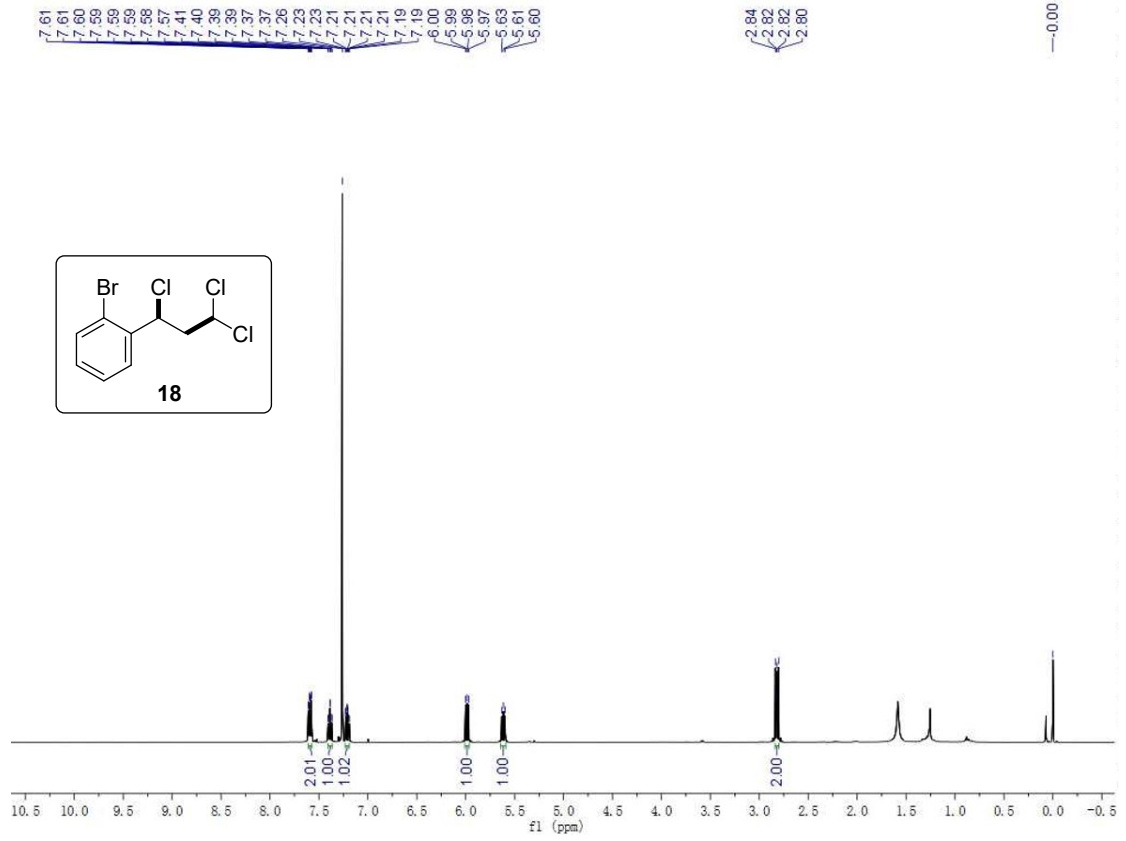


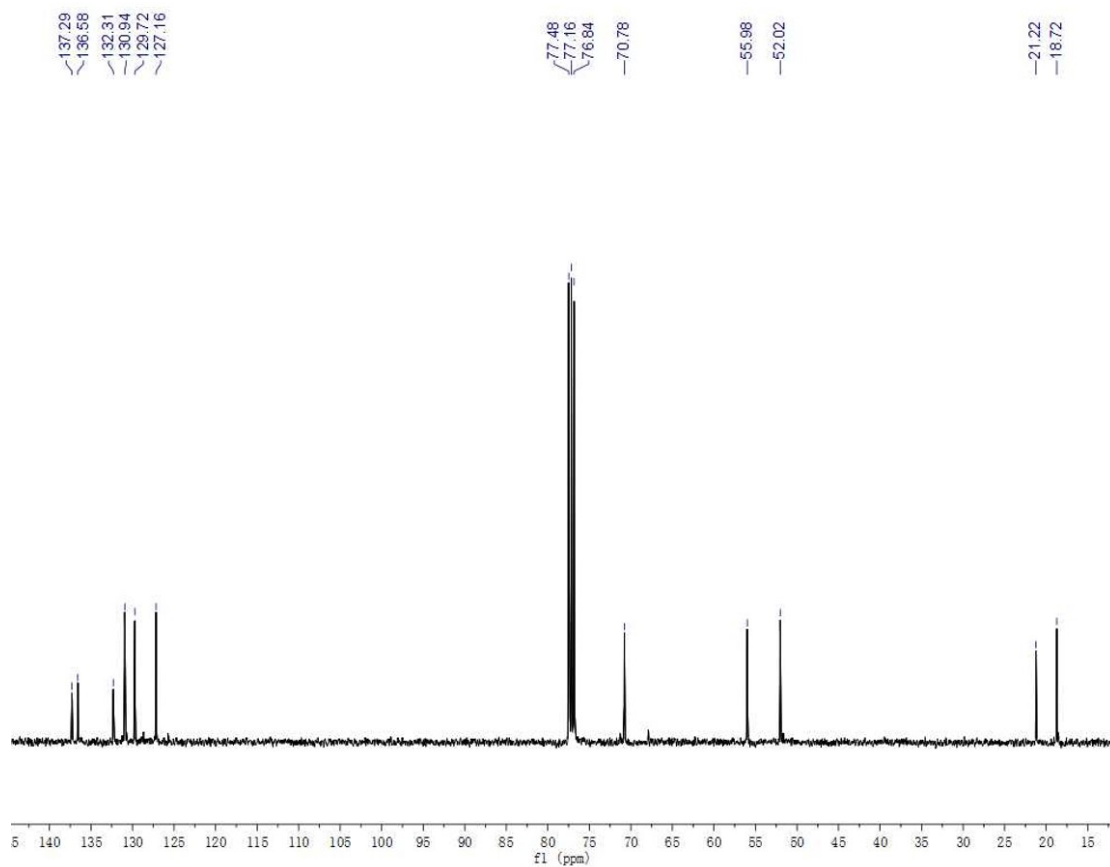
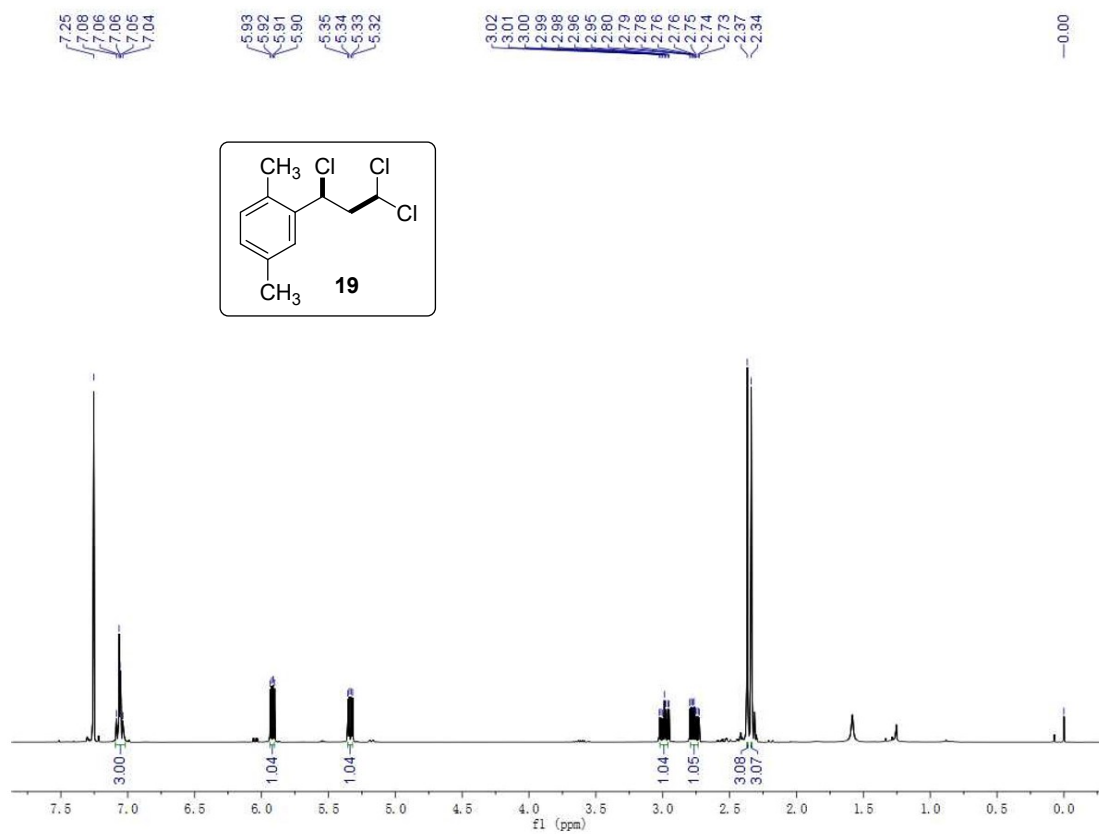


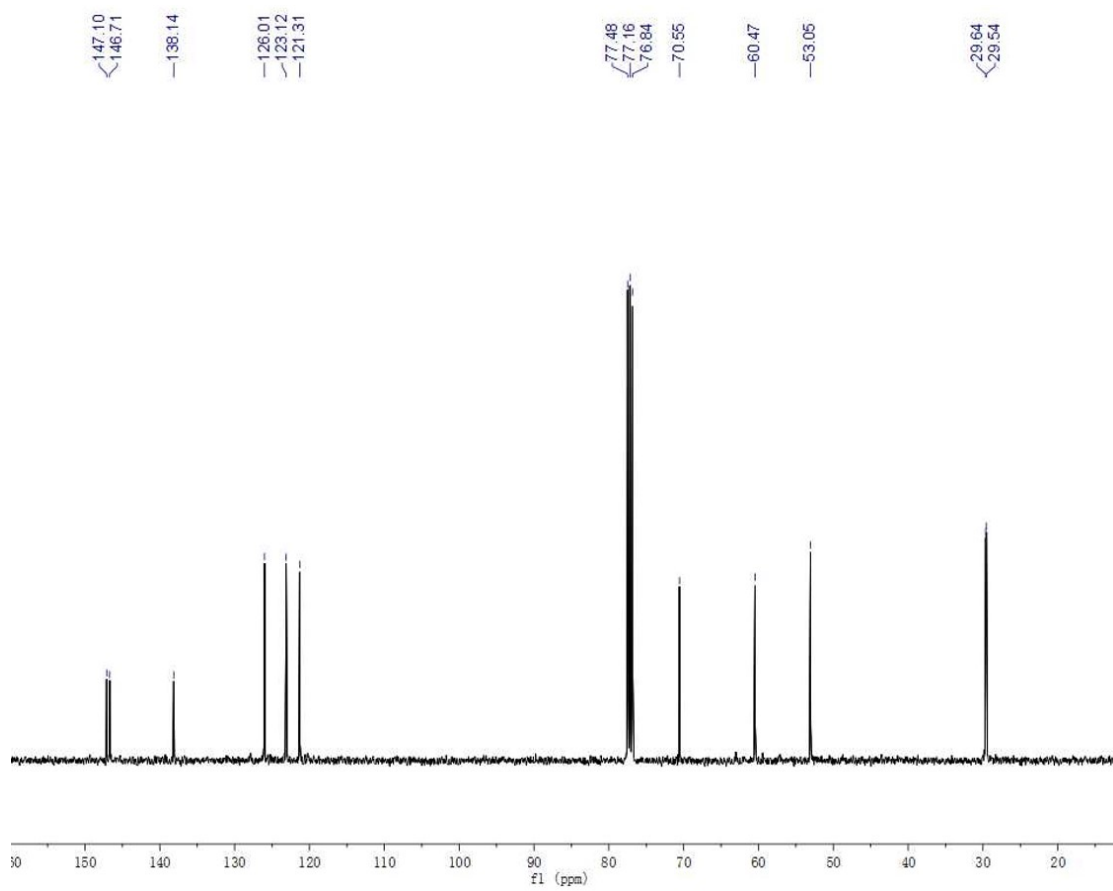
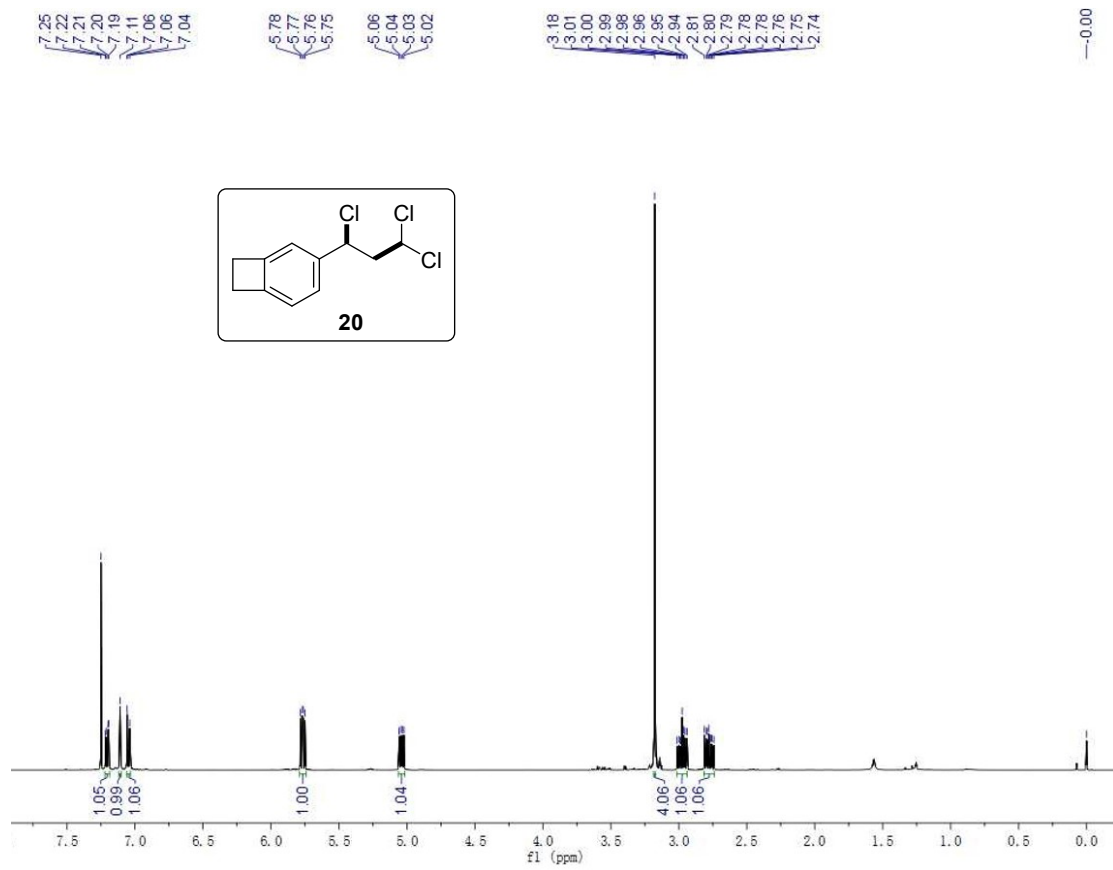








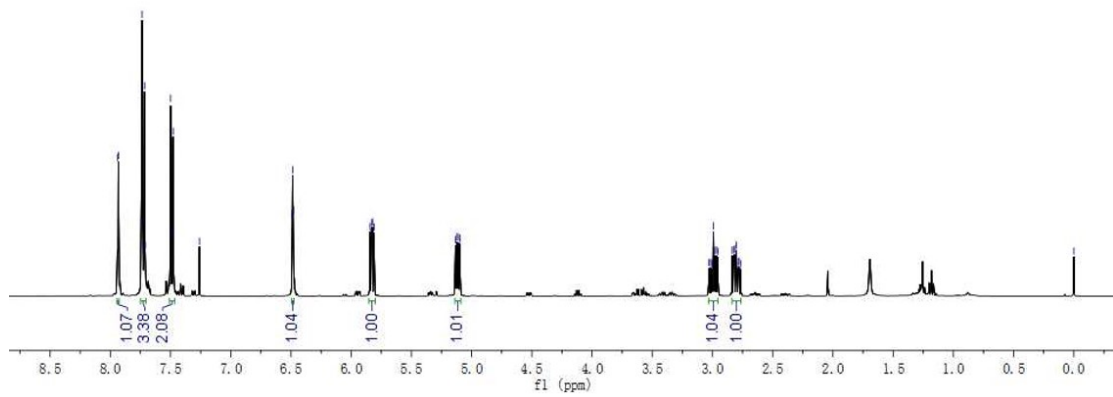
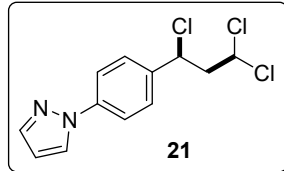




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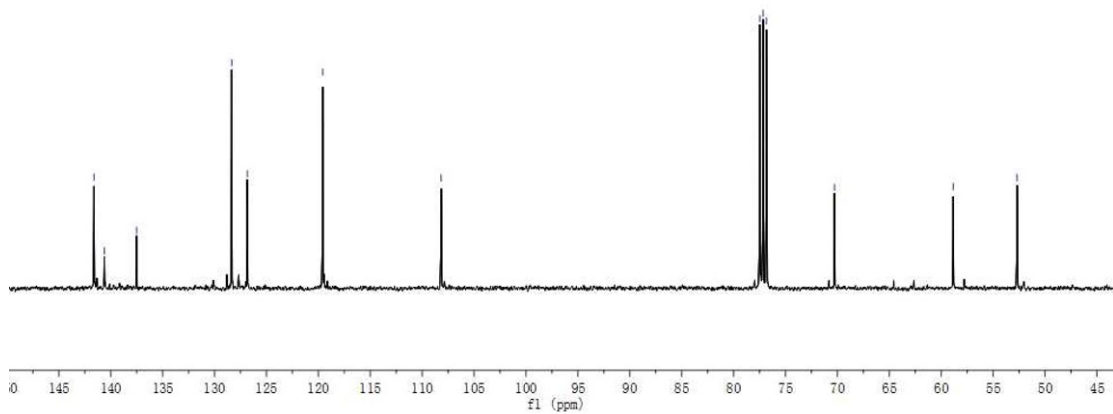
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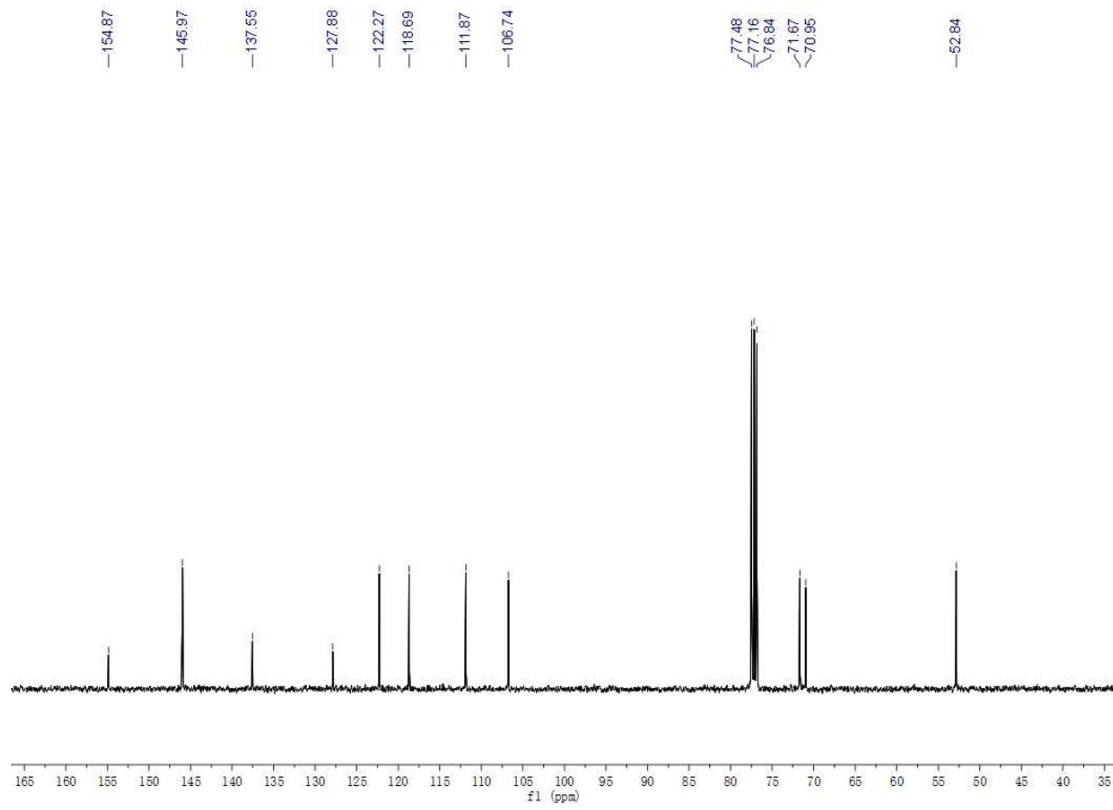
