

## Electronic Supporting Information

### **Fabrication of microcapsule extinguishing agent with core-shell structure for lithium-ions battery fire safety**

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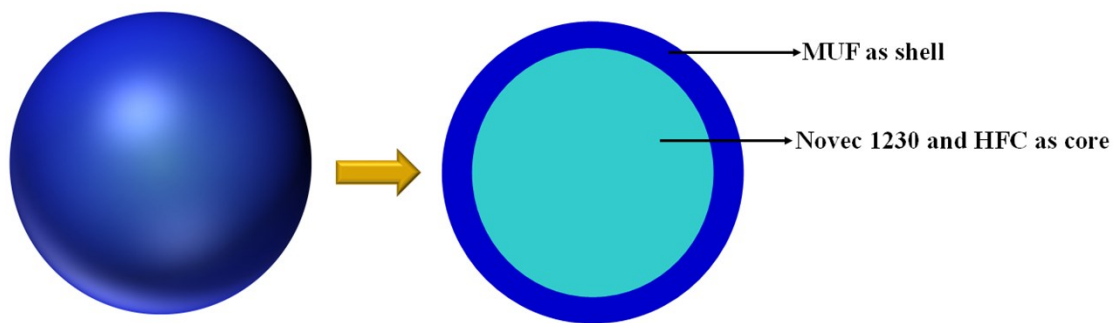
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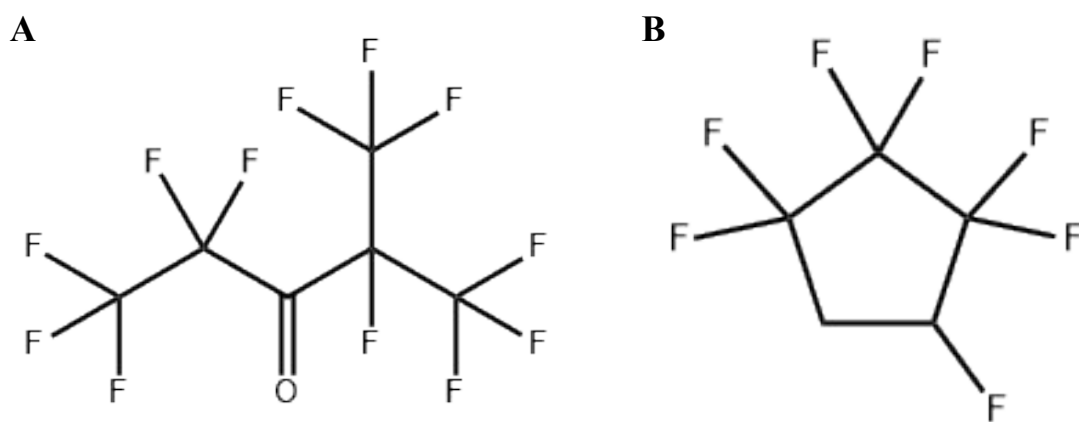
