## Supporting Information

# Synthesis and biological evaluation of selective phosphonate-bearing 1,2,3-triazole-linked sialyltransferase inhibitors 

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## Additional Synthesis

## Uridine Synthons:

## 5'-O-Propargyl-2',3'-O-isopropylidenyluridine (7)

The acetonide protected 5'-O-propargyluridine compound (7) was synthesised by the method described by Sun et al., and spectral data matched those reported. ${ }^{1}$

## 5'-O-Propargyluridine (8)

Protected propargyl uridine $(7,540 \mathrm{mg}, 1.68 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in $10 \mathrm{~mL} 9: 1 \mathrm{ACN} / \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, with indium triflate ( $5 \%$ mol equiv.), for 4 hours at reflux. After reaction, the mixture was evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude product purified by column chromatography ( $\mathrm{DCM}: \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1$ ), to give a white foam ( $436 \mathrm{mg}, 92 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.46$ (Silica, DCM:MeOH, 9:1). Spectral data matched those previously reported. ${ }^{1}$

## Synthesis of $\alpha$-hydroxyphosphonates:

All $\alpha$-hydroxyphosphonates (compounds 10a-g) were synthesised as per the method of Montgomery et al., ${ }^{2}$ and 10a-d and $\mathbf{1 0 g}$ are characterised in that work. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H},{ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$, and ${ }^{19} \mathrm{~F}$ NMR spectra for $\mathbf{1 0 e}$ and $\mathbf{1 0 f}$ is provided in the supplementary information.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-hydroxy(3-trifluoromethyl)benzylphosphonate (10e)

From 3-trifluoromethylbenzaldehyde ( $300 \mathrm{mg}, 1.72 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), and purified by column chromatography with a 9:1 Toluene/Acetone eluent to yield a white solid (752 mg, $78 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.26$ (Silica, Toluene/Acetone, 9:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 7.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.54(\mathrm{~d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.42-7.36(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.32-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 5.10\left(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} J_{(H, P)}=10.1 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 5.04-4.91(\mathrm{~m}$, 4H), 4.59-4.38 (bs, 1H). ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 137.4, $135.7\left(\mathrm{~d}^{2} \mathrm{~J}_{(C, P)}=5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}\right.$ ), $130.4(\mathrm{~d}$, $\left.{ }^{3} J_{(C, F)}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 128.7,128.6,128.0,127.0,124.9,124.0\left(\mathrm{q},{ }^{l} J_{(C, F)}=270.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 123.9,70.5\left(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d},{ }^{l} J_{(C, P)}\right.$ $=157.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 69.0-68.5(\mathrm{~m}) .{ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $\left.21.1{ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}^{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 3 7 6 ~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right):-62.6$ ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+} 459.0949$, found 459.0967.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-hydroxy(3-[1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy])benzyl phosphonate (10f)

From 3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy) benzaldehyde ( $861 \mathrm{mg}, 4.34 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), and purified by column chromatography with a 9:1 Toluene/Acetone eluent to yield a white solid ( $1750 \mathrm{mg}, 70 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.85$ (Silica, Toluene/Acetone, 9:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 7.37-7.14 (m, 14H), $5.87\left(\mathrm{tt}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} \mathbf{J}_{(H, F)}\right.$ $\left.=53.0 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} J_{(H, F)}=2.5 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 5.05\left(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H},{ }^{2} J_{(H, P)}=10.5 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 5.01-4.90(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.70-2.36(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 148.2, $139.2,135.9\left(\mathrm{t},{ }^{3} J_{(C, P)}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 129.4,128.5-127.9(\mathrm{~m}), 125.3(\mathrm{~d}$, $\left.{ }^{3} J_{(C, P)}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 121.0\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{4} J_{(C, F)}=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 120.5\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{3} J_{(C, P)}=5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 116.5\left(\mathrm{tt},{ }^{1} J_{(C, F)}=270.3 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{2} J_{(C, F)}\right.$ $=27.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 107.7\left(\mathrm{tt},{ }^{1} J_{(C, F)}=249.9 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{2} J_{(C, F)}=41.6 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 70.3\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{1} J_{(C, P)}=160.1 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 68.9\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{2} J_{(C, P)}=\right.$
$7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 68.5\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{2} J_{(C, P)}=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}\right) .{ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\left.\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 21.2{ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{3 7 6} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{\mathbf{3}}\right):-$ $88.0(\mathrm{t}, J=5.4 \mathrm{~Hz}),-136.7(\mathrm{t}, J=5.4 \mathrm{~Hz})$. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ 485.1141, found 485.1143 .

## Synthesis of $\alpha$-azidophosphonates:

Dibenzyl $\alpha$-hydroxyphosphonate ( $\mathbf{1 0 a - g}, 1$ equiv.) and triphenylphosphine (3 equiv.), were dissolved in dry THF under an inert atmosphere at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Freshly prepared $\mathrm{HN}_{3}(30 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added, along with diisopropylazodicarboxyate (DIAD, 3 equiv.) dropwise, and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature. Upon completion (judged by TLC), the reaction mixture was taken up in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$, washed with saturated $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ solution $(3 \times 5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and brine ( $3 \times 5 \mathrm{~mL}$ ). The organic phase was separated and dried with anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$ and evaporated, with the resultant product purified by column chromatography. The $\alpha$-azidophosphonates proved difficult to purify, as the hydrazine byproduct of DIAD seemed to 'stick' to the desired product during column chromatography, and would not readily precipitate when the crude product was taken up in a non-polar solvent such as hexane. This was not deemed an issue, as the hydrazine did not impact the proceeding click reaction and so it was not necessary for the $\alpha$-azidophosphonate to be completely purified. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H},{ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$, and ${ }^{19} \mathrm{~F}$ NMR spectra for these compounds is provided.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-3-phenoxybenzylphosphonate (11a)

