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## A computational-*cum*-experimental study provides some clues on the druggable binding site and design of anticancer therapeutics on ETV1 transcription factor oncoprotein

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## **Supplementary Information**

**Supplementary Table S1**: ETV1 ligand binding pockets and respective residues predicted by CASTp and FTSite.

| CASTp prediction    | FTSite prediction  |
|---------------------|--------------------|
|                     |                    |
| Residues in PocID 1 | Residues in Site 2 |
| Val415              | Trp338             |
| Cys416              | Val342             |
| Asp417              | Trp356             |
| Ala420              | Met361             |
| Leu421              | Phe414             |
| Met424              | Val415             |
|                     | Cys416             |
|                     | Ala420             |
|                     | Leu421             |
|                     | Phe422             |

**Supplementary Table S2:** PISA-annotated ETV1 dimer interface. <sup>a</sup>Residues making Hydrogen/Disulphide bond, Salt bridge or Covalent link; <sup>b</sup>Accessible Surface Area (Å<sup>2</sup>); <sup>c</sup>Buried Surface Area (Å<sup>2</sup>); <sup>d</sup>Solvation energy effect (kcal/mol). *Dark blue-* inaccessible residues; *Light blue-* Solvent-accessible residues; *Pale yellow-* interfacing residues; ||||- buried area percentage, one bar per 10%.

| Residues  | <b>HSDC</b> <sup>a</sup> | <b>ASA</b> <sup>b</sup> | BSAc  | $\Delta^{\mathrm{i}}\mathbf{G^{d}}$ |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| A:SER 334 |                          | 165.82                  | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 335 |                          | 66.40                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:GLN 336 |                          | 63.71                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 337 |                          | 7.19                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:TRP 338 |                          | 33.82                   | 19.81 | 0.32                                |
| A:GLN 339 |                          | 66.86                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:PHE 340 |                          | 17.71                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 341 |                          | 0.00                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:VAL 342 |                          | 37.94                   | 16.57 | 0.27                                |
| A:ALA 343 |                          | 60.90                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 344 |                          | 20.72                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 345 |                          | 7.62                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ASP 346 |                          | 114.92                  | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ASP 347 |                          | 62.96                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:PRO 348 |                          | 113.84                  | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:SER 349 |                          | 94.22                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ASN 350 |                          | 12.66                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:SER 351 |                          | 56.11                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:HIS 352 |                          | 168.97                  | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:PHE 353 |                          | 16.09                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ILE 354 |                          | 1.73                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ALA 355 |                          | 37.47                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:TRP 356 |                          | 99.37                   | 9.22  | 0.15                                |
| A:THR 357 |                          | 77.41                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:GLY 358 |                          | 68.51                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ARG 359 |                          | 62.24                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:GLY 360 |                          | 56.47                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:MET 361 | Н                        | 81.52                   | 23.59 | 0.38                                |
| A:GLU 362 |                          | 52.38                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:PHE 363 |                          | 0.00                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LYS 364 |                          | 31.48                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:LEU 365 |                          | 0.00                    | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:ILE 366 |                          | 67.16                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |
| A:GLU 367 |                          | 40.15                   | 0.00  | 0.00                                |

| A:PRO 368 | 20.38  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|-----------|--------|------|------|
| A:GLU 369 | 100.33 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLU 370 | 49.75  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:VAL 371 | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ALA 372 | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 373 | 101.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 374 | 95.70  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TRP 375 | 12.77  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLY 376 | 2.39   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ILE 377 | 85.73  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLN 378 | 76.67  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LYS 379 | 102.36 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ASN 380 | 118.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 381 | 114.93 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:PRO 382 | 126.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ALA 383 | 68.80  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:MET 384 | 42.93  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ASN 385 | 54.75  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 386 | 38.02  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ASP 387 | 107.17 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LYS 388 | 89.48  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LEU 389 | 0.34   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:SER 390 | 5.92   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 391 | 99.47  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:SER 392 | 42.14  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LEU 393 | 0.00   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 394 | 96.40  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 395 | 130.27 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 396 | 22.25  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 397 | 77.56  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLU 398 | 118.76 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LYS 399 | 69.54  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLY 400 | 26.33  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ILE 401 | 7.54   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:MET 402 | 1.82   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLN 403 | 101.92 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:LYS 404 | 67.44  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:VAL 405 | 18.51  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ALA 406 | 91.71  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLY 407 | 90.99  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:GLU 408 | 51.41  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:ARG 409 | 192.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 410 | 63.96  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:VAL 411 | 6.53   | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A:TYR 412 | 6.73   | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| A:LYS 413 |   | 24.10  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
|-----------|---|--------|-------|-------|
| A:PHE 414 |   | 13.96  | 5.99  | 0.10  |
| A:VAL 415 |   | 29.56  | 4.54  | -0.05 |
| A:CYS 416 |   | 109.22 | 25.25 | 0.80  |
| A:ASP 417 |   | 67.28  | 3.87  | 0.01  |
| A:PRO 418 | Η | 116.68 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:GLU 419 |   | 63.47  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:ALA 420 |   | 1.18   | 1.18  | 0.02  |
| A:LEU 421 |   | 132.40 | 53.85 | 0.84  |
| A:PHE 422 |   | 152.79 | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:SER 423 |   | 41.04  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:MET 424 |   | 48.81  | 36.24 | 1.01  |
| A:ALA 425 |   | 76.88  | 17.00 | 0.27  |
| A:PHE 426 |   | 61.08  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:SER 427 |   | 94.13  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| A:ASP 428 |   | 161.67 | 0.00  | 0.00  |