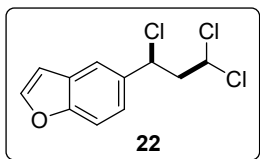
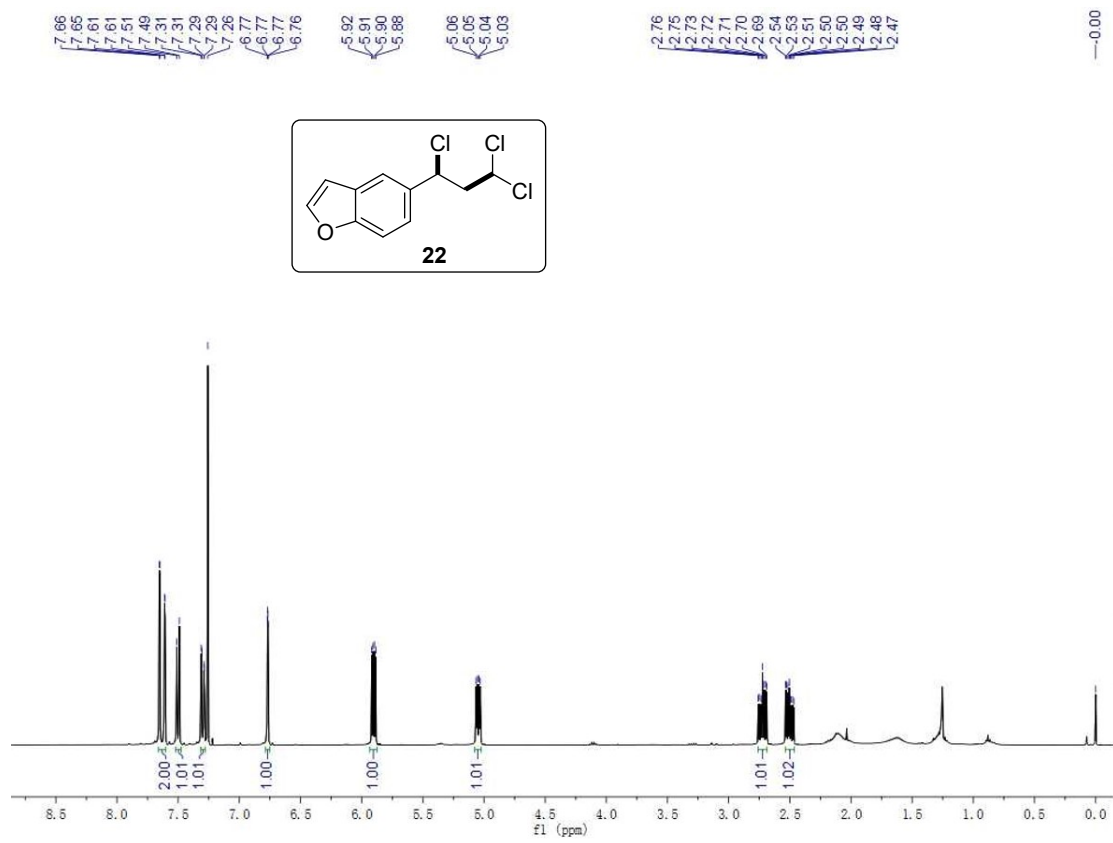
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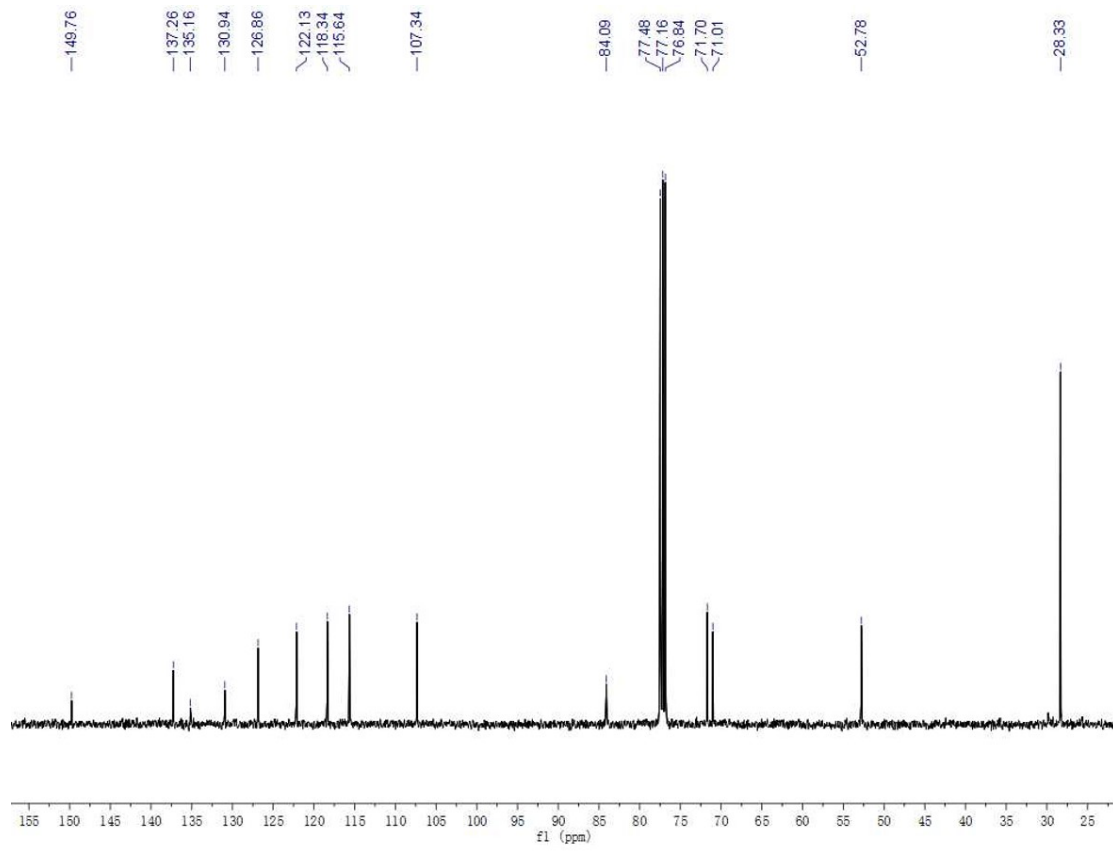
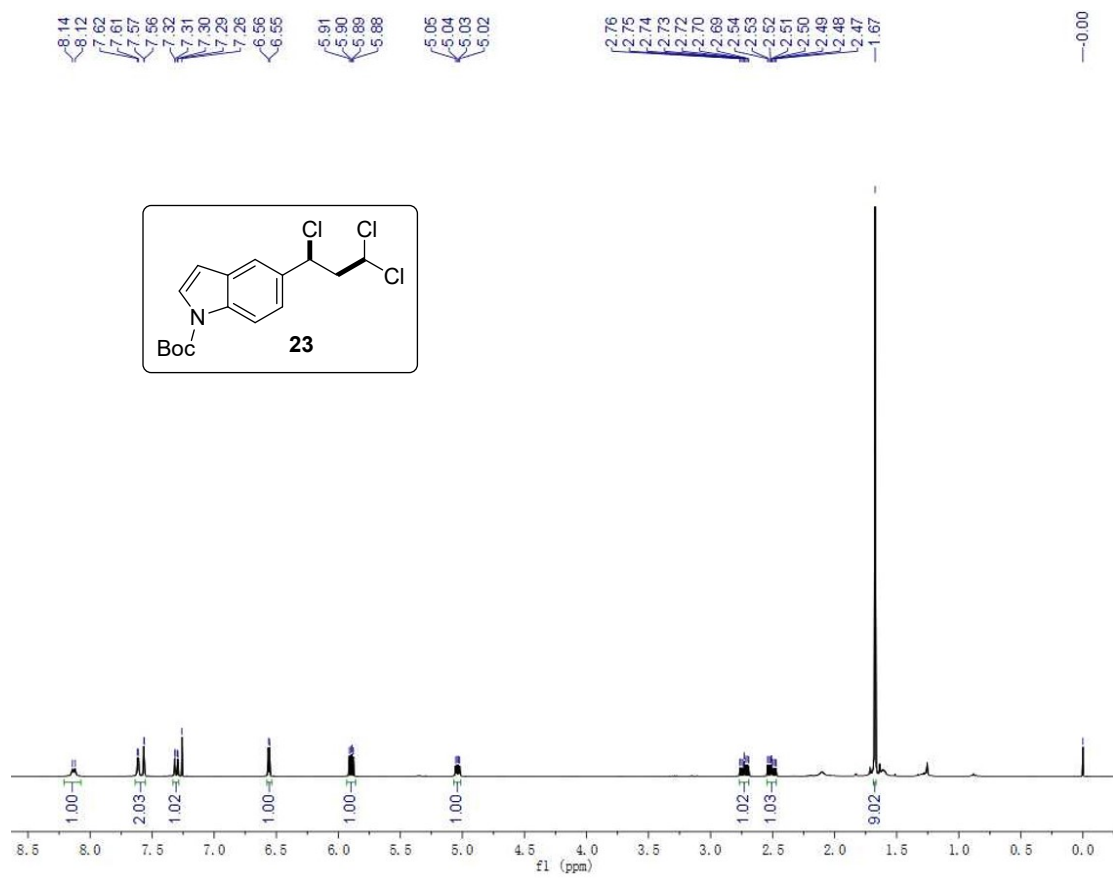
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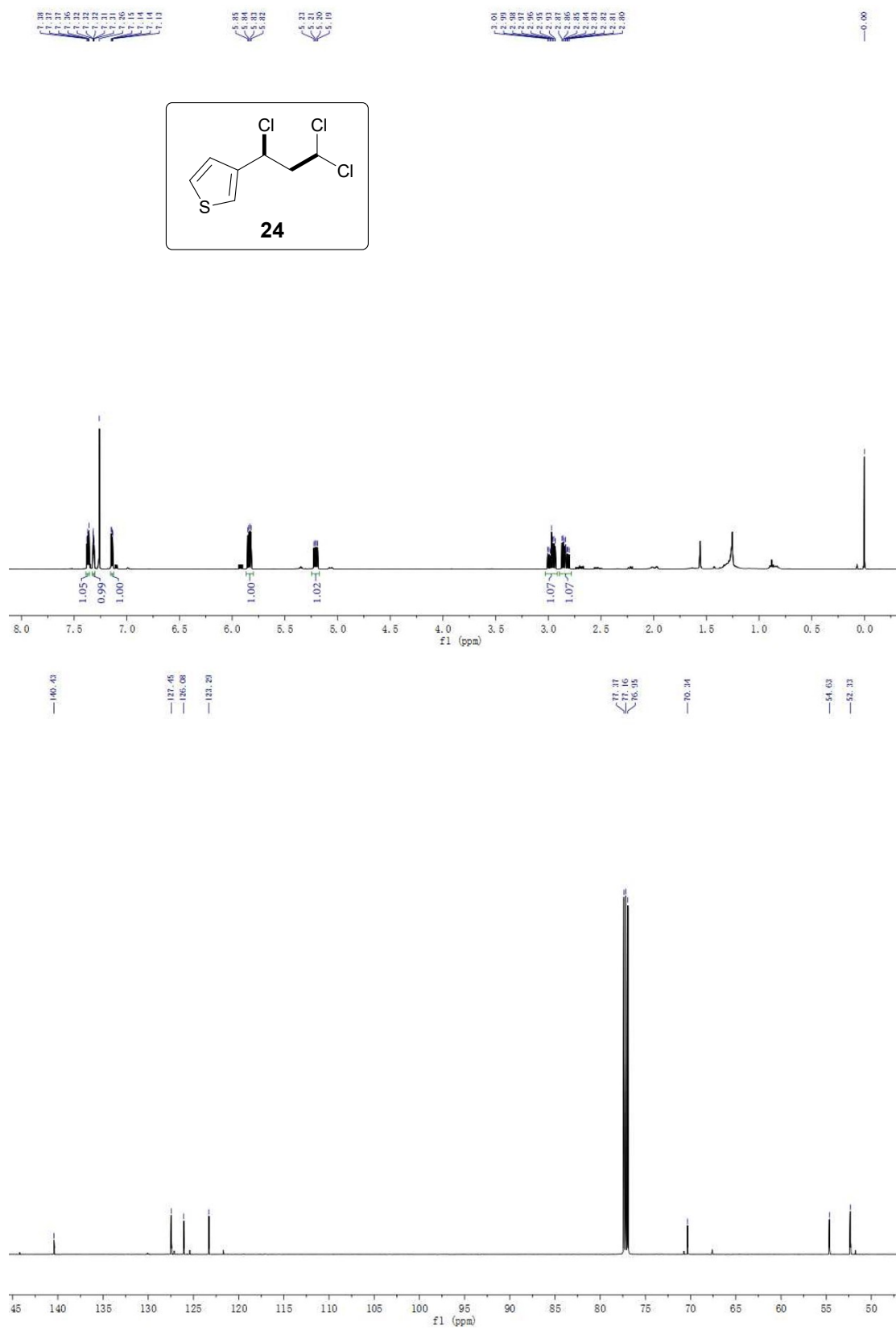
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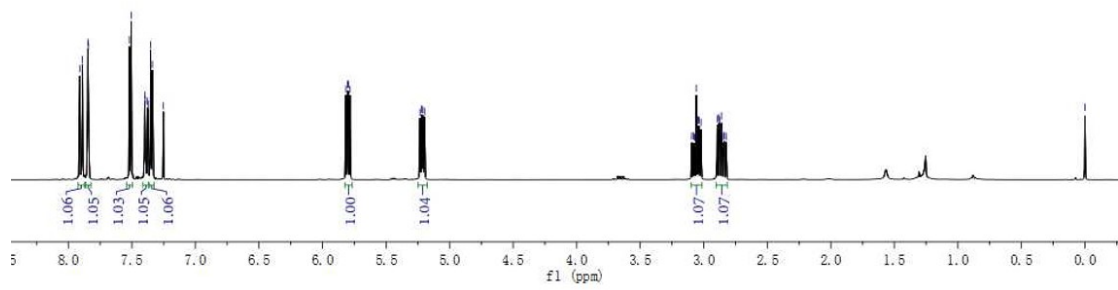
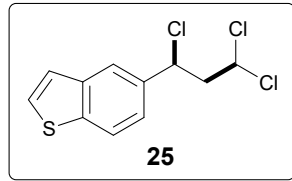


