

Supporting Information

Synthesis of Few-layer MoS₂@N-doped Carbon Core-shell Hollow Spheres using Cationic Surfactant as a Template for Highly Stable Lithium-ion Storage

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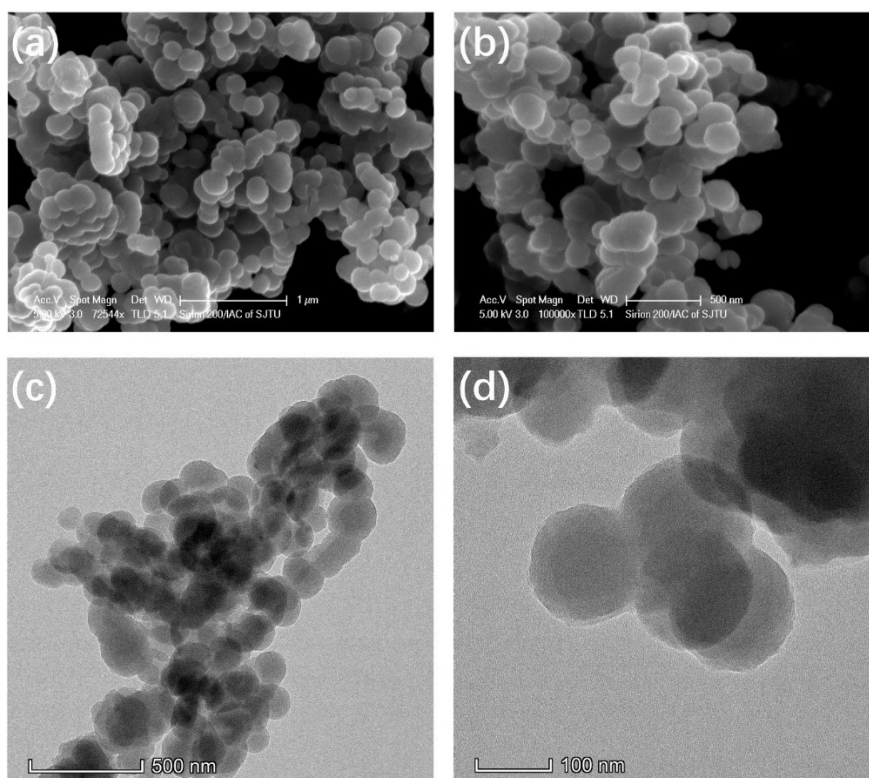


Figure S1. (a, b) SEM and (c, d) TEM images of the PPY spheres prepared under the same condition without the addition of $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{MoS}_4$.