From $10 \mathrm{a}(1.25 \mathrm{~g}, 2.71 \mathrm{mmol})$ : purified by column chromatography using a Toluene/Acetone (1:1) eluent, to yield a white solid ( $1.095 \mathrm{~g}, 83.7 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.48$ (Silica, Toluene/Acetone, $1: 1$ ). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (400 $\mathbf{M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 7.23-7.18 (m, 12H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H), $7.08(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.00(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=7.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.97-4.82(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.67\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{2} J_{(H, P)}=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}\right) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 157.6$, $156.8,135.9,135.8,134.3,130.2,129.9,128.6,128.2,123.7,123.2,119.2,118.7,68.8,61.3\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{2} J_{(C, P)}\right.$ $=157.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ). ${ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 19.2. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}$ $+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 508.1406, found 508.1402.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-3-cyclopentoxybenzylphosphonate (11b)

From 10b ( $232 \mathrm{mg}, 0.512 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography using a DCM/EtOAc (99:1) eluent, to give a white solid (195 mg, 80\%). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.68$ (Silica, DCM:EtOAc, 99:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}(400 \mathbf{~ M H z}$, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 7.35-7.18 (m, 11H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 1H, H4), 5.04-4.82 (m, 4H), $4.68(\mathrm{~d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.65(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.89-1.70(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.63-1.53(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right):$ $158.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 135.8(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 135.7(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 133.1(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.7(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 128.6,128.5,128.09,128.05,120.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 116.5(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 115.0(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $79.2,68.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 68.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 61.8(\mathrm{~d}, J=158.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 32.7,24.0$. ${ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR (162 MHz, CDCl ${ }_{3}$ ): 19.3. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{26} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 500.1716$, found 500.1709 .

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-3-phenoxy-4-fluorobenzylphosphonate (11c)

From 10c ( $179 \mathrm{mg}, 0.375 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography using a DCM/EtOAc (99:1) eluent, to give a white solid ( $141 \mathrm{mg}, 75 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.83$ (Silica, DCM:EtOAc, 99:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 5 0 0 ~ M H z , ~}$ CDCl $_{3}$ ): 7.31-7.18 (m, 12H), 7.12-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.01-4.88 (m, 4H), $4.61(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.J_{(H, P)}=16.3 \mathrm{~Hz}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 2 5} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, CDCl $_{3}$ ): $156.8,154.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=251.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 144.0(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.1$, $2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 135.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.8,128.9(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 128.7,128.6(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 128.13$, $128.08,126.4(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 124.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 123.5,121.4(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 117.5,117.3(\mathrm{dd}$, $J=19.2,2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 68.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 60.9(\mathrm{~d}, J=159.2 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{2 0 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 18.8$. ${ }^{19}$ F NMR ( 376 MHz, CDCl $_{3}$ ): -131.7. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{27} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{FN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 526.1308 , found 526.1321.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-4-fluorobenzylphosphonate (11d)

From 10d ( $400 \mathrm{mg}, 1.04 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography using a DCM/EtOAc (99:1) eluent, to give a white solid (379 mg, 89\%). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.68$ (Silica, DCM:EtOAc, 99:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 5 0 0 ~ M H z , ~}$ CDCl $_{3}$ ): 7.36-7.27 (m, 10H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), $7.00\left(\mathrm{dd},{ }^{3} J_{(H, F)}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}\right), 5.04-4.86(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.69$ $\left(\mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J_{(H, P)}=16.3 \mathrm{~Hz}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 2 5} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $162.9\left(\mathrm{dd},{ }^{1} J_{(C, F)}=248.0 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{5} J_{(C, P)}=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right.$ ), $135.6\left(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d},{ }^{2} J_{(C, P)}=18.4 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 130.2\left(\mathrm{dd},{ }^{3} J_{(C, P)}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz},{ }^{3} J_{(C, F)}=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 128.6(\mathrm{~m}), 128.2,128.1$, $127.8\left(\mathrm{t},{ }^{3} J_{(C, P)}=3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 115.8\left(\mathrm{dd},{ }^{2} J_{(C, F)}=22.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 68.9(\mathrm{~m}), 61.1\left(\mathrm{~d},{ }^{1} J_{(C, P)}=160.9 \mathrm{~Hz}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR (202 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{C D}_{3}$ : 19.2. ${ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}$ NMR (376 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): -112.3 (2 x s). ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{21} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{FN}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 434.1046$, found 434.1066.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-3-trifluoromethylbenzylphosphonate (11e)

From 10e ( $600 \mathrm{mg}, 1.38 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography using a DCM/EtOAc (99:1) eluent, to give a white solid (608 mg, 96\%). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.77$ (Silica, DCM:EtOAc, 99:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}$ (400 MHz, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $7.61(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{t}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.20-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 4.94-$ $5.03(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.79(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.5 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 135.4-135.6(m), 133.5 (d, $J=$ $3.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 131.6(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 131.0(\mathrm{dq}, J=33.3,2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.1(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 128.8,128.69,128.67$, $128.2,125.0$ (quint, $J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), $125.0(\mathrm{sext}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 123.8(\mathrm{q}, J=272.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 69.1,69.0,61.4(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=157.7 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 18.5. ${ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{3 7 6} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, CDCl $_{3}$ ): -62.6. ESI-HRMS: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 484.1014$, found 484.1037.

## Dibenzyl $\alpha$-azido-3-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)benzyl phosphonate (11f)

From $10 f(331 \mathrm{mg}, 0.840 \mathrm{mmol})$ : purified by column chromatography using a DCM/EtOAc (4:1) eluent, to give a white solid ( $289 \mathrm{mg}, 83 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.95$ (Silica, DCM:EtOAc, 4:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 5 0 0 ~ M H z , ~ C D C l ~} \mathbf{3}_{\mathbf{3}}$ ): $7.36-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 14 \mathrm{H}), 5.89(\mathrm{tt}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=53.1,2.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.02-4.90(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.73(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.5 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl $\mathbf{C D}_{3}$ : $148.9,135.6(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 135.5(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 134.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=4.6 \mathrm{~Hz})$, $130.0(\mathrm{~d}, J=1.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 128.7,128.64,128.62,128.19,128.17,126.3(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 121.9(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.4$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 121.5(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 116.5(\mathrm{tt}, J=272.5,28.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 107.6(\mathrm{tt}, J=252.0,41.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 69.1(\mathrm{~m}), 61.3$
$(\mathrm{d}, J=158.7 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 18.6 .{ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{3 7 6} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right):-88.1(\mathrm{t}, J=6.8$ Hz ), -136.7 (dt, $J=53.0,5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ). ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~F}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 532.1025, found 532.1035.