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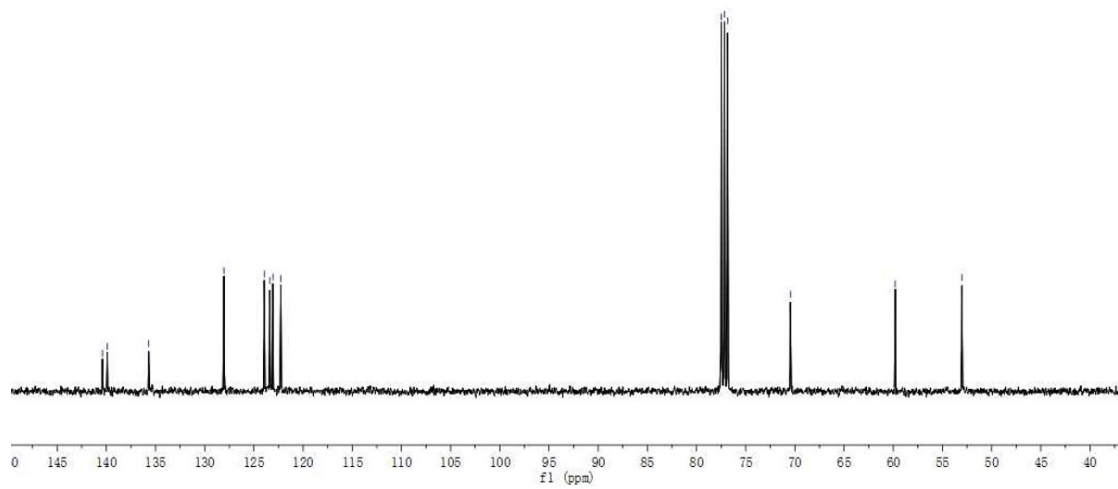
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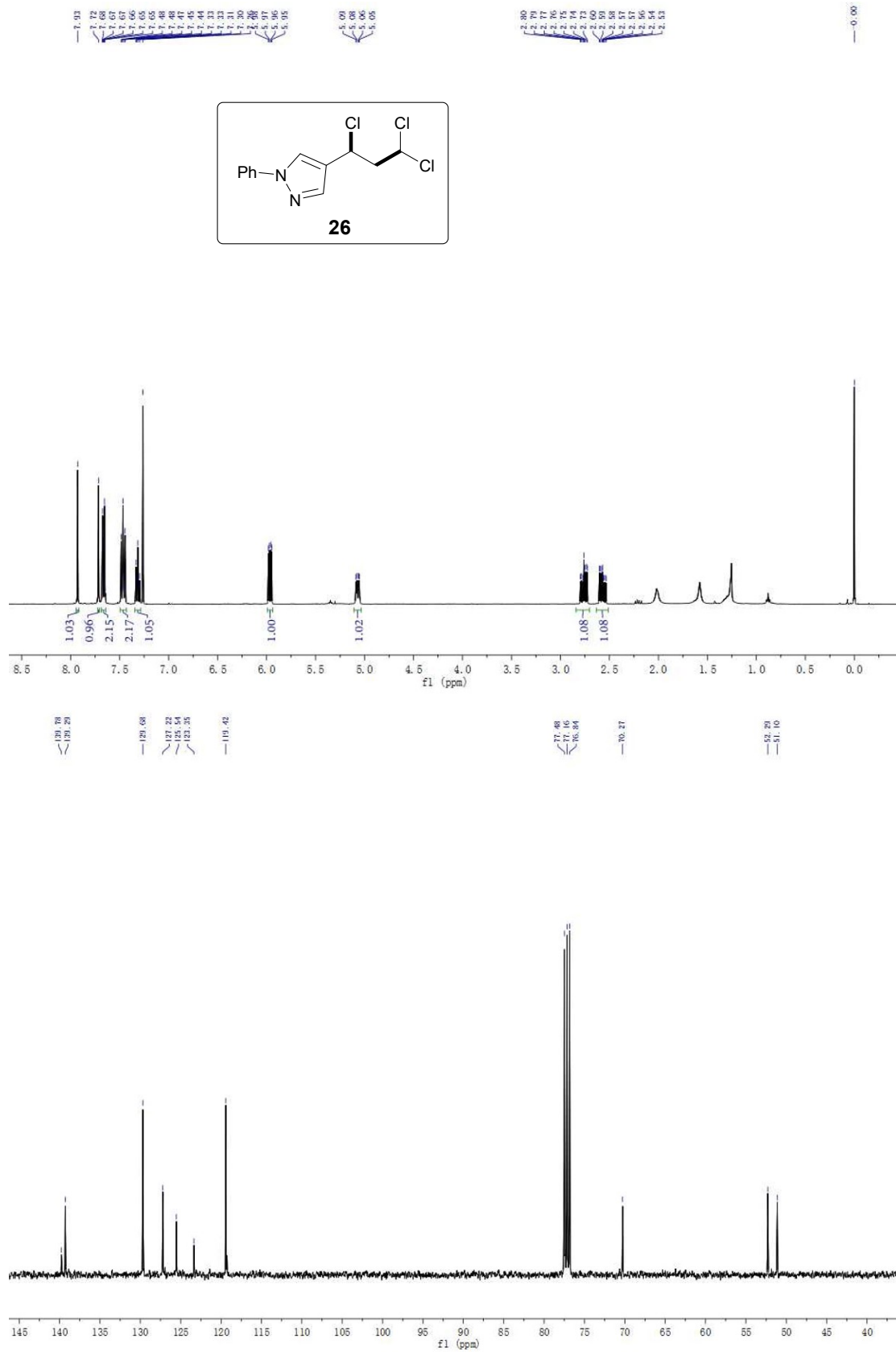
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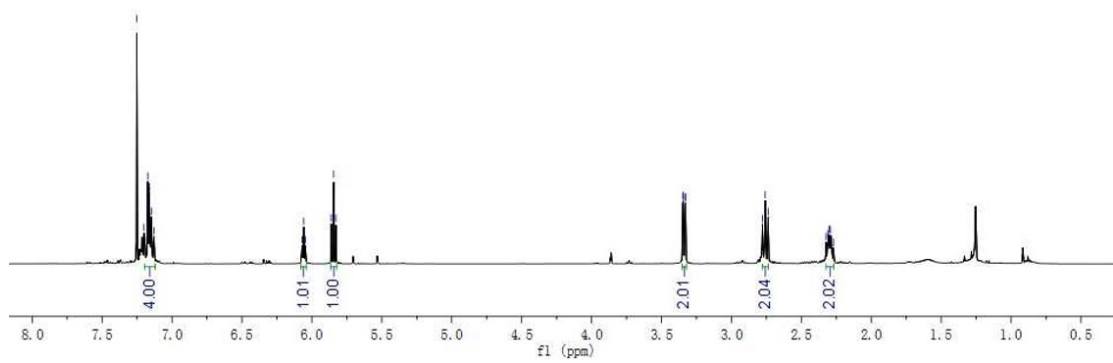
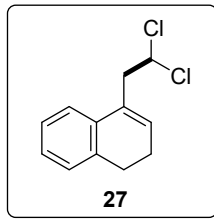




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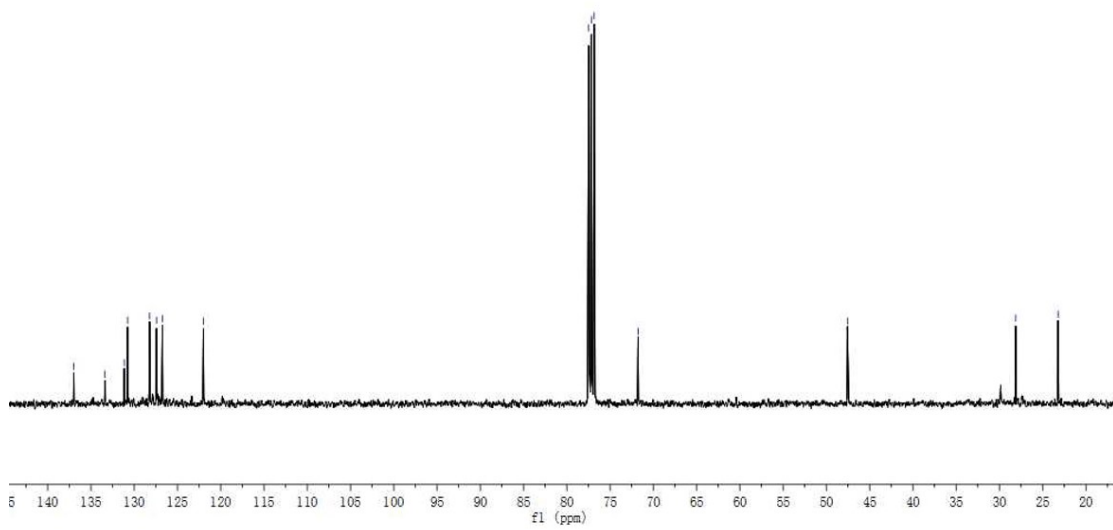


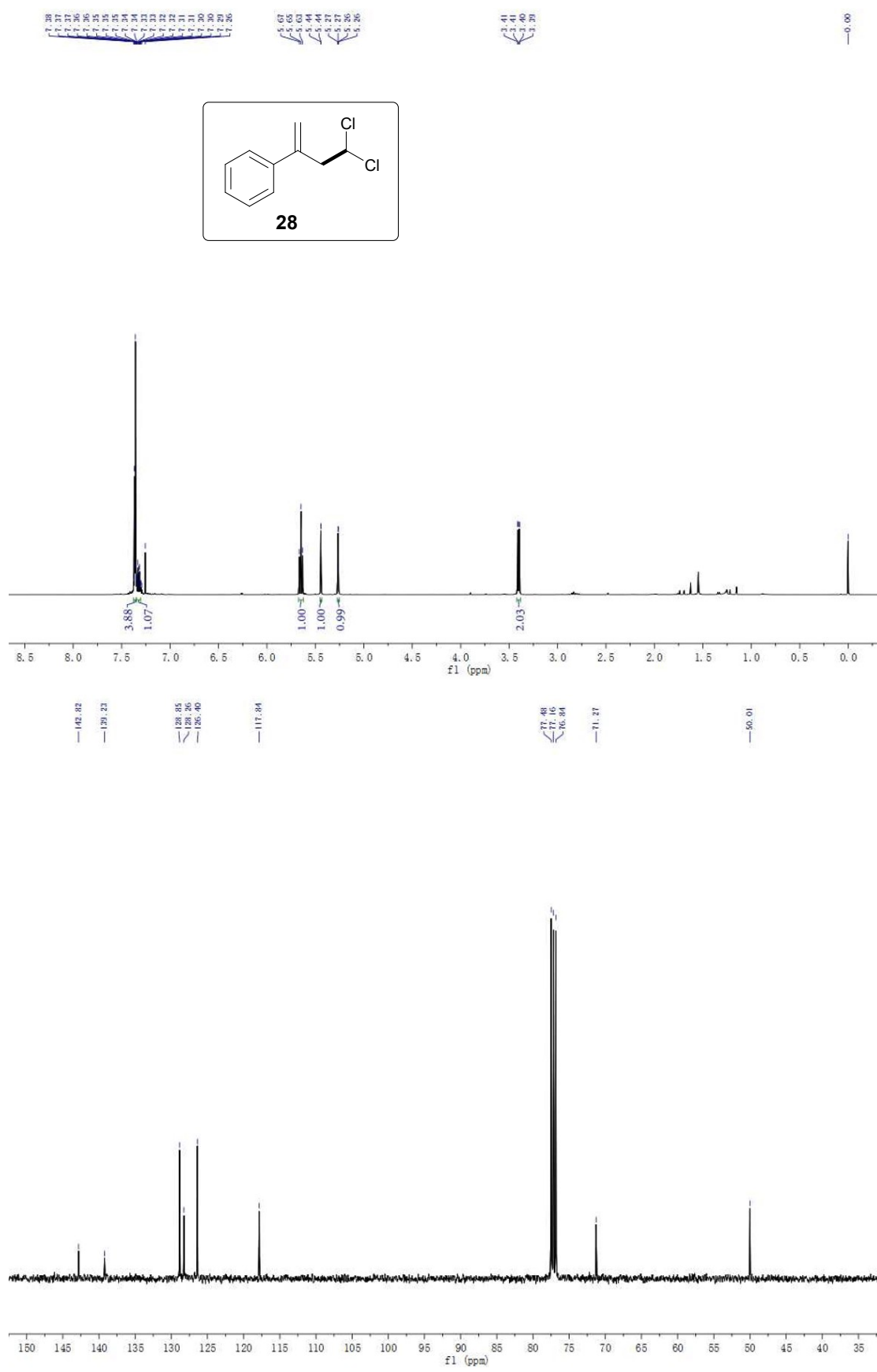
