

## Supplementary Information

### Personalized Gel-Droplet Monocyte Vaccines for Cancer Immunotherapy

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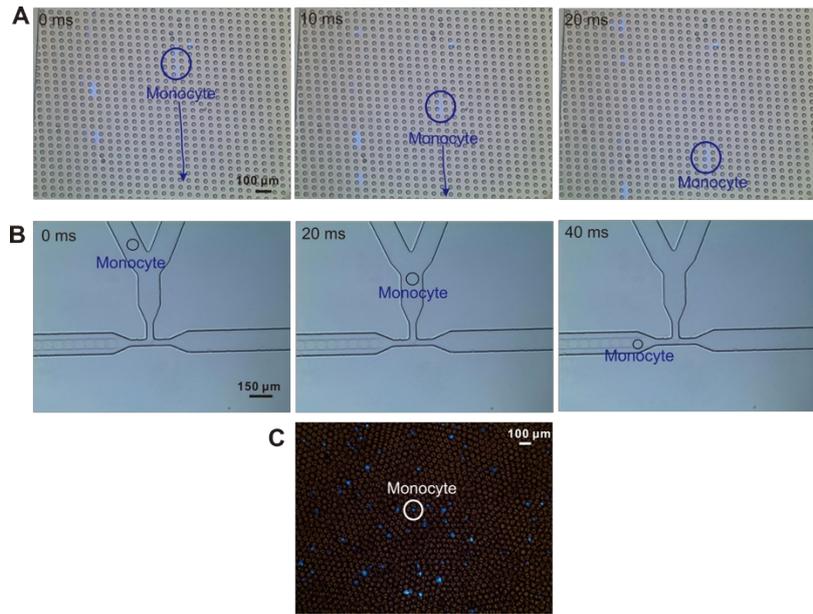
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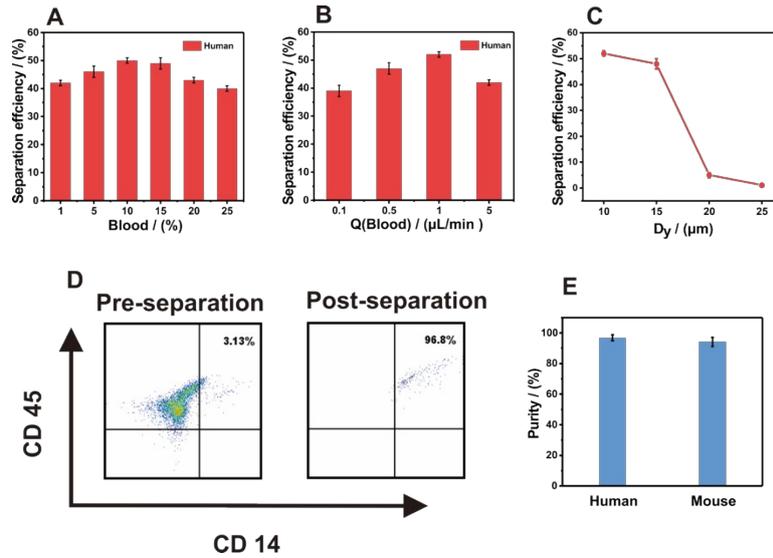
Email: [zlzhang@whu.edu.cn](mailto:zlzhang@whu.edu.cn)