## Dibenzyl a-azido-(3-benzothiophene)methylphosphonate (11g)

From $10 \mathrm{~g}(460 \mathrm{mg}, 1.08 \mathrm{mmol})$ : purified by column chromatography, with a Hexane/EtOAc (1:1) eluent. This afforded a clear oil ( $390 \mathrm{mg}, 80 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.73$ (Silica, Hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H}$ NMR (500 $\mathbf{M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 7.86-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.11 $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.01(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=16.8 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.13-4.79(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}){ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 2 5} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 140.0,137.3(2 \mathrm{x}$ s), $135.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 135.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 128.56,128.54,128.48,128.43,128.1,128.0,127.5(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz})$, 126.1, 124.9, 124.5, 122.7, 121.9, 68.9-68.8 (m), $55.4(\mathrm{~d}, J=162.7 \mathrm{~Hz})^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 2 0 2 ~ M H z , ~ C D C l ~} \mathbf{C l}_{3}$ ): 19.1. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{PSNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 472.08552$, found 472.08550 .

## CuAAC 'click' coupling to form 1,2,3-triazoles:

An $\alpha$-azidophosphonate (11a-g, 1 equiv.), $\mathbf{8}$ (1.2 equiv.), $\mathrm{Cu}(\mathrm{OAc})_{2}$ ( 0.25 equiv.), and sodium ascorbate ( 0.5 equiv.) were suspended in a mixture of THF and water ( $1: 1$ ) and stirred at room temperature until starting material disappeared (4-12 hours). Upon completion (judged by TLC), the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer washed with brine, dried with anhydrous $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered and evaporated, with the resultant product purified by column chromatography.

## 5'-0-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-3-phenoxyphenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine (12a)

From 11a ( $150 \mathrm{mg}, 0.309 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography to give white solid ( 100 mg , $51 \%) . \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.64(\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1) .{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 9.18(2 \mathrm{x}$ bs, 1 H$), 8.04(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.73(2 \times \mathrm{d}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.33-7.21(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 7.16-7.09(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.00-6.92(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.13(2 \times \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J$ $=21.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.80(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=2.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.63(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.97-4.80(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.69-4.59(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 4.39(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.20-4.15(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.86-3.51(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{\mathbf{3}}\right): 163.3,158.0$ ( 2 x s ), $156.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 151.0,144.6,140.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 135.1(\mathrm{~m}), 133.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 130.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 129.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s})$, $128.8,128.7,128.1(\mathrm{~m}), 123.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 123.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 119.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 118.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 102.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 90.7(2$ x s), $83.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 75.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 70.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.2(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 64.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 61.7(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=159.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ). ${ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 16.4. ESI-HRMS: $\mathrm{m} / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{39} \mathrm{H}_{38} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{PNa}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 790.2271$, found 790.2254 .

5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-3-cyclopentoxyphenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine (12b) From 11b ( $156 \mathrm{mg}, 0.326 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography with a $9: 1 \mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}$ eluent to afford a white foam ( $129 \mathrm{mg}, 52 \%)$. $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.68(\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1) .{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}\left(500 \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right): 8.80$ $(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.02(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.72(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.31-7.23(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.19-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.11-$
$7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.89-6.86(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.11(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=21.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.79(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=3.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.96-4.60$ $(\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.70-4.60(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.5 .53(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{dd}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.1,2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 24-4.10(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.86-3.45(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 1.91-1.72 (m, 6H), 1.67-1.57 (m, 2H). ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 2 5} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~ C D C l} 3$ ): 163.0, 158.6 ( 2 x s ), 150.8, 144.5, $140.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 135.2-135.0(\mathrm{~m}), 132.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 130.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 128.8-128.6(\mathrm{~m}), 128.1(\mathrm{~m}), 123.0,120.4$ (m), 116.6 ( 2 x s ), $116.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 102.2,91.0,84.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 79.4,75.6,70.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.7(2 \mathrm{x}$ s), $69.1(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 68.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 63.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 62.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=155.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 32.8,24.1 .{ }^{31} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{N M R}(\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, $\mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 16.8. ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{39} \mathrm{H}_{38} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 782.2567, found 782.2598 .

## 5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-3-phenoxy4-fluorophenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine (12c)

From 11c ( $59.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.119 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography using a $\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}$ (9:1) eluent, to give a white solid ( $51.1 \mathrm{mg}, 66 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.67$ (Silica, DCM:MeOH, 9:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}$ ( $400 \mathbf{M H z}$, MeOD): $8.16(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.34-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 19 \mathrm{H}), 6.90-6.88(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}$, $1 \mathrm{H}, J=22.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.88(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.53(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.03-4.94(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.68(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.79(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{MeOD}$ ): 164.6, 151.0, 149.0, 144.5, 140.8, $135.4,129.6,128.4,127.8,126.9,124.3,123.3,121.9,121.6$ (d, $J=17.2 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 117.2, 101.4, 89.0, 83.4, 74.5, 70.2, 69.4-69.2 (m), 63.4, 60.6 (d, $J=155.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ). ${ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~ M e O D ) : ~ 1 6 . 3 . ~}{ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}$ NMR (376 MHz, MeOD): -131.6 (2 x s). ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{55} \mathrm{H}_{49} \mathrm{FN}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{14} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$: 808.2158 , found 808.2160.