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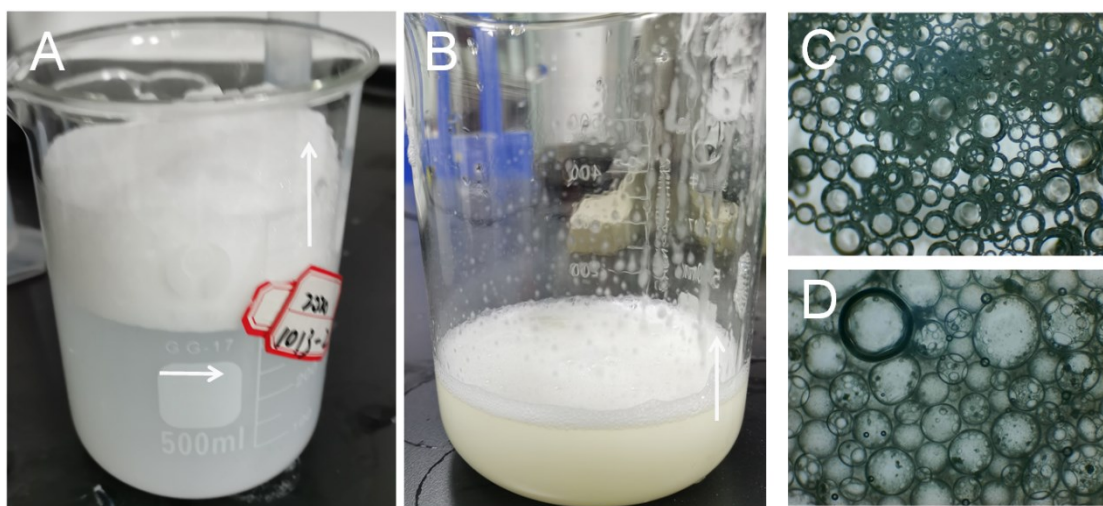
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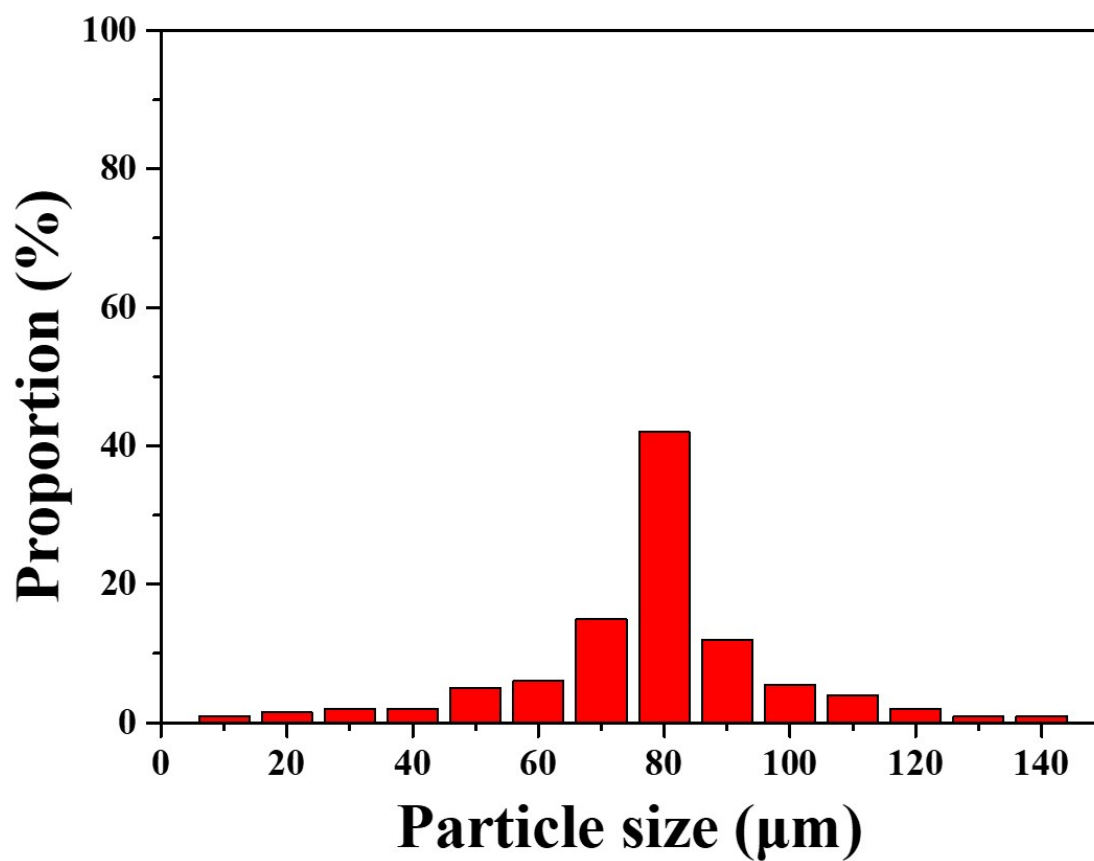
**Fig. S1** Microencapsulated fire extinguishing agent as core-shell structure.