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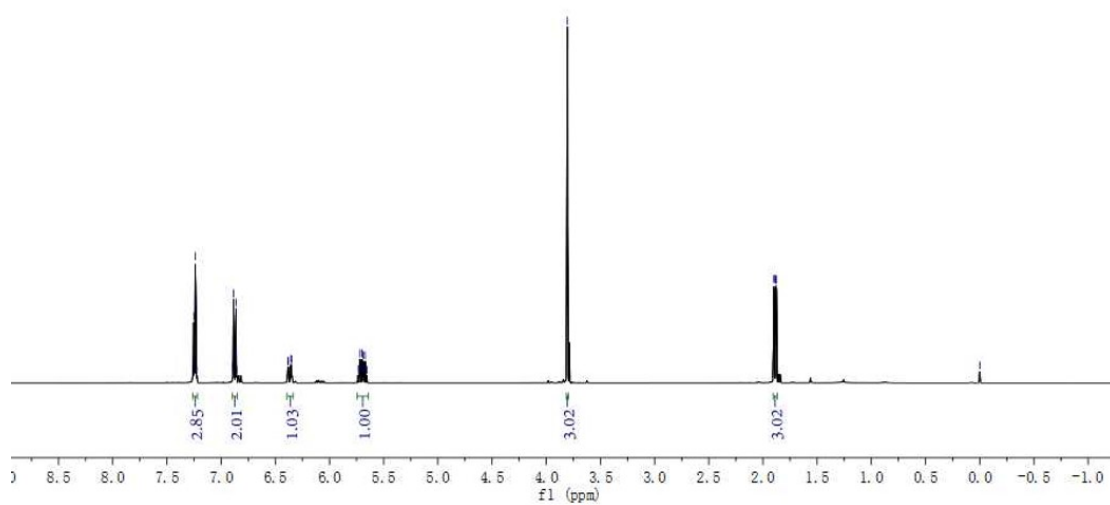
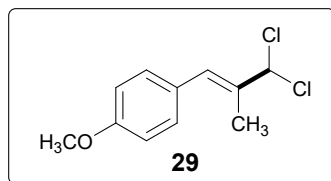
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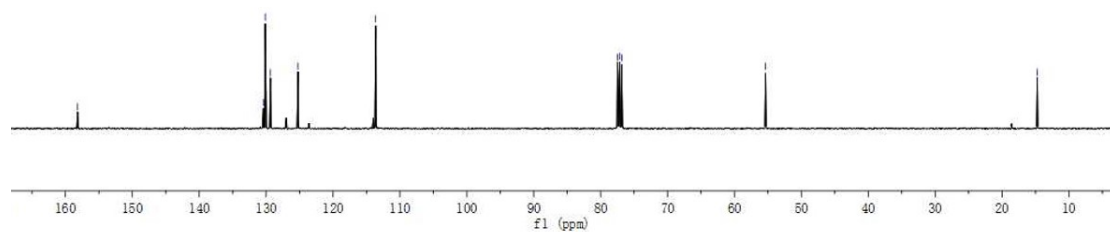
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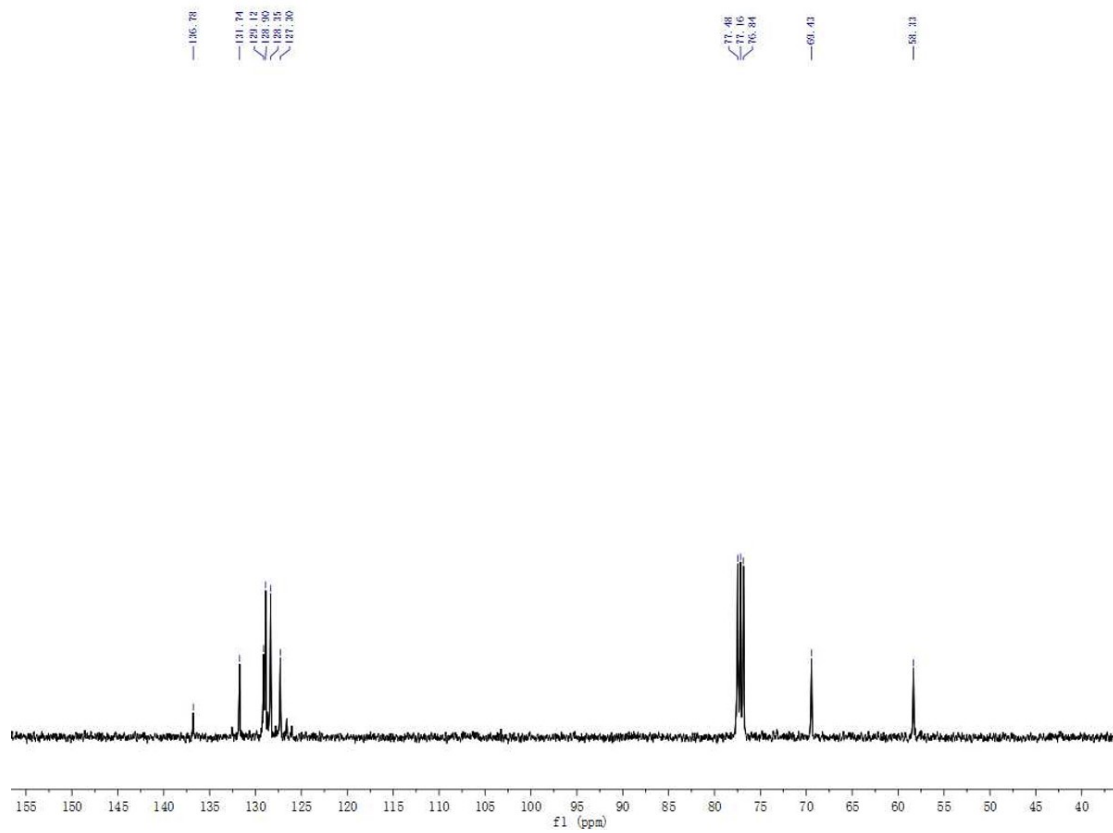
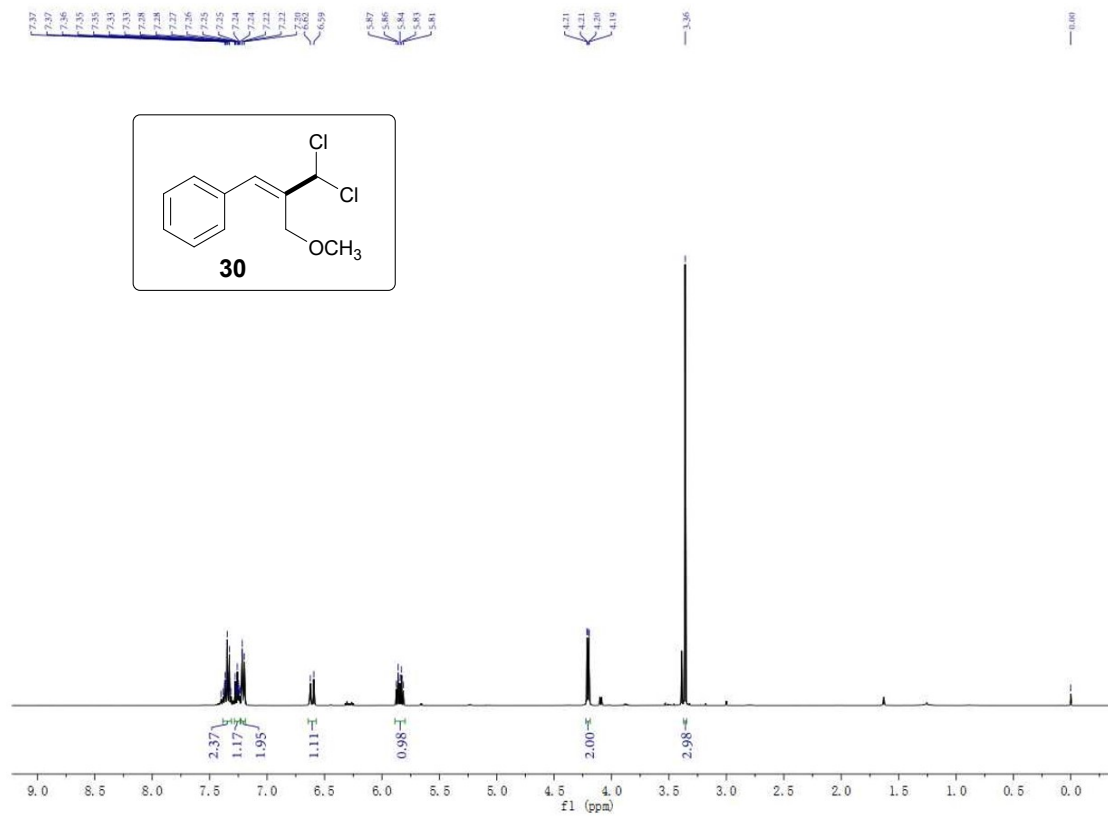
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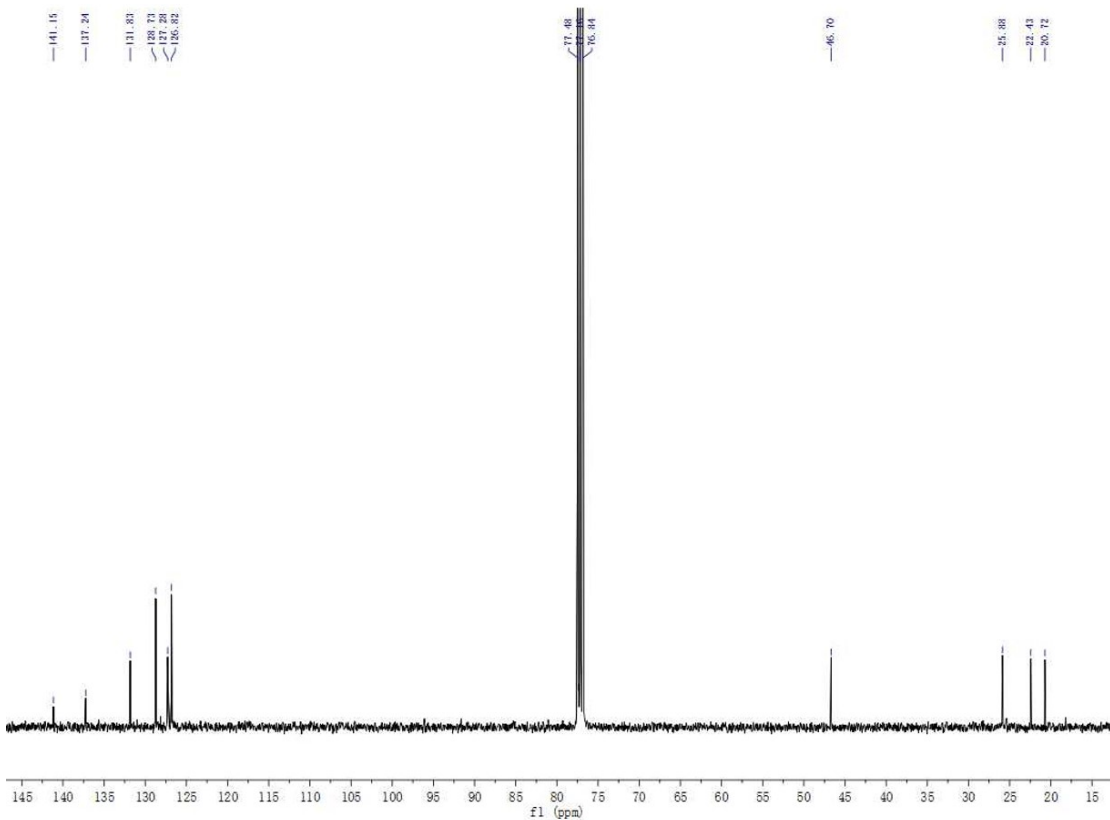