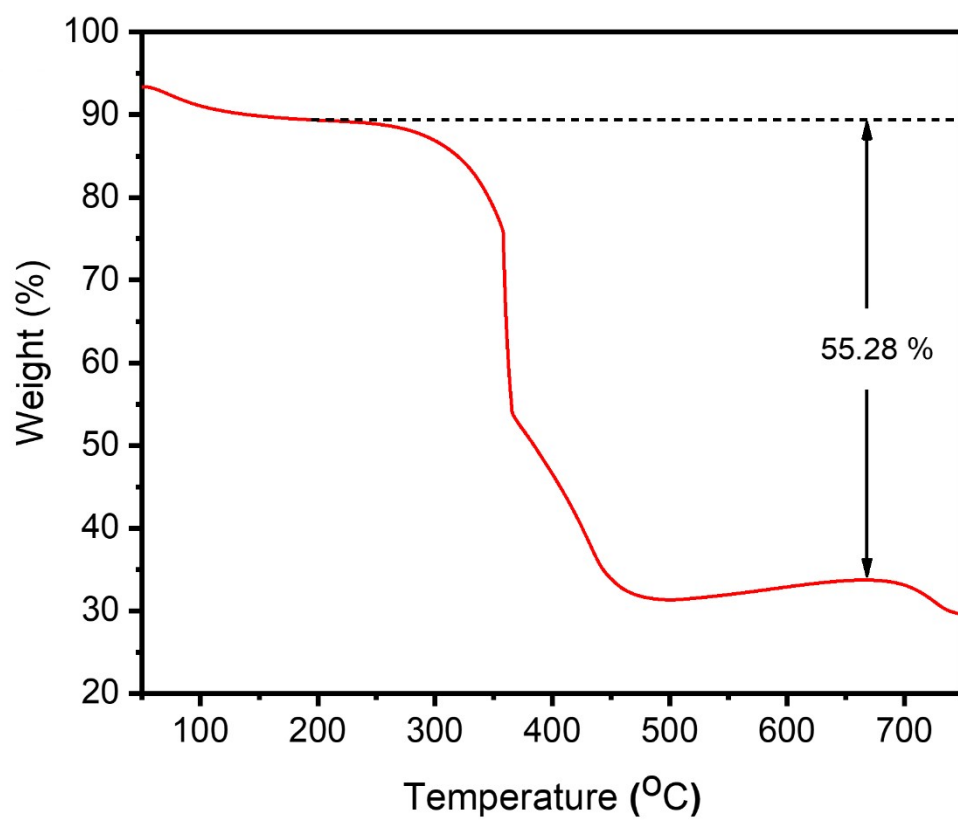


Figure S2. TGA curve of the PPY-100 hollow sphere.

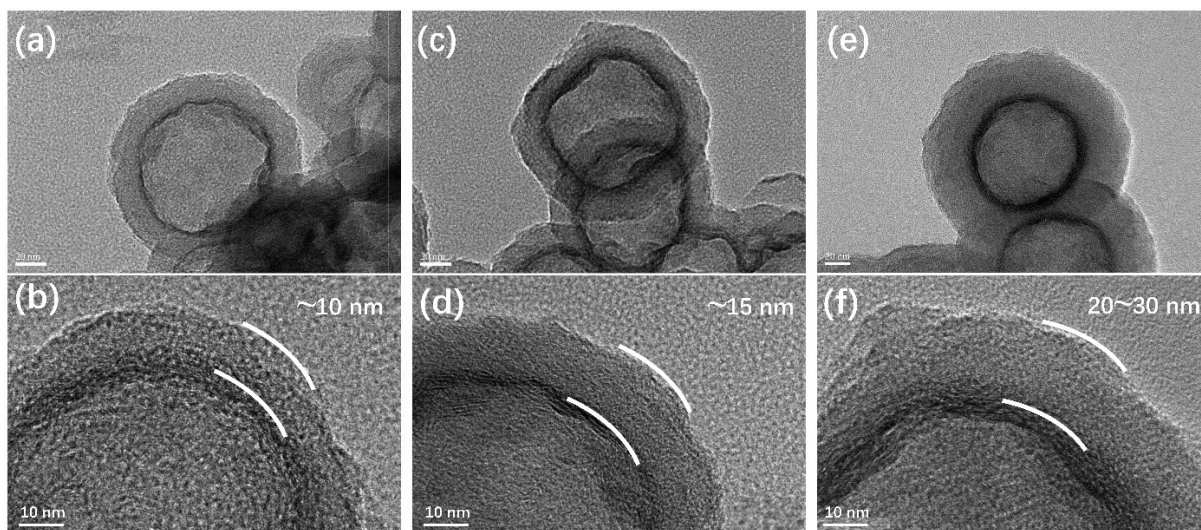


Figure S3. TEM and HRTEM images of (a, b) PPY-50, (c, d) PPY-100 and (e, f) PPY-150.