## 5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-4-fluorophenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine (12d)

From 11d (109 mg, 0.265 mmol ): purified by column chromatography with a 9:1 $\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}$ eluent to afford a white foam ( $106 \mathrm{mg}, 57 \%) . \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.62(\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1) .{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{~ N M R}\left(\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{\mathbf{3}}\right): 9.52$ $(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.01(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.74(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.50-7.46(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.24(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.17-7.15$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.11-7.08(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.01(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=8.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.15(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=22.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.82(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, $J=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.59(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 4.96-4.80(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.59-4.67(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.22-4.16(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 3.86-3.49 (m, 3H). ${ }^{13} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathbf{~ M H z , ~ C D C l} 3$ ): $163.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 163.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=274.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 151.0$, $144.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 140.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 134.9-135.1(\mathrm{~m}), 130.8(\mathrm{~m}), 128.8,128.68,128.65,128.15,128.12,128.09$, $122.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 116.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=21.3 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), $103.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 102.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 90.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 83.8,75.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 70.5$ $(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.1(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 64.4,61.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=155.8 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{31} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{N M R}\left(\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}\right):$ 16.5. ${ }^{19}$ F NMR ( $\mathbf{3 7 6} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~} \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): -111.0 ( 2 x m ). ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{39} \mathrm{H}_{38} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{PNa}$ $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 716.1898$, found 716.1899.

## 5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-3-trifluoromethylphenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine (12e)

From $11 \mathbf{e}(159 \mathrm{mg}, 0.344 \mathrm{mmol})$ : purified by column chromatography with a $9: 1 \mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}$ eluent to afford a white foam ( $156 \mathrm{mg}, 60 \%$ ) $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.56(\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1) .{ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}(\mathbf{4 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{M e O D}):$ 8.85-8.34 ( $2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 8.31-8.11 ( $2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $7.71(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.41-7.34(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.21$
$(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.18-7.10(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.93-6.90(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.18-6.12(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=22.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.80(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $2.3 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.71-5.66(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.13-4.79(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.68-4.59(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.49(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.18-4.14(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 3.86-3.50 (m, 3H). ${ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, MeOD): $162.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 150.0,144.7$ ( 2 x s ), 140.6 ( 2 x s ), $135.0,134.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 134.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 132.7(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 131.9(\mathrm{~m}), 129.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 128.9-128.2(\mathrm{~m}), 126.3(\mathrm{~m})$, $125.6(\mathrm{~m}), 123.5(\mathrm{q}, J=272.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 123.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 103.2(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 90.2(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 83.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 75.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s})$, $70.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.7(\mathrm{~m}), 69.5(\mathrm{~m}), 68.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 65.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 61.6(\mathrm{~d}, J=155.3 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, MeOD): 15.6. ${ }^{19}$ F NMR (376 MHz, MeOD): -62.7 ( 2 x s). ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{34} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~F}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{9} \mathrm{PNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 765.2158$, found 765.2182 .

## 5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphoryl-3-(1,1,2,2,-tetrafluoroethoxy)phenylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4yl]methyluridine (12f)

From $11 \mathrm{f}(18.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.0363 \mathrm{mmol})$ : purified by column chromatography with a $9: 1 \mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}$ eluent to afford a white foam ( $12.1 \mathrm{mg}, 52 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.61$ (Silica, DCM:MeOH, 9:1). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{N M R}(\mathbf{5 0 0} \mathbf{~ M H z}$, MeOD): $8.21(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.86(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.50-7.43(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.32-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 7.21-7.19$ $(\mathrm{m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 6.54(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=22.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 6.32(\mathrm{tt}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=52.5,3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.88(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=4.5 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.55(2$ $x \mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.07-4.94(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.68(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.79(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 2 5}$ MHz, MeOD): 164.6, 151.0, 149.0, 144.6, 140.9, 135.3, 134.4, 130.2, 128.6-127.8 (m), 128.4, 128.3, $128.1,128.0,127.9,127.8,127.5,127.4(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 126.9,124.4,122.3,121.9,121.6(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=17.2 \mathrm{~Hz}), 116.6$ $(\mathrm{t}, J=271.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 108.0(\mathrm{t}, J=250.6 \mathrm{~Hz}), 101.5,89.1,83.4,74.5,70.2,69.5-69.2(\mathrm{~m}), 65.5,63.5,60.6$ (d, $J=155.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ). ${ }^{\mathbf{3 1}} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, ~ M e O D$ ): $16.1 .{ }^{\mathbf{1 9}} \mathbf{F}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{3 7 6} \mathbf{~ M H z , ~ M e O D ) : ~ - 8 9 . 8 , ~ - 1 3 9 . 2 . ~}$ ESI-HRMS: $m / z$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{35} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~F}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{10} \mathrm{P}[\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{H}]^{-}: 790.1901$, found 790.1902.

## 5'-O-[1-(Dibenzoxyphosphorylbenzothiophen-3-ylmethyl)-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl]methyluridine

From $\mathbf{1 1 g}$ ( $105 \mathrm{mg}, 0.234 \mathrm{mmol}$ ): purified by column chromatography with a 9:1 DCM/MeOH eluent to afford a white foam ( $97.7 \mathrm{mg}, 57 \%$ ). $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{f}} 0.65$ ( $\mathrm{DCM} / \mathrm{MeOH}, 9: 1$ ). ${ }^{\mathbf{1}} \mathbf{H} \mathbf{~ N M R ~ ( 5 0 0 ~ M H z , ~ C D C l} 3$ ): $8.95(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.22(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.88-7.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.67-7.64(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38-7.35(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.32-7.29$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.08-7.07(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.24-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=20.9 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.80(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=3.1$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 5.62(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 5.01-4.75(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 4.63-4.53(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.20-4.13(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.82-3.56$ $(\mathrm{m}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{\mathbf{1 3}} \mathbf{C}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 2 5} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): $163.0,150.9(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 144.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 140.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 139.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s})$, $137.2(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.7 \mathrm{~Hz}), 135.03,134.99,134.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{d}, J=5.1 \mathrm{~Hz}), 129.0-128.6(\mathrm{~m}), 128.14,128.08(2 \mathrm{x}$ s), $125.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 125.3(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 125.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 123.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 122.8(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 121.2,102.2(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 90.9(2 \mathrm{x}$ s), 83.9, $75.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 70.6(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 69.8-69.7(\mathrm{~m}), 69.4-69.3(\mathrm{~m}), 69.0(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 64.5(2 \mathrm{x} \mathrm{s}), 54.9(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $159.1 \mathrm{~Hz}) .{ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR ( $\mathbf{1 6 2} \mathbf{~ M H z}, \mathbf{C D C l}_{3}$ ): 16.6 (2 x s). ESI-HRMS: $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{35} \mathrm{H}_{34} \mathrm{~N}_{5} \mathrm{O}_{9} \mathrm{PSNa}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}: 754.1717$, found 754.1713 .