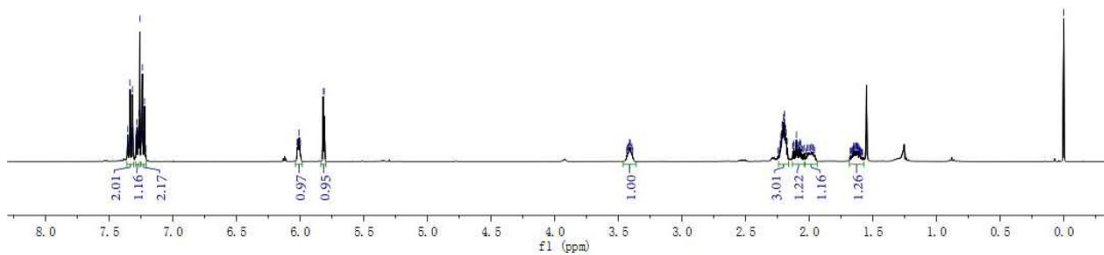
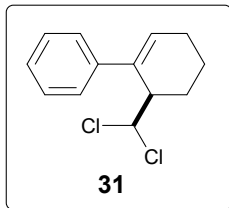
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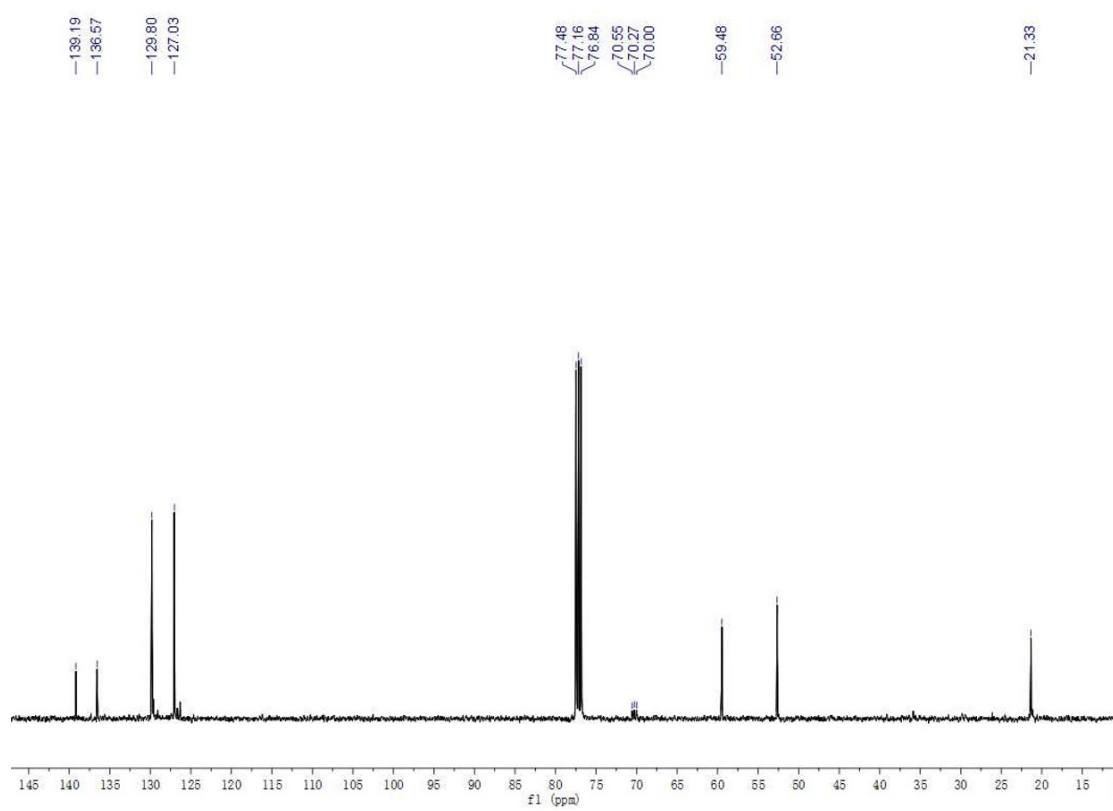
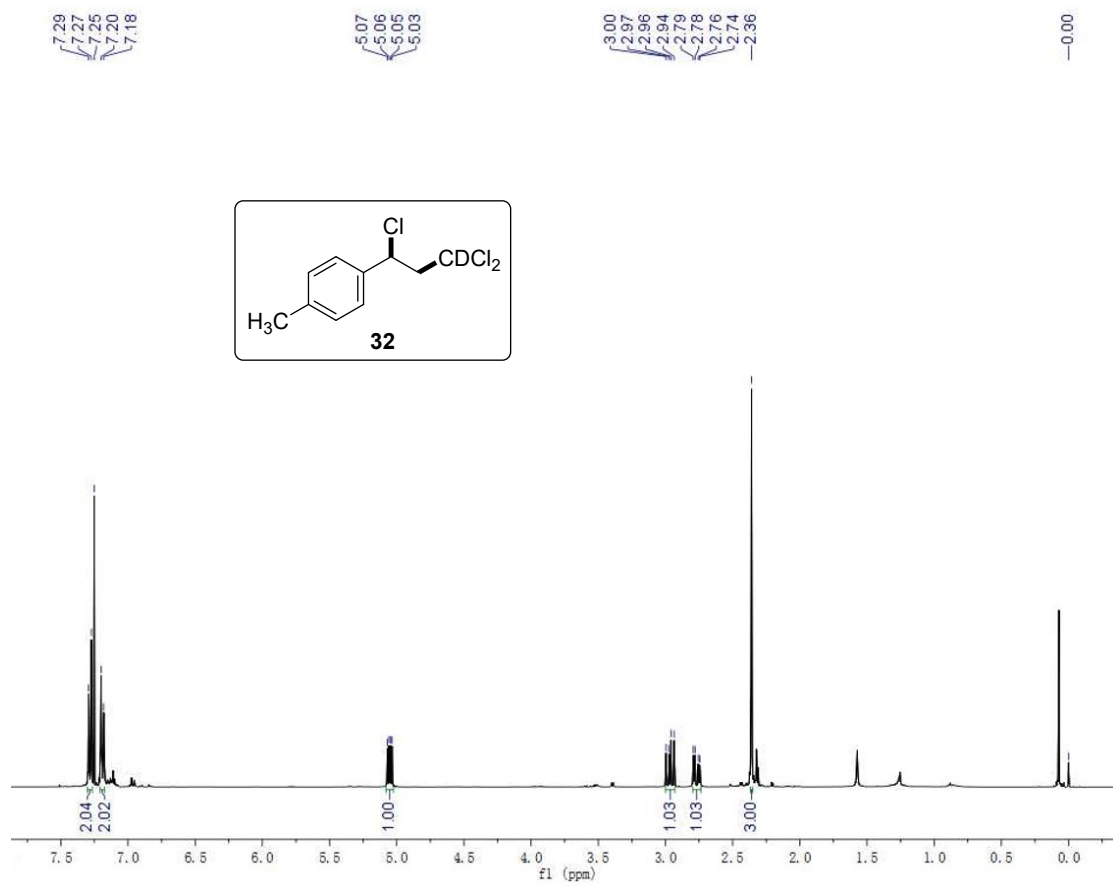
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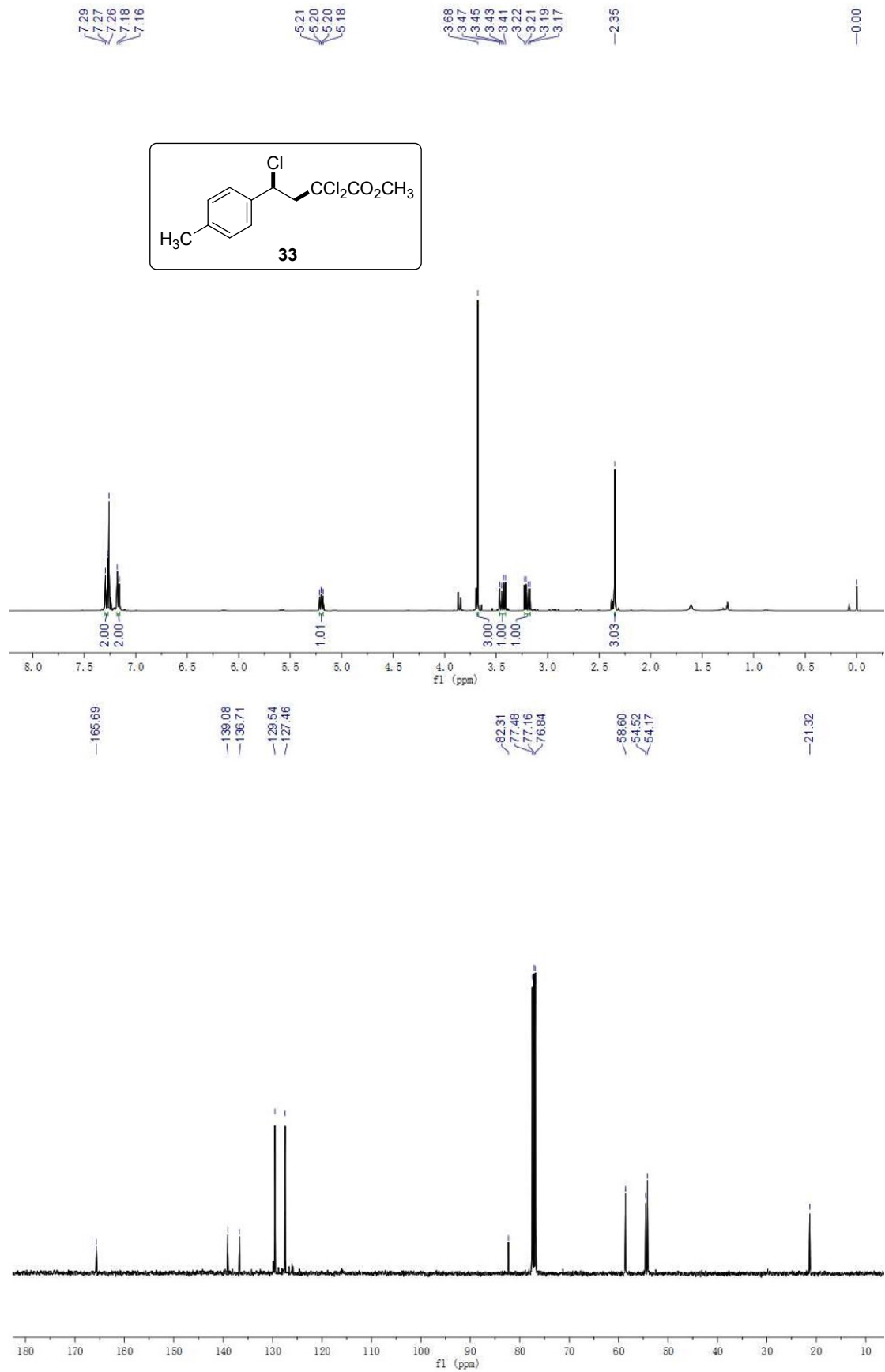
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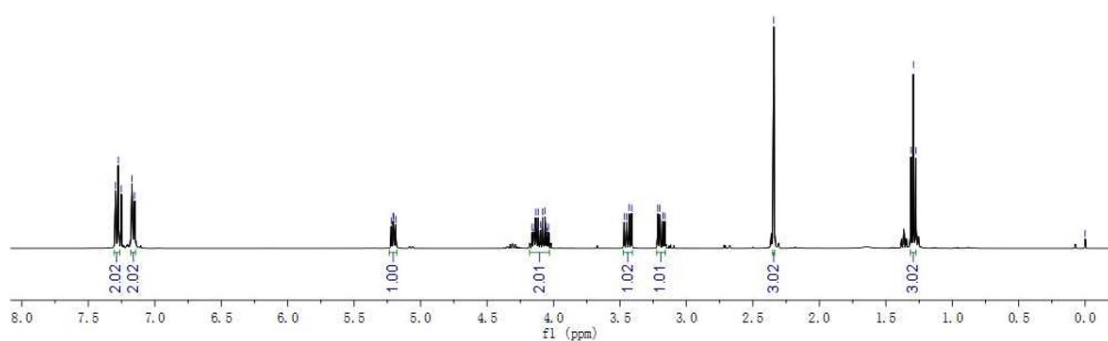
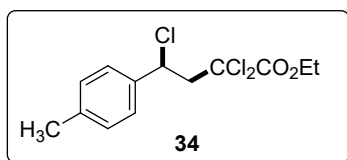