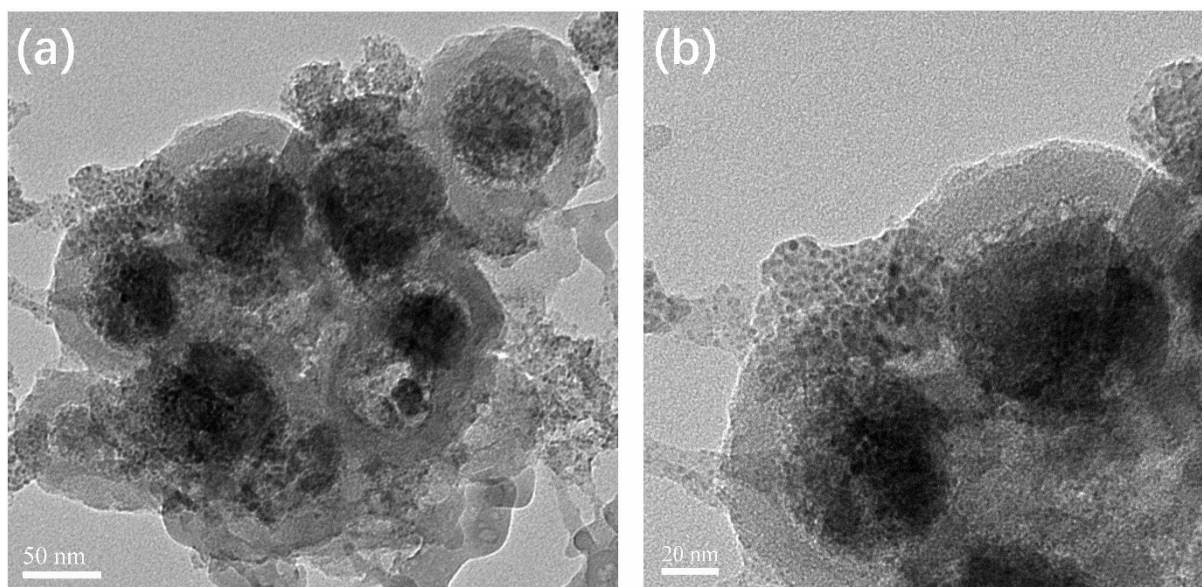


Figure S4. (a) TEM and (b) HRTEM images of PPY-100 after 100 cycles at 0.1 A g⁻¹.

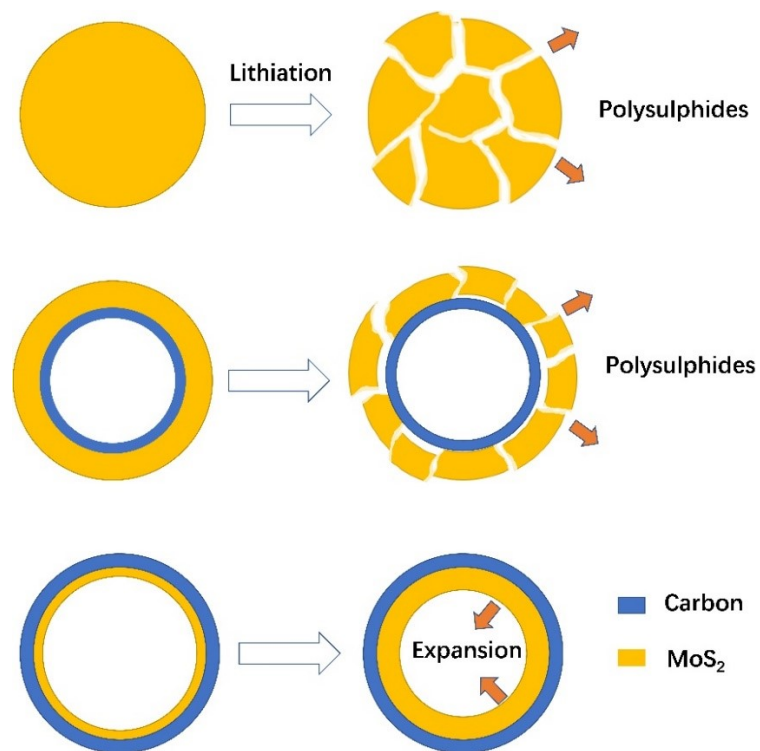


Figure S5. MoS_2 experiences large volume expansion and dissolution of polysulphide, resulting in rapid capacity decay. The core-shell structure provides a stable core, MoS_2 is in direct contact with the electrolyte, which leads to polysulphide dissolution as well. The core-shell hollow morphology with carbon shell provides internal void space to accommodate the volume expansion and prevent polysulphide dissolution during lithiation process.

Table S1. Comparison of lithium-storage performance for PPY-100 against other MoS₂ and MoS₂/carbon based materials.

Materials	Current density A g ⁻¹	Cycle number	Capacity mAh g ⁻¹	Ref
EF-MoS₂@NC hollow spheres	1	1000	829	This work
TiO ₂ @MoS ₂	0.1	200	714	1
MoS ₂ nanosheet@TiO ₂ nanotube	0.1	100	472	2
CNT@MoS ₂	5	1000	800	3
CNT@MoS ₂ @C	1	500	905	4
TiO ₂ @NC@MoS ₂	1	200	590	5
C@MoS ₂	0.4	200	952	6
CuS@MoS ₂	0.2	200	912	7
C@TiO ₂ @MoS ₂	1	600	775.2	8

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