**Fig. S2** Molecular formula of (A)Novec1230. (B)HFC.



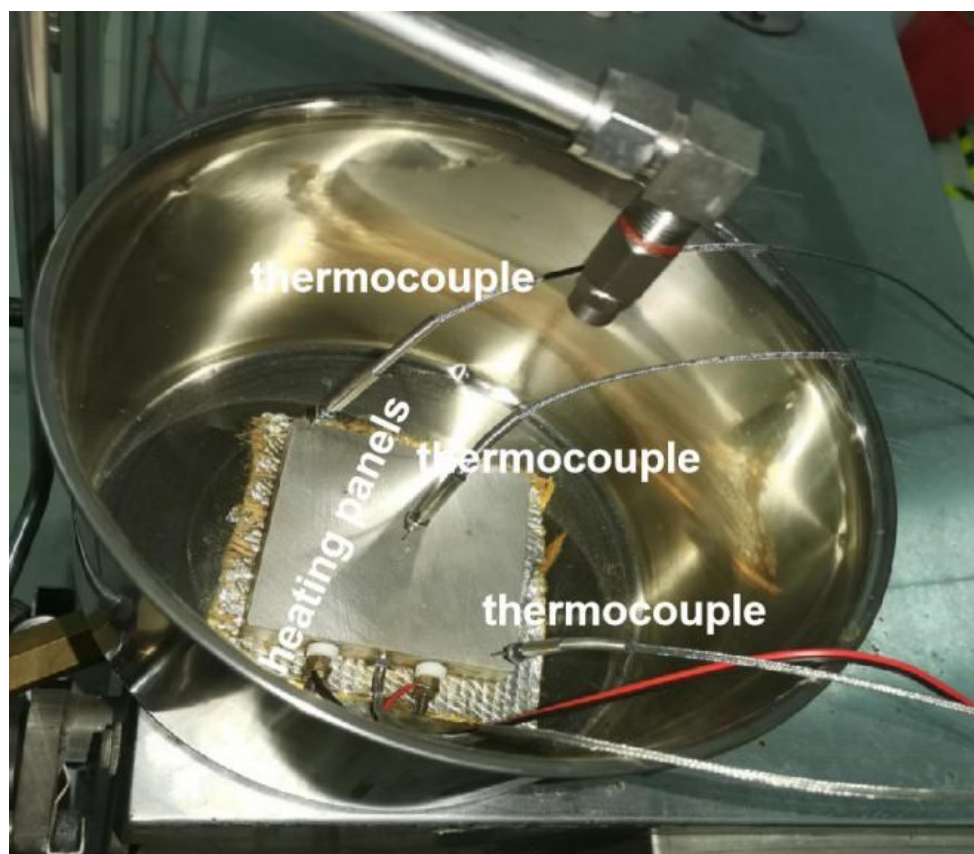
**Fig. S3** Photograph of MUF microcapsule solution. (A) without antifoaming agents. (B) with octanol as antifoaming agent and optical microscopy of (C) foam. (D) emulsion in microcapsule solution.



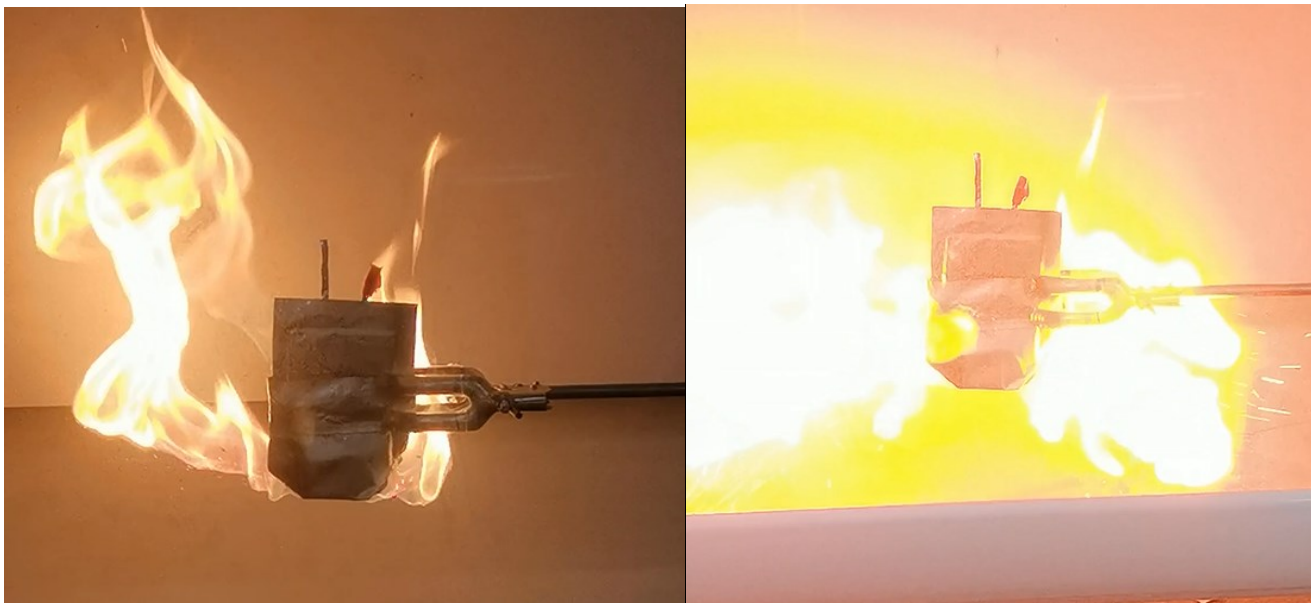
**Fig. S4** Particle size analysis chart of N-H-microcapsule

**Table S1.** Weight statistics of different elements of N-H-microcapsules and cracked N-H-microcapsule

	Weight percent of elements (%)			
	C	N	O	F
N-H-microcapsule	26.67	18.12	7.94	47.27
Cracked N-H-microcapsule	40.54	36.20	14.17	9.09



**Fig. S5** experimental model diagram of cooling by fire extinguishing agent heating plate



**Fig. S6** Action on pouch cell wrapped in outside of plastic film for NCM523 battery.