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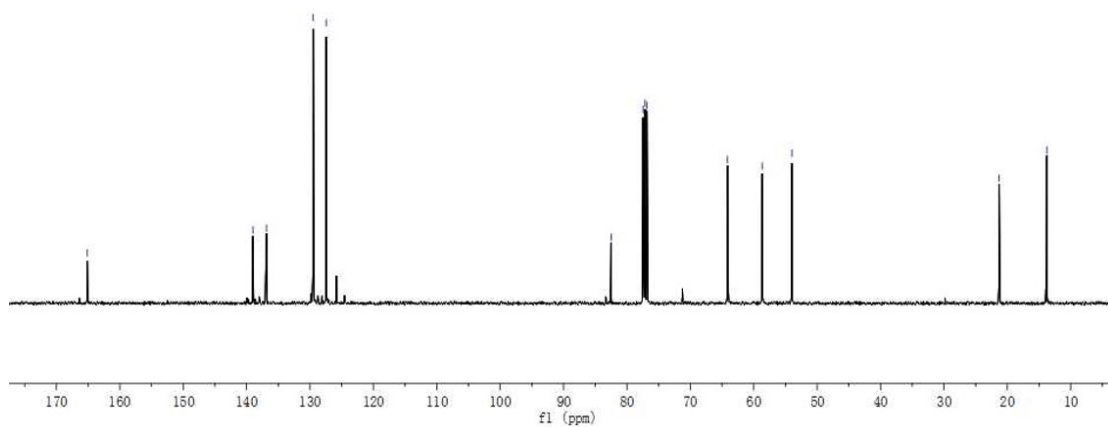
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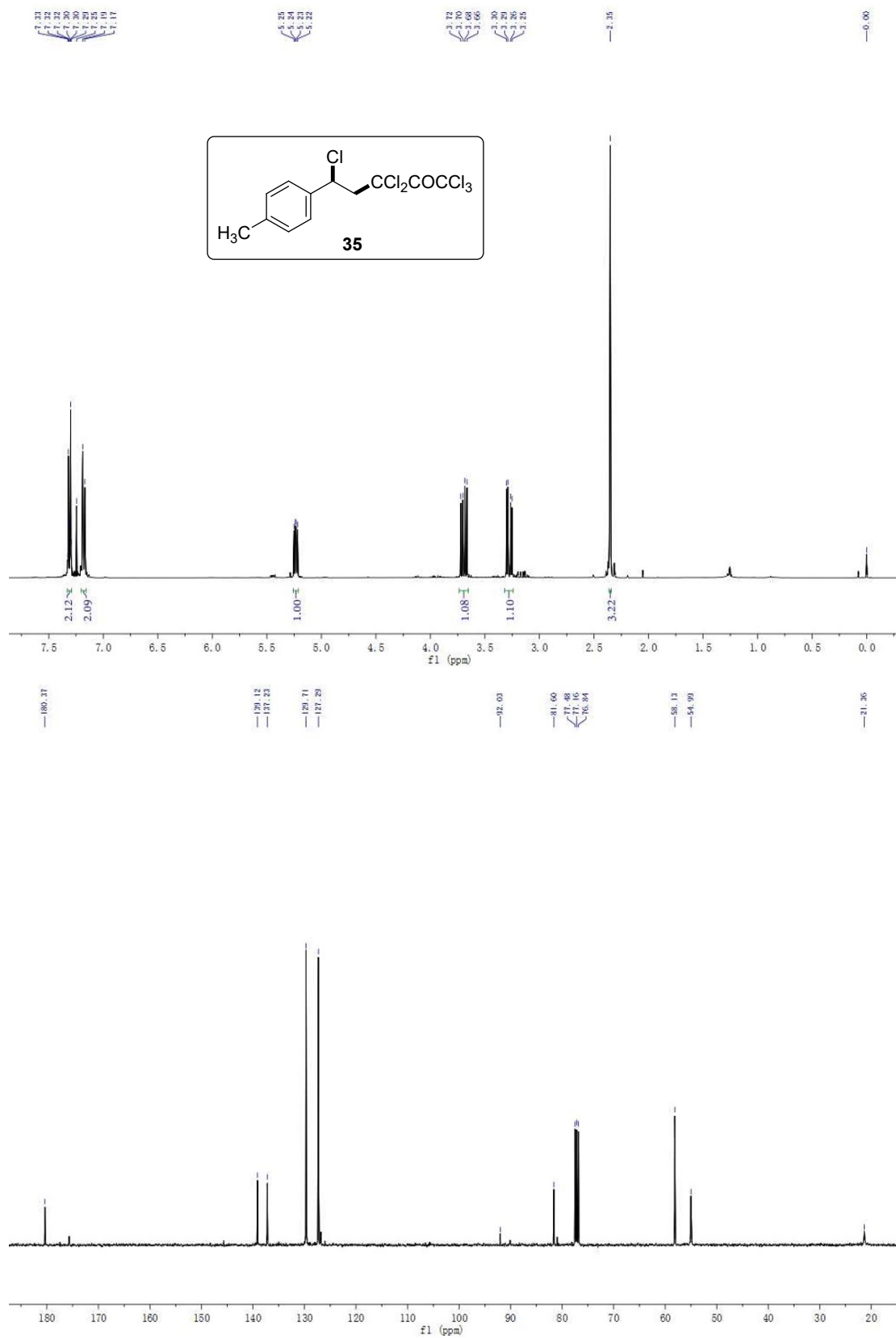
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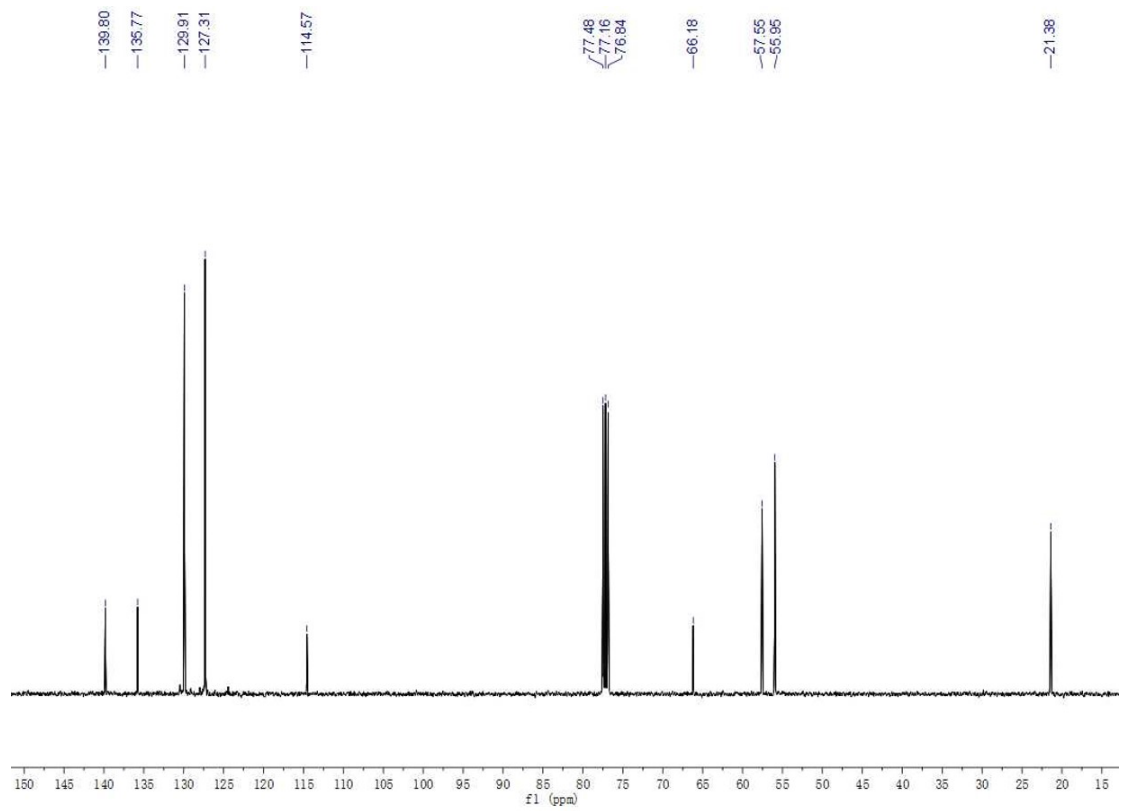
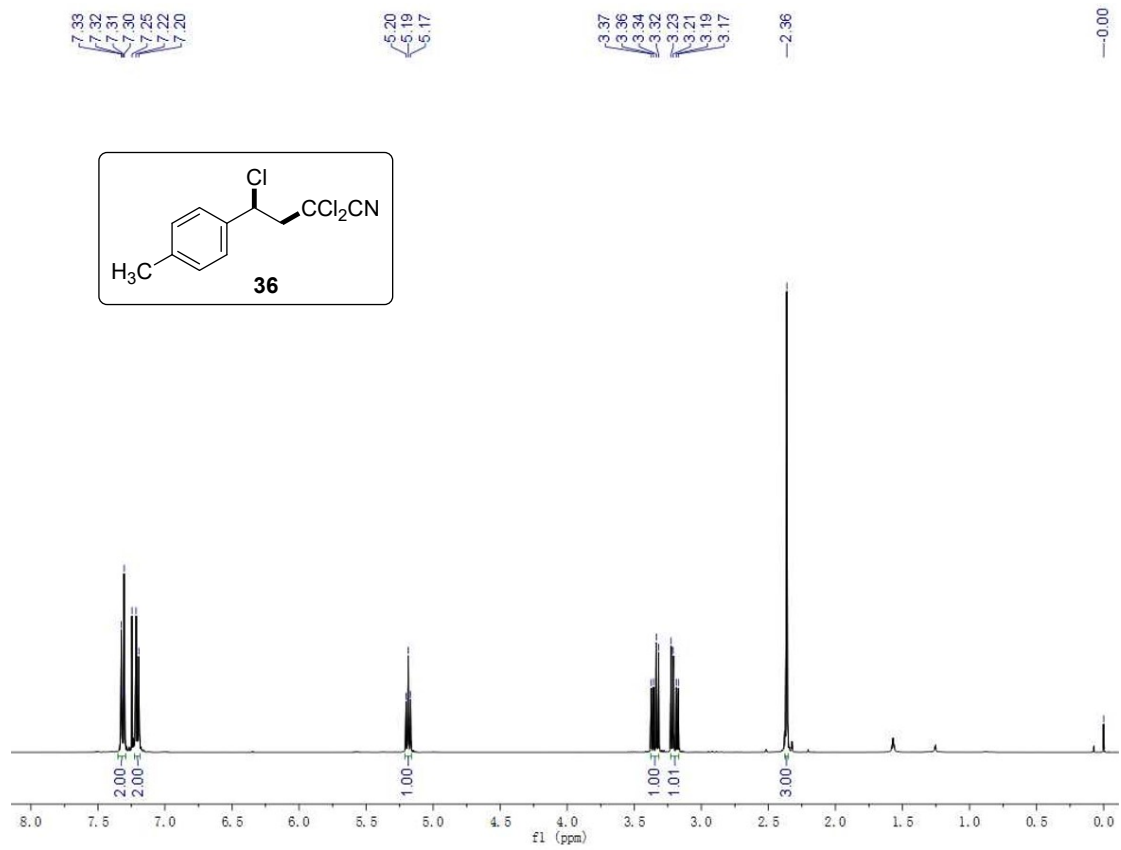
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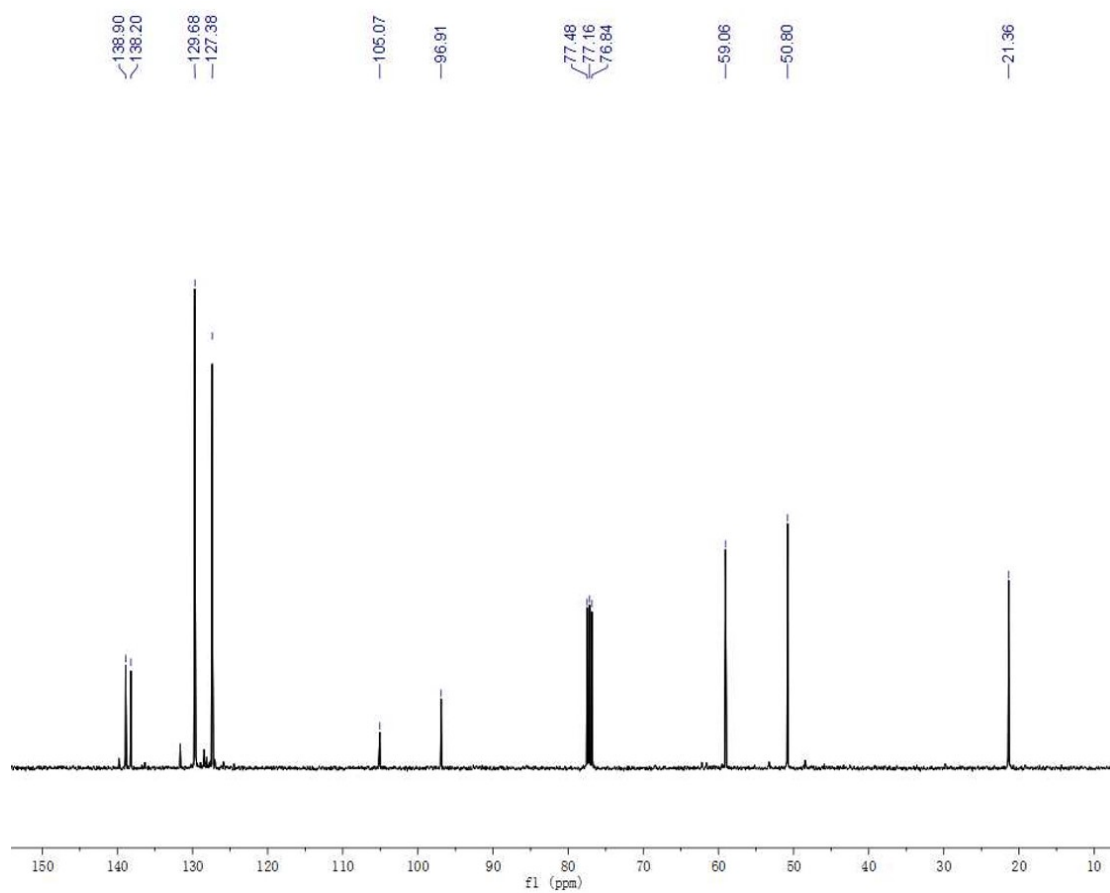
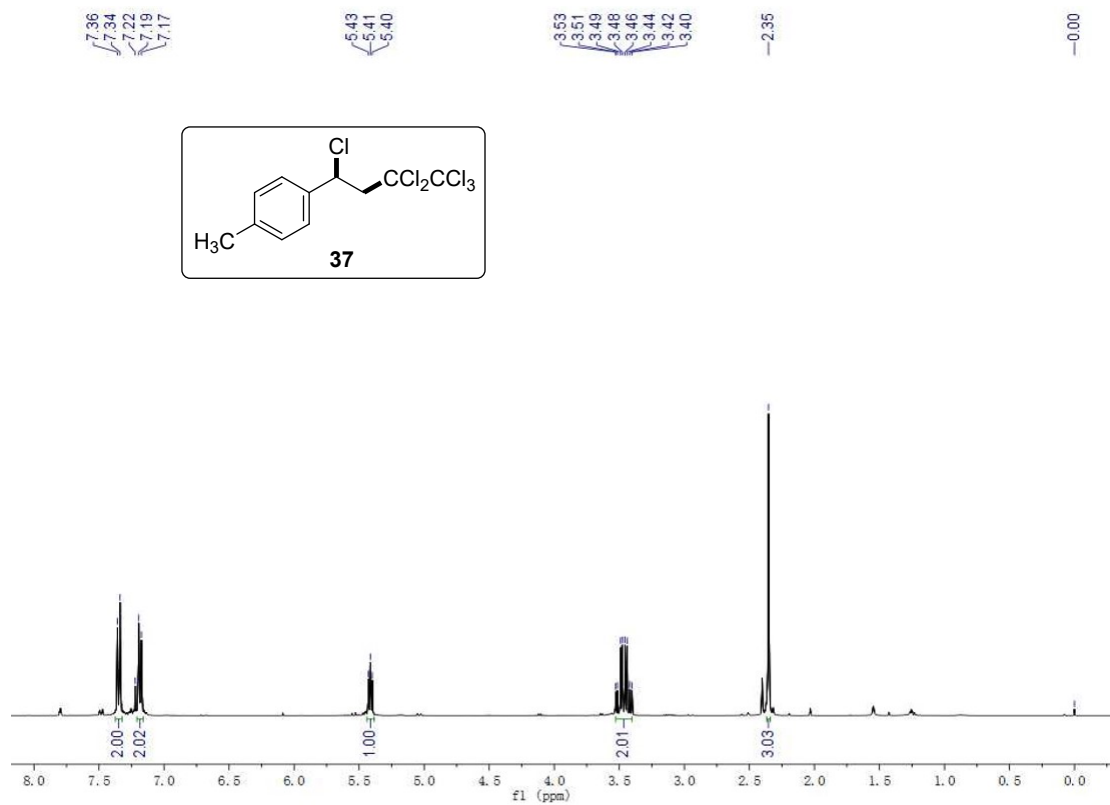