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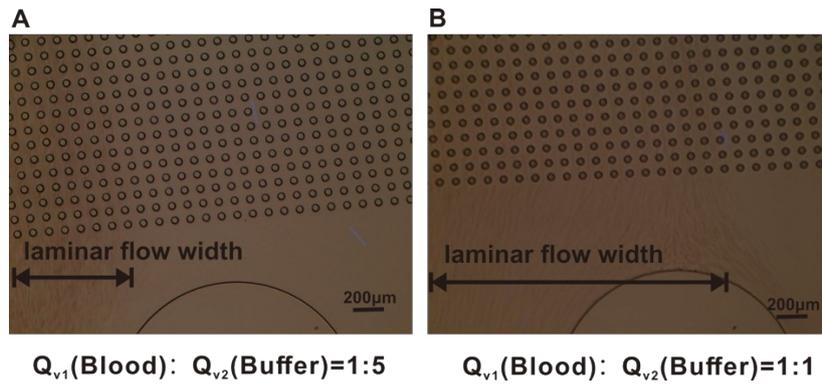
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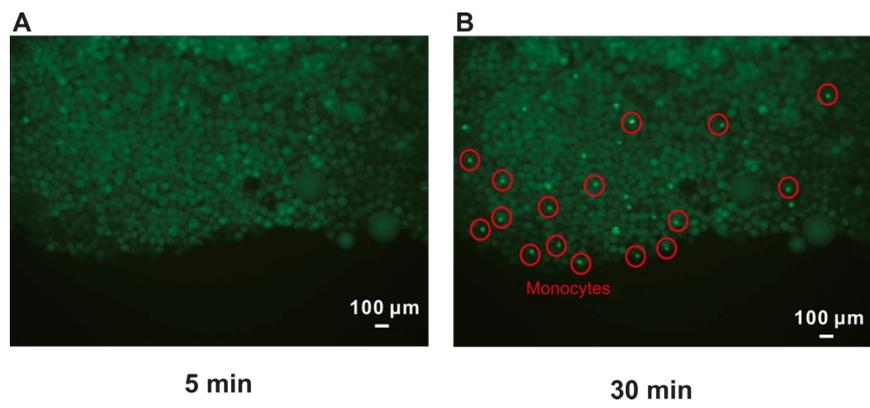
**Figure S1.** (A) Image of monocytes passing through the DLD section. (B) Images of monocyte encapsulated using microfluidic droplet technology. (C) Image of gel-droplet encapsulated monocyte at the output II. Monocytes use Hoechst 33342 stain.



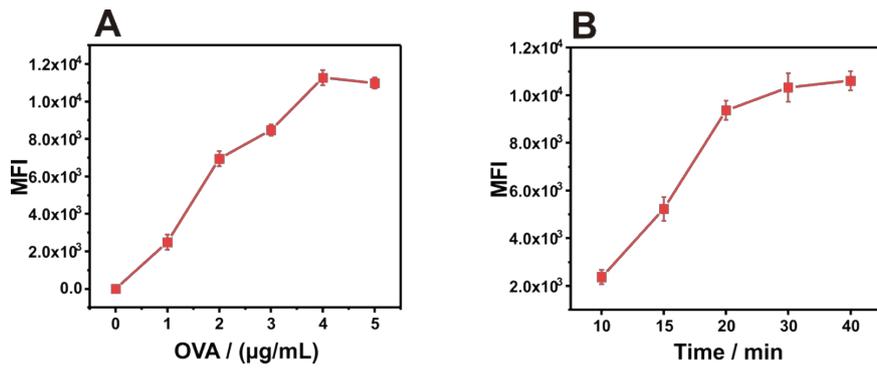
**Figure S2.** (A) Separation efficiency of monocytes at different dilution of human blood, at constant flow rates ( $1 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ ). (B) Separation efficiency of monocytes at different human blood flow rates. (C) Separation efficiency of human monocytes at different  $D_y$  sizes at a constant flow rate ( $1 \mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ ). (D) Flow cytometry plots of human blood before and after isolation. (E) Sorting purity of monocytes from human blood and mouse blood, respectively.



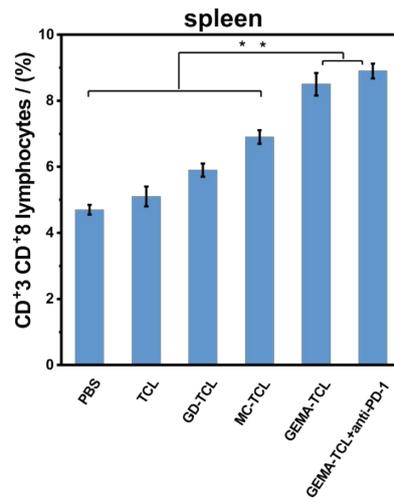
**Figure S3.** Difference of laminar flow widths. (A)  $Q_{v1}: Q_{v2} = 1:5$ . (B)  $Q_{v1}: Q_{v2} = 1:1$ .