## CMP-Glo based Sialyltransferase Inhibition Assay

Recombinant human ST3Gal I and ST6Gal I were obtained from R\&D Systems, CMP-Neu5Ac (purified prior to use by size exclusion chromatography), Gal- $\beta 1,3-$ GalNAc and LacNAc were from Carbosynth. Assays were performed in a sodium cacodylate buffer ( 5.0 mM sodium cacodylate, 15.0 $\mu \mathrm{M} \mathrm{NaCl}, 0.05 \%$ Triton X-100). Assays were performed in a solid white 96 -well plate, in a $25 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ volume for one hour, incubated at room temperature. CMP detection reagent was prepared as per Promega's guidelines, and $25 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ was added, with luminescence measured after a further hour of incubation. In each assay a CMP standard curve was established in duplicate, with concentrations ranging from $0-100 \mu \mathrm{M}$.

## Enzyme activity curve

To determine the amount of enzyme to use in each assay, an assay was performed using amounts of enzyme ranging from $0-500 \mathrm{ng} /$ well. The amount of enzyme was added in $15 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of assay buffer, to which was added $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of a mixture containing $25 \mu \mathrm{M}$ CMP-Neu5Ac and 2.5 mM acceptor (Gal- $\beta 1,3-$ GalNAc and LacNAc for ST3Gal I and ST6Gal I respectively). The resultant sigmoidal activity curve of luminescence vs quantity of enzyme showed a linear region of response, which gave a guideline as to the amount of enzyme that should be used for subsequent reactions.


| Interpolation | Luminescence (RLU) |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Y |
| Sigmoidal, 4PL, X is log(concentration) |  |
| Best-fit values |  |
| Top | 193637 |
| Bottom | 3751 |
| LogIC50 | 68.26 |
| HillSlope | 0.01169 |
| IC50 | $1.824 \mathrm{e}+068$ |
| Span | 189886 |
| 95\% CI (asymptotic) |  |
| Top | 178245 to 209028 |
| Bottom | -30104 to 37606 |
| LogIC50 | 50.31 to 86.21 |
| HillSlope | 0.006578 to 0.01679 |
| IC50 | $2.038 \mathrm{e}+050$ to $1.632 \mathrm{e}+086$ |
| Span | 147449 to 232323 |
| Goodness of Fit |  |
| Degrees of Freedom | 20 |
| R square | 0.9756 |
| Adjusted R square | 0.972 |
| Absolute Sum of Squares | 1724622611 |

Figure S1. Enzyme-activity curve for ST6Gal I in the CMP-Glo ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ assay. The assay gave a $\mathrm{R}^{2}=0.9756$ for the sigmoidal response curve.


Figure S2. Enzyme-activity curve for ST3Gal I in the CMP-Glo ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ assay. The assay gave a $\mathrm{R}^{2}=0.9942$ for the sigmoidal response curve.

## Determination of CMP-Neu5Ac $\boldsymbol{K}_{\mathrm{m}}$ against hST6Gal I

CMP-Neu5Ac was diluted to $1250,625,312.5,156.3,78.1,39.1,19.5,9.8,4.9,2.4,1.2$, and $0 \mu \mathrm{M}$, while the enzyme was diluted to $60 \mathrm{ng} / 5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$. In duplicate on a solid white 96 -well plate, $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of donor, $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of 2.5 mM acceptor, and $5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of enzyme were added. The assay was then performed as per the general procedure detailed above. The $K_{\mathrm{m}}$ was calculated using non-linear regression analysis with GraphPad Prism 7.

## Substrate-Activity Curve for ST6Gal I and CMP-Neu5Ac



| 罒 | Nonlin fit | v , (moVs/ng protein) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 |  | Y |
| 1 | Michaelis-Menten |  |
| 2 | Best-fit values |  |
| 3 | $V_{\text {max }}$ | 3.11e-015 |
| 4 | Km | 37.16 |
| 5 | Std. Error |  |
| 6 | Vmax | 8.547e-017 |
| 7 | Km | 5.422 |
| 8 | 95\% CI (profile likelihood) |  |
| 9 | $V_{\text {max }}$ | $2.847 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $3.396 \mathrm{e}-015$ |
| 10 | Km | 27.44 to 50.23 |
| 11 | Goodness of Fit |  |
| 12 | Degrees of Freedom | 17 |
| 13 | R square | 0.9694 |
| 14 | Absolute Sum of Squares 6 | 6.589e-031 |
| 15 | Sy.x | 1.969e-016 |
| 16 | Constraints |  |
| 17 | Km | Km > 0 |
| 18 |  |  |

Figure S3. Non-linear regression analysis in Michaelis-Menten equation of CMP-Neu5Ac with recombinant hST6Gal I. This is the same data as from our previous work. ${ }^{2}$

## Single point inhibition at 100 and $\mathbf{1 0} \boldsymbol{\mu M}$

Enzyme was diluted to $20 \mathrm{ng} / 5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ and $60 \mathrm{ng} / 5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ for ST 3 Gal I and ST6Gal I respectively. To a solid white 96 well plate, $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of a mixture of 2.5 mM acceptor and $250 \mu \mathrm{M}$ donor in assay buffer, $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$
of a 250 or $25 \mu \mathrm{M}$ solution of inhibitor in assay buffer (for inhibition at 100 or $10 \mu \mathrm{M}$ respectively), and $5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of enzyme solution were added to each well in duplicate. A positive control with no inhibitor was also prepared, as well as a negative control where no enzyme was present. The assay was then performed as per the general procedure detailed above. Percentage inhibition was calculated relative to the positive control, with the negative control used as a blank.