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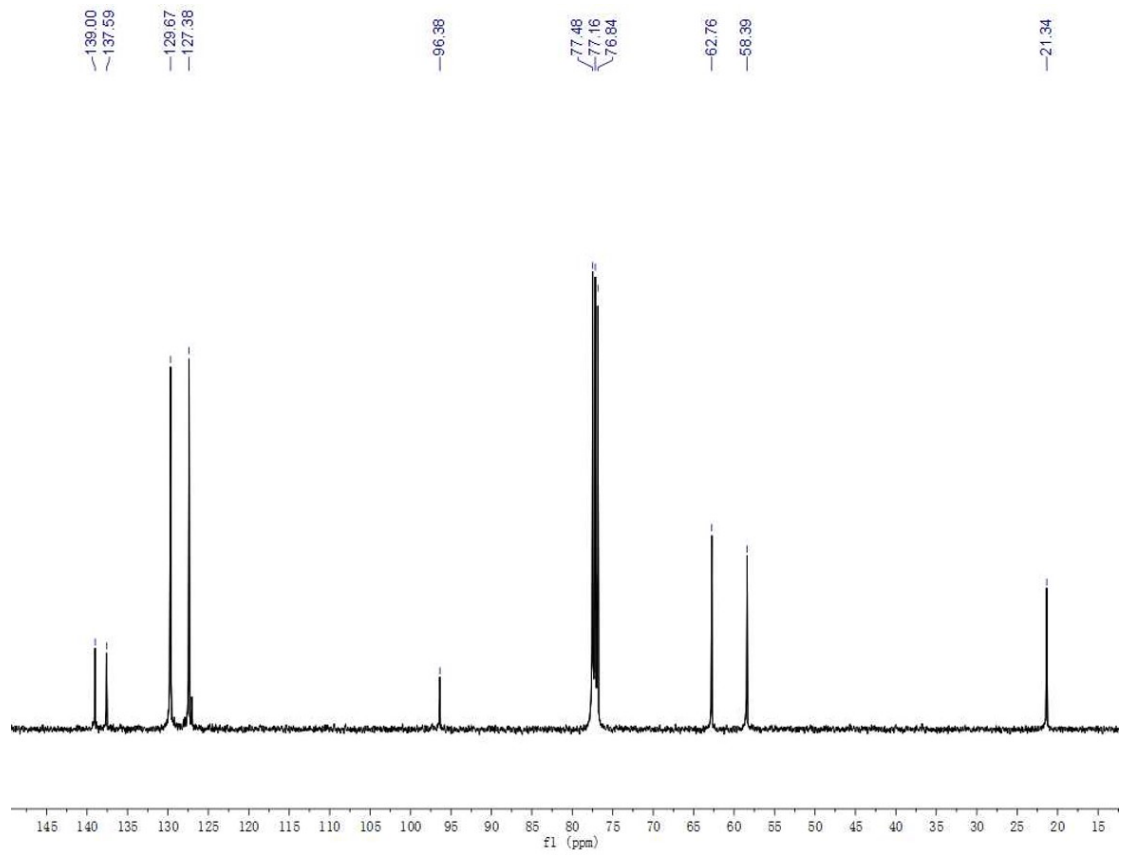
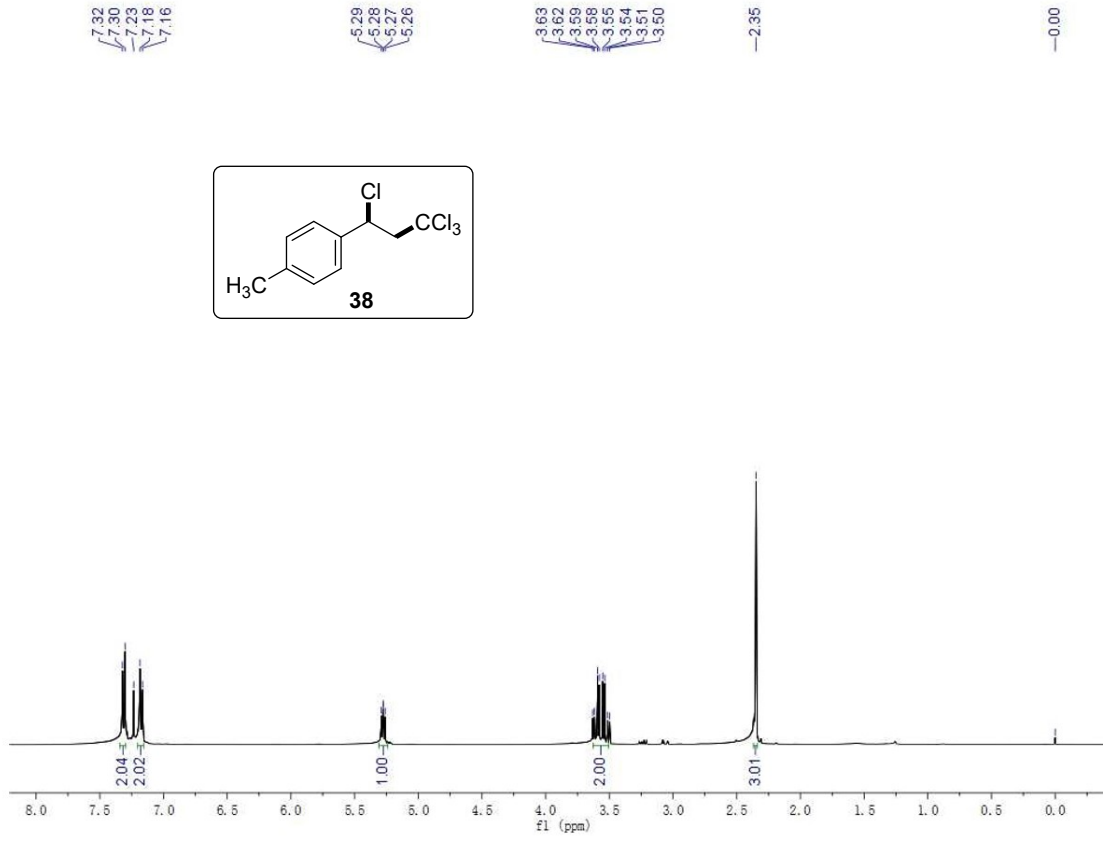
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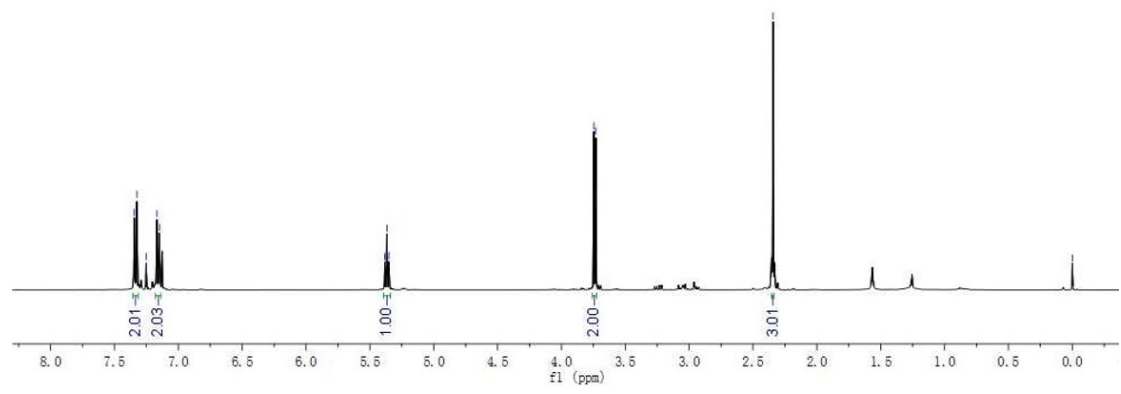
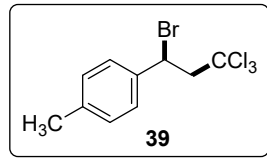
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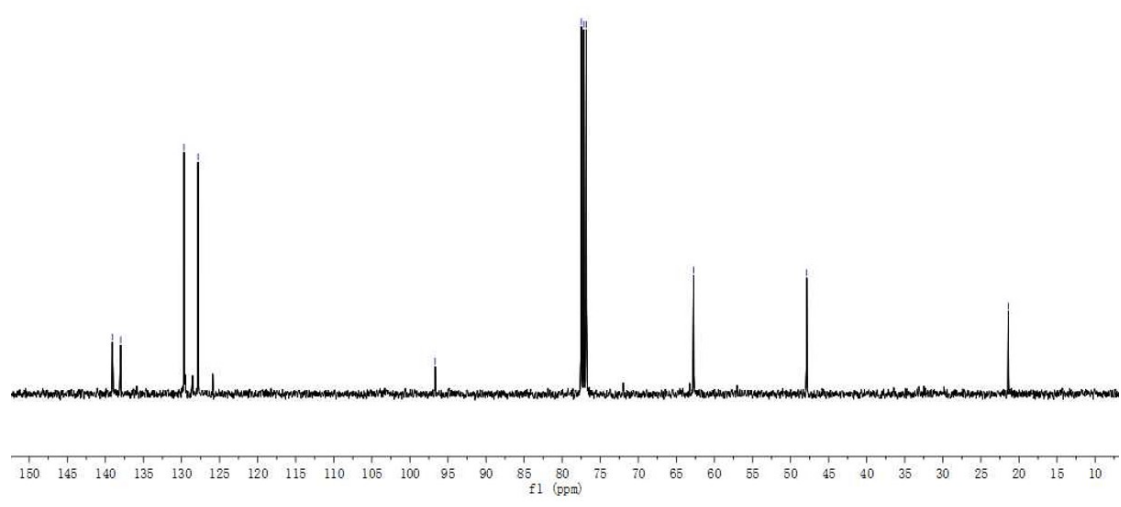
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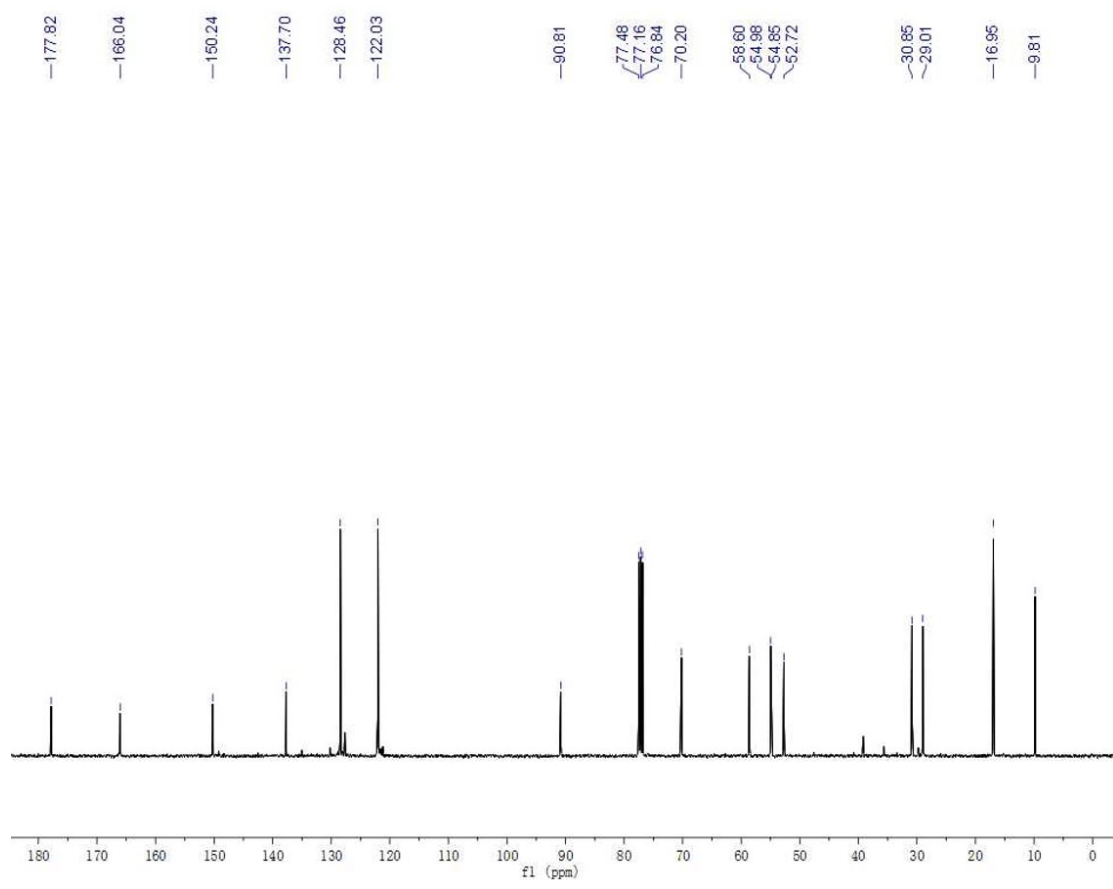
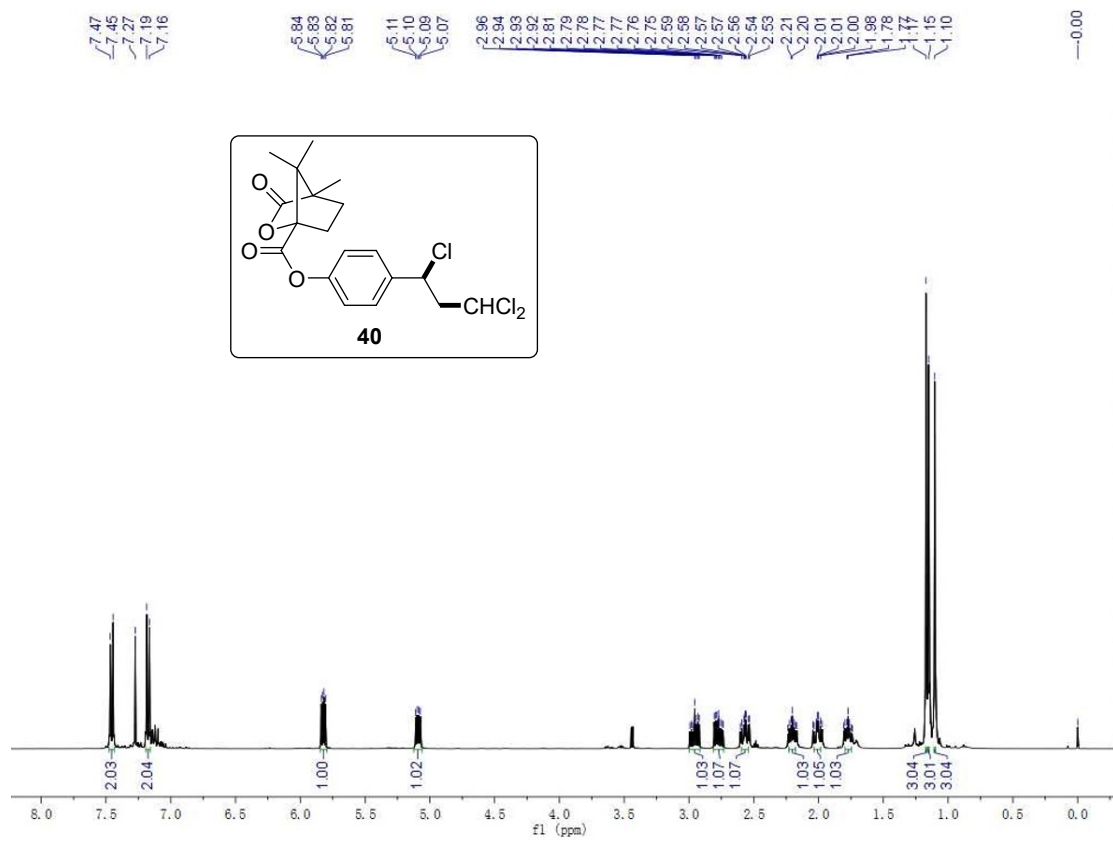