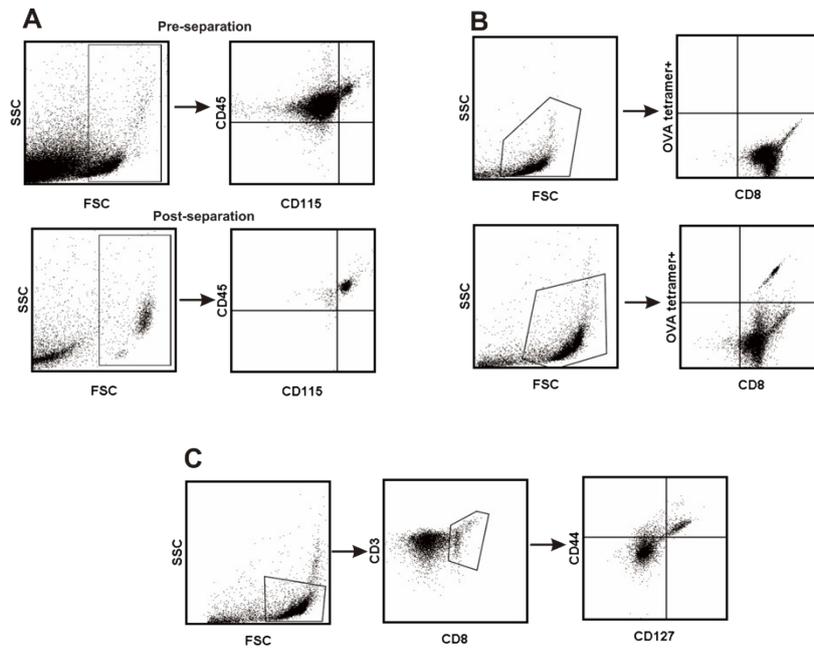
**Figure S4.** (A) Images of FITC-OVA uptake by monocyte at 5 min. (B) Images of FITC-OVA uptake by monocyte at 30 min. The red circle shows monocyte.



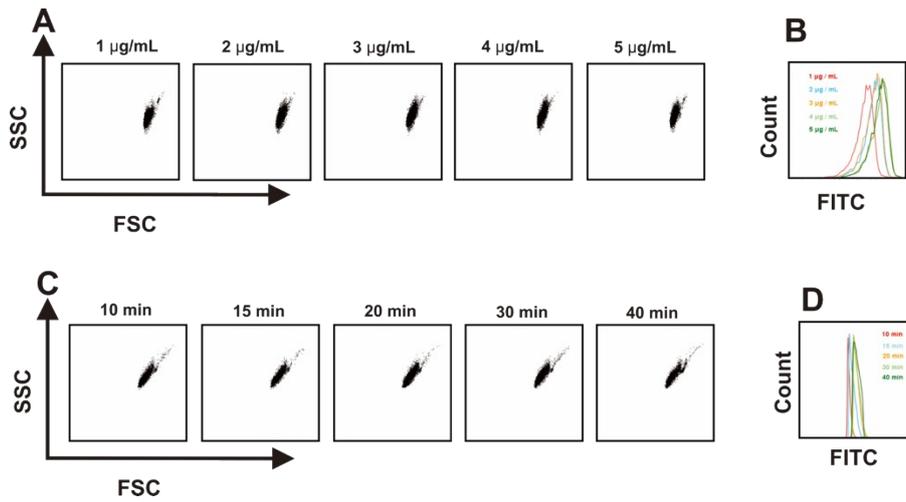
**Figure S5.** Antigen uptake by human monocyte. (A) MFI of the human monocyte at different concentration of OVA. (B) MFI of human monocytes at different times.



**Figure S6.** The percentage of CD3<sup>+</sup> CD8<sup>+</sup> T cells in the spleen. Values represent mean  $\pm$  SDs (n = 4) from at least three independent experiments. \*p < 0.05, \*\*p < 0.01.



**Figure S7.** Gating strategies used for flow cytometry analysis of immune cells. (A) Gating strategy to analyze monocytes (CD45<sup>+</sup> and CD115<sup>+</sup>) from peripheral blood of mice. (B) Gating strategy to analyze OVA-specific CD8<sup>+</sup> T (CD8<sup>+</sup> and OVA-tetramer<sup>+</sup>) from the spleen in mice. (C) Gating strategy to analyze central memory T-cells (T<sub>CM</sub>, CD44<sup>+</sup> CD127<sup>+</sup>) from the spleen in 4T1 tumor-bearing mice.



**Figure S8.** (A) Scatter plots of the monocyte at different concentration of FITC-OVA. (B) Histograms of the monocyte at different concentration of FITC-OVA. (C) Scatter plots of monocytes at different times. (D) Histograms of monocytes at different times.