## Determination of inhibitor $\boldsymbol{K}_{\mathbf{i}}$ against hST6Gal I

CMP-Neu5Ac was diluted to $2500,625,156.3,39.1$, and 9.8 , while the enzyme was diluted to $60 \mathrm{ng} / 5$ $\mu \mathrm{L}$. Inhibitors were diluted to three concentrations, usually between $0.5-62.5 \mu \mathrm{M}$. To a solid white 96 well plate, $5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of CMP-Neu5Ac solution, $5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of 5 mM acceptor in assay buffer, $10 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of inhibitor solution, and $5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ of enzyme solution were added to each well in duplicate. The assay was then performed as per the general procedure detailed above. The $K_{\mathrm{i}}$ 's were calculated using non-linear regression analysis with GraphPad Prism 8.


Figure S4. Non-linear regression analysis in of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13a-s concentrations.

Velocity vs. CMP-Neu5Ac


1/V-1/[S]


| 笰 | Nonlin fit Table of results | A | B | c | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 25000 nM | 5000 nM | 1000 nM | Global (shared) |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Noncompetitive inhibition |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Best-fit values |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Vmax | $2.200 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $2.200 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $2.200 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $2.200 \mathrm{e}-015$ |
| 4 | I | = 25000 | = 5000 | = 1000 |  |
| 5 | Ki | 53686 | 53686 | 53686 | 53686 |
| 6 | KM | 201.9 | 201.9 | 201.9 | 201.9 |
| 7 | Std. Error |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Vmax | 4.707e-017 | 4.707e-017 | 4.707e-017 | 4.707e-017 |
| 9 | Ki | 10220 | 10220 | 10220 | 10220 |
| 10 | KM | 29.35 | 29.35 | 29.35 | 29.35 |
| 11 | 95\% Cl (asymptotic) |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | $V$ max | $2.101 \mathrm{e}-015$ to 2.299e-015 | 2.101e-015 to 2.299e-015 | 2.101e-015 to 2.299e-015 | 2.101e-015 to 2.299e-015 |
| 13 | Ki | 32214 to 75159 | 32214 to 75159 | 32214 to 75159 | 32214 to 75159 |
| 14 | KM | 140.3 to 263.6 | 140.3 to 263.6 | 140.3 to 263.6 | 140.3 to 263.6 |
| 15 | Goodness of Fit |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Degrees of Freedom |  |  |  | 18 |
| 17 | R squared | 0.9635 | 0.9868 | 0.9805 | 0.9797 |

Figure S5. Non-linear regression analysis of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13a-l concentrations.
Velocity vs. CMP-Neu5Ac


- 25000 nM
$\pm 5000 \mathrm{nM}$
$\rightarrow 1000 \mathrm{nM}$

| 篓 | Nonlin fitTable of results | A | B | c | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 25000 nM | 5000 nM | 1000 nM | Global (shared) |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Noncompetitive inhibition |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Best-fit values |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | $V$ max | 1.291e-015 | 1.291e-015 | 1.291e-015 | 1.291e-015 |
| 4 | I | = 25000 | = 5000 | $=1000$ |  |
| 5 | Ki | 6163 | 6163 | 6163 | 6163 |
| 6 | KM | 92.70 | 92.70 | 92.70 | 92.70 |
| 7 | Std. Error |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | $V$ max | $3.813 \mathrm{e}-017$ | $3.813 \mathrm{e}-017$ | $3.813 \mathrm{e}-017$ | $3.813 \mathrm{e}-017$ |
| 9 | Ki | 1044 | 1044 | 1044 | 1044 |
| 10 | KM | 21.72 | 21.72 | 21.72 | 21.72 |
| 11 | 95\% CI (asymptotic) |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | $V$ max | $1.211 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $1.372 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $1.211 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $1.372 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $1.211 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $1.372 \mathrm{e}-015$ | $1.211 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $1.372 \mathrm{e}-015$ |
| 13 | Ki | 3968 to 8357 | 3968 to 8357 | 3968 to 8357 | 3968 to 8357 |
| 14 | KM | 47.06 to 138.3 | 47.06 to 138.3 | 47.06 to 138.3 | 47.06 to 138.3 |
| 15 | Goodness of Fit |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Degrees of Freedom |  |  |  | 18 |
| 17 | R squared | 0.9180 | 0.9314 | 0.9594 | 0.9649 |

Figure S6. Non-linear regression analysis of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13c-s concentrations.
Velocity vs. CMP-Neu5Ac


| 比 | Nonlin fitTable of results | A | B | C | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 25000 nM | 5000 nM | 1000 nM | Global (shared) |
| , |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Noncompetitive inhibition |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Best-fit values |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Vmax | $9.114 \mathrm{e}-016$ | $9.114 \mathrm{e}-016$ | $9.114 \mathrm{e}-016$ | $9.114 \mathrm{e}-016$ |
| 4 | 1 | $=25000$ | $=5000$ | $=1000$ |  |
| 5 | Ki | 34414 | 34414 | 34414 | 34414 |
| 6 | KM | 82.03 | 82.03 | 82.03 | 82.03 |
| 7 | std. Error |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Vmax | 2.086e-017 | 2.086e-017 | 2.086e-017 | $2.086 \mathrm{e}-017$ |
| 9 | Ki | 5762 | 5762 | 5762 | 5762 |
| 10 | KM | 13.09 | 13.09 | 13.09 | 13.09 |
| 11 | 95\% CI (asymptotic) |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | $V$ max | 8.675e-016 to 9.552e-016 | 8.675e-016 to 9.552e-016 | 8.675e-016 to 9.552e-016 | 8.675e-016 to 9.552e-016 |
| 13 | Ki | 22309 to 46519 | 22309 to 46519 | 22309 to 46519 | 22309 to 46519 |
| 14 | KM | 54.53 to 109.5 | 54.53 to 109.5 | 54.53 to 109.5 | 54.53 to 109.5 |
| 15 | Goodness of Fit |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Degrees of Freedom |  |  |  | 18 |
| 17 | R squared | 0.9856 | 0.9569 | 0.9681 | 0.9705 |

1/V-1/[S]


Figure S7. Non-linear regression analysis of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13c-l concentrations.