**Supplementary Table S3:** Phytochemical hits shortlisted by similarity search of YK-4-279 and BRD32048 against IMPPAT.<sup>21</sup> <sup>a</sup>YK-4-279-similar compounds; <sup>b</sup>BRD32048-similar compounds; <sup>c</sup>Tanimoto coefficient.

| Group Y <sup>a</sup> | TCc  | Chemical Class              |
|----------------------|------|-----------------------------|
| CID14157883          | 0.37 | Linear 1,3-diarylpropanoids |
| CID7478              | 0.27 | Benzene and substituted     |
| CID/4/8              | 0.57 | derivatives                 |
| CID7476              | 0.35 | Organooxygen compounds      |
| CID2106              | 0.34 | Benzene and substituted     |
| CID2190              | 0.54 | derivatives                 |
| CID97141             | 0.33 | Flavonoids                  |
| CHEMSPIDER4478714    | 0.34 | .د                          |
| CID5280378           | 0.34 | Isoflavonoids               |
| CID14079439          | 0.33 | دد                          |
| CID5711223           | 0.33 | Linear 1,3-diarylpropanoids |
| CID5319771           | 0.32 | Isoflavonoids               |
| Group B <sup>b</sup> | TC   | Chemical Class              |
| CASID1204607-09-9    | 0.30 | Pyridines and derivatives   |
| CID7732              | 0.30 | Phenol ethers               |
| CID123775            | 0.29 | Diazanaphthalenes           |
| CID5292442           | 0.20 | Benzene and substituted     |
| CID5282445           | 0.28 | derivatives                 |
| CID13007             | 0.27 | Piperidines                 |
| CID7729              | 0.27 | Benzene and substituted     |
| CID//38              | 0.27 | derivatives                 |
| CID9015              | 0.26 | Phenols                     |

| CHEMSPIDER30777501 | 0.26 | دد                            |
|--------------------|------|-------------------------------|
| CASID19879-50-6    | 0.26 | Isoquinolines and derivatives |

**Supplementary Table S4**: Druglikeness profile of phytocompounds.<sup>21</sup> <sup>a</sup>YK-4-279-similar compounds; <sup>b</sup>BRD32048-similar compounds; <sup>c</sup>Octanol/water partition coefficient; <sup>d</sup>Number of aromatic rings; <sup>e</sup>Number of hydrogen bond acceptors; <sup>f</sup>Number of hydrogen bond donors; <sup>g</sup>Number of rotatable bonds; <sup>h</sup>Polar surface area; <sup>i</sup>Absorption; <sup>j</sup>Solubility; <sup>k</sup>Blood Brain Barrier Penetration; <sup>l</sup>Cytochromoe P450 2D6; <sup>m</sup>Hepatotoxicity; <sup>n</sup>Plasma Protein Binding.