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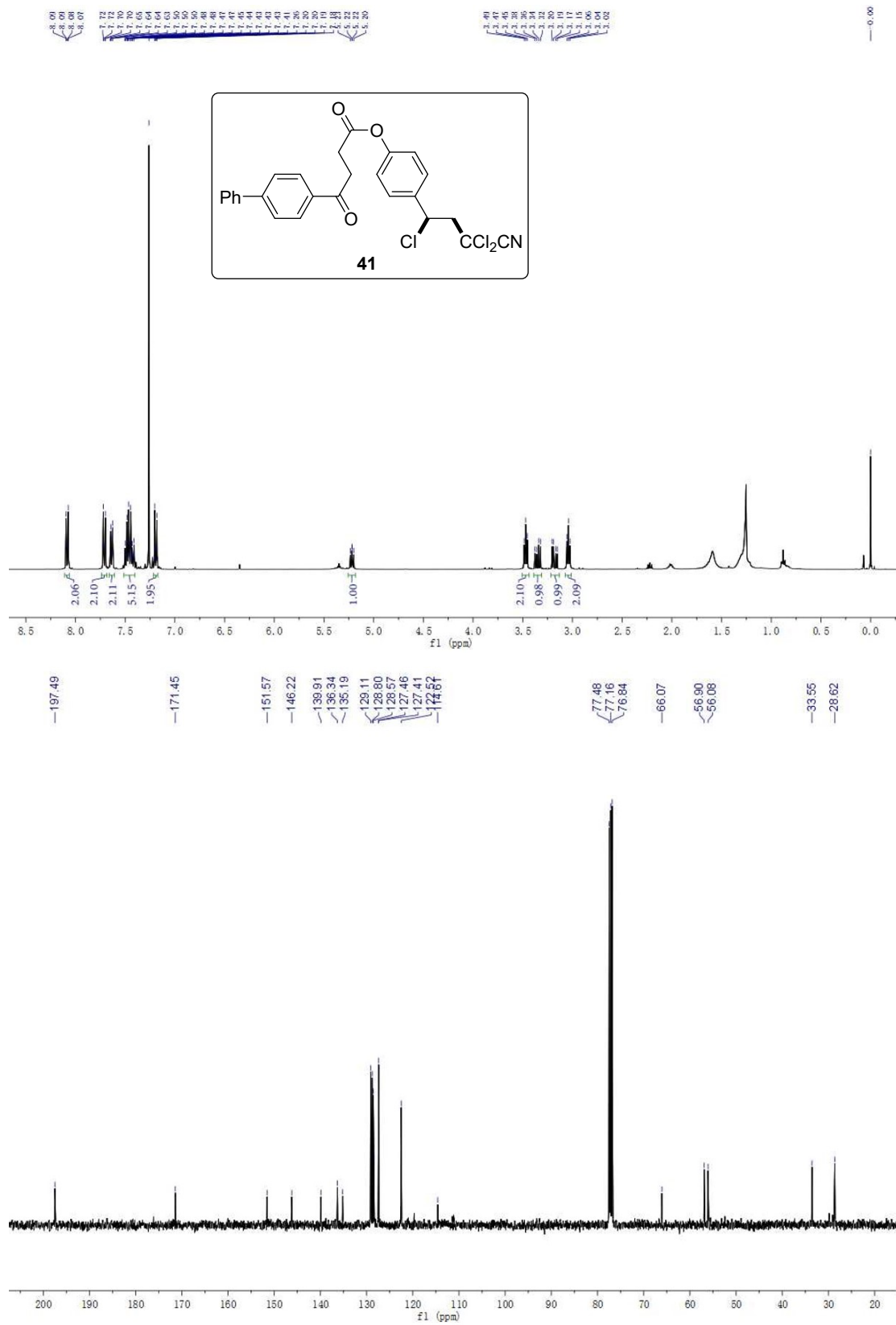
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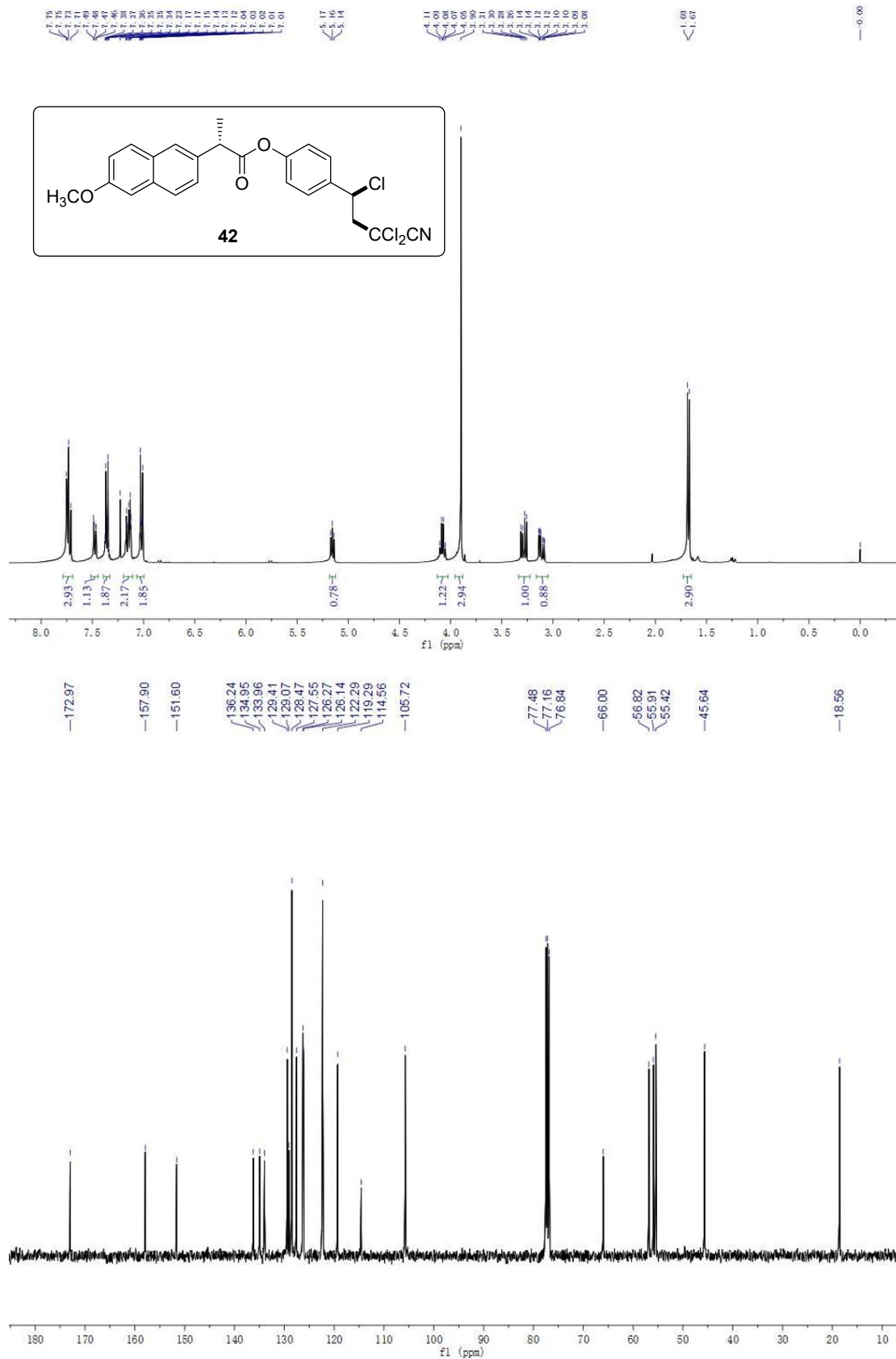
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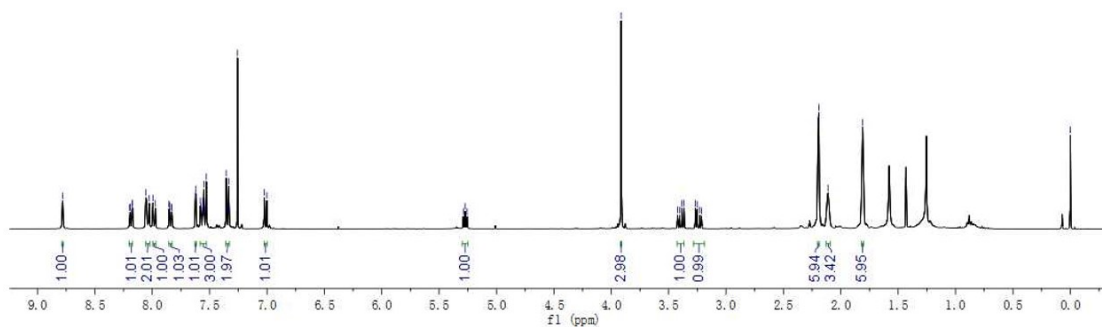
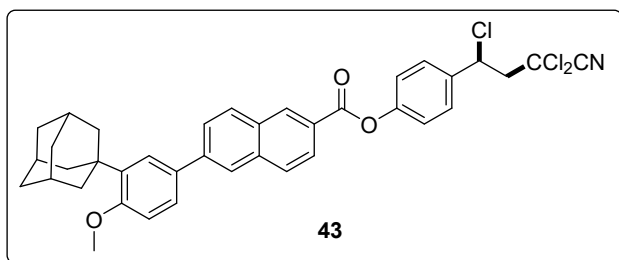


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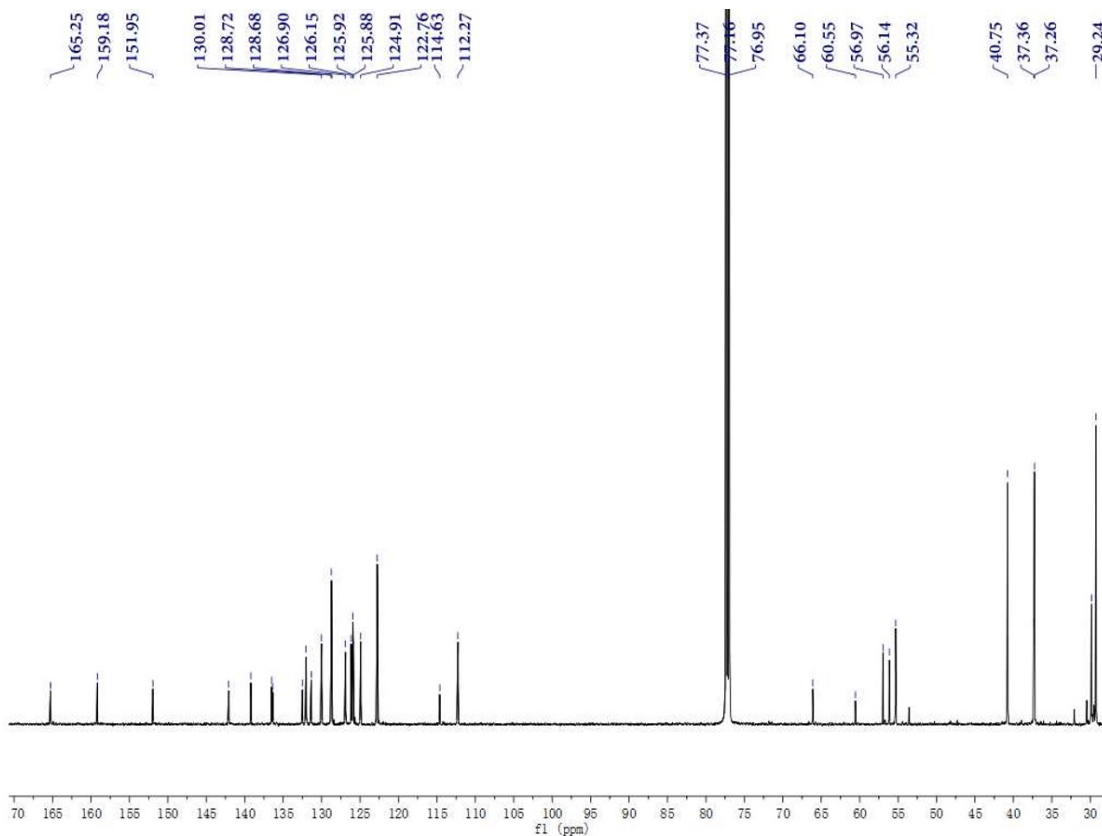
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