Velocity vs. CMP-Neu5Ac



| 안 | Nonlin fit Table of results | A | B | c | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 25000 nM | 5000 nM | 1000 nM | Global (shared) |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Noncompetitive inhibition |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Best-fit values |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | $V_{\text {max }}$ | 7.204e-015 | 7.204e-015 | 7.204e-015 | 7.204e-015 |
| 4 | 1 | $=25000$ | $=5000$ | $=1000$ |  |
| 5 | Ki | 6677 | 6677 | 6677 | 6677 |
| 6 | KM | 799.5 | 799.5 | 799.5 | 799.5 |
| 7 | Std. Error |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | $V_{\text {max }}$ | 1.100e-016 | 1.100e-016 | 1.100e-016 | 1.100e-016 |
| 9 | Ki | 585.3 | 585.3 | 585.3 | 585.3 |
| 10 | KM | 149.3 | 149.3 | 149.3 | 149.3 |
| 11 | 95\% CI (asymptotic) |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | $V_{\text {max }}$ | 6.973e-015 to 7.435e-015 | 6.973e-015 to 7.435e-015 | 6.973e-015 to 7.435e-015 | $6.973 \mathrm{e}-015$ to $7.435 \mathrm{e}-015$ |
| 13 | Ki | 5448 to 7907 | 5448 to 7907 | 5448 to 7907 | 5448 to 7907 |
| 14 | KM | 485.8 to 1113 | 485.8 to 1113 | 485.8 to 1113 | 485.8 to 1113 |
| 15 | Goodness of Fit |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Degrees of Freedom |  |  |  | 18 |
| 17 | R squared | 0.8898 | 0.9893 | 0.9992 | 0.9929 |

Figure S8. Non-linear regression analysis of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13f-s concentrations.


Figure S9. Non-linear regression analysis of velocity vs [CMP-NeuAc] with recombinant hST6Gal I at three 13f-l concentrations.

## References:

1. J. Sun, R. Liu, Q. Fu, J. Zang, Q. Tao, J. Wu and H. Zhu, Helv. Chim. Acta, 2014, 97, 733-743.
2. A. P. Montgomery, C. Dobie, R. Szabo, L. Hallam, M. Ranson, H. Yu and D. Skropeta, Bioorg. Med. Chem., 2020, 28, 115561.


10e ( ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR)






10e ( ${ }^{31}$ P NMR)







| Current <br> NAME | Data Parameters CD9 |
| :---: | :---: |
| EXPNO | 2 |
| PROCNO | 1 |
| F2 - Acquisition Parameters |  |
| Date_ | 20190205 |
| Time | 10.57 h |
| INSTRUM | spect |
| PROBHD | z108618_0921 ( |
| PULPROG | zgpg30 |
| TD | 65536 |
| SOLVENT | CDC13 |
| NS | 16 |
| DS | 4 |
| SWH | 64102.563 Hz |
| FIDRES | 1.956255 Hz |
| AQ | 0.5111808 sec |
| RG | 196.38 |
| DW | 7.800 usec |
| DE | 50.00 usec |
| TE | 299.9 K |
| D1 | 2.00000000 sec |
| D11 | 0.03000000 sec |
| TDO | 1 |
| SFO1 | 161.9796378 MHz |
| nuc1 | 31 P |
| P1 | 15.00 usec |
| PLW1 | 11.77099991 W |
| SFO2 | 400.1616006 MHz |
| NUC2 | 1H |
| CPDPRG[2 | waltz16 |
| PCPD2 | 90.00 usec |
| PLW2 | 11.52400017 W |
| PLW12 | 0.27886000 W |
| PLW13 | 0.14026000 W |
| F2 - Processing parameters |  |
| SI | 32768 |
| SF | 161.9877372 MHz |
| WDW | EM |
| SSB | 0 - |
| LB | 1.00 Hz |
| GB | 0 |











11a ( ${ }^{31}$ P NMR)

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Date_ 20180423

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\text { Time } & 17.33 \mathrm{~h}
\end{array}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { INSTRUM } \\
& \text { PRORHD }
\end{aligned}
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& \text { PULP } \\
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { RG } \\
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D11
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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { TDO } \\
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { SFO1 } \\
& \text { NUC1 } \\
& \text { D1 }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { NUC1 } \\
& \text { P1 } \\
& \text { PLW1 }
\end{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { P1 } \\
& \text { PLW1 } \\
& \text { SFO2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

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\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{SFO2} \\
& \text { NUC2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { NUC2 } \\
& \text { CPDPRG[2 } \\
& \text { PCPD2 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
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& \text { PCPD2 } \\
& \text { PLW2 }
\end{aligned}
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PLW2

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { PLW2 } \\
& \text { PLW12 }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{lc}
\text { PLW12 } & 0.27886000 \mathrm{~W} \\
\text { PLW13 } & 0.14026000 \mathrm{~W} \\
& \\
\text { F2 - Processing parameters } \\
\text { SI } & 32768 \\
\text { SF } & 161.9877372 \mathrm{MHz} \\
\text { WDW } & 0
\end{array}
$$