|                       | Physicochemical profile |                    |                  |      |                  |                  |                  |  |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Group Y <sup>a</sup>  | MW                      | AlogP <sup>c</sup> | nAR <sup>d</sup> | nHAe | nHD <sup>f</sup> | nRB <sup>g</sup> | PSA <sup>h</sup> |  |
| CID14157883           | 272.3                   | 3.2                | 2                | 4    | 2                | 5                | 120.52           |  |
| CID7478               | 152.15                  | 1.4                | 1                | 3    | 1                | 2                | 85.02            |  |
| CID7476               | 150.17                  | 1.6                | 1                | 2    | 0                | 2                | 49.52            |  |
| CID2196               | 219.24                  | 1.23               | 1                | 3    | 0                | 2                | 71.49            |  |
| CID97141              | 268.26                  | 2.58               | 2                | 4    | 1                | 2                | 91.05            |  |
| CHEMSPIDER4<br>478714 | 268.26                  | 2.88               | 2                | 4    | 1                | 2                | 91.05            |  |
| CID5280378            | 268.26                  | 2.61               | 2                | 4    | 1                | 2                | 91.05            |  |
| CID14079439           | 282.29                  | 3.14               | 2                | 4    | 1                | 2                | 91.05            |  |
| CID5711223            | 270.28                  | 3.2                | 2                | 4    | 2                | 4                | 120.52           |  |
| CID5319771            | 298.29                  | 2.59               | 2                | 5    | 1                | 3                | 97.08            |  |
| Group B <sup>b</sup>  | MW                      | AlogP              | nAR              | nHA  | nHD              | nRB              | PSA              |  |
| CASID1204607-<br>09-9 | 370.46                  | 4.33               | 2                | 5    | 2                | 8                | 85.78            |  |
| CID7732               | 123.15                  | 1.07               | 1                | 2    | 1                | 1                | 75.21            |  |
| CID123775             | 403.52                  | 4.30               | 3                | 6    | 2                | 6                | 85.94            |  |
| CID5282443            | 278.39                  | 4.08               | 2                | 2    | 0                | 4                | 26.00            |  |
| CID13007              | 113.20                  | 1.59               | 0                | 1    | 0                | 1                | 11.78            |  |
| CID7738               | 138.16                  | 1.21               | 1                | 2    | 1                | 2                | 58.18            |  |

| CID9015                | 124.14          | 1.57             | 1                       | 2                | 1                | 1     | 58.18            |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|--|--|--|
| CHEMSPIDER3<br>0777501 | 287.35          | 2.84             | 1                       | 3                | 1                | 4     | 80.15            |  |  |  |
| CASID19879-<br>50-6    | 313.39          | 3.64             | 2                       | 4                | 1                | 4     | 59.34            |  |  |  |
|                        |                 | ADM              | IET prof                | file             |                  |       |                  |  |  |  |
| Group Y                | Ab <sup>i</sup> | Sol <sup>j</sup> | <b>BBB</b> <sup>k</sup> | CYP <sup>1</sup> | Hep <sup>m</sup> | P     | PPB <sup>n</sup> |  |  |  |
| CID14157883            | 0               | 3                | 2                       | 1.73             | -0.41            | 3     | .10              |  |  |  |
| CID7478                | 0               | 4                | 2                       | -7.12            | -2.83            | -1    | .13              |  |  |  |
| CID7476                | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -3.43            | -2.45            | -1    | .08              |  |  |  |
| CID2196                | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -8.37            | -3.26            | -1    | 0.47             |  |  |  |
| CID97141               | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -3.82            | 0.69             | 3     | .44              |  |  |  |
| CHEMSPIDER<br>4478714  | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -2.45            | 1.22             | 0.98  |                  |  |  |  |
| CID5280378             | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -0.36            | 2.31             | -2.01 |                  |  |  |  |
| CID14079439            | 0               | 2                | 2                       | -4.15            | -2.29            | 0.80  |                  |  |  |  |
| CID5711223             | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -4.96            | -3.40            | 1     | 1.03             |  |  |  |
| CID5319771             | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -2.28            | 1.30             | -1    | .50              |  |  |  |
| Group B                | Ab              | Sol              | BBB                     | СҮР              | Нер              | Р     | 'PB              |  |  |  |
| CASID1204607-<br>09-9  | 0               | 2                | 1                       | 2.68             | -1.49            | 4     | .59              |  |  |  |
| CID7732                | 0               | 4                | 2                       | -8.04            | -0.00            | -2    | 2.31             |  |  |  |
| CID123775              | 0               | 2                | 1                       | 4.09             | -0.06            | -(    | ).33             |  |  |  |
| CID5282443             | 0               | 2                | 0                       | 1.11             | -13.7            | 10    | ).07             |  |  |  |
| CID13007               | 1               | 4                | 1                       | 1.99             | -6.12            | -3    | 3.00             |  |  |  |
| CID7738                | 0               | 4                | 2                       | -3.38            | -5.10            | -1    | .90              |  |  |  |
| CID9015                | 0               | 4                | 2                       | -3.80            | -1.67            | -5    | 5.21             |  |  |  |
| CHEMSPIDER<br>30777501 | 0               | 3                | 2                       | -5.27            | -7.23            | 1     | .47              |  |  |  |
| CASID19879-<br>50-6    | 0               | 2                | 1                       | -2.02            | 0.02             | -2    | 2.19             |  |  |  |