Current Data Parameters NAME
EXPNO EXPNO
PROCN
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20180413
22.41 PROBHD 2108618_0921 $\begin{array}{lr}\text { PROBHD } \\ \text { PULPROG } & \text { 2108618 } \\ \text { ID } & \text { zflqn } \\ & 131072\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lr}\text { TD } & \text { zgf1qn } \\ \text { SOLVENT } & 131072 \\ \text { NS } & \text { CDC13 } \\ & 16\end{array}$
DS
SWH
$\begin{array}{lr} & 89285.711 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ \text { FIDRES } & 1.362392 \mathrm{~Hz}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { FIDRES } & 1.362392 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ \text { AQ } & 0.7340032 \mathrm{sec} \\ \text { RG } & 196.38\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{cr}\text { RG } & 196.38 \\ \text { DW } & 5.600 \mathrm{usec}\end{array}$
5.600 usec
6.50 usec
6.50 usec
1.00000000 sec
$376.4889418^{1} \mathrm{MHz}$
19 F
7.7539 .00 us
$\begin{array}{cc}\text { F2 } & \text { - Processing parameters } \\ \text { SI } & 65536 \\ \text { SF } & 376.5265944 \mathrm{MH}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lr} & 376.5265944 \\ \text { WDW } & \text { EM } \\ \text { SSB } & 0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lc} \\ \text { LB } & 0.30 \\ \text { GB } & 0.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { GB } & 1.00\end{array}$







Curnent Data Parameters EXAME PROCNO

| $2 \text { - Acqu }$ | uisition Paramet 20180705 |
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|  |  |
| Time | 23.27 h |
| NSTRUM | spect |
| PROBHD | Z108618_0921 ( |
| PULPROG | zgpg30 |
| TD | 65536 |
| SOLVENT | CDC13 |
| NS | 2048 |
| DS | 4 |
| SWH | 24038.461 Hz |
| FIDRES | 0.733596 Hz |
| AQ | 1.3631488 sec |
| RG | 196.38 |
| DW | 20.800 usec |
| DE | 6.50 usec |
| TE | 299.5 K |
| D1 | 2.00000000 sec |
| D11 | 0.03000000 sec |
| TDO | 1 |
| SFO1 | 100.6303741 MHz |
| NUC1 | 13 C |
| P1 | 10.00 usec |
| PLW1 | 55.50099945 W |
| SFO2 | 400.1616006 MHz |
| NUC2 | 1H |
| CPDPRG[2 | waltz16 |
| PCPD2 | 90.00 usec |
| PLW2 | 11.52400017 W |
| PLW12 | 0.27886000 W |
| PLW13 | 0.14026000 W |
| F2 - Processing parameters |  |
| SI | 32768 |
| SF | 100.6203114 MHz |
| WDW EM |  |
| SSB | 0 |
| LB $\quad 1.00 \mathrm{~Hz}$ |  |
| GBPC |  |
|  |  |


$-18.492$

11e ( ${ }^{31}$ P NMR)












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|  | $\checkmark \square$ | $\square{ }^{-1}$ |  | $\cdots$ |



13a－（s）（ ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR）








13a-( $l$ ) $\left({ }^{13} \mathrm{C}\right.$ NMR)


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## CRURER



13c-(s) ( ${ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR)





## 曈绿?



13c-( $l$ ) ( ${ }^{31} \mathbf{P}$ NMR)






| 1 | 100 | 50 | 0 | -50 | -100 | -150 | -200 | ppm |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |









## CRKER





## sfane

Current Data Parameter NAME PROCNO

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PROBHD Z108618_0921 (
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$\begin{array}{lr}\text { TD } & 65536 \\ \text { SOLVENT } & \text { D20 }\end{array}$
NS
DS
SWH
SWH 89285.711 Hz
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { FIDRES } & 8.724784 \mathrm{~Hz}\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { AQ } & 2.724784 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ \text { RG } & 0.3670016 \mathrm{se}\end{array}$
0.7210016 sec
196.38
196.38 used
5.600
120.00 usec
299.2 K
1.00000000 sec
376.4889413 MHz

19 F
15.00 usec
17.75399971 W

F2 - Processing parameter
SI
65536

| SI | 65536 |
| :--- | :---: |
| SF | 376.5265940 MHz |
| WDW | EM |
| SSB | 0 |
| LB | 0.30 Hz |
| GB | 0 |




aftizn



13e-( $l$ ) $\left({ }^{19}\right.$ F NMR)











Current Data Parameters NAME
EXPNO EXPNO
PROCNO

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20200228 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Time } \\ \text { INSTRUM CAB AV4 } & 10.51 \mathrm{~h} \\ 500 \mathrm{MHZ} \text { BASIC }\end{array}$ INSTRUM CAB AV4 500 MHZ PROBHD
PULPROG
Z150364_0005 (
za PULPROG $\begin{array}{r}\text { zg30 } \\ \text { TD }\end{array} \quad 65536$


13g-(s) ( ${ }^{1}$ H NMR)



## 罳定

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Nurrent Data Parameters
NAME
PROCNO 2
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\hline PROBHD & 2150364_0005 ( \\
\hline PULPROG & zgpg 30 \\
\hline TD & 65536 \\
\hline SOLVENT & D20 \\
\hline NS & 16 \\
\hline DS & \\
\hline SWH & 81967.211 Hz \\
\hline FIDRES & 2.501441 Hz \\
\hline AQ & 0.3997696 sec \\
\hline RG & 101 \\
\hline DW & 6.100 usec \\
\hline DE & 18.00 usec \\
\hline TE & 286.4 K \\
\hline D1 & 2.00000000 sec \\
\hline D11 & 0.03000000 sec \\
\hline TD0 & 1 \\
\hline SFO1 & 202.2899643 MHz \\
\hline NUC1 & 31 P \\
\hline P1 & 12.00 usec \\
\hline PLW1 & 45.76100159 \\
\hline SFO2 & 499.7459990 MHz \\
\hline NUC2 & 1H \\
\hline CPDPRG[2 & waltz16 \\
\hline PCPD2 & 80.00 usec \\
\hline PLW2 & 15.53100014 W \\
\hline PLW12 & 0.34944999 \\
\hline PLW13 & 0.17549001 W \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{F2 - Processing parameters} \\
\hline SI & 32768 \\
\hline SF & 202.3000793 MHz \\
\hline WDW & EM \\
\hline SSB & 0 \\
\hline LB & 1.00 Hz \\
\hline GB & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```