**Supplementary Table S5**: Binding modes of ETV1-docked phytocompounds.<sup>21</sup> <sup>a</sup>YK-4-279similar compounds; <sup>b</sup>BRD32048-similar compounds; <sup>c</sup>Hydrogen bonds; <sup>d</sup>Hydrophobic interactions; <sup>e</sup>Electrostatic interactions. The ligand (*violet*) shown in van der Waals (VDW) atom charge surface.

| Group Y <sup>a</sup> | Affinity<br>(kcal/mol) | Docked<br>Site     | HBc               | HY <sup>d</sup>                         | E <sup>e</sup>    |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| CID14157883          | -5.8                   | Dimer<br>interface | Ser392,<br>Ser423 | Tyr396,<br>Lys399                       | -                 |
| CID7478              | -4.1                   |                    | Asp417            | Met424,<br>Cys416                       | -                 |
| CID7476              | -4.0                   | Between<br>α1-α2   | _                 | Phe340,<br>Arg374                       | -                 |
| CID2196              | -5.0                   | Dimer<br>interface | Cys416            | Phe414,<br>Ala420,<br>Leu421,<br>Met424 | -                 |
| CID97141             | -6.0                   |                    | -                 | Val342,<br>Ala420,                      | Cys416,<br>Met424 |

|                       |      |                    |                              | Leu421,<br>Met424 |   |
|-----------------------|------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| CHEMSPIDER44787<br>14 | -6.1 | α3                 | Leu337,<br>Tyr396,<br>Ser423 | -                 | - |
| CID5280378            | -6.0 | Dimer<br>interface | -                            | Ala355,<br>Trp356 | - |
| CID14079439           | -5.7 | Opposite<br>to α3  | Glu369,<br>Lys404,<br>Arg409 | _                 | _ |
| CID5711223            | -5.4 | α3                 | Leu337,<br>Tyr396            | Tyr395            | - |

| CID5319771           | -5.9                   |                    | Ser392,<br>Ser423            | Tyr396,<br>Lys399  | -      |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|--------|
| Group B <sup>b</sup> | Affinity<br>(kcal/mol) |                    | H-bonds                      | HY   | Ε      |
| CASID1204607-09-9    | -5.6                   | α3                 | Trp375,<br>Lys388,<br>Ser392 | -  | Lys379 |
| CID7732              | -3.6                   | Dimer<br>interface | -                            | Trp356   | -      |
| CID123775            | -6.4                   | α3                 | Leu335                       | Lys379,<br>Arg381,<br>Tyr395   | Lys379 |
| CID5282443           | -5.6                   | Dimer<br>interface | -                            | Val342,<br>Phe414,<br>Cys416,<br>Ala420,<br>Leu421,<br>Met424,<br>Ala425 | -      |
| CID13007             | -3.2                   |                    | -                            | Val342,<br>Trp356,<br>Phe414   | -      |

| CID7738                | -4.0 | "  | Leu345,<br>Asp347 | Peo348,<br>Ala355,<br>Trp356 | - |
|------------------------|------|----|-------------------|------------------------------|---|
| CID9015                | -3.7 |    | Arg359,<br>Met361 | Lys413                       | _ |
| CHEMSPIDER30777<br>501 | -5.3 | "  | _                 | Trp356,<br>Met424            | _ |
| CASID19879-50-6        | -5.8 | α3 | Ser392            | Tyr395,<br>Tyr396,<br>Lys399 | - |

| Trial 1          |        |        | Trial 2          |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|
| Conc.<br>(µg/ml) | MCF-7  | 3T3-L1 | Conc.<br>(µg/ml) | MCF-7  | 3T3-L1 |
| 31.25            | 108.05 | 131.46 | 0.3125           | 124.14 | 146.79 |
| 15.625           | 224.18 | 92.91  | 0.15625          | 113.32 | 104.79 |
| 7.8125           | 101.03 | 117.17 | 0.078125         | 98.10  | 134.34 |
| 3.90625          | 97.09  | 203.51 | 0.0390625        | 79.61  | 101.75 |
| 1.953125         | 109.35 | 170.51 | 0.01953125       | 49.53  | 82.33  |

Supplementary Table S6: Low concentration tests of CID5282443.

**Supplementary Figure S1**: Vina-predicted binding modes of YK-4-279 and BRD32048 in ETV1.<sup>21</sup> A) YK-4-279 and B) BRD32048 in ETV1 with -5.6 kcal/mol binding affinity each. The structures shown in schematic representation with compounds in *violet* color.





## Supplementary Figure S2: Clustering of phytochemicals.